

THE

# Farm Income

SITUATION

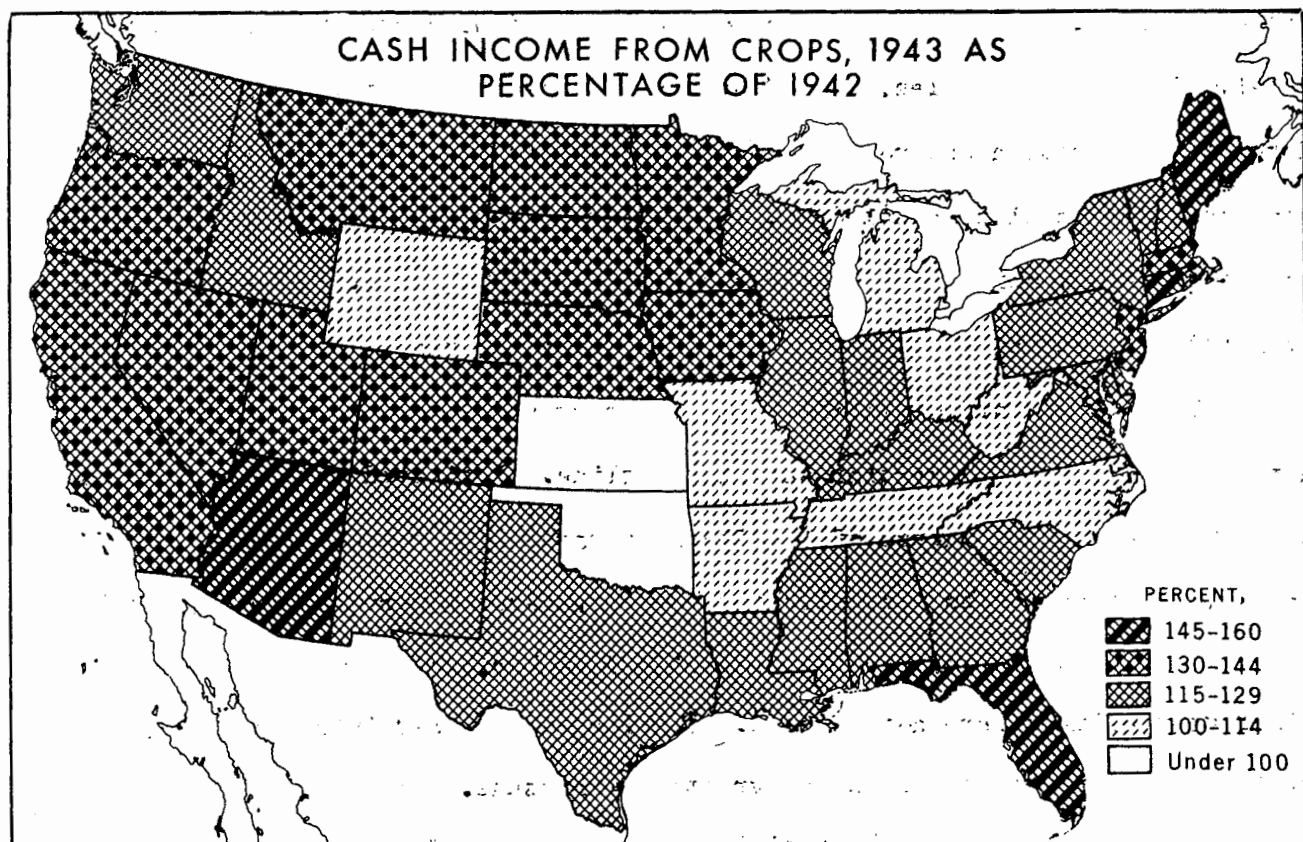
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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FEBRUARY 1944

In this issue:  
CASH INCOME FROM  
CROP MARKETINGS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 43523 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Income from crop marketings in nearly all States in 1943 was well above 1942. High incomes were found in most States where a relatively large proportion of the receipts were from potatoes, spring wheat, or citrus fruit.

THE FARM INCOME SITUATIONPreliminary Estimates for January

The decline in total cash income from farm marketings from December to January was less than usually occurs in the first month of the year. The preliminary estimate of cash income was <sup>1,545</sup>~~1,589~~ million dollars in January compared with 1,692 million dollars in December. Although income from crops dropped <sup>17</sup>~~11~~ percent and income from livestock declined 3 percent, these changes were much less than generally occurs. Income from fruits and nuts dropped rather sharply, but neither citrus nor deciduous fruits declined as much as usual. Income from apples, grapefruit and lemons was relatively high. Receipts from cotton and cottonseed were down about 18 percent which was much less than the usual seasonal drop. Income from feed grains and hay declined more than usual, owing mostly to reduced receipts from corn. Although income from tobacco rose somewhat, the increase was not as great as generally occurs.

The falling off of income from livestock and livestock products was not quite equal to the regular seasonal decline. Estimated marketings of hogs were considerably in excess of the December marketings while sales of cattle, calves, sheep and lambs were slightly reduced. Average prices for sheep and lambs were up for January as compared with December, but average prices of other meat animals were not changed. The increase in receipts from dairy products was 8 percent, which was greater than usual. The quantity of milk sold at wholesale made a substantial gain. The sharp drop in income from poultry and eggs was due to the greater than usual decline in sales of chickens and broilers, while the number of eggs marketed made more than the ordinary seasonal gain.

Summary

Incomes both from crops and from livestock for the United States in 1943 were each 24 percent greater than for 1942. Receipts from meat animals, poultry and eggs, and dairy products by States were quite generally higher than in 1942. Marketing of the largest number of hogs in the history of the country, and the sale of increased numbers of eggs from larger flocks accounted for most of the advance in income.

The percentage increases in income from crops for the entire year 1943 over 1942 for different regions, ranged from 14 percent in the East North Central region to 35 percent in the Western region. The record potato crop in Maine, favorable prices for tobacco in Connecticut, exceptional crops of citrus fruits in Florida both in 1942 and 1943, and the valuable crop of vegetables in Arizona went a long way in bringing about the increases in receipts from crops in 1943 of well over 50 percent as compared with 1942. In Oklahoma, income from crops in 1943 dropped to 21 percent below 1942 partly because of the damage to the cotton crop caused by the summer drought, and the relatively low yields of winter wheat which, with considerable reduction in acreage, resulted in a significant decline in production.

Increases in incomes from marketings of feed crops, oil-bearing crops, tobacco, fruits and nuts, and potatoes and other vegetables were largely responsible for the 11 percent gain in receipts from crops in December 1943 over the same month in 1942 for the United States. Increases in returns from meat animals and from poultry and eggs helped greatly to bring about a 15 percent rise in receipts from livestock and livestock products for December. Total income from all marketings rose 13 percent over December 1942.

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Income for December 1943 was 5 percent below the previous year in both the West North Central and the South Central regions. Largely because of the much smaller cotton crop in Missouri in 1943 than in 1942, receipts from crops were down 18 percent in that State as compared with 1942. In North and South Dakota much less wheat went under loan than in December of the year before, and income from crops was 48 and 16 percent below 1942 respectively in these States. The low returns in these 3 States accounted for the decline in receipts from crops in the West North Central region.

In the South Central region, receipts from crops in December were much lower in Kentucky, Oklahoma, and Texas in 1943 than in 1942. Less tobacco was sold in Kentucky last December than in 1942 and income from this source was reduced 14 percent. In Oklahoma receipts from both corn and cotton were low because of relatively small crops.

Income from crops in the North Atlantic region in December 1943 was 84 percent higher than in 1942 mostly because of increased receipts from potatoes in Maine and from tobacco in Massachusetts and Connecticut.

Receipts from livestock and livestock products ranged from 11 percent above December 1942 in the North Atlantic and the East North Central regions to 39 percent in the South Atlantic region. Receipts from poultry and eggs played a large part in increasing incomes in all sections and accounted for most of the increase in livestock in the North Atlantic region. Receipts from hogs were up also in most States in the East North Central region. Especially high returns from broilers and turkeys were responsible for a large proportion of the gains in the South Atlantic region.

-- February 28, 1944

Table 1.- Monthly farm marketings, United States

Source of income	Part 1 Cash income				
	Jan. : 1941	Jan. : 1942	Jan. : 1943	Dec. : 1943 1/	Jan. : 1944 2/
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Income from farm marketings ..:	674	1,005	1,261	1,692	1,545
All crops .....	238	344	479	725	604
Food grains .....	21	26	40	52	40
Feed grains and hay .....	54	80	87	114	106
Cotton and cottonseed ...:	33	63	106	172	124
Oil-bearing crops .....	5	8	25	49	28
Tobacco .....	41	45	79	100	111
Vegetables .....	37	70	76	71	104
Fruits and nuts .....	24	28	38	98	55
All livestock .....	436	661	782	967	941
Meat animals .....	244	385	451	534	573
Dairy products .....	128	168	191	200	216
Poultry and eggs .....	59	105	135	225	147
Government payments .....	87	111	100	49	69
Total income including Government payments .....	761	1,116	1,361	1,741	1,614

1/ Revised.

2/ Preliminary.

Part 2 Index numbers of farm income  
1935-39 = 100

(Not including Government payments)

Source of income	Jan. : 1943	Oct. : 1943	Nov. : 1943	Dec. : 1943 1/	Jan. : 1944 2/
Income from farm marketings:					
Total income, unadjusted ...:	190.0	339.0	301.5	254.5	232.5
Total income, adjusted 3/ ...:	224.0	249.0	254.5	256.0	264.0
All crops, adjusted .....	237.0	271.0	253.5	259.5	278.5
All livestock, adjusted ...:	215.0	234.5	255.5	253.5	254.5
Meat animals, adjusted ...:	222.5	254.0	297.0	277.5	282.0
Dairy products, adjusted ..:	170.0	184.5	183.5	184.0	190.5
Poultry and eggs, adjusted:	286.0	282.5	285.5	325.0	310.0
Income of industrial workers,: adjusted 4/ .....	280.7	317.1	317.9	316.4	

1/ Revised.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

4/ Based on pay rolls of factory workers and railroad and mining employees, adjusted for seasonal variation.

# CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, 1942-43 COMPARED WITH 1937-41 AVERAGE

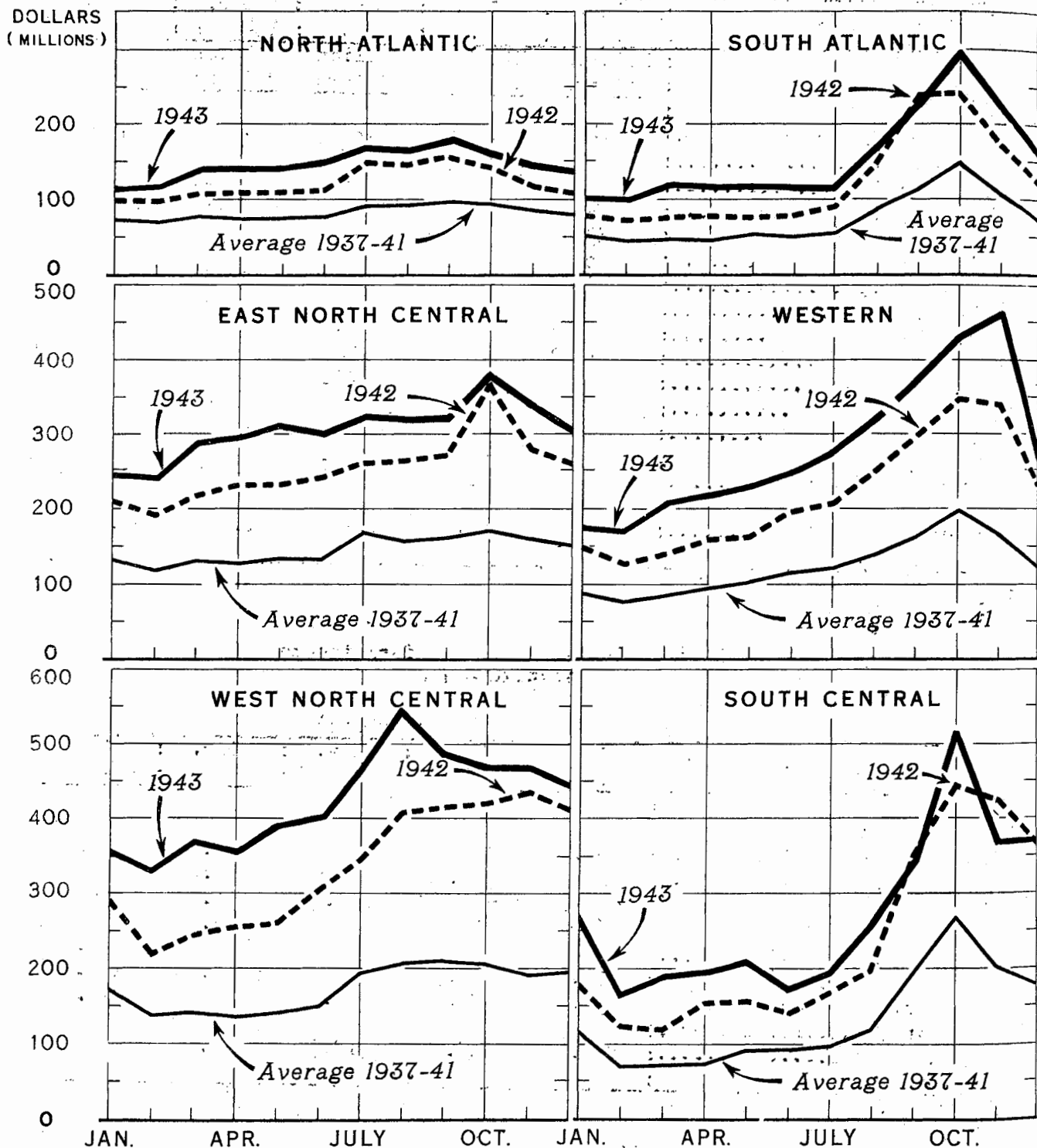


FIGURE 1

Part 3 Index numbers of physical volume  
1935-39 = 100

Year and month	Total volume of farm marketings	All crops	All livestock	Meat animals	Dairy products	Poultry and eggs
	Unadjusted	Adjusted	adjusted	adjusted	adjusted	adjusted
1943						
Jan. ..:	117	127	127	127	126	114
Dec. 1/:	139	138	122	150	163	115
1944						
Jan. 2/:	136	143	130	153	169	117

1/ Revised  
2/ Preliminary.

STATE AND REGIONAL ESTIMATES FOR DECEMBER,  
AND FOR THE FULL YEAR 1943

North Atlantic Region

Increases in sales of potatoes in Maine, New York, and Pennsylvania and in marketings of tobacco in Massachusetts and Connecticut were largely responsible for the 84 percent gain in income from crops in December 1943 over the same month the year before in the North Atlantic region. Favorable ceiling prices announced in December for wrapper types drew onto the market a large volume of tobacco that had been held back pending price determination.

Average crops of tobacco sold at prices that were much higher than ordinary helped greatly to increase income from crops for the entire year in Massachusetts to 34 percent above 1942 and in Connecticut to 52 percent above 1942. Every State in the region shared in the greatly expanded income from a record crop of potatoes sold at prices above average, leading the way to a 29 percent gain in receipts from crops for 1943 over 1942.

East North Central Region

Corn and soybeans in Ohio and Illinois, potatoes in Michigan, and corn and potatoes in Wisconsin are the crops that figured heavily in the 39 percent increase in receipts from crops in the East North Central region in December 1943 as compared with December 1942.

Substantial gains in receipts from feed crops, soybeans, truck crops and potatoes generally, and from fruits in all States but Ohio, were largely responsible for the 14 percent increase in income from crops in this region in the full year 1943 over 1942. Increases in receipts from hogs, poultry and eggs, and milk sold at wholesale in all States made up a large part of the 21 percent gain in income from livestock and livestock products for the region in 1943 compared with 1942.

West North Central Region

Receipts from nearly all crops in Nebraska in December 1943 rose well above the same month in 1942, and the total income from crops in December

increased 47 percent. Income from wheat and corn in most States and from cotton in Missouri was down and receipts from crops for the region as a whole were 5 percent below December 1942.

Income from wheat for the full year 1943 fell off in Kansas and receipts from crops in that State were 1 percent below 1942. Income from wheat, corn, oil-bearing crops, and vegetables were relatively high in most States in 1943 and receipts from crops in the region showed a 26 percent gain over 1942. Receipts for meat animals, poultry and eggs, and dairy products were high in all States and income from livestock and livestock products for the entire region was 29 percent above 1942.

#### South Atlantic Region

Income from tobacco in December 1943 was high in relation to December 1942 in Virginia and North Carolina, receipts from cotton made marked gains in North and South Carolina and Georgia, and income from citrus fruits rose sharply over December 1942 in Florida. These increases figured prominently in the 33 percent gain made by crops in December 1943 over December of the previous year. Sharp rises in receipts from poultry and eggs in all States were responsible for a large part of the 39 percent increase in income from livestock and livestock products.

Receipts from citrus fruits in Florida during the entire year 1943 rose far beyond the 1942 level and income from tobacco increased sharply in all States except Delaware. Receipts from cotton in 1943 were high especially in North and South Carolina and total income from crops in the region was 22 percent greater in 1943 than in 1942.

#### South Central Region

Income from tobacco was down in Kentucky in December 1943 as compared with December 1942 and receipts from cotton declined in Oklahoma and Texas which helped to bring about a decrease of 5 percent in receipts from crops for the region. Receipts from hogs, poultry and eggs, and dairy products were high in all States and income from livestock and livestock products was 17 percent above December 1942 for the entire region.

Except in Louisiana where receipts from hogs were down slightly, these same products earned the credit for most of the 27 percent gain in income from livestock and livestock products in the calendar year 1943 over 1942 for the South Central region.

#### Western Region

Wheat, feed crops, and potatoes accounted for much of the sharp increase in income from crops in Oregon, Washington, Utah and Idaho in December above the same month in 1942, and a gain of 16 percent in receipts from crops was made for the region. Income from meat animals and poultry and eggs was high throughout the section and receipts from livestock and livestock products ran 15 percent above December 1942 in the entire region.

Total income from crops during the full year 1943 was 35 percent greater than in 1942, in the Western region, and income from livestock was 22 percent greater.



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**  
**BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS**

**Table 2. - Cash income from farm marketings, by States, December 1942-43**

STATE	CROPS		LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		TOTAL	
	DECEMBER		DECEMBER		DECEMBER	
	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine . . . . .	5,027	9,569	3,152	3,347	8,179	12,916
New Hampshire . . . . .	639	649	2,388	2,453	3,027	3,102
Vermont . . . . .	676	860	4,537	4,893	5,213	5,753
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,191	4,861	6,390	6,754	8,581	11,615
Rhode Island . . . . .	216	247	822	943	1,038	1,190
Connecticut . . . . .	1,528	9,718	4,509	5,351	6,037	15,069
New York . . . . .	6,773	9,054	29,310	31,593	36,083	40,647
New Jersey . . . . .	2,014	2,652	7,624	8,169	9,638	10,821
Pennsylvania . . . . .	5,220	7,015	24,523	29,295	29,743	36,310
<i>North Atlantic</i> . . . . .	<i>24,284</i>	<i>44,625</i>	<i>83,255</i>	<i>92,798</i>	<i>107,539</i>	<i>137,423</i>
Ohio . . . . .	9,409	14,492	38,358	42,546	47,767	57,038
Indiana . . . . .	10,406	12,053	39,504	42,035	49,910	54,088
Illinois . . . . .	23,549	34,655	61,215	68,084	84,764	102,739
Michigan . . . . .	6,265	7,803	19,920	24,319	26,185	32,122
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,721	3,628	49,765	55,385	52,486	59,013
<i>East North Central</i> . . . . .	<i>52,350</i>	<i>72,631</i>	<i>208,762</i>	<i>232,369</i>	<i>261,112</i>	<i>305,000</i>
Minnesota . . . . .	9,334	9,480	59,480	58,720	68,814	68,200
Iowa . . . . .	22,010	25,640	109,717	120,647	131,727	146,287
Missouri . . . . .	15,889	13,107	39,655	49,993	55,544	63,100
North Dakota . . . . .	21,123	10,914	17,276	18,004	38,399	28,918
South Dakota . . . . .	5,809	4,908	23,830	27,198	29,639	32,106
Nebraska . . . . .	9,385	13,773	31,707	40,006	41,092	53,779
Kansas . . . . .	12,935	13,395	33,854	39,620	46,789	53,015
<i>West North Central</i> . . . . .	<i>96,485</i>	<i>91,217</i>	<i>315,519</i>	<i>354,188</i>	<i>412,004</i>	<i>445,405</i>
Delaware . . . . .	379	330	3,392	5,614	3,771	5,944
Maryland . . . . .	1,898	1,158	6,090	7,845	7,988	9,003
Virginia . . . . .	10,479	14,997	8,242	11,696	18,721	26,693
West Virginia . . . . .	1,505	1,852	3,380	5,170	4,885	7,022
North Carolina . . . . .	23,090	31,620	4,650	6,562	27,740	38,182
South Carolina . . . . .	10,312	14,156	2,582	3,025	12,894	17,181
Georgia . . . . .	14,241	19,884	6,611	9,457	20,852	29,341
Florida . . . . .	20,206	25,544	4,007	4,649	24,213	30,193
<i>South Atlantic</i> . . . . .	<i>82,110</i>	<i>109,541</i>	<i>38,954</i>	<i>54,018</i>	<i>121,064</i>	<i>163,559</i>
Kentucky . . . . .	56,903	49,195	11,415	13,501	68,318	62,696
Tennessee . . . . .	28,042	34,521	9,680	12,077	37,722	46,598
Alabama . . . . .	17,132	20,537	4,660	7,147	21,792	27,684
Mississippi . . . . .	29,772	34,801	4,296	5,763	34,068	40,564
Arkansas . . . . .	24,997	27,718	6,231	7,111	31,228	34,829
Louisiana . . . . .	22,243	24,379	4,402	5,769	26,645	30,148
Oklahoma . . . . .	18,277	11,392	15,221	19,122	33,498	30,514
Texas . . . . .	78,629	60,753	35,394	36,425	114,023	97,178
<i>South Central</i> . . . . .	<i>275,995</i>	<i>263,296</i>	<i>91,299</i>	<i>106,915</i>	<i>367,294</i>	<i>370,211</i>
Montana . . . . .	7,249	7,572	8,702	11,402	15,951	18,974
Idaho . . . . .	5,286	8,811	7,013	9,418	12,299	18,229
Wyoming . . . . .	1,424	1,654	4,708	5,113	6,132	6,767
Colorado . . . . .	5,930	9,614	11,123	14,213	17,053	23,827
New Mexico . . . . .	6,183	4,463	4,404	4,600	10,587	9,063
Arizona . . . . .	8,489	10,853	3,500	4,235	11,989	15,088
Utah . . . . .	778	1,533	6,747	9,205	7,525	10,738
Nevada . . . . .	396	482	2,180	2,953	2,576	3,435
Washington . . . . .	12,061	19,611	11,056	13,156	23,117	32,767
Oregon . . . . .	6,708	11,717	11,269	12,705	17,977	24,422
California . . . . .	69,875	67,475	35,026	39,433	104,901	106,908
<i>Western</i> . . . . .	<i>124,379</i>	<i>143,785</i>	<i>105,728</i>	<i>126,433</i>	<i>230,107</i>	<i>270,218</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i> . . . . .	<i>655,603</i>	<i>725,095</i>	<i>843,517</i>	<i>966,721</i>	<i>1,499,120</i>	<i>1,691,816</i>

