

THE

*Farm Income*

SITUATION

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## THE CURRENT SITUATION

Preliminary estimates for the  
United States, January-June 1947

In the first six months of 1947, farmers received around 11.7 billion dollars from farm marketings, about 30 percent more than last year. When Government payments are included, total cash receipts were nearly 12 billion dollars, 25 percent above 1946.

Receipts from livestock and products rose to about 7.9 billion dollars, nearly 40 percent more than a year ago. Higher prices and increased marketings accounted for a 60 percent gain in receipts from meat animals during the first half of 1947. Cash receipts from dairy products increased about 30 percent over last year, although this gain, is reduced to 10 percent when dairy production payments are included in last year's receipts. Income from poultry and eggs in 1947 exceeded last year by 10 percent; sales were down but prices of all poultry products except turkeys were above last year. Receipts from crops in the first six months were about 3.8 billion dollars, 20 percent greater than in 1946. The largest gains were in grains and tobacco.

According to preliminary estimates, farmers received around 2.0 billion dollars from marketings in June, 30 percent more than a year ago. The percentage change is slightly less when Government payments are included. Receipts from livestock and products were nearly 50 percent greater than in June 1946. Income from meat animals was about twice as great as last year and dairy products and poultry and eggs were substantially above 1946. Increased cash receipts from feed crops were offset by decreased returns from fruits, and the total for all crops was only a little above the same month last year.

The increase in cash receipts in June over the same month last year is partly the result of an unusually small volume of marketings in June 1946. This was caused largely by the tendency on the part of producers to hold meat animals off the market last year in anticipation of higher prices in July.

Table 1.- Cash receipts from farming, United States

Source	Jan.-Apr.	Jan.-Apr.	April	March	April
	1946 1/	1947 2/	1946 1/	1947 1/	1947 2/
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Farm marketings and C.C.C. :					
loans 3/ .....	5,844	7,687	1,400	1,930	1,912
Livestock and products .....	3,773	5,141	1,013	1,322	1,330
Meat animals .....	2,023	2,987	521	754	736
Dairy products .....	962	1,318	275	337	347
Poultry and eggs .....	746	806	203	225	233
Other .....	42	30	14	6	14
Crops .....	2,071	2,546	387	608	582
Food grains .....	185	462	9	97	125
Feed crops .....	442	573	69	137	138
Cotton (lint and seed) ,...	247	295	28	103	34
Oil-bearing crops .....	51	70	14	16	20
Tobacco .....	229	288	3	27	13
Vegetables .....	419	386	118	101	112
Fruits and tree nuts .....	301	241	82	66	57
Other .....	197	231	64	61	83
Government payments .....	386	206	148	66	60
Total cash receipts .....	6,230	7,893	1,548	1,996	1,972

Table 2.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and C.C.C. loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1935-39=100)

Item	January	February	March	April
	1947	1947	1947 1/	1947 2/
Cash receipts from farm marketings and C.C.C. loans: 3/				
All commodities .....	323	256	291	288
Livestock and products .....	346	311	349	351
Crops .....	292	183	213	204
Physical volume of farm marketings:				
All commodities .....	144	112	118	119
Livestock and products .....	140	127	138	144
Crops .....	149	93	91	85
Prices received by farmers:				
All commodities .....	260	262	280	276
Livestock and products .....	281	278	292	282
Crops .....	236	245	266	269

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

State and Regional Estimates,  
January-April 1947

During the first 4 months of 1947, cash receipts from farm marketings were about one-third higher than in the same period last year. The smallest gain was 12 percent in the South Atlantic Region, and the largest was 48 percent in the West North Central Region. Increases in receipts from cattle, hogs, and dairy products were important in all regions. Noteworthy gains were also made in receipts from eggs in the North Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central Regions. Sharp increases in income from wheat occurred in the West North Central, South Central, and Western Regions. Significant increases were also shown in corn in the East and West North Central Regions, in cotton in the South Atlantic Region, and in apples in the North Atlantic Region.

In March all regions of the country showed substantial gains in cash receipts from farm marketings over the same month in 1946. The smallest increase was 24 percent in the South Atlantic Region and the largest was 60 percent in the West North Central. These gains resulted from increases both in livestock and in crops.

The gains in livestock and products ranged from 20 percent in the Western Region to 53 percent in the South Central. Increases in receipts from cattle, hogs, and wholesale milk were significant in the East North Central, the South Atlantic, South Central, and Western Regions. In the West North Central, greatest gains were made in cattle, hogs, and butterfat, while in the North Atlantic increases in income from wholesale milk, eggs, and cattle were most prominent.

Income from crops on the whole showed slightly greater gains than income from livestock. The smallest increase was 17 percent in the South Atlantic Region, and the largest was 107 percent in the West North Central. Principal gains were in tobacco in the North Atlantic, corn in the East North Central, wheat and corn in the West North Central, cotton in the South Atlantic, wheat and cotton in the South Central, and wheat in the Western Region.

In April, the gains in cash receipts over the same month in 1946 were generally not quite so great as in March. The increases varied from 7 percent in the South Atlantic Region to 58 percent in the West North Central. Income from livestock and products rose 30 percent above April 1946, with gains ranging from 20 percent in the Western Region to 39 percent in the West North Central.

Most important increases were in wholesale milk in the North Atlantic; in hogs, cattle, and wholesale milk in the East North Central, South Central, and Western Regions; in hogs and cattle in the West North Central Region; and in eggs in the South Atlantic Region. Crop receipts varied all the way from 5 percent below April 1946 in the South Atlantic Region to 190 percent above in the West North Central. Receipts from oranges in Florida showed a drop of 43 percent. This, together with a decline of 15 percent in income from truck crops in the South Atlantic Region as a whole, accounted for the 5 percent decline in total crop receipts in that region. A severe decline in receipts from strawberries, due to the late season nearly offset the substantial increase in income from wheat in the South Central Region, resulting in a gain of only 3 percent for all crops. Sharp increases in receipts from wheat and corn were responsible for most of the gain in total crop receipts in the West North Central Region.

Table 3. - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,  
 March 1946-47

