

THE

# Farm Income

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### CASH RECEIPTS, JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 1950

Farmers' cash receipts from marketings in the period January through July of this year amounted to 13.0 billion dollars, or 7 percent less than receipts in the first 7 months of last year. Cash receipts in August and September are tentatively estimated at 2.7 and 3.0 billion dollars, respectively, bringing the cumulative total through September to approximately 18.7 billion dollars--down only 4 percent from last year.

#### Cash Receipts, January-September

Cash receipts from farm marketings during the first 9 months of 1950 are estimated at 18.7 billion dollars, 4 percent less than receipts in the corresponding period last year. Prices of farm products to date average nearly the same as a year ago, but the volume of marketings is a little smaller.

The 9-month total of receipts from livestock and livestock products is 11.2 billion dollars, including 6.4 billion for meat animals, 2.9 billion for dairy products, 1.8 billion for poultry and eggs--and the small remainder representing miscellaneous minor livestock items. As compared with receipts in the same months last year, meat animals are up about 5 percent, mostly because of higher average prices; dairy receipts are practically the same, with a larger production of milk offset by lower average prices; but poultry and eggs are off about 18 percent as a result of lower prices. The total for all livestock items is slightly smaller than last year.

Cash receipts from crops during the 9-month period are estimated at 7.5 billion dollars, or 7 percent below crop receipts in the same months of 1949. Receipts from corn and tobacco are up a little from last year, because of higher average prices in each case. And receipts from some fruits are larger, mostly as the result of a larger volume of sales. But receipts are below those of last year for the other principal crops.

Cash Receipts in August

Cash receipts from farm marketings in August are now estimated at 2.7 billion dollars, including 1.3 billion from crops and 1.4 billion from livestock and livestock products. Total receipts were up almost 7 percent from August a year ago, with livestock showing a gain of 8 percent and crops 5 percent.

Cash Receipts in September

Farmers' receipts from September marketings are expected to total approximately 3.0 billion dollars, 10 percent more than in August and slightly more than in September a year ago. Prices of farm products may average slightly higher than in August and possibly from 8 to 10 percent above prices in September last year. On the other hand, while the volume of marketings will be seasonally larger than in August, it will probably be considerably smaller than last year.

Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products may total about 1.5 billion dollars, slightly more than last month and 7 percent more than a year ago. Receipts from meat animals are likely to be a little larger than in August, as seasonal increases in quantities marketed will probably more than offset an expected decline in prices of hogs. Compared with last September, receipts from meat animals may be up about 15 percent, mainly because of higher prices. September dairy receipts will be down seasonally, and probably about the same as last year. Receipts from poultry and eggs may be up about 7 percent from their August level, reflecting larger marketings of chickens and turkeys; but they are likely to be 10 percent under a year ago because of lower prices.

Cash receipts from September crop marketings will probably total about 1.5 billion dollars, up about 15 percent from August, mostly because of a seasonally larger volume, but down slightly from last September. Crop prices are expected to average about 15 percent higher than last year, but the volume of marketings is much smaller, mainly because of reduced production of cotton and wheat. September receipts from these two commodities are seasonally lower for wheat and seasonally higher for cotton, with both considerably below a year ago. Receipts from feed crops will be larger than last September because of higher prices for corn. With seasonally larger marketings of flaxseed, soybeans, and peanuts, total receipts from oil-bearing crops may be twice as large as in August; but they will probably be lower than last year because of smaller marketings of peanuts and flaxseed. Tobacco prices and cash receipts are both expected to be above their August levels--and higher than in September last year. Receipts from fruits and vegetables may show little change from either the preceding month or the same month a year ago.

Table 1.- Cash receipts from farming, United States 1/

Source	June		July		January-July	
	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans 2/	2,086	1,825	2,249	2,343	13,935	12,967
Livestock and products	1,297	1,268	1,186	1,285	8,655	8,314
Meat animals	645	667	576	701	4,564	4,581
Dairy products	376	368	353	351	2,303	2,271
Poultry and eggs	248	203	239	214	1,681	1,348
Other	28	30	18	19	107	114
Crops	789	557	1,063	1,058	5,280	4,653
Food grains	185	58	455	372	1,192	793
Feed crops	198	109	131	161	1,186	1,115
Cotton (lint and seed)	7	5	36	58	520	404
Oil-bearing crops	35	16	24	17	197	136
Tobacco	7	6	24	30	228	249
Vegetables	180	158	182	195	955	820
Fruits	134	161	164	173	596	689
Other	43	44	47	52	406	447
Government payments	17	34	9	13	139	204
Total cash receipts	2,103	1,859	2,258	2,356	14,074	13,171

Table 2.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1935-39 = 100) 1/

Item	June		July		January-July	
	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans 2/						
All commodities	314	275	339	353	300	279
Livestock and products	342	335	313	339	326	313
Crops	276	195	372	371	264	233
Physical volume of farm marketings:						
All commodities	136	120	150	143	127	123
Livestock and products	150	153	137	142	139	143
Crops	117	77	167	144	111	96
Prices received by farmers:						
All commodities	232	230	229	245	237	227
Livestock and products	236	233	234	250	240	229
Crops	228	228	224	239	234	226

1/ Data on cash receipts and physical volume of farm marketings for 1949 are revised with this issue. The estimates of cash receipts for January-July 1950 include an upward correction of 10 million dollars for food grains in May.

2/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 3.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, July 1949-50

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1949 1/	1950	1949 1/	1950	1949 1/	1950
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine .....	6,345	6,564	2,365	2,750	8,710	9,314
New Hampshire .....	4,397	4,297	979	1,072	5,376	5,369
Vermont .....	8,099	7,279	1,042	1,188	9,141	8,467
Massachusetts .....	9,938	9,753	5,139	4,894	15,077	14,647
Rhode Island .....	1,499	1,451	435	396	1,934	1,847
Connecticut .....	8,289	7,555	1,526	1,954	9,815	9,509
New York .....	50,186	47,594	27,197	32,559	77,383	80,153
New Jersey .....	14,460	13,652	20,967	24,431	35,427	38,083
Pennsylvania .....	47,455	47,696	20,587	21,434	68,042	69,130
North Atlantic .....	150,668	145,841	80,237	99,678	230,905	236,519
Ohio .....	47,224	50,631	45,424	38,717	92,648	89,348
Indiana .....	47,462	51,902	41,307	32,420	88,769	84,322
Illinois .....	71,570	81,217	88,984	75,611	160,554	156,828
Michigan .....	33,224	33,458	34,734	38,499	67,958	71,957
Wisconsin .....	67,937	71,054	13,803	18,765	81,740	89,819
East North Central .....	267,417	288,262	224,252	204,012	491,669	492,274
Minnesota .....	60,584	67,549	16,867	17,444	77,451	84,993
Iowa .....	114,104	136,263	20,404	25,660	134,508	161,923
Missouri .....	59,962	67,029	39,642	34,541	99,604	101,570
North Dakota .....	14,287	16,292	12,871	13,236	27,158	29,528
South Dakota .....	30,002	34,617	8,539	8,672	38,541	43,289
Nebraska .....	41,392	49,387	31,945	49,677	73,337	99,064
Kansas .....	38,531	44,461	93,912	111,572	132,443	156,033
West North Central .....	358,862	415,598	224,180	260,802	583,042	676,400
Delaware .....	7,592	7,511	5,335	3,060	12,927	10,571
Maryland .....	14,400	14,724	24,379	20,376	38,779	35,100
Virginia .....	19,501	19,868	17,673	14,030	37,174	33,898
West Virginia .....	8,728	8,691	2,388	1,762	11,116	10,453
North Carolina .....	12,617	12,835	10,061	10,092	22,678	22,977
South Carolina .....	4,982	5,271	9,699	6,337	14,681	11,608
Georgia .....	11,857	13,456	25,939	32,185	37,796	45,641
Florida .....	7,643	7,883	5,745	9,937	13,388	17,820
South Atlantic .....	87,320	90,289	101,219	97,779	188,539	188,068
Kentucky .....	25,004	27,164	9,724	9,648	34,728	36,812
Tennessee .....	18,655	19,184	7,202	8,151	25,857	27,335
Alabama .....	9,922	10,315	4,306	6,191	14,228	16,506
Mississippi .....	10,488	10,854	2,764	3,211	13,252	14,065
Arkansas .....	13,320	14,811	7,452	7,540	20,772	22,351
Louisiana .....	7,713	7,872	2,820	2,991	10,533	10,863
Oklahoma .....	26,717	29,950	50,808	28,889	77,525	58,839
Texas .....	52,736	57,962	106,022	88,275	158,758	146,237
South Central .....	164,555	178,112	191,098	154,896	355,653	333,008
Montana .....	14,760	17,448	5,836	7,403	20,596	24,851
Idaho .....	10,780	11,617	6,572	7,490	17,352	19,107
Wyoming .....	8,554	9,817	656	495	9,210	10,312
Colorado .....	15,651	17,366	23,006	17,609	38,657	34,975
New Mexico .....	4,027	4,472	4,696	2,848	8,723	7,320
Arizona .....	3,478	3,794	11,512	15,246	14,990	19,040
Utah .....	5,787	5,454	4,219	2,914	10,004	8,368
Nevada .....	1,265	1,313	299	295	1,564	1,608
Washington .....	16,652	17,023	26,400	33,872	43,052	50,895
Oregon .....	13,372	14,308	24,130	26,120	37,502	40,428
California .....	63,272	64,189	134,626	135,383	197,898	199,572
Western .....	157,598	166,801	241,952	249,675	399,550	416,476
United States .....	1,186,420	1,284,903	1,062,936	1,057,842	2,249,358	2,342,745

Table 4.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January-July 1949-50

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1949 1/	1950	1949 1/	1950	1949 1/	1950
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine .....	43,596	39,154	64,564	51,104	108,160	90,258
New Hampshire .....	28,541	23,993	6,697	7,135	35,238	31,128
Vermont .....	51,147	48,806	9,849	11,297	60,996	60,103
Massachusetts .....	67,538	60,442	29,385	28,669	96,923	89,111
Rhode Island .....	9,768	8,822	2,772	2,365	12,540	11,187
Connecticut .....	56,300	49,086	37,196	34,566	93,496	83,652
New York .....	339,483	318,801	119,991	112,947	459,474	431,748
New Jersey .....	102,277	88,928	67,768	64,771	170,045	153,699
Pennsylvania .....	347,304	315,070	103,192	97,299	450,496	412,369
North Atlantic .....	1,045,954	953,102	441,414	410,153	1,487,368	1,363,255
Ohio .....	366,158	355,024	151,295	134,457	517,453	489,481
Indiana .....	373,351	353,088	132,173	122,108	505,524	475,196
Illinois .....	587,414	549,868	362,585	359,304	949,999	909,172
Michigan .....	237,667	227,337	117,202	132,349	354,869	359,686
Wisconsin .....	497,852	476,942	62,786	66,216	560,638	543,158
East North Central .....	2,062,442	1,962,259	826,041	814,434	2,888,483	2,776,693
Minnesota .....	480,557	470,549	155,287	132,012	635,844	602,561
Iowa .....	915,625	926,453	227,163	178,663	1,142,788	1,105,116
Missouri .....	402,622	403,444	99,173	83,604	501,795	487,048
North Dakota .....	75,226	76,805	171,856	90,661	247,082	167,466
South Dakota .....	194,223	189,564	94,190	50,900	288,413	240,464
Nebraska .....	344,134	341,444	174,190	151,215	518,324	492,659
Kansas .....	290,938	283,814	275,454	2/231,312	566,392	2/515,126
West North Central .....	2,703,325	2,692,073	1,197,313	2/918,367	3,900,638	2/3,610,440
Delaware .....	49,046	45,449	9,073	6,892	58,119	52,341
Maryland .....	94,716	88,802	51,399	49,341	146,115	138,143
Virginia .....	123,513	115,693	72,475	68,639	195,988	184,332
West Virginia .....	45,903	42,206	10,187	9,706	56,090	51,912
North Carolina .....	84,787	75,564	90,655	65,229	175,442	140,793
South Carolina .....	36,048	32,702	49,379	32,816	85,427	65,518
Georgia .....	89,989	90,352	81,080	75,731	171,069	166,083
Florida .....	57,485	50,518	242,321	250,868	299,806	301,386
South Atlantic .....	581,487	541,286	606,569	559,222	1,188,056	1,100,508
Kentucky .....	154,118	141,971	122,490	128,233	276,608	270,204
Tennessee .....	125,688	117,277	70,214	70,869	195,902	188,146
Alabama .....	70,527	67,188	45,583	36,671	116,110	103,859
Mississippi .....	64,138	59,812	136,505	38,568	200,643	98,380
Arkansas .....	86,446	86,245	105,302	61,082	191,748	147,327
Louisiana .....	56,521	49,716	58,737	49,442	115,258	99,158
Oklahoma .....	155,169	153,613	141,962	111,703	297,131	265,316
Texas .....	463,073	448,870	326,072	404,612	789,145	853,482
South Central .....	1,175,680	1,124,692	1,006,865	901,180	2,182,545	2,025,872
Montana .....	70,556	71,056	78,193	47,638	148,749	118,694
Idaho .....	70,535	70,726	77,261	59,389	147,796	130,115
Wyoming .....	32,793	34,430	9,782	6,733	42,575	41,163
Colorado .....	144,900	140,694	99,505	71,771	244,405	212,465
New Mexico .....	37,218	37,958	26,002	20,885	63,220	58,843
Arizona .....	44,097	45,951	89,840	81,095	133,937	127,046
Utah .....	49,643	45,809	15,941	13,283	65,584	59,092
Nevada .....	14,329	12,233	4,586	2,102	18,915	14,335
Washington .....	101,524	99,135	150,134	122,440	251,658	221,575
Oregon .....	81,312	76,600	78,966	78,160	160,278	154,760
California .....	439,509	406,035	571,643	546,103	1,011,152	952,138
Western .....	1,086,416	1,040,627	1,201,853	1,049,599	2,288,269	2,090,226
United States .....	8,655,304	8,314,039	5,280,055	2/4,652,955	13,935,359	2/12,966,994

1/ Revised.

