

The FARM INCOME SITUATION

FIS-164

PERIODICAL ROOM
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FARM INCOME IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1957

Farmers' realized net income in the first half of 1957 was at an annual rate of approximately 12.1 billion dollars. This was $2\frac{1}{2}$ percent higher than in the first half of 1956.

Cash receipts from farm marketings were slightly above last year due to higher average prices. Government payments, primarily those under the Soil Bank program, were also at a higher rate, so that realized gross farm income was up about 3 percent from the first half of 1956. Production expenses were higher, but not enough to offset the increase in gross income. Prices paid by farmers for all production items averaged 5 percent higher in the first half of 1957 than a year earlier. Contributing to this increase were higher interest charges, wage rates, and property taxes, plus higher prices paid for feeder livestock, feed, seed, motor vehicles, machinery, building materials, and farm supplies. Fertilizer was the only important cost item not showing an increase in average prices. However, smaller acreage in cultivation, increasing efficiency, and continuing efforts of farmers to hold production costs in check have provided some offset to rising cost rates.

(Continued on page 3)

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Table 1.- Gross and net farm income by quarters, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, 1952-57 1/

(In billions of dollars)						
1952	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings.....	32.0	32.8	34.3	31.0	32.5	
Nonmoney income and Government payments ..	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	
Realized gross farm income	36.3	37.0	38.5	35.1	36.7	
Farm production expenses	22.7	22.8	22.4	22.0	22.5	
Farmers' realized net income	13.6	14.2	16.1	13.1	14.2	
Net change in farm inventories	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	.9	
Farmers' total net income	14.7	15.2	16.9	13.7	15.1	
1953	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	31.8	31.3	30.8	30.8	31.2	
Nonmoney income and Government payments ..	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	
Realized gross farm income	35.9	35.3	34.7	34.6	35.1	
Farm production expenses	21.8	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.2	
Farmers' realized net income	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.6	13.9	
Net change in farm inventories	-.5	-.9	-.7	-.3	-.6	
Farmers' total net income	13.6	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.3	
1954	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	31.2	29.3	30.0	29.3	29.9	
Nonmoney income and Government payments ..	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	
Realized gross farm income	35.0	33.1	33.8	33.0	33.7	
Farm production expenses	21.7	21.6	21.4	21.4	21.5	
Farmers' realized net income	13.3	11.5	12.4	11.6	12.2	
Net change in farm inventories2	.5	.7	.6	.5	
Farmers' total net income	13.5	12.0	13.1	12.2	12.7	
1955	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	29.5	29.8	29.4	29.5	29.5	
Nonmoney income and Government payments ..	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	
Realized gross farm income	33.2	33.5	33.1	33.1	33.2	
Farm production expenses	22.0	21.8	21.4	21.4	21.6	
Farmers' realized net income	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	
Net change in farm inventories5	.4	.2	0	.3	
Farmers' total net income	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.9	
1956	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	30.0	30.3	30.3	30.9	30.4	
Nonmoney income and Government payments ..	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	
Realized gross farm income	33.7	34.2	34.4	35.2	34.4	
Farm production expenses	22.0	22.3	22.3	22.6	22.3	
Farmers' realized net income	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.6	12.1	
Net change in farm inventories	-.3	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.5	
Farmers' total net income	11.4	11.5	11.5	12.0	11.6	
1957	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	30.3	30.6				
Nonmoney income and Government payments ..	4.4	4.6				
Realized gross farm income	34.7	35.2				
Farm production expenses	22.7	23.0				
Farmers' realized net income	12.0	12.2				
Net change in farm inventories	-.5	-.5				
Farmers' total net income	11.5	11.7				

1/ Estimates from 1954 on are revised in line with revisions in the annual estimates as given and described at the end of this report. Quarterly estimates for earlier years back to 1929 appear in FIS-156 released in December 1955.

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Annual and quarterly estimates of farm income from 1954 to date are revised in this issue (table 1). Quarterly estimates for 1952 and 1953 are not revised, but they are also included in table 1 so that only one earlier issue of The Farm Income Situation (December 1955) will be needed to carry the quarterly estimates back to 1929.

The revisions for 1954-56 mainly reflect further realignment to the 1954 Census of Agriculture. Their net effect was to raise the estimates of both gross farm income and production expenses, but gross income was increased more than expenses. As a result, the estimates of realized net income are approximately 200 million dollars higher than before in each of the last three years. The year-to-year changes are not much affected; for example, realized net income in 1956 remains 4 percent above 1955.

Cash receipts from farm marketings

Cash receipts from farm marketings in the first half of 1957 totaled approximately 12.6 billion dollars, or 1 percent higher than in the first six months of 1956. Prices of farm products averaged 3 percent higher than in the corresponding months of last year; but the volume of marketings was slightly smaller. The estimate of total cash receipts for the first six months of 1957 includes a preliminary estimate for June. It also includes some revisions, discussed below, in estimates previously published for the earlier months of the year.

Farmers received about 8.1 billion dollars from livestock and live-stock products in the first half of 1957, and about 4.5 billion from crops. The livestock total was up 4 percent from last year as a 6-percent rise in average prices more than offset a slight decline in volume. Cash receipts from meat animals in total were up 12 percent and dairy receipts rose 5 percent, more than offsetting a decline of 14 percent for poultry and eggs.

Total crop receipts were down 3 percent in the first six months of 1957, reflecting both slightly smaller marketings and slightly lower average prices. The decline was mostly in cotton, fruits, and vegetables.

Total cash receipts from farm marketings in June are tentatively estimated at 2.1 billion dollars, practically the same as in June a year ago. June crop receipts are estimated at 0.8 billion dollars, and receipts from live-stock and products at 1.3 billion.

Revised monthly data

Previously published monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings for January-March 1957 are revised in this issue. The revised estimates for commodity groups are given in tables 3 and 5, and revised estimates for the individual States appear in tables 7-12. The monthly estimates for January-May 1956, also given for comparison, are revised in line with the revised annual 1956 estimates, shown for the United States only on pages 13-15. Revised monthly State estimates for the whole year 1956 will be published in the next issue.

Revisions for the early months of 1957 were made so as to incorporate new information on the monthly pattern of farm marketings. They are based in considerable part on the Crop Reporting Board's report covering 1956 crop production and disposition. Their net effect is to raise the previously published first quarter total of cash receipts by only 42 million dollars. The revisions are significant in some States, however.

Table 2.- Index numbers of volume of farm marketings and home consumption, by major subindexes, 1940-57
(1947-49=100)

Year	Marketings			Home consumption			Marketings and home consumption			Food		Non-food
	Live-stock and products	Crops	Total	Live-stock and products	Crops	Total	Live-stock and products	Crops	Total	Marketings	Home consumption	
1940	81	72	77	117	126	119	84	75	80	78	82	74
1941	84	73	79	113	127	116	86	76	82	81	85	71
1942	93	80	88	110	126	114	95	83	90	91	93	78
1943	103	79	93	112	122	115	104	81	94	97	98	80
1944	107	85	98	111	120	114	107	87	99	102	103	84
1945	105	87	98	112	115	113	106	89	99	102	103	85
1946	103	86	96	114	112	113	104	87	97	101	102	78
1947	102	96	99	106	105	106	103	96	100	102	102	92
1948	96	98	97	100	98	99	97	98	97	98	98	95
1949	101	106	103	94	96	95	101	106	103	100	100	113
1950	103	96	100	92	93	92	102	95	99	100	99	99
1951	107	94	101	92	90	91	105	94	101	103	102	97
1952	109	100	105	86	90	87	107	99	104	106	104	102
1953	113	107	110	81	85	82	110	106	108	109	106	113
1954	117	105	112	76	75	76	113	103	109	111	108	113
1955	121	108	116	76	72	75	117	107	112	114	110	121
1956	128	110	120	75	73	74	123	108	117	120	115	121
1957 2/	126	106	117	73	71	72	121	105	114	118	113	117

1/ There are no nonfood items in the home consumption index.

2/ Preliminary estimates as of July 1.

Table 3.- Cash receipts from farming, United States

Source	January		February		March	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.	Mill.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans ^{1/}	2,507	2,571	2,003	2,018	1,848	1,880
Livestock and products	1,298	1,384	1,197	1,216	1,266	1,304
Meat animals	645	766	579	627	590	645
Dairy products	353	373	344	352	377	398
Poultry and eggs	269	215	243	208	268	229
Other	31	30	31	29	31	32
Crops	1,209	1,187	806	802	582	576
Food grains	135	153	111	125	41	47
Feed crops	323	347	268	277	169	179
Cotton (lint and seed) ..	292	194	101	69	32	24
Oil-bearing crops	82	104	62	77	49	55
Tobacco	80	88	20	19	10	9
Vegetables	99	102	92	83	116	97
Fruits and tree nuts	86	85	75	77	64	65
Other	112	114	77	75	101	100
Government payments	39	44	27	31	21	29
Total cash receipts	2,546	2,615	2,030	2,049	1,869	1,909

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 4.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1947-49=100)

Item	January		February		March	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: ^{1/} ..					
All commodities	103	105	82	83	76	77
Livestock and products ..	95	102	88	89	93	96
Crops	112	110	75	75	54	54
Physical volume of farm marketings: ..						
All commodities	122	120	99	97	91	90
Livestock and products ..	126	126	116	111	122	118
Crops	117	113	77	78	50	52
Prices received by farmers: ..						
All commodities	83	88	83	86	85	87
Livestock and products ..	76	81	75	80	76	82
Crops	93	97	93	94	97	95

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 5.- Cash receipts from farming, United States

Source	April		May		January-May	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans ^{1/}	1,891	1,928	2,018	2,036	10,267	10,433
Livestock and products	1,319	1,371	1,394	1,470	6,474	6,745
Meat animals	648	711	662	759	3,124	3,508
Dairy products	377	393	422	433	1,873	1,949
Poultry and eggs	261	231	271	232	1,312	1,115
Other	33	36	39	46	165	173
Crops	572	557	624	566	3,793	3,688
Food grains	46	44	56	48	389	417
Feed crops	126	130	128	126	1,014	1,059
Cotton (lint and seed) ..	34	31	14	17	473	335
Oil-bearing crops	48	47	58	49	299	332
Tobacco	6	7	10	13	126	136
Vegetables	126	112	149	123	582	517
Fruits and tree nuts	64	61	106	86	395	374
Other	122	125	103	104	515	518
Government payments	17	22	16	21	120	147
Total cash receipts	1,908	1,950	2,034	2,057	10,387	10,580

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 6.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1947-49=100)

Item	April		May		January-May	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: ^{1/} ..						
All commodities	78	79	83	84	84	86
Livestock and products ..	97	101	102	108	95	99
Crops	53	52	58	53	70	69
Physical volume of farm marketings:						
All commodities	90	90	94	96	99	99
Livestock and products ..	124	123	128	132	123	122
Crops	45	46	47	49	67	68
Prices received by farmers:						
All commodities	87	89	89	90	85	88
Livestock and products ..	78	83	80	83	77	82
Crops	99	97	102	99	97	96

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 7.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January 1956-57

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	8,865	8,671	7,433	8,105	16,298	16,776
New Hampshire	4,872	4,557	833	838	5,705	5,395
Vermont	8,415	8,680	661	606	9,076	9,286
Massachusetts	10,161	10,028	3,696	3,296	13,857	13,324
Rhode Island	1,326	1,258	409	454	1,735	1,712
Connecticut	10,113	9,201	4,828	4,884	14,941	14,085
New York	48,795	48,426	13,194	14,554	61,989	62,980
New Jersey	17,778	15,730	3,656	4,513	21,434	20,243
Pennsylvania	46,815	44,828	12,481	14,359	59,296	59,187
North Atlantic Region	157,140	151,379	47,191	51,609	204,331	202,988
Ohio	49,909	52,043	33,161	31,706	83,070	83,749
Indiana	49,633	54,456	36,104	40,879	85,737	95,335
Illinois	82,738	93,736	85,828	106,775	168,566	200,511
Michigan	32,401	33,524	21,623	23,548	54,024	57,072
Wisconsin	76,127	79,344	10,919	11,416	87,046	90,760
East North Central Region	290,808	313,103	187,635	214,324	478,443	527,427
Minnesota	74,023	78,501	55,484	62,304	129,507	140,805
Iowa	134,830	158,242	65,411	62,306	200,241	220,548
Missouri	47,179	53,003	25,055	22,474	72,234	75,477
North Dakota	13,312	14,912	34,514	37,893	47,826	52,805
South Dakota	35,197	39,914	12,777	13,088	47,974	53,002
Nebraska	56,900	67,049	31,699	30,371	88,599	97,420
Kansas	41,954	45,897	27,167	29,643	69,121	75,540
West North Central Region	403,395	457,518	252,107	258,079	655,502	715,597
Delaware	5,041	5,013	1,085	1,756	6,126	6,769
Maryland	13,978	13,275	2,383	3,113	16,361	16,388
Virginia	17,017	17,101	10,908	18,436	27,925	35,537
West Virginia	5,454	5,242	1,384	1,515	6,838	6,757
North Carolina	19,436	18,716	15,251	17,454	34,687	36,170
South Carolina	6,376	6,818	8,705	6,521	15,081	13,339
Georgia	25,221	26,039	12,212	11,659	37,433	37,698
Florida	13,603	13,803	65,901	60,219	79,504	74,022
South Atlantic Region	106,126	106,007	117,829	120,673	223,955	226,680
Kentucky	17,082	19,369	48,275	54,477	65,357	73,846
Tennessee	15,796	16,450	29,304	23,328	45,100	39,778
Alabama	15,361	16,778	15,051	10,031	30,412	26,809
Mississippi	11,414	12,364	44,600	24,079	56,014	36,443
Arkansas	12,554	12,715	48,738	27,179	61,292	39,894
Louisiana	9,343	9,499	22,063	21,778	31,406	31,277
Oklahoma	20,824	21,860	14,791	14,353	35,615	36,213
Texas	58,342	59,958	109,705	91,981	168,047	151,939
South Central Region	160,716	168,993	332,527	267,206	493,243	436,199
Montana	13,136	13,508	24,332	24,953	37,468	38,461
Idaho	12,565	13,278	20,202	21,676	32,767	34,954
Wyoming	3,160	3,368	2,940	2,885	6,100	6,253
Colorado	22,158	24,615	14,867	18,118	37,025	42,733
New Mexico	6,685	7,007	11,555	8,426	18,240	15,433
Arizona	6,747	7,083	45,284	34,665	52,031	41,748
Utah	8,303	8,645	3,041	3,494	11,344	12,139
Nevada	2,715	2,944	482	766	3,197	3,710
Washington	15,969	16,968	26,201	30,005	42,170	46,973
Oregon	13,107	13,770	13,812	16,629	26,919	30,399
California	75,903	75,889	108,809	113,821	184,712	189,710
Western Region	180,448	187,075	271,525	275,438	451,973	462,513
United States	1,298,633	1,384,075	1,208,814	1,187,329	2,507,447	2,571,404

Table 8.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, February 1956-57

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	7,760	7,933	7,918	8,194	15,678	16,127
New Hampshire	4,366	4,142	796	796	5,162	4,938
Vermont	7,459	7,425	690	615	8,149	8,040
Massachusetts	8,987	8,944	3,102	2,973	12,089	11,917
Rhode Island	1,157	1,081	425	462	1,582	1,543
Connecticut	9,202	8,575	4,065	4,064	13,267	12,639
New York	45,360	43,127	11,582	13,177	56,942	56,304
New Jersey	15,966	14,573	3,800	4,662	19,766	19,235
Pennsylvania	42,993	41,875	11,028	12,363	54,021	54,238
North Atlantic Region	143,250	137,675	43,406	47,306	186,656	184,981
Ohio	46,609	46,937	24,591	22,479	71,200	69,416
Indiana	47,688	49,751	35,213	38,330	82,901	88,081
Illinois	77,303	80,221	86,477	101,960	163,780	182,181
Michigan	29,540	29,739	17,390	19,449	46,930	49,188
Wisconsin	76,574	77,720	8,446	8,529	85,020	86,249
East North Central Region	277,714	284,368	172,117	190,747	449,831	475,115
Minnesota	72,368	72,133	40,264	44,636	112,632	116,769
Iowa	130,652	139,982	57,727	50,576	188,379	190,558
Missouri	45,549	47,517	14,085	16,261	59,634	63,778
North Dakota	11,318	11,512	18,516	19,247	29,834	30,759
South Dakota	28,396	29,440	10,299	9,231	38,695	38,671
Nebraska	49,211	53,114	26,227	25,019	75,438	78,133
Kansas	34,115	34,863	30,156	32,715	64,271	67,578
West North Central Region	371,609	388,561	197,274	197,685	568,883	586,246
Delaware	5,313	5,586	853	1,322	6,166	6,908
Maryland	12,511	11,946	2,270	3,737	14,781	15,683
Virginia	15,339	15,335	6,448	9,271	21,787	24,606
West Virginia	4,980	4,660	973	1,040	5,953	5,700
North Carolina	17,576	17,612	9,142	11,720	26,718	29,332
South Carolina	6,214	6,500	5,230	5,848	11,444	12,348
Georgia	24,086	25,770	10,249	8,523	34,335	34,293
Florida	12,346	12,355	57,551	55,330	69,897	67,685
South Atlantic Region	98,365	99,764	92,716	96,791	191,081	196,555
Kentucky	16,128	16,988	9,317	8,788	25,445	25,776
Tennessee	15,454	15,449	13,126	10,454	28,580	25,903
Alabama	15,040	15,621	15,102	5,818	30,142	21,439
Mississippi	11,122	11,742	30,172	12,850	41,294	24,592
Arkansas	12,386	11,752	22,105	14,244	34,491	25,996
Louisiana	8,460	8,144	8,803	5,376	17,263	13,520
Oklahoma	18,812	18,543	6,808	9,048	25,620	27,591
Texas	50,823	48,887	34,990	33,594	85,813	82,481
South Central Region	148,225	147,126	140,423	100,172	288,648	247,298
Montana	9,149	8,913	21,602	21,986	30,751	30,899
Idaho	11,555	11,637	10,441	10,118	21,996	21,755
Wyoming	2,965	3,060	1,378	1,425	4,343	4,485
Colorado	18,449	18,142	8,308	8,173	26,757	26,315
New Mexico	6,585	6,740	5,959	3,226	12,544	9,966
Arizona	6,926	6,701	11,045	19,086	17,971	25,787
Utah	7,256	7,382	1,446	1,811	8,702	9,193
Nevada	2,493	2,486	433	730	2,926	3,216
Washington	14,078	14,510	23,319	24,892	37,397	39,402
Oregon	11,068	11,331	10,006	11,235	21,074	22,566
California	67,491	67,261	66,135	66,859	133,626	134,120
Western Region	158,015	158,163	160,072	169,541	318,087	327,704
United States	1,197,178	1,215,657	806,008	802,242	2,003,186	2,017,899

