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FARM INCOME SITUATION

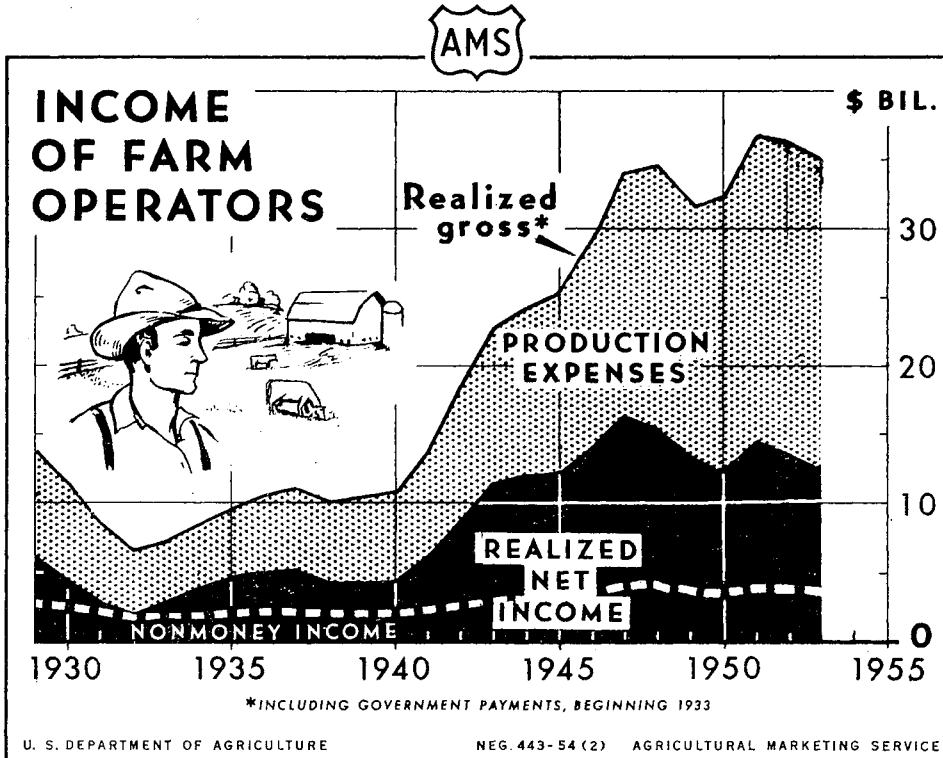
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In this issue:
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From its 1947 peak of 16.8 billion dollars, farm operators' realized net income dropped steadily to 12.4 billion dollars in 1950. Half of this loss was regained in 1951, when realized net income rose to 14.6 billion dollars, but further declines in 1952 and 1953 have cancelled most of the 1951 gain.

Realized gross farm income in 1953

was 1.5 billion dollars lower than in 1952. Farm production expenses also declined, but only about half as much as gross income. Consequently, realized net income was down 5 percent in 1953 to 12.8 billion dollars, less than half a billion above the postwar low reached in 1950.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

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THE FARM INCOME SITUATION

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NET FARM INCOME IN 1953

Farm operators in the United States realized a net income of 12.8 billion dollars in 1953, according to preliminary estimates. This was 5 percent less than they received in 1952 and 13 percent lower than in 1951. But it was 4 percent above the postwar low of 1950.

The realized net income of farm operators is obtained by subtracting their total expenses of production from realized gross farm income. These calculations for 1952 and 1953 are summarized in table 1. Both realized gross income and total production expenses were down about 4 percent in 1953. In actual dollars, however, the decline in gross income was nearly twice as large as the decline in expenses.

Realized gross farm income includes the value of farm products sold or used in the farm home during the year, plus Government payments to farmers and the rental value of farm dwellings. The value of products sold, or cash receipts from marketings, declined 4 percent in 1953 as a larger physical volume of sales was more than offset by lower average prices of farm products. Government payments were also down from 1952. On the other hand, farmers' nonmoney income--rental value of dwellings plus home consumption of farm products--was nearly the same in 1953 as in 1952.

With cash costs taking a larger proportion of farm income as a result of the growth in mechanization of farm operations, farmers retained as net income in 1953 only 36.5 percent of their realized gross farm income, the smallest percentage for any year since 1932. The decline in total production expenses was almost entirely in such farm-supplied items as purchased feed, seed, and livestock and in rental payments, which are mostly share rents. The total of other expenses was up 3 percent in 1953.

Realized gross and net income do not include the value of any increases or decreases during the year in farm inventories of crops and livestock. Inventory changes are excluded from this primary calculation so as to provide a measure of the income actually "realized" and available for farm family living and other nonfarm expenditures during the given year. However, such changes in inventories are subsequently added in to obtain total net income of farm operators for purposes of comparison with nonfarm income, which includes changes in nonfarm business inventories. Realized net income is the net value of farm products sold or consumed during the year; total net income is the net value of actual output during the year.

Table 1.- Farm income and nonfarm income, United States, 1952-53 1/

Item	1952	1953 2/
	Million dollars	Million dollars
<u>Income totals:</u>		
Cash receipts from farm marketings	32,373	30,975
Government payments to farmers	275	213
Home consumption of farm products	2,144	2,081
Rental value of farm dwellings	1,734	1,751
Realized gross farm income	36,526	35,020
Farm production expenses	-23,027	-22,218
Farm operators' realized net income	13,499	12,802
Net change in farm inventories	654	-675
Farm operators' total net income	14,153	12,127
Farm wages of laborers on farms	2,105	2,139
Income of farm population from farming	16,258	14,266
Income of farm population from nonfarm sources ..	6,200	6,200
Income of farm population from all sources ..	22,458	20,466
Income of nonfarm population 3/	243,468	259,099
Total national income 3/	265,926	279,565
<u>Average income per capita: 4/</u>		
	Dollars	Dollars
Farm population from farming	655	615
Farm population from nonfarm sources	250	267
Farm population from all sources	905	882
Nonfarm population	1,842	1,898
Total population	1,694	1,751
<u>Average farm income per farm:</u>		
	Dollars	Dollars
Realized gross farm income	6,599	6,388
Farm production expenses	-4,160	-4,053
Farm operators' realized net income	2,439	2,335
Net change in farm inventories	118	-123
Farm operators' total net income	2,557	2,212

1/ This table brings up to date in preliminary form certain selected series from the more detailed tabulations given in the September-October 1953 issue of The Farm Income Situation, which carries the series for earlier years, in most cases back to 1910.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ The series on income of the nonfarm population and total national income are those developed in the Department of Agriculture for use in comparison with income of the farm population. They are based on Department of Commerce estimates of non-agricultural income, with appropriate adjustments to improve their comparability with farm income. The resulting series on national income is approximately equivalent to the Department of Commerce series on personal income less transfer payments plus undistributed corporate profits.

