

THE

Farm Income

SITUATION

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

FIS-15

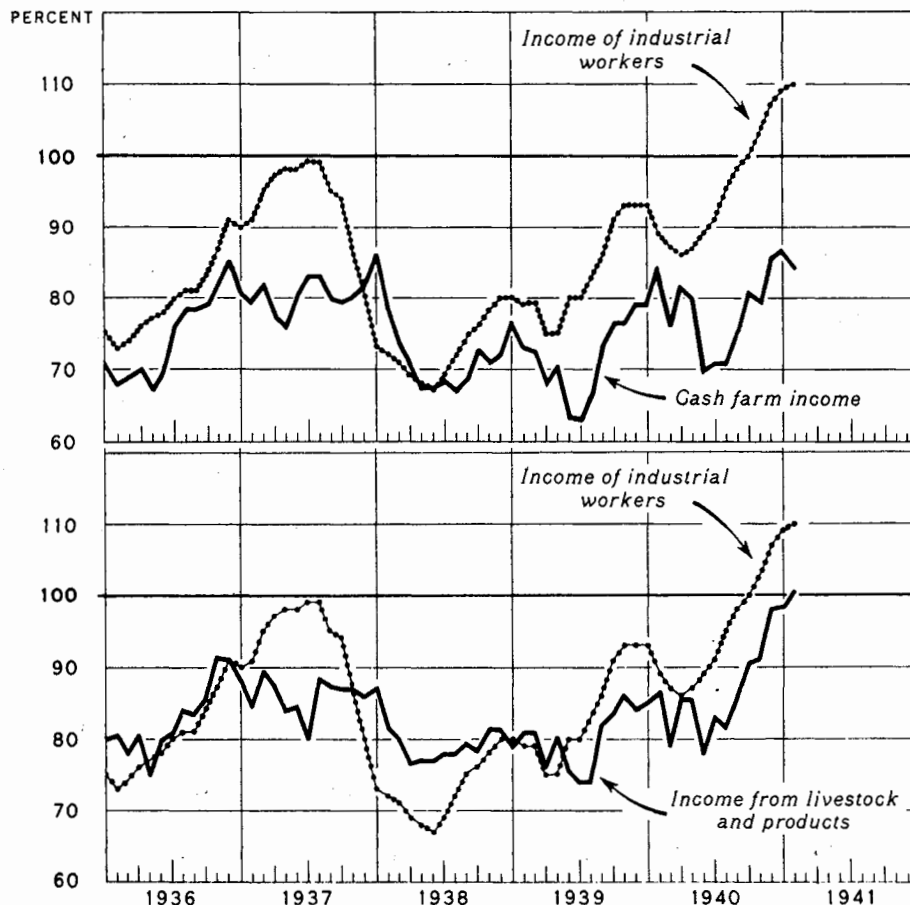


APRIL 1941

IN THIS ISSUE:
CASH AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM LIVESTOCK
AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1939-40.
REVISED INDEX NUMBERS OF INCOME OF INDUS-
TRIAL WORKERS, 1938-41.

CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS AND FROM LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS. AND INCOME OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS. UNITED STATES. 1936-41

INDEX NUMBERS (1924-29=100) ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 38236 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

THE INCREASE IN CASH INCOME FROM SALES OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SINCE LAST JUNE HAS BEEN ABOUT AS SHARP AS THE INCREASE IN INCOME OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS. HOWEVER, INCOME FROM ALL FARM MARKETINGS HAS ADVANCED MUCH LESS, AS RETURNS FROM CROPS HAVE INCREASED ONLY SLIGHTLY. WITH FURTHER INCREASES IN THE INCOME OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS IN PROSPECT, THE UPWARD TREND OF FARM INCOME IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE WITH INCOME FROM LIVESTOCK RECORDING THE GREATEST ADVANCE.

THE FARM INCOME SITUATION

Summary

Cash income from farm marketings and Government payments in March amounted to 688 million dollars compared with the revised estimate of 632 million dollars in February, and 604 million dollars in March last year. The marked increase in income in March as compared with a year earlier resulted largely from increased returns from livestock and livestock products, but income from crops and from Government payments also was slightly larger than in March last year. Income from crops increased much more than seasonally from February to March because of larger returns from grains and fruits. Income to cotton growers was aided somewhat during March by redemption and sale of cotton which had been under loan. Government payments in March totaled 71 million dollars compared with 67 million dollars in March last year and 82 million dollars in February.

During the first 3 months of 1941 cash farm income, including Government payments, amounted to 2,074 million dollars, or 84 million dollars (4 percent) more than in the corresponding period of 1940. Income from farm marketings of 1,834 million dollars was 135 million dollars (8 percent) higher than a year earlier, whereas Government payments were 51 million dollars less than in the corresponding period of 1940. The increase in returns from farm marketings was entirely accounted for by livestock and livestock products, especially meat animals. Income from crops amounted to 613 million dollars compared with 660 million dollars in the first quarter of 1940, the decline being due largely to the smaller amount of corn placed under loan this year. Income from vegetables also was slightly lower as potato prices averaged materially lower than a year earlier; and income from tobacco was reduced by smaller marketings, which more than offset increases in price. Income from cotton and fruits

was somewhat higher than in the corresponding months of 1940.

Income from farm marketings in March amounted to 617 million dollars compared with 537 million dollars in March last year and 550 million dollars in February. Income from farm marketings this year was 15 percent higher than in March last year. The increase in income from farm marketings from February to March this year was much larger than usual and the seasonally adjusted index of cash farm income increased from 84 percent of the 1924-29 average in February to 89.0 percent in March. Income from crops in March increased much more than usual from the relatively low level in February and was slightly higher than in March last year. The seasonally adjusted index of income from crops increased from 66.5 in February to 82.0 in March. Income from all livestock and livestock products declined from 100.5 percent of the 1924-29 average in February to 95.5 in March as a result of the decline in income from cattle and dairy products.

Cash income from farm marketings during the next few months should make at least the usual seasonal increase as consumer demand for farm products will be well maintained. The announcement by the Department of Agriculture on April 3 of its intention to support prices of hogs, dairy products, and poultry and eggs assures farmers of somewhat higher prices for these products than have prevailed in recent months and will tend to encourage increased supplies. As shown in the chart on the cover page of this issue, cash income from farm marketings during the period May to July last year was relatively low. While the trend of farm income in June and July this year will depend to some extent on the earliness or lateness of the season, no such decline in cash farm income as occurred last year is expected during these months this year, and cash farm income during the second quarter of 1941 should be substantially higher than in the second quarter of 1940.

-April 25, 1941

Table I. - Monthly cash income from farm marketings, United States, with comparisons

Source of income	Jan.-March 1940	Jan.-March 1941	March 1940	February 1941 ¹	March 1941 ²
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
Income from farm marketings	1,699	1,834	537	550	617
All Crops	660	613	201	173	209
Grains	259	189	76	52	70
Cotton and cottonseed .	58	71	15	19	18
Fruits	47	60	15	19	20
Vegetables	109	106	37	36	36
Tobacco	69	59	10	11	6
All livestock	1,039	1,221	336	377	408
Meat animals	531	670	164	206	217
Dairy products	358	380	122	124	129
Poultry and eggs	136	157	45	45	56
Government payments	291	240	67	82	71
Total income including Government payments	1,990	2,074	604	632	688

¹Revised.²Preliminary.

Index numbers of income
1924 - 29 = 100

(Not including Government payments)

Source of income	March 1940	December 1940	January 1941	February 1941 ¹	March 1941 ²
Income from farm marketings:					
Total income, unadjusted .	60.0	86.0	74.5	61.5	69.0
Total income, adjusted ³ . .	76.0	85.5	86.5	84.0	89.0
All crops, adjusted . . .	72.5	72.0	73.0	66.5	82.0
All livestock, adjusted .	79.0	98.0	98.5	100.5	95.5
Meat animals, adjusted .	75.0	96.0	101.0	105.0	99.0
Dairy products, adjusted	89.5	104.0	99.5	102.0	94.5
Poultry and eggs, adjusted	70.0	89.5	85.0	78.0	82.0
Income of industrial workers, adjusted ⁴	88.0	108.0	110.0	111.0	

¹Revised.²Preliminary.³Adjusted for seasonal variation.⁴Based on pay rolls of factory workers and railroad and mining employees, adjusted for seasonal variation.

Cash farm income for February above a year earlier in three geographic regions

Cash income from farm marketings and Government payments in February of 632 million dollars was 2 percent less than in February last year, but income was higher than a year earlier in three of the six major geographic regions. The greatest increase was in the South Atlantic region, where income from both crops and livestock was considerably higher than a year earlier. In the North Atlantic and East North Central regions increased income from livestock and livestock products more than offset declines in income from crops, and income from farm marketings during February was slightly higher than in February 1940. In the East North Central region Government payments also were larger than in February last year.

