

THE

Farm Income

1950 OUTLOOK ISSUE
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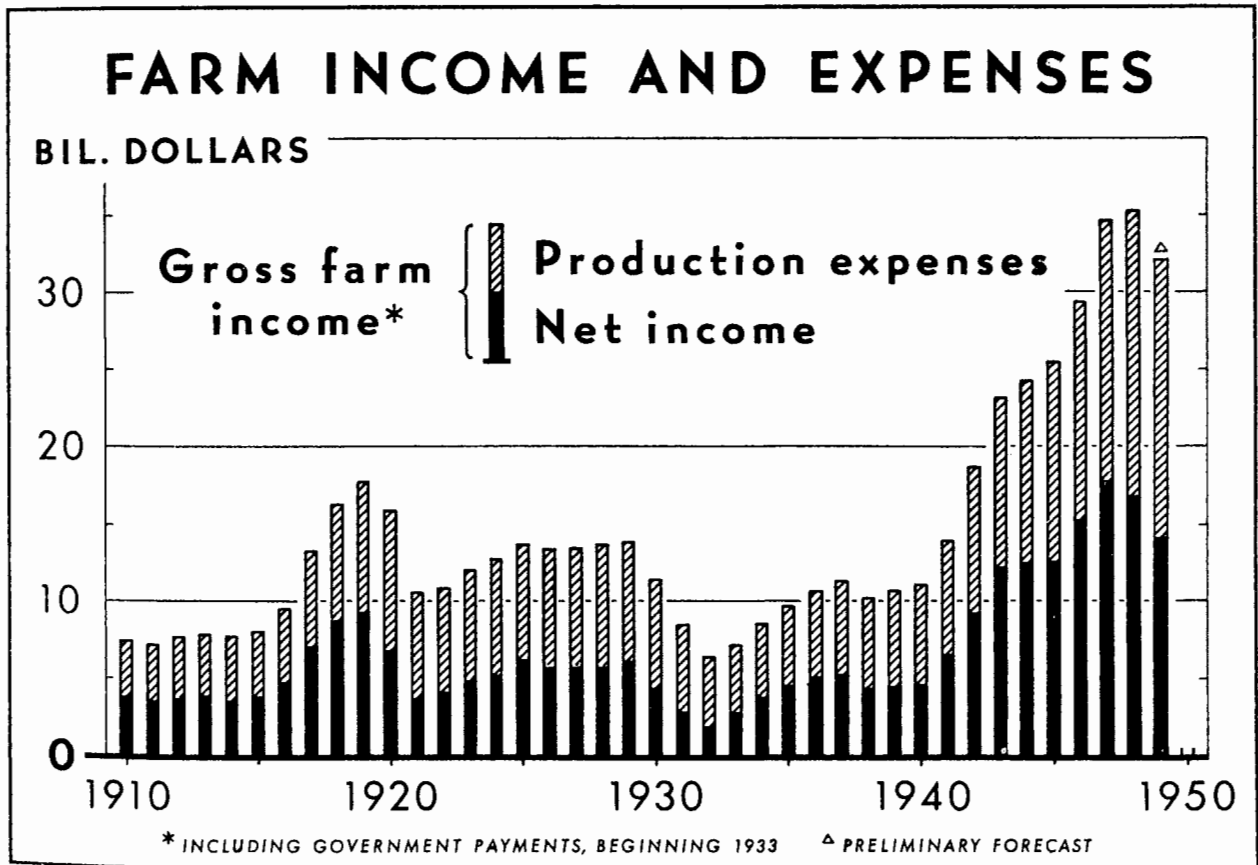


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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 39404A-XX BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Gross farm income in 1949 will be down about 10 percent from last year's record high. Production expenses are only slightly lower, however; and farmers' realized net income will

be about 16 percent less than last year and more than a fifth below the 1947 peak.

Further declines in both gross and net income are expected during 1950.

THE FARM INCOME SITUATION

Approved by the Outlook and Situation Board, October 27, 1949

FARM INCOME IN 1949 AND OUTLOOK FOR 1950

Gross farm income this year is running about 10 percent lower than last year; and farmers' realized net income in 1949 will be down around 16 percent.

Both gross and net income are expected to decline further in 1950—perhaps by percentages not greatly different from those indicated for this year. Such a decline would bring net farm income about a third below its 1947 record high; but it would still be more than double its 1935-39 average.

Cash receipts from marketings in 1949

Farmers' cash receipts from marketings in 1949 will probably total close to 27.7 billion dollars, or 9 percent below receipts in 1948. Total crop receipts are estimated at 12.5 billion dollars and receipts from livestock and livestock products at 15.2 billion dollars, down 7 and 11 percent respectively from last year. The total volume of sales is a little larger this year for both crops and livestock; so the declines in cash receipts are generally a reflection of lower prices.

Cash receipts are expected to be lower this year for all important crops except corn, cotton, sugar crops, and some fruits. The largest relative decline may be about 45 percent in the case of flaxseed, due to reductions in both quantity and price. Wheat, soybeans, and peanuts are each likely to be down about a fifth from last year; tobacco around 15 percent; and potatoes and other vegetables almost 10 percent. Declines are also expected in cash receipts from sales of feed crops other than corn.

Lower prices for corn and cotton are more than offset by the increased quantities sold. Therefore, cash receipts from cotton and cottonseed will probably be up slightly, and receipts from corn by almost 20 percent. In the case of fruits, increases for apples and citrus fruits will be largely offset by declines for other types.

Declines are also likely in 1949 for all types of livestock and livestock products except broilers. The largest relative decline may be about 20 percent in cash receipts from sheep and lambs, due to a substantial reduction in marketings. Increased sales of hogs and of cattle and calves are more than offset by lower prices, and cash receipts may be down around 15 and 10 percent respectively.

Dairy receipts may be down about 15 percent from last year as a result of lower prices. A substantial increase in sales of broilers this year is more than offsetting lower prices, and receipts from broilers may be up from 15 to 20 percent. Cash receipts from other chickens and from eggs and turkeys may each be down a little, however; total receipts from all poultry and eggs are not likely to show much change from last year.

Cash receipts from marketings in 1950

Farmers may receive around 10 percent less from marketings in 1950 than they are receiving in 1949. The general demand for farm products is likely to remain fairly high next year, but at a slightly lower level than in 1949. It is expected that the need for large exports of some of the important commodities like wheat, tobacco, and cotton will continue through most of the year. But the slight downward tendency in economic activity and employment which has been in effect throughout most of 1949 is likely to continue into 1950, exerting a further downward pressure on domestic demand and farm prices. Prices may average as much as 10 percent below this year's average, with some decline likely for nearly all groups of commodities.