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947
	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>
Maine .....	3,680	4,607	16,178	15,505	19,858	20,112
New Hampshire .....	2,984	3,843	765	728	3,749	4,571
Vermont .....	5,581	6,997	1,690	1,284	7,271	8,281
Massachusetts .....	7,795	9,550	2,843	3,834	10,638	13,384
Rhode Island .....	1,072	1,456	279	311	1,351	1,767
Connecticut .....	5,698	6,983	4,337	8,540	10,085	15,523
New York .....	36,735	46,565	8,925	14,817	45,660	61,382
New Jersey .....	10,471	14,504	2,210	2,846	12,681	17,350
Pennsylvania .....	35,464	49,004	7,538	18,712	43,002	67,716
<b>North Atlantic Region ....</b>	<b>109,480</b>	<b>143,509</b>	<b>44,815</b>	<b>66,577</b>	<b>154,295</b>	<b>210,086</b>
Ohio .....	40,821	59,546	9,416	12,264	50,237	71,810
Indiana .....	37,750	59,965	10,023	13,293	47,773	73,258
Illinois .....	64,887	93,528	23,377	39,625	88,264	133,153
Michigan .....	27,597	35,993	7,842	9,065	35,439	45,058
Wisconsin .....	57,570	77,451	6,696	4,878	64,266	82,329
<b>East North Central Region</b>	<b>228,625</b>	<b>326,483</b>	<b>57,354</b>	<b>79,125</b>	<b>285,979</b>	<b>405,608</b>
Minnesota .....	58,491	80,713	11,636	16,773	70,127	97,486
Iowa .....	96,433	153,309	10,127	23,146	106,560	176,455
Missouri .....	39,185	58,765	4,248	8,318	43,433	67,083
North Dakota .....	7,623	10,937	13,035	20,661	20,658	31,598
South Dakota .....	21,147	31,041	5,281	11,344	26,428	42,385
Nebraska .....	48,594	65,924	8,031	20,327	56,625	86,251
Kansas .....	27,416	48,927	7,987	24,305	35,403	73,232
<b>West North Central Region</b>	<b>298,889</b>	<b>449,616</b>	<b>60,345</b>	<b>124,874</b>	<b>359,234</b>	<b>574,490</b>
Delaware .....	6,816	7,655	419	1,343	7,235	8,998
Maryland .....	10,943	13,789	1,500	2,642	12,443	16,431
Virginia .....	12,004	16,617	4,699	8,883	16,703	25,500
West Virginia .....	3,519	4,248	891	1,439	4,410	5,687
North Carolina .....	10,689	15,025	12,847	16,274	23,536	31,299
South Carolina .....	9,942	13,012	5,360	11,793	15,302	24,805
Georgia .....	8,433	12,720	6,323	14,526	14,756	27,246
Florida .....	6,772	8,529	48,415	37,334	55,187	45,863
<b>South Atlantic Region ....</b>	<b>69,118</b>	<b>91,595</b>	<b>80,454</b>	<b>94,234</b>	<b>149,572</b>	<b>185,829</b>
Kentucky .....	13,215	17,399	3,956	6,671	17,171	24,070
Tennessee .....	11,755	19,495	10,814	7,843	22,569	27,338
Alabama .....	6,874	11,185	6,016	13,626	12,890	24,811
Mississippi .....	6,067	9,533	10,129	23,367	16,196	32,900
Arkansas .....	8,266	15,056	8,097	13,322	16,363	28,378
Louisiana .....	4,675	8,770	5,210	4,027	9,885	12,797
Oklahoma .....	16,094	28,785	3,033	11,317	19,127	40,102
Texas .....	43,534	58,918	25,849	35,213	69,383	94,131
<b>South Central Region ....</b>	<b>110,480</b>	<b>169,141</b>	<b>73,104</b>	<b>115,386</b>	<b>183,584</b>	<b>284,527</b>
Montana .....	7,016	8,840	2,986	8,544	10,002	17,384
Idaho .....	8,173	11,345	6,245	9,504	14,418	20,849
Wyoming .....	3,616	4,290	657	1,053	4,273	5,343
Colorado .....	16,796	19,743	4,861	7,158	21,657	26,901
New Mexico .....	5,538	5,965	1,338	2,667	6,876	9,632
Arizona .....	5,426	5,179	5,342	7,695	11,768	12,874
Utah .....	6,369	7,353	1,144	1,368	7,513	8,721
Nevada .....	1,129	1,576	264	381	1,393	1,957
Washington .....	11,105	14,936	14,276	26,103	25,381	41,039
Oregon .....	8,471	11,788	6,387	9,142	14,858	20,930
California .....	44,691	50,561	49,234	54,540	93,925	105,101
<b>Western Region .....</b>	<b>118,330</b>	<b>141,576</b>	<b>93,734</b>	<b>128,155</b>	<b>212,064</b>	<b>269,731</b>
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>934,922</b>	<b>1,321,920</b>	<b>409,806</b>	<b>608,351</b>	<b>1,344,728</b>	<b>1,930,271</b>

Table 4. - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States.

April 1946-47

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	3,962	4,906	10,949	10,656	14,911	15,562
New Hampshire .....	3,071	3,856	717	820	3,788	4,676
Vermont .....	6,569	7,876	2,023	2,816	8,592	10,692
Massachusetts .....	7,892	9,613	2,438	4,359	10,330	13,872
Rhode Island .....	1,103	1,346	229	336	1,332	1,682
Connecticut .....	5,758	7,185	2,753	7,959	8,511	15,144
New York .....	37,948	46,013	8,339	12,911	46,287	58,924
New Jersey .....	10,751	14,181	2,529	3,766	13,280	17,947
Pennsylvania .....	38,784	49,241	6,281	9,856	45,065	59,097
North Atlantic Region ....	115,838	144,117	36,258	53,479	152,096	197,596
Ohio .....	43,828	58,026	8,029	14,272	51,857	72,298
Indiana .....	45,323	62,092	8,883	12,875	54,206	74,967
Illinois .....	69,370	94,971	18,218	46,412	87,588	141,383
Michigan .....	30,185	37,923	6,172	9,523	36,357	47,446
Wisconsin .....	58,945	76,800	4,892	6,188	63,837	82,988
East North Central Region	247,651	329,812	46,194	89,270	293,845	419,082
Minnesota .....	59,603	78,728	9,147	15,631	68,760	94,359
Iowa .....	102,532	148,281	9,732	28,033	112,264	176,314
Missouri .....	42,840	58,802	2,907	6,473	45,747	65,275
North Dakota .....	7,713	10,541	10,347	24,721	18,060	35,262
South Dakota .....	21,161	29,860	5,136	10,377	26,297	40,237
Nebraska .....	49,008	69,061	5,547	20,996	54,555	90,067
Kansas .....	35,369	47,808	1,915	23,831	37,284	71,439
West North Central Region	318,226	442,881	44,731	130,062	362,957	572,943
Delaware .....	3,829	3,816	800	901	4,429	4,717
Maryland .....	9,018	11,358	1,287	2,151	10,306	13,609
Virginia .....	12,305	16,141	3,899	6,354	16,204	22,495
West Virginia .....	3,271	4,072	788	1,006	4,059	5,078
North Carolina .....	9,246	11,909	8,755	8,192	18,001	20,101
South Carolina .....	6,236	7,590	5,799	10,330	12,035	17,920
Georgia .....	7,767	9,615	3,018	9,063	15,785	18,678
Florida .....	5,572	6,909	55,154	42,362	60,726	49,271
South Atlantic Region ....	57,244	71,410	84,300	80,359	141,544	151,769
Kentucky .....	13,081	17,592	2,200	3,939	15,281	21,531
Tennessee .....	13,324	17,176	6,651	3,908	19,975	21,084
Alabama .....	8,000	10,163	7,053	8,840	15,053	19,003
Mississippi .....	6,284	7,889	6,946	5,449	13,230	13,338
Arkansas .....	8,073	10,352	12,881	9,109	20,954	19,481
Louisiana .....	4,942	6,409	13,558	6,472	18,500	12,881
Oklahoma .....	17,202	23,073	2,681	12,669	19,883	35,642
Texas .....	76,276	97,359	23,383	33,155	99,659	130,514
South Central Region ....	147,182	190,013	75,353	83,441	222,535	273,454
Montana .....	5,003	6,453	2,113	10,239	7,116	16,692
Idaho .....	7,077	9,253	6,948	12,231	14,025	21,484
Wyoming .....	3,474	5,973	505	871	3,979	4,844
Colorado .....	20,082	21,460	3,389	7,778	23,471	29,238
New Mexico .....	7,400	8,982	706	806	8,106	9,790
Arizona .....	6,651	8,117	11,594	6,232	18,245	14,349
Utah .....	5,705	7,023	922	1,161	6,627	8,184
Nevada .....	1,111	1,443	223	303	1,334	1,746
Washington .....	11,565	14,384	12,246	31,855	23,811	46,239
Oregon .....	8,491	10,334	5,255	11,752	13,746	22,086
California .....	50,005	59,982	56,065	62,813	106,070	122,795
Western Region .....	126,564	151,404	99,966	146,043	226,530	297,447
United States .....	1,012,705	1,329,637	386,802	582,654	1,399,507	1,912,291

Table 5. - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States.

