

THE *Farm Income* SITUATION

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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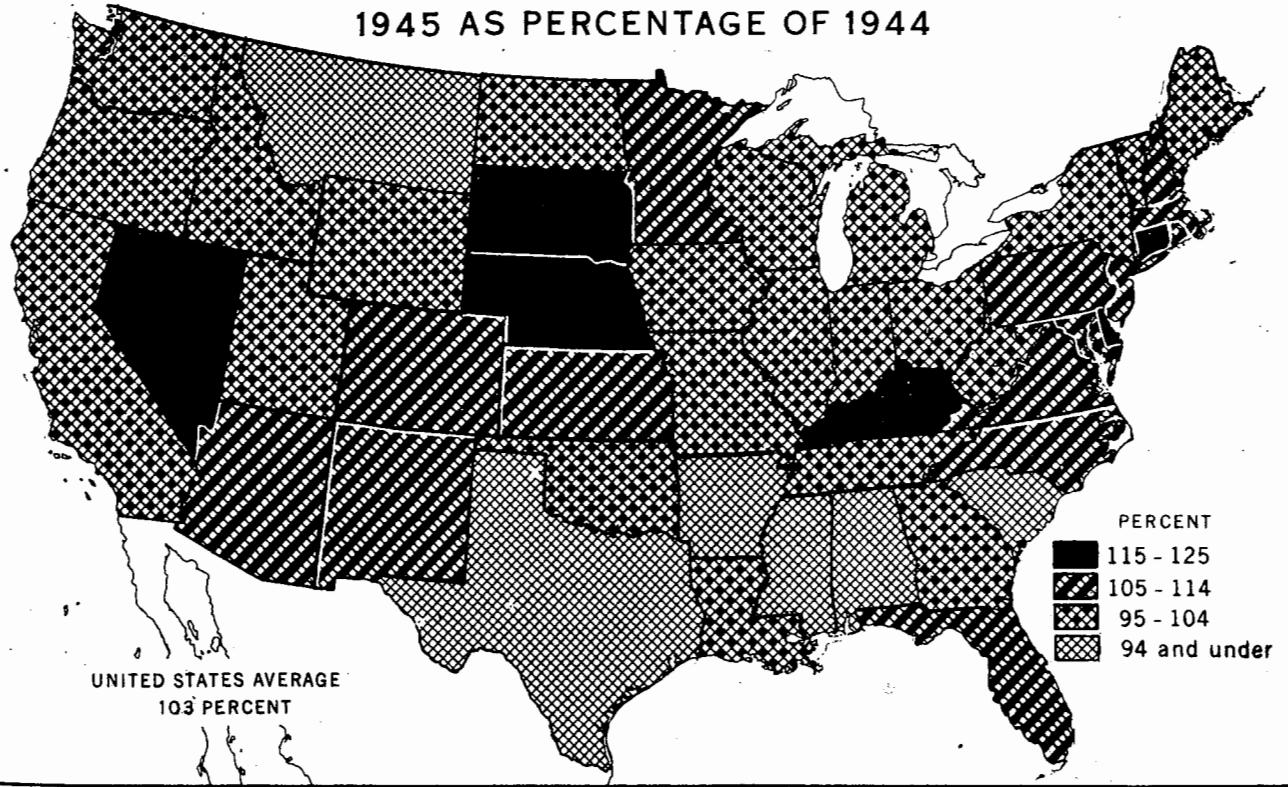
APRIL 1946

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CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, 1945 AS PERCENTAGE OF 1944



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 45729

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

States showing significant increases in total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1945 as compared with 1944 were well distributed over the United States. Increased income from one or more of the following commodities was largely responsible for the gains in these States: poultry, eggs, cattle, calves, tobacco, truck crops, and potatoes. In eight States, 1945 receipts were less than in 1944.

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FARM INCOME SITUATION

Approved by the Outlook and Situation Board, May 17, 1946

Preliminary Estimates for the First Half of 1946

Cash receipts from farm marketings during the first 6 months of 1946 are expected to be about 3 percent lower than a year earlier. Both crops and livestock share in the decline. A light 1945 cotton crop and smaller marketings of Burley tobacco at lower prices account for most of the decline in cash receipts from crops; while a drop in the production of milk, resulting from a smaller number of dairy cows, is the principal cause of the decline in the livestock group.

Probable Receipts for May and June

Total receipts in May are expected to show an advance of about 7 percent over April. This will be due to an increase in cash receipts from livestock and products of about 10 percent, more than offsetting an anticipated small decrease in receipts from crops. The gain in livestock will come principally from sharp seasonal advances in receipts from dairy products.

Total cash receipts for June are expected to be from 5 to 10 percent above May. Receipts from livestock and products probably will advance only slightly above May as a result of small seasonal gains in meat animals and dairy products. Receipts from crops, however, are expected to rise sharply. Contributing to this rise will be increased marketings of wheat and corn in response to bonuses and higher prices and seasonal increases in receipts from vegetables and fruits.

Preliminary Estimates for March and April

Cash receipts from farm marketings in March are now estimated at 1,321 million dollars. This preliminary estimate is 5 percent below the shorter month of February and also 5 percent below a year earlier. Receipts from livestock and products amounted to 834 million dollars, a 3 percent decline from February, due in part to a considerable decrease in hog marketings. Receipts from crops dropped to 487 million dollars, 6 percent below February, with cotton and tobacco declining seasonally. Compared with March 1945, total cash receipts this March were 5 percent lower; livestock and products, 4 percent; crops, 6 percent.

Current data as to prices and marketings indicate that cash receipts in April were about 1,300 million dollars, nearly the same as in March. Receipts from livestock and products rose slightly as prices averaged a little higher and sales of dairy products and poultry and eggs increased seasonally. Crop marketings declined seasonally.

State and Regional Estimates for February

Total cash receipts from farm marketings for the United States in February were pushed 2 percent above February 1945 by a 9 percent in receipts from livestock and products. Receipts from crops declined 6

Table 1.- Cash receipts from farm marketings and Government payments,
United States

Source	: Jan-Mar:	: Jan-Mar.:	Mar.	: Feb.	: Mar.
	: 1945	: 1946 1/	: 1945 2/	: 1946 2/	: 1946 1/
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Farm marketings	4,307	4,238	1,385	1,383	1,321
Livestock and products	2,567	2,565	868	863	834
Meat animals	1,330	1,364	404	501	401
Dairy products	707	662	258	211	238
Poultry and eggs	518	525	203	146	191
Other	12	14	3	5	4
Crops	1,740	1,673	517	520	487
Food grains	159	237	57	76	62
Feed crops	315	357	99	119	103
Cotton (lint and seed)	257	208	59	69	49
Oil-bearing crops	87	54	31	16	17
Tobacco	247	192	13	52	5
Vegetables	331	303	121	91	126
Fruits and tree nuts	214	205	78	64	74
Other	130	117	59	33	51
Government payments	195	242	60	72	56
Farm marketings and Gov't payments	4,502	4,480	1,445	1,455	1,377