The total volume of farm marketings is also likely to be slightly less next year than in 1949. Although the large 1949 crops will help to maintain the level of crop marketings in the first half of the year, the production control programs now in prospect probably will result in lower crop sales during the latter part of 1950 than in the same period this year; and crop marketings for the year as a whole may be somewhat below 1949. The volume of livestock and livestock products marketed next year, however, may be slightly greater than that marketed this year. Sales of poultry and eggs and marketings of dairy products are likely to be about as high as in 1949. Hog marketings in 1950 may exceed this year because of the relatively large 1949 pig crop and the expected large 1950 spring crop. Total marketings of meat animals next year may be a little larger than those of this year.

Cash receipts may be down moderately in 1950 for both crops and livestock. They are likely to show some decline for nearly all commodity groups, although receipts from fruits may hold fairly well to the 1949 level.

Gross farm income, 1949 and 1950

Gross farm income in 1949—the sum of cash receipts from farm marketings, the value of home-consumed farm products, the rental value of farm dwellings, and Government payments—is estimated at around 32.0 billion dollars as compared with 35.3 billion last year. As average prices of farm products are down this year, the value of products consumed in farm households will be lower along with cash receipts from marketings. The rental value of dwellings may be about the same as last year, but Government payments will be considerably lower because of reduced conservation payments.

A further decline in gross income is in prospect for 1950--possibly by as much as 10 percent. If average prices are lower, the value of home consumption will again be down along with cash receipts. Government payments will be increased next year; but the rental value of farm dwellings may be down a little along with the total value of farm real estate.

Production expenses, 1949 and 1950

Farmers' total expenses of production are estimated at 18.0 billion dollars for 1949, or only about 3 percent lower than last year's expenses. They will show only a moderate decline in 1950, but probably a little more than has occurred this year.

The small decline this year is resulting from definitely lower costs of some items, largely offset by increases for others. The cost of purchased feed is down about a sixth, as lower feed prices more than offset a small increase in number of animals fed. Expenditures for livestock are a little smaller because of lower prices. Expenditures for hired labor are lower because employment and wage rates are both down slightly. And rents are also lower with declining farm incomes. The total cost of fertilizer and lime is about the same as in 1948.

On the other hand, expenditures for many items are up this year. Operating costs for motor vehicles are almost 10 percent higher mainly because of larger numbers in use on farms. Depreciation charges on farm machinery, buildings, and other capital equipment are about 8 percent higher than in 1948 because of increases in numbers and values on farms. Farm taxes are up with rising outlays for schools, roads, and other civic improvements. Increased indebtedness is resulting in slightly higher farm-mortgage interest charges. And some miscellaneous costs such as seeds and short-term interest are also rising.

Total production expenses may show more of a decline next year. But they will remain relatively high. Further reductions are expected in expenditures for feed, purchased livestock, hired labor, and rents; and capital depreciation charges may decline slightly. But outlays for taxes, farm-mortgage interest, fertilizer, and motor-vehicle operation, as well as many of the smaller miscellaneous items, are likely to remain close to their 1949 levels--or may even be a little higher in some cases.

Farmers' net income, 1949 and 1950

Farmers' realized net income in 1949--the difference between gross income and total production expenses--is estimated at 14.0 billion dollars. The expected decline of almost 10 percent in gross income from the 1948 level, associated with a much smaller reduction in expenses, means that net income for the average farmer will be off about 16 percent.

A similar pattern of changes is in prospect for 1950; and realized net income is again expected to be down more than gross income on a percentage basis. The decline could equal that indicated for this year, in which case net income would be at a level approximately a third below its 1947 high.

Net income is likely to be down more than gross income in 1949, and also in 1950, mainly because of high and relatively fixed overhead costs. This is especially true of depreciation charges on farm capital, which are up this year and may show only a slight decline in 1950. However, farmers' actual cash expenditures on buildings, machinery, and other equipment are already declining in 1949 and are likely to be down substantially in 1950. So farmers' net cash available for family living, after deducting actual cash expenditures for production purposes, will show smaller declines in both years than their realized net incomes.

MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF CASH RECEIPTS

October

Farmers received approximately 3.3 billion dollars from marketings in October. This is the largest monthly total for the year to date; but it is 15 percent less than last October's record monthly high of 3.9 billion dollars.

Seasonally large crop marketings resulted in an increase in crop receipts of more than a third over the September level. However, the total of 1.9 billion dollars was almost a fifth lower than last October. Receipts from livestock and livestock products were about 1.4 billion dollars, nearly 10 percent above September but also 10 percent below a year ago.

January-October

Total cash receipts from farm marketings during the first 10 months of 1949 are estimated at 22.4 billion dollars, including 12.6 billion from sales of livestock and livestock products and 9.8 billion from crop marketings. Declines from the corresponding period last year are 7 percent for crops, 11 percent for livestock, and 9 percent for the total.

Revisions for 1948

Revised monthly estimates of cash receipts and the volume of marketings in 1948 are presented in considerable detail in tables 6-10 of this issue. These monthly data are in agreement with the revised annual totals for 1948 as published in the June issue.

All monthly comparisons of 1949 with 1948 are now in terms of the revised estimates. For the United States as a whole, percentage changes from last year are only slightly affected by the revisions. But readers interested in the change in cumulative monthly receipts for individual States, as shown in table 5, may find some significant differences.

Table 1.- Cash receipts from farming, United States

Source	August		September		January-September	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans <u>1/</u>	2,754	2,411	2,991	2,601	20,764	19,035
Livestock and products	1,451	1,249	1,506	1,274	12,544	11,139
Meat animals	766	661	864	705	6,687	5,887
Dairy products	410	328	356	304	3,546	2,940
Poultry and eggs	258	245	271	250	2,152	2,156
Other	17	15	15	15	159	156
Crops	1,303	1,162	1,485	1,327	8,220	7,896
Food grains	281	370	216	292	1,780	1,733
Feed crops	191	138	155	118	1,512	1,498
Cotton (lint and seed)	153	87	362	282	935	1,135
Oil-bearing crops	89	39	85	61	426	234
Tobacco	145	174	188	178	578	581
Vegetables	228	170	238	194	1,492	1,220
Fruits and tree nuts	148	125	138	114	818	858
Other	68	59	103	88	679	637
Government payments	6	6	5	7	230	153
Total cash receipts	2,760	2,417	2,996	2,608	20,994	19,188

Table 2.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1935-39 = 100)

Item	August		September		January-September	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans <u>1/</u> :					
All commodities	415	363	450	392	348	318
Livestock and products	383	330	397	336	368	327
Crops	457	407	520	465	320	309
Physical volume of farm marketings:						
All commodities	152	162	164	168	127	135
Livestock and products	131	140	134	138	134	139
Crops	179	190	204	209	118	131
Prices received by farmers:						
All commodities	273	228	270	232	272	238
Livestock and products	295	237	294	244	276	242
Crops	244	219	239	218	267	234

1/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 3.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
August 1948-49