Table 9.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, March 1956-57

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	8,935	8,590	13,708	11,409	22,643	19,999
New Hampshire	4,269	4,370	1,005	989	5,274	5,359
Vermont	8,149	8,235	1,573	1,625	9,722	9,860
Massachusetts	9,529	9,063	3,879	3,799	13,408	12,862
Rhode Island	1,219	1,191	551	533	1,770	1,724
Connecticut	9,459	8,849	5,870	5,817	15,329	14,666
New York	49,344	48,988	12,575	14,463	61,919	63,451
New Jersey	17,547	16,164	4,671	5,595	22,218	21,759
Pennsylvania	46,612	46,813	15,312	16,800	61,924	63,613
North Atlantic Region	155,063	152,263	59,144	61,030	214,207	213,293
Ohio	51,944	53,030	25,438	24,252	77,382	77,282
Indiana	51,058	53,879	24,177	25,562	75,235	79,441
Illinois	81,947	87,149	64,027	74,508	145,974	161,657
Michigan	31,688	32,491	14,029	15,300	45,717	47,791
Wisconsin	77,701	79,771	7,321	7,586	85,022	87,357
East North Central Region	294,338	306,320	134,992	147,208	429,330	453,528
Minnesota	74,191	75,768	22,853	24,259	97,044	100,027
Iowa	122,377	131,646	27,139	23,418	149,516	155,064
Missouri	50,238	51,471	10,043	10,508	60,281	61,979
North Dakota	11,388	11,957	13,591	12,655	24,979	24,612
South Dakota	25,292	26,654	5,783	5,261	31,075	31,915
Nebraska	43,011	45,780	13,082	12,027	56,093	57,807
Kansas	36,322	36,754	9,175	10,325	45,497	47,079
West North Central Region	362,819	380,030	101,666	98,453	464,485	478,483
Delaware	5,847	7,744	1,041	1,528	6,888	9,272
Maryland	13,708	13,395	3,471	2,537	17,179	15,932
Virginia	16,853	16,596	5,458	6,544	22,311	23,140
West Virginia	5,582	5,867	1,060	1,211	6,642	7,078
North Carolina	18,758	18,671	10,093	11,949	28,851	30,620
South Carolina	6,785	7,237	4,890	4,637	11,675	11,874
Georgia	24,264	25,817	8,250	8,164	32,514	33,981
Florida	12,541	12,458	60,184	58,814	72,725	71,272
South Atlantic Region	104,338	107,785	94,447	95,384	198,785	203,169
Kentucky	17,916	18,796	3,127	3,432	21,043	22,228
Tennessee	16,792	17,283	5,495	4,822	22,287	22,105
Alabama	15,823	16,449	6,235	5,901	22,058	22,350
Mississippi	12,314	12,874	11,161	6,919	23,475	19,793
Arkansas	13,114	12,305	7,623	6,033	20,737	18,338
Louisiana	9,112	9,006	4,880	3,027	13,992	12,033
Oklahoma	21,682	21,886	4,339	5,979	26,021	27,865
Texas	66,244	66,249	15,111	15,074	81,355	81,323
South Central Region	172,997	174,848	57,971	51,187	230,968	226,035
Montana	10,020	10,550	7,124	6,625	17,144	17,175
Idaho	11,991	12,542	11,003	8,331	22,994	20,873
Wyoming	3,911	4,263	1,170	1,059	5,081	5,322
Colorado	20,528	21,903	6,456	5,928	26,984	27,831
New Mexico	6,818	7,210	2,105	2,645	8,923	9,855
Arizona	10,071	10,458	11,350	12,170	21,421	22,628
Utah	7,711	7,982	1,133	1,279	8,844	9,261
Nevada	2,606	2,773	306	474	2,912	3,247
Washington	14,689	15,493	15,450	14,294	30,139	29,787
Oregon	11,907	12,237	8,029	7,768	19,936	20,005
California	76,542	77,454	69,662	62,152	146,204	139,606
Western Region	176,794	182,865	133,788	122,725	310,582	305,590
United States	1,266,349	1,304,111	582,008	575,987	1,848,357	1,880,098

Table 10.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, April 1956-57

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	8,072	8,399	14,581	9,227	22,653	17,626
New Hampshire	4,286	4,163	983	1,004	5,269	5,167
Vermont	7,757	7,717	2,157	2,346	9,914	10,063
Massachusetts	9,287	9,148	4,563	4,708	13,850	13,856
Rhode Island	1,209	1,143	478	483	1,687	1,626
Connecticut	8,966	8,460	6,392	6,802	15,358	15,262
New York	47,913	47,915	13,499	15,026	61,412	62,941
New Jersey	15,983	16,108	5,761	6,619	21,744	22,727
Pennsylvania	45,350	45,959	13,740	14,674	59,090	60,633
North Atlantic Region	148,823	149,012	62,154	60,889	210,977	209,901
Ohio	51,119	52,611	22,684	20,759	73,803	73,370
Indiana	50,970	52,956	20,168	20,765	71,138	73,721
Illinois	88,669	94,449	46,971	52,581	135,640	147,030
Michigan	33,977	34,765	10,169	12,324	44,146	47,089
Wisconsin	80,238	81,351	6,642	6,506	86,880	87,857
East North Central Region	304,973	316,132	106,634	112,935	411,607	429,067
Minnesota	73,180	75,884	21,383	19,898	94,563	95,782
Iowa	126,728	136,007	22,273	18,199	149,001	154,206
Missouri	54,580	56,990	9,994	9,849	64,574	66,839
North Dakota	10,712	11,110	17,340	17,681	28,052	28,791
South Dakota	26,626	27,482	5,866	4,659	32,492	32,141
Nebraska	47,780	52,123	12,021	10,715	59,801	62,838
Kansas	41,905	43,572	8,467	8,323	50,372	51,895
West North Central Region	381,511	403,168	97,344	89,324	478,855	492,492
Delaware	6,076	6,878	883	1,164	6,959	8,042
Maryland	13,848	14,520	2,332	3,170	16,180	17,690
Virginia	17,595	18,118	5,287	5,836	22,882	23,954
West Virginia	6,103	6,121	1,111	1,176	7,214	7,297
North Carolina	18,527	17,711	10,780	12,777	29,307	30,488
South Carolina	6,461	6,833	8,152	7,128	14,613	13,961
Georgia	27,253	28,410	9,042	8,847	36,295	37,257
Florida	12,172	12,511	66,277	66,892	78,449	79,403
South Atlantic Region	108,035	111,102	103,864	106,990	211,899	218,092
Kentucky	19,784	20,620	3,237	3,269	23,021	23,889
Tennessee	17,647	18,191	3,911	4,436	21,558	22,627
Alabama	16,501	18,037	7,152	8,686	23,653	26,723
Mississippi	12,628	13,623	12,867	10,481	25,495	24,104
Arkansas	13,247	13,467	15,995	12,746	29,242	26,213
Louisiana	9,587	9,715	8,565	4,824	18,152	14,539
Oklahoma	22,059	22,863	2,067	2,766	24,126	25,629
Texas	77,942	79,784	11,467	17,483	89,409	97,267
South Central Region	189,395	196,300	65,261	64,691	254,656	260,991
Montana	8,013	8,775	6,923	4,084	14,936	12,859
Idaho	11,933	12,876	11,342	6,569	23,275	19,445
Wyoming	4,420	4,835	954	1,033	5,375	5,868
Colorado	22,715	24,428	5,310	4,677	28,025	29,105
New Mexico	9,022	9,613	2,999	1,962	12,021	11,575
Arizona	9,460	10,031	11,204	11,221	20,664	21,252
Utah	8,293	8,431	1,026	1,123	9,319	9,554
Nevada	1,365	1,487	216	260	1,581	1,747
Washington	15,042	16,173	19,071	17,971	34,113	34,144
Oregon	12,134	12,485	7,707	6,897	19,841	19,382
California	83,443	86,716	70,286	66,180	153,729	152,896
Western Region	185,840	195,850	137,038	121,977	322,878	317,827
United States	1,318,577	1,371,564	572,295	556,806	1,890,872	1,928,370

Table 11.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, May 1956-57

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	8,637	8,672	8,869	3,996	17,506	12,668
New Hampshire	4,596	4,522	808	812	5,404	5,334
Vermont	8,244	8,333	1,316	1,405	9,560	9,738
Massachusetts	9,568	9,390	3,763	3,820	13,331	13,210
Rhode Island	1,211	1,173	346	336	1,557	1,509
Connecticut	8,648	8,541	4,519	4,887	13,167	13,428
New York	51,837	49,042	9,836	10,154	61,673	59,196
New Jersey	16,552	15,836	10,616	11,403	27,168	27,239
Pennsylvania	50,246	49,655	10,713	11,423	60,959	61,078
North Atlantic Region	159,539	155,164	50,786	48,236	210,325	203,400
Ohio	54,197	55,122	20,889	18,831	75,086	73,953
Indiana	52,583	53,923	20,036	18,845	72,619	72,768
Illinois	92,160	99,037	53,032	52,435	145,192	151,472
Michigan	35,998	36,570	9,432	9,553	45,430	46,123
Wisconsin	82,268	85,110	4,918	4,969	87,186	90,079
East North Central Region	317,206	329,762	108,307	104,633	425,513	434,395
Minnesota	77,726	81,050	20,463	19,085	98,189	100,135
Iowa	135,259	148,643	22,984	17,262	158,243	165,905
Missouri	63,771	66,978	8,300	7,784	72,071	74,622
North Dakota	10,384	11,062	17,324	20,461	27,708	31,523
South Dakota	25,203	27,207	6,159	4,331	31,362	31,538
Nebraska	48,862	55,473	8,259	5,548	57,121	61,021
Kansas	40,150	43,766	9,133	5,986	49,283	49,752
West North Central Region	401,355	434,179	92,622	80,457	493,977	514,636
Delaware	6,822	6,757	1,236	3,371	8,058	10,128
Maryland	14,282	14,242	9,271	11,689	23,553	25,931
Virginia	19,466	19,834	6,039	5,811	25,505	25,645
West Virginia	6,743	6,803	952	891	7,695	7,694
North Carolina	21,771	21,599	10,161	11,974	31,932	33,573
South Carolina	6,831	7,357	7,876	7,336	14,707	14,693
Georgia	26,917	28,326	8,739	8,959	35,656	37,285
Florida	12,733	13,746	82,130	65,541	94,863	79,287
South Atlantic Region	115,565	118,664	126,404	115,572	241,969	234,236
Kentucky	23,754	25,297	4,653	4,008	28,407	29,305
Tennessee	21,135	22,127	10,012	7,720	31,147	29,847
Alabama	18,107	19,940	10,734	8,545	28,841	28,485
Mississippi	14,590	15,630	7,830	6,972	22,420	22,602
Arkansas	15,679	16,640	14,921	9,776	30,600	26,416
Louisiana	10,178	10,580	5,683	6,263	15,861	16,843
Oklahoma	25,482	27,053	3,188	11,364	28,670	38,417
Texas	76,125	81,494	22,628	16,118	98,753	97,612
South Central Region	205,050	218,761	79,649	70,766	284,699	289,527
Montana	7,313	8,342	13,767	9,373	21,080	17,715
Idaho	12,320	13,660	5,081	2,958	17,401	16,618
Wyoming	4,992	6,041	254	243	5,246	6,284
Colorado	23,419	26,790	3,016	2,277	26,435	29,067
New Mexico	7,101	8,442	2,292	1,227	9,393	9,669
Arizona	10,361	11,962	9,853	10,100	20,214	22,062
Utah	8,357	9,145	974	1,022	9,331	10,167
Nevada	1,840	2,055	192	116	2,032	2,171
Washington	16,349	18,463	13,591	12,466	29,940	30,929
Oregon	13,239	13,875	6,672	6,025	19,911	19,900
California	89,559	94,699	110,749	100,938	200,308	195,637
Western Region	194,850	213,474	166,441	146,745	361,291	360,219
United States	1,393,565	1,470,004	624,209	566,409	2,017,774	2,036,413

Table 12.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January-May 1956-57

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	42,269	42,265	52,509	40,931	94,778	83,196
New Hampshire	22,389	21,754	4,425	4,439	26,814	26,193
Vermont	40,024	40,390	6,397	6,597	46,421	46,987
Massachusetts	47,532	46,573	19,003	18,596	66,535	65,169
Rhode Island	6,122	5,846	2,209	2,268	8,331	8,114
Connecticut	46,388	43,626	25,674	26,454	72,062	70,080
New York	243,249	237,498	60,686	67,374	303,935	304,872
New Jersey	83,826	78,411	28,504	32,792	112,330	111,203
Pennsylvania	232,016	229,130	63,274	69,619	295,290	298,749
North Atlantic Region	763,815	745,493	262,681	269,070	1,026,496	1,014,563
Ohio	253,778	259,743	126,763	118,027	380,541	377,770
Indiana	251,932	264,965	135,698	144,381	387,630	409,346
Illinois	422,817	454,592	336,335	388,259	759,152	842,851
Michigan	163,604	167,089	72,643	80,174	236,247	247,263
Wisconsin	392,908	403,296	38,246	39,006	431,154	442,302
East North Central Region	1,485,039	1,549,685	709,685	769,847	2,194,724	2,319,532
Minnesota	371,488	383,336	160,447	170,182	531,935	553,518
Iowa	649,846	714,520	195,534	171,761	845,380	886,281
Missouri	261,317	275,959	67,477	66,876	328,794	342,835
North Dakota	57,114	60,553	101,285	107,937	158,399	168,490
South Dakota	140,714	150,697	40,884	36,570	181,598	187,267
Nebraska	245,764	273,539	91,288	83,680	337,052	357,219
Kansas	194,446	204,852	84,098	86,992	278,544	291,844
West North Central Region	1,920,689	2,063,456	741,013	723,998	2,661,702	2,787,454
Delaware	29,099	31,978	5,098	9,141	34,197	41,119
Maryland	68,327	67,378	19,727	24,246	88,054	91,624
Virginia	86,270	86,984	34,140	45,898	120,410	132,882
West Virginia	28,862	28,693	5,480	5,833	34,342	34,526
North Carolina	96,068	94,309	55,427	65,874	151,495	160,183
South Carolina	32,667	34,745	34,853	31,470	67,520	66,215
Georgia	127,741	134,362	48,492	46,152	176,233	180,514
Florida	63,395	64,873	332,043	306,796	395,438	371,669
South Atlantic Region	532,429	543,322	535,260	535,410	1,067,689	1,078,732
Kentucky	94,664	101,070	68,609	73,974	163,273	175,044
Tennessee	86,824	89,500	61,848	50,760	148,672	140,260
Alabama	80,832	86,825	54,274	38,981	135,106	125,806
Mississippi	62,068	66,233	106,630	61,301	168,698	127,534
Arkansas	66,980	66,879	109,382	69,978	176,362	136,857
Louisiana	46,680	46,944	49,994	41,268	96,674	88,212
Oklahoma	108,859	112,205	31,193	43,510	140,052	155,715
Texas	329,476	336,372	193,901	174,250	523,377	510,622
South Central Region	876,383	906,028	675,831	554,022	1,552,214	1,460,050
Montana	47,631	50,088	73,748	67,021	121,379	117,109
Idaho	60,364	63,993	58,069	49,652	118,433	113,645
Wyoming	19,448	21,567	6,696	6,645	26,144	28,212
Colorado	107,269	115,878	37,957	39,173	145,226	155,051
New Mexico	36,211	39,012	24,910	17,486	61,121	56,498
Arizona	43,565	46,235	88,736	87,242	132,301	133,477
Utah	39,920	41,585	7,620	8,729	47,540	50,314
Nevada	11,019	11,745	1,629	2,346	12,648	14,091
Washington	76,127	81,607	97,612	99,628	173,739	181,235
Oregon	61,455	63,698	46,226	48,554	107,681	112,252
California	392,938	402,019	425,641	409,950	818,579	811,969
Western Region	895,947	937,427	868,844	836,426	1,764,791	1,773,853
United States	6,474,302	6,745,411	3,793,314	3,688,773	10,267,616	10,434,184

