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1962 OUTLOOK ISSUE

PERIODICAL ROOM

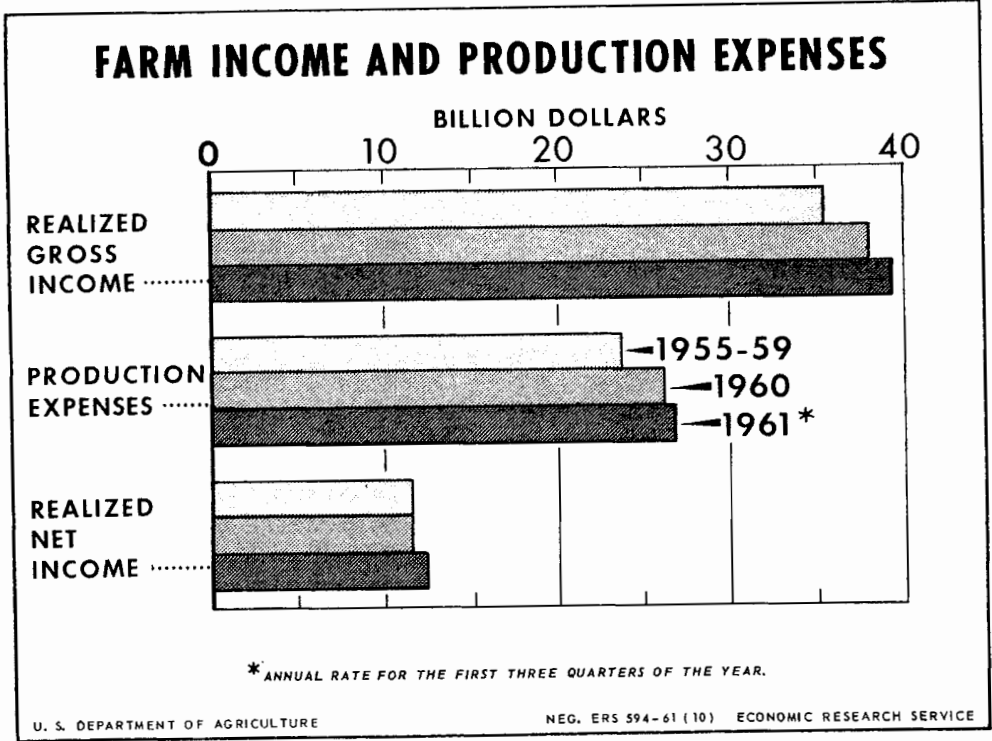
NOVEMBER 1961  
FOR RELEASE  
November 14, P. M.

NOV 22 1961

FIS-184

# The FARM INCOME SITUATION

Realized gross farm income has risen faster than production expenses this year, and realized net farm income is now expected to total around a billion dollars more than the \$11.7 billion estimated for 1960. In 1961, larger cash receipts from marketings and increased Government payments under the new agricultural programs are contributing to the anticipated record high gross farm income and to a level of realized net income which may be the highest since 1953.



## IN THIS ISSUE

The 1962 Outlook

Cash Receipts Through  
September 1961

Published four times a year by

Economic Research Service

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Table 1.-Gross and net income of farm operators,  
seasonally adjusted at annual rates, by quarters, 1960-61

Item	1960						
	I	II	III	Average, I-III	IV	Year	
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	
Cash receipts from farm marketings .....	32.7	34.4	34.2	33.8	34.7	34.0	
Nonmoney income and Government payments .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	
Realized gross farm income .....	36.8	38.5	38.3	37.9	38.7	38.1	
Farm production expenses .....	26.4	26.5	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.4	
Farmers' realized net income .....	10.4	12.0	12.0	11.5	12.4	11.7	
Net change in farm inventories .....	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	
Farmers' total net income .....	10.5	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.7	12.0	
Item	1961						
	I	II	III	Average, I-III	IV	Year	
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	
Cash receipts from farm marketings .....	35.3	34.0	34.4	34.6			
Nonmoney income and Government payments .....	4.0	5.2	4.9	4.7			
Realized gross farm income .....	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.3			
Farm production expenses .....	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.8			
Farmers' realized net income .....	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5			
Net change in farm inventories .....	.3	.4	.4	.4			
Farmers' total net income .....	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9			

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## FARM INCOME IN 1961 AND OUTLOOK FOR 1962

Net income realized by farm operators this year is now expected to total around a billion dollars more than the \$11.7 billion estimated for 1960. This indicated increase for 1961 would push realized net farm income to the highest level since 1953. The outlook for 1962 points to little change in farm income from the level now indicated for 1961. This forecast of a continuation of the improved farm income situation into 1962 assumes average growing conditions, no major change in present price support levels, the probable effects of the Agricultural Act of 1961, and no serious worsening of the international situation. Also in 1962, a generally stronger demand for farm products is in prospect reflecting a continuation of the current pickup in economic activity, further population growth, and continued large exports of farm products.