4/ Per capita income estimates for 1953 are based on a tentative figure for the farm population pending release of the official farm population estimate, to be issued jointly by the Bureau of the Census and the Agricultural Marketing Service.

Farmers sold or consumed about 2 percent more than they produced in 1953 while in 1952 they sold or consumed about 2 percent less than they produced. As a result, farmers marketed about 4 percent more products than in 1952, even though the total physical volume of farm output was about the same in each year, thereby holding their realized or spendable net income above their total net income.

With farmers' holdings of crops and livestock decreasing 675 million dollars during 1953 compared with an increase of 654 million dollars in 1952, the total net income of farmers, including these inventory changes, was down 2 billion dollars or 14 percent from 1952. This compares with a decline of 700 million dollars, or 5 percent in their realized net income. The drop in total net income contrasts with a 5-percent rise in national income.

Net income of the farm population from farming operations was 14.3 billion dollars in 1953. This includes the wages received by farm laborers living on farms in addition to the total net income of farm operators. Income from nonfarm sources added 6.2 billion dollars more, bringing the total income of the farm population from all sources to 20.5 billion dollars, 9 percent less than in 1952.

The number of farms and the number of people living on farms were both smaller in 1953 than in 1952. Percentage declines were smaller, therefore, in average farm income per farm and per person than in the corresponding income totals. Average per capita income of the farm population from all sources was down less than 3 percent in 1953 to \$882. On the other hand, average per capita income of the nonfarm population rose 3 percent to \$1,898. Average realized net income per farm declined 4 percent to \$2,335.

Estimates of 1953 income given above and in table 1 are preliminary, based on information available as of February 15. However, it is not expected that there will be enough additional data to allow any substantial revisions before July 1.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS IN 1953

Farmers' cash receipts from marketings last year are estimated at 31.0 billion dollars, 4 percent less than their receipts in 1952. The total volume of farm marketings was up 4 percent, but the weighted average of prices received was down about 8 percent.

Receipts from livestock and livestock products, estimated at 17.2 billion dollars, made up about 55 percent of total cash receipts and were 6 percent below the previous year. This decline was due to a drop of 9 percent in average prices, more than offsetting a 3-percent increase in livestock marketings. Crop receipts last year totaled 13.8 billion dollars, down 2 percent from the previous year, with crop marketings up 5 percent and prices averaging about 7 percent lower.

On a State basis, 1953 cash receipts were below 1952 in 37 States, and increases were relatively small in most of the other 11 States. The largest decline was 26 percent in Nevada. (See the accompanying map chart.)

Cash receipts by commodities

Cash receipts from most of the major livestock products in 1953 were lower than in the previous year. Receipts from cattle and calves were down 20 percent, with marketings up a fifth but prices averaging a third lower. Receipts from dairy products were 7 percent below 1952, with marketings up 4 percent and prices averaging 11 percent lower. Sheep and lambs in 1953 were down 16 percent, for marketings were only 4 percent larger and prices averaged 20 percent lower. Receipts from turkeys were down 9 percent because of smaller marketings. A few livestock items, however, were up from 1952. Receipts from hogs were slightly higher as the result of a 15-percent drop in marketings and a rise of 19 percent in average prices. Eggs were up 16 percent, with prices averaging 14 percent higher and marketings about 2 percent larger. Receipts from broilers were also up a little as a 9-percent increase in marketings more than offset lower average prices.

Changes in receipts from the more important crops in 1953 varied from 43 percent below 1952 for potatoes to 27 percent above 1952 for cranberries. An increase of 9 percent in potato marketings was associated with a drop of 48 percent in the average price of potatoes, while a rise of more than 50 percent in sales of cranberries was accompanied by a decline of only 18 percent in their average price. Cash receipts from wheat, corn, cotton lint, flaxseed, peanuts, dry edible beans, dry field peas, grapefruit, lemons, oranges, apples, grapes, pears, and strawberries were all above 1952--some of them only slightly, however. Marketings of many of the principal crops were larger than in the previous year, particularly corn, cotton, wheat, flaxseed, peanuts, dry edible beans, sweetpotatoes, rye, and barley, in addition to potatoes and cranberries. While receipts from some of the principal crops were up in 1953 over the previous year, a few of the major items and many of the smaller ones were down along with potatoes. Receipts from truck crops last year were 8 percent below 1952. Receipts from hay were 20 percent lower as the result of declines of 3 percent in marketings and 17 percent in average prices. Rice was down 12 percent, with marketings and average prices each 6 percent lower. Receipts from cottonseed were 21 percent below 1952, with sales up 4 percent but prices averaging 24 percent lower. Oats were down 11 percent, mainly because of lower prices. Soybeans were 14 percent below 1952, with marketings and average prices each down 7 percent. Other crops with lower cash receipts in 1953 include sweetpotatoes, barley, peaches, plums and prunes, tree nuts, miscellaneous seeds, and forest products.

Cash receipts by States

Total cash receipts in 1953 were lower than in 1952 in 37 States, higher in only 11 States. The decreases ranged from less than 1 percent in North Dakota to 26 percent in Nevada. The increases ranged from less than 1 percent in Pennsylvania to 20 percent in Mississippi. Crop receipts were lower in 28 States, ranging from 1 percent below 1952 in Connecticut and New Jersey to 37 percent in Nevada and 42 percent in Maine. In the 20 States where crop receipts in 1953 were above the previous year, the smallest increase was 2 percent in Missouri and the largest was 32 percent in Iowa and Mississippi. Receipts from livestock and products were down in 40 States, by only 1 percent in Rhode Island and South Carolina but by 24 percent in Nevada. Increases in livestock receipts in the other 8 States were generally small.

