

THE

Farm Income

SITUATION

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

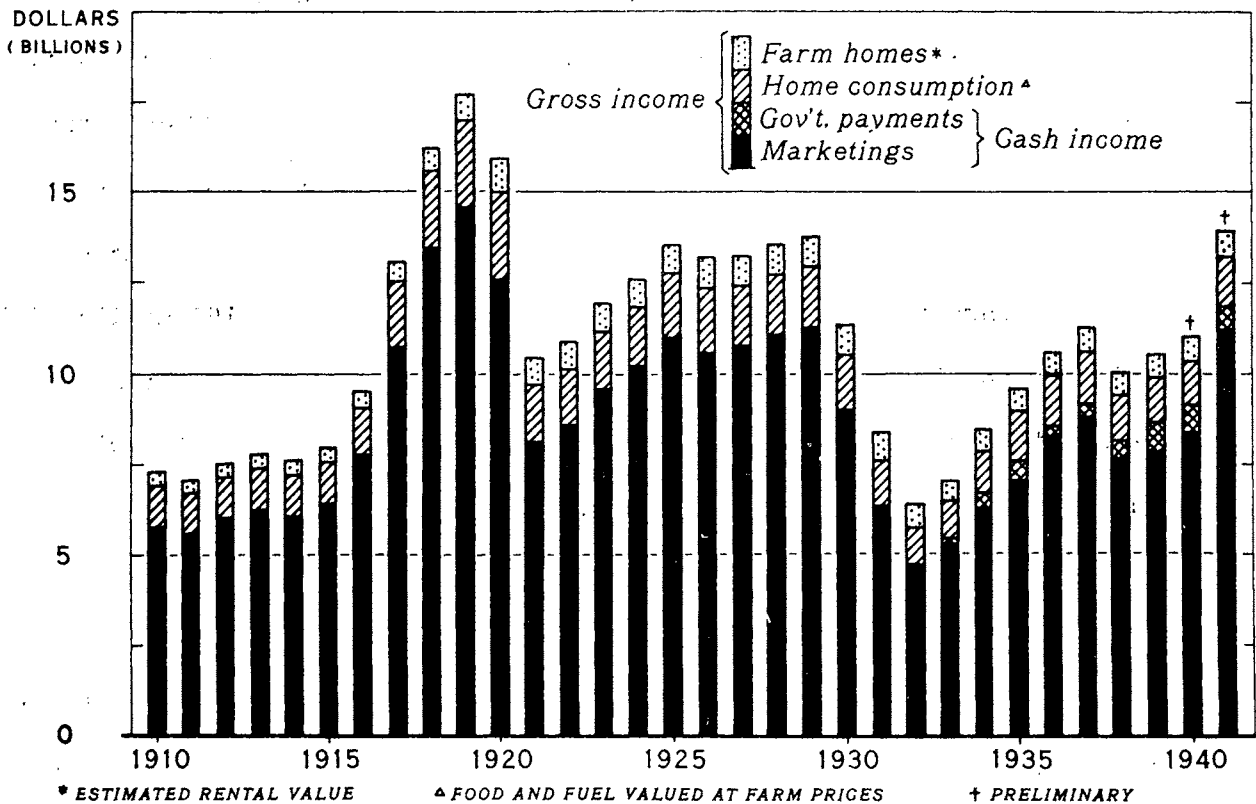
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JUNE 1942

IN THIS ISSUE:
 GROSS FARM INCOME, UNITED STATES,
 1910-41, AND BY STATES, 1941

GROSS AND CASH FARM INCOME, UNITED STATES, 1910-41



SHARP ADVANCES IN THE PRICES OF MOST FARM PRODUCTS, WITH SOME INCREASE IN PRODUCTION, RAISED GROSS INCOME IN 1941 TO THE HIGHEST LEVEL REACHED SINCE 1920. HIGHER PRICES INCREASED MODERATELY THE VALUE OF FOOD, RENT, AND FUEL WHICH THE FARM PROVIDES FOR FAMILY LIVING. GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS WERE REDUCED, BUT THE SHARP ADVANCES IN PRICES OF PRODUCTS RESULTED IN A MARKED INCREASE IN CASH INCOME.

T H E F A R M I N C O M E S I T U A T I O N

Summary

Cash income from farm marketings in May, totaling 988 million dollars, was only slightly higher than the revised estimate of 982 million dollars for April but 32 percent more than in May last year. Despite a rise of 2 points in prices received by farmers from mid-April to mid-May, income from farm marketings increased less than usual. Marketings of cattle declined from April to May instead of making the usual seasonal increase and marketings of poultry and dairy products increased somewhat less than usual, resulting in a decline of about 7 percent in the seasonally adjusted income from livestock and livestock products. Income from crops declined seasonally from April to May. Income from fruits, particularly from strawberries and from citrus fruits, was up sharply in May, but the lateness of the season retarded the seasonal increase in income from truck crops. Receipts from grains declined more than usual.

Government payments for March and April amounted to 162 million dollars and in May totaled 37 million dollars. For the first 5 months of 1942 Government payments totaled 389 million dollars compared with 303 million dollars from January to May last year. Cash farm income including Government payments from January to May this year totaled 5,098 million dollars compared with 3,542 million dollars last year.