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	6,718	6,090	6,549	3,267	13,267	9,357
New Hampshire	5,047	4,322	1,528	1,296	6,575	5,618
Vermont	9,639	8,110	1,719	1,344	11,358	9,454
Massachusetts	11,360	10,586	7,953	5,992	19,313	16,578
Rhode Island	1,526	1,463	766	665	2,292	2,128
Connecticut	9,230	8,917	5,358	2,371	14,588	11,288
New York	58,899	47,944	50,368	38,687	109,267	86,631
New Jersey	16,310	15,321	30,280	27,032	46,590	42,353
Pennsylvania	50,751	43,101	24,716	22,212	75,467	65,313
North Atlantic Region	169,480	145,854	129,237	102,866	298,717	248,720
Ohio	59,931	50,036	27,100	27,101	87,031	77,137
Indiana	65,716	58,092	24,505	19,170	90,221	77,262
Illinois	87,740	76,199	51,631	40,853	139,371	117,052
Michigan	38,233	33,202	31,788	28,657	70,021	61,859
Wisconsin	82,159	65,676	17,046	11,488	99,205	77,164
East North Central Region	333,779	283,205	152,070	127,269	485,849	410,474
Minnesota	69,068	60,946	82,445	44,297	151,513	105,243
Iowa	130,499	113,498	31,860	17,419	162,359	130,917
Missouri	71,172	62,090	18,261	16,845	89,433	78,935
North Dakota	20,422	17,360	58,698	40,874	79,120	58,234
South Dakota	29,703	24,615	43,043	21,713	72,746	46,328
Nebraska	50,407	42,548	36,075	28,559	86,482	71,107
Kansas	58,603	47,936	42,082	64,074	100,685	112,010
West North Central Region	429,874	368,993	312,464	233,781	742,338	602,774
Delaware	7,805	6,738	3,788	3,529	11,593	10,267
Maryland	15,566	14,048	14,866	12,789	30,432	26,837
Virginia	22,559	20,247	13,018	11,861	35,577	32,108
West Virginia	11,830	10,729	3,687	2,457	15,517	13,186
North Carolina	14,449	13,476	70,703	87,023	85,152	100,499
South Carolina	5,710	5,799	60,347	54,352	66,057	60,151
Georgia	16,344	15,374	39,279	41,806	55,623	57,180
Florida	8,788	7,936	7,060	12,309	15,848	20,245
South Atlantic Region	103,051	94,347	212,748	226,126	315,799	320,473
Kentucky	34,272	29,692	5,410	7,792	39,682	37,484
Tennessee	25,024	21,734	7,875	5,328	32,899	27,062
Alabama	11,759	11,001	12,138	5,447	23,897	16,448
Mississippi	14,143	12,326	9,722	3,072	23,865	15,398
Arkansas	17,284	15,436	13,948	6,379	31,232	21,815
Louisiana	10,579	9,743	24,051	8,766	34,630	18,509
Oklahoma	38,723	33,996	14,662	35,360	53,385	69,356
Texas	75,312	65,797	117,403	134,637	192,715	200,434
South Central Region	227,096	199,725	205,209	206,781	432,305	406,506
Montana	12,774	10,241	24,534	11,992	37,308	22,233
Idaho	18,083	13,655	14,325	17,733	32,408	31,388
Wyoming	11,177	9,597	2,339	2,436	13,516	12,033
Colorado	20,430	16,982	31,502	31,081	51,932	48,063
New Mexico	3,677	3,324	1,799	4,208	5,476	7,532
Arizona	2,672	2,370	3,999	3,536	6,671	5,906
Utah	8,547	7,090	3,789	6,024	12,336	13,114
Nevada	3,675	2,947	466	516	4,141	3,463
Washington	18,071	15,253	39,481	43,797	57,552	59,050
Oregon	16,720	14,078	32,322	27,406	49,042	41,484
California	71,769	61,175	136,565	116,263	208,334	177,438
Western Region	187,595	156,712	291,121	264,992	478,716	421,704
United States	1,450,875	1,248,836	1,302,849	1,161,815	2,753,724	2,410,651

Table 4.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, September 1948-49

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	6,988	6,388	7,315	7,712	14,303	14,100
New Hampshire	5,013	4,394	1,736	1,549	6,749	5,943
Vermont	9,062	8,282	2,182	1,824	11,244	10,106
Massachusetts	11,611	10,787	10,278	6,724	21,889	17,511
Rhode Island	1,554	1,496	1,098	941	2,652	2,437
Connecticut	9,346	8,926	6,609	3,684	15,955	12,610
New York	55,154	50,562	51,229	42,416	106,383	92,978
New Jersey	16,251	15,552	17,281	13,112	33,532	28,664
Pennsylvania	49,635	44,168	24,441	23,716	74,076	67,884
North Atlantic Region	164,614	150,555	122,169	101,678	286,783	252,233
Ohio	65,274	55,715	24,770	26,002	90,044	81,717
Indiana	71,832	61,279	27,893	25,935	99,725	87,214
Illinois	87,870	74,413	41,227	40,118	129,097	114,531
Michigan	39,393	34,249	29,758	29,993	69,151	64,242
Wisconsin	76,743	65,972	20,325	15,038	97,068	81,010
East North Central Region	341,112	291,628	143,973	137,086	485,085	428,714
Minnesota	67,445	58,311	51,031	45,632	118,476	103,943
Iowa	126,969	107,044	22,150	20,330	149,119	127,374
Missouri	76,030	64,018	19,111	14,685	95,141	78,703
North Dakota	21,904	18,308	73,269	55,382	95,173	73,690
South Dakota	36,967	29,527	38,349	22,230	75,316	51,757
Nebraska	52,158	43,081	19,433	23,162	71,591	66,243
Kansas	54,503	44,324	23,752	30,316	78,255	74,640
West North Central Region	435,976	364,613	247,095	211,737	683,071	576,350
Delaware	7,828	6,318	2,311	2,215	10,139	8,533
Maryland	15,683	13,070	6,698	6,835	22,321	19,905
Virginia	23,552	20,378	27,672	22,327	51,224	42,705
West Virginia	12,266	10,393	3,122	3,008	15,388	13,401
North Carolina	14,106	12,895	171,433	160,559	185,539	173,454
South Carolina	7,864	7,485	51,132	26,269	58,996	33,754
Georgia	14,409	12,778	35,784	21,877	50,193	34,655
Florida	8,550	8,036	5,849	6,808	14,399	14,844
South Atlantic Region	104,258	91,353	303,941	249,898	408,199	341,251
Kentucky	35,813	29,712	5,996	6,880	41,809	36,592
Tennessee	22,382	19,353	19,977	21,836	42,359	41,189
Alabama	13,289	11,667	39,051	21,440	52,340	33,107
Mississippi	12,399	10,139	56,538	26,574	68,937	36,713
Arkansas	14,872	12,454	34,512	40,606	59,384	52,060
Louisiana	10,449	9,138	44,989	32,108	55,438	41,246
Oklahoma	36,221	30,396	16,641	21,173	52,862	51,569
Texas	76,024	62,030	142,382	162,410	218,406	224,440
South Central Region	221,449	184,889	360,086	333,027	581,535	517,916
Montana	24,224	18,830	29,185	18,530	53,409	37,360
Idaho	18,622	13,975	23,688	28,444	42,310	42,419
Wyoming	28,615	22,888	4,459	6,452	33,074	29,340
Colorado	34,213	26,858	23,519	28,748	57,732	55,606
New Mexico	5,554	4,706	5,389	5,371	10,943	10,077
Arizona	2,595	2,288	5,824	7,381	8,419	9,669
Utah	14,194	10,968	7,445	6,620	21,639	17,588
Nevada	6,187	4,659	845	899	7,032	5,558
Washington	16,968	14,202	45,277	52,015	62,245	66,217
Oregon	17,423	13,815	28,019	28,694	45,442	42,508
California	69,762	58,093	134,227	110,800	203,989	168,893
Western Region	238,357	191,282	307,877	293,954	546,234	485,236
United States	1,505,766	1,274,320	1,485,141	1,327,380	2,990,907	2,601,700