Table 3. - Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products,  
by States, January-December 1941-43

STATE	C R O P S <sup>1</sup>			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS <sup>1</sup>		
	January-December			January-December		
	1941	1942	1943	1941	1942	1943
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine . . . . .	27,076	47,348	72,048	28,360	35,588	42,743
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,880	6,584	8,197	19,516	24,030	29,931
Vermont . . . . .	6,680	9,710	11,713	41,519	51,326	62,381
Massachusetts . . . . .	37,013	40,268	53,980	55,004	71,107	84,458
Rhode Island . . . . .	3,372	3,816	4,772	7,604	9,357	11,186
Connecticut . . . . .	24,149	24,770	37,566	41,440	53,586	65,459
New York . . . . .	123,487	155,336	185,773	273,794	349,524	402,654
New Jersey . . . . .	51,651	63,783	87,978	69,004	85,987	96,606
Pennsylvania . . . . .	84,884	101,429	120,709	226,394	289,744	352,243
<i>North Atlantic</i> . . . . .	<i>363,192</i>	<i>453,044</i>	<i>582,736</i>	<i>762,635</i>	<i>970,349</i>	<i>1,147,661</i>
Ohio . . . . .	122,083	156,922	177,053	303,755	408,724	497,156
Indiana . . . . .	97,098	126,042	144,759	288,756	416,011	497,496
Illinois . . . . .	247,701	327,934	398,911	455,414	632,593	762,888
Michigan . . . . .	106,685	149,783	150,327	191,665	245,138	298,142
Wisconsin . . . . .	42,862	54,737	70,176	387,431	518,765	624,632
<i>East North Central</i> . . . . .	<i>616,429</i>	<i>825,418</i>	<i>941,226</i>	<i>1,627,021</i>	<i>2,221,231</i>	<i>2,680,314</i>
Minnesota . . . . .	109,798	131,520	172,829	377,906	539,361	669,283
Iowa . . . . .	150,590	210,026	290,998	718,053	1,020,205	1,294,296
Missouri . . . . .	95,053	103,332	109,335	305,985	429,190	543,011
North Dakota . . . . .	129,831	180,731	256,872	79,005	121,219	152,702
South Dakota . . . . .	48,370	70,725	95,280	122,345	180,737	244,721
Nebraska . . . . .	77,845	132,410	178,867	212,160	337,198	472,270
Kansas . . . . .	163,314	236,229	232,755	223,392	351,840	458,151
<i>West North Central</i> . . . . .	<i>774,801</i>	<i>1,064,973</i>	<i>1,336,936</i>	<i>2,038,846</i>	<i>2,979,750</i>	<i>3,834,434</i>
Delaware . . . . .	7,324	10,182	11,975	34,300	48,081	69,183
Maryland . . . . .	40,360	48,189	58,538	54,509	73,588	93,022
Virginia . . . . .	76,305	109,064	132,876	77,305	108,093	137,113
West Virginia . . . . .	12,260	15,546	16,763	36,571	49,613	61,788
North Carolina . . . . .	238,819	362,442	400,231	44,283	67,346	89,431
South Carolina . . . . .	73,804	130,734	156,105	20,230	31,006	38,469
Georgia . . . . .	120,379	196,754	234,182	41,199	68,209	85,221
Florida . . . . .	119,481	166,763	254,301	29,645	37,766	48,056
<i>South Atlantic</i> . . . . .	<i>688,732</i>	<i>1,039,674</i>	<i>1,264,971</i>	<i>338,042</i>	<i>483,702</i>	<i>622,283</i>
Kentucky . . . . .	91,464	117,031	143,776	94,712	147,705	186,009
Tennessee . . . . .	109,669	124,513	140,470	79,667	114,189	153,478
Alabama . . . . .	102,989	140,923	175,468	33,411	54,934	69,424
Mississippi . . . . .	164,768	213,785	270,677	36,205	54,337	69,668
Arkansas . . . . .	164,467	187,956	212,073	58,662	78,003	95,930
Louisiana . . . . .	84,480	143,541	174,277	33,352	44,215	55,494
Oklahoma . . . . .	120,344	157,263	123,549	132,883	198,067	259,705
Texas . . . . .	382,681	469,001	584,926	323,911	463,899	573,977
<i>South Central</i> . . . . .	<i>1,220,862</i>	<i>1,554,013</i>	<i>1,825,216</i>	<i>792,803</i>	<i>1,155,349</i>	<i>1,463,685</i>
Montana . . . . .	69,392	86,253	117,989	70,653	102,849	120,548
Idaho . . . . .	58,779	85,705	107,542	68,669	91,976	109,483
Wyoming . . . . .	12,136	16,436	17,682	50,030	61,199	74,088
Colorado . . . . .	62,597	92,170	127,274	96,560	144,218	180,970
New Mexico . . . . .	18,863	32,403	41,201	45,892	61,546	73,183
Arizona . . . . .	43,495	52,579	83,136	31,650	43,081	52,740
Utah . . . . .	16,430	20,701	29,721	43,981	62,539	76,790
Nevada . . . . .	1,666	2,564	3,587	14,496	19,141	25,168
Washington . . . . .	128,374	197,906	247,319	87,989	117,760	142,951
Oregon . . . . .	72,009	101,808	132,122	79,195	106,213	122,090
California . . . . .	569,799	761,532	1,044,820	290,638	374,978	462,610
<i>Western</i> . . . . .	<i>1,053,640</i>	<i>1,450,057</i>	<i>1,952,393</i>	<i>879,753</i>	<i>1,185,500</i>	<i>1,440,621</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i> . . . . .	<i>4,717,556</i>	<i>6,387,179</i>	<i>7,903,478</i>	<i>6,439,100</i>	<i>8,995,881</i>	<i>11,188,998</i>

<sup>1</sup>The yearly estimates of income from farm marketings are based on revised data and therefore do not equal the sum of the monthly estimates, with the exception of livestock and livestock products for 1943.

Table 4.- Government payments and cash income from farm marketings, including Government payments, by States, January-December 1941-43

