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he FARM INCOME SITUATION

In 1960, realized gross farm income was estimated at a record high, \$38.1 billion, due primarily to a rise in cash receipts from farm marketings. Production expenses at \$26.4 billion were up only fractionally from 1959, in contrast to the large year-to-year increases for earlier years. With income up more than 10 percent and production expenses in 1960, realized net farm income at \$11.7 billion was 4 percent larger than in 1959.

INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS			
	GROSS INCOME	PRODUCTION EXPENSES	REALIZED NET FARM INCOME
1955	\$ 33.3 Bil.	\$ 21.8 Bil.	\$ 11.5 Bil.
1956	34.6	22.6	12.0
1957	34.4	23.4	11.0
1958	37.9	25.3	12.6
1959	37.5	26.3	11.2
1960	38.1	26.4	11.7

IN THIS ISSUE

Revised Estimates, 1958-60

Historical Data, 1910-60

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Table 1.--Gross and net farm income by quarters, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, 1957-61 ^{1/}

(In billions of dollars)						
1957	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	29.7	29.6	30.0	30.0	29.8	
Nonmoney income and Government payments	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	
Realized gross farm income	34.1	34.2	34.7	34.6	34.4	
Farm production expenses	23.2	23.4	23.3	23.6	23.4	
Farmers' realized net income	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	
Net change in farm inventories	.3	.7	.9	1.1	.8	
Farmers' total net income	11.2	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.8	
1958	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	33.5	33.1	33.5	33.5	33.4	
Nonmoney income and Government payments	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Realized gross farm income	38.1	37.6	38.0	38.0	37.9	
Farm production expenses	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.8	25.3	
Farmers' realized net income	13.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.6	
Net change in farm inventories	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	.9	
Farmers' total net income	14.3	13.5	13.4	12.9	13.5	
1959	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	34.3	33.7	32.8	32.9	33.4	
Nonmoney income and Government payments	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	
Realized gross farm income	38.5	37.8	36.9	36.9	37.5	
Farm production expenses	26.2	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.3	
Farmers' realized net income	13.3	11.4	10.6	10.7	11.2	
Net change in farm inventories	.2	.1	0	.1	.1	
Farmers' total net income	12.5	11.5	10.6	10.8	11.3	
1960	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	32.7	34.4	34.2	34.7	34.0	
Nonmoney income and Government payments	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	
Realized gross farm income	36.8	38.5	38.3	38.7	38.1	
Farm production expenses	26.4	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	
Farmers' realized net income	10.4	12.0	12.0	12.4	11.7	
Net change in farm inventories	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	
Farmers' total net income	10.5	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.0	
1961	I	II	III	IV	Year	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	35.3	34.0				
Nonmoney income and Government payments	4.0	5.2				
Realized gross farm income	39.3	39.2				
Farm production expenses	26.7	26.7				
Farmers' realized net income	12.6	12.5				
Net change in farm inventories	.3	.4				
Farmers' total net income	12.9	12.9				

^{1/} Estimates from 1958 on are revised in line with annual estimates as given and described at the end of this report. Quarterly estimates for 1929-45 appear in FIS-156, released in December 1955; for 1946-55, in FIS-169, released in July 1958; and for 1956 in FIS-179, released in July 1960.

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FARM INCOME IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1961

Farmers' realized net income in the first half of 1961 was estimated at an annual rate close to \$12.6 billion. This was 12 percent more than in the first half of 1960 and about 7 percent above the revised estimate for the full year 1960.

Cash receipts from farm marketings in the first half of this year totaled more than 3 percent above the first half of 1960. For January-June 1961, prices of all farm products averaged almost 1 percent above January-June 1960 while the volume of farm marketings was estimated about 3 percent larger than a year earlier. In the first quarter of this year, cash receipts totaled more than 9 percent above the same period in 1960 when lower prices, particularly for livestock, and a depressed level of crop marketings contributed to reduced cash receipts. But in the past quarter, April-June 1961, cash receipts from marketings were estimated somewhat lower than a year earlier due mainly to price declines for cattle and poultry in recent months.

Farm income in the first half of this year was supplemented by advance payments to participants in the 1961 feed grain program. Through June 2, certificates covering about \$265.3 million worth of grain had been issued to farmers and total payments under the program could total more than \$700 million in 1961.

Production expenses of farm operators in the first half of this year were estimated just above early 1960 with cost rates in the main holding fairly stable. As usual in recent years, interest charges and property taxes moved up this year. However, farm wage rates through June were virtually unchanged from the first half of 1960. Among major production items, motor vehicles,

feed, feeder livestock and seed prices averaged lower, while farm machinery and supplies, motor supplies and fertilizer prices were higher than a year earlier through June 1961.

FARM INCOME REVISIONS, 1958-60

Results of revisions on estimates of farm marketings, production expenses, and other components of farm income for 1960 resulted in a realized net income to farm operators of \$11.7 billion. This is up slightly from the earlier preliminary estimate of \$11.6 billion. Changes in livestock numbers and marketings of livestock, and dairy products based on the 1959 Census of Agriculture resulted in some downward revision in realized net incomes in 1958 and 1959.

Small revisions anticipated for crops on the basis of the 1959 Census will be made as the data become available. Farm income and expenditure estimates for the U. S. in this report do not yet include data for Hawaii and Alaska.

Quarterly estimates of farm income, seasonally adjusted annual rate, are revised in this issue for 1958-60 in line with revised annual totals. (Table 1) The estimates for 1957, also given in Table 1, and those for earlier years, were not revised. Previously published estimates for the first quarter of 1961 are revised slightly in line with new information on components of farm income.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS

Total cash receipts from farm marketings in January-June 1961 were \$14.4 billion, more than 3 percent above the same period of 1960. Receipts were 9 percent larger in the first quarter than a year earlier, but totaled about 2 percent less in April-June 1961 than in April-June 1960.

Farmers received an estimated \$9.4 billion from livestock and products during the first half of 1961, about 3 percent more than for the same period a year earlier. A sustained high level of marketings of cattle and calves and broilers helped maintain receipts in the face of recent price declines for these items. Cash returns from hogs were up around 11 percent and those from dairy products over 3 percent from the 1st half of 1960.

Crop receipts at \$5.0 billion during the first half of 1961 were up about 5 percent from a year earlier reflecting marketings from the large 1960 production. Receipts were higher for food grains, feed crops, cotton, tobacco, and oil crops. Cash returns from oranges, reflecting smaller marketings and higher prices, were sharply higher and contributed largely to the increase in receipts from fruits and nuts. On the other hand, sharply lower potato prices reduced receipts from vegetables compared to the January-June 1960 period.

Tentative estimates for June 1961 place cash receipts from farm marketings at \$2.4 billion, down about 2 percent from June 1960. Lower meat animal and poultry prices and a reduced volume of crop marketings from a year earlier accounted for the decrease in total cash receipts. Livestock receipts were estimated at \$1.5 billion this June and crops \$0.9 billion, down 2 and 3 percent, respectively, from June 1960.

VOLUME OF FARM MARKETINGS, 1961

Despite a sharp drop in the 1961 planted acreage and indicated acreage for harvest of crops (as of July 1), the aggregate volume of farm marketings may be down only slightly (Table 2). This assumes that weather and growing conditions for the remainder of this year will not worsen.

Prospective output of food and feed grains in 1961 will be less than in 1960. But the carryover into 1961 from the very large food grain output and the record feed grain outturn in 1960 will maintain 1961 marketings at a high level. Moreover, indicated soybean acreage is up about 15 percent from 1960 and upland cotton plantings are indicated 3 percent more than in 1960.

Marketings of livestock and livestock products in 1961 will probably be slightly larger than in 1960. Movement of cattle and calves to market is likely to exceed last year while little change is expected in the volume of hog marketings. Poultry and egg marketings, in total, will be above 1960, with marketings of broilers and turkeys expected to be at record levels.

Table 2.--Index numbers of volume of farm marketings and home consumption, by major subindexes, 1940-61

(1947-49 = 100)

Year	Marketings			Home consumption			Marketings and home consumption			Food		Non-food marketings ^{1/}
	Live-stock and products	Crops	Total	Live-stock and products	Crops	Total	Live-stock and products	Crops	Total	Marketings and home consumption	Marketings and home consumption	
1940	81	72	77	117	126	119	84	75	80	78	82	74
1941	84	73	79	113	127	116	86	76	82	81	85	71
1942	93	80	88	110	126	114	95	83	90	91	93	78
1943	103	79	93	112	122	115	104	81	94	97	98	80
1944	107	85	98	111	120	114	107	87	99	102	103	84
1945	105	87	98	112	115	113	106	89	99	102	103	85
1946	103	86	96	114	117	115	104	87	97	101	102	78
1947	102	96	99	106	106	106	103	96	100	102	102	92
1948	96	98	97	100	100	100	97	98	97	98	98	95
1949	101	106	103	94	94	94	101	106	103	100	100	113
1950	104	96	100	90	89	90	102	96	100	101	99	100
1951	107	95	102	88	84	87	105	94	100	103	101	99
1952	109	101	106	85	77	83	107	100	104	106	104	104
1953	113	108	111	79	72	77	109	107	108	109	106	116
1954	117	105	112	76	70	75	112	103	108	111	108	112
1955	121	109	116	76	68	74	116	107	112	114	110	121
1956	128	111	121	75	66	73	123	109	117	121	116	121
1957	126	102	116	71	65	70	121	100	112	118	113	108
1958	126	121	124	66	63	65	120	118	119	122	116	131
1959	133	124	129	63	61	62	126	121	124	127	120	137
1960	134	130	133	57	59	58	126	127	127	129	122	144
1961 ^{2/}	139	123	132	55	57	56	130	120	126	132	124	134

^{1/} There are no nonfood items in the home consumption index.

^{2/} Preliminary estimates as of July 1.

Table 3 .- Cash receipts from farming, United States

Source	January		February		March	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans ^{1/}	2,674	3,077	2,074	2,250	2,195	2,259
Livestock and products	1,473	1,629	1,393	1,462	1,558	1,652
Meat animals	819	938	775	819	873	924
Dairy products	395	409	370	377	408	424
Poultry and eggs	222	247	210	238	246	279
Other	37	35	38	28	31	25
Crops	1,201	1,448	681	788	637	607
Food grains	162	216	76	103	67	52
Feed crops	397	460	239	262	217	201
Cotton (lint and seed) ..	207	237	46	33	15	11
Oil-bearing crops	75	146	41	94	40	60
Tobacco	61	83	14	19	11	10
Vegetables	112	100	99	91	120	103
Fruits and tree nuts	104	125	90	113	61	66
Other	83	81	76	73	106	104
Government payments	45	46	31	22	19	19
Total cash receipts	2,719	3,123	2,105	2,272	2,214	2,278

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 4 .- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1947-49=100)

Item	January		February		March	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: ^{1/}						
All commodities	110	126	85	92	90	93
Livestock and products ..	108	120	102	107	114	121
Crops	112	135	63	74	59	57
Physical volume of farm marketings:						
All commodities	130	144	100	102	100	103
Livestock and products ..	130	131	120	118	129	137
Crops	131	163	72	81	62	57
Prices received by farmers:						
All commodities	86	89	86	90	89	90
Livestock and products ..	83	89	85	90	88	89
Crops	89	88	88	89	89	91

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 5 .- Cash receipts from farming, United States

Source	April		May		January-May	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans 1/	2,157	2,137	2,318	2,236	11,418	11,959
Livestock and products	1,525	1,519	1,651	1,621	7,600	7,883
Meat animals	829	823	934	897	4,230	4,401
Dairy products	402	417	431	448	2,006	2,075
Poultry and eggs	264	249	265	256	1,207	1,269
Other	30	30	21	20	157	138
Crops	632	618	667	615	3,818	4,076
Food grains	62	60	46	36	413	467
Feed crops	159	162	160	156	1,172	1,241
Cotton (lint and seed) ..	5	12	2	2	275	295
Oil-bearing crops	51	47	65	37	272	384
Tobacco	9	11	12	14	107	137
Vegetables	135	115	150	135	616	544
Fruits and tree nuts	78	80	124	129	457	513
Other	133	131	108	106	506	495
Government payments	12	34	18	242	125	363
Total cash receipts	2,169	2,171	2,336	2,478	11,543	12,322

1/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 6 .- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1947-49=100)

Item	April		May		January-May	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: 1/ ..						
All commodities	89	88	95	92	94	98
Livestock and products ..	112	111	121	119	112	116
Crops	59	58	62	57	71	76
Physical volume of farm marketings:						
All commodities	96	97	105	106	106	110
Livestock and products ..	127	130	140	147	129	132
Crops	54	53	58	52	75	81
Prices received by farmers:						
All commodities	89	88	89	87	88	89
Livestock and products ..	88	86	86	83	86	87
Crops	91	91	91	93	90	91

1/ Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 7.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	9,334	10,720	8,827	6,130	18,161	16,850
New Hampshire	4,101	4,452	930	883	5,031	5,335
Vermont	9,545	9,903	773	897	10,318	10,800
Massachusetts	8,402	9,272	3,480	3,674	11,882	12,946
Rhode Island	1,091	1,345	520	514	1,611	1,859
Connecticut	8,100	8,488	4,515	4,525	12,615	13,013
New York	51,055	54,112	15,537	15,319	66,592	69,431
New Jersey	13,237	14,795	4,314	4,750	17,551	19,545
Pennsylvania	48,324	47,551	16,707	16,152	65,031	63,703
North Atlantic Region	153,189	160,638	55,603	52,844	208,792	213,482
Ohio	47,029	53,351	27,303	35,082	74,332	88,433
Indiana	55,200	62,626	41,733	45,687	96,933	108,313
Illinois	95,593	110,580	92,899	118,109	188,492	228,689
Michigan	31,044	34,558	21,959	20,832	53,003	55,390
Wisconsin	86,591	95,498	10,949	10,886	97,540	106,384
East North Central Region	315,457	356,613	194,843	230,596	510,300	587,209
Minnesota	87,107	100,100	32,625	49,016	119,732	149,116
Iowa	148,216	173,334	89,670	128,017	237,886	301,351
Missouri	50,438	58,754	25,628	27,255	76,066	86,009
North Dakota	16,978	18,525	34,599	33,609	51,577	52,134
South Dakota	44,136	48,045	8,637	19,499	52,773	67,544
Nebraska	62,503	71,418	63,107	84,991	125,610	156,409
Kansas	57,240	58,642	39,699	90,053	96,939	148,695
West North Central Region	466,618	528,818	293,965	432,440	760,583	961,258
Delaware	5,995	5,675	1,165	1,048	7,160	6,723
Maryland	15,272	15,009	2,824	3,074	18,096	18,083
Virginia	17,523	17,196	10,389	12,352	27,912	29,548
West Virginia	5,091	5,125	1,751	1,917	6,842	7,042
North Carolina	22,557	24,571	12,900	16,818	35,457	41,389
South Carolina	8,119	9,744	6,230	7,700	14,349	17,444
Georgia	32,102	35,359	8,267	8,401	40,369	43,760
Florida	16,882	21,093	79,161	103,761	96,043	124,854
South Atlantic Region	123,541	133,772	122,687	155,071	246,228	288,843
Kentucky	20,175	22,023	35,781	53,067	55,956	75,090
Tennessee	18,456	17,696	16,044	15,722	34,500	33,418
Alabama	22,940	25,187	6,485	6,768	29,425	31,955
Mississippi	17,570	20,897	15,570	24,555	33,140	45,452
Arkansas	16,236	16,680	26,030	32,829	42,266	49,509
Louisiana	12,180	13,075	15,899	18,242	28,079	31,317
Oklahoma	23,804	25,030	22,157	30,663	45,961	55,693
Texas	67,861	80,628	132,245	142,473	200,106	223,101
South Central Region	199,222	221,216	270,211	324,319	469,433	545,535
Montana	11,810	10,896	22,048	20,807	33,858	31,703
Idaho	14,874	17,640	20,539	15,963	35,413	33,603
Wyoming	4,896	4,726	1,895	3,211	6,791	7,937
Colorado	26,928	33,404	19,141	23,782	46,069	57,186
New Mexico	6,170	6,876	10,944	9,274	17,114	16,150
Arizona	9,363	12,739	34,244	38,607	43,607	51,346
Utah	9,839	11,393	2,088	2,197	11,927	13,590
Nevada	3,941	3,398	783	632	4,724	4,030
Washington	18,676	18,719	23,569	24,089	42,245	42,808
Oregon	17,054	15,674	14,106	12,058	31,160	27,732
California	91,644	92,198	113,803	102,518	205,447	194,716
Western Region	215,195	227,663	263,160	253,138	478,355	480,801
United States	1,473,222	1,628,720	1,200,469	1,448,408	2,673,691	3,077,128

Table 8.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, February, 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	8,724	9,837	9,670	6,751	18,394	16,588
New Hampshire	3,802	3,964	869	826	4,671	4,790
Vermont	8,928	8,818	782	909	9,710	9,727
Massachusetts	7,936	8,778	3,262	3,428	11,198	12,206
Rhode Island	1,051	1,258	480	451	1,531	1,709
Connecticut	7,580	8,032	4,174	4,331	11,754	12,363
New York	45,196	43,983	14,084	15,183	59,280	64,166
New Jersey	12,284	13,781	4,377	4,858	16,661	18,639
Pennsylvania	44,673	44,347	14,295	13,805	58,968	58,152
North Atlantic Region	140,174	147,798	51,993	50,542	192,167	198,340
Ohio	46,039	51,214	15,980	18,078	62,019	69,292
Indiana	54,912	60,801	27,320	35,108	82,232	95,909
Illinois	92,127	94,518	52,267	75,438	144,394	169,956
Michigan	30,314	30,948	18,531	16,846	48,845	47,794
Wisconsin	84,219	87,795	8,698	8,563	92,917	96,358
East North Central Region	307,611	325,276	122,796	154,033	430,407	479,309
Minnesota	87,060	90,618	23,310	28,808	110,370	119,426
Iowa	150,864	170,037	60,663	78,615	211,527	248,652
Missouri	47,001	54,069	11,204	13,006	58,205	67,075
North Dakota	11,457	11,792	17,832	15,317	29,289	27,109
South Dakota	34,074	37,737	5,472	9,315	39,546	47,052
Nebraska	59,354	67,309	30,212	46,061	89,566	113,370
Kansas	54,427	51,031	23,054	44,686	77,481	95,717
West North Central Region	444,237	482,593	171,747	235,808	615,984	718,401
Delaware	6,128	5,044	1,387	1,165	7,515	6,209
Maryland	14,880	14,340	2,796	3,136	17,676	17,476
Virginia	16,038	16,617	5,933	6,849	21,971	23,466
West Virginia	4,995	4,857	1,406	1,315	6,401	6,172
North Carolina	22,273	24,442	9,508	11,508	31,781	35,950
South Carolina	7,585	8,743	4,655	3,909	12,240	12,652
Georgia	30,387	31,912	6,661	7,074	37,048	38,986
Florida	16,422	17,465	65,592	88,889	82,014	106,354
South Atlantic Region	118,708	123,420	97,938	123,845	216,646	247,265
Kentucky	19,079	20,430	5,730	8,513	24,809	28,943
Tennessee	18,740	17,166	9,583	10,298	28,323	27,464
Alabama	20,426	22,439	4,146	3,544	24,572	25,983
Mississippi	16,380	19,875	5,987	6,938	22,367	26,813
Arkansas	15,331	16,536	7,441	10,326	22,772	26,862
Louisiana	11,408	11,388	3,534	4,580	14,942	15,968
Oklahoma	21,577	22,560	7,045	7,006	28,622	29,566
Texas	60,931	59,455	35,936	30,892	96,867	90,347
South Central Region	183,872	189,849	79,402	82,097	263,274	271,946
Montana	9,493	8,649	9,415	10,871	18,908	19,520
Idaho	13,255	14,256	15,292	13,593	28,547	27,849
Wyoming	3,987	3,769	1,309	1,569	5,296	5,338
Colorado	22,732	25,855	10,617	15,358	33,349	41,213
New Mexico	5,483	5,417	3,217	2,635	8,700	8,052
Arizona	10,675	9,930	12,534	6,650	23,209	16,580
Utah	8,729	8,708	1,510	1,600	10,239	10,308
Nevada	4,156	2,808	713	450	4,869	3,258
Washington	15,524	16,337	18,743	15,439	34,267	31,776
Oregon	14,363	13,196	8,018	6,956	22,381	20,152
California	89,424	84,329	76,197	66,378	165,621	150,707
Western Region	197,821	193,254	157,565	141,499	355,386	334,753
United States	1,392,423	1,462,190	681,441	787,824	2,073,864	2,250,014

Table 9.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, March 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	9,889	11,051	17,932	8,705	27,821	19,756
New Hampshire	4,110	4,132	1,052	920	5,162	5,052
Vermont	9,873	9,074	1,469	1,648	11,342	10,722
Massachusetts	8,571	9,259	4,706	4,724	13,277	13,983
Rhode Island	1,156	1,380	583	500	1,739	1,880
Connecticut	8,368	8,732	6,253	6,367	14,621	15,099
New York	51,765	54,598	17,270	16,425	69,035	71,023
New Jersey	14,201	15,283	5,839	6,340	20,040	21,623
Pennsylvania	50,363	52,815	19,766	18,292	70,129	71,107
North Atlantic Region	158,296	166,324	74,870	63,921	233,166	230,245
Ohio	51,711	57,317	19,247	24,365	70,958	81,682
Indiana	58,320	64,269	18,439	22,500	76,759	86,769
Illinois	98,097	104,468	59,622	75,542	157,719	180,010
Michigan	33,306	36,029	16,427	15,634	49,733	51,663
Wisconsin	91,877	95,971	7,909	7,798	99,786	103,769
East North Central Region ...	333,311	358,054	121,644	145,839	454,955	503,893
Minnesota	94,722	100,162	25,895	21,525	120,617	121,687
Iowa	156,853	167,512	56,040	36,118	212,893	203,630
Missouri	55,954	62,813	11,764	10,986	67,718	73,799
North Dakota	12,381	12,747	13,633	11,708	26,014	24,455
South Dakota	32,302	33,931	4,352	7,572	36,654	41,503
Nebraska	62,326	65,263	20,528	24,117	82,854	89,380
Kansas	57,435	60,400	15,488	17,655	72,923	78,055
West North Central Region ...	471,973	502,828	147,700	129,681	619,673	632,509
Delaware	6,999	7,549	1,531	1,549	8,530	9,098
Maryland	16,156	16,835	4,110	3,454	20,266	20,289
Virginia	18,318	19,487	5,811	5,928	24,129	25,415
West Virginia	5,502	6,023	1,386	1,390	6,888	7,413
North Carolina	25,014	28,172	9,469	10,754	34,483	38,926
South Carolina	8,241	9,343	4,882	5,050	13,123	14,393
Georgia	34,088	39,980	7,479	8,369	41,567	48,349
Florida	18,365	19,142	44,354	59,508	62,719	78,650
South Atlantic Region	132,683	146,531	79,022	96,002	211,705	242,533
Kentucky	23,317	25,474	3,928	3,668	27,245	29,142
Tennessee	20,895	21,895	4,309	4,016	25,204	25,911
Alabama	24,573	25,416	4,280	3,491	28,853	28,907
Mississippi	18,918	21,922	6,091	6,416	25,009	28,338
Arkansas	17,818	19,873	7,048	6,134	24,866	26,007
Louisiana	12,308	12,817	3,149	5,143	15,457	17,960
Oklahoma	26,206	27,314	5,307	3,729	31,513	31,043
Texas	82,260	82,729	18,977	17,522	101,237	100,251
South Central Region	226,295	237,440	53,089	50,119	279,384	287,559
Montana	13,445	13,576	7,158	6,257	20,603	19,833
Idaho	16,853	17,034	22,319	12,000	39,172	29,034
Wyoming	6,133	6,244	1,080	897	7,213	7,141
Colorado	30,735	30,903	10,894	10,332	41,629	41,235
New Mexico	8,103	8,395	2,137	1,512	10,240	9,907
Arizona	13,899	14,470	9,714	8,516	23,613	22,986
Utah	9,479	9,730	1,751	1,325	11,230	11,055
Nevada	4,453	4,303	613	392	5,066	4,695
Washington	15,756	16,046	22,969	13,076	38,725	29,122
Oregon	14,261	14,316	10,033	5,769	24,294	20,085
California	102,053	106,140	72,478	61,086	174,531	167,226
Western Region	235,170	241,157	161,146	121,162	396,316	362,319
United States	1,557,728	1,652,334	637,471	606,724	2,195,199	2,259,058

