

THE *Farm Income* SITUATION

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

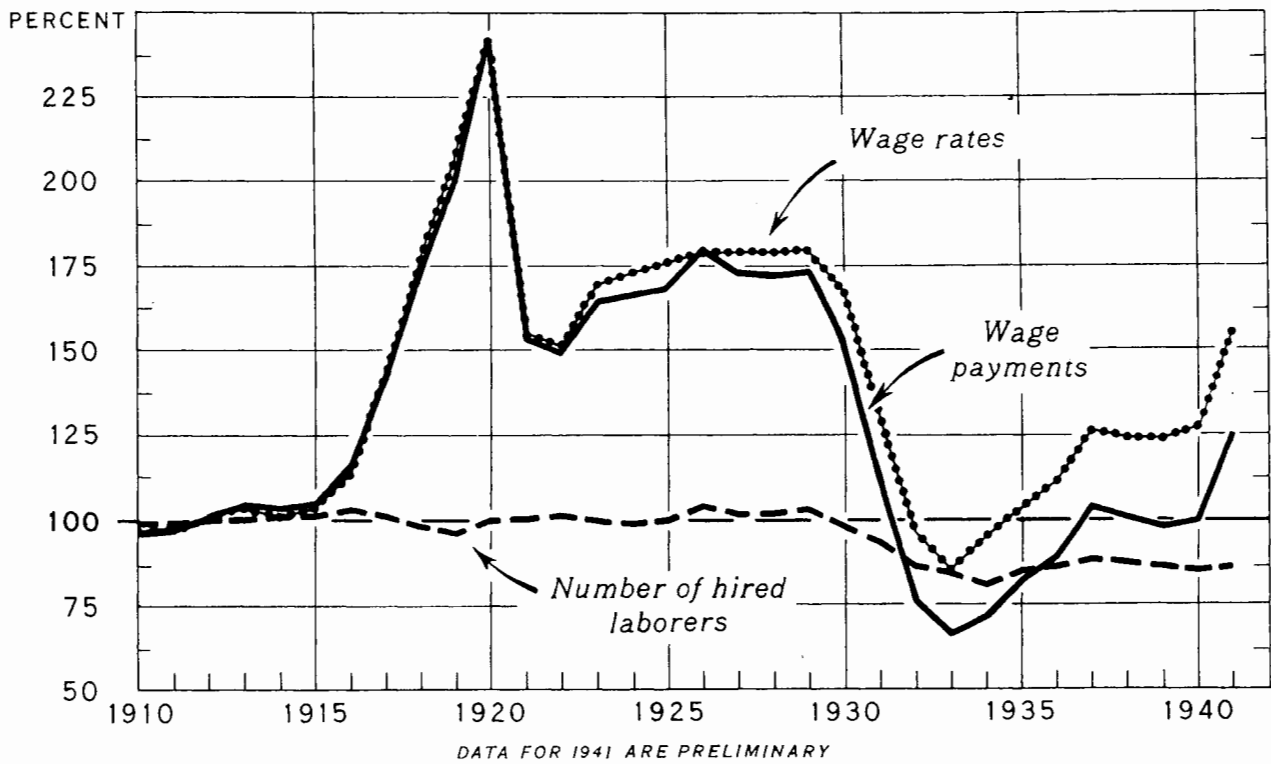
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JULY 1941

HIRED FARM EMPLOYMENT, WAGE RATES, AND CASH PAYMENTS FOR HIRED LABOR, UNITED STATES, 1910-41

INDEX NUMBERS (1910-14=100)



FARM WAGE RATES IN 1941 ARE SHARPLY HIGHER THAN IN 1940. THIS WILL PROBABLY RESULT IN AN INCREASE OF ABOUT 25 PERCENT IN LABOR COSTS FOR THE YEAR.

THE FARM INCOME SITUATION

Summary

Cash income from farm marketings and Government payments in June totaled 791 million dollars compared with the revised estimate of 771 million dollars in May and with 587 million dollars in June last year. Income from both crops and livestock was sharply higher this June than last. Grains and cotton accounted for most of the increase in income from crops. Although sales of grain were less than normal for June, they were larger than the unusually small sales in June 1940 and prices were higher. Income from cotton was increased by the redemption and sale of more than a million bales of cotton which had been under loan. Income from all types of livestock and livestock products also was sharply higher than a year earlier. Government conservation and parity payments in June totaled 25 million dollars, the same as in June last year, and one million dollars more than in May of this year.

For the first half of 1941 cash farm income, including Government payments, totaled 4,333 million dollars compared with 3,824 million dollars during the first half of 1940. Income from marketings of 4,005 million dollars in the first half of this year was 591 million (17 percent) more than a year earlier. The increase in income from livestock and livestock products from 2,205 million dollars during the first half of 1940 to 2,776 million in the first half of this year accounted for most of the increase in income from farm marketings. All types of livestock and livestock products recorded substantial increases in income over a year earlier. Income from crops during the first half of the year was only slightly larger than in the first half of 1940, with increases in income from cotton, fruits, and vegetables only slightly more than offsetting the decline in income from grains and tobacco. Government payments from January to June this year have amounted to about 328 million dollars compared with 410 million dollars in 1940.