During the first 5 months of 1942 cash income from farm marketings totaled 4,709 million dollars compared with 3,239 million dollars in the first 5 months of 1941. Income from crops was up 39 percent while income from livestock and livestock products recorded a 48-percent increase from January to May 1942 over the corresponding period of 1941. Returns from nearly all commodities during this period have been somewhat higher than a year earlier, but the greatest increases in income have been from soybeans, potatoes, rice, hogs, cattle, and eggs, and milk sold at wholesale.

Because of the smaller than usual increase in farm sales from April to May, the seasonally adjusted index of cash income from farm marketings declined from 136.0 percent of the 1924-29 average in April to 129.5 percent in May. Most of the decline was in the income from meat animals, and the index of farm income from this source declined from 171.0 to 155.5. Income from poultry and eggs also increased less than usual, and the seasonally adjusted index declined from 147.0 percent in April to 133.0 percent in May. The decline of 1 point in the seasonally adjusted index of income from crops resulted largely from the later movement of truck crops, particularly cantaloupes and watermelons.

Conditions are favorable for larger than average crop production in 1942, and the marketings of livestock and livestock products are expected to continue to exceed previous records. These large marketings, together with some further improvement in demand, should result in at least the usual seasonal increase in income from May to October. The trend of farm income during the next few months, however, will be influenced by the shortage of storage space for grains, which may retard their movement to market. The increase in income from May to June is likely to be smaller than usual because of the lateness of wheat harvestings and the fact that a large proportion of the crop is being held back to be placed under Government loan. The recent decline in cotton prices has also retarded the redemption of loan cotton. On the other hand, income from truck crops probably will increase more than usual from May to June.

-- June 22, 1942

April Income from Farm Marketings Continued
Above a Year Earlier in All States

Cash income from farm marketings in April continued sharply higher than a year earlier in all 48 States, the increases in income amounting to 22 percent or more. Income from crops was higher in all States except

Table 1.- Monthly cash income from farm marketings, United States with comparisons

Source of income	Jan.-May: 1941	Jan.-May: 1942	May 1941	Apr. 1942 1/	May 1942 2/
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Income from farm marketings	3,239	4,709	747	982	988
All crops	992	1,381	212	262	254
Food grains	79	105	5	18	16
Feed grains and hay	209	294	37	50	43
Cotton and cottonseed	118	179	34	32	26
Oil-bearing crops	28	55	9	12	17
Tobacco	63	71	2	2	1
Vegetables	230	347	65	72	74
Fruits and nuts	119	165	33	35	46
All livestock	2,247	3,328	535	720	734
Meat animals	1,170	1,755	251	375	348
Dairy products	706	920	175	189	217
Poultry and eggs	312	587	83	134	136
Government payments	303	389	24		37
Total income including Government payments	3,542	5,098	771		1,025

1/ Revised.
2/ Preliminary.

Index numbers of income
1924-29 = 100

(Not including Government payments)

Source of income	May 1941	Feb. 1942	Mar. 1942	Apr. 1942 1/	May 1942 2/
Income from farm marketings:					
Total income, unadjusted ..	83.5	93.0	100.5	109.5	110.0
Total income, adjusted 3/ ..	96.5	129.5	127.0	136.0	129.5
All crops, adjusted	82.0	105.5	104.0	114.0	113.0
All livestock, adjusted ..	110.0	151.0	147.5	156.5	145.0
Meat animals, adjusted ..	118.5	156.0	154.5	171.0	155.5
Dairy products, adjusted :	108.5	139.5	129.0	138.5	134.0
Poultry and eggs, adjusted:	83.5	157.0	157.0	147.0	133.0
Income of industrial workers, adjusted 4/	122.5	151.0	152.0	157.5	

1/ Revised.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ Adjusted for seasonal variation.
4/ Based on pay rolls of factory workers and railroad and mining employees, adjusted for seasonal variation.

Maryland, where no tobacco was sold in April this year. Income from livestock was higher than a year earlier in all States except South Carolina. In this State income from livestock was larger than usual in April 1941 because of the large sales of hogs.

The change in income from farm marketings from March to April in the South Atlantic and Western regions was of about the usual seasonal proportions, but in the other regions income increased instead of making the usual seasonal decline. In the East and West North Central regions income was up somewhat from March to April because of the marked increase in sales of eggs and meat animals, particularly hogs, and in the South Central region income increased somewhat more than usual because of the added income from redeemed cotton during April.

Cash income from farm marketings for the first 4 months of 1942 was sharply higher than a year earlier, the increases in the different States ranging upward from 26 percent. In the North Atlantic region the increase of 35 percent was smaller than elsewhere where increases ranged from 48 to 57 percent.

North Atlantic States

Cash income from farm marketings in the North Atlantic region in April totaled 31 percent more than a year earlier, with returns from crops and from livestock and livestock products recording about the same percentage increases. Income in Maine increased most and in April was 63 percent higher than a year earlier, whereas in the remaining States the increases ranged from 25 to 41 percent. From January to April income in the region totaled 35 percent more than last year, with the increase in Maine amounting to 78 percent and in the remaining States from 26 to 37 percent.