Table 10.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, April 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	10,000	9,303	18,144	9,052	28,144	18,355
New Hampshire	3,768	3,705	1,018	908	4,786	4,613
Vermont	9,361	8,431	1,823	1,802	11,184	10,233
Massachusetts	8,331	8,202	5,314	5,701	13,645	13,903
Rhode Island	1,143	1,285	569	581	1,712	1,866
Connecticut	8,097	7,695	7,546	8,222	15,643	15,917
New York	50,862	52,197	16,741	16,807	67,603	69,004
New Jersey	14,327	13,501	7,996	8,473	22,323	21,974
Pennsylvania	50,187	48,642	16,469	15,805	66,656	64,447
North Atlantic Region	156,076	152,961	75,620	67,351	231,696	220,312
Ohio	47,180	47,876	20,678	22,765	67,858	70,641
Indiana	56,023	55,018	20,315	21,577	76,338	76,595
Illinois	91,091	89,959	48,011	56,986	139,102	146,945
Michigan	32,656	33,440	17,296	15,152	49,952	48,592
Wisconsin	89,952	91,135	7,679	6,725	97,631	97,860
East North Central Region ...	316,902	317,428	113,979	123,205	430,881	440,633
Minnesota	88,594	89,978	21,666	19,206	110,260	109,184
Iowa	145,270	143,301	33,971	25,081	179,241	168,382
Missouri	57,168	57,844	13,346	11,224	70,514	69,068
North Dakota	10,779	10,398	14,335	10,225	25,114	20,623
South Dakota	32,396	31,946	4,501	7,078	36,897	39,024
Nebraska	52,781	53,381	20,973	21,177	73,754	74,558
Kansas	54,253	54,542	15,040	25,050	69,293	79,592
West North Central Region ...	441,241	441,390	123,832	119,041	565,073	560,431
Delaware	6,738	6,122	1,590	1,454	8,328	7,576
Maryland	15,792	15,353	5,001	6,493	20,793	21,846
Virginia	21,088	20,574	5,184	5,398	26,272	25,972
West Virginia	6,831	6,545	1,154	1,139	7,985	7,684
North Carolina	25,219	24,967	11,008	13,139	36,227	38,106
South Carolina	8,307	8,773	4,329	4,273	12,636	13,046
Georgia	35,907	36,544	6,907	6,404	42,814	42,948
Florida	17,161	17,367	71,406	76,289	88,567	93,656
South Atlantic Region	137,043	136,245	106,579	114,589	243,622	250,834
Kentucky	23,494	23,986	3,454	2,990	26,948	26,976
Tennessee	20,147	20,269	3,650	3,248	23,797	23,517
Alabama	24,878	23,927	4,789	3,869	29,667	27,796
Mississippi	20,363	20,450	4,376	3,956	24,739	24,406
Arkansas	18,801	19,219	6,857	6,343	25,658	25,562
Louisiana	11,716	11,855	5,600	5,965	17,316	17,820
Oklahoma	24,386	24,191	3,944	3,896	28,330	28,087
Texas	93,708	91,417	18,064	17,667	111,772	109,084
South Central Region	237,493	235,314	50,734	47,934	288,227	283,248
Montana	12,795	12,650	8,669	9,028	21,464	21,678
Idaho	14,579	14,948	14,270	10,839	28,849	25,787
Wyoming	6,848	6,762	841	1,006	7,689	7,768
Colorado	38,041	37,353	10,082	11,285	48,123	48,638
New Mexico	7,272	7,714	1,322	1,263	8,594	8,977
Arizona	14,600	15,190	18,010	11,907	32,610	27,097
Utah	10,792	10,511	1,316	1,234	12,108	11,745
Nevada	2,476	2,205	163	110	2,639	2,315
Washington	17,092	17,296	17,435	13,079	34,527	30,375
Oregon	13,460	13,121	7,324	4,730	20,784	17,851
California	98,705	97,596	81,568	81,254	180,273	178,850
Western Region	236,660	235,346	161,000	145,735	397,660	381,081
United States	1,525,415	1,518,684	631,744	617,855	2,157,159	2,136,539

Table 11.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, May 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	10,303	9,368	10,128	8,118	20,431	17,486
New Hampshire	3,720	3,504	634	606	4,354	4,110
Vermont	9,844	8,494	1,100	1,096	10,944	9,590
Massachusetts	7,968	7,809	4,066	4,405	12,034	12,214
Rhode Island	1,125	1,264	393	378	1,518	1,642
Connecticut	7,807	7,434	5,358	5,924	13,165	13,358
New York	52,861	52,774	11,313	13,045	64,174	65,819
New Jersey	13,592	13,447	11,425	11,929	25,017	25,376
Pennsylvania	52,607	52,238	11,632	11,873	64,239	64,111
North Atlantic Region	159,827	156,332	56,049	57,374	215,876	213,706
Ohio	50,254	51,498	20,932	21,179	71,186	72,677
Indiana	57,833	57,530	23,026	21,586	80,859	79,116
Illinois	107,949	106,336	44,449	40,017	152,398	146,353
Michigan	36,450	36,817	16,178	13,204	52,628	50,021
Wisconsin	91,651	92,711	6,945	5,557	98,596	98,268
East North Central Region	344,137	344,892	111,530	101,543	455,667	446,435
Minnesota	94,419	94,747	24,151	19,000	118,570	113,747
Iowa	174,080	166,849	35,342	18,174	209,422	185,023
Missouri	62,370	61,909	8,747	6,294	71,117	68,203
North Dakota	11,283	10,677	12,842	8,121	24,125	18,798
South Dakota	33,885	32,626	4,555	4,134	38,440	36,760
Nebraska	69,610	65,480	18,655	11,741	88,265	77,221
Kansas	57,934	54,541	10,211	6,146	68,145	60,687
West North Central Region	503,581	486,829	114,503	73,610	618,084	560,439
Delaware	6,947	6,526	1,881	1,801	8,828	8,327
Maryland	16,517	15,647	11,662	13,175	28,179	28,822
Virginia	20,193	19,678	6,420	5,732	26,613	25,410
West Virginia	6,206	6,101	966	917	7,172	7,018
North Carolina	26,932	27,798	10,301	11,625	37,233	39,423
South Carolina	8,705	9,057	5,784	5,202	14,489	14,259
Georgia	37,925	36,431	8,330	7,445	46,255	43,876
Florida	19,217	19,927	94,270	94,469	113,487	114,396
South Atlantic Region	142,642	141,165	139,614	140,366	282,256	281,531
Kentucky	25,001	25,639	2,742	2,485	27,743	28,124
Tennessee	22,251	22,592	6,373	6,110	28,624	28,702
Alabama	26,433	26,603	5,316	4,757	31,749	31,360
Mississippi	23,839	23,352	3,777	2,797	27,616	26,149
Arkansas	20,898	21,576	9,561	5,399	30,459	26,975
Louisiana	12,599	13,274	6,301	5,129	18,900	18,403
Oklahoma	28,662	27,648	3,808	6,454	32,470	34,102
Texas	95,166	93,000	21,395	20,491	116,561	113,491
South Central Region	254,849	253,684	59,273	53,622	314,122	307,306
Montana	13,971	13,487	6,961	4,227	20,932	17,714
Idaho	13,861	13,976	6,552	8,152	20,413	22,128
Wyoming	5,506	5,301	646	438	6,152	5,739
Colorado	30,797	28,236	5,851	6,170	36,648	34,406
New Mexico	7,866	8,052	1,843	1,711	9,709	9,763
Arizona	20,869	20,183	16,374	14,978	37,243	35,161
Utah	9,057	8,778	930	1,108	9,987	9,886
Nevada	1,383	1,137	154	90	1,537	1,227
Washington	18,678	19,059	14,932	9,689	33,610	28,748
Oregon	13,713	13,506	4,640	4,133	18,353	17,639
California	110,137	106,851	127,341	137,434	237,478	244,285
Western Region	245,838	238,566	186,224	188,130	432,062	426,696
United States	1,650,874	1,621,468	667,193	614,645	2,318,067	2,236,113

Table 12.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January-May 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	48,250	50,279	64,701	38,756	112,951	89,035
New Hampshire	19,501	19,757	4,503	4,143	24,004	23,900
Vermont	47,551	44,720	5,947	6,352	53,498	51,072
Massachusetts	41,208	43,320	20,828	21,932	62,036	65,252
Rhode Island	5,566	6,532	2,545	2,424	8,111	8,956
Connecticut	39,952	40,381	27,846	29,369	67,798	69,750
New York	251,739	262,664	74,945	76,779	326,684	339,443
New Jersey	67,641	70,807	33,951	36,350	101,592	107,157
Pennsylvania	246,154	245,593	78,869	75,927	325,023	321,520
North Atlantic Region	767,562	784,053	314,135	292,032	1,081,697	1,076,085
Ohio	242,213	261,256	104,140	121,469	346,353	382,725
Indiana	282,288	300,244	130,833	146,458	413,121	446,702
Illinois	484,857	505,861	297,248	366,092	782,105	871,953
Michigan	163,770	171,792	90,391	81,668	254,161	253,460
Wisconsin	444,290	463,110	42,180	39,529	486,470	502,639
East North Central Region	1,617,418	1,702,263	664,792	755,216	2,282,210	2,457,479
Minnesota	451,902	475,605	127,647	137,555	579,549	613,160
Iowa	775,283	821,033	275,686	286,005	1,050,969	1,107,038
Missouri	272,931	295,389	70,689	68,765	343,620	364,154
North Dakota	62,878	64,139	93,241	78,980	156,119	143,119
South Dakota	176,793	184,285	27,517	47,598	204,310	231,883
Nebraska	306,574	322,851	153,475	188,087	460,049	510,938
Kansas	281,289	279,156	103,492	183,590	384,781	462,746
West North Central Region	2,327,650	2,442,458	851,747	990,580	3,179,397	3,433,038
Delaware	32,807	30,916	7,554	7,017	40,361	37,933
Maryland	78,617	77,184	26,393	29,332	105,010	106,516
Virginia	93,160	93,552	33,737	36,259	126,897	129,811
West Virginia	28,625	28,651	6,663	6,678	35,288	35,329
North Carolina	121,995	129,950	53,186	63,844	175,181	193,794
South Carolina	40,957	45,660	25,880	26,134	66,837	71,794
Georgia	170,409	180,226	37,644	37,693	208,053	217,919
Florida	88,047	94,994	354,783	422,916	442,830	517,910
South Atlantic Region	654,617	681,133	545,840	629,873	1,200,457	1,311,006
Kentucky	111,066	117,552	51,635	70,723	162,701	188,275
Tennessee	100,489	99,618	39,959	39,394	140,448	139,012
Alabama	119,250	123,572	25,016	22,429	144,266	146,001
Mississippi	97,070	106,496	35,801	44,662	132,871	151,158
Arkansas	89,084	93,884	56,937	61,031	146,021	154,915
Louisiana	60,211	62,409	34,483	39,059	94,694	101,468
Oklahoma	124,635	126,743	42,261	51,748	166,896	178,491
Texas	399,926	407,229	226,617	229,045	626,543	636,274
South Central Region	1,101,731	1,137,503	512,709	558,091	1,614,440	1,695,594
Montana	61,514	59,258	54,251	51,190	115,765	110,448
Idaho	73,422	77,854	78,972	60,547	152,394	138,401
Wyoming	27,370	26,802	5,771	7,121	33,141	33,923
Colorado	149,233	155,751	56,585	66,927	205,818	222,678
New Mexico	34,894	36,454	19,463	16,395	54,357	52,849
Arizona	69,406	72,512	90,876	80,658	160,282	153,170
Utah	47,896	49,120	7,595	7,464	55,491	56,584
Nevada	16,409	13,851	2,426	1,674	18,835	15,525
Washington	85,726	87,457	97,648	75,372	183,374	162,829
Oregon	72,851	69,813	44,121	33,646	116,972	103,459
California	491,963	487,114	471,387	448,670	963,350	935,784
Western Region	1,130,684	1,135,986	929,095	849,664	2,059,779	1,985,650
United States	7,599,662	7,883,396	3,818,318	4,075,456	11,417,980	11,958,852

Table 13.--Cash receipts from farming, by commodity groups, by months, United States, 1959

Source	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans ^{1/}	2,960	2,199	2,170	2,223	2,188	2,401	2,679	2,748	3,349	3,882	3,606	3,047	33,452
Livestock and products	1,615	1,428	1,594	1,621	1,559	1,521	1,460	1,520	1,694	1,807	1,601	1,459	18,879
Meat animals	947	814	902	969	892	876	816	874	1,026	1,113	937	786	10,952
Dairy products	380	346	390	388	418	401	387	372	371	390	374	387	4,604
Poultry and eggs	253	231	260	236	229	218	234	242	260	281	277	264	2,985
Other	35	37	42	28	20	26	23	32	37	23	13	22	338
Crops	1,345	771	576	602	629	880	1,219	1,228	1,655	2,075	2,005	1,588	14,573
Food grains	222	109	60	68	52	247	514	306	260	191	99	97	2,225
Feed crops	388	246	158	145	135	159	196	190	203	285	329	313	2,747
Cotton (lint and seed)	258	73	29	18	5	7	8	88	347	676	668	454	2,631
Oil-bearing crops	123	67	49	41	55	33	27	45	132	334	272	101	1,279
Tobacco	74	15	9	8	14	8	59	196	224	133	122	198	1,060
Vegetables	99	97	95	105	128	157	162	173	208	180	133	114	1,651
Fruits and tree nuts	102	92	75	89	136	200	182	146	156	144	143	138	1,603
Other	79	72	101	128	104	69	71	84	125	132	239	173	1,377
Government payments	47	34	26	21	25	28	94	32	30	150	141	53	681
Total cash receipts	3,007	2,233	2,196	2,244	2,213	2,429	2,773	2,780	3,379	4,032	3,747	3,100	34,133

Table 14.--Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, by months, United States, 1959 (1947-49=100)

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: ^{1/}													
All commodities	122	90	89	91	90	99	110	113	138	159	148	125	114
Livestock and products	119	105	117	119	114	112	107	112	124	133	118	107	115
Crops	125	72	54	56	59	82	114	114	154	193	187	148	113
Physical volume of farm marketings:													
All commodities	134	100	98	99	98	112	126	128	154	186	173	145	129
Livestock and products	127	115	129	133	132	131	126	130	142	157	144	132	133
Crops	144	80	57	53	53	85	127	125	168	225	211	161	124
Prices received by farmers:													
All commodities	90	90	90	90	90	89	89	88	89	87	86	85	89
Livestock and products	93	91	91	90	88	87	87	87	88	86	84	83	88
Crops	86	87	89	90	92	92	92	89	89	89	88	88	89

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 15.--Cash receipts from farming, by commodity groups, by months, United States, 1960

Source	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans ^{1/}	2,674	2,074	2,195	2,157	2,318	2,489	2,738	2,992	3,353	4,036	3,767	3,221	34,014
Livestock and products	1,473	1,393	1,558	1,525	1,651	1,537	1,422	1,595	1,638	1,855	1,694	1,597	18,938
Meat animals	819	775	873	829	934	847	759	902	926	1,100	964	854	10,582
Dairy products	395	370	408	402	431	409	389	379	379	393	379	403	4,737
Poultry and eggs	222	210	246	264	265	254	250	282	298	339	338	316	3,284
Other	37	38	31	30	21	27	24	32	35	23	13	24	335
Crops	1,201	681	637	632	667	952	1,316	1,397	1,715	2,181	2,073	1,624	15,076
Food grains	162	76	67	62	46	298	614	451	306	212	107	107	2,508
Feed crops	397	239	217	159	160	188	227	212	193	280	313	357	2,942
Cotton (lint and seed)	207	46	15	5	2	1	7	78	251	619	730	403	2,364
Oil-bearing crops	75	41	40	51	65	45	42	61	155	377	293	109	1,354
Tobacco	61	14	11	9	12	9	19	187	313	211	104	207	1,157
Vegetables	112	99	120	135	150	146	158	182	219	203	136	109	1,769
Fruits and tree nuts	104	90	61	78	124	194	175	141	154	149	149	156	1,575
Other	83	76	106	133	108	71	74	85	124	130	241	176	1,407
Government payments	45	31	19	12	18	24	64	31	22	300	80	47	693
Total cash receipts	2,719	2,105	2,214	2,169	2,336	2,513	2,802	3,023	3,375	4,336	3,847	3,268	34,707

Table 16.--Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, by months, United States, 1960 (1947-49=100)

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: ^{1/}													
All commodities	110	85	90	89	95	102	112	123	138	166	155	132	116
Livestock and products	108	102	114	112	121	113	104	117	120	136	124	117	116
Crops	112	63	59	59	62	89	123	130	160	203	193	151	117
Physical volume of farm marketings:													
All commodities	130	100	100	96	105	118	132	143	156	191	176	146	133
Livestock and products	130	120	129	127	140	134	124	140	142	156	142	130	134
Crops	131	72	62	54	58	96	143	148	174	236	222	168	130
Prices received by farmers:													
All commodities	86	86	89	89	89	87	87	86	88	89	89	89	88
Livestock and products	83	85	88	88	86	85	85	85	86	88	89	90	87
Crops	89	88	89	91	91	89	90	89	90	90	89	88	89

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 17.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1959

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	15,761	14,885	17,650	16,607	16,224	14,463	11,967
New Hampshire	4,849	4,480	5,067	4,708	4,329	3,948	4,420
Vermont	10,160	9,355	10,596	10,645	10,483	9,578	9,790
Massachusetts	12,356	11,308	13,108	13,388	12,125	10,518	11,857
Rhode Island	1,630	1,539	1,610	1,622	1,487	1,290	1,712
Connecticut	13,349	11,666	14,479	15,798	13,072	10,791	11,188
New York	68,588	60,697	70,243	69,197	63,184	62,680	71,488
New Jersey	19,018	17,628	20,520	21,500	25,979	24,099	35,587
Pennsylvania	63,778	57,537	67,979	64,067	60,862	58,345	67,261
North Atlantic Region	209,489	189,095	221,252	217,532	207,745	195,712	225,270
Ohio	75,879	64,494	70,928	67,517	67,884	65,093	97,985
Indiana	94,705	85,867	75,055	75,592	70,124	65,287	111,373
Illinois	207,633	160,030	165,785	151,242	150,382	148,605	151,382
Michigan	52,824	43,624	48,583	49,016	46,377	55,277	81,405
Wisconsin	98,923	91,168	92,476	93,584	91,370	88,572	87,691
East North Central Region	529,964	445,183	452,827	436,951	426,137	422,834	529,836
Minnesota	139,307	114,939	111,038	111,846	103,748	99,182	106,795
Iowa	255,121	217,030	189,131	180,097	186,490	175,285	178,309
Missouri	79,814	61,604	65,392	69,058	65,496	67,678	98,310
North Dakota	65,852	48,078	28,806	31,028	34,098	35,006	35,611
South Dakota	71,308	51,068	43,492	46,513	40,264	42,846	51,398
Nebraska	153,793	113,760	93,441	93,384	84,713	81,438	92,604
Kansas	142,113	96,799	74,137	94,428	59,477	71,902	216,488
West North Central Region	907,308	703,278	605,437	626,354	574,286	593,337	779,515
Delaware	7,114	6,673	7,603	8,196	8,255	9,116	11,101
Maryland	18,508	16,302	18,953	21,146	28,190	23,352	26,408
Virginia	30,043	23,504	24,193	24,396	25,696	29,552	35,039
West Virginia	7,888	6,512	7,339	8,156	7,483	7,903	8,580
North Carolina	40,892	33,024	33,919	35,177	36,734	48,704	45,414
South Carolina	17,642	13,590	13,378	12,860	13,742	24,349	32,150
Georgia	45,491	39,064	40,895	41,071	41,115	52,540	81,126
Florida	104,588	92,236	81,046	98,648	115,148	55,863	38,241
South Atlantic Region	272,166	230,905	227,326	249,650	276,363	251,379	278,059
Kentucky	66,150	25,651	24,692	25,156	26,865	29,776	33,936
Tennessee	34,946	26,690	22,657	23,827	26,725	28,368	32,127
Alabama	34,743	26,963	29,470	31,793	32,010	35,665	34,640
Mississippi	42,586	30,190	26,008	28,796	26,987	29,005	27,955
Arkansas	44,267	30,932	29,415	26,268	26,951	31,751	30,098
Louisiana	29,997	16,480	15,677	18,546	18,238	19,194	16,505
Oklahoma	53,797	30,460	35,674	30,219	31,532	106,759	58,900
Texas	245,231	95,768	111,170	129,521	120,466	163,100	144,377
South Central Region	551,717	283,134	294,763	314,126	309,774	443,618	378,538
Montana	37,248	21,314	20,367	22,322	15,724	15,500	15,853
Idaho	34,663	26,019	31,627	25,665	24,045	22,340	22,354
Wyoming	7,870	5,383	9,000	8,229	6,227	7,113	6,889
Colorado	52,622	38,116	39,410	44,717	38,414	35,531	50,441
New Mexico	20,350	12,463	14,533	12,384	10,789	9,418	9,411
Arizona	44,785	28,255	23,584	27,922	32,163	43,040	17,064
Utah	13,416	10,416	11,487	11,072	9,687	10,424	11,981
Nevada	4,445	3,634	5,682	3,946	2,544	2,487	2,723
Washington	42,363	27,929	28,079	27,360	26,221	36,049	39,005
Oregon	30,258	20,574	21,037	18,795	17,874	34,291	39,663
California	201,439	153,947	162,985	176,136	209,995	277,477	272,272
Western Region	489,459	348,050	367,791	378,548	393,683	493,670	487,656
United States	2,960,103	2,199,645	2,169,396	2,223,161	2,187,988	2,400,550	2,678,874

Continued -

Table 17.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1959 (Continued)