Table 13.- Cash receipts from farm marketings and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1955-56

Commodity	1955			1956		
	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Livestock and products..	15,879,086	1,103,746	16,982,832	16,250,307	1,065,229	17,315,536
Cattle and calves..	5,173,600 ✓	104,173	5,277,773	5,306,684 ✓	103,929	5,410,613
Dairy products 1/...	4,222,027 ✓	493,785	4,715,812	4,477,805 ✓	488,474	4,966,279
Hogs.....	2,709,258 ✓	233,918	2,943,176	2,609,543 ✓	210,379	2,819,922
Eggs.....	1,747,420 ✓	176,191	1,923,611	1,789,480 ✓	176,688	1,966,168
Broilers 2/.....	843,953 ✓	---	843,953	839,662 ✓	---	839,662
Turkeys.....	325,338 ✓	3,428	328,766	339,515 ✓	3,301	342,816
Sheep and lambs....	315,731 ✓	3,105	318,836	329,623 ✓	3,054	332,677
Other chickens....	228,300 ✓	81,227	309,527	191,943 ✓	71,458	263,401
Wool.....	88,681 ✓	0	88,681	114,533 ✓	0	114,533
Mohair.....	13,912 ✓	0	13,912	15,381 ✓	0	15,381
Other poultry 3/...	51,967 ✓	2,881	54,848	58,326 ✓	2,770	61,096
Other 4/.....	158,899 ✓	5,038	163,937	177,812 ✓	5,176	182,988
Crops.....	13,663,342	600,196	14,263,538	14,122,190	650,968	14,773,158
Field crops:						
Cotton lint.....	2,324,200 ✓	0	2,324,200	2,250,639 ✓	0	2,250,639
Wheat.....	1,697,057 ✓	3,488	1,700,545	1,778,647 ✓	3,178	1,781,825
Corn.....	1,501,053 ✓	6,876	1,507,929	1,589,208 ✓	6,125	1,595,333
Tobacco.....	1,225,432 ✓	0	1,225,432	1,162,782 ✓	0	1,162,782
Soybeans.....	832,078 ✓	0	832,078	924,253 ✓	0	924,253
Potatoes.....	357,667 ✓	26,665	384,332	457,844 ✓	38,129	495,973
Hay.....	340,350 ✓	0	340,350	321,948 ✓	0	321,948
Cottonseed.....	242,976 ✓	0	242,976	266,928 ✓	0	266,928
Barley.....	237,756 ✓	0	237,756	240,638 ✓	0	240,638
Rice.....	269,689 ✓	281	269,970	239,018 ✓	285	239,303
Oats.....	245,152 ✓	0	245,152	226,530 ✓	0	226,530
Sorghum grain.....	211,130 ✓	0	211,130	183,140 ✓	0	183,140
Peanuts.....	179,050 ✓	1,718	180,768	159,842 ✓	1,574	161,416
Sugar beets.....	136,407 ✓	0	136,407	153,305 ✓	---	153,305
Flaxseed.....	126,823 ✓	0	126,823	136,023 ✓	---	136,023
Dry edible beans...	123,830 ✓	2,915	126,745	115,425 ✓	2,579	118,004
Sweet potatoes.....	38,108 ✓	19,995	58,103	39,301 ✓	17,326	56,627
Alfalfa seed.....	35,514 ✓	0	35,514	53,031 ✓	0	53,031
Sugarcane for sugar:	45,886 ✓	0	45,886	46,516 ✓	0	46,516
Rye.....	22,115 ✓	0	22,115	19,800 ✓	0	19,800
Dry field peas.....	14,093 ✓	0	14,093	18,684 ✓	0	18,684
Red clover seed....	15,476 ✓	0	15,476	18,063 ✓	0	18,063
Hops.....	15,425 ✓	0	15,425	17,027 ✓	0	17,027
Mint.....	13,843 ✓	0	13,843	15,350 ✓	0	15,350
Lespedeza seed....	10,160 ✓	0	10,160	11,108 ✓	0	11,108
Broomcorn.....	10,117 ✓	0	10,117	10,336 ✓	0	10,336
Popcorn.....	7,414 ✓	0	7,414	8,459 ✓	0	8,459
Ryegrass seed.....	10,078 ✓	0	10,078	8,302 ✓	0	8,302
Cowpeas.....	2,940 ✓	2,815	5,755	3,564 ✓	2,422	5,986
Sorghum sirup.....	6,000 ✓	2,491	8,491	4,163 ✓	1,809	5,972
Bluegrass seed....	7,062 ✓	0	7,062	5,603 ✓	0	5,603
Fescue seed.....	4,580 ✓	0	4,580	5,542 ✓	0	5,542
Sugarcane sirup....	4,596 ✓	736	5,332	3,550 ✓	668	4,218
Tung nuts.....	924 ✓	0	924	4,218 ✓	0	4,218
Vetch seed.....	4,433 ✓	0	4,433	4,132 ✓	0	4,132
Timothy seed.....	3,410 ✓	0	3,410	3,824 ✓	0	3,824

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 13.- Cash receipts from farm marketings and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1955-56 - Continued

Commodity	1955			1956		
	Cash receipts	Home Consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home Consumption	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Crops (Continued)</u>						
Field crops (Continued):						
Sudangrass seed....	4,157 ✓	0	4,157	3,263 ✓	0	3,263
Sweetclover seed....	3,863 ✓	0	3,863	3,199 ✓	0	3,199
Crimson clover seed:	1,702 ✓	0	1,702	3,121 ✓	0	3,121
Alsike clover seed..	1,612 ✓	0	1,612	2,951 ✓	0	2,951
White clover seed..	2,949 ✓	0	2,949	2,876 ✓	0	2,876
Ladino clover seed..	2,625 ✓	0	2,625	2,593 ✓	0	2,593
Bentgrass seed....	2,118 ✓	0	2,118	2,500 ✓	0	2,500
Orchardgrass seed..	1,688 ✓	0	1,688	2,131 ✓	0	2,131
Wheatgrass seed....	1,806 ✓	0	1,806	2,029 ✓	0	2,029
Mustard seed.....	1,527 ✓	0	1,527	1,874 ✓	0	1,874
Redtop seed.....	1,722 ✓	0	1,722	1,841 ✓	0	1,841
Bromegrass seed....	1,006 ✓	0	1,006	1,392 ✓	0	1,392
Buckwheat.....	1,162 ✓	13	1,175	1,220 ✓	11	1,231
Austrian winter						
peas.....	1,486 ✓	0	1,486	1,015 ✓	0	1,015
Mung beans.....	691 ✓	0	691	559 ✓	0	559
Other vegetables						
and melons.....	1,136,954 ✓	5/329,285	1,466,239	1,220,045 ✓	5/362,104	1,582,149
Tomatoes.....	224,880	---	---	279,331	---	---
Lettuce and						
romaine.....	145,717	---	---	138,213	---	---
Sweet corn.....	66,501	---	---	86,601	---	---
Snap beans.....	77,283	---	---	82,911	---	---
Muskmelons 6/...	69,568	---	---	64,978	---	---
Onions.....	52,720	---	---	62,105	---	---
Green peas.....	45,183	---	---	54,798	---	---
Celery.....	64,298	---	---	52,827	---	---
Watermelons.....	42,705	---	---	44,689	---	---
Asparagus.....	48,125	---	---	44,203	---	---
Carrots.....	46,816	---	---	43,701	---	---
Cucumbers.....	36,278	---	---	40,250	---	---
Cabbage.....	45,804	---	---	37,803	---	---
Green peppers...	25,413	---	---	28,521	---	---
Green lima beans:	16,631	---	---	20,949	---	---
Broccoli.....	17,206	---	---	20,417	---	---
Cauliflower.....	17,546	---	---	18,121	---	---
Spinach.....	15,941	---	---	16,557	---	---
Beets.....	6,100	---	---	7,091	---	---
Brussels sprouts:	5,325	---	---	5,957	---	---
Escarole.....	4,273	---	---	5,021	---	---
Eggplant.....	2,917	---	---	3,409	---	---
Artichokes.....	3,455	---	---	3,086	---	---
Garlic.....	2,489	---	---	2,932	---	---
Pimientos.....	3,072	---	---	1,350	---	---
Kale.....	1,435	---	---	1,280	---	---
Shallots.....	1,084	---	---	796	---	---
Miscellaneous 7/:	48,189	---	---	52,148	---	---
Other 8/.....	12,826	0	12,826	15,104	0	15,104

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 13.-Cash receipts from farm marketings and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1955-56 - Continued

Commodity	1955			1956		
	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Crops (Continued)						
Fruits and nuts:						
Oranges.....	274,927 ✓	1,830	276,757	326,419 ✓	3,429	329,848
Apples.....	206,824 ✓	18,865	225,689	217,136 ✓	27,340	244,476
Grapes.....	133,483 ✓	1,433	134,916	148,639 ✓	1,583	150,222
Peaches.....	108,476 ✓	2,344	110,820	130,658 ✓	7,240	137,898
Strawberries.....	90,656 ✓	28,633	119,289	99,628 ✓	23,868	123,496
Pears.....	54,511 ✓	1,788	56,299	70,953 ✓	2,703	73,656
Plums and prunes..	58,859 ✓	1,191	60,050	58,911 ✓	1,382	60,293
Grapefruit.....	40,118 ✓	266	40,384	45,739 ✓	302	46,041
Almonds.....	32,805 ✓	172	32,977	43,714 ✓	160	43,874
Lemons.....	39,447 ✓	58	39,505	43,720 ✓	65	43,785
Cherries.....	40,679 ✓	1,801	42,480	35,036 ✓	1,592	36,628
Walnuts (English)..	42,132 ✓	452	42,584	34,704 ✓	301	35,005
Pecans.....	46,630 ✓	2,706	49,336	29,251 ✓	2,123	31,374
Apricots.....	29,334 ✓	388	29,722	25,961 ✓	470	26,431
Olives.....	8,683 ✓	48	8,731	11,613 ✓	34	11,647
Cranberries.....	10,127 ✓	0	10,127	11,020 ✓	0	11,020
Avocados.....	10,864 ✓	71	10,935	8,794 ✓	129	8,923
Figs.....	6,668 ✓	120	6,788	4,648 ✓	90	4,738
Nectarines.....	3,526 ✓	31	3,557	3,526 ✓	31	3,557
Dates.....	2,284 ✓	5	2,289	2,025 ✓	4	2,029
Limes.....	1,254 ✓	0	1,254	1,654 ✓	0	1,654
Filberts.....	3,102 ✓	138	3,240	1,363 ✓	67	1,430
Other berries 2/..	34,305 ✓	24,359	58,664	31,737 ✓	31,851	63,588
Other 10/.....	1,304 ✓	6	1,310	1,398 ✓	6	1,404
Other products:						
Maple sirup and sugar.....	7,001 ✓	569	7,570	7,064 ✓	509	7,573
Other forest products.....	317,346 ✓	115,644	432,990	371,831 ✓	109,479	481,310
Greenhouse and nursery.....	555,279 ✓	0	555,279	580,592 ✓	0	580,592
All commodities.....	29,542,428	1,703,942	31,246,370	30,372,497	1,716,197	32,088,694

1/ Estimated sales of farm butter have been deducted from home consumption and added to cash receipts.
 2/ Cash receipts include value of home consumption which is less than 1 percent.
 3/ Ducks, geese, guineas, quail, pheasants, turkey hatching eggs, all other.
 4/ Honey, horses, mules, beeswax, bees, goats, minks, silver foxes, rabbits.
 5/ Not available for individual commodities.
 6/ Cantaloups, honeydews, Persians, casabas, and other miscellaneous melons.
 7/ Turnips, okra, radishes, squash, green onions, parsley, collards, mustard greens, parsnips, turnip greens, rhubarb, hot peppers, horseradish, pumpkins, rutabagas, dandelion greens, Chinese cabbage, salsify, kohlrabi, watercress, Swiss chard, all other.
 8/ Sweet corn for seed, sugar-beet seed, safflower, castor beans, Bermuda grass seed, sunflower seed, lentils, birdsfoot trefoil seed, ramie for fiber, rough winter peas, lupine seed, millet foxtail seed, dill for oil, wormseed, guar, hemp fiber and seed, ginseng, flax fiber, sesame for seed, rapeseed, canary grass seed, bluestem seed, Alyce clover seed, hairy indigo, dallis grass seed, all other.
 9/ Raspberries, blueberries, blackberries, currants, loganberries, boysenberries, youngberries, gooseberries, dewberries, all other.
 10/ Mangoes, tangeloes, black walnuts, quinces, chestnuts, kumquats, coconuts, loquats, guavas, bananas, citron, all other.

REVISIONS IN ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF FARM INCOME AND EXPENDITURES, 1954-56

The following tables carry the estimates of gross farm income, production expenses, net farm income, and related series back to 1910 on an annual basis for the United States as a whole. State estimates will appear in the next issue, for release on September 17. Revisions for the most part are confined to the years 1954-56, and are based largely on information provided by the 1954 Census of Agriculture. Revisions are relatively small in the estimates of production expenses and in those of gross income from livestock, since last year's revisions incorporated most of the available Census information on these items. Revisions in gross income from crops, made in this issue, are fairly substantial but partly offsetting. By far the largest change is in cash receipts from corn, reflecting a considerable increase in the estimated volume of sales.

The present revisions were carried back only to 1954 because that is as far as the Department of Commerce is revising its national income and personal income series in the forthcoming July issue of the Survey of Current Business. It is expected that in July 1958 further revisions in farm income and expenditures will be made back to the previous census (1950).

Revisions for 1951-53 were made in two cases. These revisions did not affect the income totals previously published. One of these involved simply the shifting of income from the nonmoney to the cash categories. Sales of farm-churned butter in 1951-53, previously counted as home consumption, were shifted to the dairy receipts category. This produced revisions in the estimates of total cash receipts, total nonmoney income, and net cash income, but the major categories of gross farm income, production expenses, and net farm income were unchanged.

The second instance was in the estimates of numbers of farms used to derive averages of income per farm in table 9, page 26. These had previously been adjusted in line with the number of farms enumerated in the 1954 Census of Agriculture. But they had not been brought in line with the results of the post-enumeration survey, which indicated that the 1954 Census missed a considerably larger number of farms than the 1950 Census. Estimates of the number of farms in the first column of table 9 are revised upward for each year from 1951 through 1956. The largest revision is for 1954 -- from 5,100,000 to 5,201,000 farms. However, upward revisions in the aggregates of income for 1954-56 are largely offsetting as far as realized net income per farm is concerned.

In addition to the upward revisions in farm income, estimates of income received by the farm population from nonagricultural sources have also been raised for the last three years. This is in line with the 1955 total of nonfarm income received by farm families as obtained from the joint Census-AMS survey of farm expenditures in March 1956. This survey indicated a total of 6.3 billion dollars from nonfarm sources (excluding transfers) in

1955, as compared with the estimate of 6.1 billion previously published. The 1955 estimate has been raised to the survey level, the 1954 estimate has been adjusted from 5.7 to 5.8 billion, and the estimate for 1956 has been raised from 6.45 billion dollars to 6.7 billion. The 1956 revision reflects not only the higher level derived from the survey but also some upward revision in the Department of Commerce estimate of total national income from nonagricultural sources.