Table 5.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States,
January-September 1948-49

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	52,565	49,193	91,054	86,679	143,619	135,872
New Hampshire	39,683	36,285	11,848	11,045	51,531	47,330
Vermont	80,867	73,094	19,014	17,878	99,881	90,972
Massachusetts	93,620	89,018	52,141	37,511	145,761	126,529
Rhode Island	12,900	12,008	4,889	4,230	17,789	16,238
Connecticut	74,331	74,653	57,761	27,384	132,092	102,037
New York	501,377	439,365	228,574	188,955	729,951	628,320
New Jersey	135,440	135,217	112,141	94,950	247,581	230,167
Pennsylvania	466,563	426,124	160,186	157,757	626,749	583,881
North Atlantic Region	1,457,346	1,334,957	737,608	626,389	2,194,954	1,961,346
Ohio	548,314	459,770	204,599	187,981	752,913	647,751
Indiana	565,735	482,071	185,841	169,145	751,576	651,216
Illinois	855,969	716,715	478,290	455,971	1,334,259	1,172,686
Michigan	334,283	313,631	191,049	171,478	525,332	485,109
Wisconsin	768,846	616,957	117,821	94,002	886,667	710,959
East North Central Region	3,073,147	2,589,144	1,177,600	1,078,577	4,250,747	3,667,721
Minnesota	678,278	613,329	304,525	225,194	982,803	838,523
Iowa	1,276,989	1,162,047	222,057	264,881	1,499,046	1,426,928
Missouri	599,437	523,129	124,298	129,462	723,735	652,591
North Dakota	133,932	116,364	341,737	227,375	475,669	343,739
South Dakota	280,671	242,820	192,243	141,373	472,914	384,193
Nebraska	502,349	450,311	245,154	234,075	747,503	684,386
Kansas	389,426	360,728	412,271	367,995	801,697	728,723
West North Central Region	3,861,082	3,468,728	1,842,285	1,590,355	5,703,367	5,059,083
Delaware	61,264	70,418	14,308	12,226	75,572	82,644
Maryland	126,692	123,333	68,820	69,012	195,512	192,345
Virginia	169,668	156,275	121,359	110,421	291,027	266,696
West Virginia	71,531	62,108	19,605	17,889	91,136	79,997
North Carolina	118,565	110,495	348,112	358,564	466,677	469,059
South Carolina	59,991	56,049	172,243	149,910	232,234	205,959
Georgia	122,917	124,905	177,727	165,474	300,644	290,379
Florida	77,222	69,308	169,787	221,152	247,009	290,460
South Atlantic Region	807,850	772,891	1,091,961	1,104,648	1,899,811	1,877,539
Kentucky	239,343	201,837	125,128	139,420	364,471	341,257
Tennessee	188,795	168,569	118,034	109,825	306,829	278,394
Alabama	96,463	95,070	106,056	109,385	202,519	204,455
Mississippi	100,524	85,692	148,726	206,568	249,250	292,260
Arkansas	129,028	122,050	120,647	174,726	249,675	296,776
Louisiana	77,425	69,523	117,568	133,006	194,993	202,529
Oklahoma	256,795	228,690	181,722	208,972	438,517	437,662
Texas	664,409	617,749	633,958	660,014	1,298,367	1,277,763
South Central Region	1,752,782	1,589,180	1,551,839	1,741,916	3,304,621	3,331,096
Montana	96,903	84,295	125,457	109,551	222,360	193,846
Idaho	119,121	93,980	123,248	113,096	242,369	207,076
Wyoming	75,702	62,606	18,789	22,024	94,491	84,630
Colorado	200,145	175,735	172,244	145,150	372,389	320,885
New Mexico	50,562	48,120	32,111	45,557	82,673	93,677
Arizona	57,910	52,034	93,854	87,973	15,764	140,007
Utah	80,227	70,962	28,595	28,505	108,822	99,467
Nevada	29,580	21,437	5,584	5,287	35,164	26,724
Washington	147,012	136,151	216,641	242,427	363,653	378,578
Oregon	117,843	106,183	139,858	130,304	257,701	236,487
California	616,924	533,087	861,965	824,713	1,478,889	1,357,800
Western Region	1,591,929	1,384,590	1,818,346	1,754,587	3,410,275	3,139,177
United States	12,544,136	11,139,490	8,219,639	7,896,472	20,763,775	19,035,962

Table 6.- Cash receipts from farming, by commodity groups, by months, United States, 1948

Item	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Farm marketings and													
CCC loans 1/.....	2,546	1,666	1,810	1,995	2,056	2,356	2,589	2,755	2,991	3,871	3,215	2,696	30,546
Livestock and products	1,451	1,122	1,233	1,349	1,425	1,566	1,442	1,451	1,506	1,572	1,552	1,392	17,061
Meat animals	914	600	635	695	694	807	712	766	864	952	931	789	9,359
Dairy products	329	319	361	391	450	476	452	410	356	328	281	280	4,433
Poultry and eggs	200	195	228	248	253	247	253	258	271	278	328	312	3,071
Other	8	8	9	15	28	36	25	17	15	14	12	11	198
Crops	1,095	544	577	646	631	790	1,147	1,304	1,485	2,299	1,663	1,304	13,485
Food grains	226	86	88	130	135	184	433	281	216	500	167	140	2,586
Feed crops	260	129	137	139	135	177	189	191	155	150	209	256	2,127
Cotton	170	62	82	66	22	10	8	153	362	617	580	360	2,492
Oil-bearing crops ...	79	19	17	24	36	45	32	89	85	386	196	62	1,070
Tobacco	108	36	23	24	12	8	33	146	188	158	76	163	975
Vegetables	129	106	105	125	153	198	210	228	238	210	156	118	1,976
Fruits and tree nuts :	48	46	47	45	59	109	178	148	138	157	114	85	1,174
Other	75	60	78	93	79	59	64	68	103	121	165	120	1,085
Government payments	26	29	40	50	38	26	10	6	5	7	10	10	257
Total	2,572	1,695	1,850	2,045	2,094	2,382	2,599	2,761	2,996	3,878	3,225	2,706	30,803