2/ Includes an upward correction of 10 million dollars for crops in May.

Table 5.- Cash receipts from farming, by commodity groups, by months, United States, 1948-49

Item	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
1948	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
<b>Farm marketings and</b>													
CCC loans <sup>1/</sup> .....	2,524	1,655	1,816	1,988	2,044	2,415	2,574	2,697	3,108	3,768	3,209	2,646	30,544
<b>Livestock &amp; products:</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>17,074</b>
Meat animals.....	906	607	650	702	695	799	708	755	865	950	927	796	9,360
Dairy.....	330	320	360	391	451	477	453	411	357	330	282	279	4,441
Poultry.....	200	194	229	248	254	248	253	258	272	279	328	312	3,075
Other.....	8	8	9	15	28	36	25	17	15	14	12	11	198
<b>Crops.....</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>13,470</b>
Food grains.....	226	85	88	130	135	219	484	308	288	412	176	152	2,704
Feed crops.....	261	128	138	140	138	181	182	174	142	154	222	241	2,101
Cotton.....	170	63	81	66	22	10	41	119	402	673	607	313	2,567
Oil crops.....	79	19	17	24	36	50	28	88	136	336	163	66	1,042
Tobacco.....	104	31	23	19	10	7	33	148	186	154	70	160	945
Vegetables.....	130	106	109	129	142	212	221	239	225	194	153	129	1,989
Fruits, nuts.....	45	43	44	42	65	128	195	122	125	164	113	75	1,161
Other.....	65	50	68	82	68	48	51	58	95	108	156	112	961
Government payments....	26	29	40	50	38	26	10	6	5	7	10	10	257
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>2,441</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,793</b>	<b>3,113</b>	<b>3,775</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>30,801</b>
<b>1949</b>													
<b>Farm marketings and</b>													
CCC loans <sup>1/</sup> .....	2,267	1,683	1,928	1,809	1,913	2,086	2,249	2,559	2,922	3,354	2,893	2,464	28,127
<b>Livestock &amp; products:</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>15,390</b>
Meat animals.....	742	589	709	665	638	645	576	731	778	907	769	646	8,395
Dairy products.....	296	277	315	315	371	376	353	331	305	296	272	274	3,781
Poultry.....	216	203	244	260	271	248	239	247	266	265	306	273	3,038
Other.....	8	8	9	14	22	28	18	15	16	13	12	13	176
<b>Crops.....</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>12,737</b>
Food grains.....	155	90	106	72	129	185	455	428	325	193	118	90	2,346
Feed crops.....	217	171	194	151	124	198	131	144	194	228	189	257	2,198
Cotton.....	237	92	70	51	27	7	36	108	375	611	608	415	2,637
Oil crops.....	41	18	19	22	38	35	24	37	75	287	143	61	800
Tobacco.....	126	31	11	9	20	7	24	175	187	127	60	127	904
Vegetables.....	109	110	134	119	121	180	182	194	210	196	155	107	1,817
Fruits, nuts.....	57	48	53	52	88	134	164	92	101	135	110	89	1,123
Other.....	63	46	64	79	64	43	47	57	90	96	151	112	912
Government payments....	16	15	26	27	29	17	9	6	7	12	12	9	185
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>2,929</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>2,473</b>	<b>28,312</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 6.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, and physical volume of farm marketings, by months, United States, 1948-49 (1935-39 = 100)

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
<u>Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans 1/</u>													
1948:													
All commodities .....	380	249	273	299	308	364	403	406	468	567	483	399	383
Livestock and products:	381	298	329	358	377	412	380	380	398	415	409	369	376
Crops .....	378	184	199	221	215	299	432	440	560	769	581	437	393
1949:													
All commodities .....	341	253	290	272	288	314	339	385	440	505	435	371	353
Livestock and products:	333	284	337	331	344	342	313	349	360	391	359	318	338
Crops .....	352	212	228	194	214	276	372	432	545	656	537	441	372
<u>Physical volume of farm marketings</u>													
1948:													
All commodities .....	129	96	104	111	116	135	146	149	171	213	177	154	142
Livestock and products:	131	114	126	137	145	151	133	131	135	147	149	138	136
Crops .....	127	74	75	77	77	114	162	173	218	300	213	176	149
1949:													
All commodities .....	138	108	119	113	124	136	150	171	188	212	184	165	151
Livestock and products:	132	120	139	141	151	150	137	146	148	164	159	149	145
Crops .....	146	91	93	76	87	117	167	204	241	276	216	187	158

1/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 7.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1948

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	21,065	18,264	22,671	20,925	13,487	8,198	10,974
New Hampshire .....	5,052	4,651	5,096	5,430	5,414	5,271	6,094
Vermont .....	9,365	8,258	10,549	11,828	11,755	11,330	11,173
Massachusetts .....	14,111	13,129	14,091	14,176	14,335	13,764	16,500
Rhode Island .....	1,911	1,793	1,819	1,747	1,793	1,797	2,079
Connecticut .....	13,866	12,562	15,331	15,832	13,151	11,015	11,363
New York .....	66,970	59,456	67,628	66,479	67,160	79,013	95,191
New Jersey .....	16,211	15,008	18,290	20,089	23,251	32,149	44,895
Pennsylvania .....	60,919	54,219	69,873	76,645	64,537	71,679	77,084
North Atlantic .....	209,470	187,340	225,348	233,151	214,883	234,216	275,353
Ohio .....	86,328	62,908	76,787	75,058	75,742	84,248	121,285
Indiana .....	96,966	62,087	70,236	69,632	74,076	85,015	107,656
Illinois .....	206,774	113,367	127,668	131,646	135,047	163,921	193,366
Michigan .....	51,850	39,485	47,747	50,401	50,235	59,312	83,473
Wisconsin .....	92,248	82,380	89,956	93,012	99,177	116,743	116,190
East North Central .....	534,166	360,227	412,394	419,749	434,277	509,239	621,970
Minnesota .....	127,560	91,696	93,531	87,955	102,298	115,159	102,836
Iowa .....	225,684	159,778	133,878	142,001	153,454	191,260	171,342
Missouri .....	84,655	55,050	58,995	63,967	72,304	84,036	121,184
North Dakota .....	68,524	26,400	27,503	34,726	46,540	61,996	44,112
South Dakota .....	70,920	36,185	37,489	39,200	42,908	48,329	52,296
Nebraska .....	115,253	68,755	72,545	83,260	72,857	80,554	101,974
Kansas .....	98,415	55,027	59,616	82,217	83,639	87,422	151,878
West North Central .....	791,011	492,891	483,557	533,326	574,000	668,756	745,622
Delaware .....	6,459	6,202	6,257	7,659	7,723	8,441	12,412
Maryland .....	14,965	13,578	15,073	16,584	21,193	26,188	39,609
Virginia .....	33,272	21,901	22,201	21,845	27,300	36,207	39,520
West Virginia .....	8,419	6,048	6,992	6,962	7,674	9,979	12,041
North Carolina .....	31,829	21,696	22,440	23,703	23,900	38,605	25,931
South Carolina .....	13,895	11,285	13,609	13,775	15,617	16,425	19,367
Georgia .....	23,654	17,482	21,368	22,797	21,077	33,258	48,429
Florida .....	32,148	30,427	35,792	39,690	37,195	20,790	20,655
South Atlantic .....	164,641	128,619	143,732	153,015	161,679	189,893	217,964
Kentucky .....	88,428	31,740	27,910	23,735	29,585	36,973	44,308
Tennessee .....	43,040	26,361	33,840	25,831	32,497	35,046	33,590
Alabama .....	17,830	14,055	16,605	19,316	20,467	17,411	16,821
Mississippi .....	27,621	21,405	17,350	27,163	19,093	18,421	22,106
Arkansas .....	26,351	17,205	21,395	28,112	22,146	24,210	26,236
Louisiana .....	26,923	11,312	14,724	18,850	13,567	12,970	10,623
Oklahoma .....	40,335	25,757	30,990	40,537	46,661	99,348	60,277
Texas .....	159,134	62,310	99,065	157,003	141,796	151,234	136,827
South Central .....	429,662	210,145	261,879	340,547	325,812	395,613	350,788
Montana .....	35,725	14,435	14,744	13,857	15,980	18,245	19,864
Idaho .....	36,733	25,522	24,167	22,476	18,742	19,263	21,632
Wyoming .....	7,513	7,597	7,864	6,434	7,030	6,166	6,319
Colorado .....	52,417	32,357	38,180	39,986	35,979	29,796	52,365
New Mexico .....	12,488	7,418	8,404	13,376	8,283	7,669	9,609
Arizona .....	22,701	15,610	15,215	18,814	17,027	20,779	20,741
Utah .....	11,264	8,983	10,653	10,966	11,382	12,727	12,280
Nevada .....	4,765	4,531	4,754	4,462	4,381	2,868	3,396
Washington .....	40,932	29,323	29,568	34,308	30,037	33,643	53,942
Oregon .....	21,715	15,275	17,992	18,237	18,349	28,194	43,507
California .....	148,668	114,328	117,653	125,214	165,933	238,236	218,938
Western .....	394,921	275,379	289,194	308,130	333,123	417,586	462,593
United States .....	2,523,871	1,654,601	1,816,104	1,987,918	2,043,774	2,415,303	2,674,290

Continued



Table 7.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1948 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	13,595	14,236	24,652	24,501	24,306	216,874
New Hampshire .....	6,499	6,632	6,347	5,753	5,478	67,717
Vermont .....	11,032	10,753	10,105	9,181	8,604	123,933
Massachusetts .....	18,488	20,922	19,352	20,695	17,440	197,003
Rhode Island .....	2,558	2,643	2,397	2,107	2,036	24,680
Connecticut .....	12,133	13,066	12,004	18,448	13,312	162,083
New York .....	109,372	104,608	88,106	77,078	69,061	950,122
New Jersey .....	45,911	33,746	25,948	21,465	20,169	317,132
Pennsylvania .....	76,734	74,053	72,539	62,444	63,295	824,021
North Atlantic .....	296,322	280,659	261,450	241,672	223,701	2,883,565
Ohio .....	94,085	86,061	102,289	93,302	80,690	1,038,783
Indiana .....	103,511	93,189	117,479	90,553	80,572	1,050,972
Illinois .....	142,578	138,679	196,348	173,312	141,112	1,863,818
Michigan .....	77,303	69,993	69,997	60,697	54,738	715,231
Wisconsin .....	100,310	96,707	97,479	89,331	79,196	1,152,729
East North Central .....	517,787	484,629	583,592	507,195	436,308	5,821,533
Minnesota .....	145,162	120,855	126,652	112,342	102,646	1,328,692
Iowa .....	159,943	147,606	180,520	216,761	228,197	2,110,424
Missouri .....	87,043	93,444	129,903	137,024	107,682	1,095,287
North Dakota .....	69,596	115,106	103,366	60,543	38,970	697,382
South Dakota .....	73,431	81,606	64,426	52,128	51,723	650,641
Nebraska .....	78,165	72,300	100,275	87,188	97,057	1,030,183
Kansas .....	103,491	96,735	146,511	88,783	87,014	1,140,748
West North Central .....	716,831	727,652	851,653	754,769	713,289	8,053,357
Delaware .....	10,809	9,807	8,257	7,759	7,107	98,892
Maryland .....	27,848	21,487	18,472	17,851	15,984	248,832
Virginia .....	34,808	50,202	59,968	51,181	41,219	439,624
West Virginia .....	15,173	14,885	13,811	12,308	10,000	124,292
North Carolina .....	83,449	185,484	178,757	94,214	53,083	783,091
South Carolina .....	66,048	58,915	56,316	42,882	23,435	351,569
Georgia .....	55,144	57,669	107,922	69,700	41,618	520,118
Florida .....	20,605	17,321	24,173	25,745	31,340	335,881
South Atlantic .....	313,884	415,770	467,676	321,640	223,786	2,902,299
Kentucky .....	38,337	43,625	43,822	49,205	132,764	590,432
Tennessee .....	31,589	43,180	74,446	60,359	61,948	501,727
Alabama .....	23,174	55,880	104,380	83,967	41,674	431,580
Mississippi .....	23,726	72,983	119,482	98,189	70,822	538,361
Arkansas .....	21,479	66,794	136,033	109,281	71,436	570,678
Louisiana .....	30,317	54,059	62,893	52,880	45,384	354,502
Oklahoma .....	62,148	69,701	88,544	72,022	46,688	683,008
Texas .....	177,268	235,450	267,613	247,170	128,142	1,963,012
South Central .....	408,038	641,672	897,213	773,073	598,858	5,633,300
Montana .....	36,642	62,872	89,268	56,501	31,908	410,041
Idaho .....	31,483	46,947	42,119	52,440	37,795	379,319
Wyoming .....	15,074	33,218	39,698	20,288	9,261	166,462
Colorado .....	46,751	60,828	75,718	58,405	45,472	568,254
New Mexico .....	6,315	12,525	48,524	39,487	16,549	190,647
Arizona .....	5,864	8,722	20,971	32,678	25,172	224,294
Utah .....	14,870	22,955	16,686	17,441	13,019	163,226
Nevada .....	4,884	10,134	3,396	2,622	2,237	52,430
Washington .....	59,029	62,831	92,929	49,941	48,781	565,264
Oregon .....	50,424	52,496	50,185	43,161	37,338	396,873
California .....	173,235	184,660	226,664	237,512	182,052	2,133,093
Western .....	444,571	558,188	706,158	610,476	449,584	5,249,903
United States .....	2,697,433	3,108,570	3,767,742	3,208,825	2,645,526	30,543,957