Although the income from farm marketings in June of 766 million dollars was sharply higher than the 562 million dollars received in June last year, the increase from May to June this year was slightly less than usual. Income from crops increased less than usual, largely because of the small amount of wheat sold or placed under loan in June. While receipts of wheat at terminal markets during June were relatively large, a large part of the crop was held by farmers to be placed under loan, and loans on 1941 wheat had not got under way in volume by June 30. Income from most other crops made about the usual seasonal changes from May to June, and the seasonally adjusted index of income from crops totaled 81.0 percent of the 1924-29 average, compared with 61.5 percent last year and 82.0 in May.

Income from livestock and livestock products declined from May to June, instead of making the usual seasonal increase, as marketings of hogs fell off sharply and the production of butterfat in June this year was less than in May, in contrast with the usual seasonal increase. After allowance for seasonal changes, the index of income from livestock and livestock products declined from 110.0 percent of the 1924-29 average in May to 108.5 percent in June. The index of total income from farm marketings, seasonally adjusted, declined from 96.5 percent in May to 95.5 percent in June.

During the next few months, cash farm income should make at least the usual seasonal increase from the income received in June. With favorable prospects for most crops and with prices now substantially higher than a year ago, income from crops during the heavy marketing season is expected to total much more than in the same months of 1940. While income from livestock and livestock products may not continue to show quite as marked an increase over 1940 as has prevailed in recent months, price and production prospects indicate that income from these products will continue sharply higher than a year earlier.

- June 25, 1941

Table I.- Monthly cash income from farm marketings, United States, with comparisons

Source of income	Jan - June 1940	Jan - June 1941	June 1940	May 1941 ¹	June, 1941 ²
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
Income from farm marketings . . .	3,414	4,005	562	747	766
All Crops	1,209	1,229	183	212	237
Grains	415	307	39	37	54
Cotton and cottonseed	66	151	2	34	33
Fruits	158	179	60	33	60
Vegetables	285	296	63	65	66
Tobacco	78	65	1	2	2
All livestock	2,205	2,776	379	535	529
Meat animals	1,069	1,404	162	251	234
Dairy products	752	888	138	174	182
Poultry and eggs	313	397	57	83	85
Government payments	410	328	25	24	25
Total income including Government payments	3,824	4,333	587	771	791

¹Revised.²Preliminary.

Index numbers of income

1924 - 29 = 100

(Not including Government payments)

Source of income	June 1940	March 1941	April 1941	May 1941 ¹	June, 1941 ²
Income from farm marketings					
Total income, unadjusted	62.5	68.0	74.0	83.5	85.5
Total income, adjusted ³	70.0	88.5	93.0	96.5	95.5
All crops, adjusted	61.5	79.5	77.5	82.0	81.0
All livestock, adjusted	78.0	97.0	107.0	110.0	108.5
Meat animals, adjusted	79.0	100.0	114.5	118.5	114.5
Dairy products, adjusted	82.0	97.5	108.5	108.5	107.0
Poultry and eggs, adjusted . . .	64.0	82.0	82.5	83.5	90.0
Income of industrial workers, adjusted ⁴	90.0	113.0	112.0	123.0	----

¹Revised.²Preliminary.³Adjusted for seasonal variation.⁴Based on pay rolls of factory workers and railroad and mining employees, adjusted for seasonal variation.

*May income sharply higher than a year earlier
in five of six geographic regions*

The revised estimate of cash farm income in May of 771 million dollars, 24 percent higher than a year earlier, resulted from marked increases in income in five of the six major geographic regions. The greatest increases in income were in the South Central and West North Central States, where income including Government payments was 39 and 32 percent, respectively, above May last year. Substantial increases in income were also recorded in the Western, East North Central, and North Atlantic States, but in the South Atlantic region sharp declines in income from crops about offset increases in income from livestock and livestock products, and income for the region as a whole was only 1 percent higher than in May 1940.

The increase in income from April to May was about as usual in the South Atlantic and Western regions, slightly more than usual in the North Atlantic and East North Central regions, and much more than usual in the West North Central and South Central regions. The marked increase in income in the West North Central region resulted from unusually heavy sales of dairy products and hogs, while in the South Atlantic region income increased more than usual over April because of heavy sales of meat animals and the additional income received from redemption and sale of cotton.