In the West North Central region cash farm income in February was 11 percent less than a year earlier because of a marked decline in income from crops and from Government payments. In February last year large quantities of corn were placed under loan in this area and marketings of wheat, including redeemed wheat, were much larger than usual, whereas this year income from sales of corn and wheat was less than usual and only about one-third as much corn was placed under loan. In the South Central and Western regions income from farm marketings in February was larger than a year earlier, but Government payments were sharply lower and total cash farm income was 3 percent less than in February 1940.

The seasonal change in income from farm marketings from January to February in the North Atlantic, South Atlantic, South Central, and the Western States was about usual for this season of the year, whereas in the East North Central region marketings declined less than usual and in the West North Central were slightly more than usual. The low point in farm income in most geographic regions is reached in February (see chart on opposite page). United States income from farm marketings increased substantially in March, advanced since mid-March, and there has been some increase in quantities of farm products sold, so it is likely that during the next few months income from farm marketings in most geographic regions will increase more than seasonally from the low point reached in February.

During the first two months of 1941 cash farm income, including Government payments, was practically unchanged from a year earlier. Income from farm marketings was 5 percent higher than in the corresponding months of 1940, but this was about offset by lower Government payments. However, cash farm income in four of the six major geographic regions was higher during the first 2 months of this year than a year earlier. The greatest increases were in the South Atlantic and South Central States where marketings of meat animals, cotton, citrus fruit, and truck crops have been somewhat higher than a year earlier. Income was also slightly higher than a year earlier in the East North Central and far Western States, but in the North Atlantic and West North Central regions smaller returns from crops and smaller Government payments have more than offset the increased income from livestock and livestock products. In the North Atlantic States the decline in returns from potatoes and tobacco have been important factors in the lower income from crops, whereas in the West North Central States the decline in income has been largely in returns from corn and wheat.

CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, UNITED STATES, AVERAGE 1936-39, AND 1940-41

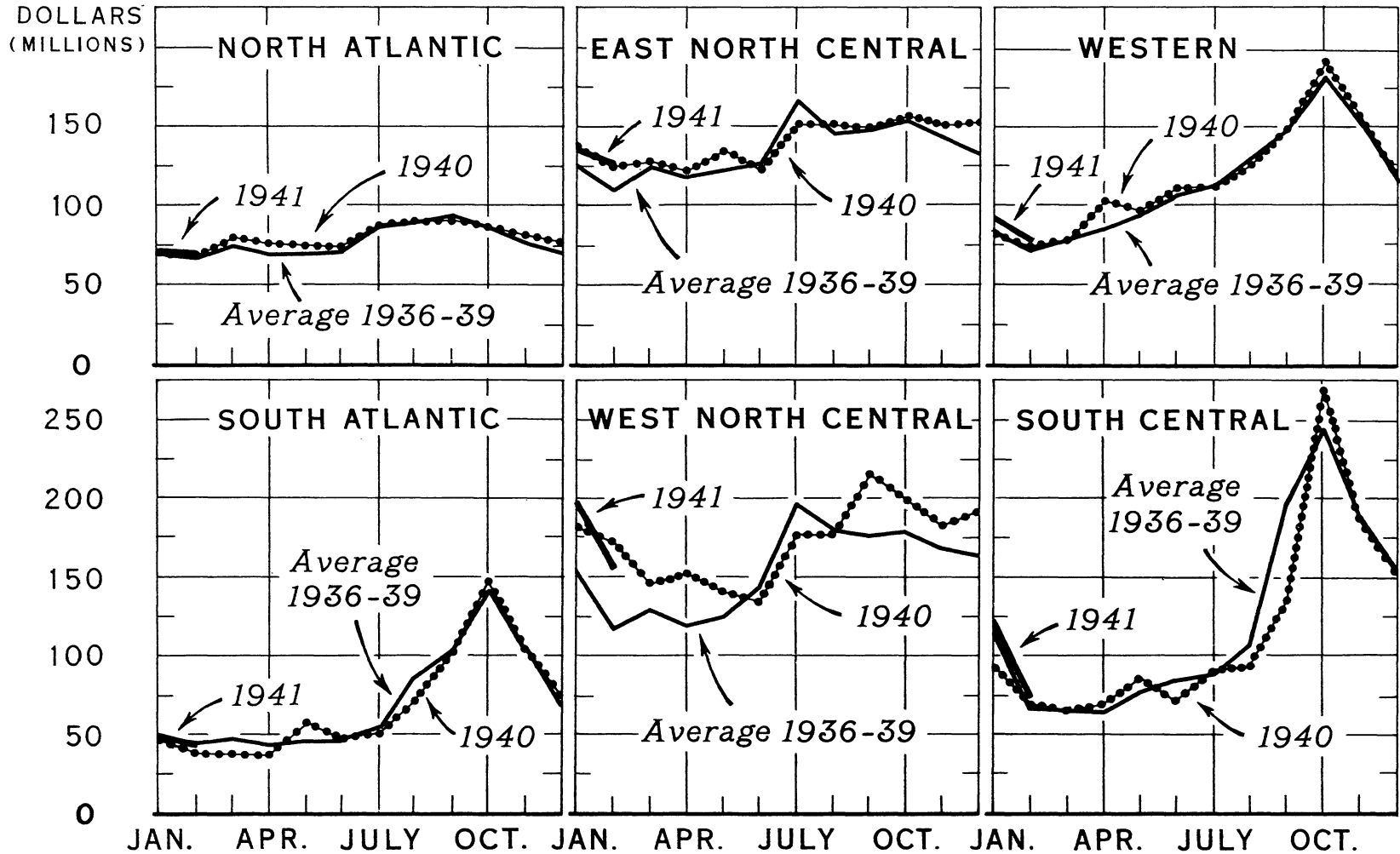


FIGURE 1

North Atlantic States

Cash farm income, including Government payments, during February was 2 percent higher than a year earlier. Income from livestock and livestock products was up 6 percent, largely because of increased returns from meat animals and dairy products. Returns from crops were 6 percent less than a year earlier as a sharp decline in income from potatoes and tobacco more than offset the increase in farm income from fruits and miscellaneous crops. The decline in income compared with February last year was most pronounced in Maine and Connecticut, although slight declines were recorded in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New York. In the remaining States of the region income was 11 to 14 percent higher than in February last year.

During the first 2 months of 1941 cash income from farm marketings was 1 percent higher than a year earlier, but Government payments were less and cash income including Government payments was slightly smaller. The greatest reductions in income were in Maine and Connecticut, and the greatest increases in New Jersey and New Hampshire.

East North Central region

Cash income from crops during February was 32 percent less than a year earlier with the most marked declines occurring in returns from corn, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, and soybeans. However, this was offset by marked increases in returns from meat animals and dairy products, and total income from farm marketings for the region during February was 3 percent higher than a year earlier, and income including Government payments was up 7 percent. Income in all States except Illinois was somewhat higher than in February last year.

During the first 2 months of 1941 cash farm income in this region totaled about 1 percent more than a year earlier, with receipts larger in all States except Illinois where the smaller amount of corn placed under loan was the principal factor in the decline.

West North Central States

Income from crops in this region during February was less than one-half as large as in February last year because of the sharp decline in returns from corn and wheat. However, income from meat animals and dairy products was considerably higher than a year earlier and total receipts were down only 10 percent. Government payments in February also were somewhat smaller than in February last year.

For the first 2 months of 1941 income from crops was about 36 percent less, while returns from livestock and livestock products were up 15 percent. Government payments were about two-thirds as large as in the corresponding months of 1940, and total cash farm income including Government payments was down 6 percent. The greatest declines in income were in Minnesota and North Dakota but some decline in farm income was recorded in all States of this region except Missouri and South Dakota.

South Atlantic region

During February income from marketings of citrus fruits, truck crops, and cotton in this region were somewhat larger than a year earlier, more than offsetting the sharp decline in income from tobacco, and total income from crops was up 15 percent. Larger returns from hogs and dairy products were important contributors to the increase of 16 percent from livestock and livestock products. The greatest increases in income were in Georgia and Florida, although all States except North and South Carolina recorded increases in total cash farm income during February.

For the first 2 months of 1941 cash income from farm marketings for this region was up 11 percent, and income including Government payments was up 8 percent from a year earlier. Substantial increases in income were recorded in Florida, Georgia, and Delaware and a slight increase in West Virginia. In Maryland and Virginia income was about unchanged from a year earlier, but in North and South Carolina it was somewhat lower.

South Central region

Cash income from farm marketings in February was 8 percent higher than a year earlier, but cash income including Government payments was down 3 percent. Income from crops in this region was 10 percent less than a year earlier, with declines in income recorded in all States except Oklahoma and Texas. Income from livestock and livestock products in February was higher than a year earlier in all States of the region and for the region as a whole was up 27 percent. Sales of tobacco in Kentucky were considerably smaller than a year earlier and total cash income from farm marketings was down 21 percent, and in Alabama cash income from farm marketings was down 12 percent because of smaller sales of cotton. Cash farm income including Government payments during February was sharply lower than a year earlier in Kentucky, Alabama, and Mississippi, and was slightly lower in Louisiana. In the remaining States income was higher than a year earlier, with the greatest increases occurring in Oklahoma and Tennessee.