Table 8.- Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1948

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	5,471	5,055	5,908	6,092	6,257	6,504	7,254
New Hampshire .....	3,950	3,543	3,977	4,163	4,469	4,550	5,040
Vermont .....	7,910	6,598	8,429	9,325	10,070	10,393	9,738
Massachusetts .....	10,122	9,147	10,159	9,985	10,654	10,509	11,413
Rhode Island .....	1,301	1,161	1,407	1,395	1,524	1,547	1,577
Connecticut .....	7,817	6,854	7,606	7,981	8,162	8,308	9,076
New York .....	49,905	44,752	51,159	53,644	58,771	64,391	59,930
New Jersey .....	13,056	11,881	14,723	14,812	15,023	15,788	16,494
Pennsylvania .....	47,265	42,026	55,115	55,538	53,905	57,776	54,603
North Atlantic .....	146,797	131,017	158,483	162,935	168,835	179,766	175,125
Ohio .....	64,457	51,588	62,450	61,061	61,743	64,471	59,311
Indiana .....	67,801	52,767	59,635	57,817	61,852	66,726	59,606
Illinois .....	117,684	80,294	94,331	90,836	93,679	110,351	92,778
Michigan .....	35,737	29,868	36,112	37,286	37,773	40,753	37,755
Wisconsin .....	80,910	71,021	81,465	86,011	93,973	106,695	94,945
East North Central .....	366,589	285,538	333,993	333,011	349,020	388,996	344,395
Minnesota .....	88,470	74,228	72,524	67,900	78,204	92,577	75,070
Iowa .....	191,969	143,937	117,205	122,131	129,119	163,193	140,139
Missouri .....	72,294	49,404	53,642	57,201	63,967	76,086	74,171
North Dakota .....	16,055	8,439	8,974	10,251	12,026	17,160	20,443
South Dakota .....	45,991	25,895	24,521	25,481	26,575	33,658	32,723
Nebraska .....	70,204	51,701	49,812	58,956	54,052	64,215	49,376
Kansas .....	42,911	31,056	34,479	40,801	41,832	43,814	44,377
West North Central .....	527,894	384,660	381,157	382,721	405,775	490,703	436,299
Delaware .....	5,690	5,600	5,455	6,863	6,601	7,126	8,017
Maryland .....	12,130	11,589	12,517	14,013	13,716	15,379	15,593
Virginia .....	17,393	13,615	15,812	15,898	18,267	20,481	21,998
West Virginia .....	5,821	4,654	5,570	5,793	6,684	6,622	9,990
North Carolina .....	11,267	10,512	11,041	12,075	12,583	14,039	13,368
South Carolina .....	6,677	5,129	7,156	6,617	6,771	6,622	6,120
Georgia .....	15,342	11,378	11,405	12,565	13,565	13,798	14,036
Florida .....	9,863	7,889	8,208	8,325	8,068	8,491	8,665
South Atlantic .....	84,183	70,266	77,164	82,149	86,255	94,558	97,787
Kentucky .....	21,821	16,364	20,575	19,865	24,402	32,706	33,738
Tennessee .....	16,728	15,841	19,019	18,853	21,341	25,114	24,232
Alabama .....	10,057	7,890	9,356	10,451	11,617	10,663	12,122
Mississippi .....	9,789	7,525	8,006	9,201	12,838	12,982	14,035
Arkansas .....	13,581	9,438	12,125	12,723	14,758	16,021	17,084
Louisiana .....	9,512	7,451	8,751	9,324	8,798	8,455	8,404
Oklahoma .....	22,601	15,681	21,174	23,557	30,191	33,186	35,298
Texas .....	48,252	34,738	43,230	108,288	103,420	90,693	71,283
South Central .....	152,341	114,928	142,235	212,262	227,363	229,820	216,196
Montana .....	13,285	7,585	8,420	6,377	6,820	8,520	11,463
Idaho .....	13,197	9,390	11,581	12,254	11,854	12,800	13,576
Wyoming .....	4,105	4,532	5,739	5,212	6,291	5,659	5,694
Colorado .....	22,074	18,103	22,862	24,259	24,589	23,169	19,032
New Mexico .....	5,904	3,505	6,683	10,088	6,718	4,246	4,458
Arizona .....	8,054	5,683	5,991	8,081	9,228	4,289	3,439
Utah .....	8,716	6,919	8,558	9,472	10,159	9,719	7,216
Nevada .....	3,728	3,143	3,906	4,156	4,255	2,822	3,091
Washington .....	14,439	14,598	15,946	18,319	19,226	18,147	17,222
Oregon .....	10,697	8,719	10,623	11,632	13,317	11,098	15,845
California .....	61,846	59,981	75,013	73,039	78,663	76,524	68,245
Western .....	166,045	142,158	175,322	182,889	191,120	176,993	169,281
United States .....	1,443,849	1,128,567	1,248,354	1,355,967	1,428,368	1,560,836	1,439,083

Continued

Table 8.- Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1948 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	7,510	7,580	6,958	6,588	5,981	77,158
New Hampshire	5,162	5,089	4,870	4,421	4,280	53,514
Vermont	9,747	9,134	8,337	7,752	7,162	104,595
Massachusetts	11,737	11,857	11,157	12,043	11,180	129,963
Rhode Island	1,654	1,672	1,584	1,494	1,442	17,758
Connecticut	9,282	9,401	9,438	9,545	8,366	101,836
New York	58,025	55,626	51,972	52,501	48,486	649,162
New Jersey	16,546	16,757	16,387	16,447	16,213	184,127
Pennsylvania	50,919	49,857	52,293	49,328	51,970	620,595
North Atlantic	170,582	166,973	162,996	160,119	155,080	1,938,708
Ohio	59,605	64,404	67,775	67,116	56,637	740,618
Indiana	65,547	72,344	66,009	62,329	60,880	753,313
Illinois	89,078	91,577	86,704	96,647	94,142	1,138,101
Michigan	37,903	38,854	37,424	38,153	445,264	445,882
Wisconsin	81,148	77,539	85,211	80,099	72,429	1,011,446
East North Central	333,281	344,718	343,123	344,344	322,352	4,089,360
Minnesota	68,554	65,942	75,090	81,667	72,717	912,943
Iowa	129,348	124,554	137,390	178,899	176,093	1,753,977
Missouri	68,186	73,268	76,478	78,333	73,210	816,240
North Dakota	20,873	21,743	23,539	23,085	16,408	198,996
South Dakota	29,181	37,578	35,661	35,046	33,099	385,409
Nebraska	50,334	51,590	58,967	57,842	58,273	675,322
Kansas	58,935	54,691	52,457	51,596	47,979	544,928
West North Central	425,411	429,366	459,582	506,468	477,779	5,287,815
Delaware	7,726	7,690	6,810	6,741	6,409	80,728
Maryland	15,628	15,617	14,095	14,638	13,775	168,690
Virginia	22,388	23,479	21,414	21,168	19,104	231,017
West Virginia	11,562	12,110	11,270	10,300	7,450	99,726
North Carolina	13,866	14,669	14,233	13,227	12,114	152,994
South Carolina	6,266	6,994	6,662	7,136	6,329	78,479
Georgia	15,614	14,880	14,836	15,244	17,137	169,800
Florida	8,591	8,960	9,196	9,002	9,650	104,908
South Atlantic	101,641	104,399	98,516	97,456	91,968	1,086,342
Kentucky	31,965	36,347	32,713	28,099	23,629	322,224
Tennessee	24,530	23,396	20,039	17,450	15,817	242,360
Alabama	11,409	13,498	11,291	11,261	10,651	130,266
Mississippi	14,506	12,671	11,070	10,953	10,075	133,650
Arkansas	17,323	14,945	13,630	13,883	12,502	168,013
Louisiana	8,754	9,442	9,300	9,729	9,757	107,675
Oklahoma	38,730	36,233	35,380	29,423	23,805	345,259
Texas	73,689	73,949	82,756	73,056	58,471	861,825
South Central	220,906	220,481	216,179	193,854	164,707	2,311,272
Montana	14,396	27,656	42,643	31,068	16,042	194,275
Idaho	18,581	19,088	15,260	14,992	14,123	166,696
Wyoming	12,510	28,545	32,462	12,501	4,500	127,750
Colorado	20,506	34,476	41,688	33,815	21,520	306,093
New Mexico	4,185	6,095	36,944	23,729	6,714	119,269
Arizona	3,065	2,925	11,102	14,777	4,595	81,229
Utah	9,121	14,957	10,472	10,918	9,070	115,297
Nevada	4,562	9,395	2,450	1,706	1,669	44,883
Washington	17,390	16,562	17,230	15,721	17,742	202,542
Oregon	16,879	17,774	17,731	20,897	16,980	172,192
California	67,986	65,911	64,240	66,251	72,839	830,538
Western	189,181	243,384	292,222	246,375	185,794	2,360,764
United States	1,441,002	1,509,321	1,572,618	1,548,616	1,397,680	17,074,261

Table 9.- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1948

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	15,594	13,209	16,763	14,833	7,230	1,694	3,720
New Hampshire .....	1,102	1,108	1,119	1,267	945	721	1,054
Vermont .....	1,455	1,660	2,120	2,503	1,685	937	1,435
Massachusetts .....	3,989	3,982	3,932	4,191	3,681	3,255	5,087
Rhode Island .....	610	632	412	352	269	250	502
Connecticut .....	6,049	5,708	7,725	7,851	4,989	2,707	2,287
New York .....	17,065	14,704	16,469	12,835	8,389	14,622	35,261
New Jersey .....	3,155	3,127	3,567	5,277	8,228	16,361	28,401
Pennsylvania .....	13,654	12,193	14,758	21,107	10,632	13,903	22,481
North Atlantic .....	62,673	56,323	66,865	70,216	46,048	54,450	100,228
Ohio .....	21,871	11,320	14,337	13,997	13,999	19,777	61,974
Indiana .....	29,165	9,320	10,601	11,815	12,224	18,289	48,050
Illinois .....	89,090	33,073	33,337	40,810	41,368	53,570	100,588
Michigan .....	16,113	9,617	11,635	13,115	12,462	18,559	45,718
Wisconsin .....	11,338	11,359	8,491	7,001	5,204	10,048	21,245
East North Central .....	167,577	74,689	78,401	86,738	85,257	120,243	277,575
Minnesota .....	39,090	17,468	21,007	20,055	24,094	22,582	27,766
Iowa .....	33,715	15,841	16,673	19,870	24,335	28,067	31,203
Missouri .....	12,361	5,646	5,353	6,766	8,337	7,950	47,013
North Dakota .....	52,469	17,961	18,529	24,475	34,514	44,836	23,669
South Dakota .....	24,929	10,290	12,968	13,719	16,333	14,671	19,573
Nebraska .....	45,049	17,054	22,733	24,304	18,805	16,339	52,598
Kansas .....	55,504	23,971	25,137	41,416	41,807	43,608	107,501
West North Central .....	263,117	108,231	122,400	150,605	168,225	178,053	309,323
Delaware .....	769	602	802	796	1,122	1,315	4,395
Maryland .....	2,835	1,989	2,556	2,571	7,477	10,809	24,016
Virginia .....	15,879	8,286	6,389	5,947	9,033	15,726	17,522
West Virginia .....	2,598	1,494	1,422	1,169	990	1,357	2,051
North Carolina .....	20,562	11,184	11,399	11,628	11,317	24,566	12,563
South Carolina .....	7,218	6,156	6,453	7,158	8,846	9,803	13,247
Georgia .....	8,312	6,104	9,963	10,232	7,512	19,460	34,393
Florida .....	22,285	22,538	27,584	31,365	29,127	12,299	11,990
South Atlantic .....	80,458	58,353	66,568	70,866	75,424	95,335	120,177
Kentucky .....	66,607	15,376	7,335	3,870	5,183	4,267	10,570
Tennessee .....	26,312	10,520	14,821	6,978	11,156	9,932	9,358
Alabama .....	7,773	6,165	7,249	8,865	8,850	6,748	4,699
Mississippi .....	17,832	13,880	9,345	17,962	6,255	5,439	8,071
Arkansas .....	12,770	7,767	9,270	15,389	7,388	8,189	9,152
Louisiana .....	17,411	3,861	5,973	9,526	4,771	4,515	2,219
Oklahoma .....	17,734	10,076	9,816	16,980	16,470	66,162	24,979
Texas .....	110,882	27,572	55,835	48,715	38,376	60,541	65,544
South Central .....	277,321	95,217	119,644	128,285	98,449	165,793	134,592
Montana .....	22,440	6,850	6,324	7,480	9,160	9,725	8,401
Idaho .....	23,536	16,132	12,586	10,222	6,888	6,463	8,056
Wyoming .....	3,408	3,065	2,125	1,222	739	507	625
Colorado .....	30,343	14,254	15,318	15,727	11,390	6,627	33,333
New Mexico .....	6,584	3,913	1,721	3,288	1,565	3,423	5,151
Arizona .....	14,647	9,927	9,224	10,733	7,799	16,490	17,302
Utah .....	2,548	2,064	2,095	1,494	1,223	3,008	5,064
Nevada .....	1,037	1,388	848	306	126	46	305
Washington .....	26,493	14,725	13,622	15,989	10,811	15,496	36,720
Oregon .....	11,018	6,556	7,369	6,605	5,032	17,096	27,662
California .....	86,822	54,347	42,640	52,175	87,270	161,712	150,693
Western .....	228,876	133,221	113,872	125,241	142,003	240,593	293,312
United States .....	1,080,022	526,034	567,750	631,951	615,406	854,467	1,235,207