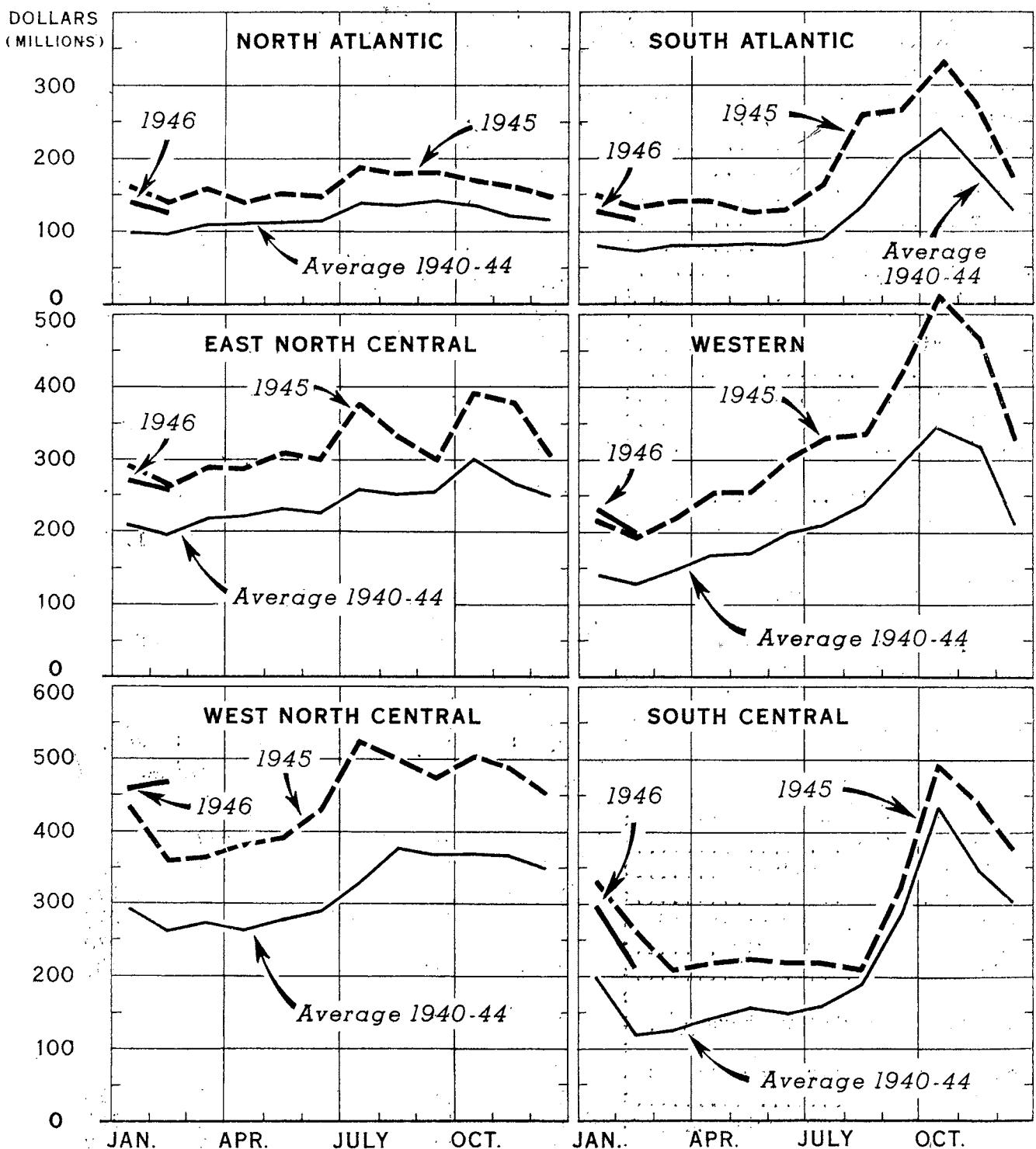
1/ Preliminary. 2/ Revised.

Table 2.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings, payrolls of industrial workers, and physical volume of farm marketings
United States (1935-39 = 100)

Item	: Mar.	: Dec.	: Jan.	: Feb.	: Mar.
	: 1945	: 1945	: 1946	: 1946 1/	: 1946 2/
Cash receipts from farm marketings: :					
All commodities	208	268	231	208	199
Livestock and products	229	252	229	228	220
Crops	181	288	233	182	171
All commodities, seasonally adj. :	294	282	281	305	277
Livestock and products	239	250	235	268	230
Crops	377	331	351	360	348
Payrolls of industrial workers 3/ ..:	332	233	235	219	
Physical volume of farm marketings: :					
All commodities	116	139	131	120	114
Livestock and products	133	140	129	130	127
Crops	93	137	135	107	97
All commodities, seasonally adj. :	151	144	150	155	145
Livestock and products	138	144	139	150	131
Crops	169	143	170	162	164

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Based on payrolls of factory, mining, and railroad workers, adjusted for seasonal variation.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS,
1945-46 COMPARED WITH 1940-44 AVERAGE



percent. Practically all the gain in total cash receipts occurred in the West North Central Region, where the increase amounted to 30 percent. The Western Region rose slightly, but all other regions showed declines ranging up to 19 percent in the South Central Region. Cash receipts from crops ranged from 28 percent below 1945 in the South Central Region to 33 percent above last year in the West North Central Region. Cash receipts from livestock and products in February were lowest compared with last year in the South Atlantic Region, where they were down 16 percent, and highest in the West North Central Region, where they were up 30 percent.

In the first 2 months of 1946, total cash receipts from farm marketings were at about the same level as last year. Receipts from crops were 3 percent lower, but those from livestock and products were 2 percent higher. A substantial increase in the West North Central Region and a moderate increase in the Western Region made up for significant decreases in all other regions in total cash receipts. Receipts from crops were lowest in relation to last year in the North Atlantic Region, where they dropped 18 percent, and highest in the West North Central Region, where they gained 40 percent. Changes in receipts from livestock and products ranged from 8 percent below the first 2 months last year in the South Atlantic Region to 13 percent above in the Western Region.

North Atlantic Region

Cash receipts from both crops and livestock in February declined 9 percent from the same month in 1945. Although receipts from tobacco made a substantial gain, those from apples, potatoes, and all major livestock commodities dropped noticeably.

For the first 2 months of 1946, total cash receipts declined 10 percent, with apples, potatoes, milk, and hogs accounting for a large part of the decline. Receipts from crops alone dropped 18 percent, but those for livestock dropped only 5 percent.

East North Central Region

Total cash receipts from farm marketings in February declined 2 percent below last year. Among crops, increases in receipts from corn and oats more than offset decreases in those from soybeans, apples, and potatoes for a net gain for all crops of 4 percent. Wholesale milk, cattle, and egg receipts largely accounted for a decline of 3 percent in the total for livestock and products, despite a sharp gain made by hogs.

During the first 2 months, total receipts declined 4 percent from the same period last year, largely because of smaller receipts from cattle and wholesale milk. Increases for oats, wheat, and corn accounted for most of a 5 percent gain in crop receipts, but this was more than offset by the 7 percent decline in receipts from livestock and products.

West North Central Region

Cash receipts from farm marketings in February were 31 percent above the same month in 1945, representing an increase of 33 percent in crop receipts and 30 percent in livestock and products. Hogs, wheat, cattle, and corn were responsible for most of the gain.