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Table 1.- Realized gross and net income of farm operators from farming, 1910-56 ^{1/}

Year	Excluding Government payments				Including Government payments			
	Realized gross farm income	Production expenses	Realized net income	Percent of realized gross income	Realized gross farm income	Production expenses	Realized net income	Percent of realized gross income
	2/	3/	Amount		2/	3/	Amount	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent
1910	7,477	3,531	3,946	52.8	7,477	3,531	3,946	52.8
1911	7,183	3,581	3,602	50.1	7,183	3,581	3,602	50.1
1912	7,663	3,833	3,830	50.0	7,663	3,833	3,830	50.0
1913	7,919	3,973	3,946	49.8	7,919	3,973	3,946	49.8
1914	7,718	4,029	3,689	47.8	7,718	4,029	3,689	47.8
1915	8,060	4,167	3,893	48.3	8,060	4,167	3,893	48.3
1916	9,643	4,836	4,807	49.8	9,643	4,836	4,807	49.8
1917	13,310	6,092	7,218	54.2	13,310	6,092	7,218	54.2
1918	16,447	7,507	8,940	54.4	16,447	7,507	8,940	54.4
1919	17,825	8,331	9,494	53.3	17,825	8,331	9,494	53.3
1920	15,907	8,837	7,070	44.4	15,907	8,837	7,070	44.4
1921	10,521	6,634	3,887	36.9	10,521	6,634	3,887	36.9
1922	11,009	6,608	4,401	40.0	11,009	6,608	4,401	40.0
1923	12,119	7,046	5,073	41.9	12,119	7,046	5,073	41.9
1924	12,736	7,436	5,300	41.6	12,736	7,436	5,300	41.6
1925	13,667	7,334	6,333	46.3	13,667	7,334	6,333	46.3
1926	13,256	7,356	5,900	44.5	13,256	7,356	5,900	44.5
1927	13,295	7,441	5,854	44.0	13,295	7,441	5,854	44.0
1928	13,553	7,727	5,826	43.0	13,553	7,727	5,826	43.0
1929	13,895	7,631	6,264	45.1	13,895	7,631	6,264	45.1
1930	11,432	6,909	4,523	39.6	11,432	6,909	4,523	39.6
1931	8,385	5,499	2,886	34.4	8,385	5,499	2,886	34.4
1932	6,371	4,443	1,928	30.3	6,371	4,443	1,928	30.3
1933	6,950	4,296	2,654	38.2	7,081	4,314	2,767	39.1
1934	8,095	4,621	3,474	42.9	8,541	4,670	3,871	45.3
1935	9,093	4,986	4,107	45.2	9,666	5,061	4,605	47.6
1936	10,434	5,538	4,896	46.9	10,712	5,574	5,138	48.0
1937	10,993	6,044	4,949	45.0	11,329	6,097	5,232	46.2
1938	9,655	5,759	3,896	40.4	10,101	5,828	4,273	42.3
1939	9,793	6,060	3,733	38.1	10,556	6,162	4,394	41.6
1940	10,315	6,652	3,663	35.5	11,038	6,749	4,289	38.9
1941	13,284	7,603	5,681	42.8	13,828	7,675	6,153	44.5
1942	18,117	9,855	8,262	45.6	18,767	9,942	8,825	47.0
1943	22,717	11,405	11,312	49.8	23,362	11,487	11,875	50.8
1944	23,636	12,106	11,530	48.8	24,412	12,195	12,217	50.0
1945	25,030	12,839	12,191	48.7	25,772	12,922	12,850	49.9
1946	28,552	14,240	14,312	50.1	29,324	14,324	15,000	51.2
1947	33,708	16,794	16,914	50.2	34,022	16,831	17,191	50.5
1948	34,329	18,613	15,716	45.8	34,586	18,643	15,943	46.1
1949	31,396	17,885	13,511	43.0	31,582	17,909	13,673	43.3
1950	31,822	19,214	12,608	39.6	32,105	19,248	12,857	40.0
1951	36,775	22,224	14,551	39.6	37,060	22,258	14,802	39.9
1952	36,457	22,441	14,016	38.4	36,732	22,476	14,256	38.8
1953	34,913	21,219	13,694	39.2	35,126	21,246	13,880	39.5
1954	33,460	21,495	11,965	35.8	33,717	21,527	12,190	36.2
1955	32,983	21,602	11,381	34.5	33,212	21,631	11,581	34.9
1956	33,815	22,229	11,586	34.3	34,369	22,299	12,070	35.1

^{1/} Excluding the net change in farm inventories. ^{2/} From table 11. ^{3/} From table 15.

Table 2.- Total gross and net income of farm operators from farming, 1910-56 ^{1/}

Year	Excluding Government payments				Including Government payments			
	Total gross farm income ^{2/}	Pro-duction expenses ^{3/}	Total net income Amount	Percent of total gross income	Total gross farm income ^{2/}	Pro-duction expenses ^{3/}	Total net income Amount	Percent of total gross income
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent
1910	7,689	3,531	4,158	54.1	7,689	3,531	4,158	54.1
1911	6,923	3,581	3,342	48.3	6,923	3,581	3,342	48.3
1912	8,242	3,833	4,409	53.5	8,242	3,833	4,409	53.5
1913	7,653	3,973	3,680	48.1	7,653	3,973	3,680	48.1
1914	8,135	4,029	4,106	50.5	8,135	4,029	4,106	50.5
1915	8,387	4,167	4,220	50.3	8,387	4,167	4,220	50.3
1916	9,305	4,836	4,469	48.0	9,305	4,836	4,469	48.0
1917	14,296	6,092	8,204	57.4	14,296	6,092	8,204	57.4
1918	16,294	7,507	8,787	53.9	16,294	7,507	8,787	53.9
1919	17,316	8,331	8,985	51.9	17,316	8,331	8,985	51.9
1920	16,595	8,837	7,758	46.7	16,595	8,837	7,758	46.7
1921	9,956	6,634	3,322	33.4	9,956	6,634	3,322	33.4
1922	10,907	6,608	4,299	39.4	10,907	6,608	4,299	39.4
1923	12,074	7,046	5,028	41.6	12,074	7,046	5,028	41.6
1924	12,253	7,436	4,817	39.3	12,253	7,436	4,817	39.3
1925	14,032	7,334	6,698	47.7	14,032	7,334	6,698	47.7
1926	13,263	7,356	5,907	44.5	13,263	7,356	5,907	44.5
1927	13,120	7,441	5,679	43.3	13,120	7,441	5,679	43.3
1928	13,693	7,727	5,966	43.6	13,693	7,727	5,966	43.6
1929	13,773	7,631	6,142	44.6	13,773	7,631	6,142	44.6
1930	11,163	6,909	4,254	38.1	11,163	6,909	4,254	38.1
1931	8,845	5,499	3,346	37.8	8,845	5,499	3,346	37.8
1932	6,481	4,443	2,038	31.4	6,481	4,443	2,038	31.4
1933	6,756	4,296	2,460	36.4	6,887	4,314	2,573	37.4
1934	7,165	4,621	2,544	35.5	7,611	4,670	2,941	38.6
1935	9,791	4,986	4,805	49.1	10,364	5,061	5,303	51.2
1936	9,628	5,538	4,090	42.5	9,906	5,574	4,332	43.7
1937	11,809	6,044	5,765	48.8	12,145	6,097	6,048	49.8
1938	9,787	5,759	4,028	41.2	10,233	5,828	4,405	43.1
1939	9,888	6,060	3,828	38.7	10,651	6,162	4,489	42.1
1940	10,596	6,652	3,944	37.2	11,319	6,749	4,570	40.4
1941	13,704	7,603	6,101	44.5	14,248	7,675	6,573	46.1
1942	19,216	9,855	9,361	48.7	19,866	9,942	9,924	50.0
1943	22,664	11,405	11,259	49.7	23,309	11,487	11,822	50.7
1944	23,226	12,106	11,120	47.9	24,002	12,195	11,807	49.2
1945	24,591	12,839	11,752	47.8	25,333	12,922	12,411	49.0
1946	28,475	14,240	14,235	50.0	29,247	14,324	14,923	51.0
1947	31,975	16,794	15,181	47.5	32,289	16,831	15,458	47.9
1948	36,081	18,613	17,468	48.4	36,338	18,643	17,695	48.7
1949	30,589	17,885	12,704	41.5	30,775	17,909	12,866	41.8
1950	32,681	19,214	13,467	41.2	32,964	19,248	13,716	41.6
1951	38,084	22,224	15,860	41.6	38,369	22,258	16,111	42.0
1952	37,321	22,441	14,880	39.9	37,596	22,476	15,120	40.2
1953	34,296	21,219	13,077	38.1	34,509	21,246	13,263	38.4
1954	33,954	21,495	12,459	36.7	34,211	21,527	12,684	37.1
1955	33,254	21,602	11,652	35.0	33,483	21,631	11,852	35.4
1956	33,345	22,229	11,116	33.3	33,899	22,299	11,600	34.2

^{1/} Including the net change in farm inventories (table 14).

^{2/} From table 11.

^{3/} From table 15.

Table 3.- Net income of the farm population, 1910-56

Year	From agricultural sources						
	Excluding Government payments				Total	From non-	
	Total net income of farm operators 1/	Farm wages of farm-workers 2/	Total	Government payments 3/		agricultural sources 4/	From all sources
Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1910	4,158	545	4,703	0	4,703	---	---
1911	3,342	546	3,888	0	3,888	---	---
1912	4,409	566	4,975	0	4,975	---	---
1913	3,680	573	4,253	0	4,253	---	---
1914	4,106	571	4,677	0	4,677	---	---
1915	4,220	577	4,797	0	4,797	---	---
1916	4,469	634	5,103	0	5,103	---	---
1917	8,204	797	9,001	0	9,001	---	---
1918	8,787	949	9,736	0	9,736	---	---
1919	8,985	1,076	10,061	0	10,061	---	---
1920	7,758	1,251	9,009	0	9,009	---	---
1921	3,322	816	4,138	0	4,138	---	---
1922	4,299	782	5,081	0	5,081	---	---
1923	5,028	867	5,895	0	5,895	---	---
1924	4,817	864	5,681	0	5,681	---	---
1925	6,698	877	7,575	0	7,575	---	---
1926	5,907	903	6,810	0	6,810	---	---
1927	5,679	890	6,569	0	6,569	---	---
1928	5,966	878	6,844	0	6,844	---	---
1929	6,142	882	7,024	0	7,024	---	---
1930	4,254	806	5,060	0	5,060	---	---
1931	3,346	635	3,981	0	3,981	---	---
1932	2,038	472	2,510	0	2,510	---	---
1933	2,460	439	2,899	113	3,012	---	---
1934	2,544	487	3,031	397	3,428	1,900	5,328
1935	4,805	555	5,360	498	5,858	2,000	7,858
1936	4,090	622	4,712	242	4,954	2,300	7,254
1937	5,765	706	6,471	283	6,754	2,500	9,254
1938	4,028	696	4,724	377	5,101	2,300	7,401
1939	3,828	700	4,528	661	5,189	2,500	7,689
1940	3,944	729	4,673	626	5,299	2,700	7,999
1941	6,101	882	6,983	472	7,455	3,100	10,555
1942	9,361	1,150	10,511	563	11,074	3,800	14,874
1943	11,259	1,426	12,685	563	13,248	4,200	17,448
1944	11,120	1,545	12,665	687	13,352	4,400	17,752
1945	11,752	1,610	13,362	659	14,021	4,200	18,221
1946	14,235	1,798	16,033	688	16,721	4,300	21,021
1947	15,181	1,925	17,106	277	17,383	4,900	22,283
1948	17,468	2,009	19,477	227	19,704	5,100	24,804
1949	12,704	1,785	14,489	162	14,651	5,200	19,851
1950	13,467	1,743	15,210	249	15,459	5,300	20,759
1951	15,860	1,892	17,752	251	18,003	5,600	23,603
1952	14,880	1,924	16,804	240	17,044	6,100	23,144
1953	13,077	1,831	14,908	186	15,094	6,000	21,094
1954	12,459	1,754	14,213	225	14,438	5,800	20,238
1955	11,652	1,738	13,390	200	13,590	6,300	19,890
1956	11,116	1,774	12,890	484	13,374	6,700	20,074

1/ From table 2. 2/ From table 17. 3/ Total Government payments (table 11) minus Government payments going to nonfarm landlords (table 15). 4/ There is no information on this item for years prior to 1934.

Table 4.- Net income originating in agriculture, 1910-56

Year	Total net income of farm operators <u>1/</u>	Total farm wages <u>2/</u>	Interest on farm mortgage debt <u>3/</u>	Total net rent to nonfarm landlords <u>3/</u>	Total net income from agriculture
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	4,158	755	203	320	5,436
1911	3,342	758	225	331	4,656
1912	4,409	789	252	343	5,793
1913	3,680	804	276	340	5,100
1914	4,106	804	296	355	5,561
1915	4,220	815	314	403	5,752
1916	4,469	904	341	534	6,248
1917	8,204	1,127	378	825	10,534
1918	8,787	1,337	417	859	11,400
1919	8,985	1,515	476	928	11,904
1920	7,758	1,790	574	504	10,626
1921	3,322	1,170	653	304	5,449
1922	4,299	1,127	680	368	6,474
1923	5,028	1,251	679	430	7,388
1924	4,817	1,248	647	520	7,232
1925	6,698	1,267	612	470	9,047
1926	5,907	1,330	598	425	8,260
1927	5,679	1,302	593	520	8,094
1928	5,966	1,290	590	496	8,342
1929	6,142	1,300	582	486	8,510
1930	4,254	1,177	570	321	6,322
1931	3,346	914	553	136	4,949
1932	2,038	669	526	55	3,288
1933	2,573	617	472	158	3,820
1934	2,941	679	430	256	4,306
1935	5,303	775	396	347	6,821
1936	4,332	868	364	383	5,947
1937	6,048	988	341	380	7,757
1938	4,405	979	320	318	6,022
1939	4,489	988	305	379	6,161
1940	4,570	1,029	293	448	6,340
1941	6,573	1,249	284	647	8,753
1942	9,924	1,631	272	890	12,717
1943	11,822	2,027	246	1,044	15,139
1944	11,807	2,202	230	1,043	15,282
1945	12,411	2,299	221	1,064	15,995
1946	14,923	2,544	219	1,356	19,042
1947	15,458	2,808	225	1,408	19,899
1948	17,695	3,016	232	1,311	22,254
1949	12,866	2,865	243	1,092	17,066
1950	13,716	2,750	264	1,153	17,883
1951	16,111	2,931	291	1,284	20,617
1952	15,120	2,801	319	1,462	19,702
1953	13,263	2,792	347	1,213	17,615
1954	12,684	2,714	376	1,159	16,933
1955	11,852	2,736	410	1,067	16,065
1956	11,600	2,790	429	1,180	15,999

1/ From table 2 (including Government payments). 2/ From table 17. 3/ From table 15.

Table 5.- National income and income of the nonfarm population, by source, 1910-56

Year	National income			Income of the nonfarm population		
	Originating	From non-	Total	From	From non-	Total
	in	agricultural		agricultural	agricultural	
	agriculture	sources	3/	sources	sources	
1/	2/	3/	4/	5/		
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
1910	5,436	27,816	33,252	733	---	---
1911	4,656	27,737	32,393	768	---	---
1912	5,793	29,229	35,022	818	---	---
1913	5,100	32,452	37,552	847	---	---
1914	5,561	30,893	36,454	884	---	---
1915	5,752	32,822	38,574	955	---	---
1916	6,248	38,926	45,174	1,145	---	---
1917	10,534	44,215	54,749	1,533	---	---
1918	11,400	47,901	59,301	1,664	---	---
1919	11,904	55,704	67,608	1,843	---	---
1920	10,626	65,104	75,730	1,617	---	---
1921	5,449	53,823	59,272	1,311	---	---
1922	6,474	54,496	60,970	1,393	---	---
1923	7,388	64,238	71,626	1,493	---	---
1924	7,232	64,019	71,251	1,551	---	---
1925	9,047	67,257	76,304	1,472	---	---
1926	8,260	72,677	80,937	1,450	---	---
1927	8,094	71,029	79,123	1,525	---	---
1928	8,342	73,125	81,467	1,498	---	---
1929	8,510	78,612	87,122	1,486	---	---
1930	6,322	69,179	75,501	1,262	---	---
1931	4,949	55,097	60,046	968	---	---
1932	3,288	39,761	43,049	778	---	---
1933	3,820	36,752	40,572	808	---	---
1934	4,306	45,099	49,405	878	43,199	44,077
1935	6,821	50,231	57,052	963	48,231	49,194
1936	5,947	58,303	64,250	993	56,003	56,996
1937	7,757	64,184	71,941	1,003	61,684	62,687
1938	6,022	59,649	65,671	921	57,349	58,270
1939	6,161	64,175	70,336	972	61,675	62,647
1940	6,340	71,298	77,638	1,041	68,598	69,639
1941	8,753	86,653	95,406	1,298	83,553	84,851
1942	12,717	111,388	124,105	1,643	107,588	109,231
1943	15,139	138,811	153,950	1,891	134,611	136,502
1944	15,282	152,366	167,648	1,930	147,966	149,896
1945	15,995	152,595	168,590	1,974	148,395	150,369
1946	19,042	150,688	169,730	2,321	146,388	148,709
1947	19,899	165,397	185,296	2,516	160,497	163,013
1948	22,254	186,726	208,980	2,550	181,626	184,176
1949	17,066	187,575	204,641	2,415	182,375	184,790
1950	17,883	202,268	220,151	2,424	196,968	199,392
1951	20,617	230,162	250,779	2,614	224,562	227,176
1952	19,702	246,704	266,406	2,658	240,604	243,262
1953	17,615	260,278	277,893	2,521	254,278	256,799
1954	16,933	259,750	276,683	2,495	253,950	256,445
1955	16,065	280,314	296,379	2,475	274,014	276,489
1956	15,999	298,472	314,471	2,625	291,772	294,397

1/ From table 4. 2/ From 1929 to date, Department of Commerce estimates adjusted to improve comparability with farm income; 1910-28, based on estimates published by the National Bureau of Economic Research. 3/ This total is approximately equal to the Department of Commerce series on personal income less transfer payments plus undistributed corporate profits (including inventory valuation adjustment). 4/ Includes farm wages of non-resident workers, farm mortgage interest, and net farm rents paid to nonfarm landlords (tables 15 and 17). May also be derived as the difference between the total net income originating in agriculture (table 4) and the net income of the farm population from agricultural sources (table 3). 5/ Represents the difference between national income from non-agricultural sources (second column) and the net income of the farm population from nonagricultural sources (table 3). There is no information on the latter for years prior to 1934.