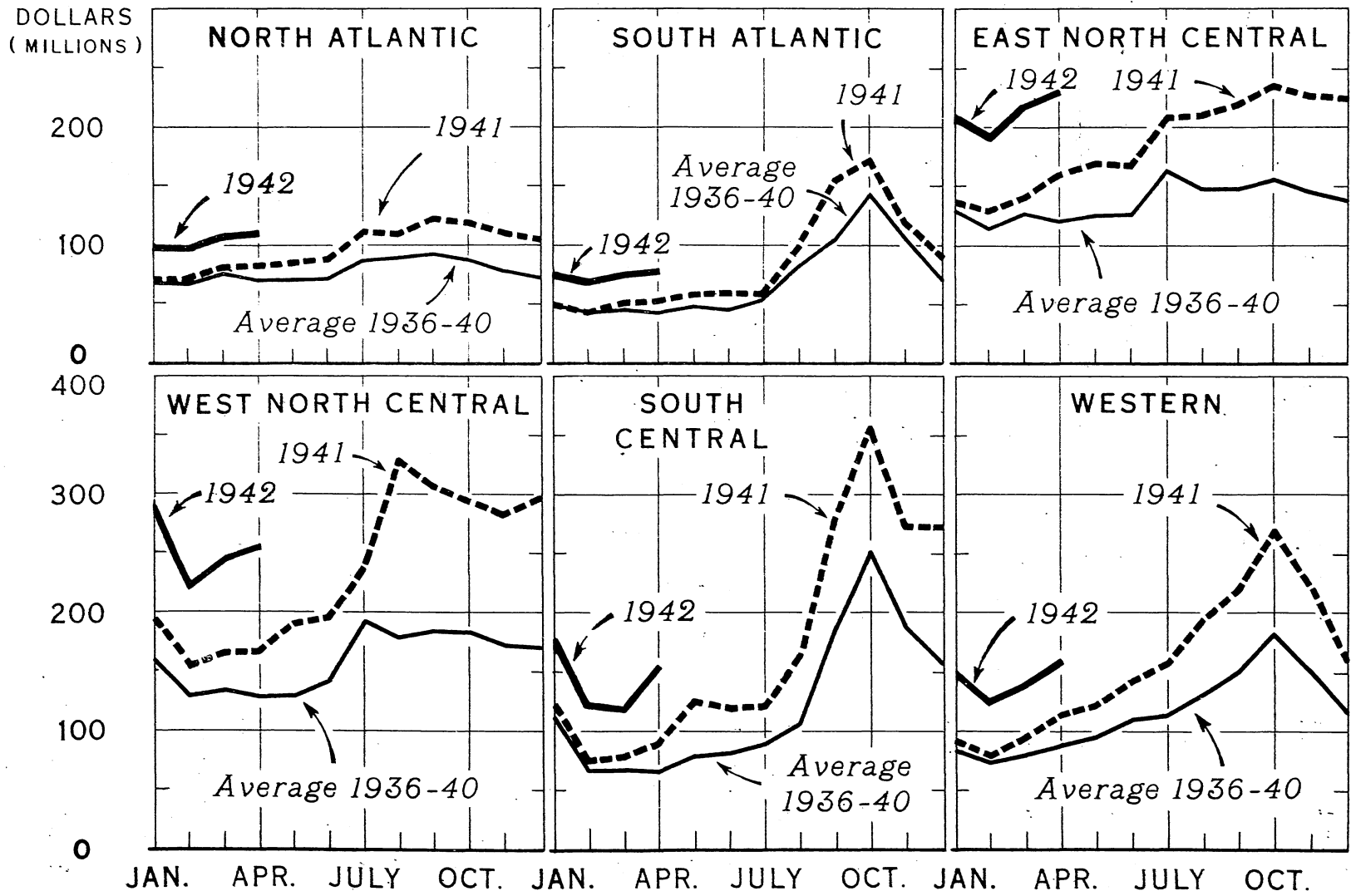
East North Central States

Returns from both crops and livestock and livestock products in this region during April were about 45 percent higher than a year earlier. The increases were fairly evenly distributed between the different States. The increase of 31 percent in Michigan was less than in the other States where increases ranged from 43 to 53 percent. During the first 4 months of 1942 returns from crops were sharply higher than last year and recorded a greater percentage increase than returns from livestock. Returns from dry edible beans, corn and soybeans were much larger, with a greater increase in income in Illinois than in the other States. For the region as a whole, total income from farm marketings was 51 percent higher than in the first 4 months of 1941. In Michigan the increase was 39 percent, while in the remaining States the increases ranged from 46 to 57 percent.

West North Central States

In most of the West North Central States increases over a year ago in income from livestock were much greater than increases in the income from crops. In North Dakota and Kansas returns from wheat were somewhat larger than a year earlier, and crop income was also up sharply. Total

CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, AVERAGE 1936-40, AND 1941-42



income from farm marketings in this region during April was 52 percent higher than a year earlier. The increases in income ranged from 43 percent in Iowa to 64 percent in Nebraska.