Table 7.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, and physical volume of farm marketings, by months, United States, 1948 (1935-39 = 100)

Item	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Farm marketings and													
CCC loans 1/:													
All commodities	383	251	272	300	309	355	390	415	450	583	484	406	383
Livestock and products :	383	296	325	356	376	413	381	383	397	415	410	367	375
Crops	383	191	202	226	221	277	402	457	520	805	582	457	394
Physical volume of													
farm marketings:													
All commodities	129	97	104	111	116	130	139	152	164	219	176	157	141
Livestock and products :	132	113	125	137	146	152	134	131	134	147	149	138	136
Crops	125	75	75	77	77	100	147	179	204	314	213	182	147

1/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 8.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1948

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	21,206	18,456	22,718	21,068	13,579	8,360	10,662
New Hampshire	5,319	4,806	5,201	5,656	5,546	5,488	6,191
Vermont	9,525	8,647	10,925	12,269	12,156	12,238	11,519
Massachusetts	15,624	13,794	14,500	15,703	15,340	13,583	16,015
Rhode Island	1,975	1,821	1,806	1,755	1,769	1,745	1,974
Connecticut	14,966	14,092	16,664	17,603	14,729	12,404	11,091
New York	68,619	61,662	70,533	67,796	68,533	79,174	97,984
New Jersey	16,485	15,236	18,238	19,983	22,801	30,659	44,057
Pennsylvania	61,331	55,838	68,521	78,478	64,834	71,979	76,225
North Atlantic	215,050	194,352	229,106	240,311	219,287	235,630	275,718
Ohio	84,519	63,014	77,547	75,607	75,973	83,414	115,764
Indiana	96,670	62,042	70,610	70,655	75,421	84,807	101,425
Illinois	205,852	112,926	127,587	134,990	134,949	161,698	187,789
Michigan	51,714	39,756	47,519	51,590	53,219	59,658	82,704
Wisconsin	93,686	82,812	89,083	93,664	99,779	116,542	114,828
East North Central	532,441	360,550	412,346	426,506	439,341	506,119	602,510
Minnesota	129,604	91,454	88,864	85,973	102,412	116,059	98,448
Iowa	227,066	162,402	135,815	144,131	154,520	192,124	171,510
Missouri	84,989	55,243	58,659	65,897	74,405	85,687	114,281
North Dakota	67,989	26,414	27,382	34,602	46,299	61,697	36,993
South Dakota	69,679	36,886	37,409	37,650	42,535	50,151	50,542
Nebraska	115,506	68,902	72,620	83,320	72,670	81,158	95,254
Kansas	98,642	54,178	58,970	81,665	83,138	91,872	154,292
West North Central	793,475	495,479	479,719	533,238	575,979	678,748	721,320
Delaware	6,525	6,303	6,385	7,570	7,950	8,545	10,562
Maryland	15,382	13,737	15,792	16,666	20,906	25,437	34,839
Virginia	33,942	22,533	22,749	22,586	28,122	33,492	40,802
West Virginia	8,715	6,424	7,223	7,100	7,901	10,467	12,401
North Carolina	33,980	23,003	23,915	24,856	26,444	34,731	29,057
South Carolina	17,363	11,622	13,470	12,774	16,302	16,169	19,481
Georgia	27,457	19,068	21,438	22,013	21,819	34,546	48,487
Florida	32,833	31,412	34,524	39,538	39,716	21,453	17,286
South Atlantic	176,197	134,102	145,496	153,103	169,160	184,840	212,915
Kentucky	86,260	32,156	27,868	23,669	30,046	38,315	44,666
Tennessee	43,669	26,517	34,056	25,908	32,483	33,476	35,462
Alabama	18,465	14,675	16,991	19,580	19,576	19,719	17,276
Mississippi	27,931	21,748	17,913	27,910	19,195	19,267	22,484
Arkansas	27,095	17,893	22,184	28,873	23,066	23,633	26,315
Louisiana	31,175	10,302	12,354	14,899	11,849	12,897	11,449
Oklahoma	40,266	25,833	31,152	40,763	46,896	77,355	70,005
Texas	160,559	62,700	101,234	162,472	146,684	139,277	114,320
South Central	435,420	211,824	263,752	344,074	329,795	363,939	341,977
Montana	35,172	14,410	13,778	14,035	16,085	17,714	20,449
Idaho	36,805	25,332	23,730	22,121	18,374	18,994	22,295
Wyoming	8,122	7,506	7,521	6,051	6,698	5,876	6,127
Colorado	51,101	32,172	38,243	39,372	33,110	29,060	39,667
New Mexico	13,177	7,150	7,204	13,088	9,766	7,404	8,465
Arizona	21,851	15,851	17,272	20,750	20,665	20,574	19,711
Utah	10,464	8,894	9,865	9,874	10,721	12,519	12,510
Nevada	3,798	3,727	4,053	3,554	3,440	2,491	2,928
Washington	40,647	26,879	27,531	30,989	31,070	34,116	52,624
Oregon	21,592	15,552	17,559	18,576	19,971	27,079	42,888
California	149,690	111,456	113,846	119,692	153,032	212,375	206,475
Western	392,419	268,929	280,602	298,102	322,932	388,202	434,139
United States	2,545,002	1,665,236	1,811,021	1,995,334	2,056,494	2,357,478	2,588,579