For the first 2 months of 1940 income from farm marketings in this region was up 20 percent, but income including Government payments was only 6 percent higher than in the first 2 months of 1940. Substantial declines in income including Government payments were recorded in Alabama and Mississippi and a slight decline in Kentucky but in the remaining States income was substantially higher.

Western States

A sharp decline in Government payments in February more than offset a 7-percent increase in income from marketings, and total income including Government payments was 3 percent less than a year earlier. The greatest declines in income were in Wyoming and Nevada, where returns from livestock and Government payments were substantially smaller than in February 1940. Income from farm marketings in Idaho and Montana was somewhat higher than a year earlier, but smaller Government payments resulted in a substantial decline in total income in these States. Smaller returns from crops and from Government payments more than offset the larger receipts from livestock in California, and total income including Government payments was down 8 percent.

During the first 2 months of 1941 cash farm income including Government payments was 2 percent higher than a year earlier in this region. Substantial declines in income were recorded in Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, and Nevada but these were more than offset by increases in the remaining States of the region. In Arizona income during the first 2 months was 23 percent higher than a year earlier and in Washington it was up 15 percent, but only moderate increases were recorded in New Mexico, Utah, Oregon, and California.

Cash and gross farm income from livestock and livestock products, 1937 - 40

Farmers' gross income from livestock and livestock products in 1940 totaled 5,620 million dollars, or 6 percent more than in 1939. Gross income from these products in 1940 was 4 percent less than in 1937, but with that exception was the highest in any of the last 10 years. The gross income for 1940 included 4,822 million dollars of cash income received from sales and products retained on farms for home consumption valued at 798 million dollars. This estimate of cash income for all livestock in 1940 is based upon more complete reports on sales and prices of each product than was available when the tentative estimate of 4,818 million dollars was published in February.

Estimates of cash and gross income from livestock and livestock products by States for the years 1937 - 40 are given in table 6 and estimates of income from the more important commodities are given by States for 1939 and 1940 in tables 7 - 14. The estimates of cash and gross income from these commodities for earlier years are unchanged from those published in the report on "Gross Farm Income and Government Payments, 1936 - 39," and in the income parity reports on farm income. A report on gross farm income and Government payments for 1940 covering both crops and livestock will be published in the near future.

Dairy products, wool, cattle and calves, and turkeys show largest increases in income from 1939 to 1940

The increases in cash farm income from all livestock from 4,486 million dollars in 1939 to 4,822 million dollars in 1940 resulted largely from the higher returns from dairy products, wool, cattle and calves, and turkeys. Cash farm income from dairy products of 1,527 million dollars in 1940 was nearly 13 percent larger than in 1939, as marketings of dairy products in 1940 were the largest on record and prices were materially higher than in 1939. Both marketings and prices of cattle and calves and beef and veal were slightly higher than a year earlier and cash income from these products of 1,380 million dollars in 1940 was 8 percent larger than in 1939. Income from wool increased sharply from 84 million dollars in 1939 to 110 million dollars in 1940, as a marked increase in prices was accompanied by some increase in the quantity of wool sold. Marketings of turkeys in 1940 also exceeded those of any previous year and prices per bird were slightly higher than in 1939 so that cash farm income increased from 68 million dollars in 1939 to 76 million dollars in 1940. Income from hogs, sheep and lambs, mules, eggs, and mohair in 1940 also was slightly higher than in 1939, but income from chickens and horses was lower.

The value of livestock products consumed on farms in 1940 amounted to 798 million dollars compared with 806 million dollars in 1939. The value of dairy products consumed on farms increased from 368 million dollars in 1939 to 387 million dollars in 1940, largely as a result of higher prices for most dairy products. However, the value of pork and lard retained for home use declined from 168 million dollars to 147 million dollars because of the lower prices of hogs. The value of poultry and eggs decreased from 241 million dollars in 1939 to 234 million dollars in 1940 as the decline in the value of turkeys and chickens retained for home consumption more than offset the slight increase in the value of eggs.

1940 gross income from livestock higher than year earlier in all but 12 States

Gross farm income from livestock in 1940 was higher in all but 12 of the 48 States. Increases in income were most general in the Western Corn Belt States where marketings of both livestock and dairy products have been increasing in recent years following the sharp reduction in numbers of livestock on farms during the drought years of 1934 - 36. New York, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, North Dakota, Montana, and New Mexico all recorded increases of 10 percent or more from 1939 to 1940.

In the North Atlantic area income from livestock in New York, in Vermont, and in Pennsylvania was somewhat higher than a year earlier but in the remainder of this area little change in income was recorded. Slight declines occurred in New Hampshire and Massachusetts. Increased income from dairy products more than offset smaller income from meat animals, and returns from poultry were about the same as in 1939.

In the East North Central region income from livestock was higher in all States in 1940 than in 1939 with the greatest increases being recorded in Illinois and Wisconsin. Returns from meat animals, dairy products and poultry products were somewhat higher than a year earlier in every State. In the West North Central region substantial increases in income were recorded for all major products in all States except Kansas. In Kansas income from meat animals was somewhat less than in 1939 and total farm income declined slightly.

In the South Atlantic and South Central regions income from livestock was not greatly different in 1940 with slight increases in some States offsetting slight decreases in others. Income in Maryland, Delaware, and Virginia was slightly higher than a year earlier but in the remaining South Atlantic States income was less than in 1939. In the South Central region increases in Kentucky, Louisiana, Oklahoma and Texas were about offset by decreases in the remaining States of the region. In Texas a decline in income from meat animals was more than offset by increases in income from wool and mohair, dairy products, and poultry.

Income from livestock in all States of the Western region was higher in 1939 than in 1940. The greatest percentage increases in income were in Montana and New Mexico, where returns from meat animals, wool, and dairy products were all up sharply from the previous year. The sharp increase in wool prices from 1939 to 1940 was an important factor in increased income in most of the remaining States. Also, larger returns from cattle and dairy products were recorded in all States in this region.

Index numbers of the income of industrial workers, 1919 - 41

The series of index numbers of income of industrial workers has been revised from January 1938 to date to incorporate the revisions in index numbers of factory payrolls published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in January 1941 and the revisions in payrolls of railroad employees for 1940. The changes in the index of income of industrial workers were slight, the revised index numbers differing only one point from the corresponding value of the previously published series. The index numbers of income of industrial workers from 1919 to date are given in table 6. Future releases of the index will be comparable with this revised series.

The index numbers of income of industrial workers were originally constructed to measure changes in the incomes of factory workers, miners, and railroad employees. They are a combination of the three series of index numbers—the payrolls of factory and of mining workers, as prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the total payrolls of railroad employees, as reported by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

The index numbers of payrolls in factories and in mines as published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics are given as a percentage of the years 1923 - 25 and the year 1929, respectively, and are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The base period of these index numbers was changed to 1924 - 29, and adjustment for seasonal variation was made by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The data on payrolls of railroads are reported in dollars by the Interstate Commerce Commission and are converted to index numbers, 1924 - 29 = 100, and adjusted for seasonal variation by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The three derived series of seasonally adjusted index numbers were weighted according to the volume of payrolls of factories, mines, and railroads in 1929, and combined into the series of index numbers of the income of industrial workers given in the following table.

Year	Income of industrial workers ¹												Year ²
	Index numbers, 1924 - 29 = 100						Adjusted for seasonal variation						
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1919	95	88	86	87	88	91	97	100	103	100	106	112	94.9
1920	118	113	117	116	118	121	121	119	117	111	105	97	115.5-
1921	89	83	81	80	79	79	76	77	76	74	75	76	77.5-
1922	74	74	75	74	78	81	82	85	88	89	94	96	80.6
1923	96	95	98	99	103	104	104	101	101	101	102	99	101.5+
1924	100	102	99	98	95	90	88	89	91	92	93	96	93.7
1925	97	98	97	96	97	97	98	98	97	101	103	103	97.9
1926	102	102	101	100	99	101	100	101	102	102	102	101	101.8
1927	100	101	101	100	101	100	100	100	99	98	97	97	99.7
1928	97	98	98	96	98	99	100	102	102	103	103	103	100.3
1929	104	107	106	108	109	108	108	110	109	108	103	99	106.6
1930	98	97	94	94	93	91	87	83	83	80	77	75	87.6
1931	73	73	73	72	71	69	68	65	63	60	58	57	66.9
1932	55	54	52	49	46	43	42	41	43	44	44	42	46.2
1933	42	41	38	39	43	47	52	56	57	56	55	54	48.3
1934	56	59	62	64	65	64	62	62	58	59	60	62	61.0
1935	66	68	68	68	67	67	67	69	71	72	73	75	69.1
1936	75	73	74	76	77	78	80	81	81	84	87	91	79.7
1937	90	91	95	97	98	98	99	99	95	94	87	80	93.7
1938	74	72	71	69	68	67	69	78	76	77	79	81	73.0
1939	81	80	80	76	76	81	81	84	87	92	94	95	83.9
1940	94	90	88	88	88	90	93	96	99	101	104	108	95.0
1941	110	111											

¹Calculated by giving weight of 16 to factory, 3 to railroad, and 2 to mining payrolls.