Jan.-April 1946-47

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947
	1,000 <u>dollars</u>	1,000 <u>dollars</u>	1,000 <u>dollars</u>	1,000 <u>dollars</u>	1,000 <u>dollars</u>	1,000 <u>dollars</u>
Maine .....	14,731	18,543	45,486	46,857	60,217	65,400
New Hampshire .....	11,915	14,123	2,678	2,556	14,593	16,679
Vermont .....	21,418	28,507	5,706	5,098	27,124	33,605
Massachusetts .....	31,014	36,411	13,183	16,610	44,197	53,021
Rhode Island .....	4,070	5,001	1,192	1,339	5,262	6,340
Connecticut .....	22,990	27,397	29,848	29,021	52,838	56,418
New York .....	140,518	171,814	39,462	54,039	179,980	225,853
New Jersey .....	41,516	50,329	9,763	12,452	51,279	62,781
Pennsylvania .....	136,629	180,526	45,952	56,093	182,581	236,619
North Atlantic Region ....	424,801	532,651	193,270	224,065	618,071	756,716
Ohio .....	157,863	214,976	43,451	50,810	201,314	265,786
Indiana .....	162,153	225,375	45,079	51,935	207,232	277,310
Illinois .....	263,002	367,457	112,962	173,851	375,964	541,308
Michigan .....	109,672	140,197	36,780	39,502	146,452	179,699
Wisconsin .....	218,470	295,172	34,669	34,107	253,139	329,279
East North Central Region	911,160	1,243,177	2,729,941	350,205	1,184,101	1,593,382
Minnesota .....	238,979	315,517	46,711	66,284	285,690	381,801
Iowa .....	435,838	689,626	53,918	101,025	489,756	790,651
Missouri .....	170,896	244,345	23,313	40,283	194,209	284,628
North Dakota .....	32,149	47,189	59,657	89,460	91,806	136,649
South Dakota .....	91,324	134,480	35,804	49,825	127,128	184,305
Nebraska .....	187,298	257,638	69,945	95,340	257,243	352,978
Kansas .....	132,510	190,073	58,149	104,469	190,659	294,542
West North Central Region	1,285,994	1,878,868	347,497	546,686	1,636,491	2,425,554
Delaware .....	22,279	20,621	1,563	3,268	23,842	23,889
Maryland .....	38,865	43,518	5,779	7,727	44,644	51,245
Virginia .....	45,090	58,052	30,512	51,518	75,602	109,570
West Virginia .....	13,951	15,776	5,811	6,253	19,762	22,029
North Carolina .....	36,007	46,735	50,534	75,036	86,541	121,771
South Carolina .....	27,892	27,560	23,074	31,846	50,966	59,406
Georgia .....	36,028	45,774	31,727	45,312	67,755	91,086
Florida .....	25,270	27,379	177,011	134,271	202,281	161,650
South Atlantic Region ....	245,382	285,415	326,011	355,231	571,393	640,646
Kentucky .....	48,055	67,925	112,151	132,359	160,206	200,284
Tennessee .....	44,662	70,575	67,931	65,630	112,593	136,205
Alabama .....	28,343	39,740	29,227	39,437	57,570	79,177
Mississippi .....	23,974	31,377	48,495	43,661	72,469	75,038
Arkansas .....	31,770	48,856	52,027	67,460	83,797	116,316
Louisiana .....	20,101	27,488	35,905	25,989	56,006	53,477
Oklahoma .....	63,705	103,388	20,673	44,308	84,378	147,696
Texas .....	184,573	255,509	117,215	123,309	301,788	378,818
South Central Region ....	4,451,183	644,858	483,624	542,153	928,807	1,187,011
Montana .....	29,056	34,228	21,205	38,376	50,261	72,604
Idaho .....	32,397	42,362	32,903	43,595	65,300	85,957
Wyoming .....	13,520	15,935	3,921	5,188	17,441	21,123
Colorado .....	66,487	77,356	31,558	36,306	98,045	113,662
New Mexico .....	19,221	22,774	7,248	6,395	26,469	29,169
Arizona .....	20,699	20,627	31,738	28,747	52,437	49,374
Utah .....	25,792	28,870	5,144	6,260	30,936	35,130
Nevada .....	4,831	8,861	1,630	1,737	6,461	10,598
Washington .....	46,124	58,445	65,961	105,197	112,085	163,642
Oregon .....	34,088	42,790	26,416	41,371	60,504	84,161
California .....	164,617	203,317	219,968	215,982	384,585	419,299
Western Region .....	456,832	555,565	447,692	529,154	904,524	1,084,719
United States .....	3,772,352	5,140,534	2,071,035	2,547,494	5,843,387	7,688,028

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Table 6.-Cash receipts from farm marketings, by major commodities, by regions, January-April and April 1946-47

Commodity	January-April			April		
	1946	1947	1947 as percent of 1946	1946	1947	1947 as percent of 1946
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent
<b>NORTH ATLANTIC REGION</b>						
Farm marketings	618	757	122	152	197	130
Livestock and products	424	533	126	116	144	124
Dairy products	199	269	135	57	70	124
Eggs	108	124	115	26	34	128
Cattle and calves	57	69	121	16	20	127
Chickens (including broilers)	39	40	100	11	11	103
Hogs	18	28	157	5	8	149
Other 1/	3	3	89	1	1	97
Crops	194	224	115	36	53	147
Potatoes	64	67	104	13	13	103
Tobacco	46	50	109	2	8	423
Greenhouse products	23	26	115	6	8	117
Other 2/	61	81	133	15	24	159
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL REGION</b>						
Farm marketings	1,184	1,593	135	294	419	157
Livestock and products	911	1,243	136	218	330	149
Hogs	266	394	148	73	113	155
Dairy products	305	408	134	86	107	125
Cattle and calves	188	272	145	47	61	130
Eggs	104	122	117	29	36	125
Other 3/	48	47	96	13	13	101
Crops	273	350	128	46	89	193
Corn	115	170	149	16	43	263
Soybeans	18	26	147	6	10	159
Oats	24	25	107	5	7	146
Wheat	13	23	170	1	7	681
Greenhouse products	17	20	115	5	6	117
Nursery products	4	7	157	3	4	156
Other 4/	82	79	97	10	12	124
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL REGION</b>						
Farm marketings	1,636	2,426	148	363	573	158
Livestock and products	1,289	1,879	145	318	443	139
Hogs	479	739	154	99	159	160
Cattle and calves	401	636	159	105	148	141
Dairy products	183	255	140	53	65	125
Eggs	158	181	114	46	55	119
Sheep and lambs	41	45	108	8	9	111
Chickens (including broilers)	15	16	95	5	5	97
Other 5/	12	7	65	2	2	92
Crops	347	547	157	45	130	291
Wheat	103	224	217	5	57	1,129
Corn	112	180	160	13	41	328
Oats	38	36	94	8	9	110
Barley	13	14	113	3	4	142
Other 6/	81	93	114	16	19	117



Table 6.-Cash receipts from farm marketings, by major commodities, by regions, January-April and April 1946-47 - Continued