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	14,813	12,772	13,372	13,506	14,914	176,934
New Hampshire	4,441	4,740	4,833	4,798	5,032	55,645
Vermont	9,490	10,177	10,649	9,825	10,238	120,986
Massachusetts	13,135	14,664	13,616	14,952	13,081	154,108
Rhode Island	1,880	2,264	2,019	1,902	1,827	20,782
Connecticut	11,529	13,023	11,813	16,230	12,028	154,966
New York	75,749	89,544	79,610	72,951	68,702	852,633
New Jersey	32,250	30,637	26,139	22,844	19,641	295,842
Pennsylvania	66,901	72,361	66,287	64,163	61,459	771,000
North Atlantic Region	230,188	250,182	228,338	221,171	206,922	2,602,896
Ohio	76,309	91,055	102,638	88,936	81,028	949,746
Indiana	77,088	86,881	122,033	93,704	81,809	1,039,518
Illinois	124,155	159,686	211,961	177,883	153,276	1,962,020
Michigan	64,943	70,112	68,168	63,755	54,862	698,946
Wisconsin	83,361	84,691	88,706	83,976	86,656	1,071,174
East North Central Region	425,856	492,425	593,506	508,254	457,631	5,721,404
Minnesota	116,216	106,314	127,842	123,729	118,141	1,379,097
Iowa	174,546	189,173	218,759	212,482	215,994	2,392,417
Missouri	83,707	110,776	158,911	130,473	94,700	1,105,919
North Dakota	65,752	80,630	69,747	47,362	33,127	575,097
South Dakota	58,910	54,680	59,946	57,640	43,578	621,643
Nebraska	90,835	99,475	103,724	106,692	114,028	1,227,887
Kansas	113,279	81,758	87,660	86,998	80,743	1,205,782
West North Central Region	703,245	722,806	826,589	765,376	700,311	8,507,842
Delaware	10,871	9,089	9,847	10,003	7,240	105,108
Maryland	22,785	20,640	23,623	24,815	18,122	262,844
Virginia	29,199	49,348	70,559	66,929	46,869	455,327
West Virginia	9,797	11,440	13,583	10,853	9,057	108,591
North Carolina	130,173	242,496	164,543	101,723	63,668	976,467
South Carolina	88,037	56,929	37,722	29,955	21,466	361,820
Georgia	95,557	110,498	78,853	60,288	45,293	731,791
Florida	28,330	29,946	35,840	52,751	75,024	807,661
South Atlantic Region	414,749	530,386	434,570	357,317	286,739	3,809,609
Kentucky	30,735	35,040	40,629	83,422	151,510	573,562
Tennessee	30,868	49,596	87,090	82,545	77,183	522,622
Alabama	36,232	77,466	86,351	57,447	36,061	518,841
Mississippi	27,076	70,922	135,706	130,617	65,987	641,835
Arkansas	25,892	81,761	177,302	164,263	67,267	736,167
Louisiana	23,082	46,957	62,282	67,232	50,930	385,120
Oklahoma	43,210	49,159	63,095	65,105	45,095	613,005
Texas	193,424	240,985	314,896	303,842	245,469	2,308,249
South Central Region	410,519	651,886	967,351	954,473	739,502	6,299,401
Montana	38,763	68,852	75,101	53,935	33,307	418,286
Idaho	38,482	51,317	48,922	57,746	46,247	429,427
Wyoming	14,524	32,249	36,264	23,816	10,323	167,887
Colorado	54,996	61,799	64,371	67,313	49,573	597,303
New Mexico	7,432	13,079	69,201	57,496	22,863	259,419
Arizona	13,540	19,349	40,109	60,437	63,934	414,182
Utah	15,771	17,576	16,013	18,457	13,874	160,174
Nevada	4,255	7,227	6,707	5,032	4,011	52,693
Washington	70,844	78,590	58,311	46,321	45,892	526,964
Oregon	54,142	60,838	50,112	42,256	31,436	421,276
California	250,351	290,957	366,570	366,383	334,315	3,062,827
Western Region	563,100	701,833	831,681	799,192	655,775	6,510,438
United States	2,747,657	3,349,518	3,882,035	3,605,783	3,046,880	33,451,590

Table 18. Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1959

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	10,742	9,295	10,360	9,730	9,498	9,372	10,313
New Hampshire	4,143	3,770	4,192	3,760	3,659	3,529	3,821
Vermont	9,499	8,624	9,343	9,011	9,447	9,155	9,151
Massachusetts	9,362	8,510	8,988	8,209	7,760	7,406	7,952
Rhode Island	1,203	1,137	1,192	1,119	1,104	1,074	1,173
Connecticut	9,273	7,864	8,554	8,100	7,499	7,234	8,055
New York	53,324	47,331	53,147	51,178	51,729	50,985	50,698
New Jersey	15,083	13,635	15,074	13,652	13,485	12,499	14,034
Pennsylvania	49,625	44,799	51,436	48,854	48,688	45,873	45,777
North Atlantic Region	162,254	144,965	162,286	153,613	152,869	147,127	150,974
Ohio	50,031	47,688	50,828	48,074	46,528	47,830	46,509
Indiana	63,837	59,720	59,466	57,679	51,430	50,917	53,663
Illinois	107,948	91,272	107,172	105,423	103,953	100,069	84,506
Michigan	33,044	28,684	32,503	32,097	32,059	32,118	30,395
Wisconsin	88,701	83,358	84,840	87,088	86,598	81,686	74,304
East North Central Region	343,561	310,722	334,809	330,361	320,568	312,620	289,377
Minnesota	96,287	88,597	92,375	95,267	87,381	84,155	78,319
Iowa	172,373	163,331	160,977	155,085	165,393	159,097	153,759
Missouri	55,211	48,977	56,280	59,352	57,534	60,747	62,721
North Dakota	19,123	12,279	14,943	14,240	13,761	16,521	16,746
South Dakota	48,973	37,570	37,493	40,303	33,500	37,073	41,288
Nebraska	73,433	68,667	71,895	70,501	69,584	72,356	57,279
Kansas	59,937	51,143	60,153	69,389	49,989	40,168	38,388
West North Central Region	525,337	470,564	494,116	504,137	477,142	470,117	448,500
Delaware	5,786	5,293	5,871	6,434	6,205	6,289	6,056
Maryland	15,505	13,475	15,782	16,044	15,180	15,024	15,066
Virginia	18,588	16,956	18,438	18,893	19,751	19,703	20,528
West Virginia	5,951	5,017	5,831	6,940	6,538	6,915	6,905
North Carolina	25,013	22,225	23,675	24,702	25,527	24,002	23,931
South Carolina	9,299	8,300	8,522	8,449	8,111	7,962	8,090
Georgia	34,548	30,099	32,955	33,527	33,710	33,915	33,838
Florida	20,576	17,325	19,111	18,523	17,395	17,070	18,726
South Atlantic Region	135,266	118,690	130,185	133,512	132,417	130,880	133,140
Kentucky	21,629	19,446	21,191	22,223	23,271	24,670	25,319
Tennessee	17,552	16,983	18,074	19,821	20,662	22,517	24,392
Alabama	25,383	21,806	24,434	26,430	25,556	24,854	25,756
Mississippi	20,169	18,183	18,878	21,711	22,561	22,893	23,476
Arkansas	17,378	16,178	17,142	17,380	19,271	20,573	21,230
Louisiana	12,835	10,930	11,969	12,512	12,933	12,959	13,341
Oklahoma	25,784	22,683	30,599	25,920	26,491	28,660	31,217
Texas	84,433	63,718	89,875	109,393	100,141	87,331	67,918
South Central Region	225,163	189,927	232,162	255,390	250,886	244,457	232,649
Montana	12,637	9,885	13,925	14,038	7,646	8,406	9,486
Idaho	18,567	14,985	20,532	17,214	16,162	17,468	16,577
Wyoming	4,914	3,982	7,898	7,543	5,406	6,533	5,674
Colorado	33,202	25,676	31,648	34,609	33,286	31,039	23,724
New Mexico	6,915	5,582	8,562	9,931	8,569	6,168	4,176
Arizona	11,976	9,566	14,932	17,869	18,856	13,170	10,171
Utah	11,803	9,188	10,273	10,088	8,775	8,617	9,153
Nevada	3,627	2,961	5,112	3,836	2,386	2,363	2,341
Washington	18,046	16,475	17,673	16,877	17,966	16,679	16,274
Oregon	15,888	13,656	15,642	14,115	13,232	12,322	13,861
California	85,857	81,153	94,206	97,546	93,261	92,201	93,937
Western Region	223,432	193,109	240,403	243,666	225,545	214,966	205,374
United States	1,615,013	1,427,977	1,593,961	1,620,679	1,559,427	1,520,167	1,460,014

Continued -

Table 18.--Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months 1959 (Continued)

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	10,249	10,184	10,204	9,067	9,435	118,449
New Hampshire	3,653	3,847	3,912	3,865	4,123	46,274
Vermont	8,994	9,641	10,027	9,168	9,654	111,714
Massachusetts	7,883	8,500	8,853	8,519	8,739	100,681
Rhode Island	1,105	1,226	1,312	1,169	1,255	14,069
Connecticut	7,973	8,888	8,778	8,143	8,509	98,870
New York	49,576	50,367	52,511	50,260	49,808	610,914
New Jersey	14,126	14,959	14,513	14,337	14,336	169,733
Pennsylvania	46,236	50,270	49,515	48,589	48,271	577,933
North Atlantic Region	149,795	157,882	159,625	153,117	154,130	1,848,637
Ohio	48,161	50,361	49,554	47,579	49,048	582,191
Indiana	55,323	60,803	57,197	51,378	49,982	671,395
Illinois	86,702	91,519	94,011	88,611	93,337	1,154,523
Michigan	30,689	32,687	32,504	30,501	29,717	376,998
Wisconsin	68,388	68,926	77,355	73,871	78,351	953,466
East North Central Region	289,263	304,296	310,621	291,940	300,435	3,738,573
Minnesota	77,689	79,254	90,734	86,049	84,450	1,040,557
Iowa	162,479	173,329	173,769	168,538	161,239	1,969,369
Missouri	65,615	72,187	67,996	64,942	62,067	733,629
North Dakota	18,348	25,420	28,971	24,672	13,000	218,024
South Dakota	41,373	43,741	51,614	51,980	36,601	501,509
Nebraska	56,852	67,773	76,219	75,887	61,337	821,783
Kansas	47,279	55,689	53,391	49,375	49,748	624,649
West North Central Region	469,635	517,393	542,694	521,443	468,442	5,909,520
Delaware	5,525	5,755	5,766	5,446	5,740	70,166
Maryland	14,417	14,615	15,266	13,840	13,887	178,101
Virginia	20,841	24,124	27,075	23,494	19,980	248,371
West Virginia	7,053	8,486	10,481	7,619	5,830	83,566
North Carolina	25,503	26,187	27,949	23,647	23,246	295,607
South Carolina	8,471	9,433	9,834	9,294	9,343	105,108
Georgia	32,920	33,019	32,468	29,279	29,152	389,430
Florida	17,739	18,889	18,432	17,067	17,889	218,742
South Atlantic Region	132,469	140,508	147,271	129,686	125,067	1,589,091
Kentucky	26,492	30,162	30,751	23,460	20,112	288,726
Tennessee	25,238	24,368	25,237	21,734	17,464	254,042
Alabama	25,208	24,632	23,296	21,926	22,735	292,016
Mississippi	22,722	21,929	22,192	19,356	17,645	251,715
Arkansas	22,083	23,970	23,643	19,812	18,065	236,725
Louisiana	12,561	12,514	12,896	11,895	11,076	148,421
Oklahoma	33,289	35,376	35,682	30,017	21,450	347,168
Texas	75,315	94,187	97,229	63,802	60,844	994,186
South Central Region	242,908	267,138	270,926	212,002	189,391	2,812,999
Montana	16,130	39,799	46,268	31,412	15,291	224,923
Idaho	17,960	18,284	15,977	16,102	15,747	205,575
Wyoming	12,138	28,365	32,055	15,526	15,195	135,229
Colorado	27,905	37,968	46,296	36,830	25,723	387,906
New Mexico	4,429	8,057	51,387	29,738	5,929	149,443
Arizona	9,211	10,332	17,303	15,999	11,089	160,474
Utah	11,992	12,669	11,420	11,154	9,367	124,499
Nevada	3,735	6,718	5,878	3,442	2,864	45,263
Washington	17,810	17,939	18,997	17,829	18,099	210,664
Oregon	16,499	21,778	23,354	20,794	15,342	196,483
California	98,114	105,038	107,175	94,227	96,650	1,139,365
Western Region	235,923	306,947	376,110	293,053	221,296	2,979,824
United States	1,519,993	1,694,164	1,807,247	1,601,241	1,458,761	18,878,644

Table 19.--Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1959

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	5,019	5,590	7,290	6,877	6,726	5,091	1,654
New Hampshire	706	710	875	948	670	419	599
Vermont	661	731	1,253	1,634	1,036	423	639
Massachusetts	2,994	2,798	4,120	5,179	4,365	3,112	3,905
Rhode Island	427	402	418	503	383	216	539
Connecticut	4,076	3,802	5,925	7,698	5,573	3,557	3,133
New York	15,264	13,366	17,096	18,019	11,455	11,695	20,790
New Jersey	3,935	3,993	5,446	7,848	12,494	11,600	21,553
Pennsylvania	14,153	12,738	16,543	15,213	12,174	12,472	21,484
North Atlantic Region	47,235	44,130	58,966	63,919	54,876	48,585	74,296
Ohio	25,848	16,806	20,100	19,443	21,356	17,263	51,476
Indiana	30,868	26,147	15,589	17,913	18,694	14,370	57,710
Illinois	99,685	68,758	58,613	45,819	46,429	48,536	66,876
Michigan	19,780	14,940	16,080	16,919	14,318	23,159	51,010
Wisconsin	10,222	7,810	7,636	6,496	4,772	6,886	13,387
East North Central Region	186,403	134,461	118,018	106,590	105,569	110,214	240,459
Minnesota	43,020	26,342	18,663	16,579	16,367	15,027	28,476
Iowa	82,748	53,609	28,154	25,012	21,097	16,188	24,550
Missouri	24,603	12,627	9,112	9,706	7,962	26,931	35,589
North Dakota	46,729	35,799	13,863	16,788	20,337	18,485	18,865
South Dakota	22,335	13,498	5,999	6,210	6,764	5,773	10,110
Nebraska	80,360	45,093	21,546	22,883	15,129	9,082	35,325
Kansas	82,176	45,656	13,984	25,039	9,488	31,734	178,100
West North Central Region	381,971	232,714	111,321	122,217	97,144	123,220	331,015
Delaware	1,328	1,380	1,732	1,762	2,050	2,827	5,045
Maryland	3,003	2,827	3,171	5,102	13,010	8,328	11,342
Virginia	11,455	6,548	5,755	5,503	5,945	9,849	14,511
West Virginia	1,937	1,495	1,508	1,216	945	988	1,675
North Carolina	15,879	10,799	10,244	10,475	11,207	24,702	21,483
South Carolina	8,343	5,290	4,856	4,411	5,631	16,387	24,060
Georgia	10,943	8,965	7,940	7,544	7,405	18,625	47,288
Florida	84,012	74,911	61,935	80,125	97,753	38,793	19,515
South Atlantic Region	136,900	112,215	97,141	116,138	143,946	120,499	144,919
Kentucky	44,521	6,205	3,501	2,933	3,594	5,106	8,617
Tennessee	17,394	9,707	4,583	4,006	6,063	5,851	7,735
Alabama	9,360	5,157	5,036	5,363	6,454	10,811	8,884
Mississippi	22,417	12,007	7,130	7,085	4,426	6,112	4,479
Arkansas	26,889	14,754	12,273	8,888	7,680	11,178	8,868
Louisiana	17,162	5,550	3,708	6,034	5,305	6,235	3,164
Oklahoma	28,013	7,777	5,075	4,299	5,041	78,099	27,683
Texas	160,798	32,050	21,295	20,128	20,325	75,769	76,459
South Central Region	326,554	93,207	62,601	58,736	58,888	199,161	145,889
Montana	24,611	11,429	6,442	8,284	8,078	7,094	6,367
Idaho	16,096	11,034	11,095	8,451	7,883	4,872	5,777
Wyoming	2,956	1,401	1,102	686	821	580	1,215
Colorado	19,420	12,440	7,762	10,108	5,128	4,492	26,717
New Mexico	13,435	6,881	5,971	2,453	2,220	3,250	5,235
Arizona	32,809	18,689	8,652	10,053	13,307	29,870	6,893
Utah	1,613	1,228	1,214	984	912	1,807	2,828
Nevada	818	673	570	110	158	124	382
Washington	24,317	11,454	10,406	10,483	8,255	19,370	22,731
Oregon	14,370	6,918	5,395	4,680	4,642	21,969	25,802
California	115,582	72,794	68,779	78,590	116,734	185,276	178,335
Western Region	266,027	154,941	127,388	134,882	168,138	278,704	282,282
United States	1,345,090	771,668	575,435	602,482	628,561	880,383	1,218,860

Continued -

Table 19.-- Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1959 (Continued)

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	4,564	2,588	3,168	4,439	5,479	58,485
New Hampshire	788	893	921	933	909	9,371
Vermont	496	536	622	657	584	9,272
Massachusetts	5,252	6,164	4,763	6,433	4,342	53,427
Rhode Island	775	1,038	707	733	572	6,713
Connecticut	3,556	4,135	3,035	8,087	3,519	56,096
New York	26,173	39,177	27,099	22,691	18,894	241,719
New Jersey	18,124	15,678	11,626	8,507	5,305	126,109
Pennsylvania	20,665	22,091	16,772	15,574	13,188	193,067
North Atlantic Region	80,393	92,300	68,713	68,054	52,792	754,259
Ohio	28,148	40,694	53,084	41,357	31,980	367,555
Indiana	21,765	26,078	64,836	42,326	31,827	368,123
Illinois	37,453	68,167	117,950	89,272	59,939	807,497
Michigan	34,254	37,425	35,664	33,254	25,145	321,948
Wisconsin	14,973	15,765	11,351	10,105	8,305	117,708
East North Central Region	136,593	188,129	282,885	216,314	157,196	1,982,831
Minnesota	38,527	27,060	37,108	37,680	33,691	338,540
Iowa	12,067	15,844	44,990	43,944	54,755	423,048
Missouri	18,092	38,589	90,215	65,531	32,633	372,290
North Dakota	47,404	55,210	40,776	22,690	20,127	357,073
South Dakota	17,537	10,939	8,332	5,660	6,977	120,134
Nebraska	33,983	31,702	27,505	30,805	52,691	406,104
Kansas	66,000	26,069	34,269	37,623	30,995	581,133
West North Central Region	233,610	205,413	283,895	243,933	231,869	2,598,322
Delaware	5,346	3,334	4,081	4,557	1,500	34,942
Maryland	8,368	6,025	8,357	10,975	4,235	84,743
Virginia	8,358	25,224	43,484	43,435	26,889	206,956
West Virginia	2,744	2,954	3,102	3,234	3,227	25,025
North Carolina	104,670	216,309	136,594	78,076	40,422	680,860
South Carolina	79,566	47,496	27,888	20,661	12,123	256,712
Georgia	62,637	77,479	46,385	31,009	16,141	342,361
Florida	10,591	11,057	17,408	35,684	57,135	588,919
South Atlantic Region	282,280	389,878	287,299	227,631	161,672	2,220,518
Kentucky	4,243	4,878	9,878	59,962	131,398	284,836
Tennessee	5,630	25,228	61,853	60,811	59,719	268,580
Alabama	11,024	52,834	63,055	35,521	13,326	226,825
Mississippi	4,354	48,993	113,514	111,261	48,342	390,120
Arkansas	3,809	57,791	153,659	144,451	49,202	499,442
Louisiana	10,521	34,443	49,386	55,337	39,854	236,699
Oklahoma	9,921	13,783	27,413	35,088	23,645	265,837
Texas	118,109	146,798	217,667	240,040	184,625	1,314,063
South Central Region	167,611	384,748	696,425	742,471	550,111	3,486,402
Montana	22,633	29,053	28,833	22,523	18,016	193,363
Idaho	20,522	33,033	32,945	41,644	30,500	223,852
Wyoming	2,386	3,884	4,209	8,290	5,128	32,658
Colorado	27,091	23,831	18,075	30,483	23,850	209,397
New Mexico	3,003	5,022	17,814	27,758	16,934	109,976
Arizona	4,329	9,017	22,806	44,438	52,845	253,708
Utah	3,779	4,907	4,593	7,303	4,507	35,675
Nevada	520	509	829	1,590	1,147	7,430
Washington	53,034	60,651	39,314	28,492	27,793	316,300
Oregon	37,643	39,060	26,758	21,462	16,094	224,793
California	152,237	185,919	259,395	272,156	237,665	1,923,462
Western Region	327,177	394,886	455,571	506,139	434,479	3,530,614
United States	1,227,664	1,655,354	2,074,788	2,004,542	1,588,119	14,572,946

Table 20.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, by months, 1960

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	18,161	18,394	27,821	28,144	20,431	13,144	12,518
New Hampshire	5,031	4,671	5,162	4,786	4,354	3,891	4,038
Vermont	10,318	9,710	11,342	11,184	10,944	9,724	9,697
Massachusetts	11,882	11,198	13,277	13,645	12,034	10,392	11,360
Rhode Island	1,611	1,531	1,739	1,712	1,518	1,291	1,543
Connecticut	12,615	11,754	14,621	15,643	13,165	10,760	10,751
New York	66,592	59,280	69,035	67,603	64,174	63,193	68,930
New Jersey	17,551	16,661	20,040	22,323	25,017	25,145	39,597
Pennsylvania	65,031	58,968	70,129	66,656	64,239	60,376	68,016
North Atlantic Region	208,792	192,167	233,166	231,696	215,876	197,916	226,450
Ohio	74,332	62,019	70,958	67,858	71,186	70,074	119,165
Indiana	96,933	82,232	76,759	76,338	80,859	74,865	126,227
Illinois	188,492	144,394	157,719	139,102	152,398	152,952	168,941
Michigan	53,003	48,845	49,733	49,952	52,628	56,208	83,564
Wisconsin	97,540	92,917	99,786	97,631	98,596	89,338	87,408
East North Central Region	510,300	430,407	454,955	430,881	455,667	443,437	585,305
Minnesota	119,732	110,370	120,617	110,260	118,570	104,407	113,811
Iowa	237,886	211,527	212,893	179,241	209,422	183,707	177,866
Missouri	76,066	58,205	67,718	70,514	71,117	94,661	90,300
North Dakota	51,577	29,289	26,014	25,114	24,125	23,180	28,164
South Dakota	52,773	39,546	36,654	36,897	38,440	36,858	47,842
Nebraska	125,610	89,566	82,854	73,754	88,265	75,759	89,757
Kansas	96,939	77,481	72,923	69,293	68,145	66,614	215,873
West North Central Region	760,583	615,984	619,673	565,073	618,084	585,186	763,613
Delaware	7,160	7,515	8,530	8,328	8,828	9,767	10,804
Maryland	18,096	17,676	20,266	20,793	28,179	24,042	26,856
Virginia	27,912	21,971	24,129	26,272	26,613	29,713	37,006
West Virginia	6,842	6,401	6,888	7,985	7,172	7,238	8,552
North Carolina	35,457	31,781	34,483	36,227	37,233	48,952	43,712
South Carolina	14,349	12,240	13,123	12,636	14,489	25,242	24,008
Georgia	40,369	37,048	41,567	42,814	46,255	56,991	56,028
Florida	96,043	82,014	62,719	88,567	113,487	50,867	28,478
South Atlantic Region	246,228	216,646	211,705	243,622	282,256	252,812	235,444
Kentucky	55,956	24,809	27,245	26,948	27,743	30,958	33,063
Tennessee	34,500	28,323	25,204	23,797	28,624	28,285	30,775
Alabama	29,425	24,572	28,853	29,667	31,749	37,859	33,433
Mississippi	33,140	22,367	25,009	24,739	27,616	29,268	26,948
Arkansas	42,266	22,772	24,866	25,658	30,459	32,249	29,350
Louisiana	28,079	14,942	15,457	17,316	18,900	17,538	15,888
Oklahoma	45,961	28,622	31,513	28,330	32,470	14,566	88,584
Texas	200,106	96,867	101,237	111,772	116,561	191,105	163,813
South Central Region	469,433	263,274	279,384	288,227	314,122	512,828	421,854
Montana	33,858	18,908	20,603	21,464	20,932	17,422	16,794
Idaho	35,413	28,547	39,172	28,849	20,413	20,905	23,219
Wyoming	6,791	5,296	7,213	7,689	6,152	8,278	9,632
Colorado	46,069	33,349	41,629	48,123	36,648	35,530	61,501
New Mexico	17,114	8,700	10,240	8,594	9,709	10,234	10,923
Arizona	43,607	23,209	23,613	32,610	37,243	40,543	17,013
Utah	11,927	10,239	11,230	12,108	9,987	9,773	11,180
Nevada	4,724	4,869	5,066	2,639	1,537	1,767	2,433
Washington	42,245	34,267	38,725	34,527	33,610	37,533	47,600
Oregon	31,160	22,381	24,294	20,784	18,353	31,676	36,411
California	205,447	165,621	174,531	180,273	237,478	283,206	268,382
Western Region	478,355	355,386	396,316	397,660	432,062	496,867	505,088
United States	2,673,691	2,073,864	2,195,199	2,157,159	2,318,067	2,489,046	2,737,754

Continued -

Table 20.—Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States by months, 1960 (Continued)