²Based on annual reports; not straight averages of monthly index numbers.

Table 2. - Cash income from farm marketings, by States, February 1939-41

STATE	C R O P S			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	February			February		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	3,345	3,384	2,621	1,637	1,719	1,579
New Hampshire	392	470	509	1,150	1,116	1,191
Vermont	498	535	560	2,498	2,504	2,558
Massachusetts	1,239	1,647	1,349	3,423	3,262	3,216
Rhode Island	152	173	148	499	463	464
Connecticut	1,397	3,026	1,445	2,434	2,405	2,558
New York	7,248	7,451	7,059	16,249	16,674	17,295
New Jersey	1,206	1,081	1,129	3,785	3,885	4,556
Pennsylvania	5,457	5,890	7,330	13,600	13,335	14,825
<i>North Atlantic</i>	<i>20,934</i>	<i>23,657</i>	<i>22,150</i>	<i>45,275</i>	<i>45,363</i>	<i>48,242</i>
Ohio	3,946	5,448	4,918	16,011	16,267	18,412
Indiana	3,032	4,464	3,931	13,982	14,838	18,260
Illinois	11,524	19,647	9,033	22,661	25,046	30,485
Michigan	5,057	4,944	4,955	9,439	10,471	12,459
Wisconsin	2,691	3,790	3,313	16,417	18,693	22,091
<i>East North Central</i>	<i>26,250</i>	<i>38,293</i>	<i>26,150</i>	<i>78,510</i>	<i>85,315</i>	<i>101,707</i>
Minnesota	5,136	12,457	5,150	18,870	21,086	22,804
Iowa	13,691	34,451	11,046	34,621	39,078	46,213
Missouri	1,823	2,636	2,673	12,152	13,248	15,435
North Dakota	1,148	3,587	1,930	2,192	2,946	3,195
South Dakota	795	2,305	1,483	4,966	5,967	8,575
Nebraska	4,499	4,280	4,280	11,372	13,502	15,230
Kansas	3,886	5,192	3,030	10,764	10,919	14,195
<i>West North Central</i>	<i>30,978</i>	<i>64,908</i>	<i>29,592</i>	<i>94,937</i>	<i>106,746</i>	<i>125,647</i>
Delaware	260	266	301	630	655	771
Maryland	1,145	1,016	951	2,555	2,614	3,125
Virginia	2,779	3,371	2,740	3,488	3,492	3,910
West Virginia	620	679	702	1,381	1,450	1,346
North Carolina	2,941	4,688	4,176	2,582	2,405	2,141
South Carolina	2,086	2,659	2,864	1,317	1,130	1,544
Georgia	2,196	2,883	3,492	2,887	2,698	3,833
Florida	12,767	6,255	9,956	1,699	1,637	1,979
<i>South Atlantic</i>	<i>24,794</i>	<i>21,817</i>	<i>25,182</i>	<i>16,539</i>	<i>16,081</i>	<i>18,649</i>
Kentucky	2,752	6,820	3,878	3,883	3,973	4,630
Tennessee	3,113	4,338	4,327	4,072	3,688	4,900
Alabama	1,531	2,512	1,793	2,175	2,400	2,535
Mississippi	4,018	3,317	3,039	2,652	2,460	2,802
Arkansas	1,894	3,272	2,662	2,366	2,121	3,579
Louisiana	3,652	3,503	3,010	2,089	1,797	2,471
Oklahoma	2,046	2,697	3,417	5,834	5,460	7,600
Texas	7,597	9,382	10,233	11,370	10,853	13,010
<i>South Central</i>	<i>26,603</i>	<i>35,841</i>	<i>32,359</i>	<i>34,441</i>	<i>32,752</i>	<i>41,527</i>
Montana	822	1,739	1,803	2,767	2,960	3,985
Idaho	2,282	2,133	2,240	2,540	2,815	3,130
Wyoming	265	425	472	2,029	2,030	1,465
Colorado	2,309	2,186	1,851	4,967	5,415	5,180
New Mexico	397	546	737	1,534	1,595	1,950
Arizona	1,795	1,659	1,993	1,263	1,215	1,685
Utah	413	446	392	2,036	2,095	2,555
Nevada	127	147	137	753	724	510
Washington	9,321	4,790	6,131	3,811	4,075	4,555
Oregon	2,454	2,257	2,469	2,803	3,130	3,760
California	15,798	19,811	18,962	11,031	11,548	13,115
<i>Western</i>	<i>35,993</i>	<i>36,139</i>	<i>37,187</i>	<i>35,534</i>	<i>37,602</i>	<i>41,890</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>165,552</i>	<i>220,655</i>	<i>172,820</i>	<i>305,236</i>	<i>323,859</i>	<i>377,662</i>

Table 3. - Cash income from farm marketings, by States, January-February 1939-41.

STATE	C R O P S			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	January-February			January-February		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	6,550	7,390	4,711	3,348	3,381	3,438
New Hampshire	796	955	1,019	2,326	2,237	2,502
Vermont	967	1,081	1,126	5,038	5,035	5,194
Massachusetts	2,364	3,240	2,761	6,822	6,608	6,906
Rhode Island	314	339	292	1,017	972	982
Connecticut	2,756	5,998	2,828	4,891	4,711	5,327
New York	15,178	14,745	13,755	35,084	35,258	37,019
New Jersey	2,267	2,161	2,247	7,784	7,897	9,519
Pennsylvania	10,450	11,662	12,093	28,324	27,805	30,718
<i>North Atlantic</i>	<i>41,642</i>	<i>47,571</i>	<i>40,832</i>	<i>94,634</i>	<i>93,904</i>	<i>101,605</i>
Ohio	9,133	11,680	10,196	32,318	34,417	37,514
Indiana	7,396	11,262	8,394	28,862	32,068	36,540
Illinois	31,058	41,475	18,826	47,042	52,831	65,277
Michigan	9,920	9,617	9,434	19,676	21,563	24,903
Wisconsin	5,439	7,557	7,652	34,378	39,203	44,394
<i>East North Central</i>	<i>62,946</i>	<i>81,591</i>	<i>54,502</i>	<i>162,276</i>	<i>180,082</i>	<i>209,128</i>
Minnesota	13,671	24,355	10,547	41,207	46,861	50,531
Iowa	46,304	46,962	23,093	78,337	89,028	104,380
Missouri	6,099	8,184	7,196	25,348	29,848	34,406
North Dakota	2,264	6,373	4,513	5,381	7,076	7,336
South Dakota	3,042	6,894	3,858	11,505	14,182	18,374
Nebraska	13,277	8,388	10,539	25,716	29,782	32,612
Kansas	8,330	9,798	6,545	24,114	25,869	31,471
<i>West North Central</i>	<i>92,987</i>	<i>110,959</i>	<i>71,291</i>	<i>211,608</i>	<i>242,646</i>	<i>279,110</i>
Delaware	558	580	583	1,361	1,356	1,632
Maryland	2,181	2,041	1,955	5,319	5,511	6,286
Virginia	7,262	8,940	7,831	7,304	7,385	8,105
West Virginia	1,485	1,517	1,688	2,941	3,006	2,997
North Carolina	7,949	12,279	10,007	5,074	4,746	4,481
South Carolina	3,409	5,452	4,846	2,568	2,294	3,035
Georgia	5,287	5,602	6,569	5,849	5,644	8,324
Florida	22,276	15,056	21,177	3,438	3,361	4,700
<i>South Atlantic</i>	<i>50,407</i>	<i>51,417</i>	<i>54,656</i>	<i>33,854</i>	<i>33,303</i>	<i>39,510</i>
Kentucky	27,530	30,971	29,520	8,347	8,883	9,764
Tennessee	12,112	11,229	14,713	8,165	7,898	9,795
Alabama	3,647	4,610	3,683	4,397	4,639	5,989
Mississippi	9,673	7,550	7,605	5,650	5,370	5,734
Arkansas	5,064	6,906	7,676	5,338	4,887	7,800
Louisiana	7,479	6,877	6,639	4,693	4,103	7,579
Oklahoma	6,693	5,896	7,897	12,490	12,060	15,962
Texas	18,290	18,711	26,176	22,743	21,973	29,166
<i>South Central</i>	<i>90,488</i>	<i>92,750</i>	<i>103,909</i>	<i>71,823</i>	<i>69,813</i>	<i>91,789</i>
Montana	1,984	3,401	3,199	5,375	5,925	7,310
Idaho	4,473	4,527	4,234	5,294	6,127	6,790
Wyoming	624	907	1,009	3,637	3,905	3,082
Colorado	5,016	4,559	3,957	10,992	12,400	11,208
New Mexico	1,253	1,839	1,786	3,453	3,035	3,790
Arizona	4,983	5,031	6,659	3,255	2,860	3,655
Utah	964	987	861	4,650	5,528	6,462
Nevada	305	353	317	1,762	1,795	1,343
Washington	13,933	10,000	11,758	8,129	8,540	9,906
Oregon	5,367	5,097	4,901	7,016	8,145	9,077
California	33,872	37,203	40,094	24,772	25,073	29,395
<i>Western</i>	<i>72,774</i>	<i>73,904</i>	<i>78,775</i>	<i>78,335</i>	<i>83,333</i>	<i>92,018</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>411,244</i>	<i>458,192</i>	<i>403,965</i>	<i>652,530</i>	<i>703,081</i>	<i>813,160</i>