Through September this year realized net farm income was estimated at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$12.5 billion, 9 percent, over the January-September 1960 period. It now appears likely that the fourth quarter will also show a significant gain over a year earlier. The increase in the realized net income for 1961 stems from increased cash receipts from marketings and higher Government payments which will be only partly offset by somewhat higher production expenses.

Outlook for 1962 Farm Income

Cash receipts from farm marketings in 1962 may continue in total about the same as in 1961. The total volume of farm marketings is not expected to be greatly different from this year's total and the average price received for all farm products also points toward little change. Receipts from crop marketings may be slightly lower in 1962 but on the other hand livestock and livestock product receipts will probably rise. Livestock production likely will increase again in 1962. Cattle prices in 1962 may be about the same and cash receipts from beef cattle may not be much different than in 1961. Hog marketings will be above a year earlier in 1962, reflecting the larger pig crop this fall and an anticipated increase in the 1962 Spring pig crop. Hog prices in 1962 are expected to average slightly below a year earlier. In 1962, an expected increase in farm marketings of milk is likely to result in receipts above the 1961 level. Prices for eggs in 1962 may average a little below this year.

The average of all crop prices in 1962 will likely be up from 1961 due to the influence of expected higher average prices for food and feed grains while crop marketings likely will be slightly less in volume. Stocks of wheat and feed grains, which have been excessive for a number of years, are expected to decline slightly by the end of the 1961-62 marketing year.

Prices received by farmers for wheat will be higher next year because the minimum average support price for the 1962 crop has been set at \$2.00 per bushel, compared with the 1961-crop support price of \$1.79. Corn prices in 1962 are expected to average higher than this year if the current support of \$1.20 per bushel is continued for the 1962-crop. During 1961 part of the 1960 corn crop was marketed at the 1960-crop support price of \$1.06 per bushel.

The season average price received by farmers for 1961 crop soybeans is likely to average around the support level of \$2.30 per bushel. This would be about 5 percent more than a year earlier, and almost a fourth higher than the \$1.85 support level for 1960-crop soybeans. During the current harvest period soybean prices are likely to dip below the 1961-crop loan level because of much larger supplies this year, but will then advance seasonally with the price of storage. Prices received by tobacco growers are likely to average about the same as this year because overall support levels for the 1961 crops of the eligible types of tobacco are the same as in 1960. The support price for 1961 crop cotton was 31.88 cents per pound for the average of the crop while the support level for 1962 crop cotton, which will largely determine the price to farmers, will be announced in February.

Government payments to farmers in 1962 may be up slightly in total from 1961. Assuming little change in producer participation, payments under the 1962 Feed Grain Program would be close to the three-quarter-billion dollars now estimated for 1961. Payments under the 1962 Wheat Stabilization Program will total more than this year when the program was just getting off the ground. Payments to farmers in total under other programs such as Wool Act, Agricultural Conservation, and Soil Bank are not likely to change appreciably.

Some further increase in production expenses of farm operators is indicated for 1962. The persistent rise in the level of average prices of production items and services purchased by farmers from the nonfarm sector will probably continue in 1962. Interest payments, taxes, and wage rates will likely push up again in 1962. Feed prices may be a little higher on the average while feeder livestock prices may show little change.

### Farm Income in 1961

Through September 1961, cash receipts from farm marketings totaled about 2 percent above the comparable period of 1960. The average price for all farm products and the volume of marketings were both estimated about 1 percent more than in January-September 1960. Receipts from livestock and livestock products were up just over 2 percent from the first 9 months of last year due mostly to increased receipts from hogs, milk, and eggs. Crop receipts through September this year were about 1 percent larger than a year earlier with increases from soybeans, truck crops, citrus, and corn more than offsetting decreases from wheat and potatoes.