Continued

Table 9.- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1948 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	6,085	6,656	17,694	17,913	18,325	139,716
New Hampshire .....	1,337	1,543	1,477	1,332	1,198	14,203
Vermont .....	1,285	1,619	1,768	1,429	1,442	19,338
Massachusetts .....	6,751	9,065	8,195	8,652	6,260	67,040
Rhode Island .....	904	971	813	613	594	6,922
Connecticut .....	2,851	3,665	2,566	8,903	4,946	60,247
New York .....	51,347	48,982	36,134	24,577	20,575	300,960
New Jersey .....	29,365	16,989	9,561	5,018	3,956	133,005
Pennsylvania.....	25,815	24,196	20,246	13,116	11,325	203,426
North Atlantic .....	125,740	113,686	98,454	81,553	68,621	944,857
Ohio .....	34,480	21,657	34,514	26,186	24,053	298,165
Indiana .....	37,964	20,845	51,470	28,224	19,692	297,659
Illinois .....	53,500	47,102	109,644	76,665	46,970	725,717
Michigan .....	39,400	31,139	32,573	22,544	16,474	269,349
Wisconsin .....	19,162	19,168	12,268	9,232	6,767	141,283
East North Central .....	184,506	139,911	240,469	162,851	113,956	1,732,173
Minnesota .....	76,608	54,913	51,562	30,675	29,929	415,749
Iowa .....	30,595	23,052	43,130	37,862	52,104	356,447
Missouri .....	18,857	20,176	53,425	58,691	34,472	279,047
North Dakota .....	48,723	93,363	79,827	37,458	22,562	498,386
South Dakota .....	44,250	44,028	28,765	17,082	18,624	265,232
Nebraska .....	27,831	20,710	41,308	29,346	38,784	354,861
Kansas .....	44,556	42,044	94,054	37,187	39,035	595,820
West North Central .....	291,420	298,286	392,071	248,301	235,510	2,765,542
Delaware .....	3,083	2,117	1,447	1,018	698	18,164
Maryland .....	12,220	5,870	4,377	3,213	2,209	80,142
Virginia .....	12,420	26,723	38,554	30,013	22,115	208,607
West Virginia .....	3,611	2,775	2,541	2,008	2,550	24,566
North Carolina .....	69,583	170,815	164,524	80,987	40,969	630,097
South Carolina .....	59,782	51,921	49,654	35,746	17,106	273,090
Georgia .....	39,530	42,789	93,086	54,456	24,481	350,318
Florida .....	12,014	8,361	14,977	16,743	21,690	230,973
South Atlantic .....	212,243	311,371	369,160	224,184	131,818	1,815,957
Kentucky .....	6,372	7,278	11,109	21,106	109,135	268,208
Tennessee .....	7,059	19,784	54,407	42,909	46,131	259,367
Alabama .....	11,765	42,382	93,089	72,706	31,023	301,314
Mississippi .....	9,220	60,312	108,412	87,236	60,747	404,711
Arkansas .....	4,156	51,849	122,403	95,398	58,934	402,665
Louisiana .....	21,563	44,617	53,593	43,151	35,627	246,827
Oklahoma .....	23,418	33,468	53,164	42,599	22,883	337,749
Texas .....	103,579	161,501	184,857	174,114	69,671	1,101,187
South Central .....	187,132	421,191	681,034	579,219	434,151	3,322,028
Montana .....	22,246	35,216	46,625	25,433	15,866	215,766
Idaho .....	12,902	27,859	26,859	37,448	23,672	212,623
Wyoming .....	2,564	4,673	7,236	7,787	4,761	38,712
Colorado .....	26,245	26,352	34,030	24,590	23,952	262,161
New Mexico .....	2,130	6,430	11,580	15,758	9,835	71,378
Arizona .....	2,799	5,797	9,869	17,901	20,577	143,065
Utah .....	5,749	7,998	6,214	6,523	3,949	47,929
Nevada .....	322	739	946	916	568	7,547
Washington .....	41,639	46,269	75,699	34,220	31,039	362,722
Oregon .....	33,545	34,722	32,454	22,264	20,358	224,681
California .....	105,249	118,749	162,424	171,261	109,213	1,302,555
Western .....	255,390	314,804	413,936	364,101	263,790	2,889,139
United States .....	1,256,431	1,599,249	2,195,124	1,660,209	1,247,846	13,469,696

Table 10.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1949

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	16,698	18,029	23,085	22,156	10,590	8,892	8,710
New Hampshire .....	5,240	4,571	5,015	5,207	5,041	4,788	5,376
Vermont .....	8,052	7,184	8,971	9,355	8,913	9,380	9,141
Massachusetts .....	16,055	12,069	13,421	13,538	13,825	12,938	15,077
Rhode Island .....	1,872	1,657	1,834	1,738	1,761	1,744	1,934
Connecticut .....	15,990	12,948	15,156	14,488	12,715	12,384	9,815
New York .....	65,556	58,355	62,245	60,163	63,358	72,414	77,383
New Jersey .....	18,391	16,612	18,527	19,505	24,773	36,810	35,427
Pennsylvania .....	62,402	56,980	63,511	63,532	70,581	65,448	68,042
North Atlantic .....	210,256	188,405	211,765	209,682	211,557	224,798	230,905
Ohio .....	68,287	60,051	76,898	71,437	70,807	77,325	92,648
Indiana .....	68,151	60,110	74,547	71,222	73,857	68,868	88,769
Illinois .....	135,535	108,309	141,481	135,495	134,392	134,233	160,554
Michigan .....	47,899	39,487	49,227	47,913	49,168	53,217	67,958
Wisconsin .....	74,552	67,099	81,779	74,633	85,422	95,413	81,740
East North Central .....	394,424	335,056	423,932	400,700	413,646	429,056	491,669
Minnesota .....	103,881	81,673	99,081	84,161	93,474	96,123	77,451
Iowa .....	199,997	163,341	173,892	143,842	152,922	174,286	134,508
Missouri .....	71,422	57,419	68,811	61,172	69,589	73,778	99,604
North Dakota .....	50,013	23,153	29,657	28,354	41,984	46,763	27,158
South Dakota .....	51,200	38,652	39,641	32,171	39,231	48,977	38,541
Nebraska .....	82,208	77,967	75,009	70,368	66,446	72,989	73,337
Kansas .....	90,998	61,723	70,225	63,274	72,316	75,413	132,443
West North Central .....	649,719	503,928	556,316	483,342	535,962	588,329	583,042
Delaware .....	7,010	7,438	7,736	8,398	7,575	7,035	12,927
Maryland .....	15,249	14,609	15,918	15,986	24,252	21,322	38,779
Virginia .....	34,187	22,201	25,841	23,861	24,737	27,987	37,174
West Virginia .....	7,970	5,903	7,344	7,348	7,473	8,936	11,116
North Carolina .....	34,431	20,517	24,432	19,671	24,371	29,342	22,678
South Carolina .....	13,316	10,524	9,125	12,735	11,353	13,693	14,681
Georgia .....	24,427	19,312	20,647	20,724	18,410	29,753	37,796
Florida .....	36,975	46,775	58,254	60,526	57,040	26,848	13,388
South Atlantic .....	173,565	147,279	169,297	169,249	175,211	164,916	188,539
Kentucky .....	99,691	33,435	24,872	23,375	28,453	32,054	34,728
Tennessee .....	47,919	25,744	22,331	20,898	25,383	27,770	25,857
Alabama .....	20,081	15,746	14,861	15,749	17,146	18,299	14,228
Mississippi .....	70,753	37,796	26,725	22,468	15,483	14,166	13,252
Arkansas .....	44,594	26,060	31,111	28,973	21,303	18,935	20,772
Louisiana .....	30,119	12,301	17,431	16,971	13,831	14,072	10,533
Oklahoma .....	35,930	26,900	32,189	28,460	31,052	65,075	77,525
Texas .....	106,523	66,871	88,853	121,869	119,788	126,483	158,758
South Central .....	455,610	244,853	258,373	278,763	272,439	316,854	355,653
Montana .....	27,356	16,144	17,471	19,098	23,483	24,601	20,596
Idaho .....	29,956	18,244	26,202	20,353	18,269	17,420	17,352
Wyoming .....	5,863	4,612	4,806	4,773	6,046	7,265	9,210
Colorado .....	43,583	29,880	35,468	31,970	36,322	28,525	38,657
New Mexico .....	10,721	5,739	6,920	12,526	10,646	7,945	8,723
Arizona .....	24,748	14,511	20,342	23,742	15,597	20,007	14,990
Utah .....	11,942	8,750	9,082	8,388	8,256	9,160	10,006
Nevada .....	4,159	3,736	3,591	2,426	1,947	1,492	1,564
Washington .....	42,433	35,862	40,198	20,115	30,669	39,329	43,052
Oregon .....	22,228	16,674	22,679	13,514	20,865	26,816	37,502
California .....	160,628	109,368	121,078	110,052	132,553	179,575	197,898
Western .....	383,617	263,520	307,837	266,957	304,653	362,135	399,550
United States .....	2,267,191	1,683,041	1,927,520	1,808,693	1,913,468	2,086,088	2,249,358

Continued

Table 10.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1949 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	12,648	12,312	15,651	17,840	14,333	180,944
New Hampshire.....	5,465	5,999	6,098	5,508	5,105	63,413
Vermont.....	9,133	9,132	9,254	8,674	7,955	105,144
Massachusetts.....	17,946	17,885	16,020	18,928	14,972	182,674
Rhode Island.....	2,347	2,173	2,107	2,015	1,932	23,114
Connecticut.....	10,907	11,560	10,506	17,325	12,107	155,901
New York.....	90,844	92,673	83,086	76,358	67,062	869,497
New Jersey.....	31,319	28,589	23,401	21,006	18,060	292,420
Pennsylvania.....	74,633	67,588	62,573	56,926	56,132	768,348
North Atlantic.....	255,242	247,911	228,696	224,580	197,658	2,641,455
Ohio.....	95,496	91,455	98,256	82,955	71,270	956,885
Indiana.....	89,282	94,053	115,180	80,647	72,614	957,300
Illinois.....	136,764	141,875	222,917	146,388	132,733	1,730,676
Michigan.....	75,705	64,535	61,429	60,951	52,564	670,053
Wisconsin.....	79,876	84,937	77,691	78,529	70,757	952,428
East North Central.....	477,123	476,855	575,473	449,470	399,938	5,267,342
Minnesota.....	109,459	121,915	112,137	112,092	99,760	1,191,207
Iowa.....	144,456	162,425	205,717	183,709	201,435	2,040,530
Missouri.....	87,484	94,885	126,442	109,862	83,968	1,004,436
North Dakota.....	56,463	91,056	70,682	42,129	26,337	533,749
South Dakota.....	60,433	59,214	58,109	42,849	41,389	550,407
Nebraska.....	81,348	78,745	93,728	72,640	78,110	922,895
Kansas.....	122,546	92,547	85,075	67,631	70,024	1,004,215
West North Central.....	662,189	700,787	751,890	630,912	601,023	7,247,439
Delaware.....	10,355	8,871	6,153	7,158	6,915	97,571
Maryland.....	24,952	20,381	16,430	15,619	14,934	238,431
Virginia.....	30,158	43,195	51,114	49,442	35,679	405,576
West Virginia.....	13,558	14,343	11,416	10,178	8,803	114,388
North Carolina.....	89,223	186,164	148,255	67,557	39,005	705,646
South Carolina.....	68,745	43,231	41,041	26,691	13,101	278,236
Georgia.....	56,937	45,517	83,088	56,479	33,412	446,502
Florida.....	21,534	15,943	29,038	29,551	39,262	435,134
South Atlantic.....	315,462	377,645	386,535	262,675	191,111	2,721,484
Kentucky.....	33,657	35,570	36,103	46,155	106,351	534,444
Tennessee.....	27,501	47,289	63,501	50,328	47,440	431,961
Alabama.....	18,051	42,042	76,353	61,043	25,157	338,756
Mississippi.....	14,599	51,224	99,080	83,578	41,112	490,236
Arkansas.....	18,465	68,201	102,287	93,401	61,673	535,775
Louisiana.....	20,818	48,275	51,899	51,744	48,992	336,986
Oklahoma.....	69,495	57,624	68,964	61,007	49,015	603,236
Texas.....	204,404	232,376	273,493	310,269	247,396	2,057,083
South Central.....	406,990	582,601	771,680	757,525	627,136	5,328,477
Montana.....	40,416	58,086	61,143	36,287	19,136	363,817
Idaho.....	33,253	43,963	41,500	40,923	30,565	338,000
Wyoming.....	15,821	25,917	30,304	14,829	6,608	136,054
Colorado.....	51,430	65,505	70,780	55,690	38,323	526,133
New Mexico.....	8,948	11,145	54,502	34,152	21,641	193,608
Arizona.....	5,481	8,945	25,699	37,185	35,058	246,305
Utah.....	15,367	20,293	17,779	17,142	14,404	150,569
Nevada.....	2,451	7,617	7,212	5,696	4,375	46,266
Washington.....	59,887	67,744	49,397	37,641	32,916	499,243
Oregon.....	43,627	52,549	40,137	36,694	30,278	363,563
California.....	164,958	174,698	241,194	251,673	213,536	2,057,211
Western.....	441,639	536,462	639,647	567,912	446,840	4,920,769
United States.....	2,558,645	2,922,261	3,353,921	2,893,074	2,463,706	28,126,966