From January to April increases in income over last year were less for crops than for livestock. Returns from eggs were more than twice those in the first 4 months of 1941, returns from hogs were almost twice as great, and the income from cattle and milk sold at wholesale also was up sharply. In South Dakota, where income from crops was slightly reduced, the increase in income for the first 4 months of the year amounted to 36 percent, but in the remaining States the increases ranged from 43 percent in Iowa to 57 percent in Missouri.

South Atlantic States

Income in all States during April was sharply higher than a year earlier. However, since broilers are not included in the monthly estimates of income prior to 1942, the estimates of 1942 income are not comparable with those of earlier years in the Northern States of this region where broilers provide a large part of the total income.

For the region as a whole income from January to April was about 50 percent higher than last year. In South Carolina and Georgia the increases were slightly smaller than in the other States because of the relatively small income from cotton. In April, however, returns from crops in these two States were sharply higher than a year earlier. With favorable crop prospects, income in this region should continue to exceed that of the corresponding months of 1941 when income was sharply curtailed because of the drought.

South Central States

Income from crops in the South Central region during April was sharply higher than a year earlier. Returns from cotton, potatoes, and wheat were more than twice those last year, and income from feed crops and truck crops also was much higher. Income from livestock in this area recorded the largest gain of any major geographic region, and total income from farm marketings was 69 percent more than a year earlier. Income was up sharply in all States, the increases ranging from 52 percent in Kentucky to more than 100 percent in Arkansas.

Returns from both crops and livestock during the first 4 months of 1942 were sharply higher than a year earlier in all States. The increases in total income from farm marketings ranged from 39 percent in Kentucky to more than 80 percent in Arkansas.

Western States

Increases in income in the Western region during April ranged from 26 percent in Wyoming to more than 60 percent in Idaho. Returns from both crops and livestock gained 40 percent for the region. From January to April returns from both crops and livestock were up more than 50 percent and total income from farm marketings exceeded the first 4 months of 1941 by 51 percent. In Montana the increase in returns both from crops and

from livestock was somewhat less than for the region as a whole, and total income from farm marketings was up only 28 percent. In the remaining States the increases in income ranged from 36 percent in New Mexico to 72 percent in Idaho.

1941 Gross Farm Income

The preliminary estimates of cash farm income for 1941 have been revised to incorporate more complete data on sales of livestock and livestock products, and estimates have been made of the value of farm products retained on farms for home consumption. The revised estimate of cash income from farm marketings in 1941 of 11,244 million dollars is slightly higher than that published in February largely because of the inclusion for the first time of income from commercial broilers. Estimates of cash income from livestock and livestock products also have been revised back to 1934 to allow for revisions in the estimates of production and disposition of livestock and livestock products, as well as to include the income from commercial broilers.

The value of products retained on farms for home consumption in 1941 was estimated at 1,421 million dollars. This value, together with the cash income from farm marketings, Government payments, and the rental value of farm dwellings resulted in a total gross farm income of 13,957 million dollars for 1941. This compares with 11,043 million dollars in 1940, and is the highest for any year since 1920 when gross income was estimated at 15,908 million dollars. Estimates of the different components of gross farm income from 1910 to date are given in table 5 of this report.

The estimates of cash and gross farm income from crops and from livestock and livestock products for 1941 are given, by States, in table 6. The estimates of cash income from crops in this table are the same as those previously published. The estimates of income from livestock and livestock products have been revised, and the value of products retained for home consumption is given for the first time. ^{1/}

Cash farm income and Government payments in 1941, plus the value of products consumed on farms where grown, were higher than the preceding year in all States except South Carolina, and in that State the decline amounted to less than 1 percent. The largest increases in income, plus home consumption, were in Mississippi, Arkansas, North Dakota, and Kansas. In all of these States crop production was up sharply from the preceding year and prices totaled somewhat higher than a year earlier. The smallest increases in income were in South Carolina and Georgia and neighboring States where the spring and early summer drought greatly reduced the output of crops, and in the North Atlantic region where prices of farm products advanced less than in other areas. The increase in income from livestock and livestock products in 1941 amounted to 31 percent, whereas the increase in crops was 33 percent. The increase in income from livestock was more evenly distributed among the different States and income from this source was sharply higher in all States.

^{1/} Estimates of cash and gross income, by States, for the period 1935-41 and, by commodities, for the same years were recently released in the "1941 Gross Farm Income Report," Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 2.- Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products, by States, April 1940-42