During the first 5 months of 1941 cash income from farm marketings was 14 percent higher than a year earlier, but because of smaller Government payments cash income including Government payments was up only 9 percent. The increases in income, including Government payments, ranged from 4 percent in the North Atlantic and West North Central regions to 15 percent in the South Atlantic and the South Central regions. Income was higher than a year earlier in all but 6 of the 48 States. In Maine income so far this year has been reduced by the lower level of potato prices, and for the first 5 months income totaled 18 percent less than a year earlier. A decline in income of 14 percent in Connecticut was due largely to the fact that a smaller part of the 1940 tobacco crop was carried over for sale in 1941. Other States showing slight declines in income were Minnesota, North Dakota, Nebraska, and Nevada. The greatest increases in income have been in the South Atlantic area from North Carolina to Florida, Arkansas, Texas, and Arizona, where sales of both crops and livestock have been substantially higher than a year earlier, and in Wisconsin, where income from meat animals and dairy products was up sharply as compared with the first 5 months of last year.

North Atlantic States

Income during May was 13 percent higher than a year earlier, as increases in income from livestock more than offset the decline in the income from crops. Increases in income, reported in all States except Maine, ranged from 10 to 21 percent. In Maine income was 15 percent lower than in May 1940. The decline in income from potatoes primarily accounted for the reduction in income from crops, whereas returns from all types of livestock and livestock products were substantially higher than in May last year.

During the first 5 months of 1941 an 11-percent increase in income from livestock was partially offset by a 9-percent decline in income from crops and by smaller Government payments. Total income for the region was 4 percent higher than a year earlier. In New Hampshire, Vermont, and New Jersey income has exceeded that in the same period last year by from 10 to 15 percent, whereas in Maine and Connecticut income was 18 and

CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, UNITED STATES, AVERAGE 1936-39, AND 1940-41

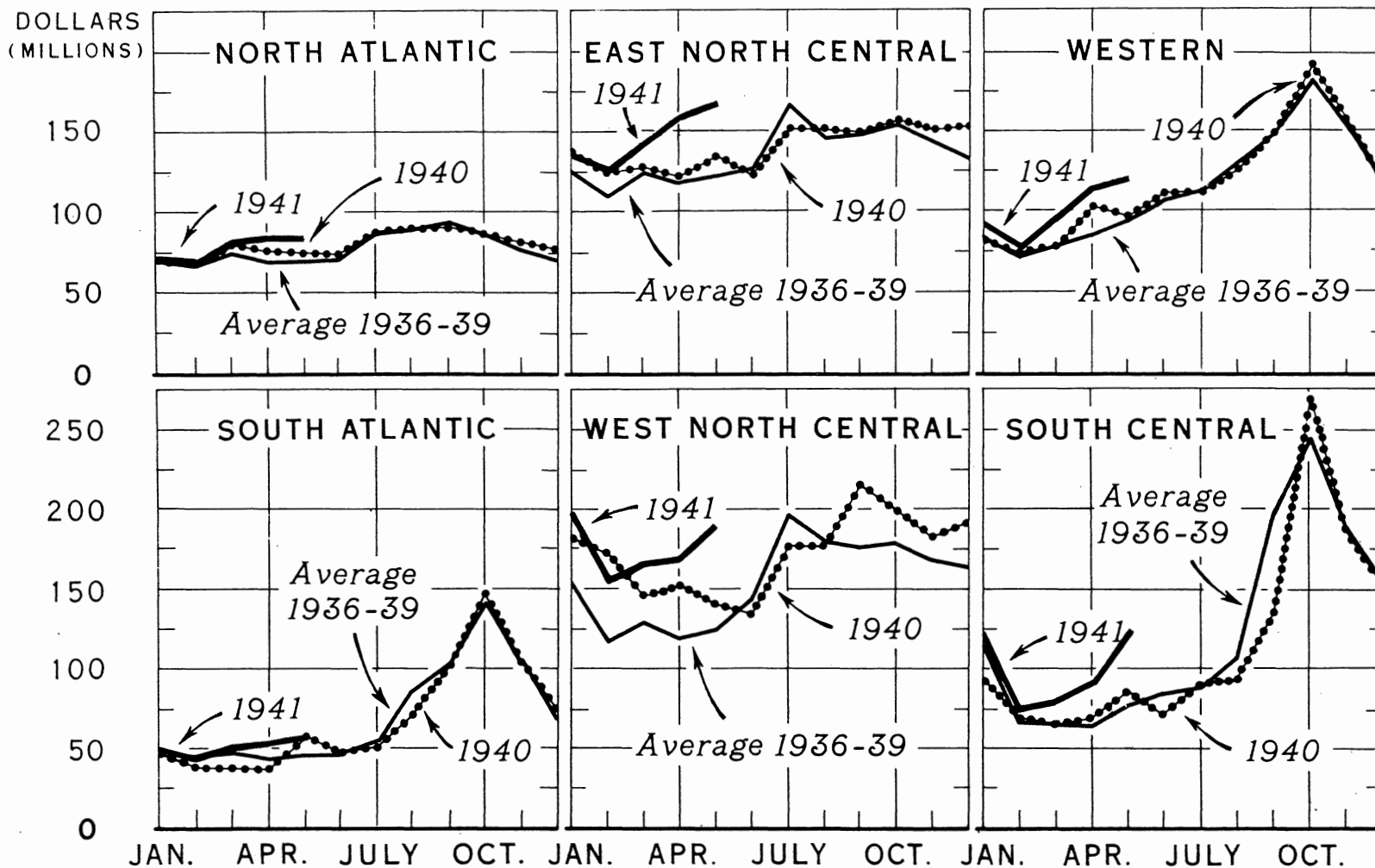


FIGURE 1

14 percent lower than a year earlier. Slight increases in income were recorded in all of the remaining States.