For the full year 1961, cash receipts from both livestock and livestock products and from crops are expected to be higher than in 1960. For the livestock group, increased receipts from hogs are expected to boost the meat animal total. Dairy product receipts will be up with more milk sold to plants and dealers at higher average prices than in 1960. Receipts from poultry and eggs may be down this year compared to last year with little change in returns from egg marketings but a drop from farm marketings of broilers and turkeys. For crops in 1961, lower cash receipts from marketings than in 1960 are now indicated for food and feed grains, but these declines will be more than offset by anticipated gains in receipts from marketings of cotton, tobacco, oil-bearing crops--particularly soybeans, and fruits and nuts.

Realized gross farm income in the first 3 quarters of this year was estimated \$1.4 billion higher than in the January-September 1960 period. Cash receipts, seasonally adjusted annual rate, were \$800 million higher through September. An increased rate of Government payments accounted for most of the remainder due mainly to payments under the 1961 Feed Grain Program. Some drop in the imputed value of home consumption was offset by an increase in the imputed gross rental value of farm dwellings during the first 9 months of 1961. For the full year, larger cash receipts from farm marketings and increased Government payments under the new programs--feed and food grains--indicate a rise in farmers' realized gross farm income of around \$1½ billion.

Farm operators' production expenses, seasonally adjusted annual rate, through September this year are estimated about \$400 million, or 1½ percent, more than in January-September 1960. The index of prices paid by farmers for production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates combined was 1 percent above a year earlier. Through September this year, prices paid for motor vehicles and building and fencing materials were off slightly while all other items of nonfarm origin were priced higher; feed and fertilizer prices averaged fractionally above 1960 levels but feeder livestock and seed prices were slightly lower. Interest and tax payments are 7 to 8 percent higher this year than last. Wage rates through September were up only 1 percent from year ago levels while the number of hired workers was showing little change. Indications point to a continued increase in use of fertilizer, a larger volume of purchases of feeder and stocker cattle, and a heavier use of feed. For all of 1961, farm operators' production expenses will likely exceed last year's total by around 500 million dollars and will be close to \$27 billion, a record high.

In the first 3 quarters of 1961, the seasonally adjusted annual rate of realized net farm income was \$12.5 billion compared with \$11.5 billion in the corresponding period of 1960 (Table 1). With both cash receipts from farm marketings and Government payments expected to be large in the 4th quarter of this year, it seems probable that around a billion dollar increase in realized net income will be reached for 1961. This would mean a level of about \$12 3/4 billion, the highest since 1953 and well above the average for recent years.

## CURRENT ESTIMATES

Volume of Marketings in 1961

A new record will likely be established for the physical volume of farm marketings during calendar 1961. Based on sales and conditions as of November 1, the index of marketings is indicated to be 135 percent of the 1947-49 annual average, about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  percent above the previous high established in 1960. (Chart, page 7; Table 2, page 8)

Marketings of livestock and products will likely reach a record high also and exceed 1960 by about 4 percent. Sharp increases are indicated for marketings of wholesale milk, cattle and hogs.

Crop marketings will be less than in 1960 by about 1 percent due to reduced sales of food and feed grains and seed crops, from current production. These declines were nearly offset by larger sales indicated for soybeans, tobacco, and some fruit and sugar crops. Sales in early 1961 from the large 1960 output of food and feed grains contributed substantially to the high level of crop marketings expected for the full year 1961.

Cash Receipts in September and October

Cash receipts from September farm marketings totaled \$3.3 billion which was about 1 percent less than a year earlier (Table 3). Prices averaged higher than in September 1960 but marketings were down. Receipts from livestock and products moved up slightly to \$1.6 billion as increased receipts were registered by hogs and wholesale milk. Receipts from crops, however, at \$1.7 billion, dropped nearly 3 percent below a year earlier despite generally stronger prices. Marketings of food and feed grains, cotton, and tobacco fell short of last year's September movement.

October cash receipts from farm marketings are tentatively placed at \$4.2 billion, up about 5 percent over a year earlier. Prices received by farmers averaged nearly as high as a year earlier, but the volume of sales increased. The preliminary estimate of receipts from livestock and products, at \$1.9 billion, is 3 percent above last year. Receipts from crops are placed at \$2.3 billion, about 7 percent above a year ago.