STATE	C R O P S			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	April			April		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	3,903	3,116	5,757	1,802	2,089	2,717
New Hampshire	422	413	527	1,232	1,356	1,864
Vermont	1,332	1,214	2,055	2,812	3,259	4,270
Massachusetts	1,896	1,648	1,772	3,470	3,970	5,229
Rhode Island	222	210	226	504	551	744
Connecticut	2,040	1,317	1,548	2,625	3,043	4,126
New York	7,273	7,159	9,589	19,192	21,524	28,130
New Jersey	2,171	2,714	2,772	4,404	5,086	7,115
Pennsylvania	5,123	4,591	5,303	16,343	19,550	24,845
<i>North Atlantic</i>	<i>24,382</i>	<i>22,382</i>	<i>29,549</i>	<i>52,384</i>	<i>60,428</i>	<i>79,040</i>
Ohio	4,925	5,295	7,975	18,713	24,842	37,366
Indiana	2,688	3,690	6,005	16,850	22,960	34,888
Illinois	9,771	12,309	17,577	27,580	36,635	52,294
Michigan	4,802	4,687	6,560	12,846	16,287	20,924
Wisconsin	1,739	2,183	2,906	21,895	29,884	43,912
<i>East North Central</i>	<i>23,925</i>	<i>28,164</i>	<i>41,023</i>	<i>97,884</i>	<i>130,608</i>	<i>189,384</i>
Minnesota	6,781	4,449	4,970	22,425	27,925	44,884
Iowa	15,198	9,081	10,122	39,640	48,928	73,099
Missouri	2,173	1,701	2,308	14,440	20,142	31,579
North Dakota	5,456	2,238	3,816	3,360	4,514	6,296
South Dakota	1,890	1,114	1,341	6,445	7,887	11,635
Nebraska	5,046	2,107	3,295	13,100	16,367	27,003
Kansas	5,914	999	3,547	11,110	19,428	29,752
<i>West North Central</i>	<i>42,458</i>	<i>21,689</i>	<i>29,399</i>	<i>110,520</i>	<i>145,191</i>	<i>224,248</i>
Delaware	280	308	447	676	796	3,497
Maryland	1,153	1,216	1,175	2,812	3,470	6,054
Virginia	2,076	2,570	3,206	3,376	4,539	7,523
West Virginia	311	324	449	1,649	1,674	2,888
North Carolina	2,569	3,308	6,814	2,710	5,071	5,450
South Carolina	1,307	2,414	3,989	1,586	2,655	2,187
Georgia	2,007	2,520	4,908	2,041	3,021	3,878
Florida	11,600	16,909	22,207	1,244	1,564	2,226
<i>South Atlantic</i>	<i>21,303</i>	<i>29,569</i>	<i>43,195</i>	<i>16,094</i>	<i>22,790</i>	<i>33,703</i>
Kentucky	1,512	988	1,479	4,360	6,587	10,030
Tennessee	3,434	1,955	2,506	3,845	5,482	9,018
Alabama	926	2,497	5,018	1,780	2,337	3,711
Mississippi	1,051	1,320	4,330	2,211	2,888	3,753
Arkansas	1,232	3,279	8,587	2,388	4,247	7,050
Louisiana	5,423	5,338	8,253	1,664	1,290	3,332
Oklahoma	3,618	1,266	3,236	5,640	9,253	14,476
Texas	7,981	12,221	17,483	22,811	29,636	51,229
<i>South Central</i>	<i>25,177</i>	<i>28,864</i>	<i>50,892</i>	<i>44,699</i>	<i>61,720</i>	<i>102,599</i>
Montana	3,119	1,482	2,422	2,490	4,222	4,967
Idaho	2,703	2,384	5,412	2,883	4,432	5,706
Wyoming	235	337	426	2,825	3,595	4,511
Colorado	1,749	1,768	2,609	7,630	9,234	12,085
New Mexico	743	259	1,320	2,525	3,623	4,186
Arizona	4,227	4,877	6,170	2,300	2,797	4,474
Utah	429	366	611	2,350	2,848	4,049
Nevada	72	98	151	945	878	1,132
Washington	6,194	5,184	8,388	4,911	6,043	8,849
Oregon	2,081	1,496	2,747	4,105	5,167	6,955
California	27,310	30,014	37,513	21,020	22,173	34,374
<i>Western</i>	<i>48,862</i>	<i>48,265</i>	<i>67,769</i>	<i>53,984</i>	<i>65,012</i>	<i>91,288</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i>	<i>186,107</i>	<i>178,933</i>	<i>261,827</i>	<i>375,565</i>	<i>485,749</i>	<i>720,262</i>

Table 3.- Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products, by States, January-April 1940-42