Table 6.- Population estimates by residence and percentage ratios of farm population and farm income to national totals, 1910-56

Year	Population, annual average 1/			Farm as percentage of total population	Farm as percent of national income 2/		
	Farm	Nonfarm	Total		Net income originating in agriculture	Net income of farm from agricultural sources	Net income of farm from all sources
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1910	32,077	60,330	92,407	34.7	16.3	14.1	---
1911	32,110	61,758	93,868	34.2	14.4	12.0	---
1912	32,210	63,121	95,331	33.8	16.5	14.2	---
1913	32,270	64,957	97,227	33.2	13.6	11.3	---
1914	32,320	66,798	99,118	32.6	15.3	12.8	---
1915	32,440	68,109	100,549	32.3	14.9	12.4	---
1916	32,530	69,436	101,966	31.9	13.8	11.3	---
1917	32,430	70,984	103,414	31.4	19.2	16.4	---
1918	31,950	72,600	104,550	30.6	19.2	16.4	---
1919	31,200	73,863	105,063	29.7	17.6	14.9	---
1920	31,974	74,492	106,460	30.0	14.0	11.9	---
1921	32,123	76,418	108,541	29.6	9.2	7.0	---
1922	32,109	77,946	110,055	29.2	10.6	8.3	---
1923	31,490	80,460	111,950	28.1	10.3	8.2	---
1924	31,177	82,936	114,113	27.3	10.2	8.0	---
1925	31,190	86,642	115,832	26.9	11.9	9.9	---
1926	30,979	86,420	117,399	26.4	10.2	8.4	---
1927	30,530	88,508	119,038	25.6	10.2	8.3	---
1928	30,548	89,953	120,501	25.4	10.2	8.4	---
1929	30,580	91,190	121,770	25.1	9.8	8.1	---
1930	30,529	92,548	123,077	24.8	8.4	6.7	---
1931	30,845	93,195	124,040	24.9	8.2	6.6	---
1932	31,388	93,452	124,840	25.1	7.6	5.8	---
1933	32,393	93,186	125,579	25.8	9.4	7.4	---
1934	32,305	94,069	126,374	25.6	8.7	6.9	10.8
1935	32,161	95,089	127,250	25.3	12.0	10.3	13.8
1936	31,737	96,316	128,053	24.8	9.3	7.7	11.3
1937	31,266	97,559	128,825	24.3	10.8	9.4	12.9
1938	30,980	98,845	129,825	23.9	9.2	7.8	11.3
1939	30,840	100,040	130,880	23.6	8.8	7.4	10.9
1940	30,547	101,575	132,122	23.1	8.2	6.8	10.3
1941	30,273	103,129	133,402	22.7	9.2	7.8	11.1
1942	29,234	105,626	134,860	21.7	10.2	8.9	12.0
1943	26,681	110,058	136,739	19.5	9.8	8.6	11.3
1944	25,495	112,902	138,397	18.4	9.1	8.0	10.6
1945	25,295	114,633	139,928	18.1	9.5	8.3	10.8
1946	26,483	114,906	141,389	18.7	11.2	9.9	12.4
1947	27,124	117,002	144,126	18.8	10.7	9.4	12.0
1948	25,903	120,728	146,631	17.7	10.6	9.4	11.9
1949	25,954	123,234	149,188	17.4	8.3	7.2	9.7
1950	25,058	126,625	151,683	16.5	8.1	7.0	9.4
1951	24,160	130,200	154,360	15.7	8.2	7.2	9.4
1952	24,283	132,745	157,028	15.5	7.4	6.4	8.7
1953	22,679	136,957	159,636	14.2	6.3	5.4	7.6
1954	21,890	140,527	162,417	13.5	6.1	5.2	7.3
1955	22,158	143,112	165,270	13.4	5.4	4.6	6.7
1956	22,257	145,917	168,174	13.2	5.1	4.3	6.4

1/ Farm population as of April 1 and total population as of July 1 are taken as the closest readily available approximations of their respective annual averages. The difference between these two figures is the estimated annual average for the nonfarm population.

2/ Based on dollar totals given in tables 3 and 5; gaps arise from the same difficulty mentioned in footnote 4 of table 3.

Table 7.- Average per capita net income by residence and by source of income, 1910-56 1/

Year	Average net income per capita of:										
	Farm population					Nonfarm population					Total population from all sources
	From agriculture			From all sources		From agriculture	From nonfarm sources	From all sources	Dollars		
	Exclud- ing Govern- ment payments:	Govern- ment payments:	Total	From nonfarm sources	Percent of nonfarm average						
Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars					Dollars	
1910	147	0	147	---	---	---	12	---	---	360	
1911	121	0	121	---	---	---	12	---	---	345	
1912	154	0	154	---	---	---	13	---	---	367	
1913	132	0	132	---	---	---	13	---	---	386	
1914	145	0	145	---	---	---	13	---	---	368	
1915	148	0	148	---	---	---	14	---	---	384	
1916	157	0	157	---	---	---	16	---	---	443	
1917	278	0	278	---	---	---	22	---	---	529	
1918	305	0	305	---	---	---	23	---	---	567	
1919	322	0	322	---	---	---	25	---	---	643	
1920	282	0	282	---	---	---	22	---	---	711	
1921	129	0	129	---	---	---	17	---	---	546	
1922	158	0	158	---	---	---	18	---	---	554	
1923	187	0	187	---	---	---	19	---	---	640	
1924	182	0	182	---	---	---	19	---	---	624	
1925	243	0	243	---	---	---	17	---	---	659	
1926	220	0	220	---	---	---	17	---	---	689	
1927	215	0	215	---	---	---	17	---	---	665	
1928	224	0	224	---	---	---	17	---	---	676	
1929	230	0	230	---	---	---	16	---	---	715	
1930	166	0	164	---	---	---	14	---	---	613	
1931	129	0	129	---	---	---	10	---	---	484	
1932	80	0	80	---	---	---	8	---	---	345	
1933	90	3	93	---	---	---	9	---	---	323	
1934	94	12	106	59	165	35.3	9	459	468	391	
1935	167	15	182	62	244	47.2	10	507	517	448	
1936	148	8	156	72	228	38.5	10	582	592	502	
1937	207	9	216	80	296	46.1	10	632	642	558	
1938	153	12	165	74	239	40.6	9	580	589	506	
1939	147	21	168	81	249	39.8	10	616	626	537	
1940	153	21	174	88	262	38.2	10	675	685	588	
1941	230	16	246	103	349	42.4	13	810	823	715	
1942	360	19	379	130	509	49.2	16	1,018	1,034	920	
1943	476	21	497	157	654	52.7	17	1,223	1,240	1,126	
1944	497	27	524	172	696	52.4	17	1,311	1,328	1,211	
1945	528	26	554	166	720	54.9	17	1,295	1,312	1,205	
1946	605	26	631	162	793	61.3	20	1,274	1,294	1,200	
1947	631	10	641	181	822	59.0	21	1,372	1,393	1,286	
1948	752	9	761	197	958	62.8	21	1,505	1,526	1,425	
1949	558	6	564	201	765	51.0	20	1,480	1,500	1,372	
1950	607	10	617	211	828	52.6	19	1,556	1,575	1,451	
1951	735	10	745	232	977	56.0	20	1,725	1,745	1,625	
1952	692	10	702	251	953	52.0	20	1,813	1,833	1,697	
1953	657	8	665	265	930	49.6	18	1,857	1,875	1,741	
1954	650	10	660	265	925	50.7	18	1,807	1,825	1,704	
1955	605	9	614	284	898	46.5	17	1,915	1,932	1,793	
1956	579	22	601	301	902	44.7	18	2,000	2,018	1,870	

1/ The averages in this table are derived by dividing appropriate totals appearing in tables 3 and 5 by the population estimates in table 6. Gaps arise from the same difficulty mentioned in footnote 4 of table 3.

Table 8.- Income of farm and factory workers, 1910-56

Year	Persons engaged in agriculture				Average annual wage		Average hourly earnings of	
	Net income	Number	Average annual farm	per employed	factory worker 3/	factory workers		
	from farming 1/	of farm workers 2/	income per worker	1910-14=100	Amount	1910-14=100	Amount	1910-14=100
	Mil.dol.	1,000	Dol.	Pct.	Dol.	Pct.	Dol.	Pct.
1910	4,701	13,555	347	103	552	100	.200	95
1911	4,360	13,539	322	95	531	96	.200	95
1912	4,619	13,559	341	101	544	98	.210	100
1913	4,750	13,572	350	103	571	103	.220	104
1914	4,493	13,580	331	98	573	103	.223	106
1915	4,708	13,592	346	102	561	101	.230	109
1916	5,711	13,632	419	124	644	116	.260	123
1917	8,345	13,568	615	182	766	138	.310	147
1918	10,277	13,391	767	227	971	175	.400	190
1919	11,009	13,243	831	246	1,148	207	.477	226
1920	8,860	13,432	660	195	1,368	247	.555	264
1921	5,057	13,398	377	111	1,153	208	.515	245
1922	5,528	13,337	414	122	1,119	202	.487	231
1923	6,324	13,162	480	142	1,239	224	.522	248
1924	6,548	13,031	502	148	1,244	224	.547	260
1925	7,600	13,036	583	172	1,267	229	.547	260
1926	7,230	12,976	557	165	1,282	231	.548	260
1927	7,156	12,642	566	167	1,286	232	.550	261
1928	7,116	12,691	561	166	1,298	234	.562	267
1929	7,564	12,763	593	175	1,302	235	.566	269
1930	5,700	12,497	456	135	1,209	218	.552	262
1931	3,800	12,745	298	88	1,085	196	.515	245
1932	2,597	12,816	203	60	887	160	.446	212
1933	3,384	12,739	266	79	870	157	.442	210
1934	4,550	12,627	360	106	957	173	.532	253
1935	5,380	12,733	423	125	1,047	189	.550	261
1936	6,006	12,331	487	144	1,133	204	.556	264
1937	6,220	11,978	519	153	1,251	226	.624	296
1938	5,252	11,622	452	134	1,160	209	.627	298
1939	5,382	11,338	475	140	1,241	224	.633	301
1940	5,318	10,979	484	143	1,310	236	.661	314
1941	7,402	10,669	694	205	1,538	278	.729	346
1942	10,456	10,504	995	294	1,906	344	.853	405
1943	13,902	10,446	1,331	394	2,243	405	.961	456
1944	14,419	10,219	1,411	417	2,396	432	1.019	484
1945	15,149	10,000	1,515	448	2,308	416	1.023	486
1946	17,544	10,295	1,704	504	2,279	411	1.086	516
1947	19,999	10,382	1,926	569	2,598	469	1.237	587
1948	18,959	10,363	1,829	541	2,815	508	1.350	641
1949	16,538	9,964	1,660	491	2,856	515	1.401	665
1950	15,607	9,342	1,671	494	3,085	557	1.465	696
1951	17,733	8,985	1,974	584	3,365	607	1.590	755
1952	17,057	8,669	1,968	582	3,534	638	1.670	793
1953	16,672	8,580	1,943	575	3,728	673	1.770	840
1954	14,904	8,451	1,764	522	3,737	674	1.810	859
1955	14,317	8,237	1,738	514	3,979	718	1.880	893
1956	14,860	7,869	1,888	558	4,159	750	1.980	940

1/ Realized net income of farm operators including Government payments (from table 1), plus total farm wages (from table 17). 2/ Represents the average number of persons engaged in agriculture during the year, including farm operators and other family workers (except those doing housework only) as well as hired workers. 3/ Average weekly earnings of production workers or nonsupervisory employees in manufacturing, multiplied by 52.

Table 9.- Number of farms and average farm income per farm, 1910-56 1/2

Year	Number of farms	Realized gross income per farm				Total	Production expenses per farm	Operators' realized net income per farm	Operators' total net income per farm	Operators' net cash income per farm
		Cash receipts from marketings	Government payments	Realized nonmoney income	Dollars					
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1910	6,406	902	0	265	1,167	551	616	649	365	
1911	6,425	869	0	249	1,118	557	561	520	330	
1912	6,430	935	0	257	1,192	596	596	686	357	
1913	6,437	969	0	261	1,230	617	613	572	374	
1914	6,447	936	0	261	1,197	625	572	637	330	
1915	6,458	990	0	258	1,248	645	603	653	364	
1916	6,463	1,198	0	294	1,492	748	744	691	468	
1917	6,478	1,657	0	397	2,054	940	1,114	1,266	735	
1918	6,488	2,076	0	459	2,535	1,157	1,378	1,354	964	
1919	6,506	2,235	0	505	2,740	1,281	1,459	1,381	978	
1920	6,518	1,933	0	507	2,440	1,355	1,085	1,190	613	
1921	6,511	1,238	0	378	1,616	1,019	597	510	336	
1922	6,500	1,319	0	375	1,694	1,017	677	661	389	
1923	6,492	1,470	0	397	1,867	1,086	781	774	449	
1924	6,480	1,578	0	387	1,965	1,147	818	743	506	
1925	6,471	1,703	0	409	2,112	1,133	979	1,035	618	
1926	6,462	1,634	0	417	2,051	1,138	913	914	544	
1927	6,458	1,662	0	397	2,059	1,152	907	879	556	
1928	6,470	1,699	0	396	2,095	1,194	901	922	547	
1929	6,512	1,737	0	397	2,134	1,172	962	943	602	
1930	6,546	1,383	0	363	1,746	1,055	691	650	400	
1931	6,608	966	0	303	1,269	832	437	506	229	
1932	6,687	710	0	243	953	665	288	305	145	
1933	6,741	791	19	240	1,050	640	410	382	254	
1934	6,776	938	66	256	1,260	689	571	434	373	
1935	6,814	1,045	84	290	1,419	743	676	778	423	
1936	6,739	1,245	41	303	1,589	827	762	643	479	
1937	6,636	1,335	51	321	1,707	919	788	911	479	
1938	6,527	1,184	68	296	1,548	893	655	675	405	
1939	6,441	1,222	119	298	1,639	957	682	697	410	
1940	6,350	1,320	114	304	1,738	1,063	675	720	386	
1941	6,293	1,766	86	345	2,197	1,219	978	1,044	611	
1942	6,202	2,510	105	411	3,026	1,603	1,423	1,600	1,076	
1943	6,089	3,222	106	509	3,837	1,887	1,950	1,942	1,569	
1944	6,003	3,421	129	517	4,067	2,032	2,035	1,967	1,561	
1945	5,967	3,631	124	564	4,319	2,165	2,154	2,080	1,604	
1946	5,927	4,179	130	638	4,947	2,416	2,531	2,518	1,822	
1947	5,873	5,051	53	689	5,793	2,866	2,927	2,632	2,041	
1948	5,804	5,213	44	702	5,959	3,212	2,747	3,049	1,752	
1949	5,723	4,869	32	617	5,518	3,129	2,389	2,248	1,487	
1950	5,648	5,029	50	605	5,684	3,408	2,276	2,428	1,435	
1951	5,535	5,949	51	695	6,696	4,021	2,674	2,911	1,736	
1952	5,421	6,006	51	720	6,776	4,146	2,630	2,789	1,768	
1953	5,308	5,875	40	703	6,618	4,003	2,615	2,499	1,789	
1954	5,201	5,757	49	676	6,483	4,139	2,344	2,439	1,625	
1955	5,085	5,810	45	677	6,531	4,254	2,277	2,331	1,583	
1956	4,964	6,118	112	694	6,924	4,492	2,432	2,337	1,763	

1/ Averages in this table are based on totals (inclusive of Government payments) appearing in tables 1, 2, 11, and 21.