East North Central States

Income from grains in this region during May continued sharply lower than a year earlier and largely accounted for the decline of 7 percent in income from all crops. However, income from sales of livestock and livestock products was 34 percent higher than a year earlier, and total income including Government payments for the region as a whole was 23 percent higher than in May last year. Substantial increases in income were reported in all States, ranging from 14 percent in Indiana to 39 percent in Wisconsin.

From January to May income from crops was 20 percent less than in the same months of 1940, and Government payments also were somewhat smaller than a year earlier. However, income from sales of livestock and livestock products totaled 25 percent more than a year earlier, so that total income including Government payments was up 12 percent. Increases were recorded in all States of the region, ranging from 4 percent in Illinois to 23 percent in Wisconsin.

West North Central States

Income from crops in this region during May was nearly 50 percent larger than the relatively small income received from crops in May last year, and income from livestock in this region was up about one-third over May 1940, so that despite smaller Government payments total income for the region as a whole was up 32 percent. Income by States ranged from 3 percent less than a year earlier in North Dakota to 49 percent more in Kansas, where income from sales and redemptions of wheat was sharply higher than in May 1940.

Because of the smaller income from grain this year, largely the result of the smaller amount of corn placed under loan, income from crops during the first 5 months this year was 29 percent less than a year earlier, but returns from livestock and livestock products for the region as a whole were 25 percent higher. Total income from marketings was up 10 percent, with increases recorded in all States except North Dakota. Government payments in this region so far in 1941 have been substantially less than a year earlier, and income including Government payments was up only 4 percent, with Minnesota, North Dakota, and Nebraska recording declines in total income over the corresponding period of last year.

South Atlantic States

In this region income during May ranged from 33 percent less than a year earlier in Florida to 49 percent higher in North Carolina. Substantial increases in income also were reported in Delaware and South Carolina. Income was higher than a year earlier in all States except Georgia and Florida. The marked decline in income in Florida was due in part to the fact that crops moved from Florida later this May than last, so that marketings in May this year were sharply lower than a year earlier.

From January to May cash income including Government payments in all States of this region was higher than a year earlier, with increases ranging from 1 percent in

West Virginia to 24 percent in Delaware. In West Virginia slightly smaller returns from farm marketings were more than offset by larger Government payments. In all of the remaining States income from farm marketings was increased by somewhat larger returns from livestock sales and in the southern States of the region returns from crops also were somewhat higher than a year earlier.

South Central States

Because of the additional income received from the redemption of cotton formerly placed under loan, income from the principal cotton States in this region during May was sharply higher than a year earlier. Income from livestock and livestock products in the region also was sharply higher than a year earlier. For the region as a whole, income from crops totaled 63 percent more than in May last year, and total income including Government payments was up 39 percent. A substantial increase in income over May last year was recorded in all States, the increase ranging from 18 percent in Tennessee to 94 percent in Arkansas.

For the first 5 months of 1941 income from crops totaled 20 percent more, and income from livestock in this region was up 33 percent. However, Government payments have been somewhat less than a year earlier, and total income including Government payments was up only 15 percent. Increases in income during the first 5 months of this year, by States, ranged from 3 percent in Kentucky to 34 percent in Arkansas.

Western States

Income from livestock and livestock products in all States of this region during May was somewhat higher than a year earlier, and sharp increases in income from crops also were recorded in Wyoming, Colorado, Arizona, and California, so that total income for the region during May was 24 percent higher than a year earlier. All States of the region recorded increases in income, ranging from 5 percent in Idaho to 103 percent in Arizona. The increase in income from crops was largely from fruits, truck crops, and cotton.

During the first 5 months of this year income from fruits and cotton has totaled substantially more than a year earlier, more than offsetting the decline in income from grain. Total income from crops in the region as a whole was up 11 percent, and income from livestock was up 18 percent, but because of the smaller Government payments total income including Government payments was only 11 percent higher than a year earlier. Increases in income were recorded in all States except Nevada, where sales of crops have been somewhat less than a year earlier and total income from marketings and Government payments was 2 percent less than in the first 5 months of last year.