Commodity	January-April			April		
	1946	1947	1947 as percent of 1946	1946	1947	1947 as percent of 1946
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Percent	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Percent
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC REGION</b>						
Farm marketings .....	572	641	112	142	152	107
Livestock and products .....	245	285	116	57	72	125
Dairy products .....	57	75	132	16	21	130
Hogs .....	57	70	122	12	17	139
Eggs .....	39	46	118	8	14	165
Chickens (including broilers) ..	62	54	88	14	11	81
Cattle and calves .....	28	38	134	6	8	129
Other 7/ .....	2	2	94	1	1	110
Crops .....	326	355	109	85	80	95
Truck crops .....	74	71	96	31	26	85
Cotton lint .....	44	78	178	6	13	203
Oranges .....	71	35	49	21	12	57
Potatoes .....	10	13	135	3	6	221
Other 8/ .....	127	158	124	24	23	98
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL REGION</b>						
Farm marketings .....	929	1,187	128	223	273	123
Livestock and products .....	445	645	145	147	190	129
Cattle and calves .....	146	226	156	58	77	132
Dairy products .....	87	132	151	27	37	135
Hogs .....	93	164	176	23	36	153
Eggs .....	75	81	109	22	25	114
Chickens (including broilers) ..	27	25	91	9	8	96
Other 9/ .....	17	17	95	8	7	97
Crops .....	484	542	112	76	83	111
Cotton lint .....	150	171	114	19	19	107
Wheat .....	11	56	509	1	17	1,539
Truck crops .....	39	24	61	16	14	87
Corn .....	16	16	100	3	5	168
Other 10/ .....	268	275	103	37	28	90
<b>WESTERN REGION</b>						
Farm marketings .....	905	1,085	120	227	297	131
Livestock and products .....	457	556	122	127	151	120
Cattle and calves .....	156	197	126	42	53	129
Dairy products .....	132	177	135	37	46	127
Eggs .....	60	64	108	15	18	115
Hogs .....	33	44	134	7	11	160
Sheep and lambs .....	39	41	103	13	11	83
Other 11/ .....	37	33	87	13	12	91
Crops .....	448	529	118	100	146	146
Wheat .....	33	120	365	-1	35	3,600
Truck crops .....	93	77	82	33	27	82
Nursery products .....	29	44	157	17	27	156
Oranges .....	46	45	87	12	15	120
Potatoes .....	41	36	88	8	6	79
Other 12/ .....	206	207	101	31	36	115

See page 10 for footnotes.

Footnotes for Table 6

- 1/ Sheep and lambs, turkeys, wool, beeswax, horses, mules, honey.
- 2/ Food grains, feed crops, soybeans, apples, other fruits, truck crops, dry edible beans, sweetpotatoes, legume and grass seeds, sugar crops, forest and nursery products.
- 3/ Sheep and lambs, broilers, chickens, turkeys, wool, beeswax, horses, mules, honey.
- 4/ Rye, buckwheat, barley, sorghums for grain, hay, cotton lint, flaxseed, tobacco, apples, other fruits, vegetables, legume and grass seeds, sugar crops, forest products, popcorn, broomcorn.
- 5/ Turkeys, wool, beeswax, horses, mules, mohair, honey.
- 6/ Rye, buckwheat, sorghums for grain, hay, cotton lint, soybeans, flaxseed, tobacco, apples, other fruits, vegetables, legume and grass seeds, forest, nursery and greenhouse products, popcorn, broomcorn.
- 7/ Sheep and lambs, turkeys, wool, bees, beeswax, horses, mules, honey.
- 8/ Food grains, feed crops, peanuts, soybeans, fruits excluding oranges, sweetpotatoes, legume and grass seeds, sugar crops, forest, nursery, and greenhouse products.
- 9/ Sheep and lambs, turkeys, wool, bees, beeswax horses, mules, mohair, honey.
- 10/ Rye, rice, buckwheat, oats, barley, sorghums for grain, hay, peanuts, soybeans, fruits, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, mung beans, legume and grass seeds, forest, nursery and greenhouse products, popcorn, broomcorn.
- 11/ Broilers, chickens, turkeys, wool, bees, beeswax, horses, mules, mohair, honey.
- 12/ Rye, rice, feed crops, cotton lint, peanuts, flaxseed, fruits excluding oranges, dry edible beans, sweetpotatoes, dry field peas, legume and grass seeds, forest and greenhouse products, popcorn, broomcorn.

## REVISED ESTIMATES FOR 1945 AND 1946

Cash receipts from farm marketings in 1945 are now estimated at 21.5 billion dollars and in 1946 at 24.5 billion dollars. Both estimates are a little higher than those previously published. Similar upward revisions also have been made in the estimates of volume of farm production for sale and home consumption. With Government payments included, total cash receipts in 1945 and 1946 amounted to 22.3 and 25.3 billion dollars respectively.

Comparability with other estimates

The revisions this year are more than routine annual revisions to take into account final reports from the States on production and sales of farm products. They allow for bench-mark adjustments in the level of production and sales on the basis of data collected in the 1945 Census of Agriculture. Such adjustments are necessary after the reports for each Census have been tabulated, and ordinarily involve some revisions in the basic data for the preceding 5 years. Necessary adjustments have not yet been completed, however, in estimated sales for crop years which affected cash receipts in the calendar years 1940-44. For this reason, previously published estimates of cash receipts in those years are still subject to revision and are not entirely comparable with the revised estimates for 1945 and 1946. However, the discrepancies are not likely to prove very large.

Another matter of some interest is the difference between the BAE estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings and the Census reports on the value of farm products sold. The BAE estimates have been consistently higher than the Census totals and the differences have resulted in a number of inquiries.

In the first place, it should be noted that the BAE estimates are on a full calendar-year basis, but the Census totals combine livestock and livestock products on a calendar-year basis with crops on a crop-year basis. While this is important, differences in approach and in the sources and methods employed by the two agencies are more basic.

The Census tabulates and reports the results of its enumerations. These enumerations are subject to errors of under-enumeration resulting from differences in the ability and diligence of the enumerators employed and from memory bias on the part of farmers interviewed. This is especially true of those dealing with less tangible matters like cash sales during the preceding year. The BAE estimates, on the other hand, are based on a great many different types of information in addition to the Census enumerations. They are computed, for the most part, from published reports of the Crop Reporting Board on production, disposition, and value of the various farm products. These reports are based on information from farmer cooperators and State agricultural statisticians, on livestock market reports, carlot receipts at principal markets, and other independent check data relating to the transportation, marketing, processing, and storage of farm products.

The BAE estimates are always checked in detail against Census reports. Whenever the Census figures appear more reasonable in the light of all the evidence at hand, the estimates are revised to Census levels.

The Census is probably most reliable for the simple counting of tangible items, such as livestock numbers on farms, or in cases in which the farmer may reasonably be expected to know the correct answer offhand. But for commodities like dairy and poultry products, which are produced and sold continuously or intermittently, the farmer who has not kept complete records may not remember all his sales during the preceding year, and there is no way for the enumerator to check. In such cases, the BAE estimates must rest more on other independent sources of information. Although a few of these sources are quite complete and reliable, the BAE estimates are more uncertain when the Census cannot be accepted as an accurate bench-mark. But in any event it should be clear, even from this brief discussion, why some components of the BAE estimates should tend to be larger than corresponding Census figures.

#### Cash receipts from farm marketings in 1945

According to the revised estimates, cash receipts from farm marketings in 1945 totaled 21,526 million dollars. (See tables 8, 10, and 12 for details.) The revised total is 3.6 percent larger than the previous estimate for 1945, published in the April 1946 issue of the Farm Income Situation. Changes in the estimates by commodity groups are summarized below:

	Previous estimate (Mil.dol.)	Revised estimate (Mil.dol.)	Percent difference
<u>Total</u> .....	<u>20,781</u>	<u>21,526</u>	<u>+3.6</u>
<u>Livestock and products</u> .....	<u>11,725</u>	<u>11,979</u>	<u>+2.2</u>
Meat animals .....	5,826	5,907	+1.4
Dairy products .....	3,070	3,063	-.2
Poultry and eggs .....	2,597	2,784	+7.2
Other .....	232	225	-3.0
<u>Crops</u> .....	<u>9,056</u>	<u>9,547</u>	<u>+5.4</u>
Food grains .....	1,313	1,525	+16.1
Feed crops .....	1,370	1,431	+4.5
Cotton (lint and seed) ...	1,034	1,199	+16.0
Oil-bearing crops .....	579	610	+5.4
Tobacco .....	954	898	-5.9
Vegetables .....	1,642	1,668	+1.6
Fruits and tree nuts .....	1,449	1,497	+3.3
Other .....	715	719	+.6

The revisions have resulted in relatively little change for some commodity groups. Increases from meat animals and poultry and eggs are largely the result of upward adjustments in estimates of quantities marketed in line with Census and other data. On the other hand, substantial increases in the estimates for food grains, feed crops, and cotton are largely a reflection of the fact that more of the 1945 crops of wheat, hay, and cotton were marketed before the end of the calendar year than had previously been estimated. A downward revision in the total for tobacco results primarily from a revision in the estimated quantity marketed.