-Continued

Table 8.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1948 -Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	13,267	14,303	22,529	23,403	22,444	211,995
New Hampshire.....	6,575	6,749	6,536	5,669	5,498	69,234
Vermont	11,358	11,244	10,785	9,621	9,073	129,360
Massachusetts	19,313	21,889	20,416	21,572	18,690	206,439
Rhode Island	2,292	2,652	2,433	2,129	2,054	24,405
Connecticut	14,588	15,955	14,944	22,242	14,295	183,573
New York	109,267	106,383	89,540	79,003	67,928	966,422
New Jersey	46,590	33,532	27,798	22,100	19,371	316,850
Pennsylvania	75,467	74,076	69,874	62,988	64,400	824,011
North Atlantic	298,717	286,783	264,855	248,727	223,753	2,932,289
Ohio	87,031	90,044	115,800	96,898	83,814	1,049,425
Indiana	90,221	99,725	126,925	92,813	87,144	1,058,458
Illinois	139,371	129,097	219,477	165,394	157,950	1,877,080
Michigan	70,021	69,151	76,432	61,754	54,047	717,565
Wisconsin	99,205	97,068	97,078	88,499	78,280	1,150,524
East North Central	485,849	485,085	635,712	505,358	461,235	5,853,052
Minnesota	151,513	118,476	131,704	113,913	103,893	1,332,313
Iowa	162,359	149,119	188,696	224,797	224,143	2,136,682
Missouri	89,433	95,141	134,929	117,354	109,699	1,085,717
North Dakota	79,120	95,173	106,926	61,548	38,581	682,724
South Dakota	72,746	75,316	68,392	50,863	49,407	641,576
Nebraska	86,482	71,591	104,593	84,240	89,411	1,025,747
Kansas	100,685	78,255	160,446	84,708	83,468	1,130,319
West North Central	742,338	683,071	895,686	737,423	698,602	8,035,078
Delaware	11,593	10,139	8,579	7,571	6,932	98,654
Maryland	30,432	22,321	19,634	17,973	16,103	249,222
Virginia	35,577	51,224	61,163	55,098	40,574	447,862
West Virginia	15,517	15,388	14,817	13,214	10,425	129,592
North Carolina	85,152	185,539	177,258	96,160	51,868	791,963
South Carolina	66,057	58,996	53,553	39,049	24,626	349,462
Georgia	55,623	50,193	97,422	78,368	43,086	519,520
Florida	15,848	14,399	25,634	28,927	33,745	335,315
South Atlantic	315,799	408,199	458,060	336,360	227,359	2,921,590
Kentucky	39,682	41,809	42,874	51,458	132,749	591,552
Tennessee	32,899	42,359	71,566	59,139	65,321	502,855
Alabama	23,897	52,340	95,304	83,060	45,370	426,253
Mississippi	23,865	68,937	110,099	96,292	76,900	532,541
Arkansas	31,232	49,384	124,488	104,912	78,328	557,403
Louisiana	34,630	55,438	60,787	51,208	44,372	351,360
Oklahoma	53,385	52,862	118,583	69,804	46,425	673,329
Texas	192,715	218,406	276,482	244,074	135,732	1,954,655
South Central	432,305	581,535	900,183	759,947	625,197	5,589,948
Montana	37,308	53,409	84,048	53,139	33,418	392,965
Idaho	32,408	42,310	36,002	59,545	34,038	371,954
Wyoming	13,516	33,074	34,985	22,845	10,977	163,298
Colorado	51,932	57,732	74,560	57,909	43,803	548,661
New Mexico	5,476	10,943	50,151	39,530	16,437	188,791
Arizona	6,671	8,419	16,713	26,894	25,312	220,683
Utah	12,336	21,639	16,912	17,887	14,300	157,921
Nevada	4,141	7,032	7,638	5,290	4,341	52,433
Washington	57,552	62,245	101,385	53,424	47,719	566,181
Oregon	49,042	45,442	54,532	41,666	32,663	386,562
California	208,334	203,989	239,726	249,501	195,972	2,164,088
Western	478,716	546,234	716,652	627,630	458,980	5,213,537
United States	2,753,724	2,990,907	3,871,148	3,215,445	2,695,126	30,545,494

Table 9.- Cash receipts from livestock and products, by States, by months, 1948

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	5,051	4,678	5,344	5,613	5,663	5,971	6,539
New Hampshire	4,036	3,523	3,894	4,197	4,386	4,597	4,990
Vermont	7,612	6,524	8,310	9,271	9,907	10,791	9,751
Massachusetts	10,181	9,102	9,863	10,037	10,321	10,180	10,965
Rhode Island	1,351	1,181	1,384	1,390	1,478	1,512	1,524
Connecticut	7,772	6,740	7,290	8,064	8,261	8,508	9,120
New York	50,225	45,728	52,883	54,320	59,245	64,407	60,518
New Jersey	13,302	12,111	14,658	15,062	15,565	16,190	15,991
Pennsylvania	46,885	42,501	55,034	55,577	54,201	57,744	54,235
North Atlantic	146,413	132,088	158,660	163,531	169,027	179,900	173,633
Ohio	63,018	51,547	63,011	61,119	61,527	64,135	58,752
Indiana	67,446	52,622	59,884	58,577	62,909	66,889	59,860
Illinois	116,712	79,814	94,185	93,804	93,726	110,599	91,519
Michigan	34,998	29,567	35,349	37,756	39,300	41,379	38,308
Wisconsin	81,138	70,535	80,276	85,820	92,848	105,663	93,664
East North Central	363,312	284,085	332,705	337,076	350,310	388,665	342,103
Minnesota	90,080	73,583	67,494	65,548	77,914	91,505	75,641
Iowa	193,263	146,496	119,060	124,206	130,063	164,500	141,933
Missouri	72,489	49,376	53,068	58,832	65,486	77,577	75,407
North Dakota	15,723	8,303	8,849	10,108	11,765	16,856	20,002
South Dakota	44,772	26,580	24,436	23,925	26,193	35,498	32,597
Nebraska	70,618	51,801	49,799	58,951	53,867	64,616	50,132
Kansas	43,131	30,176	33,801	40,186	41,432	43,592	44,002
West North Central	530,076	386,315	356,507	381,756	406,720	494,144	439,714
Delaware	5,750	5,691	5,576	6,766	6,705	7,258	7,885
Maryland	12,464	11,659	13,100	14,051	13,365	15,125	15,679
Virginia	17,447	13,613	15,692	15,905	18,309	20,539	22,052
West Virginia	5,885	4,695	5,555	5,688	6,623	8,832	10,157
North Carolina	12,861	11,269	11,916	12,639	13,096	14,167	14,062
South Carolina	9,936	5,262	6,721	5,194	7,349	6,207	5,748
Georgia	18,135	12,057	10,467	11,198	13,097	13,850	13,360
Florida	10,502	7,147	7,988	8,348	8,632	8,623	8,644
South Atlantic	92,980	71,393	77,015	79,789	87,176	94,601	97,587
Kentucky	19,488	16,609	20,358	19,637	24,568	33,779	34,819
Tennessee	17,013	15,677	18,839	18,548	21,242	25,418	24,652
Alabama	10,161	8,065	9,098	10,038	11,228	10,900	11,925
Mississippi	9,605	7,387	8,046	9,330	12,870	12,930	13,814
Arkansas	14,000	9,766	12,418	13,107	14,619	15,982	16,980
Louisiana	13,623	6,318	6,208	5,956	7,122	7,884	9,286
Oklahoma	22,723	15,804	21,180	23,668	30,224	33,008	35,244
Texas	49,215	35,119	44,305	112,778	106,068	92,724	72,864
South Central	155,828	114,745	140,452	213,062	227,941	232,625	219,584
Montana	12,648	7,490	7,389	6,480	6,882	7,919	11,097
Idaho	13,127	9,111	11,090	11,854	11,424	12,465	13,345
Wyoming	4,706	4,432	5,389	4,822	5,955	5,415	5,191
Colorado	20,368	17,663	22,828	23,559	21,709	22,352	17,023
New Mexico	6,565	3,214	5,442	9,777	7,847	4,372	4,114
Arizona	7,149	5,949	8,038	10,106	11,949	5,321	4,131
Utah	7,889	6,628	7,787	8,433	9,708	9,230	7,811
Nevada	2,742	2,331	3,196	3,241	3,314	2,357	2,537
Washington	14,560	12,365	14,131	16,301	18,834	18,346	17,436
Oregon	10,316	8,746	10,242	12,201	14,222	12,389	15,584
California	61,667	55,180	71,734	67,214	72,589	75,830	71,179
Western	161,737	133,109	167,266	173,988	184,433	175,996	169,448
United States	1,450,346	1,121,735	1,232,605	1,349,202	1,425,607	1,565,931	1,442,069