Table 4. - Cash income from farm marketings, by States, February and January-February 1939-41

STATE	February			January-February		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	4,982	5,103	4,200	9,898	10,771	8,149
New Hampshire	1,542	1,586	1,700	3,122	3,192	3,521
Vermont	2,996	3,039	3,118	6,005	6,116	6,820
Massachusetts	4,662	4,909	4,565	9,186	9,848	9,667
Rhode Island	651	636	612	1,331	1,311	1,274
Connecticut	3,831	5,431	4,003	7,647	10,709	8,155
New York	23,497	24,125	24,354	50,262	50,003	50,774
New Jersey	4,991	4,966	5,685	10,051	10,058	11,766
Pennsylvania	19,057	19,225	22,155	38,774	39,467	42,811
<i>North Atlantic</i>	<i>66,209</i>	<i>69,020</i>	<i>70,392</i>	<i>136,276</i>	<i>141,475</i>	<i>142,437</i>
Ohio	19,957	21,715	23,330	41,451	46,097	47,710
Indiana	17,014	19,302	22,191	36,258	43,330	44,934
Illinois	34,185	44,693	39,518	78,100	94,306	84,103
Michigan	14,496	15,415	17,414	29,596	31,180	34,337
Wisconsin	19,108	22,483	25,404	39,817	46,760	52,546
<i>East North Central</i>	<i>104,760</i>	<i>123,608</i>	<i>127,857</i>	<i>225,222</i>	<i>261,673</i>	<i>263,630</i>
Minnesota	24,006	33,543	27,954	54,878	71,216	61,078
Iowa	48,312	73,529	57,259	124,641	135,990	132,473
Missouri	13,975	15,884	18,108	31,447	38,032	41,602
North Dakota	3,340	6,533	5,125	7,645	13,454	11,849
South Dakota	5,761	8,272	10,058	14,547	21,076	22,232
Nebraska	15,871	17,782	19,510	38,993	38,170	43,151
Kansas	14,650	16,111	17,225	32,444	35,667	38,016
<i>West North Central</i>	<i>125,915</i>	<i>171,654</i>	<i>155,239</i>	<i>304,595</i>	<i>353,605</i>	<i>350,401</i>
Delaware	890	921	1,072	1,919	1,886	2,215
Maryland	3,700	3,630	4,076	7,500	7,552	8,191
Virginia	6,267	6,863	6,650	14,566	16,325	15,936
West Virginia	2,001	2,129	2,048	4,426	4,523	4,685
North Carolina	5,523	7,093	6,317	13,023	17,025	14,488
South Carolina	3,403	3,789	4,408	6,977	7,746	7,881
Georgia	5,083	5,581	7,325	11,136	11,246	14,893
Florida	14,466	7,892	11,935	25,714	18,417	25,877
<i>South Atlantic</i>	<i>41,333</i>	<i>37,898</i>	<i>43,831</i>	<i>84,261</i>	<i>84,720</i>	<i>94,166</i>
Kentucky	6,635	10,793	8,508	35,877	39,854	39,284
Tennessee	7,185	8,026	9,227	20,277	19,127	24,508
Alabama	3,706	4,912	4,328	8,044	9,249	9,672
Mississippi	6,670	5,777	5,841	15,323	12,920	13,339
Arkansas	4,260	5,393	6,241	10,402	11,793	15,476
Louisiana	5,741	5,300	5,481	12,172	10,980	14,218
Oklahoma	7,880	8,157	11,017	19,183	17,956	23,859
Texas	18,967	20,235	23,243	41,033	40,684	55,342
<i>South Central</i>	<i>61,044</i>	<i>68,593</i>	<i>73,886</i>	<i>162,311</i>	<i>162,563</i>	<i>195,698</i>
Montana	3,589	4,699	5,788	7,359	9,326	10,509
Idaho	4,822	4,948	5,370	9,767	10,654	11,024
Wyoming	2,294	2,455	1,937	4,261	4,812	4,091
Colorado	7,276	7,601	7,031	16,008	16,959	15,165
New Mexico	1,931	2,141	2,687	4,706	4,874	5,576
Arizona	3,058	2,874	3,678	8,238	7,891	10,314
Utah	2,449	2,541	2,947	5,614	6,515	7,823
Nevada	880	871	647	2,067	2,148	1,660
Washington	13,132	8,865	10,686	22,062	18,540	21,664
Oregon	5,267	5,387	6,229	12,833	13,242	13,978
California	26,829	31,859	32,077	58,644	62,276	69,489
<i>Western</i>	<i>71,527</i>	<i>73,741</i>	<i>79,077</i>	<i>151,109</i>	<i>157,237</i>	<i>170,793</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>470,788</i>	<i>544,514</i>	<i>550,282</i>	<i>1,063,774</i>	<i>1,181,273</i>	<i>1,217,125</i>

Table 5. - Government payments and cash income from farm marketings, including Government payments, by States, February 1940-41 and January-February 1939-41