Table 2.- Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products,
by States, May 1939-41

STATE	C R O P S			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	May			May		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	1,244	2,226	1,149	1,756	1,838	2,291
New Hampshire	172	197	257	1,195	1,166	1,429
Vermont	493	536	199	2,747	2,973	3,738
Massachusetts	3,591	4,095	4,503	3,695	3,572	4,455
Rhode Island	121	158	154	559	529	595
Connecticut	538	843	885	2,802	2,734	3,193
New York	3,340	4,357	3,550	16,411	19,967	23,670
New Jersey	2,639	3,077	3,541	4,871	4,441	5,573
Pennsylvania	4,714	5,596	5,488	17,177	16,736	20,530
<i>North Atlantic</i>	<i>16,852</i>	<i>21,135</i>	<i>19,726</i>	<i>51,213</i>	<i>53,956</i>	<i>65,474</i>
Ohio	3,224	5,616	4,648	19,196	19,965	25,370
Indiana	2,810	5,931	3,937	17,477	17,130	23,112
Illinois	9,750	16,102	15,573	28,513	28,910	38,869
Michigan	2,397	3,188	4,030	12,189	13,579	17,750
Wisconsin	1,046	1,314	1,600	20,202	23,469	32,782
<i>East North Central</i>	<i>19,227</i>	<i>32,151</i>	<i>29,838</i>	<i>97,577</i>	<i>103,053</i>	<i>137,883</i>
Minnesota	3,285	3,590	4,014	21,443	23,710	31,323
Iowa	3,907	2,774	9,533	39,017	42,050	57,259
Missouri	2,124	2,583	4,060	16,556	17,885	23,628
North Dakota	1,740	3,154	960	3,647	4,015	6,014
South Dakota	792	957	742	6,436	7,480	8,444
Nebraska	2,288	2,355	1,499	13,888	15,185	18,265
Kansas	3,365	3,062	6,293	12,263	11,705	17,785
<i>West North Central</i>	<i>17,501</i>	<i>18,475</i>	<i>27,101</i>	<i>113,250</i>	<i>122,030</i>	<i>162,718</i>
Delaware	787	590	644	753	853	1,354
Maryland	2,718	3,124	2,742	3,058	3,182	4,135
Virginia	3,216	3,407	3,032	4,604	4,245	5,600
West Virginia	371	638	525	1,891	1,945	2,036
North Carolina	4,150	4,073	5,748	2,756	3,514	4,811
South Carolina	3,529	2,577	4,402	1,304	1,854	2,127
Georgia	1,821	1,906	2,130	1,810	2,610	3,231
Florida	11,451	21,365	13,948	1,794	1,671	1,680
<i>South Atlantic</i>	<i>28,043</i>	<i>37,680</i>	<i>33,171</i>	<i>17,970</i>	<i>19,874</i>	<i>24,974</i>
Kentucky	1,459	1,516	1,430	5,732	6,020	7,681
Tennessee	1,882	2,852	3,033	5,148	5,175	7,047
Alabama	3,106	3,736	6,634	1,796	2,102	2,591
Mississippi	2,027	2,007	5,585	2,103	3,033	3,733
Arkansas	1,588	2,278	6,328	2,584	3,318	5,107
Louisiana	4,417	5,239	7,724	2,051	1,887	2,496
Oklahoma	1,809	2,861	2,092	7,761	6,930	10,367
Texas	9,357	11,024	18,449	21,822	26,200	35,021
<i>South Central</i>	<i>25,645</i>	<i>31,513</i>	<i>51,275</i>	<i>48,997</i>	<i>54,665</i>	<i>74,043</i>
Montana	2,495	1,314	754	2,172	2,810	3,780
Idaho	1,307	2,015	1,734	3,186	3,818	4,677
Wyoming	100	117	235	2,076	2,298	2,851
Colorado	992	1,185	1,779	5,750	5,680	7,215
New Mexico	180	239	279	1,951	2,415	3,050
Arizona	378	1,008	2,648	1,827	2,240	4,039
Utah	219	201	279	2,167	2,583	3,092
Nevada	54	63	32	558	593	774
Washington	3,737	3,617	3,513	5,309	5,492	7,331
Oregon	1,095	1,342	991	4,078	5,121	5,942
California	24,506	28,025	38,854	26,729	25,303	27,107
<i>Western</i>	<i>35,563</i>	<i>39,126</i>	<i>51,098</i>	<i>55,803</i>	<i>58,353</i>	<i>69,858</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>142,831</i>	<i>180,080</i>	<i>212,209</i>	<i>384,810</i>	<i>411,931</i>	<i>534,950</i>

Table 3- Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products, by States, January-May 1939-41