Table 3.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
February 1945 - 46

State	Crops		Livestock and livestock products		Total	
	February		February		February	
	1945 <u>1,000 dollars</u>	1946 <u>1,000 dollars</u>	1945 <u>1,000 dollars</u>	1946 <u>1,000 dollars</u>	1945 <u>1,000 dollars</u>	1946 <u>1,000 dollars</u>
Maine	10,833	9,351	3,086	3,144	13,919	12,495
New Hampshire	649	588	2,255	2,468	2,904	3,056
Vermont	915	610	4,962	4,364	5,877	4,974
Massachusetts	2,534	2,271	6,179	6,658	8,813	8,929
Rhode Island	262	227	854	745	1,116	972
Connecticut	2,872	5,084	4,907	4,550	7,779	9,634
New York	15,227	11,599	31,488	28,007	46,715	39,666
New Jersey	2,156	2,318	7,865	7,271	10,021	9,589
Pennsylvania	13,452	12,587	29,152	25,075	42,604	37,662
North Atlantic	49,000	44,635	90,748	82,282	139,748	126,917
Ohio	11,730	10,136	38,263	31,370	49,993	41,506
Indiana	10,001	11,218	34,595	33,591	44,596	41,809
Illinois	22,848	24,727	58,105	60,550	80,953	85,277
Michigan	9,829	8,759	23,399	21,688	33,228	30,447
Wisconsin	6,013	7,860	49,102	49,769	55,115	57,629
East North Central	60,421	62,700	203,464	196,968	263,885	259,668
Minnesota	10,021	12,409	48,150	64,099	58,171	76,508
Iowa	15,303	14,999	93,964	123,316	109,267	138,315
Missouri	7,629	6,524	38,529	40,708	46,158	47,232
North Dakota	9,051	16,351	7,566	8,628	16,617	24,979
South Dakota	5,561	10,236	16,163	27,257	21,724	37,493
Nebraska	18,709	31,213	35,066	52,891	53,775	84,104
Kansas	19,123	21,565	33,461	37,120	52,584	58,685
West North Central	85,397	113,297	272,899	354,019	358,296	467,316
Delaware	494	442	4,932	3,120	5,426	3,562
Maryland	1,552	1,097	8,745	6,094	10,297	7,191
Virginia	10,276	6,697	10,344	8,187	20,620	14,884
West Virginia	1,482	1,501	3,489	2,707	4,971	4,208
North Carolina	14,872	9,437	6,595	5,793	21,467	15,230
South Carolina	7,657	5,568	3,502	3,145	11,159	8,713
Georgia	7,951	11,395	8,594	8,757	16,545	20,152
Florida	38,081	38,645	4,627	5,108	42,708	43,753
South Atlantic	82,365	74,782	50,828	42,911	133,193	117,693
Kentucky	58,185	25,806	10,837	9,766	69,022	35,572
Tennessee	15,563	15,569	9,915	8,883	25,478	24,452
Alabama	6,937	5,479	5,726	6,288	12,663	11,767
Mississippi	16,346	12,637	5,108	4,947	21,454	17,584
Arkansas	8,992	15,387	7,563	7,985	16,555	23,372
Louisiana	7,358	7,118	3,493	3,656	10,851	10,774
Oklahoma	11,204	9,605	17,456	15,452	28,660	25,057
Texas	46,650	31,949	31,395	31,172	78,045	63,121
South Central	171,235	123,550	91,493	88,149	262,728	211,699
Montana	4,661	5,659	8,065	8,995	12,726	14,654
Idaho	8,151	7,115	7,581	8,283	15,732	15,398
Wyoming	1,152	1,120	2,251	3,260	3,403	4,380
Colorado	6,253	7,975	11,429	15,017	17,682	22,992
New Mexico	3,560	1,985	1,715	1,752	5,275	3,737
Arizona	6,116	4,005	2,491	3,037	8,607	7,042
Utah	1,429	1,513	4,764	5,725	6,193	7,238
Nevada	367	400	1,861	1,749	2,228	2,149
Washington	14,983	15,509	8,783	8,889	23,766	24,398
Oregon	5,915	6,003	6,635	6,668	12,550	12,671
California	54,512	49,385	30,553	35,984	85,065	85,369
Western	107,099	100,669	86,128	99,359	193,227	200,028
U. S. Cash Receipts	555,517	519,633	795,560	863,688	1,351,077	1,383,321

Table 4 - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
January - February 1945-46

State	Crops		Livestock and livestock products		Total	
	January - February		January - February		January - February	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	20,937	18,136	6,672	6,835	27,609	24,971
New Hampshire	1,235	1,118	4,686	5,184	5,921	6,302
Vermont	1,786	1,247	10,306	8,994	12,092	10,241
Massachusetts	7,612	4,877	13,004	14,543	20,616	19,420
Rhode Island	542	530	1,788	1,670	2,330	2,200
Connecticut	17,308	11,124	9,809	9,939	27,117	21,063
New York	32,093	22,667	64,508	59,600	96,601	82,267
New Jersey	4,220	4,473	16,423	15,655	20,643	20,128
Pennsylvania	26,765	27,807	58,177	53,724	84,942	81,531
North Atlantic	112,498	91,979	185,373	176,144	297,871	268,123
Ohio	26,965	22,510	78,558	63,889	105,523	86,399
Indiana	21,039	24,608	71,211	67,115	92,250	91,723
Illinois	48,378	55,789	127,208	120,874	175,586	176,663
Michigan	18,762	16,492	47,822	45,833	66,584	62,325
Wisconsin	13,735	15,943	99,125	97,500	112,860	113,443
East North Central	128,879	135,342	423,924	395,211	552,803	530,553
Minnesota	20,601	27,315	102,021	116,865	122,622	144,180
Iowa	32,030	34,705	229,736	254,680	261,766	289,385
Missouri	15,653	14,872	84,320	83,444	99,973	98,316
North Dakota	21,132	37,683	18,253	17,995	39,385	55,678
South Dakota	12,076	25,302	35,636	45,510	47,712	70,812
Nebraska	38,660	61,916	72,055	91,259	110,715	153,175
Kansas	37,794	47,808	69,281	68,682	107,075	116,490
West North Central	177,946	249,601	611,302	678,435	789,248	928,036
Delaware	956	885	9,431	7,772	10,387	8,657
Maryland	3,272	2,526	16,525	13,034	19,797	15,560
Virginia	26,614	17,995	20,611	19,369	47,225	37,364
West Virginia	3,247	3,421	7,134	6,020	10,381	9,441
North Carolina	36,976	22,546	13,256	12,197	50,232	34,743
South Carolina	16,425	9,370	7,053	5,829	23,478	15,199
Georgia	16,967	19,803	17,623	18,889	34,590	38,692
Florida	75,659	74,895	9,357	10,160	85,016	85,055
South Atlantic	180,116	151,441	100,990	93,270	281,106	244,711
Kentucky	133,643	102,164	22,852	20,074	156,495	122,238
Tennessee	47,339	49,442	20,929	17,494	68,268	66,936
Alabama	13,683	13,171	11,619	11,120	25,302	24,291
Mississippi	37,308	29,072	10,849	9,491	48,157	38,563
Arkansas	30,763	35,021	15,604	13,788	46,367	48,809
Louisiana	19,410	16,456	9,972	9,955	29,382	26,411
Oklahoma	25,296	20,026	36,466	32,094	61,162	52,120
Texas	92,501	69,752	63,978	65,858	156,479	135,610
South Central	399,943	335,104	192,269	179,874	592,212	514,978
Montana	11,590	12,501	16,638	16,961	28,226	29,462
Idaho	18,886	15,936	15,641	15,791	34,527	31,727
Wyoming	2,349	2,636	5,103	5,785	7,452	8,421
Colorado	14,310	18,964	22,224	26,578	36,534	45,542
New Mexico	8,254	4,452	3,915	4,186	12,169	8,638
Arizona	15,943	12,055	5,456	7,316	21,399	19,371
Utah	2,775	2,944	11,143	11,768	13,918	14,712
Nevada	703	898	4,022	4,184	4,725	5,082
Washington	30,984	33,025	20,286	21,933	51,270	54,958
Oregon	13,667	13,631	14,399	17,092	28,066	30,723
California	104,980	105,067	66,088	77,704	171,068	182,771
Western	224,441	222,109	184,915	209,298	409,356	431,407
U. S. Cash Receipts	1,223,823	1,185,576	1,698,773	1,732,232	2,922,596	2,917,808

During January and February, cash receipts increased 18 percent over the same two months last year, largely because of increases for hogs, wheat, corn, and oats.

South Atlantic Region

Total cash receipts in February declined 12 percent from last year. Cash receipts from crops declined 9 percent, with vegetables, apples, peanuts, and cotton showing substantial decreases. Broilers and hogs caused most of the 16 percent decrease in receipts for livestock and products.

A decline of 13 percent was registered by cash receipts from farm marketings during the first two months compared with the corresponding months in 1945. Crop receipts decreased 16 percent, as those from cotton, tobacco, truck crops, and apples dropped sharply. Livestock and product receipts declined 8 percent, with hogs and broilers showing the greatest decreases.

South Central Region

Cash receipts from farm marketings in February declined 19 percent from February 1945, with some decrease in most items and sharp drops in receipts from tobacco and cotton. Crop receipts dropped 28 percent, while those from livestock and products decreased only 4 percent.

During the first two months, total cash receipts from farm marketings showed a decrease of 13 percent largely because of declines in tobacco, cotton, cattle, calves, hogs, and milk.

Western Region

Although livestock and products rose 15 percent in February compared with last year, a decline of 6 percent in crops brought the gain in total cash receipt down to 4 percent. Receipts from meat animals and wheat made substantial gains, but those from vegetables and cotton declined.

Total cash receipts during the first two months increased 5 percent. Income from crops was about the same as in 1945 as the rather sharp increases in receipts from wheat and fruits were about offset by declines in income from vegetables and cotton. Livestock and products showed a gain of 13 percent, with turkeys, cattle, and wholesale milk making the greatest gains.

Total Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings Show Increase in 1944 and 1945

Revised estimates now place total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1945 at 20,781 million dollars, slightly higher than the preliminary total of 20,710 million dollars estimated a month ago. The new total combines revisions for livestock and products, here published for the first time, with the revised crop estimates presented in the February Farm Income Situation. Receipts from crops in 1945 are estimated at 9,056 million dollars instead of the cumulative monthly total of 9,489 million dollars as published in February; and receipts from livestock and products are 11,725 million dollars compared with the earlier estimate of 11,221 million dollars. The following table presents the revised estimates by commodity groups compared with the estimates published in February.