Cash receipts from farm marketings  
in 1946

Cash receipts from farm marketings in 1946, according to revised estimates were 24,523 million dollars, 2.5 percent more than the preliminary total published in February on the basis of cumulative monthly estimates for 1946. (See tables 9, 11, and 13.) Because the upward revision for 1946 was a little smaller than for 1945, the increase of 13.9 percent in 1946 over 1945 is also a little less than previously reported. The revised estimates for 1945 and 1946 are compared below by commodity groups:

	<u>1945</u> (Mil.dol.)	<u>1946</u> (Mil.dol.)	<u>Percent</u> <u>change</u>
<u>Total</u> .....	<u>21,526</u>	<u>24,523</u>	<u>+13.9</u>
<u>Livestock and products</u> .....	<u>11,979</u>	<u>13,668</u>	<u>+14.1</u>
Meat animals .....	5,907	7,043	+19.3
Dairy products .....	3,063	3,716	+21.3
Poultry and eggs .....	2,784	2,681	-3.7
Other .....	225	228	+1.3
<u>Crops</u> .....	<u>9,547</u>	<u>10,855</u>	<u>+13.7</u>
Food grains .....	1,525	1,677	+10.0
Feed crops .....	1,431	1,661	+16.1
Cotton (lint and seed) .....	1,199	1,496	+24.8
Oil-bearing crops .....	610	720	+18.0
Tobacco .....	898	954	+ 6.2
Vegetables .....	1,668	1,746	+ 4.7
Fruits and tree nuts .....	1,497	1,756	+17.3
Other .....	719	845	+17.5

Although the revisions have brought about some changes in the comparison for individual commodities, the general picture of 1946 cash receipts as compared with 1945 remains much the same as indicated and discussed in previous issues of the Farm Income Situation. The total volume of farm marketings in 1946 was about the same as in 1945, and increases in cash receipts were generally

the result of higher prices. Total crop receipts and total receipts from livestock and products both showed increases of about 14 percent in 1946; and some increase was registered for all the major commodity groups except poultry and eggs, where a smaller volume of sales more than offset price increases.

#### Monthly distribution of cash receipts

Revisions in total cash receipts have resulted in part from changes in the estimates of total production and total sales for some commodities. But changes in the estimated monthly distribution of sales have also been significant in some cases. In order to provide a more accurate basis for comparison with preliminary monthly estimates in 1947, monthly estimates of cash receipts in 1945 and 1946, revised in line with the new annual totals, are presented in tables 14 and 15.

#### Government payments

Government payments to farmers, classified according to the various programs under which the payments were made, are shown in tables 16 and 17. The data have been assembled from published reports of the several agencies responsible for administering the programs, and comprise all payments made directly to farmers. Government aid which is reflected in the prices received by farmers for their products is not included since it is already covered in the estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings. The bonus paid to farmers for wheat delivered to the Commodity Credit Corporation during the second quarter of 1946 has also been treated as a price increase, and is included in cash receipts from farm marketings.

Government payments amounted to 769 million dollars in 1945 and 800 million dollars in 1946. These totals are only slightly different from those previously published. Farmers' total receipts from marketings and Government payments combined amounted to 22,295 and 25,323 million dollars respectively in 1945 and 1946.

#### Volume of production

In table 17, the index numbers of the volume of agricultural production for sale and consumption in farm households are revised for 1945 and 1946 in line with revisions in cash receipts. The all-commodity index for 1945 is one point higher than before, largely because of an upward revision in the index for poultry and eggs. For 1946, the revised index for all commodities is 136, 5 points higher than the figure last published (in the December issue of the Farm Income Situation), and equal to the record high established in 1944.

Present indications are that this record level of farm production will be maintained in 1947. The first preliminary estimates of this year's total production for sale and home consumption will appear in the July issue of the Farm Income Situation.

Table 7.- Index numbers of volume of production for sale and home consumption, 1940-46 (1935-39=100)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Livestock and products							
Meat animals <u>1/</u>	118	118	132	150	155	147	145
Dairy products <u>2/</u>	105	110	114	113	115	119	119
Poultry and eggs <u>3/</u>	109	116	131	152	153	163	153
All livestock <u>4/</u>	112	115	126	137	141	140	137
Crops:							
Food grains <u>5/</u>	110	131	139	116	148	155	164
Feed crops <u>6/</u>	114	125	129	125	153	144	172
Cotton (lint & seed)	95	83	98	87	94	68	66
Truck crops <u>7/</u>	111	116	129	124	137	142	157
Other vegetables <u>8/</u>	101	100	104	125	106	110	126
Tobacco	101	87	97	97	135	137	159
Fruits and tree nuts <u>9/</u>	110	113	117	108	123	112	133
Oil-bearing crops <u>10/</u>	171	187	300	325	270	291	275
Sugar crops <u>11/</u>	104	97	110	81	81	94	103
All crops <u>12/</u>	107	109	121	114	128	122	135
All commodities	110	113	124	128	136	133	136

1/ Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs, and their products.

2/ Farm butter, cream, wholesale and retail milk.

3/ Chicken eggs, commercial broilers, other chickens, and turkeys.

4/ Includes wool and mohair in addition to commodity groups shown here.

5/ Wheat, rice, rye, and buckwheat.

6/ Corn, oats, barley, sorghums for grain, and hay.

7/ For fresh consumption: artichokes, asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, onions, peas, peppers, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons; for processing: asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage, sweet corn, cucumbers, peas, spinach, and tomatoes.

8/ Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans.

9/ Apples, peaches, pears, grapes, cherries, apricots, strawberries, cranberries, oranges, grapefruit, lemons, olives, dried figs, plums, dried prunes, almonds, walnuts, and pecans.

10/ Soybeans, peanuts, and flaxseed.

11/ Sugar beets, sugarcane for sugar, sugarcane sirup, sorgo sirup, and maple sugar and sirup.

12/ Includes cowpeas and hops in addition to commodity groups shown here.