STATE	GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS					TOTAL INCLUDING GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
	February		January-February			February		January-February		
	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine . . .	144	330	732	530	663	5,247	4,530	10,630	11,301	8,812
New Hamp. . .	- 23	31	72	41	73	1,563	1,731	3,194	3,233	3,594
Vermont . . .	- 151	81	220	- 54	206	2,888	3,199	6,225	6,062	6,526
Mass. . . .	26	111	170	99	197	4,935	4,676	9,356	9,947	9,864
R. I. . . .	6	11	7	14	21	642	623	1,388	1,325	1,295
Conn. . . .	68	53	134	156	113	5,499	4,056	7,781	10,865	8,268
New York . .	1,239	825	1,505	2,940	1,763	25,364	25,179	51,767	52,943	52,537
New Jersey .	221	188	426	454	410	5,187	5,873	10,477	10,512	12,176
Pa.	1,182	1,075	1,306	2,533	2,044	20,407	23,230	40,080	42,050	44,855
<i>N. Atlantic</i>	<i>2,712</i>	<i>2,705</i>	<i>4,572</i>	<i>6,763</i>	<i>5,490</i>	<i>71,732</i>	<i>73,097</i>	<i>140,848</i>	<i>148,238</i>	<i>147,927</i>
Ohio	1,260	3,154	4,057	6,302	5,941	22,975	26,484	45,508	52,399	53,651
Indiana . . .	290	1,459	3,762	4,535	5,357	19,592	23,650	40,020	47,865	50,291
Illinois . . .	225	2,777	6,945	8,456	11,143	44,918	42,295	85,045	102,762	95,246
Michigan . . .	1,605	1,002	2,316	5,111	2,352	17,020	18,416	31,912	36,291	36,689
Wisconsin . .	347	442	4,314	721	1,660	22,830	25,846	44,131	47,481	54,206
<i>E. N. Cent.</i>	<i>3,727</i>	<i>8,834</i>	<i>21,394</i>	<i>25,125</i>	<i>26,453</i>	<i>127,335</i>	<i>136,691</i>	<i>246,616</i>	<i>286,798</i>	<i>290,083</i>
Minnesota . .	4,898	976	3,151	11,070	3,531	38,441	28,930	58,029	82,236	64,609
Iowa	463	942	10,504	5,561	7,563	73,992	58,201	135,145	141,551	140,036
Missouri . . .	855	3,780	3,265	7,230	7,288	16,739	21,888	34,712	45,262	48,890
N. Dakota . .	5,264	6,442	1,848	13,531	8,632	11,797	11,567	9,493	26,935	20,481
S. Dakota . .	1,352	856	6,237	5,286	5,285	9,624	10,914	20,834	26,362	27,517
Nebraska . . .	6,285	900	5,857	13,397	4,236	24,067	20,410	44,850	51,567	47,387
Kansas	4,240	4,553	3,323	14,572	10,503	20,351	21,778	35,767	50,239	48,524
<i>W. N. Cent.</i>	<i>23,357</i>	<i>18,449</i>	<i>34,235</i>	<i>70,647</i>	<i>47,043</i>	<i>195,011</i>	<i>173,688</i>	<i>338,830</i>	<i>424,252</i>	<i>397,444</i>
Delaware . . .	142	140	385	296	397	1,063	1,212	2,304	2,182	2,612
Maryland . . .	463	386	291	1,467	835	4,093	4,462	7,791	9,019	9,026
Virginia . . .	608	922	252	1,390	1,813	7,471	7,572	14,818	17,715	17,749
W. Virginia . .	125	285	296	494	535	2,254	2,333	4,722	5,017	5,220
N. Carolina . .	1,897	1,905	1,166	2,607	3,333	8,990	8,222	14,189	19,632	17,821
S. Carolina . .	4,231	2,537	378	6,302	2,594	8,020	6,995	6,355	14,048	10,475
Georgia	1,242	2,218	1,039	1,433	3,240	6,823	9,543	12,225	12,679	18,133
Florida	435	379	110	982	433	8,327	12,314	25,824	19,349	26,310
<i>S. Atlantic</i>	<i>9,143</i>	<i>8,822</i>	<i>3,967</i>	<i>14,921</i>	<i>13,180</i>	<i>47,041</i>	<i>52,653</i>	<i>88,228</i>	<i>99,641</i>	<i>107,346</i>
Kentucky . . .	2,355	2,138	1,002	4,957	4,732	13,148	10,546	36,879	44,811	44,016
Tennessee . .	2,022	1,808	1,926	3,053	4,124	10,048	11,035	22,203	22,180	28,632
Alabama . . .	3,739	1,074	1,744	5,033	1,648	8,651	5,402	9,788	14,332	11,320
Mississippi . .	5,203	3,539	3,252	7,909	5,489	10,980	9,430	23,575	20,829	18,828
Arkansas . . .	4,532	3,725	1,207	7,101	5,598	9,925	9,966	11,609	18,894	21,074
Louisiana . . .	1,252	1,052	357	2,207	1,516	6,552	6,533	12,529	13,187	15,734
Oklahoma . . .	5,219	5,092	1,380	10,169	7,802	13,376	16,109	20,563	28,125	31,661
Texas	14,350	11,623	9,644	33,465	23,427	34,585	34,866	50,677	74,149	78,769
<i>S. Central</i>	<i>38,872</i>	<i>30,101</i>	<i>25,512</i>	<i>73,944</i>	<i>54,336</i>	<i>107,265</i>	<i>103,987</i>	<i>187,823</i>	<i>236,507</i>	<i>250,034</i>
Montana . . .	4,119	2,479	236	6,254	4,042	8,818	8,267	7,595	15,580	14,551
Idaho	1,701	555	341	3,486	1,116	6,649	5,925	10,108	14,140	12,140
Wyoming . . .	1,458	896	353	1,982	1,169	3,913	2,333	4,614	6,794	5,260
Colorado . . .	2,761	3,553	2,442	5,350	5,659	10,362	10,534	18,450	22,309	20,324
N. Mexico . . .	933	472	162	1,806	1,255	3,074	3,159	4,868	6,680	6,331
Arizona	714	304	607	1,172	859	3,588	3,932	8,845	9,063	11,173
Utah	1,105	874	186	1,458	1,053	3,646	3,821	5,800	7,973	8,376
Nevada	34	30	21	69	52	905	677	2,088	2,217	1,712
Washington . .	795	632	385	1,935	1,794	9,660	11,318	22,447	20,475	23,458
Oregon	881	611	542	1,656	1,157	6,268	6,840	12,925	14,898	15,135
California . . .	6,151	2,509	1,589	7,512	4,589	37,510	34,586	60,233	69,788	74,078
<i>Western</i>	<i>20,652</i>	<i>12,915</i>	<i>6,864</i>	<i>32,680</i>	<i>22,745</i>	<i>94,393</i>	<i>91,992</i>	<i>157,973</i>	<i>189,917</i>	<i>193,538</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>98,263</i>	<i>81,826</i>	<i>98,544</i>	<i>224,080</i>	<i>169,247</i>	<i>642,777</i>	<i>632,108</i>	<i>1,160,318</i>	<i>1,385,353</i>	<i>1,386,372</i>

Table 6. - Cash and gross farm income from livestock and livestock products, by States, 1937-40

State	Cash farm income				Gross farm income			
	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me.	28,842	23,097	22,504	23,218	28,598	27,829	27,000	27,792
N. H.	16,741	16,287	16,024	15,518	18,899	17,985	17,809	17,196
Vt.	81,307	81,020	82,883	85,489	33,942	33,583	35,012	38,170
Mass.	47,580	47,481	44,053	44,567	51,438	51,255	48,392	48,177
R. I.	6,669	6,506	6,441	6,600	7,206	7,011	6,940	7,086
Conn.	35,064	34,053	33,429	33,902	38,571	37,399	36,786	37,299
N. Y.	223,981	208,698	206,747	230,953	244,903	228,230	226,608	250,948
N. J.	55,695	56,136	56,340	56,656	60,144	60,368	59,210	60,496
Pa.	202,892	189,256	184,886	195,524	234,394	218,237	212,227	222,447
Ohio	258,767	224,669	213,963	220,364	301,377	262,465	247,819	253,797
Ind.	214,603	200,376	189,187	202,124	247,280	229,199	218,872	226,396
Ill.	328,220	310,146	296,585	340,835	348,270	346,621	327,553	371,329
Mich.	156,572	134,416	135,372	147,717	180,516	156,098	155,236	148,068
Wis.	284,783	249,133	235,896	269,623	310,767	272,469	256,725	291,237
Minn.	266,898	257,013	241,836	270,164	296,112	281,992	264,244	292,855
Iowa	459,391	468,821	453,538	504,309	498,351	502,371	481,895	532,658
Mo.	190,758	182,830	186,753	206,808	228,664	215,625	215,438	235,492
N. Dak.	52,713	48,434	47,947	57,576	66,323	60,225	58,223	68,073
S. Dak.	71,909	72,531	80,031	88,175	83,206	82,596	88,916	97,103
Nebr.	185,926	156,178	171,533	178,473	208,164	175,204	189,103	195,557
Kans.	174,821	143,182	166,974	165,578	200,389	164,964	186,235	184,849
Del.	10,874	11,044	10,885	11,551	12,286	12,321	12,114	12,728
Md.	37,755	36,717	36,746	38,765	46,408	44,635	43,904	45,736
Va.	59,966	56,025	55,895	59,021	97,074	88,976	86,376	89,769
W. Va.	31,833	29,441	29,852	28,480	51,106	46,965	46,798	45,397
N. C.	39,477	38,000	39,107	36,684	91,370	85,275	84,441	81,175
S. C.	19,001	17,407	19,436	18,732	43,678	40,014	40,621	40,092
Ga.	34,162	31,655	35,208	32,918	78,300	73,588	73,851	70,163
Fla.	22,192	19,689	20,035	18,869	30,467	27,676	27,819	26,106
Ky.	78,526	72,853	69,290	71,825	120,572	108,588	102,211	105,711
Tenn.	62,966	56,335	57,833	58,483	102,746	89,604	89,445	89,435
Ala.	28,172	28,150	29,535	28,391	65,919	63,149	63,016	60,053
Miss.	32,913	32,794	32,230	30,255	62,978	59,131	56,101	52,391
Ark.	38,159	36,670	40,496	37,593	67,035	62,193	64,153	60,586
La.	25,374	26,377	26,974	27,534	44,037	43,406	43,796	43,976
Okla.	94,799	87,554	93,512	93,200	125,941	115,053	117,775	117,972
Texas	243,922	217,225	233,210	239,827	318,773	283,394	295,299	301,659
Mont.	54,226	34,991	39,932	53,710	61,349	41,550	46,248	59,680
Idaho	54,078	44,026	44,314	48,973	59,719	49,012	48,876	53,477
Wyo.	38,005	33,509	39,635	44,944	40,857	36,000	42,149	47,397
Colo.	89,638	73,371	81,508	85,267	97,862	80,365	87,865	91,805
N. Mex.	36,114	33,239	35,171	41,619	40,174	36,715	38,693	45,237
Ariz.	27,055	24,631	25,828	27,666	29,413	26,745	28,938	29,493
Utah	35,058	29,975	31,317	33,533	38,696	33,222	34,483	36,589
Nev.	12,215	10,373	10,825	12,047	12,943	11,038	11,547	12,742
Wash.	69,570	59,045	59,138	61,898	78,761	67,329	66,991	69,772
Oreg.	64,581	55,882	56,943	62,108	71,897	62,235	63,044	68,354
Calif.	236,575	206,283	208,249	223,581	249,891	218,794	220,350	235,670
U. S.	4,866,338	4,463,489	4,466,276	4,821,657	5,847,261	5,338,649	5,291,944	5,620,180