Table 11.- Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1949

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	6,022	5,689	6,324	6,352	6,703	6,161	6,345
New Hampshire.....	4,169	3,671	4,033	4,085	4,093	4,093	4,397
Vermont.....	6,660	5,973	7,266	7,208	7,425	8,516	8,099
Massachusetts.....	9,989	8,677	9,618	9,413	10,077	9,826	9,938
Rhode Island.....	1,386	1,219	1,378	1,365	1,490	1,431	1,499
Connecticut.....	8,455	6,774	8,450	7,670	7,958	8,704	8,289
New York.....	48,384	42,405	47,590	45,488	52,138	53,292	50,186
New Jersey.....	15,081	13,545	15,099	14,895	15,276	13,921	14,460
Pennsylvania.....	49,628	44,406	50,567	50,698	53,545	51,005	47,455
North Atlantic.....	149,774	132,359	150,325	147,174	158,705	156,949	150,668
Ohio.....	49,583	43,239	59,325	54,629	55,797	56,361	47,224
Indiana.....	53,008	48,054	57,987	58,669	56,623	51,548	47,462
Illinois.....	91,447	75,193	90,783	83,714	89,902	84,805	71,570
Michigan.....	33,708	28,122	35,018	35,396	36,710	35,489	33,224
Wisconsin.....	66,784	59,490	73,331	69,170	80,835	80,305	67,937
East North Central.....	294,530	254,098	316,444	301,578	319,867	308,508	267,417
Minnesota.....	71,367	63,606	74,403	65,579	74,793	70,225	60,584
Iowa.....	157,703	130,497	134,269	117,485	130,753	130,814	114,104
Missouri.....	55,086	47,300	59,860	53,483	60,848	66,083	59,962
North Dakota.....	12,228	7,345	9,995	7,893	10,052	13,426	14,287
South Dakota.....	33,576	25,265	25,256	23,071	23,958	33,095	30,002
Nebraska.....	53,752	53,187	47,858	46,540	49,862	51,543	41,392
Kansas.....	51,509	36,949	45,297	45,972	37,151	35,529	38,531
West North Central.....	435,221	364,149	396,938	360,023	387,417	400,715	358,862
Delaware.....	6,519	6,997	7,314	7,912	6,429	6,283	7,592
Maryland.....	13,216	12,477	13,985	14,081	13,163	13,394	14,400
Virginia.....	16,676	14,260	19,133	17,886	17,047	19,010	19,501
West Virginia.....	5,538	4,668	6,175	6,523	6,508	7,763	8,728
North Carolina.....	11,840	10,632	12,255	12,299	12,911	12,233	12,617
South Carolina.....	5,087	4,862	5,734	5,137	5,121	5,125	4,982
Georgia.....	14,107	12,485	14,051	12,747	12,171	12,571	11,857
Florida.....	9,978	7,780	8,288	7,794	7,805	8,197	7,643
South Atlantic.....	82,961	74,161	86,935	84,379	81,155	84,576	87,320
Kentucky.....	21,584	17,533	19,682	19,660	23,345	27,310	25,004
Tennessee.....	16,474	15,501	17,542	17,243	19,594	20,679	18,655
Alabama.....	9,860	8,950	10,273	10,417	10,459	10,646	9,922
Mississippi.....	8,078	7,562	8,135	8,953	10,215	10,707	10,488
Arkansas.....	10,303	10,670	13,274	12,484	12,785	13,610	13,320
Louisiana.....	8,728	7,626	8,437	8,240	7,740	8,037	7,713
Oklahoma.....	18,354	16,827	24,254	22,196	21,317	25,504	26,717
Texas.....	49,656	39,540	67,407	103,887	82,256	67,591	52,736
South Central.....	143,037	124,209	169,004	203,080	187,711	184,084	164,555
Montana.....	11,843	9,008	8,825	7,936	7,831	10,353	14,760
Idaho.....	11,161	7,841	10,827	9,510	9,756	10,660	10,780
Wyoming.....	3,860	2,908	3,093	3,551	4,754	6,073	8,554
Colorado.....	25,571	17,397	23,956	23,664	20,733	17,426	15,651
New Mexico.....	3,306	2,918	4,784	9,404	6,994	5,785	4,027
Arizona.....	4,623	5,651	8,040	6,607	9,486	6,212	3,478
Utah.....	9,667	6,368	7,009	6,861	7,088	6,863	5,787
Nevada.....	3,063	2,274	2,683	1,872	1,821	1,351	1,265
Washington.....	13,080	11,940	13,832	13,871	15,621	16,528	16,652
Oregon.....	12,198	9,139	11,173	10,265	12,514	12,651	13,372
California.....	58,474	52,244	62,986	63,629	70,567	68,337	63,272
Western.....	156,846	128,190	157,208	157,170	167,165	162,239	157,598
United States.....	1,262,369	1,077,166	1,276,854	1,253,404	1,302,020	1,297,071	1,186,420

Continued



Table 11.- Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1949 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	7,006	6,673	6,612	6,030	5,611	75,528
New Hampshire.....	4,371	4,530	4,619	4,224	3,927	50,212
Vermont.....	8,103	7,593	7,735	7,439	6,771	88,788
Massachusetts.....	10,544	10,140	9,417	10,302	9,361	117,302
Rhode Island.....	1,548	1,460	1,447	1,407	1,353	16,983
Connecticut.....	8,557	8,443	8,004	8,586	7,813	97,703
New York.....	48,946	51,250	49,398	50,373	48,172	587,622
New Jersey.....	15,102	15,483	15,528	16,307	14,740	179,437
Pennsylvania.....	48,124	45,396	47,048	44,525	45,086	577,483
North Atlantic.....	152,301	150,968	149,808	149,193	142,834	1,791,058
Ohio.....	55,183	58,847	57,664	56,246	46,331	640,429
Indiana.....	61,810	65,548	59,138	55,857	49,324	665,028
Illinois.....	86,116	83,085	84,621	80,347	77,255	999,338
Michigan.....	34,151	32,231	31,958	35,293	32,036	403,336
Wisconsin.....	64,079	65,504	67,341	70,098	63,602	828,476
East North Central.....	301,339	305,215	300,722	298,341	268,548	3,536,607
Minnesota.....	63,442	69,187	73,996	79,768	71,815	838,765
Iowa.....	123,008	122,762	132,300	155,135	151,227	1,600,057
Missouri.....	69,352	68,350	74,663	63,649	58,694	737,330
North Dakota.....	15,249	20,320	26,504	20,019	12,799	170,117
South Dakota.....	35,404	31,092	40,159	33,377	29,960	364,215
Nebraska.....	49,092	48,217	65,454	49,140	44,230	600,267
Kansas.....	53,005	54,276	54,097	45,383	40,804	538,503
West North Central.....	408,552	414,204	467,173	446,471	409,529	4,849,254
Delaware.....	7,753	7,134	4,946	5,737	6,088	80,704
Maryland.....	14,271	14,395	12,322	12,149	12,448	160,301
Virginia.....	21,706	22,368	21,525	18,239	15,771	223,122
West Virginia.....	11,127	11,610	9,787	8,599	6,194	92,220
North Carolina.....	13,340	13,043	11,871	12,379	10,565	145,985
South Carolina.....	5,186	5,492	4,955	5,781	5,009	62,471
Georgia.....	13,172	13,398	12,672	13,178	13,325	155,734
Florida.....	7,639	7,783	7,522	7,779	8,253	96,461
South Atlantic.....	94,194	95,223	84,600	83,841	77,653	1,016,998
Kentucky.....	27,111	29,569	28,676	22,336	18,345	280,155
Tennessee.....	20,684	19,993	18,712	15,873	14,117	215,067
Alabama.....	9,973	11,251	9,574	8,455	9,283	119,063
Mississippi.....	11,708	11,173	9,857	9,450	7,628	113,954
Arkansas.....	14,692	13,617	13,305	11,584	9,990	149,634
Louisiana.....	8,221	7,884	8,116	8,832	8,471	98,045
Oklahoma.....	32,868	28,830	30,832	23,825	18,510	290,034
Texas.....	55,307	61,426	76,831	71,629	58,533	786,799
South Central.....	180,564	183,743	195,903	171,984	144,877	2,052,751
Montana.....	21,306	26,254	39,780	21,943	9,757	189,596
Idaho.....	13,985	13,132	12,679	12,198	11,540	134,069
Wyoming.....	13,055	18,781	20,926	7,818	2,499	95,872
Colorado.....	20,585	29,390	39,886	26,208	19,878	280,847
New Mexico.....	3,841	6,553	41,523	17,244	5,272	111,651
Arizona.....	2,682	3,160	8,257	6,778	4,055	69,029
Utah.....	8,019	12,008	12,679	10,831	9,934	103,114
Nevada.....	2,047	6,948	6,365	4,772	3,563	38,024
Washington.....	17,459	16,866	17,852	16,607	15,649	185,957
Oregon.....	15,848	17,489	16,829	17,614	15,177	164,269
California.....	67,660	64,699	66,456	67,498	65,367	771,189
Western.....	186,487	215,280	283,232	209,511	162,691	2,143,617
United States.....	1,323,437	1,364,633	1,481,438	1,359,341	1,206,132	15,390,285

Table 12.- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1949

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	10,676	12,340	16,761	15,804	3,887	2,731	2,365
New Hampshire .....	1,071	900	982	1,122	948	695	979
Vermont .....	1,392	1,211	1,705	2,147	1,488	864	1,042
Massachusetts .....	6,066	3,392	3,803	4,125	3,748	3,112	5,139
Rhode Island .....	486	438	456	373	271	313	435
Connecticut .....	7,535	6,174	6,706	6,818	4,757	3,680	1,526
New York .....	17,172	15,950	14,655	14,675	11,220	19,122	27,197
New Jersey .....	3,310	3,067	3,428	4,610	9,497	22,889	20,967
Pennsylvania .....	12,774	12,574	12,944	12,834	17,036	14,443	20,587
North Atlantic .....	60,482	56,046	61,440	62,508	52,852	67,849	80,237
Ohio .....	18,704	16,812	17,573	16,808	15,010	20,964	45,424
Indiana .....	15,143	12,056	16,560	12,553	17,234	17,320	41,307
Illinois .....	44,088	33,116	50,698	51,781	44,490	49,428	88,984
Michigan .....	14,191	11,365	14,209	12,517	12,458	17,728	34,734
Wisconsin .....	7,768	7,609	8,448	5,463	4,587	15,108	13,803
East North Central .....	99,894	80,958	107,488	99,122	93,779	120,548	224,252
Minnesota .....	32,514	18,067	24,678	18,582	18,681	25,898	16,867
Iowa .....	42,294	32,844	39,623	26,357	22,169	43,472	20,404
Missouri .....	16,336	10,119	8,951	7,689	8,741	7,695	39,642
North Dakota .....	37,785	15,808	19,662	20,461	31,932	33,337	12,871
South Dakota .....	17,624	13,387	14,385	9,100	15,273	15,882	8,539
Nebraska .....	28,456	24,780	27,151	23,828	16,584	21,446	31,945
Kansas .....	39,489	24,774	24,928	17,302	35,165	39,884	93,912
West North Central .....	214,498	139,779	159,378	123,319	148,545	187,614	224,180
Delaware .....	491	441	422	486	1,146	752	5,335
Maryland .....	2,033	2,132	1,933	1,905	11,089	7,928	24,379
Virginia .....	17,511	7,942	6,708	5,975	7,690	8,977	17,673
West Virginia .....	2,432	1,235	1,169	825	965	1,173	2,388
North Carolina .....	22,591	9,885	12,177	7,372	11,460	17,109	10,061
South Carolina .....	8,229	5,662	3,391	7,598	6,232	8,568	9,699
Georgia .....	10,320	6,827	6,596	7,977	6,239	17,182	25,939
Florida .....	26,997	38,995	49,966	52,732	49,235	18,651	5,745
South Atlantic .....	90,604	73,118	82,362	84,870	94,056	80,340	101,219
Kentucky .....	78,107	15,902	5,190	3,715	5,108	4,744	9,724
Tennessee .....	31,445	10,243	4,789	3,655	5,789	7,091	7,202
Alabama .....	10,221	6,796	4,588	5,332	6,687	7,653	4,306
Mississippi .....	62,675	30,234	18,590	13,515	5,268	3,459	2,764
Arkansas .....	34,291	15,390	17,837	16,489	8,518	5,325	7,452
Louisiana .....	21,391	4,675	8,994	8,731	6,091	6,035	2,820
Oklahoma .....	17,576	10,073	7,935	6,264	9,735	39,571	50,808
Texas .....	56,867	27,331	21,446	17,982	37,532	58,892	106,022
South Central .....	312,573	120,644	89,369	75,683	84,728	132,770	191,098
Montana .....	15,513	7,136	8,646	11,162	15,652	14,248	5,836
Idaho .....	18,795	10,403	15,375	10,843	8,513	6,760	6,572
Wyoming .....	2,003	1,704	1,713	1,222	1,292	1,192	656
Colorado .....	18,012	11,981	11,512	8,306	15,589	11,099	23,006
New Mexico .....	7,415	2,821	2,136	3,122	3,652	2,160	4,696
Arizona .....	20,125	8,860	12,302	17,135	6,111	13,795	11,512
Utah .....	2,275	2,382	2,073	1,527	1,168	2,297	4,219
Nevada .....	1,096	1,462	908	554	126	141	299
Washington .....	29,353	23,922	26,366	6,244	15,048	22,801	26,400
Oregon .....	10,030	7,535	11,506	3,249	8,351	14,165	24,130
California .....	102,154	57,124	58,092	46,423	61,986	111,238	134,626
Western .....	226,771	135,330	150,629	109,787	137,488	199,896	241,952
United States .....	1,004,822	605,875	650,666	555,289	611,448	789,017	1,062,938