Table 8.-Cash receipts from farming, by States, 1945

State	Cash receipts from farm marketings			Government payments	Total cash receipts
	Livestock and products	Crops	Total		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		
Maine	52,989	77,120	130,109	3,201	133,310
New Hampshire	41,804	7,692	49,496	1,987	51,483
Vermont	69,613	11,224	80,837	8,457	89,294
Massachusetts	104,335	54,757	159,092	5,554	164,646
Rhode Island	12,488	5,272	17,760	956	18,716
Connecticut	75,578	43,523	119,101	4,557	123,658
New York	462,768	216,240	679,008	47,273	726,281
New Jersey	124,767	94,459	219,226	7,792	227,018
Pennsylvania	426,034	152,883	578,917	31,121	610,038
North Atlantic	1,370,376	663,170	2,033,546	110,898	2,144,444
Ohio	511,670	222,800	734,470	29,966	764,436
Indiana	496,204	207,399	703,603	22,691	726,294
Illinois	753,150	435,555	1,188,705	36,574	1,225,279
Michigan	346,447	177,218	523,665	29,205	552,870
Wisconsin	662,018	91,088	753,106	70,960	824,066
East North Central	2,769,489	1,134,060	3,903,549	189,396	4,092,945
Minnesota	668,367	190,870	859,237	41,746	900,983
Iowa	1,252,532	257,032	1,509,564	37,467	1,547,031
Missouri	588,795	124,276	713,069	24,669	737,738
North Dakota	152,461	320,349	472,810	9,573	482,383
South Dakota	254,310	170,889	425,199	11,791	436,990
Nebraska	453,896	280,687	734,583	18,764	753,347
Kansas	446,522	344,704	791,206	22,169	813,375
West North Central	3,816,881	1,688,807	5,505,688	166,179	5,671,867
Delaware	81,546	13,802	95,348	1,569	96,917
Maryland	121,834	69,718	191,552	7,509	199,061
Virginia	166,601	167,487	334,088	10,131	344,219
West Virginia	69,363	22,970	92,333	4,244	96,577
North Carolina	120,910	508,159	629,069	9,345	638,414
South Carolina	51,045	195,210	246,255	5,799	252,054
Georgia	121,686	275,454	397,140	10,166	407,306
Florida	70,594	313,542	384,136	6,405	390,541
South Atlantic	803,579	1,566,342	2,369,921	55,168	2,425,089
Kentucky	177,437	247,842	425,279	15,728	441,007
Tennessee	169,417	170,799	340,216	13,235	353,451
Alabama	89,121	188,447	277,568	9,418	286,986
Mississippi	87,217	244,474	331,691	11,891	343,582
Arkansas	114,664	197,266	311,930	9,421	321,351
Louisiana	72,454	186,582	259,036	12,796	271,832
Oklahoma	260,722	197,775	458,497	18,569	477,066
Texas	637,721	636,288	1,274,009	41,428	1,315,437
South Central	1,608,753	2,069,473	3,678,226	132,486	3,810,712
Montana	136,619	123,786	260,405	8,850	269,255
Idaho	114,061	150,866	264,927	11,201	276,128
Wyoming	76,386	21,539	97,925	4,529	102,454
Colorado	180,729	170,223	350,952	13,953	364,905
New Mexico	78,694	41,054	119,748	4,336	124,084
Arizona	51,310	89,648	140,958	2,675	143,633
Utah	87,734	38,500	126,234	6,038	132,272
Nevada	23,675	5,353	29,028	788	29,816
Washington	153,696	330,599	484,295	12,804	497,099
Oregon	145,875	182,427	328,302	9,969	338,271
California	561,260	1,271,408	1,832,668	39,618	1,872,286
Western	1,610,039	2,425,403	4,035,442	114,761	4,150,203
United States	11,979,117	9,547,335	21,526,452	768,888	22,295,340



Table 9.- Cash receipts from farming, by States, 1946

State	Cash receipts from farm marketings			Government payments	Total cash receipts
	Livestock and products	Crops	Total		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		
Maine .....	53,061	97,532	150,593	3,445	154,038
New Hampshire .....	41,130	9,101	50,231	1,817	52,048
Vermont .....	79,989	14,668	94,657	7,623	102,280
Massachusetts .....	104,967	66,917	171,884	4,900	176,784
Rhode Island .....	13,227	5,743	18,970	807	19,777
Connecticut .....	76,961	49,514	126,475	4,035	130,510
New York .....	509,312	232,560	741,872	43,223	785,095
New Jersey .....	138,413	107,414	245,827	6,665	252,492
Pennsylvania .....	473,785	175,113	648,898	27,873	676,771
North Atlantic .....	1,490,845	758,562	2,249,407	100,388	2,349,795
Ohio .....	605,450	252,354	857,804	28,057	885,861
Indiana .....	603,222	243,842	847,064	22,592	869,656
Illinois .....	887,739	557,004	1,444,743	36,446	1,481,189
Michigan .....	399,148	235,405	634,553	29,788	664,341
Wisconsin .....	816,775	117,990	934,765	68,478	1,003,243
East North Central .....	3,312,334	1,406,595	4,718,929	185,361	4,904,290
Minnesota .....	811,281	243,595	1,054,876	53,029	1,107,905
Iowa .....	1,439,560	310,172	1,749,732	46,539	1,796,271
Missouri .....	679,729	187,434	867,163	26,083	893,246
North Dakota .....	180,550	318,042	498,592	21,181	519,773
South Dakota .....	312,963	185,288	498,251	19,782	514,033
Nebraska .....	563,556	285,844	849,400	24,584	873,984
Kansas .....	488,675	386,918	875,593	21,198	896,791
West North Central .....	4,476,314	1,917,293	6,393,607	208,396	6,602,003
Delaware .....	69,213	15,472	84,685	1,376	86,061
Maryland .....	130,921	69,696	200,617	6,319	206,936
Virginia .....	178,829	181,771	360,600	10,356	370,956
West Virginia .....	79,174	31,017	110,191	4,340	114,531
North Carolina .....	119,799	633,394	753,193	11,211	764,404
South Carolina .....	59,334	257,159	316,493	4,248	320,741
Georgia .....	119,761	288,345	408,106	8,304	416,410
Florida .....	80,247	332,824	413,071	5,782	418,853
South Atlantic .....	837,278	1,809,678	2,646,956	51,936	2,698,892
Kentucky .....	221,619	217,747	439,366	16,621	455,987
Tennessee .....	182,113	217,466	399,579	14,173	413,752
Alabama .....	100,801	206,152	306,953	7,509	314,462
Mississippi .....	95,642	207,934	303,576	10,527	314,103
Arkansas .....	124,383	314,151	438,534	7,388	445,922
Louisiana .....	82,116	168,722	250,838	12,329	263,167
Oklahoma .....	276,128	208,666	484,794	17,741	502,535
Texas .....	679,765	707,839	1,387,604	40,318	1,427,922
South Central .....	1,762,567	2,248,677	4,011,244	126,606	4,137,850
Montana .....	159,406	144,032	303,438	12,274	315,712
Idaho .....	120,586	164,133	284,719	10,644	295,363
Wyoming .....	89,331	29,457	118,788	4,808	123,596
Colorado .....	222,177	167,009	389,186	17,484	406,670
New Mexico .....	92,530	53,888	146,418	4,136	150,554
Arizona .....	58,098	111,453	169,551	3,247	172,798
Utah .....	93,783	35,819	129,602	6,085	135,687
Nevada .....	26,829	5,527	32,356	839	33,195
Washington .....	166,893	345,399	512,292	12,172	524,464
Oregon .....	150,154	190,823	340,977	9,102	350,079
California .....	609,245	1,466,312	2,075,557	46,391	2,121,948
Western .....	1,789,032	2,713,852	4,502,884	127,182	4,630,066
United States .....	13,668,370	10,854,657	24,523,027	799,869	25,322,896





