Table 10.- Purchasing power of net farm income, 1910-56

Year	Prices paid by farmers, family living items (1947-49=100)	Purchasing power in 1947-49 dollars 1/							
		Operators' net cash income from farming		Operators' realized net income from farming		Operators' total net income from farming		Net income of farm population from all sources	
		Total	Per farm	Total	Per farm	Total	Per farm	Total	Per person
		Million dollars	Dollars	Million dollars	Dollars	Million dollars	Dollars	Million dollars	Dollars
1910	40.6	5,761	899	9,719	1,517	10,241	1,599	---	---
1911	40.6	5,219	812	8,872	1,381	8,232	1,281	---	---
1912	41.0	5,600	871	9,341	1,453	10,754	1,672	---	---
1913	41.0	5,866	911	9,624	1,495	8,976	1,394	---	---
1914	41.9	5,074	787	8,804	1,366	9,800	1,520	---	---
1915	42.7	5,506	853	9,117	1,412	9,883	1,530	---	---
1916	47.2	6,411	992	10,184	1,576	9,468	1,465	---	---
1917	58.7	8,114	1,253	12,296	1,898	13,976	2,157	---	---
1918	69.8	8,958	1,381	12,808	1,974	12,589	1,940	---	---
1919	82.9	7,679	1,180	11,452	1,760	10,838	1,666	---	---
1920	93.6	4,266	654	7,553	1,159	8,288	1,272	---	---
1921	67.3	3,247	499	5,776	887	4,936	758	---	---
1922	62.8	4,025	619	7,008	1,078	6,846	1,053	---	---
1923	64.0	4,556	702	7,927	1,221	7,856	1,210	---	---
1924	64.0	5,125	791	8,281	1,278	7,527	1,162	---	---
1925	66.1	6,050	935	9,581	1,481	10,133	1,566	---	---
1926	64.8	5,421	839	9,105	1,409	9,116	1,411	---	---
1927	63.6	5,648	875	9,204	1,425	8,929	1,383	---	---
1928	64.0	5,528	854	9,103	1,407	9,322	1,441	---	---
1929	63.2	6,201	952	9,911	1,522	9,718	1,492	---	---
1930	59.1	4,435	678	7,653	1,169	7,198	1,100	---	---
1931	50.9	2,976	450	5,670	858	6,574	995	---	---
1932	43.5	2,228	333	4,432	663	4,685	701	---	---
1933	44.3	3,871	574	6,246	927	5,808	862	---	---
1934	50.1	5,046	745	7,727	1,140	5,870	866	10,635	329
1935	50.9	5,660	831	9,047	1,328	10,418	1,529	15,438	480
1936	50.9	6,342	941	10,094	1,498	8,511	1,263	14,251	449
1937	52.5	6,055	912	9,966	1,502	11,520	1,736	17,627	564
1938	50.1	5,281	809	8,529	1,307	8,792	1,347	14,772	477
1939	49.2	5,368	833	8,931	1,387	9,124	1,417	15,628	507
1940	49.7	4,930	776	8,630	1,359	9,195	1,448	16,095	527
1941	53.3	7,212	1,146	11,544	1,834	12,332	1,960	19,803	654
1942	61.1	10,918	1,760	14,444	2,329	16,242	2,619	24,344	833
1943	68.1	14,029	2,304	17,438	2,864	17,360	2,851	25,621	960
1944	71.8	13,049	2,174	17,015	2,834	16,444	2,739	24,724	970
1945	74.7	12,815	2,148	17,202	2,883	16,614	2,784	24,392	964
1946	82.9	13,027	2,198	18,094	3,053	18,001	3,037	25,357	957
1947	97.3	12,318	2,097	17,668	3,008	15,887	2,705	22,901	844
1948	103.0	9,874	1,701	15,479	2,667	17,180	2,960	24,082	930
1949	99.7	8,536	1,492	13,714	2,396	12,905	2,255	19,911	767
1950	100.9	8,033	1,422	12,742	2,256	13,594	2,407	20,574	821
1951	110.0	8,737	1,579	13,456	2,431	14,646	2,646	21,457	888
1952	111.2	8,621	1,590	12,820	2,365	13,597	2,508	20,813	857
1953	110.8	8,570	1,615	12,527	2,360	11,970	2,255	19,038	839
1954	112.4	7,519	1,446	10,845	2,085	11,285	2,170	18,005	823
1955	112.0	7,186	1,413	10,340	2,033	10,582	2,081	17,759	801
1956	114.1	7,670	1,545	10,578	2,131	10,167	2,048	17,593	790

1/ Obtained by dividing appropriate totals and averages appearing in tables 1, 2, 3, 7, 9, and 21--all inclusive of Government payments--by the price indexes given in the first column. Gaps in the last two columns arise from the same difficulty mentioned in footnote 4 of table 3.

Table 11.- Gross farm income, 1910-56

Year	Cash receipts			Nonmoney income ^{2/}		Realized gross farm income		Total gross farm income	
	Mar- ketings 1/	Govern- ment payments	Total	Realized	Total	Excluding Govern- ment payments	Including Govern- ment payments	Excluding Govern- ment payments	Including Govern- ment payments
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	5,780	0	5,780	1,697	1,909	7,477	7,477	7,689	7,689
1911	5,584	0	5,584	1,599	1,339	7,183	7,183	6,923	6,923
1912	6,008	0	6,008	1,655	2,234	7,663	7,663	8,242	8,242
1913	6,238	0	6,238	1,681	1,415	7,919	7,919	7,653	7,653
1914	6,036	0	6,036	1,682	2,099	7,718	7,718	8,135	8,135
1915	6,392	0	6,392	1,668	1,995	8,060	8,060	8,387	8,387
1916	7,746	0	7,746	1,897	1,559	9,643	9,643	9,305	9,305
1917	10,736	0	10,736	2,574	3,560	13,310	13,310	14,296	14,296
1918	13,467	0	13,467	2,980	2,827	16,447	16,447	16,294	16,294
1919	14,538	0	14,538	3,287	2,778	17,825	17,825	17,316	17,316
1920	12,600	0	12,600	3,307	3,995	15,907	15,907	16,595	16,595
1921	8,058	0	8,058	2,463	1,898	10,521	10,521	9,956	9,956
1922	8,575	0	8,575	2,434	2,332	11,009	11,009	10,907	10,907
1923	9,545	0	9,545	2,574	2,529	12,119	12,119	12,074	12,074
1924	10,225	0	10,225	2,511	2,028	12,736	12,736	12,253	12,253
1925	11,021	0	11,021	2,646	3,011	13,667	13,667	14,032	14,032
1926	10,558	0	10,558	2,698	2,705	13,256	13,256	13,263	13,263
1927	10,733	0	10,733	2,562	2,387	13,295	13,295	13,120	13,120
1928	10,991	0	10,991	2,562	2,702	13,553	13,553	13,693	13,693
1929	11,312	0	11,312	2,583	2,461	13,895	13,895	13,773	13,773
1930	9,055	0	9,055	2,377	2,108	11,432	11,432	11,163	11,163
1931	6,381	0	6,381	2,004	2,464	8,385	8,385	8,845	8,845
1932	4,748	0	4,748	1,623	1,733	6,371	6,371	6,481	6,481
1933	5,332	131	5,463	1,618	1,424	6,950	7,081	6,756	6,887
1934	6,357	446	6,803	1,738	808	8,095	8,541	7,165	7,611
1935	7,120	573	7,693	1,973	2,671	9,093	9,666	9,791	10,364
1936	8,391	278	8,669	2,043	1,237	10,434	10,712	9,628	9,906
1937	8,864	336	9,200	2,129	2,945	10,993	11,329	11,809	12,145
1938	7,723	446	8,169	1,932	2,064	9,655	10,101	9,787	10,233
1939	7,872	763	8,635	1,921	2,016	9,793	10,556	9,888	10,651
1940	8,382	723	9,105	1,933	2,214	10,315	11,038	10,596	11,319
1941	11,111	544	11,655	2,173	2,593	13,284	13,828	13,704	14,248
1942	15,565	650	16,215	2,552	3,651	18,117	18,767	19,216	19,866
1943	19,620	645	20,265	3,097	3,044	22,717	23,362	22,664	23,309
1944	20,526	776	21,312	3,100	2,690	23,636	24,412	23,226	24,002
1945	21,663	742	22,405	3,367	2,928	25,030	25,772	24,591	25,333
1946	24,770	772	25,542	3,782	3,705	28,552	29,324	28,475	29,247
1947	29,664	314	29,978	4,044	2,311	33,708	34,022	31,975	32,289
1948	30,253	257	30,510	4,076	5,828	34,329	34,586	36,081	36,338
1949	27,864	186	28,050	3,532	2,725	31,396	31,582	30,589	30,775
1950	28,405	283	28,688	3,417	4,276	31,822	32,105	32,681	32,964
1951	32,928	285	33,213	3,847	5,156	36,775	37,060	38,084	38,369
1952	32,556	275	32,831	3,901	4,765	36,457	36,732	37,321	37,596
1953	31,183	213	31,396	3,730	3,113	34,913	35,126	34,296	34,509
1954	29,944	257	30,201	3,516	4,010	33,460	33,717	33,954	34,211
1955	29,542	229	29,771	3,441	3,712	32,983	33,212	33,254	33,483
1956	30,372	554	30,926	3,443	2,973	33,815	34,369	33,345	33,899

1/ Sum of totals given in tables 12 and 13.

2/ From table 14.

Table 12.- Cash receipts from farm marketings of livestock and livestock products, 1910-56

Year	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep and lambs	Dairy products	Eggs	Chickens 1/	Turkeys and other poultry 2/	Wool	Other 3/	Total
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	851	670	105	597	330	127	27	66	78	2,851
1911	784	617	99	577	304	123	25	48	102	2,679
1912	885	647	109	630	338	120	24	48	112	2,913
1913	999	741	115	669	321	132	26	44	114	3,161
1914	985	713	116	667	336	138	26	42	114	3,137
1915	966	691	111	686	341	134	24	53	123	3,129
1916	1,132	949	127	764	375	152	27	64	121	3,711
1917	1,651	1,299	159	1,030	523	184	32	98	118	5,094
1918	2,029	1,866	196	1,250	599	232	41	147	133	6,493
1919	1,921	1,911	213	1,522	762	296	48	134	128	6,935
1920	1,528	1,385	166	1,529	781	317	50	114	86	5,956
1921	876	857	108	1,200	528	251	41	42	49	3,952
1922	1,037	1,024	143	1,171	506	250	40	62	42	4,275
1923	1,042	1,027	160	1,425	583	262	44	91	46	4,680
1924	1,119	1,064	181	1,405	585	278	46	87	47	4,812
1925	1,252	1,318	207	1,515	682	306	51	100	45	5,476
1926	1,271	1,407	205	1,566	696	340	59	92	47	5,683
1927	1,336	1,238	197	1,685	626	333	60	88	45	5,608
1928	1,556	1,218	221	1,755	709	350	64	114	48	6,035
1929	1,495	1,297	224	1,839	740	374	70	99	44	6,182
1930	1,184	1,135	162	1,608	606	333	59	68	32	5,187
1931	838	774	130	1,277	434	258	55	51	24	3,841
1932	620	445	93	986	324	190	45	30	19	2,752
1933	599	524	105	1,004	309	161	44	77	23	2,846
1934	813	520	132	1,146	373	190	54	81	27	3,336
1935	1,063	682	152	1,310	502	235	68	70	61	4,143
1936	1,114	991	166	1,478	481	262	74	95	81	4,742
1937	1,239	925	186	1,525	517	269	80	114	85	4,940
1938	1,163	870	157	1,388	485	235	79	69	77	4,523
1939	1,289	810	172	1,346	437	248	85	81	68	4,536
1940	1,375	836	180	1,521	468	268	92	106	67	4,913
1941	1,705	1,302	226	1,900	663	364	116	138	78	6,492
1942	2,263	2,198	306	2,330	1,018	538	170	133	83	9,039
1943	2,563	2,929	342	2,785	1,446	926	202	182	118	11,493
1944	2,605	2,800	300	2,915	1,365	862	241	144	119	11,351
1945	3,318	2,263	319	3,021	1,518	1,004	295	126	144	12,008
1946	3,761	2,917	363	3,709	1,508	928	318	119	161	13,784
1947	4,967	3,926	402	4,012	1,813	870	274	105	154	16,523
1948	5,285	3,660	409	4,389	1,884	948	303	110	139	17,127
1949	4,848	3,125	351	3,748	1,857	939	314	100	122	15,404
1950	5,678	3,181	386	3,719	1,564	941	309	129	135	16,045
1951	7,001	3,902	462	4,269	2,093	1,175	400	231	156	19,689
1952	6,206	3,512	391	4,585	1,801	1,118	412	123	151	18,299
1953	4,878	3,598	317	4,380	2,073	1,236	393	129	144	17,148
1954	5,088	3,455	325	4,126	1,627	1,000	386	129	148	16,284
1955	5,174	2,709	316	4,222	1,748	1,072	377	89	172	15,879
1956	5,307	2,609	330	4,478	1,789	1,032	398	114	193	16,250

1/ Includes broilers. 2/ Ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and turkey hatching eggs. 3/ Horses, mules, mohair, honey, beeswax, bees, goats, rabbits, and fur animals.

Table 13. - Cash receipts from farm marketings of crops, 1910-56

Year	Food grains	Feed crops	Cotton (lint and seed)	Oil-bearing crops	Tobacco	Fruits and tree nuts	Vegetables	Sugar crops	Other ^{1/}	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	532	601	880	38	102	225	289	57	205	2,929
1911	482	559	855	43	96	263	326	67	214	2,905
1912	532	621	852	49	108	271	387	61	214	3,095
1913	537	567	968	37	135	245	313	61	214	3,077
1914	716	555	602	31	99	279	339	58	220	2,899
1915	822	618	830	32	93	278	305	62	223	3,263
1916	912	715	1,148	48	139	307	435	76	255	4,035
1917	1,187	1,043	1,604	75	242	374	689	101	327	5,642
1918	1,703	1,428	1,784	94	343	473	635	131	383	6,974
1919	1,743	1,166	2,282	92	500	597	628	142	453	7,603
1920	1,535	1,220	1,476	68	295	658	756	157	479	6,644
1921	907	634	852	36	253	471	520	96	337	4,106
1922	749	613	1,148	42	249	532	540	84	343	4,300
1923	679	692	1,569	61	276	504	608	99	377	4,865
1924	889	906	1,664	100	260	515	618	92	369	5,413
1925	910	776	1,762	87	260	563	733	79	375	5,545
1926	901	668	1,222	65	240	576	750	81	372	4,875
1927	969	668	1,500	87	245	555	664	84	353	5,125
1928	840	757	1,453	84	247	591	556	78	350	4,956
1929	788	694	1,511	85	279	582	760	79	352	5,130
1930	500	557	826	73	244	536	728	90	314	3,868
1931	298	312	497	38	157	423	503	73	239	2,540
1932	220	245	461	30	115	299	369	68	189	1,996
1933	335	327	578	33	157	321	445	80	210	2,486
1934	348	355	863	53	236	371	495	62	238	3,021
1935	418	302	712	69	243	408	492	71	262	2,977
1936	500	473	904	77	243	444	626	86	296	3,649
1937	659	446	886	85	320	509	617	83	319	3,924
1938	468	444	655	92	294	375	499	84	289	3,200
1939	465	507	627	111	271	411	555	80	309	3,336
1940	479	600	638	126	242	417	588	79	300	3,469
1941	689	626	1,006	238	323	571	725	90	351	4,619
1942	977	839	1,272	525	476	796	1,076	127	438	6,526
1943	1,068	1,135	1,301	703	538	1,188	1,557	107	530	8,127
1944	1,375	1,271	1,548	590	690	1,446	1,566	142	557	9,185
1945	1,563	1,509	1,208	615	898	1,407	1,702	151	602	9,655
1946	1,840	1,679	1,473	715	969	1,655	1,751	190	714	10,986
1947	2,752	2,265	2,244	917	1,032	1,160	1,790	220	761	13,141
1948	2,629	2,025	2,553	1,057	945	1,053	1,876	151	837	13,126
1949	2,259	2,172	2,636	843	903	1,013	1,664	157	813	12,460
1950	1,940	2,104	2,434	934	1,061	1,209	1,501	205	972	12,360
1951	1,992	1,992	2,852	983	1,191	1,209	1,801	183	1,036	13,239
1952	2,534	2,123	2,978	1,080	1,090	1,138	2,098	183	1,033	14,257
1953	2,423	2,205	3,178	958	1,094	1,240	1,748	207	982	14,035
1954	2,328	2,566	2,703	926	1,161	1,235	1,537	211	993	13,660
1955	1,990	2,536	2,567	1,139	1,225	1,281	1,671	200	1,054	13,663
1956	2,039	2,561	2,517	1,224	1,163	1,388	1,852	215	1,163	14,122

^{1/} Greenhouse and nursery products, forest products, legume and grass seeds, hops, mint, broom-corn, popcorn, hemp fiber and seed, and flax fiber.