STATE	GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS			INCOME INCLUDING GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		
	January-December			January-December <sup>3</sup>		
	1941 <sup>1</sup>	1942 <sup>1</sup>	1943 <sup>2</sup>	1941	1942	1943
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine . . . . .	2,301	1,601	3,877	57,737	84,637	118,668
New Hampshire . . . . .	478	400	440	24,874	31,014	38,568
Vermont . . . . .	1,414	1,195	1,276	49,613	62,231	75,370
Massachusetts . . . . .	734	810	892	92,751	112,185	139,330
Rhode Island . . . . .	89	100	135	11,065	13,273	16,093
Connecticut . . . . .	631	818	766	66,220	79,174	103,791
New York . . . . .	6,018	6,948	7,538	403,299	511,808	595,965
New Jersey . . . . .	790	1,151	1,644	121,445	150,921	186,228
Pennsylvania . . . . .	6,240	6,570	10,472	317,518	397,743	483,424
<i>North Atlantic</i> . . . . .	<i>18,695</i>	<i>19,593</i>	<i>27,040</i>	<i>1,144,522</i>	<i>1,442,986</i>	<i>1,757,437</i>
Ohio . . . . .	12,789	28,918	24,254	438,627	604,564	698,463
Indiana . . . . .	14,525	25,163	28,929	400,379	567,216	671,184
Illinois . . . . .	33,509	38,716	58,062	736,624	999,243	1,219,861
Michigan . . . . .	6,724	18,191	12,001	305,074	413,112	460,470
Wisconsin . . . . .	12,936	16,096	14,931	443,229	589,598	709,739
<i>East North Central</i> . . . . .	<i>80,483</i>	<i>127,084</i>	<i>138,177</i>	<i>2,323,933</i>	<i>3,173,733</i>	<i>3,759,717</i>
Minnesota . . . . .	19,619	32,044	22,265	507,323	702,925	864,377
Iowa . . . . .	40,122	60,382	51,335	908,765	1,290,613	1,636,629
Missouri . . . . .	16,782	29,828	28,894	417,820	562,350	681,240
North Dakota . . . . .	24,670	23,010	24,645	233,506	324,960	434,219
South Dakota . . . . .	12,009	18,204	17,359	182,724	269,666	357,360
Nebraska . . . . .	15,899	36,439	37,054	305,904	506,047	688,191
Kansas . . . . .	31,742	34,203	42,007	418,448	622,272	732,913
<i>West North Central</i> . . . . .	<i>160,843</i>	<i>234,110</i>	<i>223,559</i>	<i>2,974,490</i>	<i>4,278,833</i>	<i>5,394,929</i>
Delaware . . . . .	536	754	1,119	42,160	59,017	82,277
Maryland . . . . .	1,588	2,606	5,577	96,457	124,383	157,137
Virginia . . . . .	6,524	5,860	6,392	160,134	223,017	276,381
West Virginia . . . . .	2,523	2,525	2,774	51,354	67,754	81,325
North Carolina . . . . .	14,474	22,443	14,250	297,576	452,231	503,912
South Carolina . . . . .	15,218	10,061	9,935	109,252	171,801	204,509
Georgia . . . . .	20,213	13,854	13,334	181,791	278,817	332,737
Florida . . . . .	3,890	3,142	4,791	153,016	207,671	307,148
<i>South Atlantic</i> . . . . .	<i>64,966</i>	<i>61,315</i>	<i>58,172</i>	<i>1,091,740</i>	<i>1,584,691</i>	<i>1,945,426</i>
Kentucky . . . . .	13,833	10,125	12,118	200,009	274,861	341,903
Tennessee . . . . .	12,424	13,425	10,165	201,760	252,127	304,113
Alabama . . . . .	19,237	15,989	10,448	155,637	211,846	255,340
Mississippi . . . . .	19,592	28,947	13,881	220,565	297,069	354,226
Arkansas . . . . .	23,266	17,619	14,111	246,395	283,578	322,114
Louisiana . . . . .	16,799	9,756	17,400	134,631	197,512	247,171
Oklahoma . . . . .	21,035	26,803	15,529	274,262	382,133	398,783
Texas . . . . .	63,647	60,246	54,311	770,239	993,146	1,213,214
<i>South Central</i> . . . . .	<i>189,833</i>	<i>182,910</i>	<i>147,963</i>	<i>2,203,498</i>	<i>2,892,272</i>	<i>3,436,864</i>
Montana . . . . .	12,443	12,016	14,432	152,488	201,118	252,969
Idaho . . . . .	5,948	6,571	9,631	133,396	184,252	226,656
Wyoming . . . . .	3,539	3,597	3,448	65,705	81,232	95,218
Colorado . . . . .	9,382	12,299	10,659	168,539	248,687	318,903
New Mexico . . . . .	3,796	3,060	2,896	68,551	97,009	117,210
Arizona . . . . .	3,255	2,245	1,318	78,400	97,905	137,194
Utah . . . . .	2,545	2,694	2,787	62,956	85,934	109,298
Nevada . . . . .	233	224	231	16,395	21,929	28,986
Washington . . . . .	5,665	7,951	9,022	222,028	323,617	399,292
Oregon . . . . .	4,545	6,585	5,613	155,749	214,606	259,825
California . . . . .	19,501	14,494	17,202	879,938	1,151,004	1,524,632
<i>Western</i> . . . . .	<i>70,852</i>	<i>71,736</i>	<i>77,169</i>	<i>2,004,145</i>	<i>2,707,293</i>	<i>3,470,183</i>
<i>U. S. Cash Income</i> . . . . .	<i>585,672</i>	<i>696,748</i>	<i>672,080</i>	<i>11,742,328</i>	<i>16,079,808</i>	<i>19,764,556</i>

<sup>1</sup>Includes agricultural conservation, Sugar Act, and price adjustment payments to farmers.

<sup>2</sup>Includes agricultural production, conservation parity, Sugar Act, and dairy production payments to farmers.

<sup>3</sup>The yearly estimates of income from farm marketings are based on revised data and therefore do not equal the sum of the monthly estimates.

## CASH INCOME FROM CROP MARKETINGS IN 1943

Cash income from crop marketings in 1943 was the highest on record. The recently revised estimate of 7,903 million dollars is 24 percent greater than the income of 6,387 million dollars received from crops in 1942 and 3 percent above the 1919 crop receipts of 7,674 million dollars which was the previous record.

Although the weather in 1943 varied extremely at times in different parts of the country and occasionally threatened to wreak havoc on crop production generally, the weather as a whole was not unfavorable and harvests for most crops were above average even though only a few equalled the production of 1942. The spring was marked by excessive rainfall in most of the area east of the Rockies with crop-damaging floods in sections along the Ohio and upper Mississippi Rivers; and while severe drought occurred in some of the mid-Atlantic States and in parts of the Southwest, the warm, sunny, summer months, combined with plentiful soil moisture, brought about good growing conditions over most of the country.

Plantings of most of the important crops were increased over 1942. Total acreage harvested in 1943 for 52 crops amounted to over 347 million acres compared with 338 million acres in 1942.

Purchases of fertilizer for application in 1943 were greater than in 1942. This was partially responsible for the maintenance of per acre yields of many important crops on levels not far below the unusual yields of 1942.

Prices received by farmers for crops in 1943 were 29 percent higher than in 1942, which is the primary reason for the increased income in 1943 from crop marketings.

## FOOD GRAINS

Income from all food grains in 1943 amounted to 952 million dollars, which was 1 percent greater than in 1942. Receipts from wheat, which constituted the largest part of the total, were slightly less than in the year previous even though there was an unusually large carry-over from the record crop of 1942.

Wheat

In spite of cool weather in the early spring, growing conditions on the whole were very favorable in the spring wheat sections and the crop was 10 percent greater than the exceptional crop in 1942.

The winter wheat areas were not so fortunate. Damage from spring floods was severe in Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, and excess rainfall retarded growth of the crop in eastern Kansas and in northern Oklahoma, while dry weather curtailed production somewhat in western Kansas and in Texas.

The average price for all wheat sold in 1943 was 16 percent higher than in 1942.

Rice

The rice crop suffered some damage from wind in California but conditions were mostly favorable in Arkansas, Louisiana, and Texas. Production was greater than in 1942 in all States except Arkansas. Average prices for rice in 1943 were 12 percent above 1942.

Rye

The harvested acreage of rye was reduced nearly 30 percent from 1942 to 1943. A large part of the reduction occurred in the North Central regions because of inability to compete with other crops more necessary for purposes of carrying on the war. Yields were reduced to average levels in nearly all sections, and production, which was only 25 and 37 percent of 1942 in the large rye producing States of North Dakota and South Dakota respectively, was only 53 percent of 1942 for the country as a whole. Average prices for rye in 1943 were 68 percent higher than 1942.

Buckwheat

The acreage of buckwheat harvested increased 35 percent over 1942 as earlier plantings to other crops were damaged by spring floods and cold, wet weather and buckwheat was used as a replacement. The weather in most sections was ideal for good growth, yields were high, and total production was 33 percent above 1942. Prices for all buckwheat sold in 1943 were 53 percent higher than those in 1942.

## FEED CROPS

The value of feed grains and hay sold in 1943 was 1,114 million dollars, an increase of 37 percent over 1942. Production of all feed crops in 1943 was relatively high.

Corn

Corn planting was late because of cold, rainy weather which retarded development during the first few weeks of growth. Flood damage required replanting on large areas in the North Central regions, and extreme warm weather during the summer curtailed yields in some South Central and South Atlantic sections. Acreage of corn harvested was 6 percent greater than in 1942 and total production was only 2 percent less. Crops in Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Iowa were substantially larger than in 1942. The large carry-over from the record 1942 crop also helped to bring about an increase of 33 percent in receipts from marketings in 1943 over 1942.

Oats

Acreage of oats was seriously reduced in New York, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and northern Ohio because of heavy rains at planting time; yields were also low in these States. Production was down in most States along the Atlantic Coast and in South Dakota. The total crop for the country in 1943

was 15 percent less than in 1942, but the quantity sold, including carry-over from the 1942 crop, was 3 percent greater and income from marketings was 15 percent greater.

### Barley

Production of barley was down in 1943 as compared with 1942 in most sections and was especially low in the important producing States of the West North Central region where part of the acreage was released for other crops more necessary for war purposes. The 1943 crop was only 75 percent as great as the one in 1942, but there was a large carry-over from the 1942 crop, and the quantity sold during the calendar year 1943 was only 1 percent less than in 1942. Receipts from marketings in 1943 were 50 percent greater than for the slightly larger quantity sold in 1942.

### Grain Sorghums

Yields of grain sorghums were lower than for 1942 in all States where the crop is raised in the North Central, South Central, and Western regions except North Dakota and California; production declined in all States except North Dakota and Texas. The 1943 season average price was 49 percent higher than in 1942 and the income in 1943 was 67 percent greater because a part of the large 1942 crop was marketed in 1943.

### Hay

The amount of hay sold during the calendar year 1943 was about the same as was sold in 1942, because of the relatively large quantity of the record 1942 crop marketed in 1943 although production in 1943 was 5 percent less than in the previous year. Slightly larger acreages were harvested in nearly all States, resulting in a 2 percent increase for the country, but yields were generally lower. The season average price in 1943 was 50 percent above 1942. Income received from marketings of hay during 1943 was 29 percent greater than receipts in 1942.

## OIL-BEARING CROPS

Flaxseed, soybeans, and peanuts, each returned the producers a cash income in 1943 far in excess of receipts in previous years to make combined sales of oil-bearing crops amounting to over 611 million dollars. This was 31 percent greater than the income in 1942.

### Flaxseed

Per acre yields of flaxseed were slightly lower than those in 1942 in most States, but acreage was generally greater. The total number of acres harvested in 1943 exceeded 1942 by 33 percent. Production was highest in comparison with 1942 in North and South Dakota, Kansas, Oklahoma, and Montana.

The season average price for flaxseed in 1943 was 20 percent higher than in 1942. Total income exceeded 1942 by 75 percent.

Soybeans

Soybean production in 1943 over 1942 made substantial increases in most States in the North Central regions, to bring about a 5 percent gain in total production in the United States; income from soybean marketings during 1943 rose 15 percent above the year previous. Yields per acre in some of the States in the North Central sections were slightly higher than in 1942, but were lower in most States and dropped over 3 percent for the entire producing area. Total acreage was up about 8 percent over 1942, with increases well distributed over all sections.

Income from soybeans in most States in 1943 was somewhat above 1942. In general where this was not true, per acre yields in 1943 were below those in 1942; in Virginia, Kentucky, Arkansas, and Louisiana acreage harvested in 1942 exceeded that of 1943. The season average price in 1943 exceeded 1942 in all States, and was 12 percent greater for the country as a whole.

Peanuts

The 1943 peanut crop was 16 percent larger than the crop in 1942 and the income received from marketings of peanuts during the calendar year 1943 was 32 percent greater than in 1942.

While the average price for the season in 1943 was 18 percent higher than in 1942 for the entire United States, average prices in Virginia and North Carolina were slightly less in 1943 than in 1942.

Acreage planted in 1943 was well above 1942 in all States except in Mississippi where it was only slightly less.

Growing conditions were very favorable in South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama and yields per acre were much higher than in 1942. Production in each of the 4 States was also substantially greater. In Arkansas Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas planting was delayed by early floods and later in the season development was retarded by drought. Per acre yields were down and production was relatively low in each State except Louisiana.

Rainfall was inadequate during most of the growing season in Virginia, North Carolina, and Tennessee and yields were checked, but increased acreage made greater total production than in 1942 possible in Virginia and Tennessee.