-Continued

Table 9.- Cash receipts from livestock and products, by States, by months, 1948 -Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	6,718	6,988	6,580	5,922	5,733	70,800
New Hampshire	5,047	5,013	4,824	4,232	4,253	52,992
Vermont	9,639	9,062	8,434	7,715	7,317	104,333
Massachusetts	11,360	11,611	11,239	11,914	11,073	127,846
Rhode Island	1,526	1,554	1,536	1,470	1,493	17,399
Connecticut	9,230	9,346	9,495	9,350	8,411	101,587
New York	58,899	55,154	51,387	52,985	48,261	654,010
New Jersey	16,310	16,251	16,586	16,623	15,711	184,360
Pennsylvania	50,751	49,635	51,512	49,276	52,374	619,725
North Atlantic	169,480	164,614	161,593	159,487	154,626	1,933,052
Ohio	59,931	65,274	65,848	68,189	58,012	740,363
Indiana	65,716	71,832	64,751	62,083	62,685	755,254
Illinois	87,740	87,870	84,377	96,781	99,946	1,137,073
Michigan	38,233	39,393	38,445	38,629	37,895	449,252
Wisconsin	82,159	76,743	83,911	78,620	71,090	1,002,467
East North Central	333,779	341,112	337,332	344,302	329,628	4,084,409
Minnesota	69,068	67,445	75,236	83,996	76,208	913,718
Iowa	130,499	126,969	136,508	178,549	168,660	1,760,706
Missouri	71,172	76,030	77,404	68,407	69,217	814,465
North Dakota	20,422	21,904	23,755	22,499	15,602	195,788
South Dakota	29,703	36,967	36,057	32,122	32,364	385,214
Nebraska	50,407	52,158	60,323	58,584	54,910	676,166
Kansas	58,603	54,503	53,715	51,592	47,863	542,596
West North Central	429,874	435,976	462,998	499,749	464,824	5,288,653
Delaware	7,805	7,828	6,676	6,516	6,258	80,714
Maryland	15,566	15,683	13,813	14,393	13,703	168,601
Virginia	22,559	23,552	21,468	21,279	19,373	231,788
West Virginia	11,830	12,266	11,928	10,917	7,643	102,019
North Carolina	14,449	14,106	13,324	11,084	10,562	153,535
South Carolina	5,710	7,864	6,476	4,828	5,918	77,213
Georgia	16,344	14,409	15,033	16,076	15,774	169,800
Florida	8,788	8,550	9,432	8,587	9,583	104,824
South Atlantic	103,051	104,258	98,150	93,680	88,814	1,088,494
Kentucky	34,272	35,813	33,486	28,858	23,222	324,909
Tennessee	25,024	22,382	20,351	17,540	16,120	242,806
Alabama	11,759	13,289	11,759	11,652	10,336	130,210
Mississippi	14,143	12,399	11,072	10,909	10,469	132,974
Arkansas	17,284	14,872	13,663	13,746	11,602	168,039
Louisiana	10,579	10,449	9,907	10,944	9,299	107,575
Oklahoma	38,723	36,221	35,520	29,482	23,587	345,384
Texas	75,312	76,024	85,553	74,427	58,558	882,947
South Central	227,096	221,449	221,311	197,558	163,193	2,334,844
Montana	12,774	24,224	39,478	28,509	15,385	180,275
Idaho	18,083	18,622	14,593	14,654	13,645	162,013
Wyoming	11,177	28,615	29,515	15,783	5,834	126,834
Colorado	20,430	34,213	42,260	35,315	23,319	301,039
New Mexico	3,677	5,554	37,742	24,506	6,508	119,318
Arizona	2,672	2,595	7,329	10,040	5,164	80,443
Utah	8,547	14,194	11,031	11,503	9,909	112,670
Nevada	3,675	6,187	6,828	4,574	3,464	44,446
Washington	13,071	16,968	17,337	18,704	17,871	200,924
Oregon	16,720	17,423	17,906	20,493	16,486	172,728
California	71,769	69,762	67,265	73,106	73,341	830,636
Western	187,595	238,357	291,284	257,187	190,926	2,331,326
United States	1,450,875	1,505,766	1,572,668	1,551,963	1,392,011	17,060,778