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	15,154	12,718	13,834	13,749	14,899	208,967
New Hampshire	4,369	4,630	4,902	5,069	5,159	56,062
Vermont	9,989	9,792	10,334	10,116	10,254	123,404
Massachusetts	14,163	16,481	14,990	18,530	15,246	163,198
Rhode Island	1,970	2,259	1,953	2,001	1,952	21,080
Connecticut	12,274	13,149	12,394	18,247	12,503	157,876
New York	74,840	93,940	82,688	74,410	70,012	854,697
New Jersey	34,898	32,271	26,308	24,357	20,799	304,967
Pennsylvania	70,850	71,299	71,370	67,686	64,850	799,470
North Atlantic Region	238,507	256,539	238,773	234,165	215,674	2,689,721
Ohio	93,860	93,831	104,514	87,270	88,708	1,003,775
Indiana	88,069	92,011	142,220	102,201	91,030	1,129,744
Illinois	151,532	153,890	217,773	173,978	165,882	1,967,053
Michigan	69,690	75,879	72,858	60,329	56,223	728,912
Wisconsin	87,590	90,668	89,994	86,205	91,315	1,108,988
East North Central Region	490,741	506,279	627,359	509,983	493,158	5,938,472
Minnesota	134,633	110,258	128,607	128,672	122,903	1,422,840
Iowa	201,856	183,039	221,230	218,937	242,969	2,480,573
Missouri	84,863	98,014	165,299	137,426	92,451	1,106,634
North Dakota	64,347	82,384	80,078	46,331	36,331	516,934
South Dakota	67,592	62,180	70,551	58,628	52,839	600,800
Nebraska	102,773	105,366	118,936	108,890	121,453	1,182,983
Kansas	188,573	89,964	90,711	90,124	92,255	1,218,895
West North Central Region	844,637	731,205	875,412	789,008	761,201	8,529,659
Delaware	12,284	9,997	12,422	12,508	7,664	115,807
Maryland	24,520	21,801	28,487	27,641	19,806	278,163
Virginia	30,812	46,150	77,626	74,224	47,461	469,889
West Virginia	10,090	12,056	14,317	11,066	9,061	107,668
North Carolina	103,982	301,977	232,481	114,869	64,359	1,085,513
South Carolina	59,677	85,895	48,230	36,811	20,091	366,791
Georgia	132,455	116,196	84,107	66,397	50,048	770,275
Florida	36,428	28,409	33,395	53,924	86,489	760,820
South Atlantic Region	410,248	622,481	531,065	397,440	304,979	3,954,926
Kentucky	33,625	33,341	41,791	65,920	158,413	559,812
Tennessee	30,899	39,696	75,639	88,727	76,389	510,858
Alabama	38,294	71,739	91,222	76,048	39,737	532,598
Mississippi	28,126	56,245	126,814	142,347	56,894	599,513
Arkansas	28,105	63,877	162,020	159,837	57,553	679,012
Louisiana	22,228	45,223	61,404	66,756	47,520	371,251
Oklahoma	49,570	47,017	67,703	73,882	54,551	693,769
Texas	193,866	213,515	282,468	323,696	282,008	2,277,014
South Central Region	424,713	570,653	909,061	997,213	773,065	6,223,827
Montana	39,499	63,275	74,847	48,668	29,280	405,550
Idaho	38,782	44,436	50,097	59,191	43,147	432,171
Wyoming	15,334	28,027	35,406	24,053	11,040	164,911
Colorado	55,376	59,850	74,400	77,063	69,168	638,706
New Mexico	7,979	17,731	65,737	48,238	20,807	236,006
Arizona	14,954	18,985	43,300	69,882	70,595	435,554
Utah	14,493	16,179	16,883	18,821	15,829	158,649
Nevada	3,825	6,032	7,736	6,379	3,976	50,983
Washington	83,366	73,512	51,787	47,780	49,222	574,174
Oregon	53,554	55,776	50,524	38,995	31,524	415,492
California	255,820	281,615	384,042	400,143	328,307	3,164,865
Western Region	582,982	665,418	854,759	839,213	672,955	6,677,061
United States	2,991,828	3,352,575	4,036,429	3,767,022	3,221,032	34,013,666

Table 21.--Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1960

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	9,334	8,724	9,889	10,000	10,303	10,358	10,605
New Hampshire	4,101	3,802	4,110	3,768	3,720	3,444	3,455
Vermont	9,545	8,928	9,873	9,361	9,844	9,312	9,110
Massachusetts	8,402	7,936	8,571	8,331	7,968	7,298	7,508
Rhode Island	1,091	1,051	1,156	1,143	1,125	1,071	1,080
Connecticut	8,100	7,580	8,368	8,097	7,807	7,075	7,538
New York	51,055	45,196	51,765	50,862	52,861	51,490	48,303
New Jersey	13,237	12,284	14,201	14,327	13,592	12,616	12,918
Pennsylvania	48,324	44,673	50,363	50,187	52,607	48,775	45,983
North Atlantic Region	153,189	140,174	158,296	156,076	159,827	151,439	146,500
Ohio	47,029	46,039	51,711	47,180	50,254	49,265	45,809
Indiana	55,200	54,912	58,320	56,023	57,833	55,975	54,524
Illinois	95,593	92,127	98,097	91,091	107,949	98,245	83,226
Michigan	31,044	30,314	33,306	32,656	36,450	33,034	30,060
Wisconsin	86,591	84,219	91,877	89,952	91,651	84,860	73,963
East North Central Region	315,457	307,611	333,311	316,902	344,137	318,379	287,582
Minnesota	87,107	87,060	94,722	88,594	94,419	82,583	75,696
Iowa	148,216	150,864	156,853	145,270	174,080	157,134	147,007
Missouri	50,438	47,001	55,954	57,168	62,370	61,248	56,005
North Dakota	16,978	11,457	12,381	10,779	11,283	11,466	11,646
South Dakota	44,136	34,074	32,302	32,396	33,885	32,708	30,832
Nebraska	62,503	59,354	62,326	52,781	69,610	61,069	52,172
Kansas	57,240	54,427	57,435	54,253	57,934	43,556	37,044
West North Central Region	466,618	444,237	471,973	441,241	503,581	449,764	410,402
Delaware	5,995	6,128	6,999	6,738	6,947	7,028	7,404
Maryland	15,272	14,880	16,156	15,792	16,517	14,775	14,652
Virginia	17,523	16,038	18,313	21,088	20,193	20,315	20,775
West Virginia	5,091	4,995	5,502	6,831	6,206	6,202	6,723
North Carolina	22,557	22,273	25,014	25,219	26,932	27,093	26,209
South Carolina	8,119	7,585	8,241	8,307	8,705	8,946	8,651
Georgia	32,102	30,387	34,088	35,907	37,925	37,352	35,236
Florida	16,882	16,422	18,365	17,161	19,217	16,081	16,025
South Atlantic Region	123,541	118,708	132,683	137,043	142,642	137,792	135,675
Kentucky	20,175	19,079	23,317	23,494	25,001	25,078	24,277
Tennessee	18,456	18,740	20,895	20,147	22,251	22,474	23,335
Alabama	22,940	20,426	24,573	24,878	26,433	26,405	25,076
Mississippi	17,570	16,380	18,918	20,363	23,839	23,657	22,443
Arkansas	16,236	15,331	17,818	18,801	20,898	20,913	20,094
Louisiana	12,180	11,408	12,308	11,716	12,599	12,030	11,756
Oklahoma	23,804	21,577	26,206	24,386	28,662	30,209	28,767
Texas	67,861	60,931	82,260	93,708	95,166	88,982	72,739
South Central Region	199,222	183,872	226,295	237,493	254,849	249,748	228,487
Montana	11,810	9,493	13,445	12,795	13,971	12,316	10,568
Idaho	14,874	13,255	16,853	14,579	13,861	15,683	16,785
Wyoming	4,896	3,987	6,133	6,848	5,506	7,633	8,323
Colorado	26,928	22,732	30,735	38,041	30,797	30,419	27,061
New Mexico	6,170	5,483	8,103	7,272	7,866	5,967	4,179
Arizona	9,363	10,675	13,899	14,600	20,869	14,500	10,129
Utah	9,839	8,729	9,479	10,792	9,057	8,002	8,687
Nevada	3,941	4,156	4,453	2,476	1,383	1,646	2,188
Washington	18,676	15,524	15,756	17,092	18,678	16,683	17,265
Oregon	17,054	14,363	14,261	13,460	13,713	13,002	13,788
California	91,644	89,424	102,053	98,705	110,137	103,427	94,587
Western Region	215,195	197,821	235,170	236,660	245,838	229,278	213,560
United States	1,473,222	1,392,423	1,557,728	1,525,415	1,650,874	1,536,400	1,422,206

Continued -

Table 21.—Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, by months, 1960 (Continued)

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	10,581	10,165	10,641	10,209	10,601	121,410
New Hampshire	3,644	3,651	3,960	4,149	4,250	46,054
Vermont	9,490	9,211	9,580	9,318	9,514	113,086
Massachusetts	8,146	8,663	9,234	9,915	9,890	101,862
Rhode Island	1,184	1,258	1,290	1,304	1,359	14,112
Connecticut	8,398	8,671	9,175	9,279	9,026	99,114
New York	47,150	50,387	53,730	52,381	53,518	608,698
New Jersey	14,005	14,680	15,257	15,265	14,885	167,267
Pennsylvania	48,767	49,465	54,058	51,985	51,762	596,949
North Atlantic Region	151,365	156,151	166,925	163,805	164,805	1,868,552
Ohio	52,265	49,914	51,423	51,701	52,470	595,060
Indiana	65,096	62,574	62,175	57,640	55,717	695,989
Illinois	98,010	87,441	97,711	97,905	102,490	1,149,885
Michigan	33,554	33,012	34,898	31,869	31,777	391,974
Wisconsin	72,491	72,566	77,879	76,203	84,159	983,411
East North Central Region	321,416	305,507	324,086	315,318	326,613	3,816,319
Minnesota	85,832	79,337	90,354	91,221	89,876	1,046,801
Iowa	176,927	160,661	172,817	184,147	177,903	1,951,879
Missouri	66,493	63,818	67,300	67,964	61,127	716,886
North Dakota	11,755	16,485	22,620	18,979	14,434	170,263
South Dakota	34,370	35,540	54,078	47,709	39,225	451,255
Nebraska	60,391	61,132	80,602	69,588	56,408	747,936
Kansas	45,027	50,586	53,952	48,669	51,099	611,222
West North Central Region	480,795	467,559	541,723	528,277	490,072	5,696,242
Delaware	7,390	6,649	6,409	6,078	5,591	79,356
Maryland	15,265	15,303	15,880	15,188	14,804	184,484
Virginia	21,830	24,732	24,458	25,365	20,388	256,023
West Virginia	7,232	9,409	11,380	8,132	5,933	83,636
North Carolina	28,182	27,735	28,735	27,878	27,415	315,242
South Carolina	9,037	9,683	10,143	10,124	9,719	107,260
Georgia	37,307	36,038	36,542	35,063	35,037	422,984
Florida	17,568	17,657	17,744	18,635	18,715	210,472
South Atlantic Region	143,811	147,206	156,291	146,463	137,602	1,659,457
Kentucky	28,080	28,038	30,658	25,115	21,522	293,834
Tennessee	25,201	26,710	25,665	21,094	17,453	262,421
Alabama	27,549	26,258	26,699	24,973	25,852	302,062
Mississippi	23,753	23,322	23,777	22,045	21,370	257,437
Arkansas	23,153	23,202	24,766	21,163	19,393	241,768
Louisiana	11,843	12,087	12,032	11,615	11,284	142,858
Oklahoma	32,631	33,862	37,263	28,371	23,944	339,682
Texas	77,629	89,793	93,605	79,552	79,013	981,239
South Central Region	249,839	263,272	274,465	233,928	219,831	2,821,301
Montana	17,332	34,153	51,301	28,213	11,697	227,094
Idaho	17,345	17,448	17,326	16,493	17,309	191,811
Wyoming	12,596	24,509	31,960	16,041	6,117	134,549
Colorado	23,422	30,206	52,049	40,068	39,740	392,198
New Mexico	4,935	12,219	49,725	23,317	6,777	142,013
Arizona	10,181	11,976	17,250	15,253	13,561	162,256
Utah	11,300	11,967	12,478	12,228	11,757	124,315
Nevada	3,416	5,577	7,053	4,857	2,676	43,822
Washington	18,549	18,936	18,683	19,246	17,024	212,112
Oregon	16,263	20,149	22,807	17,705	15,619	192,184
California	112,079	111,374	110,952	112,865	115,937	1,253,184
Western Region	247,418	298,514	391,584	306,286	258,214	3,075,538
United States	1,594,644	1,638,209	1,855,074	1,694,077	1,597,137	18,937,409

Table 22.--Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1960

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	8,827	9,670	17,932	18,144	10,128	2,786	1,913
New Hampshire	930	869	1,052	1,018	634	447	583
Vermont	773	782	1,469	1,823	1,100	412	587
Massachusetts	3,480	3,262	4,706	5,314	4,066	3,094	3,852
Rhode Island	520	480	583	569	393	220	463
Connecticut	4,515	4,174	6,253	7,546	5,358	3,685	3,213
New York	15,537	14,084	17,270	16,741	11,313	11,703	20,627
New Jersey	4,314	4,377	5,839	7,996	11,425	12,529	26,679
Pennsylvania	16,707	14,295	19,766	16,469	11,632	11,601	22,033
North Atlantic Region	55,603	51,993	74,870	75,620	56,049	46,477	79,950
Ohio	27,303	15,980	19,247	20,678	20,932	20,809	73,356
Indiana	41,733	27,320	18,439	20,315	23,026	18,890	71,703
Illinois	92,899	52,267	59,622	48,011	44,449	54,707	85,715
Michigan	21,959	18,531	16,427	17,296	16,178	23,174	53,504
Wisconsin	10,949	8,698	7,909	7,679	6,945	7,478	13,445
East North Central Region	194,843	122,796	121,644	113,979	111,530	125,058	297,723
Minnesota	32,625	23,310	25,895	21,666	24,151	21,824	38,115
Iowa	89,670	60,663	56,040	33,971	35,342	26,573	30,859
Missouri	25,628	11,204	11,764	13,346	8,747	33,413	34,295
North Dakota	34,599	17,832	13,633	14,335	12,842	11,714	16,518
South Dakota	8,637	5,472	4,352	4,501	4,555	4,150	17,010
Nebraska	63,107	30,212	20,528	20,973	18,655	14,690	37,585
Kansas	39,699	23,054	15,488	15,040	10,211	23,058	178,829
West North Central Region	293,965	171,747	147,700	123,832	114,503	135,422	353,211
Delaware	1,165	1,387	1,531	1,590	1,881	2,739	3,400
Maryland	2,824	2,796	4,110	5,001	11,662	9,267	12,204
Virginia	10,389	5,933	5,811	5,184	6,420	9,398	16,231
West Virginia	1,751	1,406	1,386	1,154	966	1,036	1,829
North Carolina	12,900	9,508	9,469	11,008	10,301	21,859	17,503
South Carolina	6,230	4,655	4,882	4,329	5,784	16,296	15,357
Georgia	8,267	6,661	7,479	6,907	8,330	19,639	20,792
Florida	79,161	65,592	44,354	71,406	94,270	34,786	12,453
South Atlantic Region	122,687	97,938	79,022	106,579	139,614	115,020	99,769
Kentucky	35,781	5,730	3,928	3,454	2,742	5,880	8,786
Tennessee	16,044	9,583	4,309	3,650	6,373	5,811	7,440
Alabama	6,485	4,146	4,280	4,789	5,316	11,454	8,357
Mississippi	15,570	5,987	6,091	4,376	3,777	5,611	4,505
Arkansas	26,030	7,441	7,048	6,857	9,561	11,336	9,256
Louisiana	15,899	3,534	3,149	5,600	6,301	5,508	4,132
Oklahoma	22,157	7,045	5,307	3,944	3,808	115,357	59,817
Texas	132,245	35,936	18,977	18,064	21,395	102,123	91,074
South Central Region	270,211	79,402	53,089	50,734	59,273	263,080	193,367
Montana	22,048	9,415	7,158	8,669	6,961	5,106	6,226
Idaho	20,539	15,292	22,319	14,270	6,552	5,222	6,434
Wyoming	1,895	1,309	1,080	841	646	645	1,309
Colorado	19,141	10,617	10,894	10,082	5,851	5,111	34,440
New Mexico	10,944	3,217	2,137	1,322	1,843	4,267	6,744
Arizona	34,244	12,534	9,714	18,010	16,374	26,043	6,884
Utah	2,088	1,510	1,751	1,316	930	1,771	2,493
Nevada	783	713	613	163	154	121	245
Washington	23,569	18,743	22,969	17,435	14,932	20,850	30,335
Oregon	14,106	8,018	10,033	7,324	4,640	18,674	22,623
California	113,803	76,197	72,478	81,568	127,341	179,779	173,795
Western Region	263,160	157,565	161,146	161,000	186,224	267,589	291,528
United States	1,200,469	681,441	637,471	631,744	667,193	952,646	1,315,548

Continued -

Table 22.--Cash receipts from crops, by States, by months, 1960 (Continued)

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	4,573	2,553	3,193	3,540	4,298	87,557
New Hampshire	725	979	942	920	909	10,008
Vermont	499	581	754	798	740	10,318
Massachusetts	6,017	7,818	5,756	8,615	5,356	61,336
Rhode Island	786	1,001	663	697	593	6,968
Connecticut	3,876	4,478	3,219	8,968	3,477	58,762
New York	27,690	43,553	28,958	22,029	16,494	245,999
New Jersey	20,893	17,591	11,051	9,092	5,914	137,700
Pennsylvania	22,083	21,834	17,312	15,701	13,088	202,521
North Atlantic Region	87,142	100,388	71,848	70,360	50,869	821,169
Ohio	41,595	43,917	53,091	35,569	36,238	408,715
Indiana	22,973	29,437	80,045	44,561	35,313	433,755
Illinois	53,522	66,449	120,062	76,073	63,392	817,168
Michigan	36,136	42,867	37,960	28,460	24,446	336,938
Wisconsin	15,099	18,102	12,115	10,002	7,156	125,577
East North Central Region	169,325	200,772	303,273	194,665	166,545	2,122,153
Minnesota	48,801	30,921	38,253	37,451	33,027	376,039
Iowa	24,929	22,378	48,413	34,790	65,066	528,694
Missouri	18,370	34,196	97,999	69,462	31,324	389,748
North Dakota	52,592	65,899	57,458	27,352	21,897	346,671
South Dakota	33,222	26,640	16,473	10,919	13,614	149,545
Nebraska	42,382	44,234	38,334	39,302	65,045	435,047
Kansas	143,546	39,378	36,759	41,455	41,156	607,673
West North Central Region	363,842	263,646	333,689	260,731	271,129	2,833,417
Delaware	4,894	3,348	6,013	6,430	2,073	36,451
Maryland	9,255	6,498	12,607	12,453	5,002	93,679
Virginia	8,982	21,418	48,168	48,859	27,073	213,866
West Virginia	2,858	2,647	2,937	2,934	3,128	24,032
North Carolina	75,800	274,242	203,746	86,991	36,944	770,271
South Carolina	50,640	76,212	38,087	26,687	10,372	259,531
Georgia	95,148	80,158	47,565	31,334	15,011	347,291
Florida	18,860	10,752	15,651	35,289	67,774	550,348
South Atlantic Region	266,437	475,275	374,774	250,977	167,377	2,295,469
Kentucky	5,545	5,303	11,133	40,805	136,891	265,978
Tennessee	5,698	12,986	49,974	67,633	58,936	248,437
Alabama	10,745	45,481	64,523	51,075	13,885	230,536
Mississippi	4,373	32,923	103,037	120,302	35,524	342,076
Arkansas	4,952	40,675	137,254	138,674	38,160	437,244
Louisiana	10,385	33,136	49,372	55,141	36,236	228,393
Oklahoma	16,939	13,155	30,440	45,511	30,607	354,087
Texas	116,237	123,722	188,863	244,144	202,995	1,295,775
South Central Region	174,874	307,381	634,596	763,285	553,234	3,402,526
Montana	22,167	29,122	23,546	20,455	17,583	178,456
Idaho	21,437	26,988	32,771	42,698	25,838	240,360
Wyoming	2,738	3,518	3,446	8,012	4,923	30,362
Colorado	31,954	29,644	22,351	36,995	29,428	246,508
New Mexico	3,044	5,512	16,012	24,921	14,030	93,993
Arizona	4,773	7,009	26,050	54,629	57,034	273,298
Utah	3,193	4,212	4,405	6,593	4,072	34,334
Nevada	409	455	683	1,522	1,300	7,161
Washington	64,817	54,576	33,104	28,534	32,198	362,062
Oregon	37,291	35,627	27,717	21,290	15,965	223,308
California	143,741	170,241	273,090	287,278	212,370	1,911,681
Western Region	335,564	366,904	463,175	532,927	414,741	3,601,523
United States	1,397,184	1,714,366	2,181,355	2,072,945	1,623,895	15,076,257

Table 23.--Cash receipts from farm marketings and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1959-60

Commodity	1959			1960		
	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Livestock and products</u>	18,878,644	857,437	19,736,081	18,937,409	803,980	19,741,389
Cattle and calves	7,833,705	165,289	7,998,994	7,395,641	154,307	7,549,948
Dairy products	4,603,503	328,718	4,932,221	4,736,664	299,108	5,035,772
Hogs	2,783,899	201,830	2,985,729	2,856,918	190,669	3,047,587
Eggs	1,544,939	110,800	1,655,739	1,727,514	110,570	1,838,084
Broilers 1/	925,408	0	925,408	1,014,645	0	1,014,645
Turkeys 1/	344,599	0	344,599	377,151	0	377,151
Sheep and lambs	334,443	3,831	338,274	329,389	3,525	332,914
Wool	129,638	0	129,638	110,814	0	110,814
Farm chickens	119,640	37,602	157,242	110,589	35,542	146,131
Mohair	21,171	0	21,171	21,939	0	21,939
Other poultry 2/	50,456	2,589	53,045	53,552	2,755	56,307
Other 3/	187,243	6,778	194,021	202,593	7,504	210,097
<u>Crops</u>	14,572,946	552,722	15,125,668	15,076,257	537,871	15,614,128
Field crops:						
Wheat	1,974,693	2,230	1,976,923	2,241,354	2,059	2,243,413
Cotton lint	2,416,758	0	2,416,758	2,139,654	0	2,139,654
Corn	1,571,669	3,984	1,575,653	1,746,570	4,353	1,750,923
Tobacco	1,060,238	0	1,060,238	1,157,130	0	1,157,130
Soybeans	1,039,561	0	1,039,561	1,103,893	0	1,103,893
Potatoes	399,573	23,621	423,194	504,630	23,054	527,684
Sorghum grain	411,316	0	411,316	377,961	0	377,961
Hay	321,656	0	321,656	359,479	0	359,479
Barley	251,309	0	251,309	252,404	0	252,404
Rice	229,572	122	229,694	244,760	114	244,874
Cottonseed	214,216	0	214,216	224,586	0	224,586
Oats	190,772	0	190,772	205,836	0	205,836
Sugar beets	191,187	0	191,187	192,721	0	192,721
Peanuts	151,917	1,054	152,971	168,279	1,036	169,315
Dry edible beans	126,098	1,610	127,708	138,239	1,497	139,736
Flaxseed	82,192	0	82,192	78,874	0	78,874
Sugarcane for sugar	46,479	0	46,479	49,969	0	49,969
Sweetpotatoes	36,095	15,581	51,676	37,216	16,081	53,297
Alfalfa seed	36,118	0	36,118	34,798	0	34,798
Hops	26,066	0	26,066	21,139	0	21,139
Rye	19,589	0	19,589	20,977	0	20,977
Red clover seed	16,309	0	16,309	15,039	0	15,039
Dry field peas	14,824	0	14,824	14,595	0	14,595
Mint	11,386	0	11,386	13,680	0	13,680
Lespedeza seed	8,091	0	8,091	8,695	0	8,695
Popcorn	8,662	0	8,662	8,262	0	8,262
Broomcorn	7,833	0	7,833	7,065	0	7,065
Ryegrass seed	12,259	0	12,259	6,906	0	6,906
Fescue seed	8,096	0	8,096	6,202	0	6,202
Cowpeas	3,620	1,193	4,813	4,007	930	4,937
Sorghum sirup	4,276	1,613	5,889	3,524	1,441	4,965
Sugarcane sirup	3,600	558	4,158	3,519	566	4,085
Kentucky bluegrass seed	775	0	775	3,408	0	3,408
Tung nuts	5,909	0	5,909	3,363	0	3,363
Bermuda grass seed	1,991	0	1,991	3,087	0	3,087
White clover seed	2,540	0	2,540	2,825	0	2,825
Merion bluegrass seed	3,732	0	3,732	2,818	0	2,818
Vetch seed	3,017	0	3,017	2,730	0	2,730