:	:
:	Issue dates for The Farm Income Situation :
:	are February, April, July and November. :
:	The next issue is scheduled for release :
:	early in March 1962. :
:	:

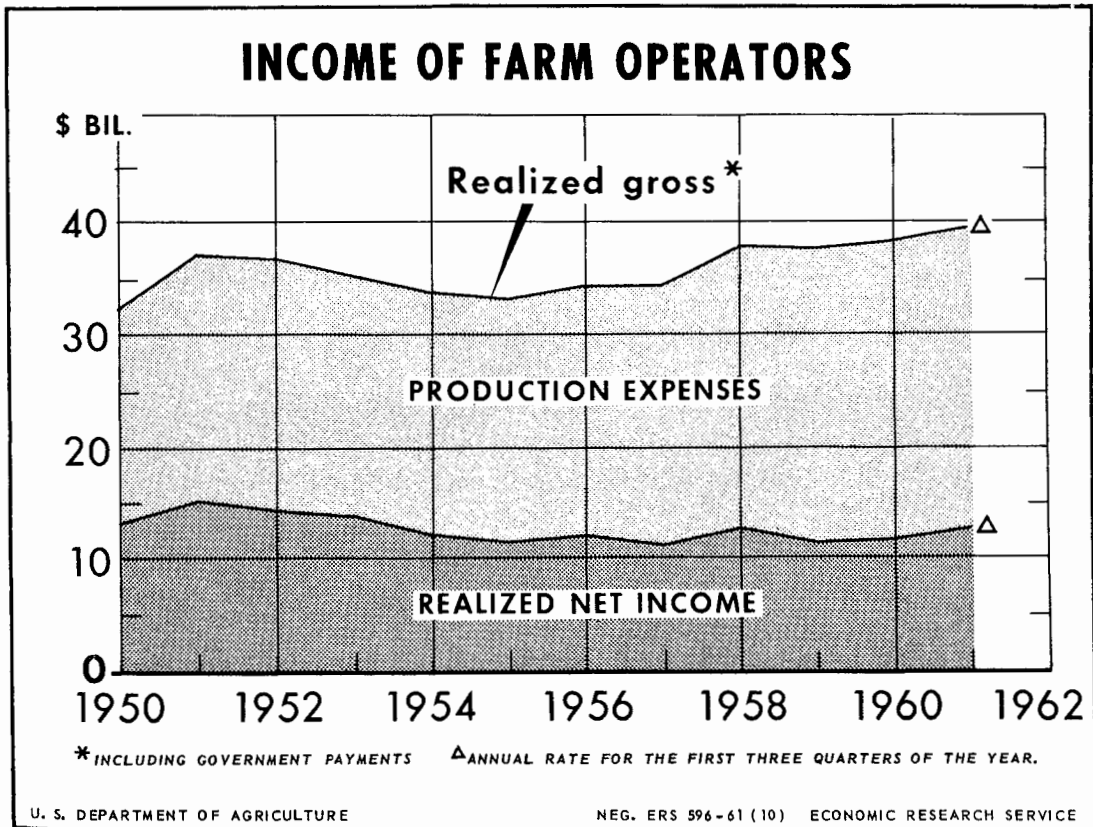
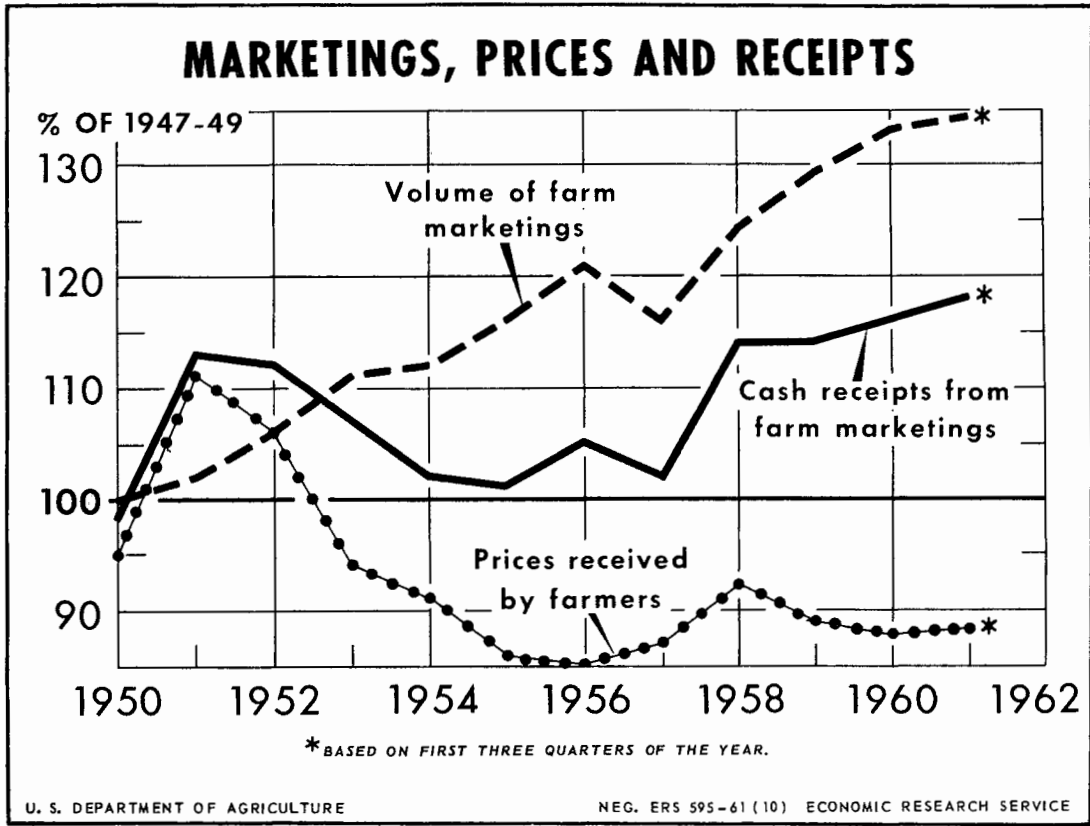