Commodity group	Revised estimates Million dollars	Previous estimates Million dollars
Farm marketings	20,781	20,710
Livestock and products ...	11,725	11,221
Meat animals	5,826	5,361
Dairy products	3,070	3,082
Poultry and eggs	2,597	2,577
Other	232	201
Crops	9,056	9,489
Food grains	1,313	1,392
Feed crops	1,370	1,341
Cotton (lint and seed) ..	1,034	1,249
Oil-bearing crops	1/ 579	675
Tobacco	954	940
Vegetables	1,642	1,734
Fruits and tree nuts ...	1/ 1,449	1,476
Other	715	682

A 9 percent increase in receipts from meat animals was the only significant change in the revised livestock estimates. This increase was caused mainly by revisions in the estimates for hog slaughter. The downward revision of 5 percent in cash receipts from crops resulted largely from changes in estimates for cotton, oil-bearing crops, and vegetables.

The table below shows the revised estimates by commodity groups for 1943, 1944 and 1945. Total cash receipts from farm marketings as well as income from crops increased in 1944 and again in 1945. Receipts from livestock and products fell in 1944 but rose in 1945 to a higher level than in 1943.

Commodity group	1943 Million dollars	1944 Million dollars	1945 Million dollars
Farm marketings	19,342	20,238	20,781
Livestock and products ...	11,360	11,199	11,725
Meat animals	5,865	5,720	5,826
Dairy products	2,809	2,949	3,070
Poultry and eggs	2,447	2,306	2,597
Other	239	224	232
Crops	7,982	9,039	9,056
Food grains	961	1,328	1,313
Feed crops	1,122	1,194	1,370
Cotton (lint and seed) ..	1,314	1,497	1,034
Oil-bearing crops 1/ ...	654	591	579
Tobacco	541	689	954
Vegetables	1,579	1,567	1,642
Fruits and nuts 1/	1,222	1,501	1,449
Other	589	672	715

1/ Tung nuts, which were classified as tree nuts in the revisions appearing in the February issue, are included here with oil-bearing crops.

Total cash receipts increased 5 percent from 1943 to 1944. Crop receipts rose 13 percent, while those from livestock remained about the same. Declines in meat animals, poultry and eggs in 1944 were nearly offset by an increase in dairy products. Sales of hogs in 1944 were slightly greater than in 1943, but prices declined 5 percent and cash receipts dropped about 4 percent. The quantity of sheep and lambs marketed in 1944 was 8 percent below 1943, and average prices were 4 percent lower.

Receipts from wheat rose 42 percent in 1944 as marketings increased 33 percent and prices gained 7 percent. This change in cash receipts from wheat accounted for most of the increase of 38 percent in food grains. Receipts from fruits and nuts showed a gain of 23 percent in 1944 over 1943. Receipts from apples increased 28 percent, with quantities sold gaining 17 percent and prices advancing 9 percent. Receipts from oranges and grapefruit increased 26 percent, with quantities marketed up 15 percent and prices up 10 percent. Receipts from cotton lint showed a gain of 41 percent, as sales increased 56 percent and prices were down 10 percent.

In 1945, total cash receipts from farm marketings rose about 3 percent above 1944, largely because of increased receipts from livestock and products. The greatest gain took place in receipts from poultry and eggs, although meat animals and dairy products also increased. Sales of eggs dropped 6 percent, but prices were up 16 percent. Quantities of chickens sold were about the same in both years, but prices were 8 percent higher in 1945 than in 1944. Sales of broilers in 1945 were up 34 percent above the year before, and prices gained 3 percent, resulting in an increase of 37 percent in cash receipts.

Sales and prices of cattle and calves increased 11 percent each in 1945 over 1944, so that total receipts gained about 24 percent. Marketings of hogs were down 24 percent in 1945; thus, in spite of a gain in prices of 8 percent, total receipts declined 19 percent. Sales of sheep and lambs were about the same in 1945 as in the year before, but prices were up 5 percent and cash receipts showed a corresponding increase.

The increase of 4 percent in 1945 cash receipts from dairy products was due to quantity rather than price. The quantity of milk sold at wholesale increased about 8 percent, butter gained 4 percent, but butterfat sold as cream dropped 5 percent.

Although cash receipts from crops in 1945 were almost the same as in 1944, receipts from some crops varied between the two years significantly.

While average prices of cotton rose 11 percent in 1945, sales dropped 36 percent resulting in a decline of 29 percent in cash receipts. The gain in receipts from feed crops resulted mainly from increases for corn and oats. Marketings of corn last year were 31 percent greater than the year before, prices were 3 percent lower, and receipts were 27 percent higher. Sales of oats in 1945 were up 35 percent compared with 1944, and, with prices down 10 percent, receipts rose about one-fifth. Marketings of tobacco in the calendar year 1945 rose one-third over 1944, prices increased 4 percent, and cash receipts gained 38 percent.

The decline in receipts from fruits and nuts last year was largely a result of the small 1945 apple crop. Sales of apples dropped 27 percent in 1945, prices rose 17 percent, and receipts declined 14 percent.

Table 5.- Cash receipts from farming, by States, revised 1943

State	Cash receipts from Farm marketings			Government payments	Total cash receipts
	Livestock and products		Total		
	Crops	Total			
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	45,466	74,252	119,718	3,877	123,595
New Hampshire	32,231	8,226	40,457	440	40,897
Vermont	62,522	11,746	74,268	1,276	75,544
Massachusetts	89,459	53,329	142,788	892	143,680
Rhode Island	11,437	4,776	16,213	135	16,348
Connecticut	67,351	37,182	104,533	766	105,299
New York	402,248	195,681	597,929	7,538	605,467
New Jersey	102,818	86,872	189,690	1,644	191,334
Pennsylvania	373,476	122,348	495,824	10,472	506,296
North Atlantic	1,187,008	594,412	1,781,420	27,040	1,808,460
Ohio	502,903	191,400	694,303	24,254	718,557
Indiana	483,717	161,745	645,462	28,929	674,391
Illinois	751,048	380,823	1,131,871	58,062	1,189,933
Michigan	307,560	157,929	465,489	12,001	477,490
Wisconsin	633,112	75,658	708,770	14,931	723,701
East North Central :	2,678,340	967,555	3,645,895	138,177	3,784,072
Minnesota	700,344	171,346	871,690	22,265	893,955
Iowa	1,280,389	257,666	1,538,055	51,335	1,589,390
Missouri	547,552	120,798	668,350	28,894	697,244
North Dakota	154,618	255,469	410,087	24,645	434,732
South Dakota	253,588	100,289	353,877	17,359	371,236
Nebraska	474,599	179,008	653,607	37,054	690,661
Kansas	477,762	237,358	715,120	42,007	757,127
West North Central :	3,888,852	1,321,934	5,210,786	223,559	5,434,345
Delaware	64,870	12,181	77,051	1,119	78,170
Maryland	91,756	61,131	152,887	5,577	158,464
Virginia	142,014	131,471	273,485	6,392	279,877
West Virginia	63,734	17,161	80,895	2,774	83,669
North Carolina	99,592	382,204	481,796	14,250	496,046
South Carolina	41,585	144,082	185,667	9,935	195,602
Georgia	100,766	222,829	323,595	13,334	336,929
Florida	56,603	265,612	322,215	4,791	327,006
South Atlantic	660,920	1,236,671	1,897,591	58,172	1,955,763
Kentucky	194,396	147,416	341,812	12,118	353,930
Tennessee	160,939	137,493	298,432	10,165	308,597
Alabama	74,576	161,028	235,604	10,448	246,052
Mississippi	77,176	253,687	330,863	13,881	344,744
Arkansas	119,479	196,265	315,744	14,111	329,855
Louisiana	57,613	186,270	243,883	17,400	261,283
Oklahoma	261,894	121,835	383,729	15,529	399,258
Texas	583,024	609,629	1,192,653	54,311	1,246,964
South Central	1,529,097	1,813,623	3,342,720	147,963	3,490,683
Montana	108,693	112,943	221,636	14,432	236,068
Idaho	112,442	115,320	227,762	9,631	237,393
Wyoming	71,826	19,460	91,286	3,448	94,734
Colorado	177,318	137,312	314,630	10,659	325,289
New Mexico	66,118	40,916	107,034	2,826	109,860
Arizona	47,703	83,163	130,866	1,318	132,184
Utah	72,463	29,694	102,157	2,787	104,944
Nevada	20,051	3,309	23,360	231	23,591
Washington	150,982	255,053	405,035	9,022	415,057
Oregon	127,051	136,358	263,409	5,613	269,022
California	460,622	1,114,543	1,575,165	17,202	1,592,367
Western	1,415,269	2,048,071	3,463,340	77,169	3,540,509
United States	11,359,486	7,982,266	19,341,752	672,080	20,013,832