Table 7. -Cattle and calves: Farm income, by States, 1939 and 1940

Table 8. -Hogs: Farm income, by States, 1939 and 1940

STATE	Cash income from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal		Gross income from cattle, calves, beef, and veal	
	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me.	2,106	2,202	2,142	2,246
N. H.	1,304	1,308	1,317	1,321
Vermont . . .	3,856	3,938	3,960	4,030
Mass.	2,406	2,643	2,457	2,694
R. I.	517	538	536	557
Conn.	2,020	2,113	2,056	2,150
N. Y.	23,003	23,777	23,969	24,731
N. J.	3,614	3,511	3,664	3,561
Pa.	26,056	29,054	27,094	30,088
Ohio	41,457	41,115	42,405	42,157
Ind.	41,855	43,917	42,420	44,510
Ill.	93,409	116,004	94,143	118,822
Mich.	26,960	26,508	27,847	27,457
Wis.	38,567	43,404	39,059	43,987
Minn.	60,540	65,121	62,832	67,472
Iowa	161,402	184,814	163,075	186,643
Mo.	63,956	72,814	64,389	73,230
N. Dak. . . .	15,546	17,109	16,351	18,016
S. Dak. . . .	28,001	31,153	28,650	31,786
Nebr.	81,244	84,515	82,616	86,007
Kans.	87,283	83,002	87,968	83,672
Del.	636	615	663	638
Md.	4,135	4,570	4,226	4,714
Va.	10,125	11,691	10,280	11,825
W. Va.	8,585	8,361	8,761	8,535
N. C.	5,616	5,150	5,835	5,327
S. C.	3,089	2,853	3,189	2,951
Ga.	5,154	6,484	5,334	6,676
Fla.	3,415	3,221	3,529	3,337
Ky.	20,292	22,200	20,484	22,412
Tenn.	14,447	16,806	14,630	16,969
Ala.	6,648	7,108	6,786	7,263
Miss.	9,810	9,369	9,900	9,453
Ark.	10,458	9,820	10,603	9,992
La.	8,083	9,087	8,361	9,357
Okla.	42,163	42,823	42,624	43,498
Tex.	108,319	100,120	109,572	101,472
Mont.	13,273	19,794	13,984	20,544
Idaho	9,323	9,993	9,498	10,178
Wyo.	16,765	18,361	17,266	18,835
Colo.	40,080	40,536	40,549	40,988
N. Mex.	22,130	26,047	22,557	26,539
Ariz.	17,052	18,494	17,341	18,785
Utah	6,727	7,690	6,996	7,974
Nevada	5,075	6,114	5,250	6,301
Wash.	10,261	11,313	10,572	11,658
Oreg.	14,600	16,535	14,961	16,924
Calif.	57,711	66,455	58,525	67,304
U. S.	1,279,074	1,380,170	1,301,226	1,403,686

STATE	Cash income from sales of hogs, pork, and lard		Gross income from hogs, pork, and lard	
	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me.	1,089	845	1,416	1,107
N. H.	238	240	379	328
Vermont . . .	622	450	895	674
Mass.	2,136	1,712	2,560	2,071
R. I.	157	184	234	199
Conn.	354	243	626	477
N. Y.	4,072	3,075	6,099	4,779
N. J.	1,625	1,281	2,114	1,699
Pa.	9,295	8,275	18,504	11,794
Ohio	52,984	51,703	61,728	59,451
Ind.	68,239	72,697	75,259	78,808
Ill.	87,033	100,856	94,139	107,106
Mich.	15,056	14,994	18,042	17,615
Wis.	33,044	32,542	37,875	36,754
Minn.	60,692	67,363	65,367	71,520
Iowa	168,010	180,746	175,832	187,717
Mo.	52,813	54,752	58,609	59,720
N. Dak. . . .	7,103	7,480	9,086	9,358
S. Dak. . . .	20,138	19,939	21,844	21,629
Nebr.	39,109	37,056	42,778	40,297
Kans.	21,927	21,737	26,419	25,702
Del.	318	299	539	504
Md.	2,954	2,412	5,000	4,134
Va.	7,036	4,911	15,060	11,813
W. Va.	2,203	1,407	5,567	4,165
N. C.	9,796	7,670	18,325	15,262
S. C.	5,149	4,183	9,702	8,277
Ga.	11,378	7,951	22,414	17,721
Fla.	4,244	2,933	5,890	4,432
Ky.	12,991	12,350	21,247	19,564
Tenn.	13,003	9,858	21,455	16,968
Ala.	8,157	6,464	13,843	11,409
Miss.	6,661	5,422	12,039	9,657
Ark.	11,200	8,204	16,574	12,710
La.	7,770	6,814	10,552	9,110
Okla.	11,832	11,399	17,570	16,547
Tex.	17,350	16,710	29,682	28,423
Mont.	1,855	2,140	2,797	2,967
Idaho	5,454	5,288	6,017	5,812
Wyo.	581	567	822	753
Colo.	4,270	4,643	4,977	5,404
N. Mex.	1,046	1,005	1,306	1,251
Ariz.	440	448	509	499
Utah	1,553	1,556	1,862	1,772
Nevada	260	234	396	340
Wash.	4,331	3,930	4,324	4,273
Oreg.	4,045	3,880	4,566	4,258
Calif.	10,290	9,999	11,100	10,661
U. S.	812,003	820,802	979,940	967,491

¹Preliminary.

Table 9. - Sheep and lambs: Farm Income, by States, 1939 and 1940

Table 10. - Wool and mohair: Farm Income, by States, 1939 and 1940

STATE	Cash income from sales of sheep, lambs, mutton, and lamb		Gross income from sheep, lambs, mutton, and lamb		Cash income from sales of wool		Cash income from sales of mohair	
	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me.	95	104	103	112	59	81		
N. H.	23	14	24	15	14	14		
Vt.	66	49	98	47	33	37		
Mass.	16	16	17	17	11	12		
R. I.	11	11	11	11	3	3		
Conn.	5	16	5	16	7	10		
N. Y.	1,225	1,161	1,234	1,171	529	677		
N. J.	20	21	22	23	7	10		
Pa.	1,089	1,096	1,099	1,107	710	879		
Ohio	7,252	7,584	7,309	7,642	4,335	5,174		
Ind.	4,697	4,855	4,713	4,872	1,222	1,528		
Ill.	5,995	5,901	6,035	5,942	1,328	1,706		
Mich.	5,216	6,186	5,229	6,202	2,028	2,792		
Wis.	2,013	2,221	2,043	2,252	642	846		
Minn.	6,980	7,511	7,018	7,545	1,646	2,313		
Iowa	11,668	12,637	11,714	12,689	2,172	3,185		
Mo.	7,218	8,089	7,251	8,124	2,159	2,978	55	72
N. Dak.	2,435	3,058	2,481	3,109	1,153	1,848		
S. Dak.	4,475	4,876	4,514	4,916	2,057	3,278		
Nebr.	8,431	8,654	8,477	8,702	568	786		
Kans.	5,069	4,875	5,100	4,912	676	1,013		
Del.	10	10	12	12	5	6		
Md.	360	372	397	379	104	129		
Va.	1,921	1,848	1,952	1,869	458	574		
W. Va.	2,177	1,809	2,197	1,828	641	757		
N. C.	178	106	186	112	57	61		
S. C.	14	18	15	19	10	12		
Ga.	25	32	30	37	23	27		
Fla.	20	18	21	19	21	26		
Ky.	6,022	6,578	6,044	6,601	1,420	1,891		
Tenn.	1,679	1,734	1,694	1,751	391	514		
Ala.	54	57	59	61	31	36		
Miss.	56	64	60	67	39	50		
Ark.	157	163	164	170	58	72		
La.	210	200	222	212	163	190		
Okla.	1,595	1,404	1,606	1,421	337	472		
Tex.	10,634	12,896	10,754	13,035	18,550	23,302	7,820	9,308
Mont.	6,785	9,848	6,866	9,932	5,915	8,984		
Idaho	9,415	9,535	9,509	9,649	3,653	4,822		
Wyo.	10,129	10,832	10,262	10,964	6,916	9,316		
Colo.	16,015	15,958	16,140	16,075	2,914	3,968		
N. Mex.	3,632	4,623	3,891	4,840	3,185	4,145	402	457
Ariz.	1,897	1,535	2,252	1,727	1,020	1,162	301	324
Utah	5,983	5,979	6,124	6,118	4,083	5,557	78	77
Nev.	2,023	1,788	2,085	1,848	1,277	1,577		
Wash.	2,748	2,507	2,776	2,535	1,279	1,567		
Oreg.	6,718	6,585	6,799	6,672	3,718	4,605	159	187
Calif.	15,318	13,971	15,536	14,195	6,700	7,366	31	34
U. S.	179,774	189,402	182,090	191,574	84,324	110,058	8,846	10,459

¹Preliminary.