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 23.--Cash receipts from farm marketings and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1959-60 (Continued)

Commodity	1959			1960		
	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Crops (Continued)						
Field crops: (Continued)						
Ladino clover seed	2,468	0	2,468	2,692	0	2,692
Timothy seed	4,458	0	4,458	2,659	0	2,659
Crimson clover seed	2,680	0	2,680	2,504	0	2,504
Sudangrass seed	1,891	0	1,891	2,348	0	2,348
Orchardgrass seed	2,109	0	2,109	1,926	0	1,926
Wheatgrass seed	1,759	0	1,759	1,544	0	1,544
Sweetclover seed	2,068	0	2,068	1,483	0	1,483
Bentgrass seed	1,501	0	1,501	1,432	0	1,432
Austrian winter peas	1,567	0	1,567	1,332	0	1,332
Mustard seed	994	0	994	1,095	0	1,095
Bromegrass seed	662	0	662	958	0	958
Alsike clover seed	1,367	0	1,367	957	0	957
Buckwheat	783	8	791	802	9	811
Redtop seed	1,665	0	1,665	773	0	773
Mung beans	151	0	151	275	0	275
Lupine seed	183	0	183	126	0	126
Other seeds	7,517	0	7,517	7,517	0	7,517
Other vegetables	1,074,201	4/318,224	1,392,425	1,073,841	4/306,106	1,379,947
Tomatoes	231,977			252,554		
Lettuce	137,605			147,777		
Sweetcorn	83,842			84,920		
Snap beans	79,974			84,442		
Onions	77,053			51,506		
Celery	49,355			48,412		
Asparagus	41,524			45,970		
Cabbage	50,451			44,366		
Green peas	46,120			41,331		
Cucumbers	38,720			39,018		
Carrots	43,935			39,006		
Green peppers	33,330			29,277		
Broccoli	17,798			19,038		
Green lima beans	15,842			18,988		
Cauliflower	15,607			17,333		
Spinach	16,861			16,448		
Brussels sprouts	5,528			6,341		
Beets	5,444			5,467		
Escarole	5,943			5,011		
Artichokes	3,937			3,931		
Garlic	2,916			3,609		
Eggplant	4,038			3,348		
Kale	1,525			1,628		
Shallots	301			245		
Miscellaneous 5/	64,575			63,875		
Other 6/	3,906	0	3,906	3,906	0	3,906
Fruits and nuts:						
Oranges	407,554	2,969	410,523	353,509	2,726	356,235
Apples	197,351	14,470	211,821	218,702	15,728	234,430
Grapes	175,284	1,256	176,540	164,068	1,237	165,305
Peaches	134,291	3,562	137,853	131,047	3,503	134,550
Strawberries	86,537	21,439	107,976	90,782	22,044	112,826
Plums and prunes	65,943	1,265	67,208	74,754	1,266	76,020

See footnotes at end of table

Table 23.--Cash receipts from farm marketings and value of products consumed in farm households, by commodities, United States, 1959-60 (Continued)

Commodity	1959			1960		
	Cash	Home	Total	Cash	Home	Total
	receipts	consumption		receipts	consumption	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Crops						
Fruits and nuts:(Continued):						
Cantaloups ^{7/}	58,257	4,484	62,741	56,084	4,062	60,146
Grapefruit	62,396	376	62,772	55,876	385	56,261
Pecans	45,164	2,606	47,770	54,449	2,827	57,276
Pears	51,517	1,499	53,016	53,611	1,618	55,229
Lemons	35,668	42	35,710	42,989	47	43,036
Cherries	42,993	1,615	44,608	42,632	1,595	44,227
Watermelons	48,782	12,579	61,361	40,748	9,564	50,312
Walnuts	29,782	328	30,110	38,020	323	38,343
Almonds	38,493	93	38,586	25,280	98	25,378
Apricots	26,453	440	26,893	25,094	353	25,447
Olives	6,151	46	6,197	10,493	31	10,524
Tangerines	10,803	188	10,991	6,866	188	7,054
Honeydews	7,048	0	7,048	6,797	0	6,797
Avocados	8,725	48	8,773	6,117	34	6,151
Figs	5,287	109	5,396	5,153	105	5,258
Nectarines	4,466	25	4,491	4,647	23	4,670
Filberts	3,672	119	3,791	3,516	98	3,614
Dates	3,067	6	3,073	2,905	5	2,910
Tangelos	2,246	23	2,269	2,595	27	2,622
Limes	1,045	15	1,060	927	15	942
Other berries ^{8/}	42,267	13,971	56,238	55,805	14,316	70,121
Other ^{9/}	1,429	4	1,433	1,272	4	1,276
Other products:						
Maple sirup and sugar	5,076	372	5,448	5,202	364	5,566
Other forest products	280,408	98,975	379,383	290,808	98,039	388,847
Greenhouse and nursery	658,867	0	658,867	687,145	0	687,145
All commodities	33,451,590	1,410,159	34,861,749	34,013,666	1,341,851	35,355,517

^{1/} Cash receipts include value of home consumption which is less than 1 percent.

^{2/} Ducks, geese, guineas, quail, pheasants, turkey hatching eggs, all other.

^{3/} Honey, horses, mules, beeswax, bees, goats, minks, silver foxes, rabbits.

^{4/} Not available for individual commodities.

^{5/} Parsnips, turnips, okra, radishes, squash, green onions, parsley, collards, mustard greens, turnip greens, rhubarb, hot peppers, horseradish, pumpkins, rutabagas, dandelion greens, Chinese cabbage, salsify, kohlrabi, watercress, Swiss chard, all other.

^{6/} Sweet corn for seed, sugar-beet seed, safflower, castor beans, lentils, ramie for fiber, rough winter peas, millet foxtail seed, dill for oil, wormseed, guar, ginseng, sesame for seed, rapeseed, canary grass seed, bluestem seed, alyce clover seed, hairy indigo, dallis grass seed, all other.

^{7/} Includes Persians, casabas, and other miscellaneous melons.

^{8/} Cranberries, raspberries, blueberries, blackberries, currants, loganberries, boysenberries, youngberries, gooseberries, dewberries, all other.

^{9/} Persimmons, pineapples, pomegranates, mangoes, black walnuts, quinces, chestnuts, kumquats, coconuts, loquats, guavas, bananas, citron, all other.

REVISIONS IN ANNUAL ESTIMATES FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1958-60

The following historical tables carry estimates of gross farm income, production expenses, net farm income, and related series back to 1910 on an annual basis for the United States. A supplement to this issue, to be released shortly, will contain State estimates for 1949 to 1960 for many of the important components of cash receipts and expenditures.

Revisions for most of the series are limited to the years 1958-1960 and are based on more complete current information as well as some new information provided by the 1959 Census of Agriculture. These revisions do not wholly reflect the new data from the 1959 Census of Agriculture since much of the new information is not yet available. Revisions for livestock and livestock products, however, are available and have been incorporated in gross farm income estimates. Revisions for gross income from crops are yet to be made. For certain production expenses, revisions have been made on the basis of changes indicated between the 1954 and the 1959 Censuses of Agriculture. However, because of the necessity of integrating farm accounts into national income totals, many of the items in production expenses are still tied to the previously published 1957 levels.

The changes in net farm income have been slight with respect to previously published estimates of farm operators' realized net income, although major revisions have been made in some of the components.

Revised income and expenditure estimates do not extend back to 1955, thus estimates for some earlier years are not strictly comparable with the revised estimates for 1958-1960. But the discrepancies are probably relatively small. Revisions back to 1955 will be made in conjunction with the issuance of the next National Income Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, for release in July 1962. Revisions that may be required in the crop components of gross income will be made back to 1958 when the new benchmark data from the 1959 Census of Agriculture become available, and back to 1955 when the next National Income Supplement is issued.

New definitions adopted in the 1959 Census of Agriculture together with the long-run decline in farms have reduced the number of farms in 1959 by about 20 percent from the number in 1954, according to preliminary results of the Census. Various comprehensive analyses and appraisals are yet to be made of these results and final figures on the number of farms will be available later this year. However, tentative estimates of the number of farms have been developed in order to derive realistic interim approximations of per farm income for the period 1954-60. These approximations will be firmed up when official USDA estimates of farm numbers are available.

A complete analysis and evaluation of 1959 Census data on the farm population and other information is being made. Special emphasis is being given to the adjustments required in previous estimates to make them consistent with the new definitions of a farm and the farm population. The definition changes have also raised problems of comparability and level changes in the series on

per farm and per capita income from both farm and nonfarm sources. Results of the 1960 Sample Survey of Agriculture will permit adjustments in the per farm and per capita income estimates. The Sample Survey contained questions relating to income by source, both from the farm and other sources, on the basis of the new definitions. These will provide new benchmark data on which to base adjustments. Previously published tables on population and per capita income, therefore, are deleted in this issue. A revised series will be made available as soon as possible after the results of the Survey are released and appraised.

LIST OF HISTORICAL* TABLES

Annual Estimates for the United States, 1910-60

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*The letter H has been added to the number of each table to distinguish these historical tables from similarly numbered current tables earlier in the report.

Table 1H--Realized gross and net income of farm operators from farming, 1910-60 1/

Year	Excluding Government payments				Including Government payments			
	Realized	Production:	Realized net income:	Percent of:	Realized	Production:	Realized net income:	Percent of:
	gross farm	expenses	Amount	realized	gross farm	expenses	Amount	realized
	income	3/	2/	gross	income	3/	2/	gross
	2/	3/	income		2/	3/	income	
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Pct.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Pct.
1910	7,477	3,531	3,946	52.8	7,477	3,531	3,946	52.8
1911	7,183	3,581	3,602	50.1	7,183	3,581	3,602	50.1
1912	7,663	3,833	3,830	50.0	7,663	3,833	3,830	50.0
1913	7,919	3,973	3,946	49.8	7,919	3,973	3,946	49.8
1914	7,718	4,029	3,689	47.8	7,718	4,029	3,689	47.8
1915	8,060	4,167	3,893	48.3	8,060	4,167	3,893	48.3
1916	9,643	4,836	4,807	49.8	9,643	4,836	4,807	49.8
1917	13,310	6,092	7,218	54.2	13,310	6,092	7,218	54.2
1918	16,447	7,507	8,940	54.4	16,447	7,507	8,940	54.4
1919	17,825	8,331	9,494	53.3	17,825	8,331	9,494	53.3
1920	15,907	8,837	7,070	44.4	15,907	8,837	7,070	44.4
1921	10,521	6,634	3,887	36.9	10,521	6,634	3,887	36.9
1922	11,009	6,608	4,401	40.0	11,009	6,608	4,401	40.0
1923	12,119	7,046	5,073	41.9	12,119	7,046	5,073	41.9
1924	12,736	7,436	5,300	41.6	12,736	7,436	5,300	41.6
1925	13,667	7,334	6,333	46.3	13,667	7,334	6,333	46.3
1926	13,256	7,356	5,900	44.5	13,256	7,356	5,900	44.5
1927	13,295	7,441	5,854	44.0	13,295	7,441	5,854	44.0
1928	13,553	7,727	5,826	43.0	13,553	7,727	5,826	43.0
1929	13,895	7,631	6,264	45.1	13,895	7,631	6,264	45.1
1930	11,432	6,909	4,523	39.6	11,432	6,909	4,523	39.6
1931	8,385	5,499	2,886	34.4	8,385	5,499	2,886	34.4
1932	6,371	4,443	1,928	30.3	6,371	4,443	1,928	30.3
1933	6,950	4,296	2,654	38.2	7,081	4,314	2,767	39.1
1934	8,095	4,621	3,474	42.9	8,541	4,670	3,871	45.3
1935	9,093	4,986	4,107	45.2	9,666	5,061	4,605	47.6
1936	10,434	5,538	4,896	46.9	10,712	5,574	5,138	48.0
1937	10,993	6,044	4,949	45.0	11,329	6,097	5,232	46.2
1938	9,655	5,759	3,896	40.4	10,101	5,828	4,273	42.3
1939	9,793	6,060	3,733	38.1	10,556	6,162	4,394	41.6
1940	10,315	6,652	3,663	35.5	11,038	6,749	4,289	38.9
1941	13,284	7,603	5,681	42.8	13,828	7,675	6,153	44.5
1942	18,117	9,855	8,262	45.6	18,767	9,942	8,825	47.0
1943	22,717	11,405	11,312	49.8	23,362	11,487	11,875	50.8
1944	23,636	12,106	11,530	48.8	24,412	12,195	12,217	50.0
1945	25,030	12,839	12,191	48.7	25,772	12,922	12,850	49.9
1946	28,934	14,394	14,540	50.3	29,706	14,483	15,223	51.2
1947	34,038	17,011	17,027	50.0	34,352	17,048	17,304	50.4
1948	34,657	18,827	15,830	45.7	34,914	18,857	16,057	46.0
1949	31,635	18,008	13,627	43.1	31,821	18,032	13,789	43.3
1950	32,199	19,263	12,936	40.2	32,482	19,297	13,185	40.6
1951	37,037	22,129	14,908	40.3	37,323	22,165	15,158	40.6
1952	36,742	22,565	14,177	38.6	37,016	22,600	14,416	38.9
1953	35,052	21,339	13,713	39.1	35,265	21,366	13,899	39.4
1954	33,608	21,631	11,977	35.6	33,865	21,664	12,201	36.0
1955	33,103	21,833	11,270	34.0	33,332	21,862	11,470	34.4
1956	34,073	22,526	11,547	33.9	34,626	22,594	12,032	34.7
1957	33,373	23,246	10,127	30.3	34,389	23,371	11,018	32.0
1958	36,818	25,171	11,647	31.6	37,907	25,272	12,635	33.3
1959	36,833	26,225	10,608	28.8	37,514	26,288	11,226	29.9
1960	37,376	26,303	11,073	29.6	38,069	26,369	11,700	30.7

1/ Excluding the net change in farm inventories. 2/ From table 9H. 3/ From table 13H.

Table 2H--Total gross and net income of farm operators from farming, 1910-60 ^{1/}

Year	Excluding Government payments				Including Government payments			
	Total gross farm income ^{2/}	Pro-duction expenses ^{3/}	Total net income Amount	Percent of total gross income	Total gross farm income ^{2/}	Pro-duction expenses ^{3/}	Total net income Amount	Percent of total gross income
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Pct.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Pct.
1910	7,689	3,531	4,158	54.1	7,689	3,531	4,158	54.1
1911	6,923	3,581	3,342	48.3	6,923	3,581	3,342	48.3
1912	8,242	3,833	4,409	53.5	8,242	3,833	4,409	53.5
1913	7,653	3,973	3,680	48.1	7,653	3,973	3,680	48.1
1914	8,135	4,029	4,106	50.5	8,135	4,029	4,106	50.5
1915	8,387	4,167	4,220	50.3	8,387	4,167	4,220	50.3
1916	9,305	4,836	4,469	48.0	9,305	4,836	4,469	48.0
1917	14,296	6,092	8,204	57.4	14,296	6,092	8,204	57.4
1918	16,294	7,507	8,787	53.9	16,294	7,507	8,787	53.9
1919	17,316	8,331	8,985	51.9	17,316	8,331	8,985	51.9
1920	16,595	8,837	7,758	46.7	16,595	8,837	7,758	46.7
1921	9,956	6,634	3,322	33.4	9,956	6,634	3,322	33.4
1922	10,907	6,608	4,299	39.4	10,907	6,608	4,299	39.4
1923	12,074	7,046	5,028	41.6	12,074	7,046	5,028	41.6
1924	12,253	7,436	4,817	39.3	12,253	7,436	4,817	39.3
1925	14,032	7,334	6,698	47.7	14,032	7,334	6,698	47.7
1926	13,263	7,356	5,907	44.5	13,263	7,356	5,907	44.5
1927	13,120	7,441	5,679	43.3	13,120	7,441	5,679	43.3
1928	13,693	7,727	5,966	43.6	13,693	7,727	5,966	43.6
1929	13,773	7,631	6,142	44.6	13,773	7,631	6,142	44.6
1930	11,163	6,909	4,254	38.1	11,163	6,909	4,254	38.1
1931	8,845	5,499	3,346	37.8	8,845	5,499	3,346	37.8
1932	6,481	4,443	2,038	31.4	6,481	4,443	2,038	31.4
1933	6,756	4,296	2,460	36.4	6,887	4,314	2,573	37.4
1934	7,165	4,621	2,544	35.5	7,611	4,670	2,941	38.6
1935	9,791	4,986	4,805	49.1	10,364	5,061	5,303	51.2
1936	9,628	5,538	4,090	42.5	9,906	5,574	4,332	43.7
1937	11,809	6,044	5,765	48.8	12,145	6,097	6,048	49.8
1938	9,787	5,759	4,028	41.2	10,233	5,828	4,405	43.1
1939	9,888	6,060	3,828	38.7	10,651	6,162	4,489	42.1
1940	10,596	6,652	3,944	37.2	11,319	6,749	4,570	40.4
1941	13,704	7,603	6,101	44.5	14,248	7,675	6,573	46.1
1942	19,216	9,855	9,361	48.7	19,866	9,942	9,924	50.0
1943	22,664	11,405	11,259	49.7	23,309	11,487	11,822	50.7
1944	23,226	12,106	11,120	47.9	24,002	12,195	11,807	49.2
1945	24,591	12,839	11,752	47.8	25,333	12,922	12,411	49.0
1946	28,963	14,394	14,569	50.3	29,735	14,483	15,252	51.3
1947	32,278	17,011	15,267	47.3	32,592	17,048	15,544	47.7
1948	36,389	18,827	17,562	48.3	36,646	18,857	17,789	48.5
1949	30,772	18,008	12,764	41.5	30,958	18,032	12,926	41.8
1950	33,014	19,263	13,751	41.7	33,297	19,297	14,000	42.0
1951	38,213	22,129	16,084	42.1	38,499	22,165	16,334	42.4
1952	37,663	22,565	15,098	40.1	37,937	22,600	15,337	40.4
1953	34,431	21,339	13,092	38.0	34,644	21,366	13,278	38.3
1954	34,098	21,631	12,467	36.6	34,355	21,664	12,691	36.9
1955	33,400	21,833	11,567	34.6	33,629	21,862	11,767	35.0
1956	33,658	22,526	11,132	33.1	34,211	22,594	11,617	34.0
1957	34,135	23,246	10,889	31.9	35,151	23,371	11,780	33.5
1958	37,731	25,171	12,560	33.3	38,820	25,272	13,548	34.9
1959	36,925	26,225	10,700	29.0	37,606	26,288	11,318	30.1
1960	37,634	26,303	11,331	30.1	38,327	26,369	11,958	31.2

^{1/} Including the net change in farm inventories (table 12H). ^{2/} From table 9H. ^{3/} From table 13H.

Table 3H--Net income of the farm population from agricultural sources, 1910-60

Year	Excluding Government payments			Government payments 3/	Total
	Total net income of farm operators 1/	Farm wages of farm- resident workers 2/	Total		
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		
1910	4,158	545	4,703	0	4,703
1911	3,342	546	3,888	0	3,888
1912	4,409	566	4,975	0	4,975
1913	3,680	573	4,253	0	4,253
1914	4,106	571	4,677	0	4,677
1915	4,220	577	4,797	0	4,797
1916	4,469	634	5,103	0	5,103
1917	8,204	797	9,001	0	9,001
1918	8,787	949	9,736	0	9,736
1919	8,985	1,076	10,061	0	10,061
1920	7,758	1,251	9,009	0	9,009
1921	3,322	816	4,138	0	4,138
1922	4,299	782	5,081	0	5,081
1923	5,028	867	5,895	0	5,895
1924	4,817	864	5,681	0	5,681
1925	6,698	877	7,575	0	7,575
1926	5,907	903	6,810	0	6,810
1927	5,679	890	6,569	0	6,569
1928	5,966	878	6,844	0	6,844
1929	6,142	882	7,024	0	7,024
1930	4,254	806	5,060	0	5,060
1931	3,346	635	3,981	0	3,981
1932	2,038	472	2,510	0	2,510
1933	2,460	439	2,899	113	3,012
1934	2,544	487	3,031	397	3,428
1935	4,805	555	5,360	498	5,858
1936	4,090	622	4,712	242	4,954
1937	5,765	706	6,471	283	6,754
1938	4,028	696	4,724	377	5,101
1939	3,828	700	4,528	661	5,189
1940	3,944	729	4,673	626	5,299
1941	6,101	882	6,983	472	7,455
1942	9,361	1,150	10,511	563	11,074
1943	11,259	1,426	12,685	563	13,248
1944	11,120	1,545	12,665	687	13,352
1945	11,752	1,610	13,362	659	14,021
1946	14,569	1,798	16,367	683	17,050
1947	15,267	1,927	17,194	277	17,471
1948	17,562	2,021	19,583	227	19,810
1949	12,764	1,785	14,549	162	14,711
1950	13,751	1,696	15,447	249	15,696
1951	16,084	1,809	17,893	250	18,143
1952	15,098	1,925	17,023	239	17,262
1953	13,092	1,833	14,925	186	15,111
1954	12,467	1,756	14,223	224	14,447
1955	11,567	1,738	13,305	200	13,505
1956	11,132	1,741	12,873	485	13,358
1957	10,889	1,776	12,665	891	13,556
1958	12,560	1,813	14,373	988	15,361
1959	10,700	1,829	12,529	618	13,147
1960	11,331	1,779	13,110	627	13,737

1/ From table 2H. 2/ From table 15H. 3/ Total Government payments (table 9H) minus Government payments going to nonfarm landlords (table 13H).

Table 4H--Net income originating in agriculture, 1910-60.

Year	Total net income of farm operators 1/	Total farm wages 2/	Interest on farm mortgage debt 3/	Total net rent to nonfarm landlords 3/	Total net income from agriculture
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	4,158	755	203	320	5,436
1911	3,342	758	225	331	4,656
1912	4,409	789	252	343	5,793
1913	3,680	804	276	340	5,100
1914	4,106	804	296	355	5,561
1915	4,220	815	314	403	5,752
1916	4,469	904	341	534	6,248
1917	8,204	1,127	378	825	10,534
1918	8,787	1,337	417	859	11,400
1919	8,985	1,515	476	928	11,904
1920	7,758	1,790	574	504	10,626
1921	3,322	1,170	653	304	5,449
1922	4,299	1,127	680	368	6,474
1923	5,028	1,251	679	430	7,388
1924	4,817	1,248	647	520	7,232
1925	6,698	1,267	612	470	9,047
1926	5,907	1,330	598	425	8,260
1927	5,679	1,302	593	520	8,094
1928	5,966	1,290	590	496	8,342
1929	6,142	1,300	582	486	8,510
1930	4,254	1,177	570	321	6,322
1931	3,346	914	553	136	4,949
1932	2,038	669	526	55	3,288
1933	2,573	617	472	158	3,820
1934	2,941	679	430	256	4,306
1935	5,303	775	396	347	6,821
1936	4,332	868	364	383	5,947
1937	6,048	988	341	380	7,757
1938	4,405	979	320	318	6,022
1939	4,489	988	305	379	6,161
1940	4,570	1,029	293	448	6,340
1941	6,573	1,249	284	647	8,753
1942	9,924	1,631	272	890	12,717
1943	11,822	2,027	246	1,044	15,139
1944	11,807	2,202	230	1,043	15,282
1945	12,411	2,299	221	1,064	15,995
1946	15,252	2,544	219	1,401	19,416
1947	15,544	2,810	225	1,455	20,034
1948	17,789	3,034	232	1,370	22,425
1949	12,926	2,865	243	1,107	17,141
1950	14,000	2,678	264	1,233	18,175
1951	16,334	2,800	291	1,368	20,793
1952	15,337	2,802	319	1,421	19,879
1953	13,278	2,793	347	1,214	17,632
1954	12,691	2,716	373	1,159	16,939
1955	11,767	2,736	405	1,057	15,965
1956	11,617	2,733	446	1,109	15,905
1957	11,780	2,785	487	1,029	16,081
1958	13,548	2,895	527	1,161	18,131
1959	11,318	2,962	580	1,011	15,871
1960	11,958	2,935	636	1,030	16,559

1/ From table 2H (including Government payments). 2/ From table 15H. 3/ From table 13H.