Table 6.- Cash receipts from farming, by States, revised 1944

State	Cash receipts from farm marketings			Government payments	Total cash receipts
	Livestock and products		Total		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		
Maine	46,203	79,616	125,819	4,639	130,458
New Hampshire	32,518	8,385	40,903	1,878	42,781
Vermont	64,825	11,434	76,259	7,697	83,956
Massachusetts	92,341	47,930	140,271	6,592	145,863
Rhode Island	11,167	5,340	16,507	.901	17,408
Connecticut	66,820	29,518	96,338	4,802	101,140
New York	399,058	220,088	619,146	43,616	662,762
New Jersey	101,324	83,746	185,070	8,022	193,092
Pennsylvania	368,820	139,726	508,546	29,508	538,054
North Atlantic	1,183,076	625,783	1,808,859	106,655	1,915,514
Ohio	503,467	204,030	707,497	30,401	737,898
Indiana	505,863	165,658	671,521	22,651	694,172
Illinois	739,432	424,261	1,163,693	38,789	1,202,482
Michigan	313,821	188,754	502,575	26,514	529,089
Wisconsin	639,623	87,962	727,585	58,973	786,558
East North Central :	2,702,206	1,070,665	3,772,871	177,328	3,950,199
Minnesota	649,914	153,366	803,280	35,687	838,967
Iowa	1,236,497	241,250	1,477,747	35,518	1,513,265
Missouri	549,016	140,765	689,781	25,159	714,940
North Dakota	153,287	291,767	445,054	15,865	460,919
South Dakota	246,398	106,258	352,656	13,813	366,469
Nebraska	448,972	185,539	634,511	21,542	656,053
Kansas	403,550	317,551	721,101	24,920	746,021
West North Central :	3,687,634	1,436,496	5,124,130	172,504	5,296,634
Delaware	62,023	14,205	76,228	1,486	77,714
Maryland	88,333	63,637	151,970	7,911	159,881
Virginia	147,526	153,695	301,221	9,610	310,831
West Virginia	64,541	19,649	84,190	4,447	88,607
North Carolina	110,309	494,303	604,612	16,421	621,033
South Carolina	43,778	217,465	261,243	10,056	271,299
Georgia	104,516	263,893	368,409	12,279	380,688
Florida	58,766	293,738	352,504	6,174	358,678
South Atlantic	679,792	1,520,585	2,200,377	68,354	2,268,731
Kentucky	182,384	178,084	360,468	13,392	373,860
Tennessee	159,601	152,975	312,576	15,399	327,975
Alabama	83,926	193,150	277,076	14,874	291,950
Mississippi	76,761	293,137	369,898	21,129	391,027
Arkansas	107,420	226,850	334,270	14,699	348,969
Louisiana	60,925	171,378	232,303	17,020	249,323
Oklahoma	236,874	201,793	438,667	21,030	459,697
Texas	555,526	678,136	1,233,662	144,235	1,277,897
South Central	1,463,417	2,095,503	3,558,920	161,778	3,720,698
Montana	125,231	135,751	260,982	10,797	271,779
Idaho	112,587	139,696	252,283	12,487	264,770
Wyoming	74,444	19,654	94,098	2,960	97,058
Colorado	177,735	133,178	310,913	12,321	323,234
New Mexico	68,775	39,628	108,403	3,073	112,076
Arizona	44,602	80,388	124,990	2,722	127,712
Utah	81,658	35,376	117,034	5,348	122,382
Nevada	19,674	3,637	23,311	549	23,860
Washington	157,837	306,801	464,638	13,655	478,293
Oregon	131,331	158,344	289,675	9,269	298,944
California	488,675	1,237,672	1,726,347	43,304	1,769,651
Western	1,482,549	2,290,125	3,772,674	117,085	3,889,759
United States	11,198,674	9,039,157	20,237,831	803,704	21,041,535

1/ Includes the following corrections over estimates published in February issue. Indiana: Cotton, O. Illinois: Cotton, \$328,000. Minnesota: Pears, O; grapes, O. Iowa: Pears, \$63,000; grapes, \$190,000. Missouri: Pears, \$166,000; grapes, \$385,000.

Table 7.- Cash receipts from farming, by States, revised 1945

State	Cash receipts from farm marketings			Government payments ^{2/}	Total cash receipts
	Livestock and products		Total		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		
Maine	50,851	74,675	125,526	3,154	128,680
New Hampshire	35,684	7,483	43,167	1,950	45,117
Vermont	69,072	8,579	77,651	8,608	86,259
Massachusetts	103,402	55,432	158,834	5,440	164,274
Rhode Island	12,456	5,245	17,701	951	18,652
Connecticut	75,401	45,073	118,474	4,492	122,966
New York	436,501	195,035	631,536	48,258	679,794
New Jersey	106,502	88,803	195,305	7,768	203,073
Pennsylvania	404,293	140,447	544,740	31,124	575,864
North Atlantic	1,292,162	620,772	1,912,934	111,745	2,024,679
Ohio	514,028	209,387	723,415	29,593	753,008
Indiana	490,036	195,459	685,495	22,488	707,983
Illinois	750,384	411,968	1,162,352	36,438	1,198,790
Michigan	339,714	161,713	501,427	29,170	530,597
Wisconsin	664,326	87,294	751,620	71,299	822,919
East North Central :	2,758,488	1,065,821	3,824,309	188,988	4,013,297
Minnesota	667,229	191,418	858,647	42,536	901,183
Iowa	1,246,095	255,604	1,501,699	37,915	1,539,614
Missouri	591,102	117,344	708,446	24,493	732,939
North Dakota	151,830	304,243	456,073	9,896	465,969
South Dakota	254,810	159,795	414,605	12,105	426,710
Nebraska	459,661	269,154	728,815	19,177	747,992
Kansas	438,690	333,048	771,738	22,589	794,327
West North Central :	3,809,417	1,630,606	5,440,023	168,711	5,608,734
Delaware	80,814	12,631	93,445	1,584	95,029
Maryland	104,827	66,496	171,323	7,457	178,780
Virginia	162,431	179,162	341,593	9,930	351,523
West Virginia	65,445	20,762	86,207	4,148	90,355
North Carolina	116,750	526,691	643,441	9,366	652,807
South Carolina	49,382	182,900	232,282	5,832	238,114
Georgia	112,689	261,454	374,143	10,231	384,374
Florida	65,039	316,736	381,775	6,397	388,172
South Atlantic	757,377	1,566,832	2,324,209	54,945	2,379,154
Kentucky	175,716	257,987	433,703	15,436	449,139
Tennessee	161,205	162,395	323,600	13,263	336,863
Alabama	86,683	172,315	258,998	9,536	268,534
Mississippi	83,248	210,158	293,406	12,134	305,540
Arkansas	118,781	173,492	292,273	9,531	301,804
Louisiana	67,013	169,530	236,543	12,852	249,395
Oklahoma	259,271	171,175	430,446	19,158	449,604
Texas	589,382	557,808	1,147,190	42,111	1,189,301
South Central	1,541,299	1,874,860	3,416,159	134,021	3,550,180
Montana	130,553	103,982	234,535	8,936	243,471
Idaho	115,973	131,619	247,592	11,196	258,788
Wyoming	76,698	19,437	96,135	4,312	100,447
Colorado	178,718	156,941	335,659	13,033	348,692
New Mexico	77,957	38,056	116,013	4,399	120,412
Arizona	48,939	90,004	138,943	2,654	141,597
Utah	85,701	35,275	120,976	5,562	126,538
Nevada	22,614	5,146	27,760	784	28,544
Washington	159,219	311,546	470,765	12,747	483,512
Oregon	136,431	151,943	288,374	10,157	298,531
California	533,809	1,252,688	1,786,497	38,415	1,824,912
Western	1,566,612	2,296,637	3,863,249	112,195	3,975,444
United States	11,725,355	9,055,528	20,780,883	770,605	21,551,488

^{1/} Includes correction over estimates published in February issue, as follows: Louisiana, May, \$584,000. ^{2/} Preliminary.