## TOBACCO

Income from tobacco in 1943 of 557 million dollars, an all-time high, was considerably above the previous record high of 500 million dollars in 1919 and 18 percent above receipts in 1942. Increases in 1943 income by types of leaf ranged from 9 percent for flue-cured to 65 percent for Maryland.

There was a great deal of hot dry weather in the flue-cured, dark air-cured, and fire-cured areas and in Maryland. Some hail damage, drought, and early frost occurred in the Connecticut Valley and Pennsylvania sections.

The 1943 crop, however, was only slightly smaller than that of 1942. Both crops were well above the 1932-41 average.

Massachusetts and Connecticut showed greatest income increases over 1942 owing to sharply higher prices received for cigar types 51 and 52. Maryland, with recent below-normal crops, showed an increase in income of 65 percent over 1942 and there was no price ceiling on Maryland type 32. The unusually strong demand for cigarette tobacco with the short 1942 crop resulted in exceptional price rises for this type. States showing smaller increases were principally those in flue-cured areas, where somewhat smaller marketings, accompanied by only slight price rises, tended to hold income to comparatively lower levels.

#### COTTON AND COTTONSEED

Acreage of cotton harvested in 1943 was 3 percent less than in 1942 and average yield per acre was nearly 8 percent less, but cash income from cotton in 1943 was 15 percent greater than in 1942.

During the early part of the season, indications pointed to record yields, but severe drought in August and September did considerable damage especially in Tennessee, Arkansas, Oklahoma, and Texas. Further injury was caused by heavy October frosts in some parts of the northern cotton growing area.

Per acre yields were particularly high in southern sections and in New Mexico and California. Total production in 1943 exceeded 1942 in the same area with the exception of California, where harvested acreage in 1943 was 20 percent less than in 1942.

Prices received by farmers for cotton during the calendar year 1943 averaged 1.4 cents higher than for 1942.

#### VEGETABLES

##### Truck Crops

Income from truck crops in 1943 was 937 million dollars, which was 41 percent above 1942.

Production of truck crops in 1943 for fresh market and for processing was about 10 percent less than in 1942, while acreage was 4 percent less. Yields per acre were somewhat below the previous year, but were above the 10-year average. Crops whose acreage increased over 1942 included snap beans, beets, carrots, sweet corn, and peppers. Production increased for carrots, beets, snap beans, asparagus for fresh market, peas for fresh market, and watermelons.

##### Potatoes

The 1943 potato crop exceeded all records, 25 percent greater than in 1942. The acreage under production in 1943 was 23 percent above the previous year.



Nebraska, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, West Virginia, and Wyoming were the only late potato States where production was less than in 1942. Early frost in western Nebraska and Wyoming and both flood and drought in the other 5 States reduced yields per acre below 1942 levels. Production in Maine was 72 percent greater than in 1942 with a gain of 31 percent both in acreage harvested and in yield per acre.

Severe drought curtailed yields in most of the intermediate potato-growing section. Although acreage was increased in all States, production was greater than 1942 only in New Jersey, Virginia, Kentucky, and Kansas.

In the early potato area, 1943 yields were greater than 1942 only in North Carolina, Alabama, Arkansas, and Texas, but acreage in 1943 exceeded the year previous in all 12 States. Production was down in comparison with 1942 only in Florida and Mississippi.

Total income from potatoes for the United States for the calendar year 1943 was 47 percent greater than for 1942 and included about 41 percent of the 1943 crop and 29 percent of the 1942 crop. Prices in 1943 were 29 percent higher than in 1942.

### Sweetpotatoes

Although production of sweetpotatoes for the United States in 1943 was 11 percent greater than in 1942, yields were reduced in all States except Alabama and Louisiana.

The 11 percent gain in production of sweetpotatoes for the United States in 1943 as compared with 1942 was due mostly to acreage increases which occurred in nearly all sweetpotato-growing States. Yields per acre were down in all States except Alabama, Louisiana, and California as extreme dry weather over nearly the entire producing area seriously interfered with normal development during the summer. Production was low in most States in the northern part of the growing area where yields were severely curtailed, but increases occurred in most southern States where larger acreages were generally combined with yields that were only slightly less than in 1942.

The 90 percent increase in income from sweetpotatoes for the United States in 1943 was primarily due to the 82 percent increase in average prices received in 1943 over 1942.

## FRUITS

### Apples

Sales of apples during the calendar year 1943 totaled 100,293,000 bushels, one-third of which were from the 1942 crop. Production in 1943 was 31 percent less than in 1942. Cold, wet weather was unfavorable for pollination in the Northeastern States and resulted in a light crop. In the South Atlantic States buds were damaged by spring freezes, and summer drought prevented proper development. In Washington, below normal temperatures in the

early spring retarded progress and a crop 15 percent below 1942 resulted. The crop in 1943 nearly equalled 1942 in the Western region and exceeded the 1942 crop in Montana, New Mexico, Utah, Oregon, and California.

Income from apple marketings in 1943 was 49 percent greater than in 1942. Average prices in 1943 for the country as a whole were about 73 percent greater than in 1942 with greatest increases occurring in the North Central regions.

### Peaches

Severe injury by early spring freezes greatly reduced the peach crop in all eastern producing sections and total production for 1943 was only 63 percent of the large 1942 crop. Damage was particularly great in Georgia, North and South Carolina, and Virginia where production was reduced to less than 20 percent of 1942. In New York, the crop was curtailed drastically and in all North Atlantic States production was about 45 percent of 1942. Crops in some of the States in the North Central regions were damaged less than in other eastern sections, and production in the Western region was 91 percent of 1942.

Season average prices in 1943, which were 74 percent higher than in 1942, resulted in an income for the United States peach crop which was slightly larger than in 1942. Greatest increases in prices occurred in the eastern part of the country which accounted for relatively small crops in many States in those sections showing larger returns than in 1942. Better crops sold at more moderate prices resulted in exceptionally large incomes as compared with 1942 in the Western region.

### Pears

The total pear crop for the United States in 1943 was 20 percent less than in 1942, but income from the sale of pears for the calendar year was 16 percent greater than in 1942.

Because of unfavorable growing conditions, production was below 1942 in most eastern producing sections. Severe winter freezes in the Hudson Valley brought about a 57 percent decrease in production in New York. Spring freezes caused light crops in Pennsylvania and Ohio. Unseasonably cool, wet weather at blossoming time interfered with the setting of fruit in Michigan and the 1943 crop was about 52 percent less than in 1942.

Favorable weather helped to produce a crop of Bartlett pears in California that was 27 percent greater than in 1942, but an exceptionally cold spring reduced production in Washington and Oregon below 1942 levels.

The increase in prices more than offset the decrease in production. The season average United States price in 1943 was 47 percent above that for 1942. The difference was greater in most eastern sections than in the west. In New York the season average price in 1943 was 116 percent higher than 1942, while in California, Bartlett pears sold for only 19 percent more in 1943 than they did the year before.

Grapes

Production of grapes in the United States for 1943 exceeded 1942 by 16 percent owing largely to the record crop in California which was made possible by ideal weather and excellent care. In New York the 1943 crop was 52 percent, and in Michigan 92 percent, of the 1942 crop. Arizona and Utah were the only States except California where production in 1943 was greater than in the year previous.

The season average price for the United States in 1943 was 76 percent higher than for 1942. Prices were higher in all States in 1943 with greatest differences in the West North Central and South Atlantic regions.

Strawberries

Production of strawberries in the United States in 1943 was only 53 percent of 1942 from an acreage 75 percent as great. Average yield per acre for the entire country in 1943 was two-thirds of that for 1942. Only in Mississippi, Virginia, and California were average yields greater than in 1942, but yields in most States appeared more favorable when compared with the 10-year average rather than with the exceptionally high yields of 1942.

The average price for all States in 1943 was 97 percent above 1942 and income from strawberries for 1943 was 18 percent higher than for the year before. Better prices resulted in increased returns in most States in 1943, although production was definitely lower than in the previous year.

Citrus Fruits

Generally favorable weather in citrus fruit producing sections in 1943, increased numbers of trees coming into bearing, and greater maturity of young trees resulted in above-average crops with production of oranges for the 1943-44 season exceeding the record crop of 1942-43. The total cash income from oranges in 1943 of 236 million dollars, which was 31 percent above the receipts in 1942, was obtained from the sale of about the same amount of fruit as in the year before but at prices which were 31 percent greater. Although marketings in Louisiana, Texas, Arizona, and California were less than in 1942, the increased amount sold in Florida offset the reductions in other States.

Sales of grapefruit in Florida in 1943 were 19 percent greater than those of 1942 and the quantity sold in all States exceeded 1942 by 4 percent. Average prices in 1943 were 39 percent higher than in the previous year and income was 46 percent greater.

Table 5.- Cash farm income in the United States, by crops, calendar years 1941-43

COMMODITY	1941	1942 <sup>1</sup>	1943 <sup>1</sup>	1943 INCOME AS A PERCENTAGE OF 1942
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
<i>Crops</i>				
Wheat	686,990	837,453	825,389	99
Rye	12,923	12,858	20,879	162
Rice	54,829	91,839	102,060	111
Buckwheat	1,101	1,622	3,879	239
Corn	349,635	478,284	635,019	133
Oats	83,418	102,779	151,039	147
Barley	62,264	87,432	130,940	150
Grain sorghums	16,675	20,807	34,716	167
Hay	82,072	125,724	162,455	129
Cotton lint	868,483	† 048,568	1,209,935	115
Cottonseed	176,975	195,028	202,218	104
Flaxseed	53,561	84,390	147,879	175
Peanuts	60,710	126,999	167,266	132
Soybeans	117,407	256,846	296,088	115
Tobacco	322,794	473,598	557,469	118
Oranges	130,312	180,344	235,896	131
Grapefruit	24,143	45,841	66,727	146
Lemons	31,992	29,740	46,204	155
Limes	315	420	1,026	244
Apples	114,576	143,489	213,417	149
Peaches	59,249	89,998	91,162	101
Pears	28,587	43,857	50,408	116
Grapes	64,216	83,609	171,758	205
Cherries	15,776	20,279	22,362	110
Apricots	9,805	15,979	13,493	84
Plums	4,385	6,463	13,252	205
Prunes	14,722	25,327	38,334	151
Cranberries	8,491	9,933	11,390	115
Strawberries <sup>2</sup>	35,743	46,866	55,235	138
Small fruits <sup>3</sup>	16,872	21,699	28,023	129
Figs	5,011	6,244	12,438	200
Olives	8,537	7,052	8,659	123
Avocadoes	1,657	2,136	2,794	131
Other fruits <sup>3</sup>	4,574	6,843	9,050	132
Truck crops <sup>4</sup>	490,718	665,598	937,495	141
Dry field peas	7,420	26,160	44,963	172
Dry edible beans	64,739	93,940	92,083	98
Potatoes	145,935	269,667	396,645	147
Sweetpotatoes	20,816	30,947	58,827	190
Walnuts (Persian or English)	17,408	17,626	29,448	167
Almonds	4,154	9,636	11,455	119
Pecans	11,178	11,576	24,175	209
Filberts	1,703	1,398	3,334	242
Red clover seed	8,619	8,683	11,534	133
Alsike clover seed	2,289	2,882	3,376	137
Sweet clover seed	2,225	2,459	2,720	111
Alfalfa seed	11,723	13,380	17,951	134
Timothy seed	2,133	2,929	3,105	106
Cowpeas	3,701	5,515	5,549	101
Lespedeza seed	4,732	9,492	8,345	88
Winter cover crop seeds <sup>5</sup>	5,324	14,161	15,118	107
Sugar beets	59,424	83,615	44,920	54
Sugarcane for sugar	19,518	23,743	28,443	120
Sugarcane sirup	6,780	3,125	11,332	139
Sorgo sirup	3,473	6,058	7,898	130
Maple sugar	90	188	205	109
Maple sirup	3,164	5,901	6,563	111
Hops	12,383	15,894	25,948	163
Other <sup>6</sup>	278,607	327,855	373,082	114
<i>Total crops</i>	<i>4,717,556</i>	<i>6,387,179</i>	<i>7,903,478</i>	<i>124</i>