Table 5H--National income and farm income, 1910-60

Year	National income			Farm as percent of national income ^{4/}	
	Originating in	From nonagricul-	Total	Net income	Net income of farm
	agriculture	tural sources		originating in	population from
	1/	2/	3/	agriculture	agricultural sources
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent	Percent
1910	5,436	27,816	33,252	16.3	14.1
1911	4,656	27,737	32,393	14.4	12.0
1912	5,793	29,229	35,022	16.5	14.2
1913	5,100	32,452	37,552	13.6	11.3
1914	5,561	30,893	36,454	15.3	12.8
1915	5,752	32,822	38,574	14.9	12.4
1916	6,248	38,926	45,174	13.8	11.3
1917	10,534	44,215	54,749	19.2	16.4
1918	11,400	47,901	59,301	19.2	16.4
1919	11,904	55,704	67,608	17.6	14.9
1920	10,626	65,104	75,730	14.0	11.9
1921	5,449	53,823	59,272	9.2	7.0
1922	6,474	54,496	60,970	10.6	8.3
1923	7,388	64,238	71,626	10.3	8.2
1924	7,232	64,019	71,251	10.2	8.0
1925	9,047	67,257	76,304	11.9	9.9
1926	8,260	72,677	80,937	10.2	8.4
1927	8,094	71,029	79,123	10.2	8.3
1928	8,342	73,125	81,467	10.2	8.4
1929	8,510	78,612	87,122	9.8	8.1
1930	6,322	69,179	75,501	8.4	6.7
1931	4,949	55,097	60,046	8.2	6.6
1932	3,288	39,761	43,049	7.6	5.8
1933	3,820	36,752	40,572	9.4	7.4
1934	4,306	45,099	49,405	8.7	6.9
1935	6,821	50,231	57,052	12.0	10.3
1936	5,947	58,303	64,250	9.3	7.7
1937	7,757	64,184	71,941	10.8	9.4
1938	6,022	59,649	65,671	9.2	7.8
1939	6,161	64,175	70,336	8.8	7.4
1940	6,340	71,298	77,638	8.2	6.8
1941	8,753	86,653	95,406	9.2	7.8
1942	12,717	111,388	124,105	10.2	8.9
1943	15,139	138,811	153,950	9.8	8.6
1944	15,282	152,366	167,648	9.1	8.0
1945	15,995	152,595	168,590	9.5	8.3
1946	19,416	150,762	170,178	11.4	10.0
1947	20,034	165,421	185,455	10.8	9.4
1948	22,425	187,673	210,098	10.7	9.4
1949	17,141	188,940	206,081	8.3	7.1
1950	18,175	203,490	221,665	8.2	7.1
1951	20,793	232,511	253,304	8.2	7.2
1952	19,879	248,926	268,805	7.4	6.4
1953	17,632	263,955	281,587	6.3	5.4
1954	16,939	263,131	280,070	6.0	5.2
1955	15,965	286,528	302,493	5.3	4.5
1956	15,905	306,572	322,477	4.9	4.1
1957	16,081	321,325	337,406	4.8	4.0
1958	18,131	321,618	339,749	5.3	4.5
1959	15,871	349,675	365,546	4.3	3.6
1960	16,559	364,228	380,787	4.3	3.6

1/ From table 4H. 2/ From 1929 to date, Department of Commerce estimates adjusted to improve comparability with farm income; 1910-28, based on estimates published by the National Bureau of Economic Research. 3/ This total is approximately equal to the Department of Commerce series on personal income less transfer payments plus undistributed corporate profits (including inventory valuation adjustment). 4/ Based on dollar totals given in tables 3H and 4H.

Table 6H--Income of farm and factory workers, 1910-60

Year	Persons engaged in agriculture				Average annual wage		Average hourly earnings of	
	Net income	Number	Average annual farm	per employed	per employed	factory workers	factory workers	
	from farming	of farm workers	income per worker	factory worker 3/	Amount	Amount	Amount	
	1/	2/	Amount	1910-14=100	Amount	1910-14=100	Amount	1910-14=100
	Mil. dol.	1,000	Dol.	Pct.	Dol.	Pct.	Dol.	Pct.
1910	4,701	13,555	347	103	552	100	.200	95
1911	4,360	13,539	322	95	531	96	.200	95
1912	4,619	13,559	341	101	544	98	.210	100
1913	4,750	13,572	350	103	571	103	.220	104
1914	4,493	13,580	331	98	573	103	.223	106
1915	4,708	13,592	346	102	561	101	.230	109
1916	5,711	13,632	419	124	644	116	.260	123
1917	8,345	13,568	615	182	766	138	.310	147
1918	10,277	13,391	767	227	971	175	.400	190
1919	11,009	13,243	831	246	1,148	207	.477	226
1920	8,860	13,432	660	195	1,368	247	.555	264
1921	5,057	13,398	377	111	1,153	208	.515	245
1922	5,528	13,337	414	122	1,119	202	.487	231
1923	6,324	13,162	480	142	1,239	224	.522	248
1924	6,548	13,031	502	148	1,244	224	.547	260
1925	7,600	13,036	583	172	1,267	229	.547	260
1926	7,230	12,976	557	165	1,282	231	.548	260
1927	7,156	12,642	566	167	1,286	232	.550	261
1928	7,116	12,691	561	166	1,298	234	.562	267
1929	7,564	12,763	593	175	1,302	235	.566	269
1930	5,700	12,497	456	135	1,209	218	.552	262
1931	3,800	12,745	298	88	1,085	196	.515	245
1932	2,597	12,816	203	60	887	160	.446	212
1933	3,384	12,739	266	79	870	157	.442	210
1934	4,550	12,627	360	106	957	173	.532	253
1935	5,380	12,733	423	125	1,047	189	.550	261
1936	6,006	12,331	487	144	1,133	204	.556	264
1937	6,220	11,978	519	153	1,251	226	.624	296
1938	5,252	11,622	452	134	1,160	209	.627	298
1939	5,382	11,338	475	140	1,241	224	.633	301
1940	5,318	10,979	484	143	1,310	236	.661	314
1941	7,402	10,669	694	205	1,538	278	.729	346
1942	10,456	10,504	995	294	1,906	344	.853	405
1943	13,902	10,446	1,331	394	2,243	405	.961	456
1944	14,419	10,219	1,411	417	2,396	432	1.019	484
1945	15,149	10,000	1,515	448	2,308	416	1.023	486
1946	17,767	10,295	1,726	511	2,279	411	1.086	516
1947	20,114	10,382	1,937	573	2,598	469	1.237	587
1948	19,091	10,363	1,842	545	2,815	508	1.350	641
1949	16,654	9,964	1,671	494	2,856	515	1.401	665
1950	15,863	9,926	1,598	473	3,085	557	1.465	696
1951	17,958	9,546	1,881	556	3,365	607	1.590	755
1952	17,218	9,149	1,882	556	3,534	638	1.670	793
1953	16,692	8,864	1,883	557	3,728	673	1.770	840
1954	14,917	8,639	1,727	511	3,737	674	1.810	859
1955	14,206	8,364	1,698	502	3,979	718	1.880	893
1956	14,765	7,820	1,888	558	4,159	750	1.980	940
1957	13,803	7,577	1,822	539	4,284	773	2.070	983
1958	15,530	7,525	2,064	610	4,342	783	2.130	1,011
1959	14,188	7,384	1,921	568	4,652	839	2.220	1,054
1960	14,635	7,118	2,056	608	4,727	853	2.290	1,087

1/ Realized net income of farm operators including Government payments (from table 1H), plus total farm wages (from table 15H). 2/ Represents the average number of persons engaged in agriculture during the year, including farm operators and other family workers (except those doing housework only) as well as hired workers. 3/ Average weekly earnings of production workers or nonsupervisory employees in manufacturing, multiplied by 52.

Table 7H--Number of farms and average farm income per farm, 1910-60 1/

Year	Number of farms	Realized gross income per farm				Total	Production expenses per farm	Operators' realized net income per farm	Operators' total net income per farm	Operators' net cash income per farm
		Cash receipts from marketings	Government payments	Realized nonmoney income	Dollars					
		1,000 Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1910	6,406	902	0	265	1,167	551	616	649	365	
1911	6,425	869	0	249	1,118	557	561	520	330	
1912	6,430	935	0	257	1,192	596	596	686	357	
1913	6,437	969	0	261	1,230	617	613	572	374	
1914	6,447	936	0	261	1,197	625	572	637	330	
1915	6,458	990	0	258	1,248	645	603	653	364	
1916	6,463	1,198	0	294	1,492	748	744	691	468	
1917	6,478	1,657	0	397	2,054	940	1,114	1,266	735	
1918	6,488	2,076	0	459	2,535	1,157	1,378	1,354	964	
1919	6,506	2,235	0	505	2,740	1,281	1,459	1,381	978	
1920	6,518	1,933	0	507	2,440	1,355	1,085	1,190	613	
1921	6,511	1,238	0	378	1,616	1,019	597	510	336	
1922	6,500	1,319	0	375	1,694	1,017	677	661	389	
1923	6,492	1,470	0	397	1,867	1,086	781	774	449	
1924	6,480	1,578	0	387	1,965	1,147	818	743	506	
1925	6,471	1,703	0	409	2,112	1,133	979	1,035	618	
1926	6,462	1,634	0	417	2,051	1,138	913	914	544	
1927	6,458	1,662	0	397	2,059	1,152	907	879	556	
1928	6,470	1,699	0	396	2,095	1,194	901	922	547	
1929	6,512	1,737	0	397	2,134	1,172	962	943	602	
1930	6,546	1,383	0	363	1,746	1,055	691	650	400	
1931	6,608	966	0	303	1,269	832	437	506	229	
1932	6,687	710	0	243	953	665	288	305	145	
1933	6,741	791	19	240	1,050	640	410	382	254	
1934	6,776	938	66	256	1,260	689	571	434	373	
1935	6,814	1,045	84	290	1,419	743	676	778	423	
1936	6,739	1,245	41	303	1,589	827	762	643	479	
1937	6,636	1,335	51	321	1,707	919	788	911	479	
1938	6,527	1,184	68	296	1,548	893	655	675	405	
1939	6,441	1,222	119	298	1,639	957	682	697	410	
1940	6,350	1,320	114	304	1,738	1,063	675	720	386	
1941	6,293	1,766	86	345	2,197	1,219	978	1,044	611	
1942	6,202	2,510	105	411	3,026	1,603	1,423	1,600	1,076	
1943	6,089	3,222	106	509	3,837	1,887	1,950	1,942	1,569	
1944	6,003	3,421	129	517	4,067	2,032	2,035	1,967	1,561	
1945	5,967	3,631	124	564	4,319	2,165	2,154	2,080	1,604	
1946	5,926	4,186	130	697	5,013	2,444	2,569	2,574	1,806	
1947	5,871	5,045	53	753	5,851	2,904	2,947	2,648	1,997	
1948	5,803	5,209	44	764	6,017	3,250	2,767	3,065	1,708	
1949	5,722	4,863	33	665	5,561	3,151	2,410	2,259	1,471	
1950	5,648	5,048	50	653	5,751	3,417	2,334	2,479	1,438	
1951	5,535	5,954	52	737	6,743	4,004	2,739	2,951	1,799	
1952	5,421	6,020	50	758	6,828	4,169	2,659	2,829	1,756	
1953	5,308	5,864	40	740	6,644	4,025	2,619	2,502	1,733	
1954 2/	3/	6,373	55	777	7,205	4,609	2,596	2,700	1,783	
1955 2/	3/	6,461	50	775	7,286	4,779	2,507	2,572	1,711	
1956 2/	3/	6,868	124	789	7,781	5,077	2,704	2,611	1,983	
1957 2/	3/	6,896	235	820	7,951	5,404	2,547	2,724	1,811	
1958 2/	3/	7,953	259	813	9,025	6,017	3,008	3,226	2,178	
1959 2/	3/	8,159	166	825	9,150	6,412	2,738	2,760	1,902	
1960 2/	3/	8,504	173	840	9,517	6,592	2,925	2,990	2,188	

1/ Averages in this table are based on totals (inclusive of Government payments) appearing in tables 1H, 2H, 9H, and 19H. 2/ Not comparable with years prior to 1954; see text page 31. 3/ Official figures not yet available; per farm estimates based on interim approximations.

Table 8H--Purchasing power of net farm income, 1910-60

Year	Prices paid by farmers, family living items (1947-49=100)	Purchasing power in 1947-49 dollars 1/					
		Operators' net cash income from farming		Operators' realized net income from farming		Operators' total net income from farming	
		Total	Per farm	Total	Per farm	Total	Per farm
		Pct.	Mil. dol.	Dol.	Mil. dol.	Dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	40.6	5,761	899	9,719	1,517	10,241	1,599
1911	40.6	5,219	812	8,872	1,381	8,232	1,281
1912	41.0	5,600	871	9,341	1,453	10,754	1,672
1913	41.0	5,866	911	9,624	1,495	8,976	1,394
1914	41.9	5,074	787	8,804	1,366	9,800	1,520
1915	42.7	5,506	853	9,117	1,412	9,883	1,530
1916	47.2	6,411	992	10,184	1,576	9,468	1,465
1917	58.7	8,114	1,253	12,296	1,898	13,976	2,157
1918	69.8	8,958	1,381	12,808	1,974	12,589	1,940
1919	82.9	7,679	1,180	11,452	1,760	10,838	1,666
1920	93.6	4,266	654	7,553	1,159	8,288	1,272
1921	67.3	3,247	499	5,776	887	4,936	758
1922	62.8	4,025	619	7,008	1,078	6,846	1,053
1923	64.0	4,556	702	7,927	1,221	7,856	1,210
1924	64.0	5,125	791	8,281	1,278	7,527	1,162
1925	66.1	6,050	935	9,581	1,481	10,133	1,566
1926	64.8	5,421	839	9,105	1,409	9,116	1,411
1927	63.6	5,648	875	9,204	1,425	8,929	1,383
1928	64.0	5,528	854	9,103	1,407	9,322	1,441
1929	63.2	6,201	952	9,911	1,522	9,718	1,492
1930	59.1	4,435	678	7,653	1,169	7,198	1,100
1931	50.9	2,976	450	5,670	858	6,574	995
1932	43.5	2,228	333	4,432	663	4,685	701
1933	44.3	3,871	574	6,246	927	5,808	862
1934	50.1	5,046	745	7,727	1,140	5,870	866
1935	50.9	5,660	831	9,047	1,328	10,418	1,529
1936	50.9	6,342	941	10,094	1,498	8,511	1,263
1937	52.5	6,055	912	9,966	1,502	11,520	1,736
1938	50.1	5,281	809	8,529	1,307	8,792	1,347
1939	49.2	5,368	833	8,931	1,387	9,124	1,417
1940	49.7	4,930	776	8,630	1,359	9,195	1,448
1941	53.3	7,212	1,146	11,544	1,834	12,332	1,960
1942	61.1	10,918	1,760	14,444	2,329	16,242	2,619
1943	68.1	14,029	2,304	17,438	2,864	17,360	2,851
1944	71.8	13,049	2,174	17,015	2,834	16,444	2,739
1945	74.7	12,815	2,148	17,202	2,883	16,614	2,784
1946	82.9	12,912	2,179	18,363	3,099	18,398	3,105
1947	97.3	12,051	2,053	17,784	3,029	15,975	2,721
1948	103.0	9,621	1,658	15,589	2,686	17,271	2,976
1949	99.7	8,441	1,475	13,830	2,417	12,965	2,266
1950	100.9	8,048	1,425	13,067	2,314	13,875	2,457
1951	110.0	9,053	1,636	13,780	2,490	14,849	2,683
1952	111.3	8,552	1,578	12,952	2,389	13,780	2,542
1953	110.5	8,324	1,568	12,578	2,370	12,016	2,264
1954 2/	111.0	7,550	1,606	10,992	2,339	11,433	2,433
1955 2/	110.8	7,064	1,544	10,352	2,263	10,620	2,321
1956 2/	112.4	7,851	1,764	10,705	2,406	10,335	2,322
1957 2/	115.7	6,771	1,566	9,523	2,202	10,182	2,354
1958 2/	117.8	7,765	1,849	10,726	2,554	11,501	2,738
1959 2/	118.2	6,598	1,609	9,497	2,316	9,575	2,335
1960 2/	119.0	7,353	1,838	9,832	2,458	10,049	2,512

1/ Obtained by dividing appropriate totals and averages appearing in tables 1H, 2H, 7H, and 19H-- all inclusive of Government payments--by the price indexes given in the first column. 2/ Per farm estimates not comparable with years prior to 1954; see text page 31.

Table 9H--Gross farm income, 1910-6C

Year	Cash receipts			Nonmoney income		Realized gross farm income		Total gross farm income	
	Mar- ketings	Govern- ment payments	Total	Realized	Total	Excluding Govern- ment payments	Including Govern- ment payments	Excluding Govern- ment payments	Including Govern- ment payments
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
1910	5,780	0	5,780	1,697	1,909	7,477	7,477	7,689	7,689
1911	5,584	0	5,584	1,599	1,339	7,183	7,183	6,923	6,923
1912	6,008	0	6,008	1,655	2,234	7,663	7,663	8,242	8,242
1913	6,238	0	6,238	1,681	1,415	7,919	7,919	7,653	7,653
1914	6,036	0	6,036	1,682	2,099	7,718	7,718	8,135	8,135
1915	6,392	0	6,392	1,668	1,995	8,060	8,060	8,387	8,387
1916	7,746	0	7,746	1,897	1,559	9,643	9,643	9,305	9,305
1917	10,736	0	10,736	2,574	3,560	13,310	13,310	14,296	14,296
1918	13,467	0	13,467	2,980	2,827	16,447	16,447	16,294	16,294
1919	14,538	0	14,538	3,287	2,778	17,825	17,825	17,316	17,316
1920	12,600	0	12,600	3,307	3,995	15,907	15,907	16,595	16,595
1921	8,058	0	8,058	2,463	1,898	10,521	10,521	9,956	9,956
1922	8,575	0	8,575	2,434	2,332	11,009	11,009	10,907	10,907
1923	9,545	0	9,545	2,574	2,529	12,119	12,119	12,074	12,074
1924	10,225	0	10,225	2,511	2,028	12,736	12,736	12,253	12,253
1925	11,021	0	11,021	2,646	3,011	13,667	13,667	14,032	14,032
1926	10,558	0	10,558	2,698	2,705	13,256	13,256	13,263	13,263
1927	10,733	0	10,733	2,562	2,387	13,295	13,295	13,120	13,120
1928	10,991	0	10,991	2,562	2,702	13,553	13,553	13,693	13,693
1929	11,312	0	11,312	2,583	2,461	13,895	13,895	13,773	13,773
1930	9,055	0	9,055	2,377	2,108	11,432	11,432	11,163	11,163
1931	6,381	0	6,381	2,004	2,464	8,385	8,385	8,845	8,845
1932	4,748	0	4,748	1,623	1,733	6,371	6,371	6,481	6,481
1933	5,332	131	5,463	1,618	1,424	6,950	7,081	6,756	6,887
1934	6,357	446	6,803	1,738	808	8,095	8,541	7,165	7,611
1935	7,120	573	7,693	1,973	2,671	9,093	9,666	9,791	10,364
1936	8,391	278	8,669	2,043	1,237	10,434	10,712	9,628	9,906
1937	8,864	336	9,200	2,129	2,945	10,993	11,329	11,809	12,145
1938	7,723	446	8,169	1,932	2,064	9,655	10,101	9,787	10,233
1939	7,872	763	8,635	1,921	2,016	9,793	10,556	9,888	10,651
1940	8,382	723	9,105	1,933	2,214	10,315	11,038	10,596	11,319
1941	11,111	544	11,655	2,173	2,593	13,284	13,828	13,704	14,248
1942	15,565	650	16,215	2,552	3,651	18,117	18,767	19,216	19,866
1943	19,620	645	20,265	3,097	3,044	22,717	23,362	22,664	23,309
1944	20,536	776	21,312	3,100	2,690	23,636	24,412	23,226	24,002
1945	21,663	742	22,405	3,367	2,928	25,030	25,772	24,591	25,333
1946	24,802	772	25,574	4,132	4,161	28,934	29,706	28,963	29,735
1947	29,620	314	29,934	4,418	2,658	34,038	34,352	32,278	32,592
1948	30,227	257	30,484	4,430	6,162	34,657	34,914	36,389	36,646
1949	27,828	186	28,014	3,807	2,944	31,635	31,821	30,772	30,958
1950	28,512	283	28,795	3,687	4,502	32,199	32,482	33,014	33,297
1951	32,958	286	33,244	4,079	5,255	37,037	37,323	38,213	38,499
1952	32,632	274	32,906	4,110	5,031	36,742	37,016	37,663	37,937
1953	31,126	213	31,339	3,926	3,305	35,052	35,265	34,431	34,644
1954	29,953	257	30,210	3,655	4,145	33,608	33,865	34,098	34,355
1955	29,556	229	29,785	3,547	3,844	33,103	33,332	33,400	33,629
1956	30,564	553	31,117	3,509	3,094	34,073	34,626	33,658	34,211
1957	29,824	1,016	30,840	3,549	4,311	33,373	34,389	34,135	35,151
1958	33,405	1,089	34,494	3,413	4,326	36,818	37,907	37,731	38,820
1959	33,452	681	34,133	3,381	3,473	36,833	37,514	36,925	37,606
1960	34,014	693	34,707	3,362	3,620	37,376	38,069	37,634	38,327

1/ Sum of totals given in tables 10H and 11H. 2/ From table 12H.