Table 8.- Livestock and products: Cash receipts by States and commodities, revised 1944

State	Meat animals						Dairy products			
	Cattle		Sheep		Total	Butter	Butterfat		Wholesale milk	Retail milk
	and calves	Hogs	and lambs	Total			dollars	dollars		
	1,000 dollars									
Maine	3,784	2,838	176	6,798	1,150	514	12,950	5,940	20,554	
New Hampshire	2,341	887	51	3,279	162	61	9,360	2,055	11,638	
Vermont	6,626	1,134	88	7,848	326	418	45,322	2,560	48,626	
Massachusetts	5,184	3,510	25	8,719	58	61	23,600	9,000	32,719	
Rhode Island	1,454	363	10	1,827	2	---	4,158	1,036	5,196	
Connecticut	3,446	1,006	27	4,479	34	41	21,098	7,550	28,723	
New York	32,817	10,082	1,802	44,701	1,200	1,386	225,522	22,360	250,468	
New Jersey	5,466	4,977	95	10,538	34	19	32,600	9,702	42,355	
Pennsylvania	44,387	26,497	1,460	72,344	2,016	1,686	131,350	33,319	168,371	
North Atlantic	105,505	51,294	3,734	160,533	4,982	4,186	505,960	93,522	608,650	
Ohio	70,104	167,517	9,450	247,071	588	12,206	117,453	16,214	146,461	
Indiana	79,544	241,977	6,308	327,829	240	10,692	78,540	7,224	96,696	
Illinois	167,814	314,586	8,192	490,592	336	17,140	105,905	14,157	137,538	
Michigan	49,616	48,331	5,682	103,629	539	22,710	111,540	11,904	146,693	
Wisconsin	80,941	109,025	3,729	193,696	115	10,552	345,934	7,605	364,206	
East North Central	448,019	881,437	33,361	1,362,817	1,818	73,300	759,372	57,104	891,594	
Minnesota	106,123	211,946	12,785	330,854	92	85,701	82,620	6,104	174,517	
Iowa	310,769	607,641	21,813	940,223	125	92,628	25,380	5,610	123,743	
Missouri	157,304	180,283	12,965	350,552	460	20,967	64,320	7,540	93,287	
North Dakota	43,169	38,068	6,946	88,183	134	30,680	1,664	1,908	34,386	
South Dakota	70,046	87,516	13,334	170,896	72	23,330	2,518	2,268	28,188	
Nebraska	155,224	154,854	16,297	326,375	142	32,301	9,405	4,662	46,510	
Kansas	168,622	87,632	10,971	267,231	173	30,836	25,620	6,720	63,349	
West North Central	1,011,263	1,367,940	95,111	2,474,314	1,198	316,443	211,527	34,812	563,980	
Delaware	1,232	1,130	4	2,366	37	---	4,544	875	5,456	
Maryland	7,413	7,434	290	15,137	248	182	29,680	5,544	35,654	
Virginia	24,568	22,904	2,546	50,018	1,170	3,514	26,070	6,468	37,222	
West Virginia	17,021	5,745	2,530	25,296	572	2,156	7,350	6,664	16,742	
North Carolina	12,172	25,653	251	38,076	1,634	907	14,240	8,700	25,481	
South Carolina	6,557	10,530	6	17,093	588	322	5,289	5,355	11,554	
Georgia	16,413	26,645	21	43,079	1,800	824	9,842	7,050	19,516	
Florida	14,230	11,655	21	25,906	120	54	13,296	5,965	19,455	
South Atlantic	99,606	111,696	5,669	216,971	6,169	7,959	110,311	46,641	171,080	
Kentucky	46,696	46,252	8,217	101,165	441	9,398	22,080	7,986	39,905	
Tennessee	36,085	40,175	2,832	79,092	1,147	4,733	36,032	5,000	46,912	
Alabama	19,570	23,538	99	43,207	1,369	766	11,888	4,970	18,993	
Mississippi	18,530	13,215	91	31,836	462	2,282	16,170	2,990	21,904	
Arkansas	28,434	21,946	385	50,765	528	6,796	10,238	4,960	22,522	
Louisiana	16,796	15,693	194	32,683	180	369	10,275	4,160	14,984	
Oklahoma	92,732	38,839	2,258	133,829	392	23,510	19,825	8,125	51,852	
Texas	207,664	67,370	23,739	298,773	3,008	17,352	55,800	18,200	94,360	
South Central	466,507	267,028	37,815	771,350	7,527	65,206	182,308	56,391	311,432	
Montana	53,083	15,239	19,658	87,980	129	7,242	3,510	3,198	14,079	
Idaho	26,987	18,821	14,684	60,492	42	5,029	26,762	2,400	34,233	
Wyoming	31,197	4,486	16,084	51,767	28	2,468	2,940	1,476	6,912	
Colorado	79,752	23,450	25,005	128,207	101	7,223	11,358	3,600	22,342	
New Mexico	43,313	3,145	5,644	52,102	61	1,764	2,535	2,144	6,504	
Arizona	26,448	1,751	2,164	30,363	29	302	5,022	2,240	7,593	
Utah	16,515	6,679	10,766	33,960	44	1,804	12,880	2,185	16,913	
Nevada	9,687	732	2,537	12,956	15	790	1,134	903	2,842	
Washington	33,309	16,189	3,492	52,990	118	9,583	43,155	7,740	60,596	
Oregon	35,440	13,852	7,145	56,437	58	8,960	27,868	4,620	41,506	
California	117,240	29,059	20,630	166,929	144	2,555	162,225	23,635	188,559	
Western	472,971	133,403	127,809	734,183	769	47,720	299,389	54,201	402,079	
United States	2,603,871	2,812,798	303,499	5,720,168	22,463	514,814	2,068,867	312,671	2,948,815	

- Continued

Table 8.- Livestock and products: Cash receipts by States and commodities, revised 1944 - Continued