Table 14.- Nonmoney income furnished by farms, 1910-56

Year	Value of farm products consumed directly in farm households			Gross rental value of farm dwellings	Realized nonmoney income	Net change in farm inventories 1/	Total nonmoney income
	Livestock and products	Crops	Total	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	846	424	1,270	427	1,697	212	1,909
1911	738	427	1,165	434	1,599	-260	1,339
1912	778	426	1,204	451	1,655	579	2,234
1913	823	399	1,222	459	1,681	-266	1,415
1914	823	405	1,228	454	1,682	417	2,099
1915	801	391	1,192	476	1,668	327	1,995
1916	892	492	1,384	513	1,897	-338	1,559
1917	1,252	751	2,003	571	2,574	986	3,560
1918	1,545	796	2,341	639	2,980	-153	2,827
1919	1,675	881	2,556	731	3,287	-509	2,778
1920	1,566	943	2,509	798	3,307	688	3,995
1921	1,069	677	1,746	717	2,463	-565	1,898
1922	1,014	703	1,717	717	2,434	-102	2,332
1923	1,048	724	1,772	802	2,574	-45	2,529
1924	1,066	640	1,706	805	2,511	-483	2,028
1925	1,180	647	1,827	819	2,646	365	3,011
1926	1,207	668	1,875	823	2,698	7	2,705
1927	1,131	594	1,725	837	2,562	-175	2,387
1928	1,108	616	1,724	838	2,562	140	2,702
1929	1,120	593	1,713	870	2,583	-122	2,461
1930	995	557	1,552	825	2,377	-269	2,108
1931	802	463	1,265	739	2,004	460	2,464
1932	620	373	993	630	1,623	110	1,733
1933	601	429	1,030	588	1,618	-194	1,424
1934	684	441	1,125	613	1,738	-930	808
1935	869	451	1,320	653	1,973	698	2,671
1936	922	472	1,394	649	2,043	-806	1,237
1937	925	509	1,434	695	2,129	816	2,945
1938	823	412	1,235	697	1,932	132	2,064
1939	758	451	1,209	712	1,921	95	2,016
1940	745	465	1,210	723	1,933	281	2,214
1941	909	520	1,429	744	2,173	420	2,593
1942	1,125	633	1,758	794	2,552	1,099	3,651
1943	1,362	891	2,253	844	3,097	-53	3,044
1944	1,311	870	2,181	919	3,100	-410	2,690
1945	1,414	942	2,356	1,011	3,367	-439	2,928
1946	1,670	869	2,539	1,243	3,782	-77	3,705
1947	1,855	820	2,675	1,369	4,044	-1,733	2,311
1948	1,855	795	2,650	1,426	4,076	1,752	5,828
1949	1,504	691	2,195	1,337	3,532	-807	2,725
1950	1,394	657	2,051	1,366	3,417	859	4,276
1951	1,625	703	2,328	1,519	3,847	1,309	5,156
1952	1,465	801	2,266	1,635	3,901	864	4,765
1953	1,358	703	2,061	1,669	3,730	-617	3,113
1954	1,192	634	1,826	1,690	3,516	494	4,010
1955	1,104	600	1,704	1,737	3,441	271	3,712
1956	1,065	651	1,716	1,727	3,443	-470	2,973

1/ Reflects the physical changes during the year in all livestock and crops on farms, except crops under CCC loan, with the changes valued at average prices for the year.

Table 15.- Production expenses of farm operators, 1910-56

Year	Current farm operating expenses 1/	Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital 2/	Taxes on farm property	Interest on farm mortgage debt	Net rent to nonfarm landlords		Total production expenses		
					Excluding Government payments	Government payments	Total	Excluding Government payments to nonfarm landlords	Including Government payments to nonfarm landlords
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	2,397	416	195	203	320	0	320	3,531	3,531
1911	2,367	443	215	225	331	0	331	3,581	3,581
1912	2,544	469	225	252	343	0	343	3,833	3,833
1913	2,619	481	257	276	340	0	340	3,973	3,973
1914	2,635	482	261	296	355	0	355	4,029	4,029
1915	2,642	524	284	314	403	0	403	4,167	4,167
1916	3,060	597	304	341	534	0	534	4,836	4,836
1917	3,836	714	339	378	825	0	825	6,092	6,092
1918	4,968	902	361	417	859	0	859	7,507	7,507
1919	5,433	1,040	454	476	928	0	928	8,331	8,331
1920	5,992	1,211	556	574	504	0	504	8,837	8,837
1921	4,052	1,039	586	653	304	0	304	6,634	6,634
1922	4,043	934	583	680	368	0	368	6,608	6,608
1923	4,404	943	590	679	430	0	430	7,046	7,046
1924	4,734	952	583	647	520	0	520	7,436	7,436
1925	4,791	872	589	612	470	0	470	7,334	7,334
1926	4,848	886	599	598	425	0	425	7,356	7,356
1927	4,818	890	620	593	520	0	520	7,441	7,441
1928	5,105	900	636	590	496	0	496	7,727	7,727
1929	4,996	916	651	582	486	0	486	7,631	7,631
1930	4,415	955	648	570	321	0	321	6,909	6,909
1931	3,365	856	589	553	136	0	136	5,499	5,499
1932	2,617	734	511	526	55	0	55	4,443	4,443
1933	2,601	644	439	472	140	18	158	4,296	4,314
1934	2,909	650	425	430	207	49	256	4,621	4,670
1935	3,220	664	434	396	272	75	347	4,986	5,061
1936	3,659	728	440	364	347	36	383	5,538	5,574
1937	4,128	796	452	341	327	53	380	6,044	6,097
1938	3,909	833	448	320	249	69	318	5,759	5,828
1939	4,241	781	456	305	277	102	379	6,060	6,162
1940	4,761	796	451	293	351	97	448	6,652	6,749
1941	5,407	874	463	284	575	72	647	7,603	7,675
1942	6,944	1,370	466	272	803	87	890	9,855	9,942
1943	8,317	1,403	477	246	962	82	1,044	11,405	11,487
1944	8,960	1,463	499	230	954	89	1,043	12,106	12,195
1945	9,740	1,340	557	221	981	83	1,064	12,839	12,922
1946	10,907	1,224	618	219	1,272	84	1,356	14,240	14,324
1947	12,849	1,616	733	225	1,371	37	1,408	16,794	16,831
1948	14,234	2,060	806	232	1,281	30	1,311	18,613	18,643
1949	13,271	2,430	873	243	1,068	24	1,092	17,885	17,909
1950	14,169	2,743	919	264	1,119	34	1,153	19,214	19,248
1951	16,145	3,242	996	291	1,250	34	1,284	22,224	22,258
1952	16,236	3,404	1,055	319	1,427	35	1,462	22,441	22,476
1953	15,058	3,539	1,089	347	1,186	27	1,213	21,219	21,246
1954	15,225	3,645	1,122	376	1,127	32	1,159	21,495	21,527
1955	15,215	3,752	1,187	410	1,038	29	1,067	21,602	21,631
1956	15,661	3,821	1,208	429	1,110	70	1,180	22,229	22,299

1/ From table 16.

2/ From table 20.

Table 16.- Current farm operating expenses, 1910-56

Year	Feed purchased	Livestock purchased	Seed purchased 1/	Fertilizer and lime	Repairs and operation of capital items 2/	Miscellaneous 3/	Total excluding hired labor	Hired labor 4/	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	426	199	56	152	251	558	1,642	755	2,397
1911	350	188	65	168	251	587	1,609	758	2,367
1912	419	217	74	161	278	606	1,755	789	2,544
1913	406	250	62	175	289	633	1,815	804	2,619
1914	414	215	62	195	297	648	1,831	804	2,635
1915	411	207	62	165	343	639	1,827	815	2,642
1916	517	260	76	193	395	715	2,156	904	3,060
1917	614	414	122	232	464	863	2,709	1,127	3,836
1918	1,106	522	132	311	536	1,024	3,631	1,337	4,968
1919	1,097	567	138	358	615	1,143	3,918	1,515	5,433
1920	1,254	422	178	390	695	1,263	4,202	1,790	5,992
1921	710	202	123	249	550	1,048	2,882	1,170	4,052
1922	676	319	109	234	557	1,021	2,916	1,127	4,043
1923	819	304	111	263	637	1,019	3,153	1,251	4,404
1924	1,116	313	120	264	654	1,019	3,486	1,248	4,734
1925	988	382	136	299	711	1,008	3,524	1,267	4,791
1926	891	396	142	298	774	1,017	3,518	1,330	4,848
1927	892	465	140	267	787	965	3,516	1,302	4,818
1928	977	588	134	318	827	971	3,815	1,290	5,105
1929	919	504	122	300	886	965	3,696	1,300	4,996
1930	791	362	124	297	785	879	3,238	1,177	4,415
1931	448	253	117	202	635	796	2,451	914	3,365
1932	348	193	79	118	521	689	1,948	669	2,617
1933	422	199	65	120	550	628	1,984	617	2,601
1934	542	183	104	176	602	623	2,230	679	2,909
1935	528	312	108	188	704	605	2,445	775	3,220
1936	755	283	147	261	732	613	2,791	868	3,659
1937	805	332	194	279	855	675	3,140	988	4,128
1938	557	368	206	258	881	660	2,930	979	3,909
1939	732	465	169	273	927	687	3,253	988	4,241
1940	998	517	197	306	1,006	708	3,732	1,029	4,761
1941	1,089	635	203	334	1,099	798	4,158	1,249	5,407
1942	1,625	877	301	417	1,244	849	5,313	1,631	6,944
1943	2,135	908	406	505	1,407	929	6,290	2,027	8,317
1944	2,427	812	440	576	1,528	975	6,758	2,202	8,960
1945	2,738	1,011	435	657	1,626	974	7,441	2,299	9,740
1946	3,022	1,170	428	683	1,981	1,079	8,363	2,544	10,907
1947	3,746	1,379	514	755	2,396	1,251	10,041	2,808	12,849
1948	3,996	1,589	581	826	2,795	1,431	11,218	3,016	14,234
1949	3,024	1,528	543	395	2,847	1,569	10,406	2,865	13,271
1950	3,330	2,000	531	978	2,869	1,611	11,419	2,750	14,169
1951	4,168	2,443	561	1,085	3,314	1,943	13,514	2,931	16,445
1952	4,302	1,917	594	1,229	3,448	1,945	13,435	2,801	16,236
1953	3,755	1,320	560	1,246	3,448	1,937	12,266	2,792	15,058
1954	3,906	1,563	542	1,274	3,332	1,894	12,511	2,714	15,225
1955	3,728	1,530	597	1,266	3,393	1,965	12,479	2,736	15,215
1956	3,919	1,611	541	1,247	3,511	2,042	12,871	2,790	15,661

1/ Includes bulbs, plants, and trees. 2/ From table 18. 3/ Includes short-term interest, pesticides, ginning, electricity and telephones (business share), livestock marketing charges, containers, irrigation, grazing, binding materials, tolls for sirup, horses and mules, harness and saddlery, blacksmithing and hardware, veterinary services and medicines, net insurance premiums (crop, fire, wind, and hail) and miscellaneous dairy, nursery, greenhouse, apiary, and other supplies. 4/ From table 17.

Table 17.- Expenditures for hired farm labor, 1910-56

Year	Cash wages			Value of perquisites			Total farm wages		
	To farm- resident workers	To other: hired workers	Total	To farm- resident workers	To other: hired workers	Total	To farm- resident workers	To other: hired workers	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	356	170	526	189	40	229	545	210	755
1911	358	172	530	188	40	228	546	212	758
1912	370	182	552	196	41	237	566	223	789
1913	380	189	569	193	42	235	573	231	804
1914	375	190	565	196	43	239	571	233	804
1915	381	195	576	196	43	239	577	238	815
1916	420	221	641	214	49	263	634	270	904
1917	518	271	789	279	59	338	797	330	1,127
1918	639	323	962	310	65	375	949	388	1,337
1919	734	365	1,099	342	74	416	1,076	439	1,515
1920	871	457	1,328	380	82	462	1,251	539	1,790
1921	549	293	842	267	61	328	816	354	1,170
1922	527	287	814	255	58	313	782	345	1,127
1923	598	323	921	269	61	330	867	384	1,251
1924	598	324	922	266	60	326	864	384	1,248
1925	602	330	932	275	60	335	877	390	1,267
1926	619	364	983	284	63	347	903	427	1,330
1927	610	350	960	280	62	342	890	412	1,302
1928	599	349	948	279	63	342	878	412	1,290
1929	600	355	955	282	63	345	882	418	1,300
1930	560	315	875	246	56	302	806	371	1,177
1931	438	232	670	197	47	244	635	279	914
1932	328	162	490	144	35	179	472	197	669
1933	308	146	454	131	32	163	439	178	617
1934	342	161	503	145	31	176	487	192	679
1935	392	185	577	163	35	198	555	220	775
1936	444	209	653	178	37	215	622	246	868
1937	513	242	755	193	40	233	706	282	988
1938	522	245	767	174	38	212	696	283	979
1939	532	250	782	168	38	206	700	288	988
1940	555	261	816	174	39	213	729	300	1,029
1941	689	324	1,013	193	43	236	882	367	1,249
1942	915	430	1,345	235	51	286	1,150	481	1,631
1943	1,147	540	1,687	279	61	340	1,426	601	2,027
1944	1,265	596	1,861	280	61	341	1,545	657	2,202
1945	1,327	625	1,952	283	64	347	1,610	689	2,299
1946	1,444	711	2,155	354	35	389	1,798	746	2,544
1947	1,542	831	2,373	383	52	435	1,925	883	2,808
1948	1,600	940	2,540	409	67	476	2,009	1,007	3,016
1949	1,427	991	2,418	358	89	447	1,785	1,080	2,865
1950	1,384	923	2,307	359	84	443	1,743	1,007	2,750
1951	1,500	959	2,459	1/392	80	472	1,892	1,039	2,931
1952	1,531	825	2,356	1/393	52	445	1,924	877	2,801
1953	1,453	891	2,344	1/378	70	448	1,831	961	2,792
1954	1,390	889	2,279	1/364	71	435	1,754	960	2,714
1955	1,379	920	2,299	1/359	78	437	1,738	998	2,736
1956	1,403	936	2,339	1/371	80	451	1,774	1,016	2,790

1/ Includes Social Security taxes paid by employers under the old-age and survivors' insurance provisions of the Social Security Act (11 million dollars in both 1951 and 1952, 13 million in 1953, 17 million in 1954, 29 million in 1955 and 1956).

Table 18.- Repairs and operation of farm capital items, 1910-56

Year	Buildings ^{1/}			Motor vehicles and machinery			All capital items	
	Farm operators' dwellings	Service buildings and other structures	Total	Petroleum fuel and oil ^{3/}	Other motor vehicle operation ^{4/}	Repairs on other machinery		Total
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.		Mil.dol.
1910	74	125	199	11	4	37	52	251
1911	70	120	190	14	7	40	61	251
1912	76	130	206	18	12	42	72	278
1913	76	130	206	22	17	44	83	289
1914	76	130	206	23	22	46	91	297
1915	86	150	236	31	27	49	107	343
1916	91	165	256	47	39	53	139	395
1917	101	165	266	69	69	60	198	464
1918	107	150	257	100	105	74	279	536
1919	122	165	287	126	128	74	328	615
1920	89	210	299	182	141	73	396	695
1921	72	120	192	147	138	73	358	550
1922	83	143	226	145	126	60	331	557
1923	130	166	296	157	127	57	341	637
1924	126	159	285	171	142	56	369	654
1925	121	157	278	210	171	52	433	711
1926	117	157	274	249	198	53	500	774
1927	127	161	288	246	202	51	499	787
1928	122	172	294	270	211	52	533	827
1929	136	188	324	304	200	58	562	886
1930	92	146	238	306	182	59	547	785
1931	69	101	170	245	173	47	465	635
1932	45	58	103	227	152	39	418	521
1933	66	79	145	226	141	38	405	550
1934	73	87	160	251	149	42	442	602
1935	104	124	228	273	155	48	476	704
1936	100	119	219	284	177	52	513	732
1937	117	151	268	324	202	61	587	855
1938	123	152	275	329	210	67	606	881
1939	133	184	317	323	217	70	610	927
1940	134	216	350	350	229	77	656	1,006
1941	142	222	364	402	241	92	735	1,099
1942	155	204	359	444	294	147	885	1,244
1943	163	165	328	474	399	206	1,079	1,407
1944	167	136	303	509	483	233	1,225	1,528
1945	188	134	322	544	497	263	1,304	1,626
1946	286	239	525	643	536	277	1,456	1,981
1947	297	323	620	823	635	318	1,776	2,396
1948	276	403	679	1,009	728	379	2,116	2,795
1949	188	393	581	1,134	746	386	2,266	2,847
1950	205	424	629	1,222	765	353	2,340	2,969
1951	234	488	722	1,307	909	376	2,592	3,314
1952	235	496	731	1,306	990	421	2,717	3,448
1953	223	471	694	1,360	985	409	2,754	3,448
1954	205	432	637	1,366	934	395	2,695	3,332
1955	199	420	619	1,408	984	382	2,774	3,393
1956	194	410	604	1,440	1,087	380	2,907	3,511

^{1/} Repairs and maintenance only. The value of new construction, additions, and major improvements appears in table 19. ^{2/} Includes fences, windmills, wells, and dwellings not occupied by the farm operator. ^{3/} All gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil used in the farm business. ^{4/} Includes 40 percent of total operating costs for automobiles, exclusive of gasoline and oil (50 percent in 1942-45).