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary.<sup>2</sup>Includes all berries except cranberries and strawberries.<sup>3</sup>Includes dates, kumquats, loquats, nectarines, papayas, persimmons, pineapples, pomegranates, prickly-pears, and quinces, as well as apricots, apples, avocadoes, cherries, figs, grapes, lemons, limes, olives, prunes, plums and pears in noncommercial states.<sup>4</sup>Includes all vegetables except dry field peas, dry edible beans, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes.<sup>5</sup>Includes crimson clover seed, Austrian winter peas, common rye-grass seed, perennial rye-grass seed, hairy vetch seed, common vetch seed, Willamette vetch seed, Hungarian vetch seed, and purple vetch seed.<sup>6</sup>Includes broomcorn, peppermint, popcorn, hemp, vegetable seeds and nursery products, and greenhouse and forest products.

Table 6.- Food grains: Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Total food grains 1/			Wheat		
	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine .....	47	60	85	24	24	38
N. H. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Vt. ....	2	3	4	---	---	---
Mass. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---
R. I. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Conn. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. Y. ....	4,150	5,489	6,562	3,640	4,809	4,908
N. J. ....	605	618	589	486	464	466
Pa. ....	8,882	8,991	9,217	8,432	8,465	8,039
Ohio ....	31,694	28,986	19,811	31,438	28,641	19,373
Ind. ....	24,850	11,346	11,357	24,551	11,095	10,838
Ill. ....	27,371	13,540	15,558	27,133	13,394	15,091
Mich. ....	9,848	10,097	8,560	9,605	9,751	7,622
Wis. ....	663	756	1,010	289	467	613
Minn. ....	18,350	17,214	18,372	16,809	16,250	16,939
Iowa ....	1,161	4,933	3,018	1,058	4,865	2,927
Mo. ....	11,328	9,479	8,682	11,176	9,329	8,371
N. Dak. ...	105,721	134,611	168,122	101,067	130,524	161,558
S. Dak. ...	28,892	37,730	36,926	26,901	34,957	32,222
Nebr. ....	33,965	59,383	66,617	33,381	58,573	64,891
Kans. ....	138,467	197,385	171,690	138,367	197,153	171,316
Del. ....	1,056	1,307	1,111	1,005	1,239	998
Md. ....	5,952	5,738	4,096	5,859	5,626	3,950
Va. ....	4,729	4,780	4,220	4,556	4,516	4,027
W. Va. ....	716	730	964	681	699	934
N. C. ....	3,316	4,217	4,575	3,090	3,933	4,384
S. C. ....	802	490	994	659	326	810
Ga. ....	772	991	1,237	661	893	1,067
Fla. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ky. ....	5,044	3,877	3,862	4,960	3,760	3,665
Tenn. ....	3,443	3,895	3,569	3,234	3,701	3,272
Ala. ....	29	87	115	29	87	115
Miss. ....	139	77	164	139	77	164
Ark. ....	11,068	17,460	19,685	123	91	91
La. ....	21,057	38,753	31,761	---	---	---
Okla. ....	38,179	53,831	31,961	37,883	53,500	31,558
Tex. ....	36,143	67,455	74,108	22,456	45,355	40,447
Mont. ....	52,533	57,279	75,443	52,432	57,177	75,246
Idaho ....	17,036	14,783	17,252	17,008	14,763	17,196
Wyo. ....	3,153	3,235	3,126	3,075	3,188	3,025
Colo. ....	18,228	20,708	27,363	18,065	20,405	26,696
N. Mex. ...	1,939	3,653	3,032	1,939	3,653	2,977
Ariz. ....	307	437	706	307	437	706
Utah ....	3,324	2,980	2,790	3,304	2,954	2,768
Nev. ....	180	209	324	180	209	324
Wash. ....	42,687	53,412	47,627	42,517	53,248	47,393
Oreg. ....	18,583	18,689	17,780	18,335	18,523	17,449
Calif. ....	19,432	24,078	28,162	10,136	10,332	10,915
U. S. ....	755,843	943,772	952,207	686,990	837,453	825,389

1/ Includes wheat, rye, rice, and buckwheat.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 7.-- Feed crops, Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Total feed grains and hay 1/			Corn		
	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	1,004	1,426	1,814	2	7	---
N. H.	390	601	647	3	5	---
Vt.	567	790	988	2	2	---
Mass.	408	626	834	8	15	13
R. I.	21	62	81	1	2	1
Conn.	453	784	938	3	11	---
N. Y.	6,413	8,498	9,141	124	293	391
N. J.	1,009	1,471	2,278	535	688	1,204
Pa.	8,591	10,519	12,043	4,243	5,194	6,075
Ohio	18,714	26,612	34,344	12,300	18,234	24,514
Ind.	24,803	33,785	50,353	18,484	26,358	40,515
Ill.	119,942	174,635	205,200	98,504	150,114	174,250
Mich.	6,768	11,401	11,236	1,552	2,463	4,316
Wis.	7,936	11,675	12,454	1,396	1,905	3,246
Minn.	41,640	46,215	57,393	21,821	22,563	25,281
Iowa	112,670	134,884	194,379	96,810	115,815	164,625
Mo.	15,552	18,955	27,984	10,314	11,598	19,180
N. Dak.	10,271	17,931	34,484	956	732	977
S. Dak.	13,390	22,663	39,419	5,491	7,460	13,850
Nebr.	29,711	51,675	85,403	21,888	38,944	66,425
Kans.	14,416	20,658	37,747	5,512	10,037	20,729
Del.	561	768	1,003	497	668	853
Md.	2,710	3,408	3,105	2,012	2,400	1,672
Va.	4,639	5,367	6,425	2,952	3,242	3,534
W. Va.	1,204	2,030	2,495	763	1,041	983
N. C.	5,274	7,313	9,218	3,597	4,996	5,697
S. C.	2,661	3,161	4,728	1,307	1,305	1,974
Ga.	5,318	5,985	6,736	3,638	3,640	3,550
Fla.	676	707	983	605	562	893
Ky.	5,296	8,790	9,654	3,561	6,054	6,000
Tenn.	8,133	11,771	12,606	6,049	9,066	8,365
Ala.	3,486	6,048	7,301	2,634	4,475	4,945
Miss.	3,708	4,161	4,312	2,153	2,495	2,913
Ark.	4,964	5,213	4,052	3,462	3,504	1,629
La.	1,498	2,271	2,962	891	1,468	2,076
Okla.	10,595	14,167	14,231	4,629	4,938	3,294
Tex.	22,184	27,044	40,490	7,471	10,109	12,547
Mont.	3,081	5,792	10,921	129	166	236
Idaho	7,302	9,174	13,131	446	489	305
Wyo.	1,497	1,969	3,142	60	51	19
Colo.	6,714	9,258	16,877	1,317	3,047	5,141
N. Mex.	2,218	3,783	4,778	301	549	924
Ariz.	3,115	6,083	7,326	62	88	122
Utah	2,053	3,065	4,124	28	33	59
Nev.	991	1,618	1,945	8	13	14
Wash.	6,039	8,333	16,181	54	68	74
Oreg.	5,389	9,824	16,289	119	178	175
Calif.	38,089	52,057	69,994	941	1,199	1,433
U. S.	594,064	815,026	1,114,169	349,635	478,284	635,019

1/ Includes corn, oats, barley, grain sorghums, and hay.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 8.- Oil-bearing crops: Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Total oil-bearing crops 1/			Flaxseed		
	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
N. Y. ....:	104	181	325	---	---	---
N. J. ....:	82	331	476	---	---	---
Pa. ....:	141	392	530	---	---	---
Ohio ....:	13,084	35,769	40,944	---	---	---
Ind. ....:	15,046	36,960	37,466	---	---	---
Ill. ....:	62,629	97,794	119,073	644	556	488
Mich. ....:	1,255	3,141	4,330	112	146	124
Wis. ....:	586	1,240	1,424	241	253	345
Minn. ....:	26,063	34,792	55,294	25,030	31,992	50,880
Iowa ....:	23,584	52,236	66,693	6,485	6,630	9,407
Mo. ....:	1,900	10,816	7,808	57	95	270
N. Dak. ...:	7,023	17,851	36,569	7,023	17,851	36,569
S. Dak. ...:	3,743	7,061	14,134	3,743	7,061	14,134
Nebr. ....:	211	531	1,444	63	88	226
Kans. ....:	2,050	6,624	7,679	1,712	3,532	5,267
Del. ....:	271	480	747	---	---	---
Md. ....:	261	362	634	---	---	---
Va. ....:	8,068	14,849	15,704	---	---	---
W. Va. ....:	4	7	4	---	---	---
N. C. ....:	14,427	26,161	27,273	---	---	---
S. C. ....:	472	2,317	2,641	---	---	---
Ga. ....:	20,122	38,517	59,837	---	---	---
Fla. ....:	2,161	3,444	5,979	---	---	---
Ky. ....:	494	1,369	977	---	---	---
Tenn. ....:	269	1,026	1,954	---	---	---
Ala. ....:	9,259	18,175	31,029	---	---	---
Miss. ....:	603	4,443	3,772	---	---	---
Ark. ....:	1,440	5,179	5,034	---	---	---
La. ....:	176	1,480	1,327	---	---	---
Okla. ....:	1,919	7,405	7,524	207	324	832
Tex. ....:	6,149	21,869	24,000	162	429	729
Mont. ....:	1,364	4,727	11,402	1,364	4,727	11,402
Idaho ....:	50	29	75	50	29	75
Ariz. ....:	489	966	1,503	489	966	1,503
Wash. ....:	62	61	48	62	61	48
Oreg. ....:	44	58	189	44	58	189
Calif. ....:	6,073	9,592	15,391	6,073	9,592	15,391
U. S. ....:	231,678	468,235	611,233	53,561	84,390	147,879

1/ Includes flaxseed, peanuts, and soybeans,

2/ Preliminary.