STATE	C R O P S			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	January-April			January-April		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	15,532	10,647	22,124	6,779	7,385	9,906
New Hampshire	1,895	2,012	2,199	4,709	5,139	6,797
Vermont	3,408	3,452	4,455	10,581	11,339	15,555
Massachusetts	7,208	6,198	6,422	13,396	14,427	20,151
Rhode Island	791	705	733	1,991	2,054	2,751
Connecticut	11,187	6,081	6,767	9,827	11,041	15,719
New York	30,593	30,463	43,122	73,548	77,140	103,852
New Jersey	6,118	6,822	6,950	16,762	19,259	27,225
Pennsylvania	23,473	24,249	27,999	60,619	67,400	91,580
North Atlantic	100,205	90,629	120,771	198,212	215,184	293,536
Ohio	23,448	21,948	32,495	70,368	82,283	119,872
Indiana	18,971	16,062	25,254	63,303	78,676	120,410
Illinois	71,633	41,645	78,104	104,144	133,916	193,700
Michigan	19,701	20,919	31,591	45,042	54,776	73,769
Wisconsin	13,128	12,831	14,987	81,753	98,190	159,017
East North Central	146,881	113,405	182,431	364,610	447,841	666,768
Minnesota	38,792	22,820	26,070	90,376	103,749	166,362
Iowa	83,972	46,349	53,602	165,153	201,171	301,336
Missouri	12,748	11,352	15,374	56,368	70,648	113,110
North Dakota	15,471	11,152	15,516	13,511	16,685	24,828
South Dakota	10,627	6,971	6,944	26,322	33,791	48,533
Nebraska	16,859	16,902	19,875	55,532	65,144	100,913
Kansas	19,414	10,944	16,012	47,199	65,934	101,600
West North Central	197,883	126,490	153,393	454,461	557,122	856,682
Delaware	1,129	1,252	1,529	2,723	3,435	13,253
Maryland	4,134	4,147	4,152	11,099	13,078	22,809
Virginia	13,099	12,703	16,122	14,442	16,910	28,856
West Virginia	2,528	2,641	3,155	6,267	6,144	9,935
North Carolina	17,819	17,145	25,490	10,427	13,393	23,067
South Carolina	9,346	9,778	10,401	5,791	8,068	13,542
Georgia	10,468	12,919	16,760	10,239	14,210	18,818
Florida	33,830	54,103	81,133	6,064	7,673	10,519
South Atlantic	92,353	114,688	158,742	67,052	82,911	140,849
Kentucky	35,088	32,396	40,898	17,238	21,426	34,126
Tennessee	18,924	19,642	26,728	15,666	20,422	33,269
Alabama	7,910	8,677	14,391	8,162	10,499	14,728
Mississippi	11,215	11,730	22,150	9,849	11,005	15,528
Arkansas	10,773	14,258	25,756	10,098	15,487	28,548
Louisiana	15,683	15,309	23,414	7,950	11,878	19,631
Oklahoma	12,304	12,151	18,559	23,050	34,025	49,772
Texas	36,343	51,134	80,133	58,604	74,472	125,993
South Central	148,240	165,297	252,029	150,617	199,214	321,595
Montana	8,623	7,008	8,643	10,510	15,427	20,134
Idaho	10,039	9,295	19,110	11,705	14,954	22,556
Wyoming	1,457	1,731	2,630	8,630	9,037	14,143
Colorado	8,174	7,372	12,298	26,170	27,972	38,546
New Mexico	2,942	2,540	6,162	7,210	9,028	9,612
Arizona	12,708	15,178	24,917	6,870	9,767	14,590
Utah	1,985	1,717	2,860	9,693	12,180	16,332
Nevada	552	520	705	3,242	3,031	5,306
Washington	21,622	23,263	30,109	17,921	21,119	31,639
Oregon	9,320	9,387	12,184	15,775	18,649	26,716
California	82,571	91,572	139,813	61,576	68,413	115,207
Western	159,993	169,583	259,431	179,302	209,577	314,781
U. S. Cash Income	845,555	780,092	1,126,797	1,414,254	1,711,849	2,594,211

Note: In the interest of economy, and the reduction of work necessitated by the present emergency, the statement of Government payments to farmers will hereafter be prepared on a semi-annual basis instead of a monthly basis. As a result, table 5 will be shown only in the August and February Income Situation.

Table 4. - Cash income from farm marketings, by States, April and January-April 1940-42