Table 11. - Chickens: Farm income, by States, 1939 and 1940

Table 12. - Turkeys: Farm income, by States, 1939 and 1940

STATE	Cash income from sales of chickens		Gross income from chickens		Cash income from sales of turkeys		Gross income from turkeys	
	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me.	2,086	1,895	2,418	2,226	196	205	205	214
N. H.	2,582	2,045	2,739	2,202	205	199	212	205
Vt.	781	672	1,011	920	354	419	374	433
Mass.	5,577	5,089	5,935	5,455	1,017	922	1,048	942
R. I.	587	508	653	573	125	124	129	127
Conn.	3,739	3,176	4,201	3,591	390	382	408	398
N. Y.	10,771	9,857	13,347	12,209	1,253	1,257	1,326	1,323
N. J.	6,869	6,049	7,590	6,651	422	374	444	395
Pa.	15,282	13,684	19,277	17,047	2,783	3,236	2,921	3,358
Ohio	13,006	11,748	18,601	16,951	3,014	3,618	3,114	3,714
Ind.	11,688	10,784	16,430	15,280	1,471	1,759	1,535	1,832
Ill.	14,161	13,969	20,309	19,564	1,159	1,527	1,218	1,573
Mich.	7,235	6,377	10,664	9,820	1,367	1,378	1,481	1,479
Wis.	6,062	5,761	9,518	9,213	787	817	806	900
Minn.	9,251	9,583	12,557	12,787	6,255	6,522	6,526	6,820
Iowa	17,486	18,167	23,120	23,614	4,017	4,630	4,079	4,681
Mo.	7,697	7,078	13,603	12,697	2,014	2,711	2,091	2,804
N. Dak.	1,148	1,500	2,690	2,857	2,673	2,956	2,998	3,267
S. Dak.	4,111	4,054	5,972	5,818	1,485	1,846	1,629	1,980
Nebr.	7,838	8,091	11,537	11,424	1,441	2,270	1,535	2,358
Kans.	6,912	6,724	10,907	10,630	1,517	1,640	1,629	1,744
Del.	5,039	5,518	5,264	5,725	345	390	364	411
Md.	4,578	4,884	5,786	5,512	1,288	1,539	1,324	1,609
Va.	7,878	7,140	12,040	11,298	2,456	2,383	2,581	2,512
W. Va.	1,242	1,039	3,091	2,809	725	775	756	811
N. C.	4,628	3,644	10,809	9,326	676	792	748	861
S. C.	1,741	2,029	4,939	5,575	378	447	484	524
Ga.	2,874	2,228	6,726	6,208	194	256	272	329
Fla.	1,281	1,327	2,117	2,088	232	272	274	314
Ky.	3,761	3,179	10,385	9,323	950	1,036	1,088	1,139
Tenn.	3,786	3,213	7,775	7,087	482	563	517	597
Ala.	2,907	2,601	6,020	5,094	262	330	370	433
Miss.	2,111	1,956	5,481	4,821	203	240	259	290
Ark.	5,271	4,370	7,820	7,079	146	132	169	199
La.	1,646	1,892	4,238	4,069	98	195	152	233
Okla.	3,220	2,744	6,676	6,067	2,561	2,350	2,720	2,477
Tex.	5,140	5,642	11,525	11,475	5,738	6,342	6,289	6,768
Mont.	893	888	1,921	1,896	555	607	689	704
Idaho	1,213	1,298	1,909	1,919	443	390	492	425
Wyo.	374	464	684	765	540	521	603	574
Colo.	1,707	1,631	2,715	2,644	1,292	1,272	1,419	1,385
N. Mex.	267	121	723	487	179	168	210	200
Ariz.	415	227	609	390	232	224	272	248
Utah	839	551	1,041	732	2,005	1,908	2,041	1,937
Nev.	104	80	158	134	110	104	121	112
Wash.	2,800	2,285	3,851	3,240	1,070	1,367	1,127	1,427
Oreg.	1,277	966	2,094	1,727	3,367	3,899	3,475	3,999
Calif.	7,036	6,550	8,552	8,102	7,753	9,001	8,062	9,304
U. S.	228,390	215,378	347,868	327,066	68,125	76,345	72,546	80,370

¹Preliminary.

Table 13. - Dairy products: Farm income, by States, 1939 and 1940

Table 14. - Eggs: Farm income, by States, 1939 and 1940

STATE	Cash income from sales of dairy products		Gross income from dairy products		Cash income from sales of chicken eggs		Gross income from chicken eggs	
	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹	1939	1940 ¹
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me.	12,227	12,959	15,310	16,195	4,606	4,887	5,296	5,560
N. H.	7,588	8,114	8,547	9,172	3,985	3,555	4,333	3,901
Vt.	24,748	27,703	26,176	29,218	1,868	2,168	2,428	2,742
Mass.	23,876	24,302	25,916	26,336	8,314	9,141	9,585	9,857
R. I.	4,112	4,206	4,326	4,420	913	1,062	1,030	1,179
Conn.	20,241	20,468	22,131	22,458	6,575	7,408	7,235	8,094
N. Y.	134,018	156,619	144,038	167,234	29,421	32,205	33,335	36,129
N. J.	28,216	30,484	30,109	32,461	14,170	14,571	14,890	15,311
Pa.	95,237	104,249	108,413	118,037	32,718	33,410	37,260	38,269
Ohio	64,197	69,679	77,224	83,201	25,900	28,130	31,132	33,741
Ind.	42,121	48,174	50,361	57,003	15,479	16,354	19,368	20,361
Ill.	68,176	76,040	79,731	88,242	19,507	19,776	24,648	25,069
Mich.	62,030	72,658	70,284	81,602	13,886	15,717	17,818	19,780
Wis.	134,991	162,167	142,334	170,604	18,805	20,825	23,233	25,458
Minn.	77,769	91,038	85,329	99,285	16,744	19,175	20,767	23,425
Iowa	60,789	71,208	68,641	79,735	23,913	25,284	29,002	30,516
Mo.	32,160	38,044	43,639	50,326	15,868	17,754	20,636	22,771
N. Dak.	15,087	20,016	19,129	24,456	1,378	2,333	3,363	3,827
S. Dak.	13,841	16,870	16,751	20,005	4,515	4,818	6,041	6,303
Nebr.	22,127	25,730	28,033	31,854	8,964	9,810	11,684	12,499
Kans.	28,366	31,024	34,943	38,044	12,597	13,609	15,904	17,114
Del.	2,807	2,850	3,331	3,350	1,559	1,682	1,758	1,888
Md.	18,305	20,027	21,145	22,999	4,752	5,005	5,594	5,893
Va.	15,635	18,044	30,521	34,029	10,111	11,980	13,069	15,246
W. Va.	9,433	9,336	19,091	19,619	4,737	4,889	6,498	6,674
N. C.	12,630	13,405	37,540	39,148	5,362	5,705	10,334	10,779
S. C.	6,658	6,641	17,684	18,017	2,350	2,496	4,517	4,606
Ga.	11,707	10,658	31,136	30,356	4,240	5,164	7,696	8,580
Fla.	8,077	8,042	12,116	11,844	2,637	2,864	3,653	3,893
Ky.	15,789	16,249	29,447	32,215	6,413	7,219	10,289	11,275
Tenn.	15,825	17,819	31,339	33,999	7,040	6,473	10,293	9,919
Ala.	7,689	8,142	29,468	28,530	3,655	3,520	7,253	7,040
Miss.	10,208	10,067	22,018	22,085	3,056	2,955	6,084	5,752
Ark.	8,852	10,014	21,488	22,994	3,988	3,922	6,757	6,870
La.	6,627	6,995	15,649	16,695	2,240	2,002	4,200	3,808
Okla.	21,750	22,485	32,874	34,435	7,729	7,448	10,983	10,916
Tex.	42,267	47,170	75,318	81,217	17,028	17,701	25,236	25,823
Mont.	8,023	9,039	10,395	11,396	1,953	1,971	2,929	2,795
Idaho	11,636	14,509	13,611	16,596	2,319	2,702	3,789	3,598
Wyo.	3,081	3,583	3,975	4,545	777	718	1,129	1,042
Colo.	10,818	12,466	13,511	15,332	3,551	3,713	4,730	4,832
N. Mex.	3,334	3,932	4,738	5,508	754	819	1,433	1,502
Ariz.	3,840	4,104	4,676	4,914	999	902	1,318	1,189
Utah	6,021	6,498	7,558	8,059	3,635	3,366	4,271	3,974
Nev.	1,517	1,632	1,704	1,819	363	363	458	454
Wash.	26,039	28,433	29,976	32,624	9,883	10,016	11,816	11,923
Oreg.	18,566	20,955	21,369	24,177	4,117	4,005	5,494	5,280
Calif.	76,016	81,855	81,441	87,520	26,676	27,642	29,628	30,416
U. S.	1,355,067	1,526,702	1,723,484	1,914,060	423,450	449,233	540,197	567,873

¹ Preliminary.