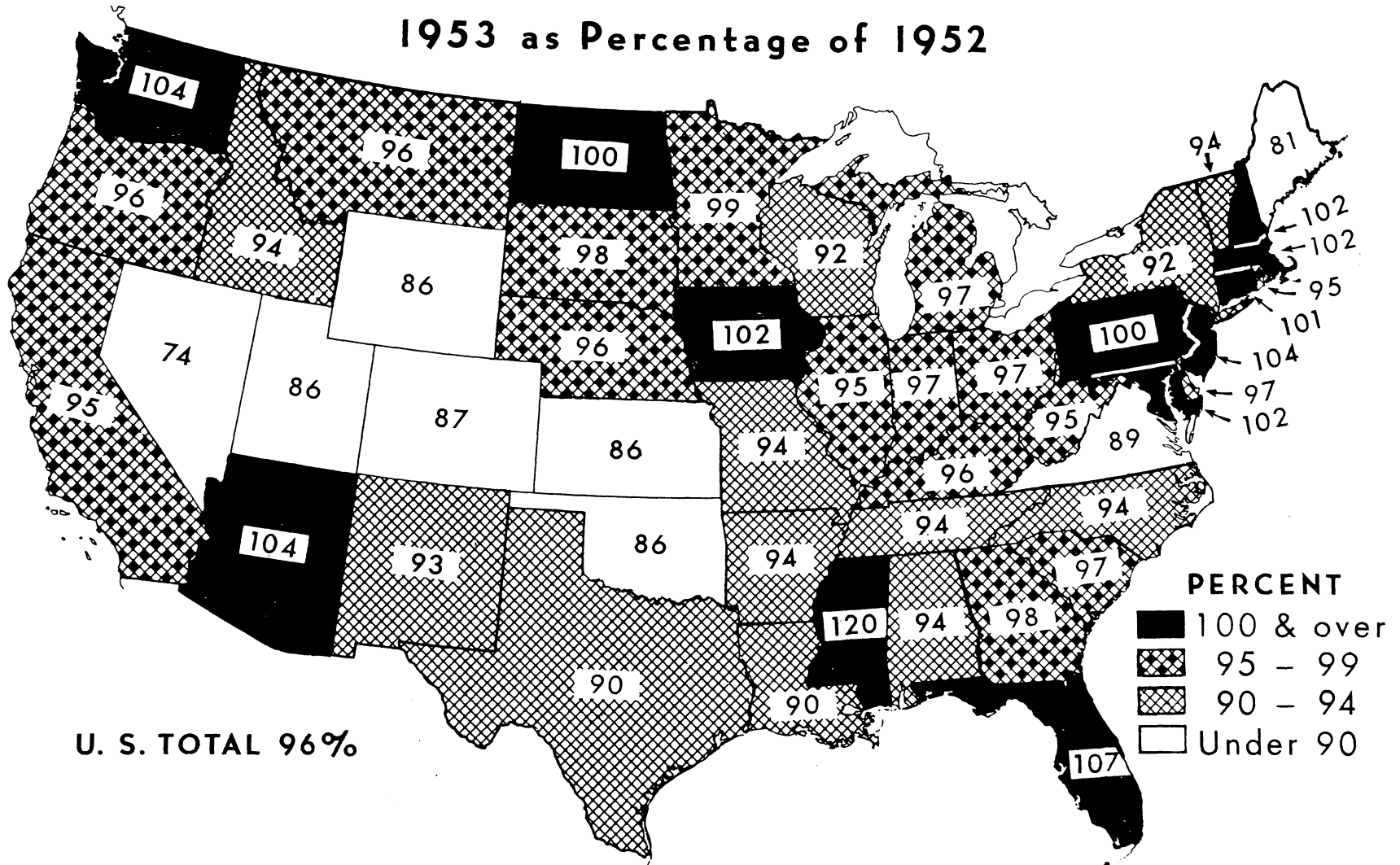
The changes in cash receipts from 1952 to 1953 were rather evenly distributed geographically except for (1) some concentration of increases in the States of the North Atlantic Region and (2) an area of larger-than-average declines extending from Oklahoma and Kansas through Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, and Nevada. However, most of the changes in total cash receipts were rather moderate. Nevada and Maine were the only States where the declines were greater than 15 percent. Cash receipts in 6 others dropped from 11 to 14 percent. In 12 States the decreases in cash receipts ranged from 6 to 10 percent, and in 17 States they declined only 5 percent or less. In 9 of the 11 States that showed gains in total receipts, the increases were 4 percent or less. Only in Florida, with a gain of 7 percent, and Mississippi, with an increase of 20 percent, were the gains at all substantial.

The declines in total cash receipts by States in 1953 were more often due to decreased receipts from livestock and products than from crops. In the North Atlantic Region, receipts from livestock and products were maintained in most States by higher prices of eggs and larger marketings of broilers. Outside of this region, however, North Carolina and Georgia were the only States where receipts from livestock and products were not lower in 1952.

The substantial gain in total cash receipts in Mississippi resulted from an increase in receipts from cotton and, to a lesser extent, from rice and eggs. Florida showed a gain of 7 percent, largely because of a substantial increase in marketings of citrus fruits and higher prices of oranges. Receipts were up in Washington because of increases in receipts from wheat, apples, and pears, in Arizona due to gains in receipts from cotton, and in New Jersey because of increased receipts from eggs, chickens, and truck crops. Small increases also occurred in Massachusetts, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Iowa, Maryland, and Pennsylvania.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS

1953 as Percentage of 1952



If the States are ranked on the basis of total cash receipts in 1953, it is found that the standing of the first 4 States is the same as it has been every year since 1949--California first, Iowa second, Texas third, and Illinois fourth. Total cash receipts in California were 2.6 billion dollars, down 5 percent from 1952. Iowa received 2.3 billion dollars, 2 percent above 1952. In Texas, cash receipts in 1953 were 2.0 billion dollars, down 10 percent from the previous year. And in Illinois they were 1.9 billion dollars, 5 percent below 1952.

MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF CASH RECEIPTS, 1953-54

Cash receipts in January 1954

Farmers received about 2.7 billion dollars from marketings in January, down seasonally from December and a little below the corresponding month of 1953. Cash receipts from livestock and products were about 1.4 billion dollars, approximately the same as in January of last year. However, January crop receipts, estimated at close to 1.3 billion dollars, were a little below a year ago due to lower average prices. In December, receipts from livestock and products were 1.4 billion dollars and from crops 1.6 billion.