Table 10.- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1948

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	16,155	13,778	17,374	15,455	7,916	2,389	4,123
New Hampshire	1,283	1,283	1,307	1,459	1,160	891	1,201
Vermont	1,913	2,123	2,615	2,998	2,249	1,447	1,768
Massachusetts	5,443	4,692	4,637	5,666	5,019	3,403	5,050
Rhode Island	624	640	422	365	291	233	450
Connecticut	7,194	7,352	9,374	9,539	6,468	3,896	1,971
New York	18,396	15,934	17,650	13,476	9,288	14,767	37,466
New Jersey	3,183	3,125	3,580	4,921	7,236	14,469	28,066
Pennsylvania	14,446	13,337	13,487	22,901	10,633	14,235	21,990
North Atlantic	68,637	62,264	70,446	76,780	50,260	55,730	102,085
Ohio	21,501	11,467	14,536	14,488	14,446	19,279	57,012
Indiana	29,224	9,420	10,726	12,078	12,512	17,918	41,565
Illinois	89,140	33,112	33,402	41,186	41,223	51,099	96,270
Michigan	16,716	10,189	12,170	13,834	13,919	18,279	44,396
Wisconsin	12,548	12,277	8,807	7,844	6,931	10,879	21,164
East North Central	169,129	76,465	79,641	89,430	89,031	117,454	260,407
Minnesota	39,524	17,871	21,370	20,425	24,498	24,554	22,807
Iowa	33,803	15,906	16,755	19,925	24,457	27,624	29,577
Missouri	12,500	5,867	5,591	7,065	8,919	8,110	38,874
North Dakota	52,266	18,111	18,533	24,494	34,534	44,841	16,991
South Dakota	24,907	10,306	12,973	13,725	16,342	14,653	17,945
Nebraska	44,888	17,101	22,821	24,369	18,803	16,542	45,122
Kansas	55,511	24,002	25,169	41,479	41,706	48,280	110,290
West North Central	263,399	109,164	123,212	151,482	169,259	184,604	281,606
Delaware	775	612	809	804	1,245	1,287	2,677
Maryland	2,918	2,078	2,692	2,615	7,541	10,312	19,160
Virginia	16,495	8,920	7,057	6,681	9,813	12,953	18,750
West Virginia	2,830	1,729	1,668	1,412	1,278	1,635	2,244
North Carolina	21,119	11,734	11,999	12,217	13,348	20,564	14,995
South Carolina	7,427	6,360	6,749	7,580	8,953	9,962	13,733
Georgia	9,322	7,011	10,971	10,815	8,722	20,696	35,127
Florida	22,331	24,265	26,536	31,190	31,084	12,830	8,642
South Atlantic	83,217	62,709	68,481	73,314	81,984	90,239	115,328
Kentucky	66,772	15,547	7,510	4,032	5,478	4,536	9,847
Tennessee	26,656	10,840	15,217	7,360	11,241	8,058	10,810
Alabama	8,304	6,610	7,893	9,542	8,348	8,819	5,351
Mississippi	18,326	14,361	9,867	18,580	6,325	6,337	8,670
Arkansas	13,095	8,127	9,766	15,766	8,447	7,651	9,335
Louisiana	17,552	3,984	6,146	8,943	4,727	5,013	2,163
Oklahoma	17,543	10,029	9,972	17,095	16,672	44,347	34,761
Texas	111,344	27,581	56,929	49,694	40,616	46,553	41,456
South Central	279,592	97,079	123,300	131,012	101,854	131,314	122,393
Montana	22,524	6,920	6,389	7,555	9,203	9,795	9,352
Idaho	23,678	16,221	12,640	10,267	6,950	6,529	8,950
Wyoming	3,416	3,074	2,132	1,229	743	461	936
Colorado	30,733	14,509	15,415	15,813	11,401	6,708	22,644
New Mexico	6,612	3,936	1,762	3,311	1,919	3,032	4,351
Arizona	14,702	9,902	9,234	10,644	8,716	15,253	15,580
Utah	2,575	2,266	2,078	1,441	1,013	3,289	4,699
Nevada	1,056	1,396	857	313	126	134	391
Washington	26,087	14,514	13,400	14,688	12,236	15,770	35,188
Oregon	11,276	6,806	7,317	6,375	5,749	14,690	27,304
California	88,023	56,276	42,112	52,478	80,443	136,545	135,296
Western	230,682	135,820	113,336	124,114	138,499	212,206	264,691
United States	1,094,656	543,501	578,416	646,132	630,887	791,547	1,146,510

-Continued

Table 10.- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1948 -Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	6,549	7,315	15,949	17,481	16,711	141,195
New Hampshire	1,528	1,736	1,712	1,437	1,245	16,242
Vermont	1,719	2,182	2,351	1,906	1,756	25,027
Massachusetts	7,953	10,278	9,177	9,658	7,617	78,593
Rhode Island	766	1,098	897	659	561	7,006
Connecticut	5,358	6,609	5,449	12,892	5,884	81,986
New York	50,368	51,229	38,153	26,018	19,667	312,412
New Jersey	30,280	17,281	11,212	5,477	3,660	132,490
Pennsylvania	24,716	24,441	18,362	13,712	12,026	204,286
North Atlantic	129,237	122,169	103,262	89,240	69,127	999,237
Ohio	27,100	24,770	49,952	28,709	25,802	309,062
Indiana	24,505	27,893	62,174	30,730	24,459	303,204
Illinois	51,631	41,227	135,100	68,613	58,004	740,007
Michigan	31,788	29,758	37,987	23,125	16,152	268,313
Wisconsin	17,046	20,325	13,167	9,879	7,190	148,057
East North Central	152,070	143,973	298,380	161,056	131,607	1,768,643
Minnesota	82,445	51,031	56,468	29,917	27,685	418,595
Iowa	31,860	22,150	52,188	46,248	55,483	375,976
Missouri	18,261	19,111	57,525	48,947	40,482	271,252
North Dakota	58,698	73,269	83,171	39,049	22,979	486,936
South Dakota	43,043	38,349	32,335	14,741	17,043	256,362
Nebraska	36,075	19,433	44,270	25,656	34,501	349,581
Kansas	42,082	23,752	106,731	33,116	35,605	587,723
West North Central	312,464	247,095	432,688	237,674	233,778	2,746,425
Delaware	3,788	2,311	1,903	1,055	674	17,940
Maryland	14,866	6,638	5,821	3,580	2,400	80,621
Virginia	13,018	27,672	39,695	33,819	21,201	216,074
West Virginia	3,687	3,122	2,889	2,297	2,782	27,573
North Carolina	70,703	171,433	163,934	85,076	41,306	638,428
South Carolina	60,347	51,132	47,077	34,221	18,708	272,249
Georgia	39,279	35,784	82,389	62,292	27,312	349,720
Florida	7,060	5,849	16,202	20,340	24,162	230,491
South Atlantic	212,748	303,941	359,910	242,680	138,545	1,833,096
Kentucky	5,410	5,996	9,388	22,600	109,527	266,643
Tennessee	7,875	19,977	51,215	41,599	49,201	260,049
Alabama	12,138	39,051	83,545	71,408	35,034	296,043
Mississippi	9,722	56,538	99,027	85,383	66,431	399,567
Arkansas	13,948	34,512	110,825	91,166	66,726	389,364
Louisiana	24,051	44,989	50,880	40,264	35,073	243,785
Oklahoma	14,662	16,641	83,063	40,322	22,838	327,945
Texas	117,403	142,382	190,929	169,647	77,174	1,071,708
South Central	205,209	360,086	678,872	562,389	462,004	3,255,104
Montana	24,534	29,185	44,570	24,630	18,033	212,690
Idaho	14,325	23,688	21,409	44,891	20,393	209,941
Wyoming	2,339	4,459	5,470	7,062	5,143	36,464
Colorado	31,502	23,519	32,300	22,594	20,484	247,622
New Mexico	1,799	5,389	12,409	15,024	9,929	69,473
Arizona	3,999	5,824	9,384	16,854	20,148	140,240
Utah	3,789	7,445	5,881	6,384	4,391	45,251
Nevada	466	845	810	716	877	7,987
Washington	39,483	45,277	84,048	34,720	29,848	365,257
Oregon	32,322	28,019	36,626	21,173	16,177	213,834
California	136,565	134,227	172,461	176,395	122,631	1,333,452
Western	291,121	307,877	425,368	370,443	268,054	2,882,211
United States	1,302,849	1,485,141	2,298,480	1,663,482	1,303,115	13,484,716

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