Continued

Table 12.- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1949 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine .....	5,642	5,639	9,039	11,810	8,722	105,416
New Hampshire .....	1,094	1,469	1,479	1,284	1,178	13,201
Vermont .....	1,030	1,539	1,519	1,235	1,184	16,356
Massachusetts .....	7,402	7,745	6,603	8,626	5,611	65,372
Rhode Island .....	799	713	660	608	579	6,131
Connecticut .....	2,350	3,117	2,502	8,739	4,294	58,198
New York .....	41,898	41,423	33,688	25,985	18,890	281,875
New Jersey .....	16,217	13,106	7,873	4,699	3,320	112,983
Pennsylvania .....	26,509	22,192	15,525	12,401	11,046	190,865
North Atlantic .....	102,941	96,943	78,888	75,387	54,824	850,397
Ohio .....	40,313	32,608	40,592	26,709	24,939	316,456
Indiana .....	27,472	28,505	56,042	24,790	23,290	292,272
Illinois .....	50,648	58,790	138,296	65,541	55,478	731,338
Michigan .....	41,554	32,304	29,471	25,658	20,528	266,717
Wisconsin .....	15,797	19,433	10,350	8,431	7,155	123,952
East North Central .....	175,784	171,640	274,751	151,129	131,390	1,730,735
Minnesota .....	46,017	52,728	38,141	32,324	27,945	352,442
Iowa .....	21,446	39,663	73,417	28,574	50,208	440,473
Missouri .....	18,132	26,535	51,779	46,213	25,278	267,106
North Dakota .....	41,214	70,736	44,178	22,110	13,538	363,632
South Dakota .....	25,029	28,122	17,990	9,472	11,429	186,192
Nebraska .....	32,286	30,528	28,274	23,500	33,880	322,628
Kansas .....	69,541	38,271	30,978	22,248	29,220	465,712
West North Central .....	253,637	286,583	284,717	184,441	191,494	2,398,185
Delaware .....	2,602	1,737	1,207	1,421	827	16,867
Maryland .....	10,681	5,986	4,108	3,470	2,486	78,130
Virginia .....	8,482	20,827	29,889	31,203	19,908	182,454
West Virginia .....	2,431	2,733	2,629	1,579	2,609	22,168
North Carolina .....	75,883	173,121	136,384	55,178	28,440	559,661
South Carolina .....	63,559	37,739	36,086	20,910	8,092	215,765
Georgia .....	43,765	32,119	70,416	43,301	20,087	290,768
Florida .....	13,895	8,160	21,516	21,772	31,009	338,673
South Atlantic .....	221,268	282,422	301,935	178,834	113,458	1,704,486
Kentucky .....	6,546	6,001	7,427	23,819	88,006	254,289
Tennessee .....	6,817	27,296	44,789	34,455	33,323	216,894
Alabama .....	8,078	30,791	66,779	52,588	15,874	219,693
Mississippi .....	2,891	40,051	89,223	74,128	33,484	376,282
Arkansas .....	3,773	54,584	88,982	81,817	51,683	386,141
Louisiana .....	12,597	40,391	43,783	42,912	40,521	238,941
Oklahoma .....	36,627	28,794	38,132	37,182	30,505	313,202
Texas .....	149,097	170,950	196,662	238,640	188,863	1,270,284
South Central .....	226,426	398,858	575,777	585,541	482,259	3,275,726
Montana .....	19,110	31,832	21,363	14,344	9,379	174,221
Idaho .....	19,268	30,831	28,821	28,725	19,025	203,931
Wyoming .....	2,766	7,136	9,378	7,011	4,109	40,182
Colorado .....	30,845	36,115	30,894	29,482	18,445	245,286
New Mexico .....	5,107	4,592	12,979	16,908	16,369	81,957
Arizona .....	2,799	5,785	17,442	30,407	31,003	177,276
Utah .....	7,348	8,285	5,100	6,311	4,470	47,455
Nevada .....	404	669	847	924	812	8,242
Washington .....	42,428	50,878	31,545	21,034	17,267	313,286
Oregon .....	27,779	35,060	23,308	19,080	15,101	199,294
California .....	97,298	109,999	174,738	184,175	148,169	1,286,022
Western .....	255,152	321,182	356,415	358,401	284,149	2,777,152
United States .....	1,235,208	1,557,628	1,872,483	1,533,733	1,257,574	12,736,681

## NET FARM INCOME IN 1949

Farm operators' realized net income declined in 1949 for the second year in a row. Gross income was 8 percent less than in 1948, whereas production expenses were down only 3 percent. As a result, net income dropped almost 15 percent.

The realized net income of all persons on farms from farming declined 13 percent in 1949. And the purchasing power of their net cash income from farming fell 10 percent—to the lowest level since 1941.

These estimates for 1949, and others shown in the accompanying tables, are revisions of those published in the January 1950 issue of this report. Estimates for 1948 and 1949 have been generally revised. Estimates for 1947 have also been revised, but only as they relate to nonagricultural income.

Realized Net Income of Farm Operators

Farm operators in the United States realized almost 15 percent less net income from farming in 1949 than they did in 1948. Their realized net income for 1949 was 14.1 billion dollars, compared with the 1948 total of 16.5 billion. This decline, together with a smaller drop in 1948, brought net income down 21 percent from the 1947 record high of 17.8 billion dollars.

Realized net income represents gross farm income minus all expenses of farm production. Gross income includes the value of crops and livestock sold or placed under Government loan, or used in the farm home during the year, plus Government payments to farmers and the rental value of farm dwellings. It does not include the value of net changes in farm inventories of crops and livestock.

Cash receipts from farm marketings declined 8 percent to 28.1 billion dollars in 1949. Total gross income also dropped 8 percent to 32.1 billion dollars. But production expenses of 18.0 billion were down less than 3 percent. As a result, most of the decline in gross income was reflected directly in net income.

The small reduction in total expenses reflected declines in the cost of purchased feed and livestock, in expenditures for hired labor, and in rents. But these declines were offset to a considerable extent by increases in other categories. Depreciation charges were up 15 percent, property taxes 8 percent, and farm-mortgage interest 6 percent. Expenditures for fertilizer and lime and for the operation of motor vehicles were each about 10 percent higher. The largest declines were 27 percent in net rents paid to nonfarm landlords, and 20 percent in expenditures for purchased feed. The total cost of hired labor was down only 4 percent.

Net Income of Persons on Farms

The wages of hired farm workers are a business expense to farm operators, but they are income to the workers themselves. Farm wages of laborers living on farms were about 2.1 billion dollars in 1949, or 4 percent less than in 1948. Adding these wages to the realized net income of farm operators gives a 1949

total of 16.2 billion dollars as the realized net income of all persons on farms from farming--down 13 percent from the previous year.

Two other additions are necessary to achieve comparability with the net income of nonfarm people. First, the net value of changes in farm inventories of crops and livestock must be included with the realized net income of farm operators--in line with nonagricultural net income, which includes the value of changes in nonfarm business inventories. And second, the income that many farm people receive from nonfarm employment or nonfarm investments must be counted.

The adjustment for inventory changes shows a relatively small net decline in inventories during 1949 as compared with a somewhat larger increase in 1948. The income of farm people from nonfarm sources remained unchanged at approximately 5.3 billion dollars. Including these items, the 1949 income of persons on farms from all sources totaled 21.2 billion dollars, or 13 percent less than in 1948. By contrast, the total net income of the nonfarm population, almost 183 billion dollars, was practically unchanged from the previous year.

#### Comparison with Nonfarm Income

The parity-income ratios hitherto published have been dropped from this report because the 1938 legislation on which they were based has been superseded by a provision in the Agricultural Act of 1949 which redefines parity income. The new definition states that "parity" as applied to income shall be "that gross income from agriculture which will provide the farm operator and his family with a standard of living equivalent to those afforded persons dependent upon other gainful occupation."

The new definition became effective on January 1 of this year; but it cannot be satisfactorily measured with the information currently available. The estimates of farm and nonfarm income given in the accompanying tables are reasonably complete as far as they go. But the new definition involves more than a simple comparison of farm and nonfarm dollar incomes. It requires, in addition, the determination of differences in their purchasing power. Much more research must be done before we can measure such differences at all accurately.

But despite their inadequacy from this standpoint, a comparison of present estimates on a per capita basis can yield some significant conclusions. The average net income per person on farms from all sources was \$765 in 1949--just slightly more than 50 percent of the corresponding average of \$1,520 for the nonfarm population. And a comparison in terms of income per worker indicates a somewhat similar ratio. The 1949 average income from farming per worker engaged in agriculture was \$1,587, only 55 percent as large as the \$2,900 received in wages by the average industrial worker. Although purchasing power per dollar of net farm income was undoubtedly somewhat greater than that of nonfarm income, it was not enough so to offset these big differences in average dollar incomes. Under the circumstances, it seems virtually certain that farmers' income was below the new parity in 1949, though by how much it is impossible to say.

Another conclusion that may be drawn from the data on per capita income is that farmers' income has declined substantially relative to the income of

nonfarm people in the last 2 years. Income per person on farms was 61 percent of the nonfarm average in 1947, 58 percent in 1948, and only 50 percent in 1949. In terms of income per farm worker, the percentage dropped from 70 percent of the average for industrial workers in 1947 to 62 percent in 1948 and 55 percent in 1949. In fact, the 1949 percentages are lower in each case than those for any year since 1942.

### Other Highlights

Although farm production expenses declined from 18.5 billion dollars in 1948 to 18.0 billion in 1949, the percentage of farmers' gross income accounted for by expenses rose to 56 percent, larger than in any previous year since 1940.

Total net income from agriculture, including farm income going to non-farm people as well as to persons living on farms, amounted to 18.1 billion dollars in 1949--down 17 percent from the previous year. Since nonagricultural net income was practically the same in 1949 as in 1948, agriculture's contribution to the total national income declined from 10.5 percent in 1948 to 8.9 percent in 1949--the smallest since 1940.

Realized net income per farm averaged \$2,367 in 1949, nearly 15 percent less than the 1948 average. Gross income per farm was \$5,388, down 8 percent.

Farmers' capital expenditures on buildings, motor vehicles, and other machinery and equipment for production purposes totaled 5.3 billion dollars in 1949 as compared with 5.2 billion in 1948. Since the amount charged off as necessary for upkeep and replacement of existing capital equipment was only 3.7 billion, farmers made a net investment of 1.6 billion dollars in the farm plant during 1949.

Including only cash income from farming, and deducting all cash spent for production purposes, the remaining net cash available to persons on farms for family living, taxes, and savings was 10.8 billion dollars--13 percent less than in 1948. At the same time, prices paid by farmers for commodities and services used in family living declined only 3 percent, on the average. So the purchasing power of net cash farm income declined 10 percent--to the lowest level since 1941.

### Statistical Tables

The following tables summarize the estimates of net farm income and related data for 1949 and the 9 preceding years, with averages for 1935-39 presented for comparison. Annual data back to 1910 are also given in tables 1-3 for some of the more important series. The old parity-income ratios and a few of the series on which they were based have been omitted from this report. Otherwise the various categories of income and expense are generally comparable with those presented back through 1910 in the "Net Farm Income and Parity Report, 1943 and Summary for 1910-42," BAE, July 1944. The reader is referred to that report for the earlier data in series not included in tables 1-3, and for more detailed explanations and definitions of terms.

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Table 1.- Selected series on income of persons on farms from farming, 1910-49 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Gross farm income			Farm production expenses	Realized net income of farm operators		Farm wages of laborers on farms	Realized net income of all persons on farms
	Total	Cash receipts	Nonmoney income		Amount	Percent of gross income		
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		
1910	7,353	5,793	1,559	3,599	3,753	51.0	546	4,299
1911	7,081	5,596	1,485	3,646	3,435	48.5	547	3,982
1912	7,561	6,017	1,544	3,890	3,671	48.6	568	4,239
1913	7,821	6,248	1,573	4,035	3,786	48.4	575	4,361
1914	7,638	6,050	1,588	4,120	3,518	46.1	572	4,090
1915	7,968	6,403	1,565	4,223	3,745	47.0	577	4,322
1916	9,532	7,750	1,782	4,845	4,687	49.2	634	5,321
1917	13,147	10,746	2,401	6,136	7,011	53.3	797	7,808
1918	16,232	13,461	2,771	7,558	8,674	53.4	947	9,621
1919	17,710	14,602	3,108	8,461	9,249	52.2	1,078	10,327
1920	15,908	12,608	3,300	9,130	6,778	42.6	1,242	8,020
1921	10,478	8,150	2,328	6,875	3,603	34.4	805	4,408
1922	10,883	8,594	2,289	6,826	4,057	37.3	775	4,832
1923	11,967	9,563	2,404	7,125	4,842	40.5	841	5,683
1924	12,623	10,221	2,402	7,495	5,128	40.6	844	5,972
1925	13,567	10,995	2,572	7,464	6,103	45.0	856	6,959
1926	13,204	10,564	2,640	7,505	5,699	43.2	893	6,592
1927	13,251	10,756	2,495	7,545	5,706	43.1	867	6,573
1928	13,550	11,072	2,478	7,855	5,695	42.0	856	6,551
1929	13,824	11,296	2,528	7,780	6,044	43.7	863	6,907
1930	11,388	9,021	2,367	7,059	4,329	38.0	774	5,103
1931	8,378	6,371	2,007	5,634	2,744	32.8	588	3,332
1932	6,406	4,743	1,663	4,574	1,832	28.6	413	2,245
Excluding Government payments								
1933	6,924	5,314	1,610	4,355	2,569	37.1	368	2,937
1934	8,040	6,334	1,706	4,678	3,362	41.8	432	3,794
1935	9,022	7,086	1,936	5,036	3,986	44.2	530	4,516
1936	10,356	8,367	1,989	5,544	4,812	46.5	630	5,442
1937	10,898	8,850	2,048	6,073	4,825	44.3	741	5,566
1938	9,589	7,686	1,903	5,674	3,915	40.8	709	4,624
1939	9,740	7,877	1,863	5,986	3,754	38.5	696	4,450
1940	10,243	8,364	1,879	6,388	3,855	37.6	726	4,581
1941	13,295	11,181	2,114	7,397	5,898	44.4	879	6,777
1942	17,854	15,372	2,482	9,378	8,476	47.5	1,154	9,630
1943	22,336	19,434	2,902	10,800	11,536	51.6	1,422	12,958
1944	23,355	20,360	2,995	11,551	11,804	50.5	1,542	13,346
1945	24,650	21,520	3,130	12,546	12,104	49.1	1,622	13,726
1946	28,483	24,864	3,619	14,151	14,332	50.3	1,788	16,120
1947	34,329	30,014	4,315	16,813	17,516	51.0	1,989	19,505
1948	34,814	30,544	4,270	18,510	16,304	46.8	2,147	18,451
1949	31,982	28,127	3,855	18,014	13,968	43.7	2,063	16,031
Including Government payments								
1933	7,055	5,445	1,610	4,374	2,681	38.0	368	3,049
1934	8,486	6,780	1,706	4,727	3,759	44.3	432	4,191
1935	9,595	7,659	1,936	5,111	4,484	46.7	530	5,014
1936	10,643	8,654	1,989	5,581	5,062	47.6	630	5,692
1937	11,265	9,217	2,048	6,126	5,139	45.6	741	5,880
1938	10,071	8,168	1,903	5,744	4,327	43.0	709	5,036
1939	10,547	8,684	1,863	6,088	4,459	42.3	696	5,155
1940	11,009	9,130	1,879	6,484	4,525	41.1	726	5,251
1941	13,881	11,767	2,114	7,469	6,412	46.2	879	7,291
1942	18,551	16,069	2,482	9,465	9,086	49.0	1,154	10,240
1943	23,008	20,106	2,902	10,882	12,126	52.7	1,422	13,548
1944	24,159	21,164	2,995	11,640	12,519	51.8	1,542	14,061
1945	25,419	22,289	3,130	12,629	12,790	50.3	1,622	14,412
1946	29,255	25,636	3,619	14,238	15,017	51.3	1,788	16,805
1947	34,643	30,328	4,315	16,849	17,794	51.4	1,989	19,783
1948	35,071	30,801	4,270	18,545	16,526	47.1	2,147	18,673
1949	32,167	28,312	3,855	18,038	14,129	43.9	2,063	16,192

<sup>1/</sup> Minor revisions for years prior to 1940 are not incorporated.