Revisions for 1953

The monthly estimates of cash receipts in 1953, which were published currently throughout the year, have been revised to take into account the latest information available on production and disposition of the various farm commodities. The new estimates are given by commodity groups for the United States in table 2. The changes are generally small, and mostly in the crop groups. Their net effect is to reduce previously published estimates by approximately 240 million dollars for the year as a whole, or less than 1 percent.

These revisions are carried through by States in the monthly estimates given in tables 4-6. Changes in previously published estimates are relatively larger for some States than for the national estimates, but are quite small in most cases. The largest revisions in the 10-month totals through October, as published in the last issue of The Farm Income Situation, are 6-percent reductions in the estimates for North Dakota and Kansas. Revisions in a majority of the States are only 1 percent or less.

Table 2.- Cash receipts from farming, United States, 1953

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans 1/	2,778	1,902	2,094	1,983	1,975	2,130	2,390	2,453	3,164	3,693	3,439	2,974	30,975
Livestock and products ...	1,434	1,259	1,417	1,411	1,462	1,440	1,394	1,393	1,446	1,524	1,574	1,424	17,178
Meat animals	807	680	742	721	708	714	682	695	768	812	858	739	8,926
Dairy products	337	311	357	365	407	402	386	364	334	336	334	336	4,269
Poultry and eggs	276	256	305	306	318	295	302	320	330	355	366	331	3,760
Other	14	12	13	19	29	29	24	14	14	21	16	18	223
Crops	1,344	643	677	572	513	690	996	1,060	1,718	2,169	1,865	1,550	13,797
Food grains	222	90	63	55	43	128	325	342	412	360	233	158	2,431
Feed crops	315	117	180	119	132	143	136	128	123	143	230	309	2,075
Cotton (lint and seed)...	297	164	132	72	7	1	47	83	459	722	654	436	3,074
Oil crops	44	28	43	37	30	20	21	24	61	329	227	122	986
Tobacco	175	19	7	5	12	8	62	152	233	158	82	181	1,094
Vegetables	132	104	107	121	131	187	190	164	200	196	123	98	1,753
Fruits and nuts	68	57	53	48	76	144	154	98	124	152	135	108	1,217
Other	91	64	92	115	82	59	61	69	106	109	181	138	1,167
Government payments	25	16	25	37	34	26	14	8	5	7	4	12	213
Total cash receipts	2,803	1,918	2,119	2,020	2,009	2,156	2,404	2,461	3,169	3,700	3,443	2,986	31,188

Table 3.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1935=39=100)

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans 1/:													
All commodities	419	287	316	299	298	321	361	370	477	557	519	449	389
Livestock and products ..	377	331	373	371	385	379	367	367	381	401	414	375	377
Crops	475	227	239	202	181	243	352	375	607	767	659	548	406
Physical volume of farm marketings:													
All commodities	166	118	126	124	124	137	153	156	192	226	203	178	159
Livestock and products ..	156	138	157	160	164	169	157	158	164	179	186	162	162
Crops	181	90	85	76	71	94	148	154	231	289	227	198	154
Prices received by farmers:													
All commodities	249	245	246	241	243	241	241	240	238	233	232	235	240
Livestock and products ..	245	241	239	235	241	233	244	240	240	233	229	234	238
Crops	254	250	256	250	246	254	240	240	237	234	237	236	245

1/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 4.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1953

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	20,857	16,274	16,867	13,903	11,611	12,499	12,890
New Hampshire	5,608	5,128	5,354	5,452	5,410	5,735	6,237
Vermont	8,362	8,162	9,160	8,898	9,462	8,661	8,651
Massachusetts	14,607	12,559	14,737	15,493	15,413	15,559	17,355
Rhode Island	2,019	1,870	2,128	2,018	1,937	1,879	2,579
Connecticut	15,192	13,445	15,178	15,368	13,657	13,442	15,160
New York	67,825	58,086	64,897	66,472	67,718	68,468	68,785
New Jersey	23,647	20,345	25,210	25,470	29,074	42,354	36,822
Pennsylvania	73,984	63,445	72,481	67,175	65,088	66,483	67,590
North Atlantic Region	232,101	199,314	226,012	220,249	219,370	234,780	236,069
Ohio	83,426	67,869	85,835	80,834	75,142	73,489	102,634
Indiana	83,796	70,618	83,950	83,068	72,912	68,717	102,286
Illinois	165,027	115,451	166,078	148,597	148,404	129,327	182,406
Michigan	55,506	45,291	51,532	50,375	47,818	56,977	72,559
Wisconsin	86,862	75,218	89,098	87,420	93,500	93,820	90,066
East North Central Region	474,617	374,447	476,493	450,294	437,776	422,330	549,951
Minnesota	124,814	90,608	105,598	92,272	98,155	94,931	86,905
Iowa	268,965	167,484	184,571	155,546	168,834	161,342	150,086
Missouri	79,724	61,767	65,567	63,522	65,733	73,174	104,076
North Dakota	50,160	22,284	24,554	19,389	21,873	28,902	20,156
South Dakota	51,244	34,488	34,881	31,452	34,174	37,740	33,832
Nebraska	115,700	82,838	89,421	80,593	80,882	78,128	89,831
Kansas	128,108	63,506	61,498	67,519	57,018	58,280	96,923
West North Central Region	818,715	522,975	566,090	510,293	526,669	532,497	581,809
Delaware	7,617	7,072	7,774	8,134	7,043	7,638	14,036
Maryland	17,894	15,475	17,614	18,326	25,453	25,190	38,445
Virginia	38,005	25,782	26,671	26,971	28,284	32,672	37,329
West Virginia	9,346	7,905	7,658	8,837	8,614	10,764	11,281
North Carolina	31,513	24,771	31,710	25,920	31,035	32,406	32,677
South Carolina	13,121	11,454	13,957	13,895	11,876	18,518	23,873
Georgia	31,142	28,761	33,837	31,587	30,877	44,108	80,707
Florida	52,985	55,150	58,316	60,839	72,256	43,243	30,892
South Atlantic Region	201,623	176,370	197,537	194,509	215,438	214,539	269,240
Kentucky	129,409	22,333	22,008	21,911	25,679	27,585	34,742
Tennessee	57,184	28,662	21,179	21,298	26,232	26,856	30,478
Alabama	21,578	17,143	19,136	19,218	20,876	20,193	21,678
Mississippi	51,341	45,958	40,484	28,578	18,351	17,568	17,466
Arkansas	34,795	27,996	41,379	22,339	19,825	21,554	24,732
Louisiana	33,182	12,705	14,671	19,194	13,692	12,580	11,249
Oklahoma	37,851	26,805	30,739	24,332	27,011	69,672	60,271
Texas	168,709	101,806	95,986	126,416	96,874	110,259	147,986
South Central Region	534,049	283,408	285,582	283,286	248,540	306,267	348,602
Montana	31,839	16,353	13,420	12,777	11,156	13,932	18,711
Idaho	32,434	23,063	24,011	20,135	11,448	16,036	16,990
Wyoming	6,508	4,095	6,019	5,462	4,896	4,109	5,548
Colorado	52,523	31,572	39,626	35,722	31,773	30,832	32,587
New Mexico	18,058	10,435	14,122	16,254	10,492	8,821	6,611
Arizona	73,033	36,007	26,313	22,716	21,841	28,149	15,097
Utah	11,736	10,027	10,782	10,285	10,698	9,061	10,241
Nevada	3,019	2,689	3,404	2,999	2,779	2,190	1,708
Washington	54,683	33,674	32,655	27,958	20,382	40,040	34,202
Oregon	28,691	23,046	22,016	18,518	17,348	35,099	25,907
California	204,758	154,867	149,935	150,847	184,488	231,019	237,120
Western Region	517,282	345,828	342,303	323,673	327,001	419,288	404,722
United States	2,778,387	1,902,342	2,094,017	1,982,304	1,974,794	2,129,701	2,390,393