	April			January-April		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	5,705	5,205	8,474	22,311	18,032	32,030
New Hampshire	1,654	1,769	2,391	6,604	7,151	8,996
Vermont	4,144	4,473	6,325	13,989	14,791	20,010
Massachusetts	5,366	5,618	7,001	20,604	20,625	26,573
Rhode Island	726	761	970	2,782	2,759	3,484
Connecticut	4,665	4,360	5,674	21,014	17,122	22,486
New York	26,465	28,683	37,719	104,141	107,603	146,974
New Jersey	6,575	7,800	9,887	22,880	26,081	34,175
Pennsylvania	21,466	24,141	30,148	84,092	91,649	119,579
North Atlantic	76,766	82,810	108,589	298,417	305,813	414,307
Ohio	23,638	30,137	45,341	93,816	104,231	152,367
Indiana	19,538	26,650	40,893	82,274	94,738	145,664
Illinois	37,351	48,944	69,871	175,777	175,561	271,804
Michigan	17,648	20,974	27,484	64,743	75,695	105,360
Wisconsin	23,634	32,067	46,818	94,881	111,021	174,004
East North Central	121,809	158,772	230,407	511,491	561,246	849,199
Minnesota	29,206	32,374	49,854	129,168	126,569	192,432
Iowa	54,838	58,009	83,221	249,125	247,520	354,938
Missouri	16,613	21,843	33,887	69,116	82,000	128,484
North Dakota	8,816	6,752	10,112	28,982	27,837	40,344
South Dakota	8,335	9,001	12,976	36,949	40,762	55,477
Nebraska	18,146	18,474	30,298	72,391	82,046	120,788
Kansas	17,024	20,427	33,299	66,613	76,878	117,612
West North Central	152,978	166,880	253,647	652,344	683,612	1,010,075
Delaware	956	1,104	3,944	3,852	4,687	14,782
Maryland	3,965	4,686	7,229	15,233	17,225	26,961
Virginia	5,452	7,109	10,729	27,541	29,613	44,978
West Virginia	1,960	1,998	3,337	8,795	8,785	13,090
North Carolina	5,279	8,379	12,264	28,246	30,538	48,557
South Carolina	2,893	5,069	6,176	15,137	17,846	23,943
Georgia	4,048	5,541	8,786	20,707	27,129	35,578
Florida	12,844	18,473	24,433	39,894	61,776	91,702
South Atlantic	37,397	52,359	76,898	159,405	197,599	299,591
Kentucky	5,872	7,575	11,509	52,326	53,822	75,024
Tennessee	7,279	7,437	11,524	34,590	40,064	59,997
Alabama	2,706	4,834	8,729	16,072	19,176	29,119
Mississippi	3,262	4,208	8,083	21,064	22,735	37,678
Arkansas	3,620	7,526	15,637	20,871	29,745	54,304
Louisiana	7,087	6,628	11,585	23,633	27,187	43,045
Oklahoma	9,258	10,519	17,712	35,354	46,176	68,331
Texas	30,792	41,857	68,712	94,947	125,606	206,126
South Central	69,876	90,584	153,491	298,857	364,511	573,624
Montana	5,609	5,704	7,389	19,133	22,435	28,777
Idaho	5,586	6,816	11,118	21,744	24,249	41,666
Wyoming	3,060	3,932	4,937	10,087	10,768	16,773
Colorado	9,379	11,002	14,694	34,344	35,344	50,844
New Mexico	3,268	3,882	5,506	10,152	11,568	15,774
Arizona	6,527	7,674	10,644	19,578	24,945	39,507
Utah	2,779	3,214	4,660	11,678	13,897	19,192
Nevada	1,017	976	1,283	3,794	3,551	6,011
Washington	11,105	11,227	17,237	39,543	44,382	61,748
Oregon	6,186	6,663	9,702	25,095	28,036	38,900
California	48,330	52,187	71,887	144,147	159,985	255,020
Western	102,846	113,277	159,057	339,295	379,160	574,212
U. S. Cash Income	561,672	664,682	982,089	2,259,809	2,491,941	3,721,008

Table 5.- Gross farm income, United States, 1910-41 ^{1/}

Year	Cash income from marketings	Government payments	Total cash income	Value of home consumption	Rental value of dwellings	Gross income
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	5,793		5,793	1,177	382	7,352
1911	5,596		5,596	1,092	393	7,081
1912	6,017		6,017	1,140	404	7,561
1913	6,248		6,248	1,153	420	7,821
1914	6,050		6,050	1,161	427	7,638
1915	6,403		6,403	1,131	434	7,968
1916	7,750		7,750	1,309	473	9,532
1917	10,746		10,746	1,861	540	13,147
1918	13,461		13,461	2,153	618	16,232
1919	14,602		14,602	2,395	713	17,710
1920	12,608		12,608	2,406	894	15,908
1921	8,150		8,150	1,568	760	10,478
1922	8,594		8,594	1,555	734	10,883
1923	9,563		9,563	1,623	781	11,967
1924	10,221		10,221	1,622	780	12,623
1925	10,995		10,995	1,781	791	13,567
1926	10,564		10,564	1,837	803	13,204
1927	10,756		10,756	1,695	800	13,251
1928	11,072		11,072	1,667	811	13,550
1929	11,296		11,296	1,699	829	13,824
1930	9,021		9,021	1,537	830	11,388
1931	6,371		6,371	1,253	754	8,378
1932	4,743		4,743	1,008	655	6,406
1933	5,314	131	5,445	1,023	587	7,055
1934	6,334	446	6,780	1,090	616	8,486
1935	7,086	573	7,659	1,320	616	9,595
1936	8,367	287	8,654	1,374	615	10,643
1937	8,850	367	9,217	1,410	648	11,275
1938	7,686	482	8,168	1,283	632	10,083
1939	7,877	807	8,684	1,244	636	10,564
1940 ^{2/}	8,379	766	9,145	1,233	665	11,043
1941 ^{2/}	11,244	586	11,830	1,421	706	13,957

^{1/} Cash income and value of home consumption of livestock and livestock products have been revised from 1935 to 1939 following the release of 1940 agricultural census enumerations of livestock. Similar revisions in income from crops have not yet been made for this period.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Table 6. - Cash farm income, cash income and value of products consumed in farm household, and Government payments, by States, calendar year 1941¹