Table 2.- Selected series on national income by source, 1910-49 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Total national income	Nonagricultural net income	Net income from agriculture			
			Total		To persons on farms	
			Amount	Percent of national income	Amount	Percent of national income
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent	Mil. dol.	Percent
1910	33,064	27,816	5,248	15.9	4,450	13.5
1911	32,490	27,737	4,753	14.6	3,915	12.0
1912	34,456	29,229	5,227	15.2	4,335	12.6
1913	37,762	32,452	5,310	14.1	4,387	11.6
1914	36,367	30,893	5,474	15.1	4,516	12.4
1915	38,254	32,822	5,432	14.2	4,395	11.5
1916	44,913	38,626	6,287	14.0	5,055	11.3
1917	53,360	43,415	9,945	18.6	8,329	15.6
1918	58,121	46,701	11,420	19.6	9,660	16.6
1919	66,136	54,327	11,809	17.9	9,877	14.9
1920	73,393	63,282	10,111	13.8	8,368	11.4
1921	58,333	53,062	5,271	9.0	3,795	6.5
1922	60,517	54,089	6,428	10.6	4,850	8.0
1923	70,675	63,384	7,291	10.3	5,608	7.9
1924	70,634	63,334	7,300	10.3	5,560	7.9
1925	75,187	66,657	8,530	11.3	6,866	9.1
1926	80,396	72,130	8,266	10.3	6,617	8.2
1927	78,502	70,476	8,026	10.2	6,314	8.0
1928	81,044	72,669	8,375	10.3	6,687	8.3
1929	85,954	77,538	8,416	9.8	6,741	7.8
1930	75,364	68,796	6,568	8.7	5,114	6.8
1931	59,853	55,233	4,620	7.7	3,482	5.8
1932	43,605	40,388	3,217	7.4	2,285	5.2
Excluding Government payments						
1933	41,875	38,082	3,793	9.1	2,881	6.9
1934	49,002	44,909	4,093	8.4	3,134	6.4
1935	55,825	50,249	5,576	10.0	4,554	8.2
1936	65,420	59,200	6,220	9.5	5,111	7.8
1937	71,189	64,314	6,875	9.7	5,779	8.1
1938	65,930	60,302	5,628	8.5	4,629	7.0
1939	70,708	65,160	5,548	7.8	4,447	6.4
1940	77,345	71,744	5,601	7.2	4,677	6.0
1941	94,645	86,242	8,403	8.9	7,151	7.6
1942	122,471	110,306	12,165	9.9	10,558	8.6
1943	151,843	136,540	15,303	10.1	13,494	8.9
1944	163,593	148,796	14,797	9.0	12,944	7.9
1945	163,298	148,111	15,187	9.3	13,287	8.1
1946	167,521	149,333	18,188	10.9	15,994	9.5
1947	185,529	164,575	20,954	11.3	18,446	9.9
1948	207,221	185,722	21,499	10.4	18,947	9.1
1949	203,903	185,980	17,923	8.8	15,773	7.7
Including Government payments						
1933	42,006	38,082	3,924	9.3	2,993	7.1
1934	49,448	44,909	4,539	9.2	3,531	7.1
1935	56,398	50,249	6,149	10.9	5,052	9.0
1936	65,707	59,200	6,507	9.9	5,361	8.2
1937	71,556	64,314	7,242	10.1	6,093	8.5
1938	66,412	60,302	6,110	9.2	5,041	7.6
1939	71,515	65,160	6,355	8.9	5,262	7.4
1940	78,111	71,744	6,367	8.2	5,347	6.8
1941	95,231	86,242	8,989	9.4	7,665	8.0
1942	123,168	110,306	12,862	10.4	11,168	9.1
1943	152,515	136,540	15,975	10.5	14,084	9.2
1944	164,397	148,796	15,601	9.5	13,659	8.3
1945	164,067	148,111	15,956	9.7	13,973	8.5
1946	168,293	149,333	18,960	11.3	16,679	9.9
1947	185,843	164,575	21,268	11.4	18,724	10.1
1948	207,478	185,722	21,756	10.5	19,169	9.2
1949	204,088	185,980	18,108	8.9	15,934	7.8

<sup>1/</sup> Minor revisions for years prior to 1940 are not incorporated.

<sup>2/</sup> This is the last column of table 1 adjusted for changes in farm inventories.

Table 3.- Selected series on population and per capita income, 1910-49 1/

Year	Population, January 1				Average per capita net income					
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm		Of the total population	Of the nonfarm population	Of the farm population			From nonfarm sources
			Number	Percent of total			From all sources	Percent of nonfarm	From farming operations	
Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	
1910	91,427	59,350	32,077	35.1	400				139	
1911	93,137	61,027	32,110	34.5	349				122	
1912	94,600	62,390	32,210	34.0	364				135	
1913	96,279	64,009	32,270	33.5	392				136	
1914	98,172	65,852	32,320	32.9	370				140	
1915	99,883	67,393	32,440	32.5	383				135	
1916	101,257	68,727	32,530	32.1	444				155	
1917	102,690	70,350	32,340	31.5	520				258	
1918	103,982	72,212	31,770	30.6	559				304	
1919	104,806	73,876	30,930	29.5	631				319	
1920	105,710	74,096	31,614	29.9	694				265	
1921	107,504	75,741	31,763	29.5	543				119	
1922	109,298	77,549	31,749	29.0	554				153	
1923	111,002	79,872	31,130	28.0	637				180	
1924	113,032	82,215	30,817	27.3	625				180	
1925	114,973	84,143	30,830	26.8	654				223	
1926	116,616	85,997	30,619	26.3	689				216	
1927	118,219	88,049	30,170	25.5	664				209	
1928	119,770	89,582	30,188	25.2	677				222	
1929	121,136	90,916	30,220	24.9	710				223	
1930	122,440	92,271	30,169	24.6	616				170	
1931	123,643	93,158	30,485	24.7	484				114	
1932	124,476	93,448	31,028	24.9	350				74	
Excluding Government payments										
1933	125,223	93,190	32,033	25.6	334				90	
1934	126,001	94,056	31,945	25.4	389	470	151	32.1	98	53
1935	126,865	95,064	31,801	25.1	440	520	202	38.8	143	58
1936	127,720	96,343	31,377	24.6	512	605	226	37.4	163	63
1937	128,475	97,569	30,906	24.1	554	648	258	39.8	187	71
1938	129,355	98,735	30,620	23.7	510	599	221	36.9	151	70
1939	130,406	99,826	30,480	23.4	542	640	225	35.2	150	75
1940	131,456	101,187	30,269	23.0	588	695	235	33.8	154	81
1941	132,638	102,650	29,988	22.6	714	826	331	40.1	239	92
1942	133,953	104,905	29,048	21.7	914	1,035	480	46.4	363	117
1943	135,646	108,987	26,659	19.7	1,119	1,234	652	52.8	506	146
1944	137,368	111,847	25,521	18.6	1,191	1,311	665	50.7	507	158
1945	138,923	113,733	25,190	18.1	1,175	1,284	685	53.3	527	158
1946	140,394	113,544	26,850	19.1	1,193	1,298	755	58.2	596	159
1947	142,696	115,146	27,550	19.3	1,300	1,409	847	60.1	669	178
1948	145,426	117,986	27,440	18.9	1,425	1,551	884	57.0	691	193
1949	148,051	120,275	27,776	18.8	1,377	1,520	759	49.9	568	191
Including Government payments										
1933	125,223	93,190	32,033	25.6	335				93	
1934	126,001	94,056	31,945	25.4	392	470	164	34.9	111	53
1935	126,865	95,064	31,801	25.1	445	521	217	41.7	159	58
1936	127,720	96,343	31,377	24.6	514	606	234	38.6	171	63
1937	128,475	97,569	30,906	24.1	557	648	268	41.4	197	71
1938	129,355	98,735	30,620	23.7	513	600	234	39.0	165	70
1939	130,406	99,826	30,480	23.4	548	641	248	38.7	173	75
1940	131,456	101,187	30,269	23.0	594	695	257	37.0	176	81
1941	132,638	102,650	29,988	22.6	718	826	348	42.1	256	92
1942	133,953	104,905	29,048	21.7	919	1,035	501	48.4	384	117
1943	135,646	108,987	26,659	19.7	1,124	1,234	674	54.6	528	146
1944	137,368	111,847	25,521	18.6	1,197	1,311	693	52.9	535	158
1945	138,923	113,733	25,190	18.1	1,181	1,284	712	55.5	554	158
1946	140,394	113,544	26,850	19.1	1,199	1,298	780	60.1	621	159
1947	142,696	115,146	27,550	19.3	1,302	1,409	857	60.8	679	178
1948	145,426	117,986	27,440	18.9	1,427	1,551	892	57.5	699	193
1949	148,051	120,275	27,776	18.8	1,378	1,520	765	50.3	574	191

1/ Minor revisions for years prior to 1940 are not incorporated. Gaps in this table arise from the lack of any information on the distribution of total nonagricultural income as between the farm and nonfarm populations for years prior to 1934.

Table 4.- Net income from farming, nonagricultural income, and national income, by residence, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	average										
	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.
<b>Net income from agriculture</b> .....	5,986	5,601	8,403	12,165	15,303	14,797	15,187	18,188	20,954	21,499	17,923
To persons on farms .....	5,041	4,677	7,151	10,558	13,494	12,944	13,287	15,994	18,446	18,947	15,773
Farm operators:											
Cash receipts from farm marketings ..	7,982	8,364	11,181	15,372	19,434	20,360	21,520	24,864	30,014	30,544	28,127
Value of home consumption .....	1,327	1,254	1,460	1,788	2,163	2,201	2,256	2,624	3,095	2,936	2,504
Gross rental value of farm homes .....	622	625	654	694	739	794	874	995	1,220	1,334	1,351
Gross income .....	9,931	10,243	13,295	17,854	22,336	23,355	24,650	28,483	34,329	34,814	31,982
Production expenses .....	5,557	6,388	7,397	9,378	10,800	11,551	12,546	14,151	16,813	18,510	18,014
Realized net income .....	4,374	3,855	5,898	8,476	11,536	11,804	12,104	14,332	17,516	16,304	13,968
Adjustment for change in inventory ..	6	96	374	928	536	-402	-439	-126	-1,059	496	-258
Farm laborers, wages .....	661	726	879	1,154	1,422	1,542	1,622	1,788	1,989	2,147	2,063
To persons not on farms .....	945	924	1,252	1,607	1,809	1,853	1,900	2,194	2,508	2,552	2,150
Farm wages .....	267	297	364	479	597	655	690	762	848	915	877
Farm mortgage interest .....	345	293	284	272	246	230	220	216	222	229	242
Net rent to nonfarm landlords .....	333	334	604	856	966	968	990	1,216	1,438	1,408	1,031
<b>Net income from agriculture and</b>											
<b>Government payments</b> .....	6,489	6,367	8,989	12,862	15,975	15,601	15,956	18,960	21,268	21,756	18,108
To persons on farms .....	5,477	5,347	7,665	11,168	14,084	13,659	13,973	16,679	18,724	19,169	15,934
Farm operators:											
Realized net income from agriculture :	4,374	3,855	5,898	8,476	11,536	11,804	12,104	14,332	17,516	16,304	13,968
Government payments .....	436	670	514	610	590	715	686	685	278	222	161
Realized net income including											
Government payments .....	4,810	4,525	6,412	9,086	12,126	12,519	12,790	15,017	17,794	16,526	14,129
Adjustment for change in inventory ..	6	96	374	928	536	-402	-439	-126	-1,059	496	-258
Farm laborers, wages .....	661	726	879	1,154	1,422	1,542	1,622	1,788	1,989	2,147	2,063
To persons not on farms .....	1,012	1,020	1,324	1,694	1,891	1,942	1,983	2,281	2,544	2,587	2,174
Net income from agriculture .....	945	924	1,252	1,607	1,809	1,853	1,900	2,194	2,508	2,552	2,150
Government payments to nonfarm											
landlords .....	67	96	72	87	82	89	83	87	36	35	24
<b>Net income from nonagricultural sources</b> ...	59,830	71,744	86,242	110,306	136,540	148,796	148,111	149,333	164,575	185,722	185,980
To persons on farms .....	2,090	2,440	2,770	3,390	3,880	4,030	3,980	4,270	4,900	5,300	5,300
To persons not on farms .....	57,740	69,304	83,472	106,916	132,660	144,766	144,131	145,063	159,675	180,422	180,680
<b>National income</b> .....	66,319	78,111	95,231	123,168	152,515	164,397	164,067	168,293	185,843	207,478	204,088
To persons on farms .....	7,567	7,787	10,435	14,558	17,964	17,689	17,953	20,949	23,624	24,469	21,234
To persons not on farms .....	58,752	70,324	84,796	108,610	134,551	146,708	146,114	147,344	162,219	183,009	182,854