Continued -

Table 4.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1953 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	14,404	12,321	13,087	13,620	12,939	171,272
New Hampshire	6,509	7,321	6,462	6,645	5,754	71,615
Vermont	8,286	9,346	10,122	8,848	8,102	106,060
Massachusetts	18,158	20,684	21,520	22,385	18,196	206,666
Rhode Island	2,305	2,565	2,456	2,339	2,081	26,176
Connecticut	14,141	13,924	13,963	19,714	15,278	178,162
New York	73,019	94,449	85,452	80,802	72,008	867,981
New Jersey	34,656	32,588	35,508	29,852	26,138	361,664
Pennsylvania	75,141	72,652	65,797	61,476	64,487	815,799
North Atlantic Region	246,619	265,850	254,367	245,681	224,983	2,805,395
Ohio	87,741	107,998	100,677	97,233	99,239	1,062,117
Indiana	87,848	108,899	125,154	92,581	98,855	1,078,684
Illinois	138,832	150,970	204,803	174,931	177,540	1,902,366
Michigan	65,940	70,953	71,568	61,143	56,752	706,414
Wisconsin	88,599	85,381	82,518	90,418	80,551	1,043,451
East North Central Region	468,960	524,201	584,720	516,306	512,937	5,793,032
Minnesota	92,779	98,103	123,938	132,513	121,525	1,262,141
Iowa	163,050	157,265	185,221	229,807	261,019	2,253,190
Missouri	72,334	99,056	130,841	111,469	87,636	1,014,899
North Dakota	32,409	72,630	103,930	77,212	43,599	517,098
South Dakota	43,201	54,104	64,530	66,175	63,228	549,049
Nebraska	82,151	103,197	101,527	98,969	103,442	1,106,679
Kansas	119,858	111,810	82,387	89,480	71,203	1,007,590
West North Central Region	605,782	696,165	792,374	805,625	751,652	7,710,646
Delaware	10,021	10,221	7,858	6,972	5,942	100,328
Maryland	23,664	23,103	19,634	24,759	16,044	265,601
Virginia	31,527	38,535	53,522	60,089	49,735	449,122
West Virginia	12,155	12,726	14,398	11,560	10,912	126,156
North Carolina	99,627	234,302	184,135	97,250	58,724	884,070
South Carolina	71,540	93,412	52,765	30,966	17,029	372,406
Georgia	68,736	79,698	94,785	61,482	43,507	629,227
Florida	21,511	18,514	23,055	40,298	51,747	528,806
South Atlantic Region	338,781	510,511	450,152	333,376	253,640	3,355,716
Kentucky	30,786	29,364	32,159	35,198	133,320	544,494
Tennessee	27,163	53,644	72,501	67,468	54,052	486,717
Alabama	27,536	68,738	93,846	52,268	32,221	414,431
Mississippi	21,635	81,728	135,350	138,439	60,084	656,982
Arkansas	22,595	69,904	124,692	104,047	44,482	558,340
Louisiana	25,115	55,892	76,631	65,788	54,834	395,533
Oklahoma	69,168	56,549	66,467	66,580	45,979	581,424
Texas	149,531	192,188	269,484	263,585	236,248	1,959,072
South Central Region	373,529	608,007	871,130	793,373	661,220	5,596,993
Montana	28,331	45,394	70,953	71,545	38,658	373,069
Idaho	24,472	38,259	53,181	51,507	31,341	342,577
Wyoming	7,198	23,085	30,463	27,543	10,144	135,070
Colorado	47,134	56,284	60,389	57,439	47,376	523,257
New Mexico	9,454	9,984	37,863	35,603	17,724	195,421
Arizona	7,350	16,712	45,628	65,289	40,953	399,088
Utah	12,673	17,346	17,837	17,014	13,263	150,963
Nevada	2,701	4,043	5,528	3,464	3,584	38,108
Washington	43,680	90,126	91,120	69,586	51,002	589,108
Oregon	47,433	52,518	45,851	44,168	30,402	390,997
California	188,833	205,332	281,496	301,747	285,038	2,575,480
Western Region	419,259	559,083	740,309	744,905	569,485	5,713,138
United States	2,452,930	3,163,817	3,693,052	3,439,266	2,973,917	30,974,920