State	Poultry					Wool	Mohair	Other 2/	Total				
	Chickens			Turkeys	Total								
	Eggs 1,000 dollars	Broilers 1,000 dollars	Other 1,000 dollars										
Maine	12,206	1,258	5,037	205	18,720	108	---	23	46,203				
New Hampshire	11,730	1,123	4,313	386	17,566	26	---	9	32,518				
Vermont	4,831	592	1,920	856	8,215	57	---	79	64,825				
Massachusetts	31,918	3,031	13,380	1,321	50,833	19	---	51	92,341				
Rhode Island	2,639	184	1,129	173	4,134	6	---	4	11,167				
Connecticut	17,585	9,402	5,482	815	33,496	17	---	105	66,820				
New York	61,772	5,151	22,973	2,665	101,474	829	---	1,586	399,058				
New Jersey	33,788	1,857	10,468	1,306	48,268	22	---	141	101,324				
Pennsylvania	75,420	4,204	36,087	8,101	125,433	1,099	---	1,573	368,820				
North Atlantic	251,889	26,802	100,789	15,828	408,139	2,183	---	3,571	1,183,076				
Ohio	65,572	3,030	25,563	5,299	100,376	5,628	---	3,931	503,467				
Indiana	44,322	4,518	24,857	3,301	77,380	1,857	---	2,101	505,863				
Illinois	62,375	6,129	31,534	4,267	105,802	2,160	---	3,340	739,432				
Michigan	38,236	210	16,311	3,461	58,686	2,524	---	2,289	313,821				
Wisconsin	55,792	1,137	15,635	3,446	77,162	1,357	---	3,202	639,623				
East North Central	266,297	15,024	113,900	19,774	419,406	13,526	---	14,863	2,702,206				
Minnesota	85,340	---	32,153	17,578	136,324	3,761	---	4,458	640,914				
Iowa	97,719	---	51,364	13,283	163,510	4,193	---	4,828	1,236,497				
Missouri	66,008	1,852	22,906	8,192	99,340	4,126	93	1,618	549,016				
North Dakota	12,672	---	8,741	4,483	26,171	3,259	---	1,288	153,287				
South Dakota	23,438	---	14,331	1,695	39,942	6,166	---	1,206	246,398				
Nebraska	42,338	---	22,973	6,149	71,973	1,197	---	2,917	448,972				
Kansas	47,656	618	16,490	4,278	69,247	1,905	---	1,818	403,550				
West North Central	375,171	2,470	168,958	55,658	606,507	24,607	93	18,133	3,687,634				
Delaware	3,332	47,693	2,304	621	54,087	6	---	108	62,023				
Maryland	11,184	16,781	6,351	2,502	37,138	139	---	265	88,333				
Virginia	22,646	19,157	11,820	5,168	58,964	800	---	522	147,526				
West Virginia	10,719	6,044	3,202	1,301	21,301	944	---	258	64,541				
North Carolina	22,882	8,844	12,818	1,288	45,924	108	---	720	110,309				
South Carolina	7,249	2,574	3,314	1,529	14,798	8	---	325	43,778				
Georgia	13,061	19,116	7,414	921	40,647	24	---	1,250	104,516				
Florida	4,979	3,300	2,740	650	11,750	26	---	1,629	58,766				
South Atlantic	96,052	123,509	49,993	13,980	284,609	2,055	---	5,077	679,792				
Kentucky	23,050	838	12,423	1,270	37,636	2,349	---	1,329	182,384				
Tennessee	21,726	1,348	8,386	879	32,378	830	---	389	159,601				
Alabama	12,347	2,846	5,012	633	20,865	55	---	806	83,926				
Mississippi	11,918	1,620	8,488	468	22,572	89	---	360	76,761				
Arkansas	13,953	10,206	7,403	577	32,201	218	---	1,714	107,420				
Louisiana	6,895	1,057	3,871	321	12,243	341	---	674	60,925				
Oklahoma	34,525	1,604	8,940	4,083	49,230	749	---	1,214	236,874				
Texas	72,782	5,326	18,981	16,668	113,900	34,477	11,102	2,914	555,526				
South Central	197,196	24,845	73,504	24,899	321,025	39,108	11,102	9,400	1,463,417				
Montana	4,704	---	2,862	1,405	9,075	12,261	---	1,836	125,231				
Idaho	7,023	---	2,536	1,459	11,086	5,556	---	1,220	112,587				
Wyoming	2,091	---	1,086	716	3,932	11,036	---	797	74,444				
Colorado	11,041	---	3,880	4,863	19,867	5,436	---	1,883	177,735				
New Mexico	3,062	---	544	191	3,804	5,392	487	486	68,775				
Arizona	1,948	517	435	536	3,448	1,609	416	1,173	44,602				
Utah	10,147	---	1,409	11,306	22,881	7,464	45	395	81,658				
Nevada	1,114	---	245	246	1,614	1,909	---	263	19,674				
Washington	26,531	1,011	5,296	8,771	41,847	1,608	---	796	157,837				
Oregon	12,656	281	2,937	12,725	28,735	3,904	150	599	131,331				
California	70,375	8,559	13,418	26,419	120,223	9,462	35	3,467	488,675				
Western	150,692	10,368	34,648	68,637	266,512	65,727	1,133	12,915	1,482,549				
United States	1,337,297	203,018	541,792	198,776	2,306,198	147,206	12,328	63,959	11,198,674				

^{1/} Includes also ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, and pheasants.^{2/} Horses, mules, honey, beeswax, and bees.

Table 9.- Livestock and products: Cash receipts by States and commodities, revised 1945

State	Meat animals					Dairy products				
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep and lambs	Total		Butter	Butterfat	Wholesale milk	Retail milk	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	5,284	2,056	172	7,512	1,225	493	12,816	6,072	20,606	
New Hampshire	2,444	512	31	2,987	180	85	9,792	2,192	12,249	
Vermont	8,269	870	98	9,237	260	352	46,546	2,489	49,647	
Massachusetts	5,632	4,046	37	9,715	85	64	23,480	9,394	33,023	
Rhode Island	2,144	330	21	2,495	3	—	4,235	1,057	5,295	
Connecticut	4,824	946	30	5,800	31	21	21,483	7,392	28,927	
New York	45,461	6,811	1,836	54,108	1,470	1,264	238,511	22,876	264,121	
New Jersey	7,769	4,390	169	12,328	43	19	33,844	9,548	43,454	
Pennsylvania	55,539	20,699	1,238	77,476	1,960	1,872	141,254	32,604	177,690	
North Atlantic	137,366	40,660	3,632	181,658	5,257	4,170	531,961	93,624	635,012	
Ohio	81,280	144,788	9,064	235,132	650	12,965	126,198	15,008	154,821	
Indiana	90,481	198,838	6,671	295,990	288	11,304	83,135	6,681	101,408	
Illinois	202,299	270,235	8,718	481,252	336	17,826	112,867	14,399	145,428	
Michigan	60,889	39,639	5,811	106,339	650	22,446	121,128	13,158	157,382	
Wisconsin	92,153	86,241	3,720	182,114	115	8,096	373,324	7,670	389,205	
East North Central	527,102	739,741	33,984	1,300,827	2,039	72,637	816,652	56,916	948,244	
Minnesota	129,137	171,896	13,175	314,208	94	70,214	110,700	6,440	187,448	
Iowa	379,125	529,773	22,596	931,494	120	94,208	26,163	5,928	126,419	
Missouri	207,039	158,815	15,174	381,028	470	21,780	67,270	7,788	97,308	
North Dakota	52,608	28,147	6,131	86,886	130	28,780	1,674	1,870	32,454	
South Dakota	97,263	68,236	13,172	178,671	72	22,205	2,438	2,280	26,995	
Nebraska	210,322	108,417	12,436	331,175	142	30,404	9,309	4,662	44,517	
Kansas	220,483	60,683	18,852	300,018	186	28,861	25,925	6,888	61,860	
West North Central	1,295,977	1,125,967	101,536	2,523,480	1,214	296,452	243,479	35,856	577,001	
Delaware	1,374	932	5	2,311	38	—	5,005	889	5,932	
Maryland	9,777	6,765	398	16,940	294	293	32,960	5,504	39,051	
Virginia	29,513	17,174	2,897	49,584	1,344	3,942	29,230	6,936	41,452	
West Virginia	16,387	3,806	2,590	22,783	644	2,496	8,190	6,392	17,722	
North Carolina	16,471	16,606	267	33,344	1,722	858	15,916	8,758	27,254	
South Carolina	8,114	11,316	12	19,442	704	305	5,354	5,495	11,858	
Georgia	19,719	25,056	17	44,792	1,890	864	10,988	7,097	20,839	
Florida	17,977	11,323	11	29,311	135	58	14,698	5,985	20,874	
South Atlantic	119,332	92,978	6,197	218,507	6,771	8,816	122,339	47,056	184,982	
Kentucky	52,589	31,005	8,005	91,599	495	10,190	23,075	8,060	41,820	
Tennessee	42,670	32,314	3,124	78,108	1,248	4,676	34,920	5,160	46,004	
Alabama	22,724	19,911	64	42,699	1,520	785	12,038	4,752	19,095	
Mississippi	24,299	10,792	105	35,196	440	2,282	17,520	3,216	23,458	
Arkansas	36,104	21,527	364	57,995	598	6,853	11,538	5,166	24,155	
Louisiana	22,782	14,945	168	37,895	240	385	9,614	4,422	14,661	
Oklahoma	120,841	28,049	2,342	151,232	441	23,789	20,410	8,442	53,082	
Texas	245,171	43,749	30,789	319,709	3,024	15,936	56,090	18,894	93,944	
South Central	567,180	202,292	44,961	814,433	8,006	64,896	185,205	58,112	316,219	
Montana	65,452	9,832	19,047	94,331	127	6,684	3,456	3,444	13,711	
Idaho	37,512	12,302	14,605	64,419	48	3,733	26,460	2,420	32,661	
Wyoming	36,780	2,414	15,812	55,006	34	2,351	2,802	1,476	6,663	
Colorado	91,420	13,563	24,109	129,092	120	6,958	11,895	3,538	22,511	
New Mexico	54,279	2,493	5,866	62,638	48	1,578	2,584	2,160	6,370	
Arizona	32,642	1,110	1,516	35,268	35	234	5,292	2,224	7,785	
Utah	17,117	4,329	11,338	32,984	39	1,714	13,580	2,185	17,518	
Nevada	12,528	747	2,443	15,718	15	700	1,116	910	2,741	
Washington	32,822	11,198	3,565	47,585	120	9,047	43,904	7,740	60,811	
Oregon	41,992	8,384	6,900	57,276	74	7,431	28,400	4,752	40,657	
California	149,087	20,126	23,670	192,883	144	1,540	172,900	22,910	197,494	
Western	571,831	86,498	128,871	787,200	804	41,970	313,389	53,759	408,922	
United States	3,218,788	2,288,136	319,181	5,826,105	24,091	488,941	2,212,025	345,323	3,070,380	