Table 5.- Per capita net income of persons on farms and of persons not on farms, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	average										
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<b>Per capita net income of persons on farms</b> ..	243	257	348	501	674	693	712	780	857	892	765
Agriculture .....	162	154	239	363	506	507	527	596	669	691	568
Government payments .....	14	22	17	21	22	28	27	25	10	8	6
Nonagricultural sources .....	67	81	92	117	146	158	158	159	178	193	191
<b>Per capita net income of persons not</b>											
<b>on farms</b> .....	602	695	826	1,035	1,234	1,311	1,284	1,298	1,409	1,551	1,520
Agriculture and Government payments ...	10	10	13	16	17	17	17	20	22	22	18
Nonagricultural sources .....	592	685	813	1,019	1,217	1,294	1,267	1,278	1,387	1,529	1,502

Table 6.-- Income of farm and nonfarm workers, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49 <sup>1/</sup>

Item	Unit	1935-39 average	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Average income from agriculture and Government payments per worker:												
Net income of farm workers <sup>2/</sup> .....	Mil. dol.:	5,738	5,548	7,655	10,719	14,145	14,716	15,102	17,567	20,631	19,588	17,069
Number of farm workers.....	Thousand	11,675	11,671	11,419	11,458	11,329	11,955	10,813	11,092	11,166	11,080	10,756
Average income per worker:												
Amount.....	Dollars	491	475	670	936	1,249	1,331	1,397	1,584	1,848	1,768	1,587
Index (1910-14 = 100).....	Percent	132	128	181	253	337	359	377	427	499	477	428
Average wage per industrial worker:												
Amount.....	Dollars	1,217	1,341	1,559	1,908	2,240	2,400	2,323	2,333	2,648	2,872	2,900
Index (1910-14 = 100).....	Percent	198	219	254	311	365	391	379	380	432	468	473
Average hourly earnings of factory workers:												
Amount.....	Cents	59.8	66.1	72.9	85.3	96.1	1101.9	102.3	108.4	123.7	135.0	140.1
Index (1910-14 = 100).....	Percent	282	312	344	403	454	481	483	512	584	637	551

Table 7.-- Number of farms and income per farm, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49

Item	Unit	1935-39 average	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number of farms.....	Thousand	6,631	6,347	6,293	6,200	6,085	5,997	5,958	5,966	5,970	5,970	5,970
<u>Income of farm operators per farm</u>												
Cash receipts from--												
Farm marketings.....	Dollars	1,204	1,318	1,777	2,479	3,194	3,395	3,612	4,168	5,027	5,116	4,711
Farm marketings & Government payments..	do	1,280	1,438	1,870	2,592	3,304	3,529	3,741	4,297	5,080	5,159	4,742
Gross income from--												
Agriculture.....	do	1,498	1,614	2,113	2,880	3,671	3,894	4,137	4,774	5,750	5,831	5,357
Agriculture and Government payments....	do	1,574	1,735	2,206	2,992	3,781	4,029	4,266	4,904	5,803	5,874	5,388
Realized net income from--												
Agriculture.....	do	656	607	937	1,367	1,896	1,968	2,031	2,402	2,934	2,731	2,340
Agriculture and Government payments....	do	721	713	1,019	1,465	1,993	2,088	2,147	2,517	2,980	2,768	2,357
<u>Income of persons on farms per farm from--</u>												
Agriculture.....	do	756	737	1,136	1,703	2,218	2,158	2,230	2,681	3,090	3,174	2,642
Agriculture and Government payments....	do	822	842	1,218	1,801	2,315	2,278	2,345	2,796	3,136	3,211	2,659

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates of the number of farm workers have been revised back to 1930, with corresponding revisions in average income per worker.

<sup>2/</sup> Realized net income of farm operators from agriculture and Government payments plus total farm wages.

Table 8.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, and gross farm income of farm operators, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49

Item	1935-39 average	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
<b>Cash receipts from farm marketings:</b>											
<b>Livestock and products:</b>											
Cattle and calves.....	1,173	1,376	1,705	2,263	2,563	2,605	3,290	3,722	4,932	5,231	4,814
Hogs.....	856	836	1,302	2,198	2,929	2,801	2,298	2,961	4,005	3,716	3,226
Sheep and lambs.....	167	180	226	306	342	300	319	362	403	413	355
Dairy products.....	1,409	1,520	1,899	2,336	2,807	2,538	3,063	3,736	4,046	4,441	3,781
Eggs.....	484	463	563	1,017	1,445	1,365	1,500	1,479	1,720	1,856	1,816
Chickens (including broilers).....	252	271	367	543	934	862	1,005	909	862	930	922
Turkeys and other poultry.....	74	89	112	155	194	231	283	305	271	289	300
Other.....	140	153	191	213	240	220	224	225	211	198	176
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4,555</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>9,041</b>	<b>11,454</b>	<b>11,322</b>	<b>11,232</b>	<b>13,699</b>	<b>16,510</b>	<b>17,074</b>	<b>15,390</b>
<b>Crops:</b>											
Food grains.....	499	479	756	942	961	1,328	1,525	1,826	2,758	2,704	2,346
Feed crops.....	413	572	594	799	1,122	1,194	1,431	1,629	2,328	2,101	2,198
Cotton (lint and seed).....	755	647	1,046	1,237	1,314	1,497	1,199	1,462	2,242	2,567	2,637
Oil-bearing crops.....	85	127	232	433	591	654	610	711	908	1,042	800
Tobacco.....	274	242	321	476	539	688	898	955	1,029	945	904
Fruits and tree nuts.....	460	442	613	825	1,222	1,501	1,497	1,796	1,250	1,161	1,123
Vegetables.....	586	591	730	1,087	1,579	1,567	1,668	1,883	1,903	1,989	1,817
Sugar crops.....	82	79	92	128	108	133	156	193	223	155	165
Other.....	273	292	332	403	481	539	554	710	853	806	747
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>4,716</b>	<b>6,331</b>	<b>7,980</b>	<b>9,038</b>	<b>9,538</b>	<b>11,165</b>	<b>13,504</b>	<b>13,470</b>	<b>12,737</b>
<b>Total livestock and crops.....</b>	<b>7,982</b>	<b>8,364</b>	<b>11,181</b>	<b>15,372</b>	<b>19,434</b>	<b>20,360</b>	<b>21,520</b>	<b>24,864</b>	<b>30,014</b>	<b>30,544</b>	<b>28,127</b>
<b>Nonmoney income:</b>											
<b>Value of products consumed on farms:</b>											
Livestock and products.....	873	748	911	1,127	1,359	1,313	1,437	1,734	1,994	2,064	1,737
Crops.....	454	506	543	661	804	888	819	890	1,101	872	767
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>2,624</b>	<b>3,095</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>2,504</b>
Gross rental value of farm homes.....	622	625	654	694	739	794	874	895	1,220	1,334	1,351
<b>Total nonmoney income.....</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>3,130</b>	<b>3,619</b>	<b>4,315</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>3,855</b>
<b>Gross income from agriculture.....</b>	<b>9,931</b>	<b>10,243</b>	<b>13,295</b>	<b>17,854</b>	<b>22,336</b>	<b>23,355</b>	<b>24,650</b>	<b>28,483</b>	<b>34,329</b>	<b>34,814</b>	<b>31,982</b>
Government payments.....	503	766	586	697	672	804	769	772	314	257	185
<b>Gross income from agriculture and Government payments.....</b>	<b>10,434</b>	<b>11,009</b>	<b>13,881</b>	<b>18,551</b>	<b>23,008</b>	<b>24,159</b>	<b>25,419</b>	<b>29,255</b>	<b>34,643</b>	<b>35,071</b>	<b>32,167</b>

Table 9.- Production expenses of farm operators, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49

Item	1935-39 average	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
<b>Current operating expenses:</b>											
Feed purchased.....	676	998	1,089	1,625	2,135	2,427	2,704	2,964	3,692	3,865	3,080
Livestock purchased.....	298	476	585	799	779	677	870	1,063	1,268	1,473	1,363
Fertilizer and lime.....	217	261	292	352	423	476	510	620	685	717	784
Operation of motor vehicles.....	502	584	545	812	932	1,068	1,115	1,293	1,546	1,783	1,980
Miscellaneous.....	820	885	974	1,162	1,269	1,307	1,339	1,512	1,790	1,997	2,054
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>5,538</b>	<b>5,955</b>	<b>6,538</b>	<b>7,452</b>	<b>8,981</b>	<b>9,835</b>	<b>9,271</b>
<b>Hired labor:</b>											
<b>Cash wages to:</b>											
Persons living on farms.....	491	556	689	915	1,147	1,265	1,333	1,472	1,632	1,763	1,681
Persons not living on farms.....	231	261	324	430	540	596	628	693	758	830	792
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>1,687</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,593</b>	<b>2,473</b>
<b>Perquisites to:</b>											
Persons living on farms.....	170	170	190	239	275	277	289	316	357	384	382
Persons not living on farms.....	36	36	40	49	57	59	62	69	80	85	85
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>Total hired labor.....</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>1,633</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>2,837</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>2,940</b>
<b>Maintenance or depreciation:</b>											
Buildings.....	450	469	532	605	680	738	775	877	1,163	1,287	1,295
Motor vehicles.....	287	326	366	438	481	508	500	511	652	906	1,152
Other machinery and equipment.....	259	293	325	363	398	460	657	712	815	1,018	1,260
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>3,707</b>
<b>Taxes.....</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>823</b>
<b>Farm mortgage interest.....</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>242</b>
<b>Net rent to nonfarm landlords <sup>1/</sup>.....</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>1,031</b>
<b>Total production expenses.....</b>	<b>5,557</b>	<b>6,388</b>	<b>7,397</b>	<b>9,378</b>	<b>10,800</b>	<b>11,551</b>	<b>12,546</b>	<b>14,151</b>	<b>16,813</b>	<b>18,510</b>	<b>18,014</b>
<b>Government payments to nonfarm landlords..</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Total production expenses including Government payments to nonfarm landlords.....</b>	<b>5,624</b>	<b>6,484</b>	<b>7,469</b>	<b>9,465</b>	<b>10,882</b>	<b>11,640</b>	<b>12,629</b>	<b>14,238</b>	<b>16,849</b>	<b>18,545</b>	<b>18,038</b>

<sup>1/</sup> This series is not comparable to the estimates shown in reports published prior to June 1945, because (1) depreciation, rather than cash outlay, is deducted as a production expense and (2) the series has been adjusted to exclude farm mortgage interest paid by nonfarm landlords. Such interest is included in the series on farm mortgage interest.

Table 10.- Net cash available to persons on farms after farm expenditures, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49 1/

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	average										
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Cash receipts.....	8,485	9,130	11,767	16,069	20,106	21,164	22,289	25,636	30,328	30,801	28,312
Cash expenditures:											
Current operating expenses.....	2,513	3,204	3,585	4,750	5,538	5,955	6,538	7,452	8,981	9,835	9,271
Cash wages to farm laborers not living on farms.....	231	261	324	430	540	596	628	693	768	830	792
Expenditures on buildings and machinery:											
Buildings.....	455	570	715	613	629	562	509	1,314	1,954	2,147	1,984
Motor vehicles.....	369	429	557	522	449	552	403	612	1,061	1,458	1,673
Other machinery and equipment.....	322	377	499	540	405	630	749	865	1,262	1,589	1,652
Total.....	1,146	1,376	1,771	1,675	1,483	1,744	1,661	2,791	4,277	5,194	5,309
Taxes.....	442	446	457	461	472	495	554	617	705	765	823
Farm mortgage interest.....	345	293	284	272	246	230	220	216	222	229	242
Net rent to nonfarm landlords 2/.....	427	460	710	981	1,088	1,103	1,121	1,356	1,534	1,484	1,067
Total cash expenditures.....	5,104	6,040	7,131	8,569	9,367	10,123	10,722	13,125	16,487	18,337	17,504
Net cash available.....	3,381	3,090	4,636	7,500	10,739	11,041	11,567	12,511	13,841	12,464	10,808

Table 11.- Reconciliation of net cash available to persons on farms with their net income from agriculture, United States, 1935-39 average and 1940-49 1/

Item	1935-39	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	average										
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Net cash available to persons on farms after farm expenditures 1/.....	3,381	3,090	4,636	7,500	10,739	11,041	11,567	12,511	13,841	12,464	10,808
Nonmoney income.....	1,949	1,879	2,114	2,482	2,902	2,995	3,130	3,619	4,315	4,270	3,855
Perquisites to laborers not on farms 4/.....	36	36	40	49	57	59	62	69	80	85	85
Net investment in buildings and machinery 5/.....	177	318	581	307	-36	84	-223	744	1,707	2,024	1,614
Adjustment for change in inventory.....	0	96	374	928	536	-402	-439	-126	-1,059	496	-253
Net income from agriculture and Government payments to persons on farms.....	5,477	5,347	7,666	11,168	14,084	13,659	13,973	16,679	18,724	19,169	15,934

1/ Including Government payments.

2/ This series is not comparable to the estimates shown in reports published prior to June 1945, because it has been adjusted to exclude farm mortgage interest paid by nonfarm landlords. Such interest is included in the series on farm mortgage interest. Cash outlay for building construction, rather than depreciation, used here as a production expense.

3/ From table 10.

4/ A deduction.

5/ Excess of purchases over depreciation; but exclusive of net investment by nonfarm landlords.

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