STATE	CROPS		LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS	CASH INCOME PLUS VALUE OF HOME CONSUMPTION	GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	CASH INCOME FROM MARKETINGS AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	CASH INCOME, VALUE OF HOME CONSUMPTION, AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS
	CASH FARM INCOME	CASH INCOME PLUS VALUE OF HOME CONSUMPTION	CASH FARM INCOME	CASH INCOME PLUS VALUE OF HOME CONSUMPTION					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine . . .	29,421	34,530	28,629	33,489	58,050	68,019	2,301	60,351	70,320
N. H. . . .	6,706	9,189	19,864	21,712	26,570	30,851	478	27,048	31,329
Vt.	7,764	11,828	41,258	43,969	49,022	55,297	1,414	50,436	56,711
Mass. . . .	38,661	42,478	54,928	58,481	93,589	100,959	784	94,323	101,698
R. I.	4,269	4,655	7,602	8,095	11,871	12,750	89	11,960	12,839
Conn. . . .	24,977	27,841	42,322	45,239	67,299	73,080	631	67,930	73,711
N. Y.	126,811	146,134	273,148	295,200	399,959	441,334	6,018	405,977	447,352
N. J.	57,551	59,381	68,220	72,087	125,771	131,468	790	126,561	132,258
Pa.	90,111	106,784	226,007	255,720	316,118	362,504	6,240	322,358	368,744
Ohio	132,373	150,085	303,432	341,016	435,805	491,101	12,789	448,594	503,890
Ind.	99,624	111,182	289,708	317,259	389,332	428,441	14,525	408,857	442,966
Ill.	250,807	262,927	458,651	494,932	708,958	757,859	33,509	742,467	791,368
Mich. . . .	110,411	125,933	190,472	212,527	300,888	338,460	6,724	307,607	345,184
Wis.	47,590	64,257	388,216	413,936	435,806	478,193	12,936	448,742	491,129
Minn. . . .	127,511	140,940	377,849	406,883	505,860	547,823	19,619	524,979	567,442
Iowa	156,150	168,053	717,842	754,445	873,992	922,498	40,122	914,114	962,620
Mo.	93,251	114,479	302,303	339,768	395,554	454,247	16,782	412,336	471,029
N. Dak. . .	122,632	125,218	79,880	93,093	202,512	218,311	24,670	227,182	242,981
S. Dak. . .	46,252	47,936	123,373	134,940	170,125	182,876	12,009	182,134	194,885
Nebr. . . .	69,536	72,884	215,991	236,203	285,527	309,087	15,899	301,426	324,986
Kans. . . .	161,506	166,090	224,398	247,480	385,904	418,570	31,742	417,646	445,312
Del.	8,918	9,789	29,925	31,237	33,843	41,076	536	39,379	41,612
Md.	43,107	46,946	53,769	61,944	96,876	108,890	1,588	98,464	110,478
Va.	77,821	102,452	77,408	113,618	155,229	216,070	6,524	161,758	222,594
W. Va. . . .	13,988	25,456	36,635	54,097	50,573	79,553	2,523	53,096	82,676
N. C.	240,481	274,820	45,077	95,056	285,558	369,876	14,474	300,032	384,350
S. C.	76,468	90,597	20,322	44,109	96,790	134,706	15,218	112,008	149,924
Ga.	124,433	149,134	41,558	83,633	165,991	232,817	20,213	186,204	253,030
Fla.	113,104	117,332	30,714	37,846	143,818	155,178	3,890	147,708	159,068
Ky.	96,950	117,426	95,584	134,333	192,534	251,809	13,833	206,367	265,642
Tenn. . . .	110,616	133,722	80,840	118,337	191,456	252,059	12,424	208,880	264,483
Ala.	103,907	129,928	33,347	69,955	137,254	199,833	19,237	156,491	219,120
Miss. . . .	167,489	195,455	36,033	63,903	203,522	259,858	19,592	223,114	278,950
Ark.	178,585	198,423	57,840	84,250	286,425	282,673	28,266	259,691	305,939
La.	84,251	96,362	33,480	52,710	117,731	149,072	16,799	134,530	165,871
Okla. . . .	128,591	134,674	137,882	164,883	261,473	299,557	21,035	282,508	320,592
Texas . . .	403,144	424,288	320,731	391,162	723,875	815,450	63,647	787,522	879,097
Mont. . . .	66,224	68,419	72,605	79,601	138,829	148,020	12,443	151,272	160,463
Idaho	54,164	56,580	67,977	73,610	122,141	130,190	5,948	128,089	136,138
Wyo.	12,328	13,126	50,971	53,992	63,299	67,118	3,539	66,838	70,657
Colo. . . .	60,667	62,037	97,331	104,912	157,998	166,949	9,382	167,380	176,331
N. Mex. . .	22,131	23,277	46,104	50,511	68,235	73,788	3,796	72,081	77,584
Ariz. . . .	45,898	46,707	31,536	34,098	77,434	80,305	3,255	80,689	84,060
Utah	16,492	17,773	44,443	47,650	60,935	65,423	2,545	63,480	67,968
Nev.	1,690	1,886	14,532	15,378	16,222	17,264	233	16,455	17,497
Wash. . . .	116,863	123,946	38,102	38,095	204,955	222,041	5,665	210,630	227,706
Oreg. . . .	68,626	70,969	80,084	87,460	146,710	158,429	4,545	151,255	162,974
Calif. . . .	561,023	564,847	290,376	303,351	851,399	868,198	19,501	870,900	887,699
U. S. . . .	4,794,323	5,288,625	6,449,799	7,376,355	11,244,122	12,664,980	585,672	11,829,794	13,250,652

¹Preliminary.

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