Table 10H--Cash receipts from farm marketings of livestock and livestock products, 1910-60

Year	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep and lambs	Dairy products	Eggs	Chickens ^{1/}	Turkeys and other poultry ^{2/}	Wool	Other ^{3/}	Total
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	851	670	105	597	330	127	27	66	78	2,851
1911	784	617	99	577	304	123	25	48	102	2,679
1912	885	647	109	630	338	120	24	48	112	2,913
1913	999	741	115	669	321	132	26	44	114	3,161
1914	985	713	116	667	336	138	26	42	114	3,137
1915	966	691	111	686	341	134	24	53	123	3,129
1916	1,132	949	127	764	375	152	27	64	121	3,711
1917	1,651	1,299	159	1,030	523	184	32	98	118	5,094
1918	2,029	1,866	196	1,250	599	232	41	147	133	6,493
1919	1,921	1,911	213	1,522	762	296	48	134	128	6,935
1920	1,528	1,385	166	1,529	781	317	50	114	86	5,956
1921	876	857	108	1,200	528	251	41	42	49	3,952
1922	1,037	1,024	143	1,171	506	250	40	62	42	4,275
1923	1,042	1,027	160	1,425	583	262	44	91	46	4,680
1924	1,119	1,064	181	1,405	585	278	46	87	47	4,812
1925	1,252	1,318	207	1,515	682	306	51	100	45	5,476
1926	1,271	1,407	205	1,566	696	340	59	92	47	5,683
1927	1,336	1,238	197	1,685	626	333	60	88	45	5,608
1928	1,556	1,218	221	1,755	709	350	64	114	48	6,035
1929	1,495	1,297	224	1,839	740	374	70	99	44	6,182
1930	1,184	1,135	162	1,608	606	333	59	68	32	5,187
1931	838	774	130	1,277	434	258	55	51	24	3,841
1932	620	445	93	986	324	190	45	30	19	2,752
1933	599	524	105	1,004	309	161	44	77	23	2,846
1934	813	520	132	1,146	373	190	54	81	27	3,336
1935	1,063	682	152	1,310	502	235	68	70	61	4,143
1936	1,114	991	166	1,478	481	262	74	95	81	4,742
1937	1,239	925	186	1,525	517	269	80	114	85	4,940
1938	1,163	870	157	1,388	485	235	79	69	77	4,523
1939	1,289	810	172	1,346	437	248	85	81	68	4,536
1940	1,375	836	180	1,521	468	268	92	106	67	4,913
1941	1,705	1,302	226	1,900	663	364	116	138	78	6,492
1942	2,263	2,198	306	2,330	1,018	538	170	133	83	9,039
1943	2,563	2,929	342	2,785	1,446	926	202	182	118	11,493
1944	2,605	2,800	300	2,915	1,365	862	241	144	119	11,351
1945	3,318	2,263	319	3,021	1,518	1,004	295	126	144	12,008
1946	3,761	2,917	363	3,709	1,508	928	318	119	163	13,786
1947	4,967	3,926	402	4,013	1,813	870	274	105	157	16,527
1948	5,285	3,660	409	4,389	1,884	948	303	110	141	17,129
1949	4,848	3,125	351	3,748	1,857	939	314	100	124	15,406
1950	5,680	3,214	387	3,719	1,579	946	314	130	133	16,102
1951	7,005	3,889	466	4,273	2,062	1,137	406	234	162	19,634
1952	6,206	3,464	391	4,584	1,801	1,118	411	123	154	18,252
1953	4,878	3,483	317	4,380	2,073	1,136	393	129	144	16,933
1954	5,088	3,455	325	4,125	1,627	1,000	386	129	149	16,284
1955	5,174	2,709	316	4,222	1,747	1,072	377	89	174	15,880
1956	5,351	2,628	331	4,488	1,784	1,028	397	111	194	16,312
1957	5,975	3,090	334	4,643	1,637	1,024	368	104	188	17,363
1958	7,321	3,367	359	4,556	1,833	1,147	373	72	195	19,223
1959	7,834	2,784	334	4,604	1,545	1,045	395	130	208	18,879
1960	7,396	2,857	329	4,737	1,728	1,125	431	111	224	18,938

^{1/} Includes broilers. ^{2/} Ducks, geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and turkey hatching eggs. ^{3/} Horses, mules, mohair, honey, beeswax, bees, goats, rabbits, and fur animals.

Table 11H--Cash receipts from farm marketings of crops, 1910-60

Year	Food grains	Feed crops	Cotton (lint and seed)	Oil-bearing crops	Tobacco	Fruits and tree nuts ^{1/}	Vegetables	Sugar crops	Other ^{2/}	Total
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
1910	532	601	880	38	102	243	271	57	205	2,929
1911	482	559	855	43	96	283	306	67	214	2,905
1912	532	621	852	49	108	295	363	61	214	3,095
1913	537	567	968	37	135	264	294	61	214	3,077
1914	716	555	602	31	99	300	318	58	220	2,899
1915	822	618	830	32	93	297	286	62	223	3,263
1916	912	715	1,148	48	139	330	412	76	255	4,035
1917	1,187	1,043	1,604	75	242	403	660	101	327	5,642
1918	1,703	1,428	1,784	94	343	505	603	131	383	6,974
1919	1,743	1,166	2,282	92	500	632	593	142	453	7,603
1920	1,535	1,220	1,476	68	295	702	712	157	479	6,644
1921	907	634	852	36	253	514	477	96	337	4,106
1922	749	613	1,148	42	249	584	488	84	343	4,300
1923	679	692	1,569	61	276	559	553	99	377	4,865
1924	889	906	1,664	100	260	561	572	92	369	5,413
1925	910	776	1,762	87	260	619	677	79	375	5,545
1926	901	668	1,222	65	240	618	708	81	372	4,875
1927	969	668	1,500	87	245	602	617	84	353	5,125
1928	840	757	1,453	84	247	633	514	78	350	4,956
1929	788	694	1,511	85	279	631	711	79	352	5,130
1930	500	557	826	73	244	577	687	90	314	3,868
1931	298	312	497	38	157	455	471	73	239	2,540
1932	220	245	461	30	115	321	347	68	189	1,996
1933	335	327	578	33	157	343	423	80	210	2,486
1934	348	355	863	53	236	398	468	62	238	3,021
1935	418	302	712	69	243	432	468	71	262	2,977
1936	500	473	904	77	243	473	597	86	296	3,649
1937	659	446	886	85	320	540	586	83	319	3,924
1938	468	444	655	92	294	403	471	84	289	3,200
1939	465	507	627	111	271	439	527	80	309	3,336
1940	479	600	638	126	242	446	559	79	300	3,469
1941	689	626	1,006	238	323	604	692	90	351	4,619
1942	977	839	1,272	525	476	844	1,028	127	438	6,526
1943	1,068	1,135	1,301	703	538	1,273	1,472	107	530	8,127
1944	1,375	1,271	1,548	590	690	1,528	1,484	142	557	9,185
1945	1,563	1,509	1,208	615	898	1,498	1,611	151	602	9,655
1946	1,841	1,679	1,473	715	969	1,759	1,591	190	799	11,016
1947	2,753	2,265	2,245	917	1,032	1,199	1,632	220	830	13,093
1948	2,629	2,026	2,553	1,053	945	1,128	1,712	151	901	13,098
1949	2,253	2,161	2,636	854	903	1,056	1,513	158	888	12,422
1950	1,941	2,143	2,434	936	1,061	1,311	1,347	205	1,032	12,410
1951	2,004	2,091	2,858	986	1,190	1,280	1,629	182	1,104	13,324
1952	2,556	2,271	2,976	1,081	1,091	1,236	1,906	183	1,080	14,380
1953	2,456	2,397	3,179	958	1,094	1,341	1,541	206	1,021	14,193
1954	2,327	2,548	2,702	942	1,161	1,345	1,439	211	994	13,669
1955	1,991	2,542	2,568	1,130	1,225	1,408	1,558	200	1,054	13,676
1956	2,154	2,626	2,515	1,167	1,162	1,505	1,746	214	1,163	14,252
1957	1,861	2,366	1,770	1,182	971	1,427	1,569	230	1,085	12,461
1958	2,387	2,877	2,143	1,333	1,020	1,474	1,597	269	1,082	14,182
1959	2,225	2,747	2,631	1,279	1,060	1,603	1,651	251	1,126	14,573
1960	2,508	2,942	2,364	1,354	1,157	1,575	1,769	255	1,152	15,076

^{1/} Melons are included with fruits and tree nuts. ^{2/} Greenhouse and nursery products, forest products, legume and grass seeds, hops, mint, broomcorn, popcorn, hemp fiber and seed, and flax fiber.

Table 12H--Nonmoney income furnished by farms, 1910-60

Year	Value of farm products consumed directly in farm households				Gross rental value of farm dwellings:	Realized nonmoney income	Net change in farm inven- tories 1/	Total nonmoney income	
	Food	Livestock and products	Crops	Fuel wood					Total
	Mil.dol.								
1910	846	344	80	1,270	427	1,697	212	1,909	
1911	738	348	79	1,165	434	1,599	-260	1,339	
1912	778	355	71	1,204	451	1,655	579	2,234	
1913	823	330	69	1,222	459	1,681	-266	1,415	
1914	823	336	69	1,228	454	1,682	417	2,099	
1915	801	323	68	1,192	476	1,668	327	1,995	
1916	892	397	95	1,384	513	1,897	-338	1,559	
1917	1,252	641	110	2,003	571	2,574	986	3,560	
1918	1,545	683	113	2,341	639	2,980	-153	2,827	
1919	1,675	725	156	2,556	731	3,287	-509	2,778	
1920	1,566	731	212	2,509	798	3,307	688	3,995	
1921	1,069	568	109	1,746	717	2,463	-565	1,898	
1922	1,014	580	123	1,717	717	2,434	-102	2,332	
1923	1,048	581	143	1,772	802	2,574	-45	2,529	
1924	1,066	517	123	1,706	805	2,511	-483	2,028	
1925	1,180	526	121	1,827	819	2,646	365	3,011	
1926	1,207	549	119	1,875	823	2,698	7	2,705	
1927	1,131	477	117	1,725	837	2,562	-175	2,387	
1928	1,108	500	116	1,724	838	2,562	140	2,702	
1929	1,120	479	114	1,713	870	2,583	-122	2,461	
1930	995	448	109	1,552	825	2,377	-269	2,108	
1931	802	367	96	1,265	739	2,004	460	2,464	
1932	620	280	93	993	630	1,623	110	1,733	
1933	601	332	97	1,030	588	1,618	-194	1,424	
1934	684	343	98	1,125	613	1,738	-930	808	
1935	869	347	104	1,320	653	1,973	698	2,671	
1936	922	369	103	1,394	649	2,043	-806	1,237	
1937	925	403	106	1,434	695	2,129	816	2,945	
1938	823	313	99	1,235	697	1,932	132	2,064	
1939	758	341	110	1,209	712	1,921	95	2,016	
1940	745	360	105	1,210	723	1,933	281	2,214	
1941	909	414	106	1,429	744	2,173	420	2,593	
1942	1,125	522	111	1,758	794	2,552	1,099	3,651	
1943	1,362	772	119	2,253	844	3,097	-53	3,044	
1944	1,311	744	126	2,181	919	3,100	-410	2,690	
1945	1,414	820	122	2,356	1,011	3,367	-439	2,928	
1946	1,836	792	201	2,829	1,303	4,132	29	4,161	
1947	2,058	708	205	2,971	1,447	4,418	-1,760	2,658	
1948	2,047	684	194	2,925	1,505	4,430	1,732	6,162	
1949	1,645	583	171	2,399	1,408	3,807	-863	2,944	
1950	1,514	548	161	2,223	1,464	3,687	815	4,502	
1951	1,741	588	142	2,471	1,608	4,079	1,176	5,255	
1952	1,601	646	127	2,374	1,736	4,110	921	5,031	
1953	1,480	554	127	2,161	1,765	3,926	-621	3,305	
1954	1,320	504	120	1,944	1,711	3,655	490	4,145	
1955	1,206	484	116	1,806	1,741	3,547	297	3,844	
1956	1,157	508	110	1,775	1,734	3,509	-415	3,094	
1957	1,162	496	104	1,762	1,787	3,549	762	4,311	
1958	1,018	431	103	1,552	1,861	3,413	913	4,326	
1959	857	454	99	1,410	1,971	3,381	92	3,473	
1960	804	440	98	1,342	2,020	3,362	258	3,620	

1/ Reflects the physical changes during the year in all livestock and crops on farms, except crops under CCC loan, with the changes valued at average prices for the year.

Table 13H--Production expenses of farm operators, 1910-60

Year	Current farm operating expenses 1/	Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital 2/	Taxes on farm property	Interest on farm mortgage debt	Net rent to nonfarm landlords			Total production expenses	
					Excluding Government payments	Government payments	Total	Excluding Government payments to nonfarm landlords	Including Government payments to nonfarm landlords
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	2,397	416	195	203	320	0	320	3,531	3,531
1911	2,367	443	215	225	331	0	331	3,581	3,581
1912	2,544	469	225	252	343	0	343	3,833	3,833
1913	2,619	481	257	276	340	0	340	3,973	3,973
1914	2,635	482	261	296	355	0	355	4,029	4,029
1915	2,642	524	284	314	403	0	403	4,167	4,167
1916	3,060	597	304	341	534	0	534	4,836	4,836
1917	3,836	714	339	378	825	0	825	6,092	6,092
1918	4,968	902	361	417	859	0	859	7,507	7,507
1919	5,433	1,040	454	476	928	0	928	8,331	8,331
1920	5,992	1,211	556	574	504	0	504	8,837	8,837
1921	4,052	1,039	586	653	304	0	304	6,634	6,634
1922	4,043	934	583	680	368	0	368	6,608	6,608
1923	4,404	943	590	679	430	0	430	7,046	7,046
1924	4,734	952	583	647	520	0	520	7,436	7,436
1925	4,791	872	589	612	470	0	470	7,334	7,334
1926	4,848	886	599	598	425	0	425	7,356	7,356
1927	4,818	890	620	593	520	0	520	7,441	7,441
1928	5,105	900	636	590	496	0	496	7,727	7,727
1929	4,996	916	651	582	486	0	486	7,631	7,631
1930	4,415	955	648	570	321	0	321	6,909	6,909
1931	3,365	856	589	553	136	0	136	5,499	5,499
1932	2,617	734	511	526	55	0	55	4,443	4,443
1933	2,601	644	439	472	140	18	158	4,296	4,314
1934	2,909	650	425	430	207	49	256	4,621	4,670
1935	3,220	664	434	396	272	75	347	4,986	5,061
1936	3,659	728	440	364	347	36	383	5,538	5,574
1937	4,128	796	452	341	327	53	380	6,044	6,097
1938	3,909	833	448	320	249	69	318	5,759	5,828
1939	4,241	781	456	305	277	102	379	6,060	6,162
1940	4,761	796	451	293	351	97	448	6,652	6,749
1941	5,407	874	463	284	575	72	647	7,603	7,675
1942	6,944	1,370	466	272	803	87	890	9,855	9,942
1943	8,317	1,403	477	246	962	82	1,044	11,405	11,487
1944	8,960	1,463	499	230	954	89	1,043	12,106	12,195
1945	9,740	1,340	557	221	981	83	1,064	12,839	12,922
1946	11,022	1,224	617	219	1,312	89	1,401	14,394	14,483
1947	13,031	1,604	733	225	1,418	37	1,455	17,011	17,048
1948	14,390	2,059	806	232	1,340	30	1,370	18,827	18,857
1949	13,381	2,428	873	243	1,083	24	1,107	18,008	18,032
1950	14,145	2,736	919	264	1,199	34	1,233	19,263	19,297
1951	16,293	3,226	987	291	1,332	36	1,368	22,129	22,165
1952	16,423	3,399	1,038	319	1,386	35	1,421	22,565	22,600
1953	15,223	3,520	1,062	347	1,187	27	1,214	21,339	21,366
1954	15,430	3,616	1,086	373	1,126	33	1,159	21,631	21,664
1955	15,529	3,722	1,149	405	1,028	29	1,057	21,833	21,862
1956	16,118	3,722	1,199	446	1,041	68	1,109	22,526	22,594
1957	16,693	3,885	1,277	487	904	125	1,029	23,246	23,371
1958	18,293	3,948	1,343	527	1,060	101	1,161	25,171	25,272
1959	19,126	4,135	1,436	580	948	63	1,011	26,225	26,288
1960	19,006	4,144	1,553	636	964	66	1,030	26,303	26,369

1/ From table 14H. 2/ From table 18H.

Table 14H--Current farm operating expenses, 1910-60

Year	Feed purchased	Livestock purchased	Seed purchased 1/	Fertilizer and lime	Repairs and operation of capital items 2/	Miscellaneous 3/	Total excluding hired labor	Hired labor 4/	Total
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	426	199	56	152	251	558	1,642	755	2,397
1911	350	188	65	168	251	587	1,609	758	2,367
1912	419	217	74	161	278	606	1,755	789	2,544
1913	406	250	62	175	289	633	1,815	804	2,619
1914	414	215	62	195	297	648	1,831	804	2,635
1915	411	207	62	165	343	639	1,827	815	2,642
1916	517	260	76	193	395	715	2,156	904	3,060
1917	614	414	122	232	464	863	2,709	1,127	3,836
1918	1,106	522	132	311	536	1,024	3,631	1,337	4,968
1919	1,097	567	138	358	615	1,143	3,918	1,515	5,433
1920	1,254	422	178	390	695	1,263	4,202	1,790	5,992
1921	710	202	123	249	550	1,048	2,882	1,170	4,052
1922	676	319	109	234	557	1,021	2,916	1,127	4,043
1923	819	304	111	263	637	1,019	3,153	1,251	4,404
1924	1,116	313	120	264	654	1,019	3,486	1,248	4,734
1925	988	382	136	299	711	1,008	3,524	1,267	4,791
1926	891	396	142	298	774	1,017	3,518	1,330	4,848
1927	892	465	140	267	787	965	3,516	1,302	4,818
1928	977	588	134	318	827	971	3,815	1,290	5,105
1929	919	504	122	300	886	965	3,696	1,300	4,996
1930	791	362	124	297	785	879	3,238	1,177	4,415
1931	448	253	117	202	635	796	2,451	914	3,365
1932	348	193	79	118	521	689	1,948	669	2,617
1933	422	199	65	120	550	628	1,984	617	2,601
1934	542	183	104	176	602	623	2,230	679	2,909
1935	528	312	108	188	704	605	2,445	775	3,220
1936	755	283	147	261	732	613	2,791	868	3,659
1937	805	332	194	279	855	675	3,140	988	4,128
1938	557	368	206	258	881	660	2,930	979	3,909
1939	732	465	169	273	927	687	3,253	988	4,241
1940	998	517	197	306	1,006	708	3,732	1,029	4,761
1941	1,089	635	203	334	1,099	798	4,158	1,249	5,407
1942	1,625	877	301	417	1,244	849	5,313	1,631	6,944
1943	2,135	908	406	505	1,407	929	6,290	2,027	8,317
1944	2,427	812	440	576	1,528	975	6,758	2,202	8,960
1945	2,738	1,011	435	657	1,626	974	7,441	2,299	9,740
1946	3,022	1,170	428	683	1,981	1,194	8,478	2,544	11,022
1947	3,746	1,379	514	755	2,401	1,426	10,221	2,810	13,031
1948	3,996	1,589	581	826	2,784	1,580	11,356	3,034	14,390
1949	3,024	1,529	543	895	2,829	1,696	10,516	2,865	13,381
1950	3,283	2,004	531	978	2,921	1,750	11,467	2,678	14,145
1951	4,144	2,437	561	1,085	3,187	2,079	13,493	2,800	16,293
1952	4,331	1,917	594	1,229	3,433	2,117	13,621	2,802	16,423
1953	3,770	1,320	560	1,245	3,435	2,100	12,430	2,793	15,223
1954	3,906	1,563	542	1,274	3,353	2,076	12,714	2,716	15,430
1955	3,840	1,530	577	1,256	3,423	2,167	12,793	2,736	15,529
1956	4,058	1,629	537	1,241	3,617	2,303	13,385	2,733	16,118
1957	4,083	1,957	529	1,280	3,773	2,286	13,908	2,785	16,693
1958	4,592	2,711	526	1,338	3,795	2,436	15,398	2,895	18,293
1959	4,808	2,723	506	1,460	4,002	2,665	16,164	2,962	19,126
1960	4,848	2,508	538	1,463	3,986	2,728	16,071	2,935	19,006

1/ Includes bulbs, plants, and trees. 2/ From table 16H. 3/ Includes short-term interest, pesticides, ginning, electricity and telephones (business share), livestock marketing charges, containers, milk hauling (1946 to date), irrigation, grazing, binding materials, tolls for sirup, horses and mules, harness and saddlery, blacksmithing and hardware, veterinary services and medicines, net insurance premiums (crop, fire, wind, and hail) and miscellaneous dairy, nursery, greenhouse, apiary, and other supplies.

4/ From table 15H.

Table 15H -- Expenditures for hired farm labor, 1910-60

Year	Cash wages			Value of perquisites			Total farm wages		
	To farm- resident workers	To other hired workers	Total	To farm- resident workers	To other hired workers	Total	To farm- resident workers	To other hired workers	Total
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	356	170	526	189	40	229	545	210	755
1911	358	172	530	188	40	228	546	212	758
1912	370	182	552	196	41	237	566	223	789
1913	380	189	569	193	42	235	573	231	804
1914	375	190	565	196	43	239	571	233	804
1915	381	195	576	196	43	239	577	238	815
1916	420	221	641	214	49	263	634	270	904
1917	518	271	789	279	59	338	797	330	1,127
1918	639	323	962	310	65	375	949	388	1,337
1919	734	365	1,099	342	74	416	1,076	439	1,515
1920	871	457	1,328	380	82	462	1,251	539	1,790
1921	549	293	842	267	61	328	816	354	1,170
1922	527	287	814	255	58	313	782	345	1,127
1923	598	323	921	269	61	330	867	384	1,251
1924	598	324	922	266	60	326	864	384	1,248
1925	602	330	932	275	60	335	877	390	1,267
1926	619	364	983	284	63	347	903	427	1,330
1927	610	350	960	280	62	342	890	412	1,302
1928	599	349	948	279	63	342	878	412	1,290
1929	600	355	955	282	63	345	882	418	1,300
1930	560	315	875	246	56	302	806	371	1,177
1931	438	232	670	197	47	244	635	279	914
1932	328	162	490	144	35	179	472	197	669
1933	308	146	454	131	32	163	439	178	617
1934	342	161	503	145	31	176	487	192	679
1935	392	185	577	163	35	198	555	220	775
1936	444	209	653	178	37	215	622	246	868
1937	513	242	755	193	40	233	706	282	988
1938	522	245	767	174	38	212	696	283	979
1939	532	250	782	168	38	206	700	288	988
1940	555	261	816	174	39	213	729	300	1,029
1941	689	324	1,013	193	43	236	882	367	1,249
1942	915	430	1,345	235	51	286	1,150	481	1,631
1943	1,147	540	1,687	279	61	340	1,426	601	2,027
1944	1,265	596	1,861	280	61	341	1,545	657	2,202
1945	1,327	625	1,952	283	64	347	1,610	689	2,299
1946	1,444	711	2,155	354	35	389	1,798	746	2,544
1947	1,543	831	2,374	384	52	436	1,927	883	2,810
1948	1,612	946	2,558	409	67	476	2,021	1,013	3,034
1949	1,427	991	2,418	358	89	447	1,785	1,080	2,865
1950	1,354	902	2,256	342	80	422	1,696	982	2,678
1951	1,434	917	2,351	1/375	74	449	1,809	991	2,800
1952	1,533	825	2,358	1/392	52	444	1,925	877	2,802
1953	1,455	891	2,346	1/378	69	447	1,833	960	2,793
1954	1,390	889	2,279	1/366	71	437	1,756	960	2,716
1955	1,379	920	2,299	1/359	78	437	1,738	998	2,736
1956	1,368	912	2,280	1/373	80	453	1,741	992	2,733
1957	1,388	926	2,314	1/388	83	471	1,776	1,009	2,785
1958	1,434	997	2,431	1/379	85	464	1,813	1,082	2,895
1959	1,437	1,041	2,478	1/392	92	484	1,829	1,133	2,962
1960	1,404	1,060	2,464	1/375	96	471	1,779	1,156	2,935

1/ Includes Social Security taxes paid by employers under the old-age and survivors' insurance provisions of the Social Security Act.