Table 19.- Farm capital expenditures and net investment, 1910-56

Year	Gross capital expenditures on:									Total net investment in farm plant and equipment 5/
	Buildings 1/			Motor vehicles				Other machinery and equipment 4/	All items	
	Farm operators' dwellings	Service buildings and other structures 2/	Total	Tractors	Trucks	Auto mobiles 3/	Total			
Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1910:	111	125	236	5	3	28	36	259	531	115
1911:	105	120	225	8	3	37	48	257	530	87
1912:	114	130	244	15	6	41	62	254	560	91
1913:	114	130	244	11	5	40	56	252	552	71
1914:	114	130	244	23	9	55	87	249	580	98
1915:	109	120	229	32	15	94	141	240	610	86
1916:	154	170	324	36	18	111	165	231	720	123
1917:	199	250	449	61	22	162	245	221	915	201
1918:	203	275	478	147	19	101	267	212	957	55
1919:	273	380	653	203	31	187	421	203	1,277	237
1920:	266	300	566	171	67	137	375	458	1,399	188
1921:	98	125	223	66	47	49	162	163	548	- 491
1922:	119	150	269	64	47	102	213	150	632	- 302
1923:	142	175	317	79	43	153	275	210	802	- 141
1924:	133	165	298	74	68	120	262	169	729	- 223
1925:	141	170	311	91	73	145	309	223	843	- 29
1926:	137	160	297	104	82	129	315	253	865	- 21
1927:	160	195	355	119	78	85	282	247	884	- 6
1928:	156	175	331	101	88	133	322	263	916	16
1929:	147	160	307	142	86	152	380	279	966	50
1930:	107	86	193	115	54	119	288	236	717	- 238
1931:	59	38	97	53	39	116	208	103	408	- 448
1932:	24	13	37	22	25	71	118	39	194	- 540
1933:	29	20	49	22	38	43	103	37	189	- 455
1934:	32	27	59	59	50	132	241	76	376	- 274
1935:	56	56	112	117	73	97	287	161	560	- 104
1936:	66	73	139	167	92	142	401	216	756	28
1937:	96	97	193	223	92	114	429	281	903	107
1938:	83	89	172	152	54	70	276	237	685	- 148
1939:	110	103	213	151	73	122	346	215	774	- 7
1940:	139	108	247	197	81	106	384	241	872	76
1941:	147	123	270	295	116	164	575	354	1,199	325
1942:	126	135	261	285	103	22	410	531	1,202	- 168
1943:	109	164	273	155	121	25	301	344	918	- 485
1944:	111	203	314	340	126	32	498	676	1,488	25
1945:	125	249	374	276	94	75	445	714	1,533	193
1946:	409	621	1,030	241	216	104	561	444	2,035	811
1947:	560	768	1,328	449	463	194	1,106	795	3,229	1,613
1948:	712	885	1,597	661	535	307	1,503	1,159	4,259	2,199
1949:	695	793	1,488	766	540	484	1,790	1,256	4,534	2,104
1950:	750	857	1,607	715	542	432	1,689	1,242	4,538	1,795
1951:	863	983	1,846	861	508	414	1,783	1,409	5,038	1,796
1952:	885	1,006	1,891	718	472	263	1,453	1,315	4,659	1,255
1953:	841	957	1,798	738	431	540	1,709	1,152	4,659	1,120
1954:	769	876	1,645	610	462	395	1,467	1,183	4,295	650
1955:	749	852	1,601	667	473	392	1,532	1,111	4,244	492
1956:	730	831	1,561	574	507	322	1,403	1,148	4,112	291

1/ Includes new construction, additions, and major improvements. 2/ Includes fences, windmills, wells, and dwellings not occupied by the farm operator. 3/ For farm business use (40 percent of total farm purchases of automobiles, 50 percent in 1942-45). 4/ Excludes harness and saddlery and other minor types of equipment charged to current expense in the "miscellaneous" category of table 16. 5/ Gross capital expenditures on all items minus total depreciation and other capital consumption (table 20).

Table 20.- Farm depreciation and other capital consumption, 1910-56 1/

Year	Buildings				Depreciation of motor vehicles				Depreciation of other machinery and equipment 5/	Total depreciation and consumption of farm capital
	Depreciation				Total					
	Farm operators' dwellings	Service buildings and other structures 2/	Accidental damage 3/	Total	Tractors	Auto-mobiles 4/	Trucks	Total		
Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1910	93	110	39	242	1	0	11	12	162	416
1911	96	113	38	247	3	2	19	24	172	443
1912	97	115	37	249	7	3	26	36	184	469
1913	95	114	36	245	10	4	30	44	192	481
1914	85	106	38	229	12	5	37	54	199	482
1915	95	112	30	237	18	7	52	77	210	524
1916	105	129	42	276	21	10	66	97	224	597
1917	127	155	46	328	27	13	92	132	254	714
1918	157	188	55	400	58	18	118	194	308	902
1919	192	222	54	468	98	23	144	265	307	1,040
1920	211	248	68	527	118	33	154	305	379	1,211
1921	150	181	74	405	117	36	104	257	377	1,039
1922	153	181	75	409	80	37	87	204	321	934
1923	159	188	76	423	77	37	97	211	309	943
1924	159	186	83	428	73	41	106	220	304	952
1925	161	187	83	431	78	49	111	238	203	872
1926	161	186	78	425	82	57	116	255	206	886
1927	160	183	70	413	86	66	113	265	212	890
1928	156	182	76	414	89	71	109	269	217	900
1929	157	179	71	407	94	76	119	289	220	916
1930	150	171	73	394	103	69	116	288	273	955
1931	127	144	59	330	97	59	112	268	258	856
1932	106	123	51	280	80	47	102	229	225	734
1933	105	121	37	263	60	39	83	182	199	644
1934	116	132	33	281	57	39	84	180	189	650
1935	114	129	36	279	67	41	88	196	189	664
1936	115	127	63	305	86	50	94	230	193	728
1937	121	132	56	309	114	61	106	281	206	796
1938	115	128	72	315	128	66	103	297	221	833
1939	114	126	37	277	114	68	103	285	219	781
1940	115	126	39	280	115	72	109	296	220	796
1941	128	139	42	309	143	80	119	342	223	874
1942	146	156	51	353	285	148	159	592	425	1,370
1943	164	173	66	403	271	156	138	565	435	1,403
1944	181	190	79	450	281	158	121	560	453	1,463
1945	190	201	88	479	218	109	99	426	435	1,340
1946	207	223	93	523	196	106	75	377	324	1,224
1947	266	285	132	683	256	169	100	525	408	1,616
1948	294	323	150	767	343	262	135	740	553	2,060
1949	290	329	128	747	452	315	201	968	715	2,430
1950	303	347	158	808	509	362	261	1,132	803	2,743
1951	343	401	241	985	592	420	310	1,322	935	3,242
1952	355	424	166	945	635	445	347	1,427	1,032	3,404
1953	363	436	206	1,005	658	445	360	1,463	1,071	3,539
1954	370	446	262	1,078	647	449	382	1,478	1,089	3,645
1955	385	467	278	1,130	657	460	398	1,515	1,107	3,752
1956	399	486	210	1,095	677	489	399	1,565	1,161	3,821

1/ In terms of current replacement cost, not original cost. 2/ Includes fences, windmills, wells, and dwellings not occupied by the farm operator. 3/ Damage by fire, wind, hail, or flood. 4/ For farm business use (40 percent of total depreciation of farm automobiles, 50 percent in 1942-45). 5/ Excludes harness and saddlery and other minor types of equipment charged to current expense in the "miscellaneous" category of table 16.

Table 21.- Cash receipts, cash expenditures, and net cash income from farming, 1910-56

Year	Total cash receipts	Operators' cash expenditures						Farm operators' net cash income from farming	Cash wages of farm workers	Net cash income of farm population from farming
		Current operating expenses excluding hired labor	Cash outlay for hired labor	Cash for capital expenditures	Property taxes and mortgage interest	Net rent to nonfarm landlords	Total			
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/			
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	
1910	5,780	1,642	526	531	398	344	3,441	2,339	356	2,695
1911	5,584	1,609	530	530	440	356	3,465	2,119	358	2,477
1912	6,008	1,755	552	560	477	368	3,712	2,296	370	2,666
1913	6,238	1,815	569	552	533	364	3,833	2,405	380	2,785
1914	6,036	1,831	565	580	557	377	3,910	2,126	375	2,501
1915	6,392	1,827	576	610	598	430	4,041	2,351	381	2,732
1916	7,746	2,156	641	720	645	558	4,720	3,026	420	3,446
1917	10,736	2,709	789	915	717	843	5,973	4,763	518	5,281
1918	13,467	3,631	962	957	778	886	7,214	6,253	639	6,892
1919	14,538	3,918	1,099	1,277	930	948	8,172	6,366	734	7,100
1920	12,600	4,202	1,328	1,399	1,130	548	8,607	3,993	871	4,864
1921	8,058	2,882	842	548	1,239	362	5,873	2,185	549	2,734
1922	8,575	2,916	814	632	1,263	422	6,047	2,528	527	3,055
1923	9,545	3,153	921	802	1,269	484	6,629	2,916	598	3,514
1924	10,225	3,486	922	729	1,230	578	6,945	3,280	598	3,878
1925	11,021	3,524	932	843	1,201	522	7,022	3,999	602	4,601
1926	10,558	3,518	983	865	1,197	482	7,045	3,513	619	4,132
1927	10,733	3,516	960	884	1,213	568	7,141	3,592	610	4,202
1928	10,991	3,815	948	916	1,226	548	7,453	3,538	599	4,137
1929	11,312	3,696	955	966	1,233	543	7,393	3,919	600	4,519
1930	9,055	3,238	875	717	1,218	386	6,434	2,621	560	3,181
1931	6,381	2,451	670	408	1,142	195	4,866	1,515	438	1,953
1932	4,748	1,948	490	194	1,037	110	3,779	969	328	1,297
1933	5,463	1,984	454	189	911	210	3,748	1,715	308	2,023
1934	6,803	2,230	503	376	855	311	4,275	2,528	342	2,870
1935	7,693	2,445	577	560	830	400	4,812	2,881	392	3,273
1936	8,669	2,791	653	756	804	437	5,441	3,228	444	3,672
1937	9,200	3,140	755	903	793	430	6,021	3,179	513	3,692
1938	8,169	2,930	767	685	768	373	5,523	2,646	522	3,168
1939	8,635	3,253	782	774	761	424	5,994	2,641	532	3,173
1940	9,105	3,732	816	872	744	491	6,655	2,450	555	3,005
1941	11,655	4,158	1,013	1,199	747	694	7,811	3,844	689	4,533
1942	16,215	5,313	1,345	1,202	738	946	9,544	6,671	915	7,586
1943	20,265	6,290	1,687	918	723	1,093	10,711	9,554	1,147	10,701
1944	21,312	6,758	1,861	1,488	729	1,107	11,943	9,369	1,265	10,634
1945	22,405	7,441	1,952	1,533	778	1,128	12,832	9,573	1,327	10,900
1946	25,542	8,363	2,155	2,035	837	1,353	14,743	10,799	1,444	12,243
1947	29,978	10,041	2,373	3,229	958	1,392	17,993	11,985	1,542	13,527
1948	30,510	11,218	2,540	4,259	1,038	1,285	20,340	10,170	1,600	11,770
1949	28,050	10,406	2,418	4,534	1,116	1,066	19,540	8,510	1,427	9,937
1950	28,688	11,419	2,307	4,538	1,183	1,136	20,583	8,105	1,384	9,489
1951	33,213	13,514	2,470	5,038	1,287	1,274	23,583	9,630	1,500	11,130
1952	32,831	13,435	2,367	4,659	1,374	1,392	23,227	9,604	1,531	11,135
1953	31,396	12,266	2,357	4,659	1,436	1,168	21,886	9,510	1,453	10,963
1954	30,201	12,511	2,296	4,295	1,498	1,150	21,750	8,451	1,390	9,841
1955	29,771	12,479	2,328	4,244	1,597	1,075	21,723	8,048	1,379	9,427
1956	30,926	12,871	2,368	4,112	1,637	1,186	22,174	8,752	1,403	10,155

1/ From table 11. 2/ From table 16. 3/ Total cash wages from table 17, plus Social Security taxes paid by employers. 4/ From table 19. 5/ From table 15. 6/ This series includes share rent as well as cash rent paid to nonfarm landlords because their share is included in cash receipts shown in the first column. However, the series differs slightly from that on total net rent to nonfarm landlords shown in table 15, because the landlords' share of total expenditures on farm buildings--instead of their share in total depreciation--has been deducted from gross rent to arrive at the net rent series here shown. 7/ From table 17.

Table 22.- Reconciliation of net cash income with total net income of farm population from farming, 1910-56

Year	Plus			Minus			Total	Equals: Total net income
	Net cash income	Total nonmoney income	Total net investment	Value of perquisite to non-resident hired workers	Net investment by nonfarm landlords	Total		
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/		6/	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1910	2,695	1,909	115	2,024	40	- 24	16	4,703
1911	2,477	1,339	87	1,426	40	- 25	15	3,888
1912	2,666	2,234	91	2,325	41	- 25	16	4,975
1913	2,785	1,415	71	1,486	42	- 24	18	4,253
1914	2,501	2,099	98	2,197	43	- 22	21	4,677
1915	2,732	1,995	86	2,081	43	- 27	16	4,797
1916	3,446	1,559	123	1,682	49	- 24	25	5,103
1917	5,281	3,560	201	3,761	59	- 18	41	9,001
1918	6,892	2,827	55	2,882	65	- 27	38	9,736
1919	7,100	2,778	237	3,015	74	- 20	54	10,061
1920	4,864	3,995	188	4,183	82	- 44	38	9,009
1921	2,734	1,898	- 491	1,407	61	- 58	3	4,138
1922	3,055	2,332	- 302	2,030	58	- 54	4	5,081
1923	3,514	2,529	- 141	2,388	61	- 54	7	5,895
1924	3,878	2,028	- 223	1,805	60	- 58	2	5,681
1925	4,601	3,011	- 29	2,982	60	- 52	8	7,575
1926	4,132	2,705	- 21	2,684	63	- 57	6	6,810
1927	4,202	2,387	- 6	2,381	62	- 48	14	6,569
1928	4,137	2,702	16	2,718	63	- 52	11	6,844
1929	4,519	2,461	50	2,511	63	- 57	6	7,024
1930	3,181	2,108	- 238	1,870	56	- 65	- 9	5,060
1931	1,953	2,464	- 448	2,016	47	- 59	- 12	3,981
1932	1,297	1,733	- 540	1,193	35	- 55	- 20	2,510
1933	2,023	1,424	- 455	969	32	- 52	- 20	3,012
1934	2,870	808	- 274	534	31	- 55	- 24	3,428
1935	3,273	2,671	- 104	2,567	35	- 53	- 18	5,858
1936	3,672	1,237	28	1,265	37	- 54	- 17	4,954
1937	3,692	2,945	107	3,052	40	- 50	- 10	6,754
1938	3,168	2,064	- 148	1,916	38	- 55	- 17	5,101
1939	3,173	2,016	- 7	2,009	38	- 45	- 7	5,189
1940	3,005	2,214	76	2,290	39	- 43	- 4	5,299
1941	4,533	2,593	325	2,918	43	- 47	- 4	7,455
1942	7,586	3,651	- 168	3,483	51	- 56	- 5	11,074
1943	10,701	3,044	- 485	2,559	61	- 49	12	13,248
1944	10,634	2,690	25	2,715	61	- 64	- 3	13,352
1945	10,900	2,928	193	3,121	64	- 64	0	14,021
1946	12,243	3,705	811	4,516	35	3	38	16,721
1947	13,527	2,311	1,613	3,924	52	16	68	17,383
1948	11,770	5,828	2,199	8,027	67	26	93	19,704
1949	9,937	2,725	2,104	4,829	89	26	115	14,651
1950	9,489	4,276	1,795	6,071	84	17	101	15,459
1951	11,130	7/5,167	1,796	6,963	80	10	90	18,003
1952	11,135	7/4,776	1,255	6,031	52	70	122	17,044
1953	10,963	7/3,126	1,120	4,246	70	45	115	15,094
1954	9,841	7/4,027	650	4,677	71	9	80	14,438
1955	9,427	7/3,741	492	4,233	78	- 8	70	13,590
1956	10,155	7/3,002	291	3,293	80	- 6	74	13,374

1/ From table 21. 2/ From table 14. 3/ From table 19. 4/ From table 17. 5/ Represents the difference between expenditures and depreciation on farm buildings owned by nonfarm landlords. It is equal to the difference between the two series on net rent to nonfarm landlords discussed in footnote 6 to table 21. 6/ From table 3. 7/ Includes Social Security taxes paid by employers.

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