STATE	C R O P S			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	January-May			January-May		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	15,260	17,758	11,796	8,385	8,617	9,676
New Hampshire	1,739	2,092	2,269	5,842	5,875	6,568
Vermont	3,407	3,994	3,651	12,831	13,554	15,077
Massachusetts	8,595	11,303	10,701	17,207	16,968	18,882
Rhode Island	779	949	859	2,574	2,520	2,649
Connecticut	5,845	12,030	6,966	12,820	12,561	14,234
New York	31,539	34,950	34,013	83,434	93,515	100,810
New Jersey	8,530	9,195	10,363	21,783	21,203	24,832
Pennsylvania	25,465	29,069	29,737	76,517	77,355	87,930
<i>North Atlantic</i>	<i>101,159</i>	<i>121,340</i>	<i>110,355</i>	<i>241,393</i>	<i>252,168</i>	<i>280,658</i>
Ohio	22,439	29,064	26,596	88,692	90,333	107,653
Indiana	16,952	24,902	19,999	76,755	80,433	101,788
Illinois	66,859	87,735	57,218	125,262	133,054	172,785
Michigan	20,733	22,889	24,999	53,121	58,621	72,526
Wisconsin	11,426	14,442	14,431	91,960	105,222	130,972
<i>East North Central</i>	<i>138,409</i>	<i>179,032</i>	<i>143,243</i>	<i>435,790</i>	<i>467,663</i>	<i>585,724</i>
Minnesota	25,324	42,382	26,834	100,712	114,086	135,072
Iowa	75,683	86,746	55,882	186,733	207,203	258,430
Missouri	12,084	15,331	15,412	68,372	74,253	94,276
North Dakota	7,474	18,625	12,112	15,396	17,526	22,699
South Dakota	5,865	11,584	7,713	28,174	33,802	42,235
Nebraska	21,964	19,214	18,401	64,940	70,717	83,409
Kansas	17,728	22,476	17,237	60,855	58,904	83,719
<i>West North Central</i>	<i>166,122</i>	<i>216,358</i>	<i>153,591</i>	<i>525,182</i>	<i>576,491</i>	<i>719,840</i>
Delaware	1,818	1,719	1,896	3,436	3,576	4,789
Maryland	6,680	7,258	6,889	14,236	14,281	17,213
Virginia	15,292	16,506	15,735	19,254	18,687	22,510
West Virginia	2,672	3,166	3,166	8,187	8,212	8,180
North Carolina	17,264	21,892	22,893	13,249	13,941	18,204
South Carolina	10,464	11,923	14,180	6,577	7,645	10,195
Georgia	11,646	12,374	15,049	12,193	12,849	17,441
Florida	66,653	55,195	68,051	8,612	7,735	9,353
<i>South Atlantic</i>	<i>132,489</i>	<i>130,033</i>	<i>147,859</i>	<i>85,744</i>	<i>86,926</i>	<i>107,885</i>
Kentucky	32,931	36,604	33,826	22,858	23,258	29,107
Tennessee	19,304	21,776	22,675	21,525	20,841	27,469
Alabama	11,295	11,646	15,311	10,452	10,264	13,090
Mississippi	15,646	13,222	17,315	11,887	12,882	14,738
Arkansas	10,822	13,051	20,586	12,580	13,416	20,594
Louisiana	20,393	20,922	23,033	11,746	9,837	14,374
Oklahoma	11,787	15,165	14,243	34,209	29,980	44,392
Texas	42,719	47,367	69,583	76,124	84,804	109,493
<i>South Central</i>	<i>164,897</i>	<i>179,753</i>	<i>216,572</i>	<i>201,381</i>	<i>205,282</i>	<i>273,257</i>
Montana	6,283	9,937	7,762	12,377	13,320	19,207
Idaho	9,983	12,054	11,029	14,073	15,523	19,631
Wyoming	1,037	1,574	1,966	9,343	10,928	11,888
Colorado	9,011	9,359	9,151	29,694	31,850	35,187
New Mexico	2,000	3,181	2,819	8,534	9,625	12,078
Arizona	11,610	13,716	17,826	9,340	9,110	13,806
Utah	2,007	2,186	1,996	11,285	12,276	15,272
Nevada	515	615	552	3,904	3,835	3,805
Washington	25,919	25,239	26,776	22,068	23,413	28,450
Oregon	10,403	10,662	10,378	18,292	20,896	24,591
California	93,212	110,596	130,426	82,912	86,879	95,520
<i>Western</i>	<i>171,980</i>	<i>199,119</i>	<i>220,681</i>	<i>221,822</i>	<i>237,655</i>	<i>279,435</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>875,056</i>	<i>1,025,635</i>	<i>992,301</i>	<i>1,711,312</i>	<i>1,826,185</i>	<i>2,246,799</i>

Table 4.- Cash income from farm marketings, by States, May and January-May 1939-41