Table 16H--Repairs and operation of farm capital items, 1910-60

Year	Buildings ^{1/}			Motor vehicles and machinery				All capital items
	Farm operators' dwellings	Service buildings and other structures ^{2/}	Total	Petroleum fuel and oil ^{3/}	Other motor vehicle operation ^{4/}	Repairs on other machinery	Total	
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	
1910	74	125	199	11	4	37	52	251
1911	70	120	190	14	7	40	61	251
1912	76	130	206	18	12	42	72	278
1913	76	130	206	22	17	44	83	289
1914	76	130	206	23	22	46	91	297
1915	86	150	236	31	27	49	107	343
1916	91	165	256	47	39	53	139	395
1917	101	165	266	69	69	60	198	464
1918	107	150	257	100	105	74	279	536
1919	122	165	287	126	128	74	328	615
1920	89	210	299	182	141	73	396	695
1921	72	120	192	147	138	73	358	550
1922	83	143	226	145	126	60	331	557
1923	130	166	296	157	127	57	341	637
1924	126	159	285	171	142	56	369	654
1925	121	157	278	210	171	52	433	711
1926	117	157	274	249	198	53	500	774
1927	127	161	288	246	202	51	499	787
1928	122	172	294	270	211	52	533	827
1929	136	188	324	304	200	58	562	886
1930	92	146	238	306	182	59	547	785
1931	69	101	170	245	173	47	465	635
1932	45	58	103	227	152	39	418	521
1933	66	79	145	226	141	38	405	550
1934	73	87	160	251	149	42	442	602
1935	104	124	228	273	155	48	476	704
1936	100	119	219	284	177	52	513	732
1937	117	151	268	324	202	61	587	855
1938	123	152	275	329	210	67	606	881
1939	133	184	317	323	217	70	610	927
1940	134	216	350	350	229	77	656	1,006
1941	142	222	364	402	241	92	735	1,099
1942	155	204	359	444	294	147	885	1,244
1943	163	165	328	474	399	206	1,079	1,407
1944	167	136	303	509	483	233	1,225	1,528
1945	188	134	322	544	497	263	1,304	1,626
1946	286	239	525	643	536	277	1,456	1,981
1947	299	326	625	823	635	318	1,776	2,401
1948	273	394	667	1,009	729	379	2,117	2,784
1949	181	382	563	1,134	746	386	2,266	2,829
1950	196	414	610	1,192	767	352	2,311	2,921
1951	210	442	652	1,245	914	376	2,535	3,187
1952	235	496	731	1,283	998	421	2,702	3,433
1953	225	476	701	1,337	988	409	2,734	3,435
1954	209	442	651	1,366	941	395	2,702	3,353
1955	204	430	634	1,414	993	382	2,789	3,423
1956	197	415	612	1,456	1,161	388	3,005	3,617
1957	196	413	609	1,507	1,265	392	3,164	3,773
1958	186	392	578	1,508	1,287	422	3,217	3,795
1959	199	433	632	1,545	1,357	468	3,370	4,002
1960	204	414	618	1,572	1,365	431	3,368	3,986

^{1/} Repairs and maintenance only. The value of new construction, additions, and major improvements appears in table 17H. ^{2/} Includes fences, windmills, wells, and dwellings not occupied by the farm operator. ^{3/} All gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil used in the farm business. ^{4/} Includes 40 percent of total operating costs for automobiles, exclusive of gasoline and oil (50 percent in 1942-45).

Table 17H--Farm capital expenditures and net investment, 1910-60

Year	Gross capital expenditures on:									Total net investment in farm plant and equipment 5/
	Farm operators dwellings	Service buildings and other structures 2/	Total	Tractors	Trucks	Auto-mobiles 3/	Total	Other machinery and equipment 4/	All items	
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
1910	111	125	236	5	3	28	36	259	531	115
1911	105	120	225	8	3	37	48	257	530	87
1912	114	130	244	15	6	41	62	254	560	91
1913	114	130	244	11	5	40	56	252	552	71
1914	114	130	244	23	9	55	87	249	580	98
1915	109	120	229	32	15	94	141	240	610	86
1916	154	170	324	36	18	111	165	231	720	123
1917	199	250	449	61	22	162	245	221	915	201
1918	203	275	478	147	19	101	267	212	957	55
1919	273	380	653	203	31	187	421	203	1,277	237
1920	266	300	566	171	67	137	375	458	1,399	188
1921	98	125	223	66	47	49	162	163	548	- 491
1922	119	150	269	64	47	102	213	150	632	- 302
1923	142	175	317	79	43	153	275	210	802	- 141
1924	133	165	298	74	68	120	262	169	729	- 223
1925	141	170	311	91	73	145	309	223	843	- 29
1926	137	160	297	104	82	129	315	253	865	- 21
1927	160	195	355	119	78	85	282	247	884	- 6
1928	156	175	331	101	88	133	322	263	916	16
1929	147	160	307	142	86	152	380	279	966	50
1930	107	86	193	115	54	119	288	236	717	- 238
1931	59	38	97	53	39	116	208	103	408	- 448
1932	24	13	37	22	25	71	118	39	194	- 540
1933	29	20	49	22	38	43	103	37	189	- 455
1934	32	27	59	59	50	132	241	76	376	- 274
1935	56	56	112	117	73	97	287	161	560	- 104
1936	66	73	139	167	92	142	401	216	756	28
1937	96	97	193	223	92	114	429	281	903	107
1938	83	89	172	152	54	70	276	237	685	- 148
1939	110	103	213	151	73	122	346	215	774	- 7
1940	139	108	247	197	81	106	384	241	872	76
1941	147	123	270	295	116	164	575	354	1,199	325
1942	126	135	261	285	103	22	410	531	1,202	- 168
1943	109	164	273	155	121	25	301	344	918	- 485
1944	111	203	314	340	126	32	498	676	1,488	25
1945	125	249	374	276	94	75	445	714	1,533	193
1946	409	621	1,030	241	216	104	561	444	2,035	811
1947	554	760	1,314	449	463	194	1,106	825	3,245	1,641
1948	702	877	1,579	661	535	307	1,503	1,234	4,316	2,257
1949	683	777	1,460	766	540	484	1,790	1,242	4,492	2,064
1950	739	841	1,580	769	520	446	1,735	1,279	4,594	1,858
1951	788	897	1,685	807	481	469	1,757	1,383	4,825	1,599
1952	885	1,008	1,893	755	396	284	1,435	1,368	4,696	1,297
1953	848	965	1,813	722	437	588	1,747	1,225	4,785	1,265
1954	788	896	1,684	570	452	404	1,426	1,120	4,230	614
1955	766	872	1,638	689	406	397	1,492	1,099	4,229	507
1956	740	842	1,582	525	432	326	1,283	998	3,863	141
1957	737	840	1,577	522	488	392	1,402	976	3,955	70
1958	700	796	1,496	677	500	443	1,620	1,328	4,444	496
1959	747	879	1,626	763	505	387	1,655	1,348	4,629	494
1960	767	841	1,608	496	486	379	1,361	1,178	4,147	3

1/ Includes new construction, additions, and major improvements. 2/ Includes fences, windmills, wells, and dwellings not occupied by the farm operators. 3/ For farm business use (40 percent of total farm purchases of automobiles, 50 percent in 1942-45). 4/ Excludes harness and saddlery and other minor types of equipment charged to current expense in the "miscellaneous" category of table 14H. 5/ Gross capital expenditures on all items minus total depreciation and other capital consumption (table 18H).

Table 18H--Farm depreciation and other capital consumption, 1910-60 1/

Year	Buildings				Depreciation of motor vehicles				Depreciation of other machinery and equipment 5/	Total depreciation and other consumption of farm capital
	Farm operators' dwellings	Service buildings and other structures 2/	Accidental damage 3/	Total	Tractors	Trucks	Auto-mobiles 4/	Total		
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
1910	93	110	39	242	1	0	11	12	162	416
1911	96	113	38	247	3	2	19	24	172	443
1912	97	115	37	249	7	3	26	36	184	469
1913	95	114	36	245	10	4	30	44	192	481
1914	85	106	38	229	12	5	37	54	199	482
1915	95	112	30	237	18	7	52	77	210	524
1916	105	129	42	276	21	10	66	97	224	597
1917	127	155	46	328	27	13	92	132	254	714
1918	157	188	55	400	58	18	118	194	308	902
1919	192	222	54	468	98	23	144	265	307	1,040
1920	211	248	68	527	118	33	154	305	379	1,211
1921	150	181	74	405	117	36	104	257	377	1,039
1922	153	181	75	409	80	37	87	204	321	934
1923	159	188	76	423	77	37	97	211	309	943
1924	159	186	83	428	73	41	106	220	304	952
1925	161	187	83	431	78	49	111	238	203	872
1926	161	186	78	425	82	57	116	255	206	886
1927	160	183	70	413	86	66	113	265	212	890
1928	156	182	76	414	89	71	109	269	217	900
1929	157	179	71	407	94	76	119	289	220	916
1930	150	171	73	394	103	69	116	288	273	955
1931	127	144	59	330	97	59	112	268	258	856
1932	106	123	51	280	80	47	102	229	225	734
1933	105	121	37	263	60	39	83	182	199	644
1934	116	132	33	281	57	39	84	180	189	650
1935	114	129	36	279	67	41	88	196	189	664
1936	115	127	63	305	86	50	94	230	193	728
1937	121	132	56	309	114	61	106	281	206	796
1938	115	128	72	315	128	66	103	297	221	833
1939	114	126	37	277	114	68	103	285	219	781
1940	115	126	39	280	115	72	109	296	220	796
1941	128	139	42	309	143	80	119	342	223	874
1942	146	156	51	353	285	148	159	592	425	1,370
1943	164	173	66	403	271	156	138	565	435	1,403
1944	181	190	79	450	281	158	121	560	453	1,463
1945	190	201	88	479	218	109	99	426	435	1,340
1946	207	223	93	523	196	106	75	377	324	1,224
1947	265	284	121	670	256	169	100	525	409	1,604
1948	295	323	137	755	343	262	135	740	564	2,059
1949	289	329	115	733	450	315	201	966	729	2,428
1950	302	345	135	782	513	360	264	1,137	817	2,736
1951	342	397	210	949	596	410	320	1,326	951	3,226
1952	355	416	143	914	639	437	363	1,439	1,046	3,399
1953	366	432	154	952	662	433	382	1,477	1,091	3,520
1954	370	443	209	1,022	644	436	405	1,485	1,109	3,616
1955	387	461	240	1,088	653	443	420	1,516	1,118	3,722
1956	403	488	138	1,029	673	461	419	1,553	1,140	3,722
1957	416	510	180	1,106	680	497	430	1,607	1,172	3,885
1958	425	522	142	1,089	691	515	436	1,642	1,217	3,948
1959	442	545	150	1,137	725	528	462	1,715	1,283	4,135
1960	451	555	162	1,168	710	522	429	1,661	1,315	4,144

1/ In terms of current replacement cost, not original cost. 2/ Includes fences, windmills, wells, and dwellings not occupied by the farm operator. 3/ Damage by fire, wind, hail, or flood. 4/ For farm business use (40 percent of total depreciation of farm automobiles, 50 percent in 1942-45). 5/ Excludes harness and saddlery and other minor types of equipment charged to current expenses in the "miscellaneous" category of table 14H.

Table 19H--Cash receipts, cash expenditures, and net cash income from farming, 1910-60

Year	Total cash receipts	Operators' cash expenditures						Farm operators' net cash income from farming	Cash farm wages of resident workers	Net cash income of farm population from farming
		Current operating expenses excluding hired labor	Cash outlay for hired labor	Farm property taxes and farm mortgage interest	Net rent to nonfarm landlords	Total	Property taxes and farm mortgage interest			
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/			
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	
1910	5,780	1,642	526	531	398	344	3,441	2,339	356	2,695
1911	5,584	1,609	530	530	440	356	3,465	2,119	358	2,477
1912	6,008	1,755	552	560	477	368	3,712	2,296	370	2,666
1913	6,238	1,815	569	552	533	364	3,833	2,405	380	2,785
1914	6,036	1,831	565	580	557	377	3,910	2,126	375	2,501
1915	6,392	1,827	576	610	598	430	4,041	2,351	381	2,732
1916	7,746	2,156	641	720	645	558	4,720	3,026	420	3,446
1917	10,736	2,709	789	915	717	843	5,973	4,763	518	5,281
1918	13,467	3,631	962	957	778	886	7,214	6,253	639	6,892
1919	14,538	3,918	1,099	1,277	930	948	8,172	6,366	734	7,100
1920	12,600	4,202	1,328	1,399	1,130	548	8,607	3,993	871	4,864
1921	8,058	2,882	842	548	1,239	362	5,873	2,185	549	2,734
1922	8,575	2,916	814	632	1,263	422	6,047	2,528	527	3,055
1923	9,545	3,153	921	802	1,269	484	6,629	2,916	598	3,514
1924	10,225	3,486	922	729	1,230	578	6,945	3,280	598	3,878
1925	11,021	3,524	932	843	1,201	522	7,022	3,999	602	4,601
1926	10,558	3,518	983	865	1,197	482	7,045	3,513	619	4,132
1927	10,733	3,516	960	884	1,213	568	7,141	3,592	610	4,202
1928	10,991	3,815	948	916	1,226	548	7,453	3,538	599	4,137
1929	11,312	3,696	955	966	1,233	543	7,393	3,919	600	4,519
1930	9,055	3,238	875	717	1,218	386	6,434	2,621	560	3,181
1931	6,381	2,451	670	408	1,142	195	4,866	1,515	438	1,953
1932	4,748	1,948	490	194	1,037	110	3,779	969	328	1,297
1933	5,463	1,984	454	189	911	210	3,748	1,715	308	2,023
1934	6,803	2,230	503	376	855	311	4,275	2,528	342	2,870
1935	7,693	2,445	577	560	830	400	4,812	2,881	392	3,273
1936	8,669	2,791	653	756	804	437	5,441	3,228	444	3,672
1937	9,200	3,140	755	903	793	430	6,021	3,179	513	3,692
1938	8,169	2,930	767	685	768	373	5,523	2,646	522	3,168
1939	8,635	3,253	782	774	761	424	5,994	2,641	532	3,173
1940	9,105	3,732	816	872	744	491	6,655	2,450	555	3,005
1941	11,655	4,158	1,013	1,199	747	694	7,811	3,844	689	4,533
1942	16,215	5,313	1,345	1,202	738	946	9,544	6,671	915	7,586
1943	20,265	6,290	1,687	918	723	1,093	10,711	9,554	1,147	10,701
1944	21,312	6,758	1,861	1,488	729	1,107	11,943	9,369	1,265	10,634
1945	22,405	7,441	1,952	1,533	778	1,128	12,832	9,573	1,347	10,900
1946	25,574	8,478	2,155	2,035	836	1,366	14,870	10,704	1,444	12,148
1947	29,934	10,221	2,374	3,245	958	1,410	18,208	11,726	1,543	13,269
1948	30,484	11,356	2,558	4,316	1,038	1,306	20,574	9,910	1,612	11,522
1949	28,014	10,516	2,418	4,492	1,116	1,056	19,598	8,416	1,427	9,843
1950	28,795	11,467	2,256	4,594	1,183	1,175	20,675	8,120	1,354	9,474
1951	33,244	13,493	2,362	4,825	1,278	1,328	23,286	9,958	1,434	11,392
1952	32,906	13,621	2,369	4,696	1,357	1,345	23,388	9,518	1,533	11,051
1953	31,339	12,430	2,359	4,785	1,409	1,158	22,141	9,198	1,455	10,653
1954	30,210	12,714	2,296	4,230	1,459	1,131	21,830	8,380	1,390	9,770
1955	29,785	12,793	2,328	4,229	1,554	1,054	21,958	7,827	1,379	9,206
1956	31,117	13,385	2,311	3,863	1,645	1,088	22,292	8,825	1,368	10,193
1957	30,840	13,908	2,350	3,955	1,764	1,029	23,006	7,834	1,388	9,222
1958	34,494	15,398	2,471	4,444	1,870	1,164	25,347	9,147	1,434	10,581
1959	34,133	16,164	2,523	4,629	2,016	1,002	26,334	7,799	1,437	9,236
1960	34,707	16,071	2,518	4,147	2,189	1,032	25,957	8,750	1,404	10,154

1/ From table 9H. 2/ From table 14H. 3/ Total cash wages from table 15H plus Social Security taxes paid by employers. 4/ From table 17H. 5/ From table 13H. 6/ This series includes share rent as well as cash rent paid to nonfarm landlords because their share is included in cash receipts shown in the first column. However, the series differs slightly from that on total net rent to nonfarm landlords shown in table 13H, because the landlords' share of total expenditures on farm buildings--instead of their share in total depreciation--has been deducted from gross rent to arrive at the net rent series here shown. 7/ From table 15H.

Table 20H--Reconciliation of net cash income with total net income of farm population from farming, 1910-60

Year	Net cash income 1/	Plus			Minus			Equals: Total net income 6/
		Total nonmoney income 2/	Total net investment 3/	Total	Value of per- quisites to non- resident hired workers 4/	Net investment by nonfarm landlords 5/	Total	
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1910	2,695	1,909	115	2,024	40	- 24	16	4,703
1911	2,477	1,339	87	1,426	40	- 25	15	3,888
1912	2,666	2,234	91	2,325	41	- 25	16	4,975
1913	2,785	1,415	71	1,486	42	- 24	18	4,253
1914	2,501	2,099	98	2,197	43	- 22	21	4,677
1915	2,732	1,995	86	2,081	43	- 27	16	4,797
1916	3,446	1,559	123	1,682	49	- 24	25	5,103
1917	5,281	3,560	201	3,761	59	- 18	41	9,001
1918	6,892	2,827	55	2,882	65	- 27	38	9,736
1919	7,100	2,778	237	3,015	74	- 20	54	10,061
1920	4,864	3,995	188	4,183	82	- 44	38	9,009
1921	2,734	1,898	- 491	1,407	61	- 58	3	4,138
1922	3,055	2,332	- 302	2,030	58	- 54	4	5,081
1923	3,514	2,529	- 141	2,388	61	- 54	7	5,895
1924	3,878	2,028	- 223	1,805	60	- 58	2	5,681
1925	4,601	3,011	- 29	2,982	60	- 52	8	7,575
1926	4,132	2,705	- 21	2,684	63	- 57	6	6,810
1927	4,202	2,387	- 6	2,381	62	- 48	14	6,569
1928	4,137	2,702	16	2,718	63	- 52	11	6,844
1929	4,519	2,461	50	2,511	63	- 57	6	7,024
1930	3,181	2,108	- 238	1,870	56	- 65	- 9	5,060
1931	1,953	2,464	- 448	2,016	47	- 59	- 12	3,981
1932	1,297	1,733	- 540	1,193	35	- 55	- 20	2,510
1933	2,023	1,424	- 455	969	32	- 52	- 20	3,012
1934	2,870	808	- 274	534	31	- 55	- 24	3,428
1935	3,273	2,671	- 104	2,567	35	- 53	- 18	5,858
1936	3,672	1,237	28	1,265	37	- 54	- 17	4,954
1937	3,692	2,945	107	3,052	40	- 50	- 10	6,754
1938	3,168	2,064	- 148	1,916	38	- 55	- 17	5,101
1939	3,173	2,016	- 7	2,009	38	- 45	- 7	5,189
1940	3,005	2,214	76	2,290	39	- 43	- 4	5,299
1941	4,533	2,593	325	2,918	43	- 47	- 4	7,455
1942	7,586	3,651	- 168	3,483	51	- 56	- 5	11,074
1943	10,701	3,044	- 485	2,559	61	- 49	- 12	13,248
1944	10,634	2,690	25	2,715	61	- 64	- 3	13,352
1945	10,900	2,928	193	3,121	64	- 64	0	14,021
1946	12,148	4,161	811	4,972	35	35	70	17,050
1947	13,269	2,658	1,641	4,299	52	45	97	17,471
1948	11,522	6,162	2,257	8,419	67	64	131	19,810
1949	9,843	2,944	2,064	5,008	89	51	140	14,711
1950	9,474	4,502	1,858	6,360	80	58	138	15,696
1951	11,392	7/5,266	1,599	6,865	74	40	114	18,143
1952	11,051	7/5,042	1,297	6,339	52	76	128	17,262
1953	10,653	7/3,318	1,265	4,583	69	56	125	15,111
1954	9,770	7/4,162	614	4,776	71	28	99	14,447
1955	9,206	7/3,873	507	4,380	78	3	81	13,505
1956	10,193	7/3,125	141	3,266	80	21	101	13,358
1957	9,222	7/4,347	70	4,417	83	0	83	13,556
1958	10,581	7/4,366	496	4,862	85	- 3	82	15,361
1959	9,236	7/3,518	494	4,012	92	9	101	13,147
1960	10,154	7/3,674	3	3,677	96	- 2	94	13,737

1/ From table 19H. 2/ From table 12H. 3/ From table 17H. 4/ From table 15H. 5/ Represents the difference between expenditures and depreciation on farm buildings owned by nonfarm landlords. It is equal to the difference between the two series on net rent to nonfarm landlords discussed in footnote 6 to table 19H. 6/ From table 3H. 7/ Includes Social Security taxes paid by employers.

FARM INCOME CONCEPTS: THEIR MEANING AND MEASUREMENT

The Department of Agriculture publishes regularly a comprehensive set of income estimates relating to agriculture which have been developed over more than a third of a century. (See the preceding tables.) On occasion, these measures are misunderstood. The purpose of this article is to describe briefly the principal concepts involved in the farm income estimates and how they are measured.

Basically the estimates center around two major concepts of farm income.

One views agriculture as a business or industry, measuring gross farm income, farm production expenses, and finally the net return to farm operators for their farm work (including that of their families) and for the capital invested in their farms and equipment. The most commonly used measure of the net return from agriculture is--Realized Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming.

The other major concept relates to the people who live on farms and the incomes they have available for purchasing the goods and services in the American standard of living. This concept recognizes that there are some people living on farms, such as farm laborers and their families, in addition to people in farm operator families, and also that farm people receive a significant part of their income from nonfarm sources as well as from the farm. The series appropriate to this concept is--Income of the Farm Population from All Sources.

These two major series are derived from the various components, or building blocks, of the farm income estimates. Generally, the individual components are important series in their own right, providing insight into the major economic forces affecting the over-all farm income situation.

The components used in calculating the realized net and total net income of farm operators from farming for 1960 are shown in the following table:

<u>Income of Farm Operators from Farming</u>	
	1960 Bil. dol.
Cash receipts from farm marketings	34.0
Government payments to farmers	0.7
Nonmoney income	3.4
Realized gross farm income	38.1
Farm production expenses	-26.4
Farm operators' realized net income	11.7
Net change in farm inventories	0.3
Farm operators' total net income	12.0

Realized gross farm income includes 3 principal components:

1. Cash receipts from farm marketings of farm products represent gross receipts from commercial market sales as well as loans (net of redemptions) made or guaranteed by CCC and purchases under price support programs.
2. Government payments to farmers are those made directly to farmers in connection with farm programs such as the Soil Bank, Agricultural Conservation, and Wool Incentive Programs.
3. Nonmoney income includes farm products consumed directly in farm households (valued at average prices received by farmers) and the value of housing provided by farm dwellings (determined in relation to the value of the dwellings).

Farm production expenses comprise the aggregate costs incurred in farm production. They include current farm operating expenses for such items as wages paid to hired labor (in cash and in kind) and outlays for repairs of equipment and operation of the farm, as well as interfarm purchases of feed, seed, and livestock. Overhead-type costs include charges for depreciation and other capital consumption, taxes on farm property, and net rents paid to nonfarm landlords.

Expenditures on new buildings, motor vehicles, and other capital equipment, estimated in arriving at gross capital expenditures in agriculture, are not included as a production cost. Production expenses include instead an allowance for annual depreciation and other capital consumption.

Estimates of depreciation are based on replacement cost, which is the amount necessary at current prices to replace buildings and equipment used up during the year. Thus, after a period of substantial price increase, as has occurred since World War II, the current replacement cost basis results in larger depreciation charges than would estimates on an original cost basis. The difference is estimated at around \$0.9 billion per year for recent years.

Farm operators' realized net income represents what is left from realized gross farm income after deducting farm production expenses. This is substantially the net income realized from sales.

Net change in farm inventories measures the change in physical quantities of each crop and livestock product on farms, valued at average prices prevailing during the year. For some purposes, particularly for combining with the national income estimates of the nonfarm economy, which measure the net value of production, it is necessary to take into account changes in farm inventories. However, it should be kept in mind that a buildup in inventories is "unrealized" until sold and that prices realized at the time of sale may be considerably different from those prevailing during the year of accumulation.

Farm operators' total net income is their realized net income plus or minus the net change in inventories. It is the figure included in the National Income Estimates of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Farm wages of laborers on farms represent the income received by farm laborers living on farms from wages paid by farm operators.

It should be noted that in some instances there are needs for special series beyond those regularly published by the Department. Some businesses concerned with the size of the farm market for their products might well find significance in the total gross cash flow to farm people--i.e., the total money available for spending whether for production or living purposes. A rearrangement of existing published series is easily made to provide such a measure.

The Department has developed a comprehensive system of farm income statistics to meet most needs, but there are still some gaps. Most important is the lack of current information on income trends within agriculture, particularly as between commercial operations with large investments in land, buildings, and equipment and noncommercial farms where farm income is small but nonfarm income relatively large. To obtain such information would require periodic special surveys at considerable expense.

(For a detailed technical description, see Major Statistical Series of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Vol. 3. Agriculture Handbook No. 118, December 1957.)

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