Table 9.- Oil-bearing crops: Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Soybeans			Peanuts		
	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
N. Y. ....	104	181	325	---	---	---
N. J. ....	82	331	476	---	---	---
Pa. ....	141	392	530	---	---	---
Ohio ....	13,084	35,769	40,944	---	---	---
Ind. ....	15,046	36,960	37,466	---	---	---
Ill. ....	61,985	97,238	118,585	---	---	---
Mich. ....	1,143	2,995	4,206	---	---	---
Wis. ....	345	987	1,079	---	---	---
Minn. ....	1,033	2,800	4,414	---	---	---
Iowa ....	17,099	45,606	57,286	---	---	---
Mo. ....	1,843	10,721	7,538	---	---	---
Nebr. ....	148	443	1,218	---	---	---
Kans. ....	338	3,092	2,412	---	---	---
Del. ....	271	480	747	---	---	---
Md. ....	261	362	634	---	---	---
Va. ....	415	2,155	1,962	7,653	12,694	13,742
W. Va. ....	4	7	4	---	---	---
N. Ca. ....	1,272	4,119	4,557	13,155	22,042	22,716
S. Ca. ....	67	111	100	405	2,206	2,541
Ga. ....	120	154	102	20,002	38,363	59,735
Fla. ....	---	---	---	2,161	3,444	5,979
Ky. ....	494	1,369	977	---	---	---
Tenn. ....	84	693	1,410	185	333	544
Ala. ....	36	220	346	9,223	17,955	30,683
Miss. ....	410	3,367	2,869	193	1,076	903
Ark. ....	1,374	4,798	4,600	66	381	434
La. ....	170	1,194	1,022	6	286	305
Okla. ....	12	21	166	1,700	7,060	6,526
Tex. ....	26	281	113	5,961	21,159	23,158
U. S. ....	117,407	256,846	296,088	60,710	126,999	167,266

1/ Preliminary.



Table 10.- Cotton lint and cottonseed: Cash income by States, calendar years 1941-1943

State	Cotton lint and cottonseed			Cotton lint			Cottonseed		
	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Ill. ....:	656	447	182	553	372	136	103	75	46
Mo. ....:	49,047	42,036	37,293	40,067	34,668	31,016	8,980	7,368	6,277
Kans. ....:	19	84	319	15	83	318	4	1	1
Va. ....:	2,485	3,324	3,057	2,054	2,900	2,728	431	424	329
N. C. ....:	55,641	66,122	79,146	47,727	57,819	70,951	7,914	8,303	8,195
S. C. ....:	39,232	69,189	85,739	33,096	59,631	74,903	6,136	9,558	10,836
Ga. ....:	57,565	94,962	92,014	47,425	82,679	78,283	10,140	12,283	13,731
Fla. ....:	1,679	1,722	1,994	1,480	1,521	1,783	199	201	211
Ky. ....:	1,832	1,885	1,464	1,519	1,592	1,255	313	293	209
Tenn. ....:	61,775	65,095	53,486	51,847	55,399	44,805	9,928	9,696	8,681
Ala. ....:	73,479	98,562	108,696	61,586	85,495	93,639	11,893	13,067	15,057
Miss. ....:	147,749	191,774	242,456	121,855	161,155	207,055	25,894	30,619	35,401
Ark. ....:	132,822	141,009	161,287	106,610	116,125	140,002	26,212	24,884	21,285
La. ....:	30,068	56,955	84,563	24,968	46,946	70,804	5,100	10,009	13,759
Okla. ....:	58,580	66,601	47,416	48,829	56,341	40,966	9,751	10,260	6,450
Tex. ....:	263,294	274,375	323,685	220,381	228,808	275,808	42,913	45,567	47,877
N. Mex. ...:	7,725	12,752	17,493	5,882	10,525	15,246	1,843	2,227	2,247
Ariz. ....:	22,407	17,497	28,096	19,397	14,587	24,587	3,010	2,910	3,509
Calif. ....:	39,403	39,205	43,767	33,192	31,922	35,650	6,211	7,283	8,117
U. S. ...:	1,045,458	1,243,596	1,412,153	868,483	1,048,568	1,209,935	176,975	195,028	202,218

1/ Preliminary.

Table 11.- Tobacco: Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	1941	1942 <u>1/</u>	1943 <u>1/</u>
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>
Mass. ....	3,021	2,576	4,320
Conn. ....	9,764	7,146	16,291
N. Y. ....	186	219	203
Pa. ....	6,777	7,428	5,780
Ohio ....	3,830	5,074	7,647
Ind. ....	1,746	2,566	3,329
Wis. ....	3,729	3,912	4,717
Minn. ....	84	80	92
Mo. ....	1,219	1,542	1,999
Kans. ....	68	65	68
Md. ....	10,771	9,401	15,558
Va. ....	24,821	38,503	43,020
W. Va. ....	584	686	861
N. C. ....	134,946	224,005	236,938
S. C. ....	17,276	35,798	37,169
Ga. ....	11,630	18,439	28,537
Fla. ....	4,087	6,655	8,179
Ky. ....	68,008	86,430	104,963
Tenn. ....	20,182	23,014	37,703
Ala. ....	65	59	95
U. S. ....	322,794	473,598	557,469

1/ Preliminary.

Table 12.- Tobacco: Cash income, by classes and types, United States, 1941-43

Calendar year	Flue-cured, types 11-14	Light air-cured		Fire-cured, types 21-24	Dark air-cured, types 35-37	Cigar leaf, types 41-62	Total, types 11-62
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	Burley type 31 <u>1,000 dollars</u>	Maryland type 32 <u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>
1941	183,332	87,490	10,771	9,694	3,806	27,701	322,794
1942 <u>1/</u>	311,336	112,514	9,401	9,942	4,072	26,333	473,598
1943 <u>1/</u>	339,432	146,795	15,558	12,087	5,041	38,556	557,469

1/ Preliminary.

Table 13.- Vegetables: Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Total vegetables 1/			Truck crops		
	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	19,336	36,942	59,008	2,428	3,259	4,656
N. H.	1,647	2,073	3,005	1,053	1,258	1,673
Vt.	1,345	1,781	2,476	562	665	918
Mass.	12,972	16,139	22,706	11,189	13,379	17,702
R. I.	1,553	2,078	2,947	841	999	1,337
Conn.	5,560	7,463	10,844	3,686	4,403	5,849
N. Y.	61,281	82,579	101,979	42,304	53,248	66,032
N. J.	31,534	42,524	60,022	22,643	29,200	40,553
Pa.	28,396	39,559	54,307	17,976	24,312	34,969
Ohio	22,918	31,644	38,195	18,506	24,843	29,221
Ind.	16,601	23,983	24,436	14,594	20,045	20,274
Ill.	11,792	15,833	21,062	11,285	14,709	19,795
Mich.	49,541	73,682	70,831	24,860	32,688	35,646
Wis.	15,706	21,382	30,496	12,529	15,985	23,187
Minn.	13,020	19,745	25,278	7,830	11,808	11,175
Iowa	4,504	6,916	8,720	3,528	5,264	6,177
Mo.	4,975	7,489	10,231	3,627	5,837	8,071
N. Dak.	5,137	8,317	15,762	282	399	316
S. Dak.	929	1,636	3,290	571	816	666
Nebr.	6,580	10,081	17,484	1,137	1,342	1,507
Kans.	2,396	3,904	5,745	1,329	2,010	3,071
Del.	3,069	4,705	6,156	2,634	4,077	5,505
Md.	14,035	21,605	26,834	12,317	18,864	23,333
Va.	11,074	16,206	30,624	5,721	7,767	13,167
W. Va.	2,081	2,923	3,674	1,219	1,611	2,100
N. C.	10,093	15,759	26,186	5,628	6,797	10,701
S. C.	7,008	10,451	18,221	4,734	6,241	9,795
Ga.	7,277	9,869	19,348	5,525	6,834	12,006
Fla.	48,375	55,732	91,719	45,124	55,094	82,599
Ky.	4,318	7,403	9,857	3,639	5,341	6,382
Tenn.	6,268	8,265	18,490	3,781	4,215	11,661
Ala.	5,290	5,850	14,383	1,876	1,964	4,074
Miss.	4,020	5,621	11,071	2,397	3,724	5,834
Ark.	3,996	8,015	11,132	2,787	6,309	7,401
La.	6,126	9,262	16,800	3,516	4,487	7,361
Okla.	2,355	5,510	8,004	1,740	4,442	6,069
Tex.	32,022	44,511	69,824	25,893	35,307	65,613
Mont.	3,225	5,109	8,140	869	1,291	1,973
Idaho	18,564	39,562	56,633	2,210	2,485	5,039
Wyo.	3,478	6,734	8,181	162	194	307
Colo.	19,551	34,075	50,546	9,310	12,754	20,908
N. Mex.	5,199	8,688	11,731	2,220	3,872	6,587
Ariz.	12,928	20,098	37,300	12,544	19,245	34,862
Utah	3,929	6,609	11,119	3,070	4,677	6,957
Nev.	395	605	1,102	177	234	397
Wash.	16,487	37,189	53,211	8,981	12,634	19,282
Oreg.	12,974	19,593	29,659	8,905	10,841	17,205
Calif.	147,599	215,375	285,425	110,979	157,823	217,582
U. S.	729,459	1,081,074	1,524,194	490,718	665,593	937,495

1/ Includes truck crops, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry edible beans, and dry field peas. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 14.- Vegetables: Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Potatoes			Sweetpotatoes		
	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	16,623	33,048	53,921			
N. H.	594	815	1,332			
Vt.	719	1,042	1,486			
Mass.	1,783	2,760	5,004			
R. I.	712	1,079	1,610			
Conn.	1,874	3,060	4,995			
N. Y.	14,313	21,428	30,090			
N. J.	6,845	10,519	14,352	2,046	2,805	5,117
Pa.	10,420	15,247	19,338			
Ohio	4,412	6,801	8,974			
Ind.	1,839	3,758	4,029	168	180	133
Ill.	379	804	871	128	320	396
Mich.	6,417	11,364	15,065			
Wis.	2,856	5,095	6,939			
Minn.	5,092	7,846	13,940			
Iowa	771	1,409	2,262	205	243	281
Mo.	927	1,273	1,359	421	379	801
N. Dak.	4,855	7,918	15,073			
S. Dak.	358	820	2,614			
Nebr.	4,166	6,804	11,688			
Kans.	766	1,400	2,017	279	476	651
Del.	129	201	234	306	427	417
Md.	853	1,379	1,792	865	1,362	1,709
Va.	3,239	5,133	11,675	2,114	3,306	5,782
W. Va.	862	1,312	1,574			
N. C.	2,895	6,193	10,896	1,570	2,769	4,589
S. C.	1,684	2,512	5,204	590	1,698	3,222
Ga.	466	1,063	1,611	1,286	1,972	5,731
Fla.	2,912	6,074	6,698	454	504	1,501
Ky.	462	1,540	2,651	217	522	824
Tenn.	544	1,534	3,159	1,943	2,516	3,670
Ala.	2,450	2,418	5,540	964	1,468	4,769
Miss.	313	822	1,204	1,310	1,075	4,033
Ark.	664	1,200	3,148	545	506	583
La.	1,208	2,066	3,822	1,402	2,709	5,617
Okla.	427	793	1,845	188	275	90
Tex.	3,788	5,431	6,740	2,395	3,066	4,197
Mont.	523	883	1,625			
Idaho	8,803	23,966	28,086			
Wyo.	981	2,111	2,729			
Colo.	4,147	12,648	18,769			
N. Mex.	150	311	577			
Ariz.	211	631	2,063			
Utah	709	1,686	3,643			
Nev.	218	371	705			
Wash.	3,792	8,299	10,382			
Oreg.	3,688	7,216	8,862			
Calif.	13,096	27,584	34,452	1,420	2,369	4,714
U. S.	145,935	269,667	396,645	20,816	30,947	58,827

1/ Preliminary.