STATE	May			January-May		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	3,000	4,064	3,440	23,645	26,375	21,472
New Hampshire	1,367	1,363	1,686	7,581	7,967	8,837
Vermont	3,240	3,559	3,937	16,238	17,548	18,728
Massachusetts	7,286	7,667	8,958	25,802	28,271	29,583
Rhode Island	680	687	749	3,353	3,469	3,508
Connecticut	3,340	3,577	4,078	18,665	24,591	21,200
New York	19,751	24,324	27,220	114,973	128,465	134,823
New Jersey	7,510	7,518	9,114	30,313	30,398	35,195
Pennsylvania	21,891	22,332	26,018	101,982	106,424	117,667
<i>North Atlantic</i>	<i>68,065</i>	<i>75,091</i>	<i>85,200</i>	<i>342,552</i>	<i>373,508</i>	<i>391,013</i>
Ohio	22,420	25,581	30,018	111,131	119,397	134,249
Indiana	20,287	23,061	27,049	93,707	105,335	121,787
Illinois	38,263	45,012	54,442	192,121	220,789	230,003
Michigan	14,586	16,767	21,830	73,854	81,510	97,525
Wisconsin	21,248	24,783	34,382	103,386	119,664	145,403
<i>East North Central</i>	<i>116,804</i>	<i>135,204</i>	<i>167,721</i>	<i>574,199</i>	<i>646,695</i>	<i>728,967</i>
Minnesota	24,728	27,300	35,337	126,036	156,468	161,906
Iowa	42,924	44,824	66,792	262,416	293,949	314,312
Missouri	18,680	20,468	27,688	80,456	89,584	109,688
North Dakota	5,387	7,169	6,974	22,870	36,151	34,811
South Dakota	7,228	8,437	9,186	34,039	45,386	49,948
Nebraska	16,176	17,540	19,764	86,904	89,931	101,810
Kansas	15,628	14,767	24,078	78,583	81,380	100,956
<i>West North Central</i>	<i>130,751</i>	<i>140,505</i>	<i>189,819</i>	<i>691,304</i>	<i>792,849</i>	<i>873,431</i>
Delaware	1,540	1,443	1,998	5,254	5,295	6,685
Maryland	5,776	6,306	6,877	20,916	21,539	24,102
Virginia	7,820	7,652	8,632	34,546	35,193	38,245
West Virginia	2,262	2,583	2,561	10,859	11,378	11,346
North Carolina	6,906	7,587	10,559	30,513	35,833	41,097
South Carolina	4,833	4,431	6,529	17,041	19,568	24,375
Georgia	3,631	4,516	5,361	23,839	25,223	32,490
Florida	13,245	23,036	15,628	75,265	62,930	77,404
<i>South Atlantic</i>	<i>46,013</i>	<i>57,554</i>	<i>58,145</i>	<i>218,233</i>	<i>216,959</i>	<i>255,744</i>
Kentucky	7,191	7,536	9,111	55,789	59,862	62,933
Tennessee	7,030	8,027	10,080	40,829	42,617	50,144
Alabama	4,902	5,838	9,225	21,747	21,910	28,401
Mississippi	4,130	5,040	9,318	27,533	26,104	32,053
Arkansas	4,172	5,596	11,435	23,402	26,467	41,180
Louisiana	6,468	7,126	10,220	32,139	30,759	37,407
Oklahoma	9,570	9,791	12,459	45,996	45,145	58,635
Texas	31,179	37,224	53,470	118,843	132,171	179,076
<i>South Central</i>	<i>74,642</i>	<i>86,178</i>	<i>125,318</i>	<i>366,278</i>	<i>385,035</i>	<i>489,829</i>
Montana	4,667	4,124	4,534	18,660	23,257	26,969
Idaho	4,993	5,833	6,411	24,056	27,577	30,660
Wyoming	2,176	2,415	3,086	10,380	12,502	13,854
Colorado	6,742	6,865	8,994	38,705	41,209	44,338
New Mexico	2,131	2,654	3,329	10,534	12,806	14,897
Arizona	2,205	3,248	6,687	20,950	22,826	31,632
Utah	2,386	2,784	3,371	13,292	14,462	17,268
Nevada	612	656	806	4,419	4,450	4,357
Washington	9,046	9,109	10,844	47,987	48,652	55,226
Oregon	5,173	6,463	6,933	28,695	31,558	34,969
California	51,285	53,328	65,961	176,124	197,475	225,946
<i>Western</i>	<i>91,366</i>	<i>97,479</i>	<i>120,956</i>	<i>393,802</i>	<i>436,774</i>	<i>500,116</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>527,641</i>	<i>592,011</i>	<i>747,159</i>	<i>2,586,368</i>	<i>2,851,820</i>	<i>3,239,100</i>

Table 5. - Government payments and cash income from farm marketings, including Government payments, by States, May 1940-41 and January-May 1939-41