Table 5.- Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1953

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	8,039	7,716	8,437	8,210	9,103	9,490	10,084
New Hampshire	4,646	4,322	4,563	4,341	4,867	5,047	5,281
Vermont	7,537	7,364	7,704	7,076	8,340	8,077	7,852
Massachusetts	11,062	9,859	10,883	10,656	11,908	11,305	11,872
Rhode Island	1,548	1,358	1,605	1,468	1,574	1,508	1,483
Connecticut	9,470	8,689	9,868	9,394	9,530	9,571	10,480
New York	48,233	44,759	48,589	50,053	57,969	55,406	49,423
New Jersey	19,432	16,569	20,164	19,431	19,254	19,500	18,931
Pennsylvania	57,023	49,301	57,962	53,880	55,665	56,428	52,212
North Atlantic Region	166,990	149,937	169,775	164,509	178,210	176,332	167,618
Ohio	57,800	52,621	65,723	61,271	59,271	55,709	56,613
Indiana	60,186	56,619	65,726	65,564	59,035	54,712	57,728
Illinois	103,119	84,260	100,117	98,976	99,153	94,106	90,741
Michigan	37,687	31,745	36,429	37,367	38,036	38,362	36,883
Wisconsin	76,133	66,930	81,855	81,269	88,592	85,418	75,278
East North Central Region	334,925	292,175	349,850	344,447	344,087	328,307	317,243
Minnesota	78,105	72,165	80,415	74,619	82,885	78,065	68,890
Iowa	164,972	148,639	147,487	131,571	141,766	143,651	132,356
Missouri	60,058	50,955	54,423	55,349	58,229	64,533	63,001
North Dakota	11,620	8,031	8,606	8,390	11,545	15,252	11,364
South Dakota	35,278	28,404	27,361	25,540	28,269	32,667	28,312
Nebraska	65,068	63,639	62,436	60,411	62,343	63,332	61,129
Kansas	51,988	43,308	44,503	50,228	42,266	38,509	43,696
West North Central Region	467,089	415,141	425,231	406,108	427,303	436,009	408,748
Delaware	6,703	6,234	6,870	7,261	6,131	6,292	9,059
Maryland	15,312	13,400	14,942	15,158	13,951	15,329	17,562
Virginia	20,657	17,346	20,117	21,247	22,412	23,091	24,259
West Virginia	6,398	6,355	6,143	7,340	7,372	8,951	9,046
North Carolina	15,493	14,396	16,782	17,634	18,855	18,338	18,991
South Carolina	6,741	6,028	6,845	7,028	6,833	7,198	7,542
Georgia	21,325	18,345	22,069	20,819	22,544	19,957	20,330
Florida	9,304	8,473	10,606	9,843	10,771	11,232	11,424
South Atlantic Region	101,933	90,577	104,374	106,330	108,869	110,388	118,213
Kentucky	19,319	16,023	18,968	19,702	22,983	25,371	27,923
Tennessee	17,983	16,396	16,687	16,428	20,369	21,963	22,650
Alabama	13,585	12,632	12,759	12,360	13,958	12,877	13,306
Mississippi	12,127	11,317	11,171	11,118	13,531	12,853	13,325
Arkansas	14,243	12,354	14,798	13,955	15,319	16,434	18,462
Louisiana	8,934	7,651	7,735	8,614	9,321	8,725	8,588
Oklahoma	23,145	18,318	25,590	20,246	23,516	24,755	27,633
Texas	71,040	54,180	68,958	98,917	77,677	65,929	71,036
South Central Region	180,376	148,871	176,666	201,340	196,674	188,907	202,923
Montana	10,154	8,051	6,609	5,708	6,159	8,740	12,393
Idaho	11,370	11,419	11,898	13,419	10,924	12,751	12,829
Wyoming	4,019	2,931	4,231	3,836	4,824	3,792	4,825
Colorado	28,516	23,485	31,170	27,934	26,004	24,942	20,732
New Mexico	5,097	4,262	6,322	10,040	9,441	7,625	4,874
Arizona	9,916	9,114	10,079	10,624	14,469	11,190	5,145
Utah	8,739	7,742	8,886	9,015	9,938	7,551	6,964
Nevada	2,392	2,099	2,919	2,668	2,645	2,028	1,470
Washington	15,425	12,804	15,057	14,521	15,547	16,757	15,850
Oregon	13,255	10,777	12,814	12,272	12,808	14,125	12,538
California	73,748	69,633	81,506	77,874	93,719	90,796	82,074
Western Region	182,631	162,317	191,491	187,911	206,478	200,297	179,688
United States	1,433,944	1,259,018	1,417,387	1,410,645	1,461,621	1,440,240	1,394,433

Continued -

Table 5.- Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1953 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	11,186	9,890	9,077	8,543	8,371	108,146
New Hampshire	5,687	5,436	5,202	5,352	4,845	59,589
Vermont	7,577	8,352	8,766	7,832	7,359	93,836
Massachusetts	12,120	12,210	12,071	12,941	12,479	139,366
Rhode Island	1,529	1,557	1,582	1,685	1,551	18,148
Connecticut	11,242	10,620	10,763	11,916	11,007	122,550
New York	47,675	50,902	52,140	53,486	49,461	608,096
New Jersey	20,188	21,425	21,682	21,535	20,218	238,329
Pennsylvania	52,748	49,215	51,329	49,655	50,755	636,173
North Atlantic Region	169,952	169,607	172,612	172,945	166,046	2,024,533
Ohio	52,389	58,371	64,143	64,757	57,561	706,229
Indiana	63,458	71,670	65,377	61,829	59,776	741,680
Illinois	87,964	95,266	90,334	99,638	100,161	1,143,835
Michigan	36,109	34,193	34,782	34,819	35,698	432,110
Wisconsin	73,860	67,034	69,213	80,513	72,675	918,770
East North Central Region	313,780	326,534	323,849	341,556	325,871	3,942,624
Minnesota	67,492	65,212	70,954	79,229	77,581	895,612
Iowa	146,001	140,862	146,641	177,577	181,709	1,803,232
Missouri	55,808	60,846	62,951	64,404	54,779	705,336
North Dakota	11,124	14,331	20,417	20,877	13,882	155,439
South Dakota	28,602	25,760	34,386	39,547	34,841	368,967
Nebraska	49,432	56,926	61,777	65,295	61,227	733,015
Kansas	44,912	54,308	49,983	49,973	44,570	558,244
West North Central Region	403,371	418,245	447,109	496,902	468,589	5,219,845
Delaware	7,118	6,609	6,700	5,113	4,613	78,703
Maryland	15,564	14,809	15,421	13,003	12,583	177,034
Virginia	22,834	25,319	27,279	22,250	17,940	264,751
West Virginia	9,869	10,120	10,773	8,636	7,351	98,354
North Carolina	18,726	17,637	18,815	18,901	17,068	211,636
South Carolina	7,864	8,080	8,171	8,475	6,898	87,703
Georgia	22,224	22,617	22,263	22,308	19,227	254,028
Florida	11,004	10,652	9,867	10,354	9,731	123,261
South Atlantic Region	115,203	115,843	119,289	109,040	95,411	1,295,470
Kentucky	25,070	24,596	25,979	20,976	19,418	266,328
Tennessee	21,203	20,952	22,178	19,996	16,436	233,241
Alabama	13,412	13,687	14,267	13,318	13,481	159,642
Mississippi	14,665	12,781	12,046	12,617	10,191	147,772
Arkansas	18,005	15,637	14,497	14,219	12,407	180,330
Louisiana	8,913	9,116	9,363	9,675	8,307	104,942
Oklahoma	33,283	36,909	33,178	28,050	22,748	317,371
Texas	76,899	75,891	74,479	72,276	61,857	869,139
South Central Region	211,450	209,569	205,987	191,157	164,845	2,278,765
Montana	9,789	16,238	25,145	31,482	15,049	155,517
Idaho	9,950	9,556	11,955	13,577	12,515	142,163
Wyoming	4,957	18,515	22,997	20,308	6,599	101,834
Colorado	22,068	25,138	32,860	32,740	28,297	323,886
New Mexico	7,656	5,257	20,868	17,394	6,013	104,849
Arizona	4,609	4,712	7,297	10,284	7,273	104,712
Utah	8,152	11,433	12,846	11,420	9,895	112,581
Nevada	2,355	3,561	4,638	3,135	2,952	32,862
Washington	15,572	15,450	15,332	16,962	16,076	185,353
Oregon	14,188	16,534	16,117	20,165	14,493	170,080
California	79,582	79,533	85,674	85,425	83,700	983,264
Western Region	178,878	205,927	255,729	262,892	202,862	2,417,101
United States	1,392,634	1,445,725	1,524,575	1,574,492	1,423,624	17,178,338