Table 14. - Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1945

- Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	7,368	11,807	11,737	12,037	13,315	130,109
New Hampshire.....	4,739	4,774	4,710	4,355	4,094	49,496
Vermont.....	6,833	6,664	6,363	6,915	5,874	80,837
Massachusetts.....	14,269	15,721	18,000	17,768	12,544	159,092
Rhode Island.....	1,690	1,820	1,768	1,657	1,555	17,760
Connecticut.....	8,962	8,829	8,606	8,459	8,105	119,101
New York.....	79,076	67,514	63,949	60,875	51,364	679,008
New Jersey.....	28,898	25,695	18,946	16,066	13,496	219,226
Pennsylvania.....	54,230	51,608	45,618	43,865	45,021	576,917
North Atlantic.....	206,065	194,632	179,697	171,997	155,368	2,033,546
Ohio.....	67,679	58,067	72,811	76,967	58,161	734,470
Indiana.....	58,954	62,782	79,184	75,890	57,544	703,603
Illinois.....	92,731	70,919	154,225	141,867	103,105	1,188,705
Michigan.....	54,996	55,305	51,634	53,181	47,973	523,665
Wisconsin.....	56,646	76,256	65,816	71,377	62,354	753,106
East North Central.....	331,008	323,349	423,670	419,282	329,137	3,903,549
Minnesota.....	85,514	77,792	83,409	83,356	79,712	859,237
Iowa.....	116,621	106,193	157,303	149,666	154,823	1,509,564
Missouri.....	63,432	56,002	75,898	80,818	60,960	713,069
North Dakota.....	66,246	71,809	82,487	47,664	28,553	472,810
South Dakota.....	51,210	50,830	49,631	34,895	35,742	425,199
Nebraska.....	87,805	57,945	60,718	52,252	60,584	734,583
Kansas.....	91,902	62,961	71,448	59,360	50,763	791,306
West North Central.....	562,730	483,532	580,894	507,991	471,137	5,505,768
Delaware.....	11,636	9,728	6,708	6,980	5,242	95,348
Maryland.....	21,477	14,313	13,106	13,840	10,200	191,552
Virginia.....	20,747	30,332	46,011	45,809	30,808	334,088
West Virginia.....	9,716	10,679	12,045	8,627	7,105	92,333
North Carolina.....	78,608	119,363	145,331	90,920	36,146	629,069
South Carolina.....	53,077	33,134	29,770	28,545	12,817	246,255
Georgia.....	48,305	32,042	67,018	62,412	27,947	397,140
Florida.....	12,995	9,239	27,220	35,177	45,570	384,136
South Atlantic.....	256,560	258,850	347,209	292,210	175,835	2,369,921
Kentucky.....	22,089	19,090	22,242	17,863	77,872	425,279
Tennessee.....	21,496	18,989	35,535	32,918	41,853	340,216
Alabama.....	11,551	29,873	63,217	52,040	22,310	277,568
Mississippi.....	9,932	32,809	77,093	70,491	32,553	331,691
Arkansas.....	14,625	15,938	57,513	53,230	34,034	311,930
Louisiana.....	10,306	26,763	37,783	46,976	36,844	259,036
Oklahoma.....	42,232	35,255	47,478	47,211	28,072	458,497
Texas.....	95,022	113,646	139,761	161,330	84,178	1,274,009
South Central.....	227,253	292,363	480,620	482,079	357,716	3,678,226
Montana.....	34,272	42,393	43,363	34,076	17,705	260,405
Idaho.....	20,530	32,473	39,899	39,236	23,768	264,927
Wyoming.....	6,804	14,955	26,625	14,849	6,516	97,925
Colorado.....	40,643	39,871	48,578	46,315	26,070	350,952
New Mexico.....	6,549	6,901	22,676	24,671	9,415	119,748
Arizona.....	4,659	4,829	8,043	17,241	17,428	140,968
Utah.....	9,845	16,231	15,124	16,295	13,261	126,234
Nevada.....	1,835	2,873	4,129	4,272	3,119	29,028
Washington.....	41,109	52,888	79,082	59,823	33,728	484,295
Oregon.....	26,353	40,710	53,894	43,491	32,657	328,302
California.....	183,042	181,340	224,803	197,033	148,057	1,832,668
Western.....	375,641	435,464	566,216	497,302	331,664	4,035,442
United States.....	1,959,257	1,988,190	2,578,306	2,370,861	1,820,857	21,526,452





Table 15.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1946

- Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	9,810	12,257	16,604	13,183	14,383	160,593
New Hampshire.....	4,355	4,496	5,294	4,385	4,449	50,231
Vermont.....	8,878	8,113	8,796	7,325	7,457	94,657
Massachusetts.....	13,496	20,107	24,008	16,603	13,530	171,884
Rhode Island.....	1,766	1,914	2,055	1,778	1,666	18,970
Connecticut.....	7,850	9,465	11,018	10,343	11,226	126,475
New York.....	84,744	84,201	85,147	65,756	65,032	741,872
New Jersey.....	36,417	29,118	23,859	19,302	16,959	245,827
Pennsylvania.....	64,503	59,013	65,478	60,690	59,574	648,898
North Atlantic.....	231,398	228,684	242,259	199,365	194,276	2,249,407
Ohio.....	82,001	56,718	107,541	109,294	79,124	857,804
Indiana.....	87,955	49,520	109,730	101,715	80,982	847,064
Illinois.....	111,987	58,781	208,879	212,364	153,988	1,444,743
Michigan.....	65,501	63,843	72,008	81,067	59,026	634,553
Wisconsin.....	88,129	72,454	91,616	95,461	85,149	934,765
East North Central.....	435,573	301,316	589,774	599,901	458,269	4,716,929
Minnesota.....	106,128	75,291	126,978	120,062	111,113	1,054,876
Iowa.....	137,130	70,595	226,621	218,758	207,454	1,749,732
Missouri.....	73,734	53,784	134,592	121,028	98,008	867,163
North Dakota.....	69,710	70,191	72,044	56,069	41,609	496,592
South Dakota.....	57,976	50,199	59,225	49,407	51,119	498,251
Nebraska.....	82,307	47,140	90,181	80,699	90,459	849,400
Kansas.....	96,170	54,005	87,177	79,232	82,936	875,593
West North Central.....	623,155	421,205	796,818	725,245	682,698	6,393,607
Delaware.....	7,671	7,225	6,199	6,352	6,487	84,685
Maryland.....	26,389	14,705	17,820	16,243	14,845	200,617
Virginia.....	28,021	31,735	60,556	56,927	33,543	360,600
West Virginia.....	14,716	12,360	17,291	11,072	9,362	110,191
North Carolina.....	88,475	142,541	196,064	125,985	42,738	753,193
South Carolina.....	64,628	62,011	52,004	25,712	17,583	316,493
Georgia.....	48,568	34,239	75,400	60,626	32,088	408,106
Florida.....	14,807	9,991	29,681	37,468	37,863	413,071
South Atlantic.....	293,275	314,807	455,005	340,385	194,509	2,646,956
Kentucky.....	30,111	24,027	38,944	29,642	81,260	439,366
Tennessee.....	24,268	27,088	62,723	48,860	51,604	399,579
Alabama.....	14,104	34,213	73,575	51,579	37,251	306,953
Mississippi.....	13,376	32,378	69,334	41,324	32,750	303,576
Arkansas.....	17,334	36,546	106,756	82,899	53,416	438,534
Louisiana.....	11,768	29,525	47,471	51,485	25,393	250,838
Oklahoma.....	47,441	35,624	66,061	59,112	49,473	484,794
Texas.....	141,181	128,867	177,182	171,274	128,452	1,387,604
South Central.....	299,583	348,268	642,046	536,175	459,599	4,011,244
Montana.....	32,040	39,797	52,534	49,199	32,529	303,438
Idaho.....	27,135	36,936	39,553	45,210	30,083	284,719
Wyoming.....	6,457	17,528	33,358	21,231	7,529	118,788
Colorado.....	43,387	38,716	56,732	60,060	34,552	389,186
New Mexico.....	6,854	11,203	31,608	37,549	10,382	146,418
Arizona.....	5,977	5,137	15,661	26,692	21,802	169,551
Utah.....	10,913	14,000	17,119	18,699	12,184	129,602
Nevada.....	2,583	4,312	5,903	4,591	3,061	32,356
Washington.....	49,020	64,351	79,979	58,037	49,147	512,292
Oregon.....	35,471	46,559	45,357	42,714	37,282	340,977
California.....	222,492	216,943	282,190	220,767	192,229	2,075,557
Western.....	442,329	495,482	659,994	584,749	430,780	4,502,864
United States.....	2,325,313	2,109,762	3,385,896	2,985,820	2,420,131	24,523,027