STATE	GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS					INCOME INCLUDING GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
	May		January-May			May		January-May		
	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Me	61	81	1,102	845	881	4,125	3,521	24,747	27,220	22,353
N. H.	63	37	216	272	193	1,426	1,723	7,797	8,239	9,030
Vt.	48	186	420	134	667	3,607	4,123	16,658	17,682	19,395
Mass.	45	27	323	335	326	7,712	8,985	26,125	28,606	29,909
R. I.	12	17	26	39	49	699	766	3,379	3,508	3,557
Conn.	65	37	252	374	250	3,642	4,115	18,917	24,965	21,450
N. Y.	288	167	2,302	4,484	2,875	24,612	27,387	117,275	132,949	137,698
N. J.	11	21	1,081	784	631	7,529	9,135	31,394	31,182	35,826
Penn.	322	137	3,255	4,083	2,690	22,654	26,155	105,237	110,507	120,357
N. Atl.	915	710	8,977	11,350	8,562	76,006	85,910	351,529	384,858	399,575
Ohio.	184	380	9,053	8,142	8,896	25,765	30,398	120,184	127,539	143,145
Ind.	950	390	8,138	10,435	6,629	24,011	27,439	101,845	115,770	128,416
Ill.	1,200	372	16,014	11,637	12,354	46,212	54,814	208,135	232,426	242,357
Mich.	504	737	7,944	7,391	4,799	17,271	22,567	81,798	88,901	102,324
Wis.	55	215	6,131	1,050	2,652	24,838	34,597	109,517	120,714	148,055
E. N. Cent.	2,893	2,094	47,280	38,655	35,330	138,097	169,815	621,479	685,350	764,297
Minn.	159	219	13,715	17,345	4,165	27,459	35,556	139,751	173,813	166,071
Iowa	508	29	15,462	6,481	7,803	45,332	66,821	277,878	300,430	322,115
Mo.	621	589	10,876	11,130	9,639	21,089	28,277	91,332	100,714	119,327
N. Dak.	244	229	12,660	17,873	14,785	7,413	7,203	35,530	54,024	49,596
S. Dak.	211	119	9,744	8,565	6,648	8,648	9,305	43,783	53,951	56,596
Nebr.	1,157	208	12,443	20,829	4,938	18,697	19,972	99,347	110,760	106,748
Kans.	2,194	1,194	18,370	23,103	15,770	16,961	25,272	96,953	104,483	116,726
W. N. Cent.	5,094	2,587	93,270	105,326	63,748	145,599	192,406	784,574	898,175	937,179
Del.	38	6	575	436	447	1,481	2,004	5,829	5,731	7,132
Md.	191	52	1,399	2,027	1,124	6,497	6,929	22,315	23,566	25,226
Va.	144	458	3,540	2,692	3,468	7,796	9,090	38,086	37,885	41,713
W. Va.	119	202	1,094	926	1,119	2,702	2,763	11,953	12,304	12,463
N. C.	1,188	2,554	11,643	8,836	12,437	8,775	13,113	42,156	44,669	53,534
S. C.	492	432	11,566	9,463	8,391	4,923	6,961	28,607	29,031	32,766
Ga.	2,450	1,500	14,557	12,368	11,159	6,966	6,861	38,396	37,591	43,649
Fla.	1,078	491	2,060	2,894	1,977	24,114	16,119	77,325	65,824	79,381
S. Atl.	5,700	5,695	46,434	39,642	40,122	63,254	63,840	284,667	256,601	295,866
Ky.	432	716	6,910	8,330	7,148	7,968	9,827	62,699	68,192	70,081
Tenn.	1,040	626	8,922	8,512	7,278	9,067	10,706	49,751	51,129	57,422
Ala.	2,079	2,915	14,976	15,663	10,802	7,917	12,140	36,723	37,573	39,203
Miss.	665	1,348	20,660	19,758	16,630	5,705	10,666	48,193	45,862	48,683
Ark.	865	1,115	11,862	15,189	14,584	6,461	12,550	35,264	41,656	55,764
La.	2,135	1,748	6,811	9,033	6,930	9,261	11,968	38,950	39,792	44,337
Okla.	1,437	880	13,895	17,263	13,668	11,228	13,339	59,891	62,408	72,303
Tex.	2,545	933	46,732	43,562	34,231	39,769	54,403	165,575	175,733	213,307
S. Cent.	11,198	10,281	130,768	137,310	111,271	97,376	135,599	497,046	522,345	601,100
Mont.	279	188	4,884	10,408	7,996	4,403	4,722	23,544	33,665	34,965
Idaho	483	232	3,583	4,741	3,448	6,316	6,643	27,639	32,318	34,108
Wyo.	24	26	2,395	2,804	2,802	2,439	3,112	12,775	15,306	16,656
Colo.	47	67	5,976	7,392	7,359	6,912	9,061	44,681	48,601	51,697
N. Mex.	138	189	899	2,587	1,926	2,792	3,518	11,433	15,393	16,823
Ariz.	55	30	2,216	1,335	1,054	3,303	6,717	23,166	24,161	32,686
Utah	45	67	1,733	2,085	1,798	2,829	3,438	15,025	16,547	19,066
Nev.	3	4	114	134	128	659	810	4,533	4,584	4,485
Wash.	322	891	3,151	3,335	3,110	9,441	11,235	51,138	51,987	58,336
Oreg.	624	797	3,241	3,563	3,422	7,087	7,730	31,936	35,121	38,391
Calif.	367	609	7,925	14,088	11,377	53,695	66,570	184,049	211,563	237,323
West.	2,397	2,600	36,117	52,472	44,420	99,876	123,556	429,919	489,246	544,536
United States	28,197	23,967	362,846	384,755	303,453	620,208	771,126	2,949,214	3,236,575	3,542,553