Table 15.- Fruits: Cash farm income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Total fruits 1/			Apples		
	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/	1941	1942 2/	1943 2/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me. ....	2,172	2,782	4,207	734	1,073	1,235
N. H. ....	929	1,343	1,791	663	1,016	1,296
Vt. ....	848	1,044	1,761	622	775	1,297
Mass. ....	10,496	11,150	15,424	3,347	2,731	4,838
R. I. ....	378	442	646	298	352	576
Conn. ....	2,324	3,234	3,221	1,464	2,032	2,009
N. Y. ....	24,963	32,847	40,836	13,628	16,665	25,678
N. J. ....	6,238	8,605	13,947	2,733	3,545	6,454
Pa. ....	13,574	17,391	19,590	8,394	10,124	10,874
Ohio ....	9,390	12,428	12,091	4,991	6,496	6,550
Ind. ....	2,733	3,004	3,807	1,440	1,500	1,678
Ill. ....	6,511	7,631	15,518	3,683	4,489	12,391
Mich. ....	18,792	26,785	36,782	6,076	8,212	14,211
Wis. ....	4,427	4,730	5,784	617	841	1,774
Minn. ....	1,237	1,533	2,113	90	86	378
Iowa ....	671	943	1,525	122	129	104
Mo. ....	3,338	3,659	4,703	1,389	1,179	2,102
N. Dak. ...	5	7	7	---	---	---
S. Dak. ...	5	7	7	---	---	---
Nebr. ....	184	437	372	108	210	134
Kans. ....	856	1,439	1,683	512	756	1,042
Del. ....	1,562	1,775	1,791	774	898	939
Md. ....	3,214	3,664	4,066	1,677	1,986	1,936
Va. ....	12,933	15,029	18,218	10,772	11,832	16,846
W. Va. ....	4,940	5,388	4,511	4,229	4,463	3,880
N. C. ....	4,870	6,832	4,129	1,483	1,274	1,509
S. C. ....	2,335	5,252	1,243	---	---	---
Ga. ....	5,276	11,008	6,278	571	637	209
Fla. ....	51,503	80,900	131,429	---	---	---
Ky. ....	2,601	2,182	3,283	996	501	785
Tenn. ....	3,864	3,772	4,778	1,113	926	1,355
Ala. ....	2,044	2,448	2,061	---	---	---
Miss. ....	1,295	1,212	589	---	---	---
Ark. ....	6,525	7,698	7,049	788	792	1,090
La. ....	4,031	7,399	5,029	---	---	---
Okla. ....	1,437	2,802	2,339	---	---	---
Tex. ....	13,642	24,143	31,374	---	---	---
Mont. ....	555	495	888	316	219	559
Idaho ....	3,543	3,801	3,350	2,014	1,700	1,623
Wyo. ....	59	78	96	---	---	---
Colo. ....	3,547	5,863	12,149	1,110	1,556	2,717
N. Mex. ...	937	1,113	2,389	667	815	1,770
Ariz. ....	2,877	5,597	6,382	---	---	---
Utah ....	2,283	2,707	6,627	406	471	1,277
Nev. ....	82	87	158	---	---	---
Wash. ....	46,000	68,119	92,512	28,119	41,356	59,003
Oreg. ....	17,061	23,337	30,498	2,580	3,168	5,606
Calif. ....	269,876	351,387	522,652	6,050	8,684	17,692
U. S. ....	578,963	785,529	1,091,683	114,576	143,489	213,417

1/ Includes apples, peaches, pears, grapes, strawberries, and also apricots, avocados, berries, cherries, citrus fruits, cranberries, dates, figs, kumquats, loquats, nectarines, olives, papayas, persimmons, pineapples, plums, pomegranates, prickly-pears, prunes, and quinces. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 16.- Fruits: Cash farm income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Peaches			Pears		
	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me. ....:				6	10	6
N. H. ....:	20	31	---	9	15	3
Vt. ....:				3	5	---
Mass. ....:	64	120	---	46	54	22
R. I. ....:	34	40	---	7	7	6
Conn. ....:	186	377	---	100	146	84
N. Y. ....:	1,737	2,623	129	869	1,346	1,215
N. J. ....:	1,300	2,066	3,620	32	44	63
Pa. ....:	1,855	2,630	3,874	180	321	112
Ohio ....:	884	1,161	920	216	283	119
Ind. ....:	557	173	546	78	92	16
Ill. ....:	1,668	1,360	1,138	226	260	205
Mich. ....:	2,990	3,988	5,602	993	1,150	1,083
Iowa ....:	25	12	20	18	44	46
Mo. ....:	749	546	---	133	191	15
Nebr. ....:	2	25	---	8	28	27
Kans. ....:	25	25	---	34	74	6
Del. ....:	446	489	361	2	4	---
Md. ....:	478	629	840	25	26	9
Va. ....:	1,190	2,206	---	127	216	---
W. Va. ....:	454	634	344	35	62	---
N. C. ....:	1,544	2,907	---	84	121	---
S. C. ....:	2,022	4,681	725	52	78	---
Ga. ....:	4,411	9,942	5,832	187	265	84
Fla. ....:	38	72	36	76	103	98
Ky. ....:	746	153	272	124	151	---
Tenn. ....:	984	281	465	227	252	63
Ala. ....:	1,231	1,213	750	167	195	17
Miss. ....:	884	749	455	195	267	54
Ark. ....:	2,054	2,954	1,364	92	118	9
La. ....:	185	230	62	72	116	48
Okla. ....:	441	447	340	115	126	60
Tex. ....:	1,436	1,492	1,750	198	321	222
Idaho ....:	223	428	467	55	61	55
Colo. ....:	1,647	3,163	7,444	168	323	566
N. Mex. ...:	136	124	296	37	48	104
Ariz. ....:	40	58	133	10	14	19
Utah ....:	695	724	1,915	152	240	538
Nev. ....:	3	---	6	2	---	10
Wash. ....:	1,833	2,934	4,653	7,577	11,892	12,740
Oreg. ....:	422	816	1,114	6,007	9,468	9,732
Calif. ....:	23,610	37,405	45,689	9,843	14,820	22,952
U. S. ....:	59,249	89,908	91,162	28,587	43,357	50,408

1/ Preliminary.

Table 17.- Fruits: Cash farm income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Grapes			Strawberries		
	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/	1941	1942 1/	1943 1/
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Me. ....				382	453	791
N. H. ....				109	129	226
Vt. ....				145	172	302
Mass. ....	4	4	---	1,072	1,272	2,224
R. I. ....	15	13	12	18	22	38
Conn. ....	50	58	43	454	539	942
N. Y. ....	2,537	4,080	3,036	1,817	2,156	3,769
N. J. ....	125	121	169	701	940	1,591
Pa. ....	586	1,159	1,125	1,010	1,388	1,940
Ohio ....	630	980	1,318	1,404	1,889	1,952
Ind. ....	66	66	76	398	825	1,054
Ill. ....	104	125	102	522	905	1,090
Mich. ....	1,123	2,519	3,573	2,223	2,767	4,475
Wis. ....	17	23	33	855	1,083	1,300
Minn. ....				675	856	1,027
Iowa ....	78	96	162	204	291	612
Mo. ....	271	250	292	492	993	1,583
Nebr. ....	23	82	120	14	29	36
Kans. ....	72	142	114	110	235	288
Del. ....	58	58	96	275	319	386
Md. ....	5	5	---	882	872	1,100
Va. ....	34	44	---	712	623	1,240
W. Va. ...	19	35	10	71	62	124
N. C. ....	108	152	156	1,357	1,959	2,072
S. C. ....	24	37	39	118	205	395
Ga. ....	49	61	74	29	47	60
Fla. ....	26	35	26	2,194	2,275	1,498
Ky. ....	54	33	42	638	1,283	2,093
Tenn. ....	115	103	69	1,360	2,126	2,722
Ala. ....	30	42	25	571	936	1,207
Miss. ....				75	71	40
Ark. ....	319	267	413	2,855	3,104	3,640
La. ....				3,497	6,199	4,350
Okla. ....	107	119	111	132	458	396
Tex. ....	79	84	114	404	384	236
Mont. ....				133	158	184
Idaho ...	18	19	10	101	136	132
Wyo. ....				15	18	21
Colo. ....	13	25	34	147	175	204
N. Mex. ..	24	28	69	7	8	10
Ariz. ....	33	30	129	96	114	133
Utah ....	28	42	70	282	336	392
Wash. ....	378	529	658	1,679	2,271	2,200
Oreg. ....	36	66	90	2,600	2,974	2,347
Calif. ...	56,958	72,077	159,348	2,908	2,809	2,813
U. S. ....	64,216	83,609	171,758	35,743	46,866	55,235

1/ Preliminary.

Table 18.- Citrus fruits: Cash income, by States, calendar years 1941-43

State	Oranges		
	1941	1942 <sup>1/</sup>	1943 <sup>1/</sup>
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Fla. ....	35,824	55,171	93,290
La. ....	204	729	430
Tex. ....	3,491	5,452	5,979
Ariz. ....	878	1,654	1,975
Calif. ....	89,915	117,338	134,222
Total .....	130,312	180,344	235,896
		Grapefruit	
Fla. ....	12,800	22,436	34,872
Tex. ....	7,317	15,693	22,572
Ariz. ....	1,661	3,524	3,658
Calif. ....	2,365	4,188	5,625
Total .....	24,143	45,841	66,727
		Lemons	
Calif. <sup>2/</sup> .....	31,992	29,740	46,204
		Limes	
Fla. <sup>3/</sup> .....	315	420	1,026

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimates for United States include estimates for California only.

<sup>3/</sup> Estimates for United States include estimates for Florida only.