- Continued

Table 9.- Livestock and products: Cash receipts by States and commodities, revised 1945 - Continued

State	Poultry						Wool	Mohair	Other 2/	Total				
	Chickens			Turkeys	Total	1/								
	Eggs	Broilers	Other											
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000				1,000				
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars				dollars				
Maine	14,651	1,558	6,137	232	22,595	90	---	48	50,851					
New Hampshire	13,433	1,535	4,915	506	20,406	20	---	22	35,664					
Vermont	5,861	825	2,131	1,197	10,034	46	---	108	69,072					
Massachusetts	37,599	4,888	14,854	1,706	60,478	19	---	167	103,402					
Rhode Island	3,000	210	1,212	218	4,656	6	---	10	12,456					
Connecticut	19,186	11,864	6,014	1,173	38,494	17	---	163	73,401					
New York	66,793	7,743	26,196	3,316	114,833	784	---	2,655	436,591					
New Jersey	33,850	2,871	11,016	1,610	50,312	17	---	391	106,502					
Pennsylvania	84,260	6,959	42,450	10,588	146,267	943	---	1,917	404,293					
North Atlantic	278,633	38,453	114,925	20,546	468,069	1,942	---	5,431	1,292,162					
Ohio	77,196	3,549	27,858	5,504	115,100	5,261	---	3,714	514,028					
Indiana	50,983	5,928	24,869	5,414	87,618	1,605	---	3,415	490,036					
Illinois	66,752	8,855	33,899	5,736	116,973	2,283	---	4,448	750,384					
Michigan	44,491	1,152	19,773	4,770	70,787	2,250	---	2,956	339,714					
Wisconsin	61,619	1,642	18,564	4,073	87,282	1,140	---	4,585	664,326					
East North Central	301,041	21,126	124,963	25,497	477,760	12,539	---	19,118	2,758,488					
Minnesota	98,384	---	35,024	21,179	156,003	3,157	---	6,413	667,229					
Iowa	108,292	---	52,974	14,653	177,116	3,680	---	7,386	1,246,095					
Missouri	68,306	2,406	25,591	8,728	105,457	3,706	81	3,522	591,102					
North Dakota	13,731	---	9,148	5,048	28,222	2,739	---	1,529	151,830					
South Dakota	24,334	---	15,642	2,129	42,635	4,878	---	1,631	254,810					
Nebraska	47,180	---	24,220	8,401	80,375	1,062	---	2,532	459,661					
Kansas	49,400	742	17,099	5,295	72,758	1,898	---	2,156	438,690					
West North Central	409,627	3,148	179,698	65,433	662,566	21,120	81	25,169	3,809,417					
Delaware	3,843	65,174	2,565	750	72,517	6	---	48	80,814					
Maryland	12,902	25,178	6,655	2,900	48,069	135	---	632	104,827					
Virginia	26,333	25,550	11,003	7,045	70,140	768	---	487	162,431					
West Virginia	11,152	7,229	3,207	1,768	23,396	867	---	677	65,445					
North Carolina	28,617	13,312	11,558	1,897	55,491	108	---	553	116,750					
South Carolina	8,251	3,150	3,522	2,598	17,648	8	---	426	49,382					
Georgia	14,560	24,450	5,585	1,091	45,839	24	---	1,195	112,689					
Florida	5,145	4,255	3,051	759	13,308	28	---	1,518	65,039					
South Atlantic	110,803	168,298	47,146	18,808	346,408	1,944	---	5,536	757,377					
Kentucky	24,622	1,068	11,048	1,367	38,156	2,128	---	2,013	175,745					
Tennessee	23,478	1,393	7,862	936	34,209	859	---	2,025	161,205					
Alabama	12,903	4,150	5,036	704	22,825	50	---	2,014	86,683					
Mississippi	12,328	2,016	9,045	557	24,032	95	---	467	83,248					
Arkansas	14,445	12,348	7,222	693	34,777	174	---	1,680	118,782					
Louisiana	7,034	1,240	3,926	311	12,614	345	---	1,498	67,013					
Oklahoma	34,832	2,488	10,070	4,824	52,306	703	---	1,948	259,271					
Texas	77,830	6,530	20,310	20,830	125,667	33,243	11,402	5,417	589,382					
South Central	207,472	31,733	74,519	30,222	344,586	37,597	11,402	17,062	1,541,299					
Montana	5,251	---	3,602	1,335	10,308	10,542	---	1,661	130,553					
Idaho	7,280	---	3,035	1,890	12,289	4,848	---	1,756	115,973					
Wyoming	1,886	---	1,366	942	4,244	9,996	---	789	76,698					
Colorado	10,589	---	4,562	5,007	20,249	5,349	---	1,517	178,718					
New Mexico	2,529	---	518	237	3,291	4,967	351	340	77,957					
Arizona	1,860	678	420	558	3,529	1,373	286	698	48,939					
Utah	11,639	---	1,974	14,013	27,650	6,981	32	536	85,701					
Nevada	1,466	---	300	301	2,078	1,816	---	261	22,614					
Washington	30,112	1,633	6,593	9,860	48,484	1,272	---	1,067	159,219					
Oregon	14,603	396	2,937	15,917	34,017	3,355	129	997	136,431					
California	69,006	13,681	14,680	32,003	131,181	8,980	30	3,241	533,809					
Western	156,221	16,388	39,987	82,063	297,320	59,479	828	12,863	1,566,612					
United States	1,463,797	279,146	581,238	242,569	2,596,709	134,621	12,311	85,229	11,725,355					

^{1/} Includes also ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, and pheasants.^{2/} Horses, mules, honey, beeswax, and bees.

Cash Receipts from Livestock and Products Compared with Crops
in the South Central Region, 1924-44

Cash receipts from livestock and products as a percentage of total income from farm marketings rose much more sharply between 1924 and 1944 in the South Central Region than in any other region in the country. By the end of this period, they had doubled in importance as a source of farm income in that region. Starting in 1924 with 21 percent of the total, cash receipts from livestock and products rose to 46 in 1943 and dropped back to 42 percent in 1944.

Meat animals increased from 10 percent of total cash receipts in 1924 to 25 percent in 1943, and declined to 22 percent in 1944. The gain made by hogs was very pronounced, from 3 percent in 1924 to 8 percent in 1944. The relative importance of cattle and calves also rose sharply over most of the period; starting at 7 percent in 1924, they increased to 16 percent in 1939 and 1940 and receded to 13 percent in 1944. Dairy products contributed substantially to the sharp increase in importance of livestock and products, particularly in the early part of the period, rising from 4 percent of total receipts in 1924 to 12 percent in 1931 and maintaining a level of 9 to 10 percent for the remainder of the period. Poultry and eggs increased from 5 percent of the total in 1924 to 9 percent in 1930, receded to 6 percent in 1933-34, and then rose again to 10 percent in 1943 and 9 percent in 1944.

Cotton was mainly responsible for the decrease in relative importance of crops, dropping from 59 percent of all receipts from farm marketings in 1924 to 30 percent in 1944. The importance of oil-bearing crops increased about seven times, and vegetables about two-thirds, over the 20-year period, but these crops constitute only a small part of total crops in this region.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS OF CROPS AND LIVESTOCK
AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: ACTUAL AND AS PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL RECEIPTS, SOUTH CENTRAL REGION, 1924-44