Table 16.- Government payments, by program, by States, 1945

State	Dairy production	Conservation	Sugar Act	Beef production	Sheep and lamb production	Potato and truck crop production	Parity	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	2,334	861	---	---	6	---	---	3,201
New Hampshire .....	1,608	378	---	---	---	1	---	1,987
Vermont .....	7,513	942	---	---	2	---	---	8,457
Massachusetts .....	4,826	728	---	---	---	---	---	5,554
Rhode Island .....	858	98	---	---	---	---	---	956
Connecticut .....	4,113	444	---	---	---	---	---	4,557
New York .....	41,614	5,585	---	2	66	5	1	47,273
New Jersey .....	6,402	1,386	---	---	3	1	---	7,792
Pennsylvania .....	24,588	6,421	---	71	35	6	---	31,121
North Atlantic ...	93,856	16,843	---	73	112	13	1	110,898
Ohio .....	20,591	8,292	339	204	538	2	---	29,966
Indiana .....	15,080	7,064	5	346	195	---	1	22,691
Illinois .....	21,355	13,578	27	1,495	118	1	---	36,574
Michigan .....	20,294	7,315	1,450	63	80	3	---	29,205
Wisconsin .....	59,606	10,891	303	84	75	1	---	70,960
East North Central	136,926	47,140	2,124	2,192	1,006	7	1	189,396
Minnesota .....	31,449	8,776	715	610	196	1	-1	41,746
Iowa .....	20,482	11,901	13	4,202	867	1	1	37,467
Missouri .....	11,252	11,870	---	744	800	1	2	24,669
North Dakota .....	5,003	3,921	416	52	182	---	---	9,573
South Dakota .....	3,811	7,105	123	590	162	---	---	11,791
Nebraska .....	6,612	9,124	1,050	1,942	34	---	2	18,764
Kansas .....	8,281	12,537	119	920	313	1	-2	22,169
West North Central	86,890	65,234	2,436	9,099	2,554	4	2	166,179
Delaware .....	879	690	---	---	---	---	---	1,569
Maryland .....	5,334	2,137	---	28	9	---	1	7,509
Virginia .....	4,823	5,022	---	172	113	1	---	10,131
West Virginia .....	1,868	2,193	---	62	120	1	---	4,244
North Carolina .....	3,434	5,897	---	2	8	4	---	9,345
South Carolina .....	1,144	4,654	---	1	---	---	---	5,799
Georgia .....	2,502	7,663	---	1	---	1	-1	10,166
Florida .....	2,738	3,010	655	---	---	3	-1	6,405
South Atlantic ...	22,722	31,266	655	266	250	10	-1	55,168
Kentucky .....	5,508	9,605	---	361	253	---	1	15,728
Tennessee .....	5,227	7,927	---	58	23	---	---	13,235
Alabama .....	1,745	7,663	---	10	---	---	---	9,418
Mississippi .....	2,872	9,015	---	3	---	2	-1	11,891
Arkansas .....	2,592	6,812	---	5	12	---	---	9,421
Louisiana .....	1,643	5,240	5,906	1	1	5	---	12,796
Oklahoma .....	7,502	10,767	---	134	158	---	8	18,569
Texas .....	9,766	30,940	3	197	518	2	2	41,428
South Central ...	36,855	87,969	5,909	769	965	9	10	132,486
Montana .....	1,710	4,805	1,979	140	216	---	---	8,850
Idaho .....	4,896	3,623	1,547	100	1,032	3	---	11,201
Wyoming .....	722	2,718	814	33	243	-1	---	4,529
Colorado .....	3,264	6,162	3,011	500	1,016	---	---	13,953
New Mexico .....	698	3,581	3	8	45	1	---	4,336
Arizona .....	1,138	1,350	---	174	13	---	---	2,675
Utah .....	2,865	1,609	1,059	34	469	1	1	6,038
Nevada .....	318	343	---	34	93	---	---	788
Washington .....	7,589	4,316	526	107	264	1	1	12,804
Oregon .....	5,087	4,023	496	105	259	-1	---	9,969
California .....	29,710	5,154	3,065	1,086	599	1	3	39,618
Western .....	57,997	37,684	12,500	2,321	4,249	9	5	114,761
United States .....	435,246	286,136	23,624	14,680	9,136	48	18	768,888

Table 17.- Government payments, by program, by States, 1946

State	Dairy production	Conservation	Sugar Act	Sheep and lamb production	Beef production	Parity	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	1,932	1,509	—	4	—	—	3,445
New Hampshire .....	1,311	506	—	—	—	—	1,817
Vermont .....	6,333	1,288	—	2	—	—	7,623
Massachusetts .....	3,956	944	—	—	—	—	4,900
Rhode Island .....	693	114	—	—	—	—	807
Connecticut .....	3,372	662	—	—	1	—	4,035
New York .....	35,004	8,035	—	176	8	—	43,223
New Jersey .....	5,324	1,321	—	18	2	—	6,665
Pennsylvania .....	20,664	6,912	—	58	239	—	27,873
North Atlantic .....	78,589	21,291	—	258	250	—	100,388
Ohio .....	17,169	8,845	562	1,045	436	—	28,057
Indiana .....	12,960	8,247	7	840	538	—	22,592
Illinois .....	19,192	13,158	67	1,686	2,344	-1	36,446
Michigan .....	18,442	8,700	1,774	691	181	—	29,788
Wisconsin .....	55,619	11,738	404	565	152	—	68,478
East North Central .....	123,382	50,688	2,814	4,827	3,651	-1	185,361
Minnesota .....	32,528	17,272	796	1,629	804	—	53,029
Iowa .....	22,268	17,083	3	2,346	4,811	—	46,509
Missouri .....	10,464	14,139	—	862	618	—	26,083
North Dakota .....	5,627	14,169	441	813	131	—	21,181
South Dakota .....	4,308	8,693	162	1,767	854	-2	15,782
Nebraska .....	7,290	9,339	1,608	2,986	3,342	-1	24,584
Kansas .....	8,337	9,465	133	1,980	1,285	-2	21,198
West North Central .....	90,822	90,180	3,171	12,383	11,845	-5	208,396
Delaware .....	743	631	—	—	2	—	1,376
Maryland .....	4,560	1,692	—	11	56	—	6,319
Virginia .....	4,189	5,919	—	103	145	—	10,356
West Virginia .....	1,686	2,566	—	58	30	—	4,340
North Carolina .....	3,106	8,096	—	4	5	—	11,211
South Carolina .....	1,049	3,195	—	—	4	—	4,248
Georgia .....	2,366	5,932	—	—	6	—	8,304
Florida .....	2,457	2,485	838	—	2	—	5,782
South Atlantic .....	20,156	30,516	838	176	250	—	51,936
Kentucky .....	5,007	10,899	—	509	206	—	16,621
Tennessee .....	4,626	9,305	—	161	81	—	14,173
Alabama .....	1,575	5,900	—	4	30	—	7,509
Mississippi .....	2,659	7,859	—	3	8	-2	10,527
Arkansas .....	2,458	4,887	—	20	23	—	7,388
Louisiana .....	1,457	4,763	6,107	—	4	-2	12,329
Oklahoma .....	7,488	9,712	—	394	156	1	17,741
Texas .....	9,140	27,512	5	3,158	504	-1	40,318
South Central .....	34,410	80,837	6,112	4,239	1,012	-4	126,606
Montana .....	1,742	6,891	2,416	984	241	—	12,274
Idaho .....	4,301	2,960	2,084	966	333	—	10,644
Wyoming .....	699	2,339	962	700	88	—	4,808
Colorado .....	3,103	5,136	4,966	3,191	1,088	—	17,484
New Mexico .....	660	3,188	2	260	26	—	4,136
Arizona .....	1,012	1,480	—	359	386	—	3,247
Utah .....	2,499	1,412	1,106	873	195	—	6,085
Nevada .....	293	372	—	81	93	—	839
Washington .....	6,793	4,189	621	313	256	—	12,172
Oregon .....	4,798	3,166	663	334	141	—	9,102
California .....	27,297	8,996	4,804	3,450	1,844	—	46,391
Western .....	53,197	40,149	17,624	11,521	4,691	—	127,182
United States .....	400,556	313,661	30,559	33,404	21,699	-10	799,869

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