Table 6.- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1953

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	12,818	8,558	8,430	5,693	2,508	3,009	2,806
New Hampshire	962	806	791	1,111	543	688	956
Vermont	825	798	1,456	1,822	1,122	584	799
Massachusetts	3,545	2,700	3,854	4,837	3,505	4,254	5,483
Rhode Island	471	512	523	550	363	371	1,096
Connecticut	5,722	4,756	5,310	5,974	4,127	3,571	4,680
New York	19,592	13,327	16,308	16,419	9,749	13,062	19,362
New Jersey	4,215	3,776	5,046	6,039	9,820	22,854	17,891
Pennsylvania	16,961	14,144	14,519	13,295	9,423	10,055	15,378
North Atlantic Region	65,111	49,377	56,237	55,740	41,160	58,448	68,451
Ohio	25,626	15,248	20,112	19,563	15,871	17,780	46,021
Indiana	23,610	13,999	18,224	17,504	13,877	14,005	44,558
Illinois	61,908	31,191	65,961	49,621	49,251	35,221	91,665
Michigan	17,819	13,546	15,103	13,008	9,782	18,615	35,676
Wisconsin	10,729	8,288	7,243	6,151	4,908	8,402	14,788
East North Central Region	139,692	82,272	126,643	105,847	93,689	94,023	232,708
Minnesota	46,709	18,443	25,183	17,653	15,270	16,866	18,015
Iowa	103,993	18,845	37,084	23,975	27,068	17,691	17,730
Missouri	19,666	10,812	11,144	8,173	7,504	8,641	41,075
North Dakota	38,540	14,253	15,948	10,999	10,328	13,650	8,792
South Dakota	15,966	6,084	7,520	5,912	5,905	5,073	5,520
Nebraska	50,632	19,199	26,985	20,182	18,539	14,796	28,702
Kansas	76,120	20,198	16,995	17,291	14,752	19,771	53,227
West North Central Region	351,626	107,834	140,859	104,185	99,366	96,488	173,061
Delaware	914	838	904	873	912	1,346	4,977
Maryland	2,582	2,075	2,672	3,168	11,502	9,861	20,883
Virginia	17,348	8,436	6,554	5,724	5,872	9,581	13,070
West Virginia	2,948	1,550	1,515	1,497	1,242	1,813	2,235
North Carolina	16,020	10,375	14,928	8,286	12,180	14,068	13,686
South Carolina	6,380	5,426	7,112	6,867	5,043	11,320	16,331
Georgia	9,817	10,416	11,768	10,768	8,333	24,151	60,377
Florida	43,681	46,677	47,710	50,996	61,485	32,011	19,468
South Atlantic Region	99,690	85,793	93,163	88,179	106,569	104,151	151,027
Kentucky	110,090	6,310	3,040	2,209	2,696	2,214	6,819
Tennessee	39,201	12,266	4,492	4,870	5,863	4,893	7,828
Alabama	7,993	4,511	6,377	6,858	6,918	7,316	8,372
Mississippi	39,214	34,611	29,313	17,460	4,820	4,715	4,143
Arkansas	20,552	15,642	26,581	8,384	4,506	5,120	6,270
Louisiana	24,248	5,054	6,936	10,580	4,371	3,855	2,661
Oklahoma	14,706	8,487	5,149	4,086	3,495	44,917	32,638
Texas	97,669	47,626	27,028	27,499	19,197	44,330	76,950
South Central Region	353,673	134,537	108,916	81,946	51,866	117,360	145,679
Montana	21,685	8,302	6,811	7,069	4,997	5,192	6,318
Idaho	21,064	11,644	12,113	6,716	224	3,285	4,161
Wyoming	2,489	1,164	1,738	1,626	72	317	727
Colorado	24,007	8,087	8,456	7,788	5,769	5,890	11,855
New Mexico	12,961	6,173	7,800	6,214	1,051	1,196	1,731
Arizona	63,117	26,893	16,234	12,092	7,372	16,959	9,950
Utah	2,997	2,285	1,896	1,270	760	1,510	3,271
Nevada	627	590	485	331	134	162	234
Washington	39,258	20,870	17,598	13,437	4,835	23,283	18,354
Oregon	15,436	12,269	9,202	6,246	4,540	20,974	13,378
California	131,010	85,234	68,429	72,973	90,769	140,223	155,044
Western Region	334,651	183,511	150,812	135,762	120,523	218,991	225,034
United States	1,344,443	643,324	676,630	571,659	513,173	689,461	995,964

Continued

Table 6. Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1953 - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	3,218	2,431	4,010	5,077	4,568	63,126
New Hampshire	822	1,885	1,260	1,293	909	12,026
Vermont	709	994	1,356	1,016	743	12,224
Massachusetts	6,038	8,474	9,449	9,444	5,717	67,300
Rhode Island	776	1,008	874	654	530	7,728
Connecticut	2,899	3,304	3,200	7,798	4,271	55,612
New York	25,344	43,547	33,312	27,316	22,547	259,885
New Jersey	14,468	11,163	13,826	8,317	5,920	123,335
Pennsylvania	22,393	23,437	14,468	11,821	13,732	179,626
North Atlantic Region	76,667	96,243	81,755	72,736	58,937	780,862
Ohio	35,352	49,627	36,534	32,476	41,678	355,888
Indiana	24,390	37,229	59,777	30,752	39,079	337,004
Illinois	50,868	55,704	114,469	75,293	77,379	758,531
Michigan	29,831	36,750	36,786	26,324	21,054	274,304
Wisconsin	14,739	18,347	13,305	9,905	7,876	124,681
East North Central Region	155,160	197,667	260,871	174,750	187,066	1,850,408
Minnesota	25,287	32,891	52,984	53,264	43,944	366,529
Iowa	17,049	16,403	38,580	52,230	79,310	449,958
Missouri	16,526	38,210	67,890	47,065	32,857	309,563
North Dakota	21,285	58,299	83,513	56,335	29,717	361,659
South Dakota	14,599	28,344	30,144	26,628	28,387	180,082
Nebraska	32,719	46,271	39,750	33,674	42,215	373,664
Kansas	74,946	57,502	32,104	39,507	26,633	449,346
West North Central Region	202,411	277,920	345,265	308,723	283,063	2,490,801
Delaware	2,903	3,612	1,158	1,859	1,329	21,625
Maryland	8,100	8,294	4,213	11,756	3,461	88,567
Virginia	8,693	13,216	26,213	37,839	31,795	184,371
West Virginia	2,286	2,606	3,625	2,924	3,561	27,802
North Carolina	80,901	216,665	165,320	78,349	41,656	672,434
South Carolina	63,676	85,332	44,594	22,491	10,131	284,703
Georgia	46,512	57,081	72,522	39,174	24,280	375,199
Florida	10,507	7,862	13,188	29,944	42,016	405,545
South Atlantic Region	223,578	394,668	330,863	224,336	158,229	2,060,246
Kentucky	5,716	4,768	6,180	14,222	113,902	278,166
Tennessee	5,960	32,692	50,323	47,472	37,616	253,476
Alabama	14,124	55,051	79,579	38,950	18,740	254,789
Mississippi	6,970	68,947	123,304	125,792	49,893	509,210
Arkansas	4,590	54,267	110,195	89,828	32,075	378,010
Louisiana	16,202	46,776	67,268	56,113	46,527	290,591
Oklahoma	35,885	19,640	33,289	38,530	23,231	264,053
Texas	72,632	116,297	195,005	191,309	174,391	1,089,933
South Central Region	162,079	396,438	665,143	602,216	496,375	3,318,228
Montana	18,542	29,156	45,808	40,063	23,609	217,552
Idaho	14,522	26,703	41,226	37,930	18,826	200,414
Wyoming	2,241	4,570	7,466	7,235	3,545	33,236
Colorado	25,066	31,146	27,529	24,699	19,079	199,371
New Mexico	1,798	4,727	16,995	18,209	11,711	90,572
Arizona	2,741	12,000	38,331	55,005	33,680	294,376
Utah	4,521	5,913	4,991	5,594	3,368	38,382
Nevada	346	482	890	329	632	5,246
Washington	28,108	74,676	75,788	52,624	34,926	403,755
Oregon	33,245	35,984	29,734	24,003	15,909	220,917
California	109,251	125,799	195,822	216,322	201,338	1,592,216
Western Region	240,381	353,156	484,580	482,013	366,623	3,296,037
United States	1,060,296	1,718,092	2,168,477	1,864,774	1,550,293	13,796,582

Table 7.- Government payments, by program, by States, 1953

State and region	Conservation	Sugar Act	Total
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>
Maine	972		972
New Hampshire	451		451
Vermont	1,014		1,014
Massachusetts	547		547
Rhode Island	80		80
Connecticut	461		461
New York	4,949		4,949
New Jersey	791		791
Pennsylvania	5,135		5,135
North Atlantic Region	14,400		14,400
Ohio	6,061	338	6,399
Indiana	5,488	5	5,493
Illinois	9,283	47	9,330
Michigan	4,984	713	5,697
Wisconsin	5,987	168	6,155
East North Central Region	31,803	1,271	33,074
Minnesota	6,731	1,340	8,071
Iowa	10,273	25	10,298
Missouri	10,780		10,780
North Dakota	5,176	413	5,589
South Dakota	4,993	156	5,149
Nebraska	6,207	1,678	7,885
Kansas	5,937	112	6,049
West North Central Region	50,097	3,724	53,821
Delaware	347		347
Maryland	1,149		1,149
Virginia	4,261		4,261
West Virginia	1,326		1,326
North Carolina	3,926		3,926
South Carolina	2,875		2,875
Georgia	4,719		4,719
Florida	1,990	1,312	3,302
South Atlantic Region	20,593	1,312	21,905
Kentucky	6,074		6,074
Tennessee	5,501		5,501
Alabama	4,547		4,547
Mississippi	2,673		2,673
Arkansas	3,454		3,454
Louisiana	2,555	4,165	6,720
Oklahoma	5,327		5,327
Texas	11,297	26	11,323
South Central Region	41,428	4,191	45,619
Montana	3,858	1,266	5,124
Idaho	1,556	2,272	3,828
Wyoming	1,899	1,483	3,382
Colorado	3,336	7,008	10,344
New Mexico	1,163	10	1,173
Arizona	1,312		1,312
Utah	1,632	917	2,549
Nevada	259		259
Washington	2,429	1,134	3,563
Oregon	1,914	782	2,696
California	3,730	6,310	10,040
Western Region	23,088	21,182	44,270
United States	181,409	31,680	213,089

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington 25, D. C.

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