Table 2.- Index numbers of volume of farm marketings and home consumption, by major subindexes, 1940-61 (1947-49=100)

Year	Marketings			Home consumption			Marketings and home consumption			Food		Nonfood marketings
	Live-stock and prod-ucts 1/	Crops 2/	Total	Live-stock and prod-ucts	Crops	Total	Live-stock and prod-ucts	Crops	Total	Market-ings and home consump-tion	3/	
1940	81	72	77	117	126	119	84	75	80	78	82	74
1941	84	73	79	113	127	116	86	76	82	81	85	71
1942	93	80	88	110	126	114	95	83	90	91	93	78
1943	103	79	93	112	122	115	104	81	94	97	98	80
1944	107	85	98	111	120	114	107	87	99	102	103	84
1945	105	87	98	112	115	113	106	89	99	102	103	85
1946	103	86	96	114	117	115	104	87	97	101	102	78
1947	102	96	99	106	106	106	103	96	100	102	102	92
1948	96	98	97	100	100	100	97	98	97	98	98	95
1949	101	106	103	94	94	94	101	106	103	100	100	113
1950	104	96	100	90	89	90	102	96	100	101	99	100
1951	107	95	102	88	84	87	105	94	100	103	101	99
1952	109	101	106	85	77	83	107	100	104	106	104	104
1953	113	108	111	79	72	77	109	107	108	109	106	116
1954	117	105	112	76	70	75	112	103	108	111	108	112
1955	121	109	116	76	68	74	116	107	112	114	110	121
1956	128	111	121	75	66	73	123	109	117	121	116	121
1957	126	102	116	71	65	70	121	100	112	118	113	108
1958	126	121	124	66	63	65	120	118	119	122	116	131
1959	133	124	129	63	61	62	126	121	124	127	120	137
1960	134	130	133	57	59	58	126	127	127	129	122	144
1961 4/	140	129	135	54	54	54	131	125	129	133	124	144

Year	Marketings by major commodity groups											
	Livestock and products			Crops								
	Meat animals	Dairy prod-ucts	Poultry and eggs	Food grains	Feed crops	Cotton (lint and seed)	Tobacco	Oil crops	Vege-tables	Fruits and nuts	Sugar crops	Seeds
1940	83	87	64	56	74	82	70	45	79	87	109	86
1941	83	92	70	61	69	74	65	60	84	99	99	88
1942	94	97	84	73	74	81	66	83	92	95	114	94
1943	106	97	100	66	73	77	65	105	96	85	83	84
1944	111	99	104	78	77	89	79	84	99	96	83	84
1945	106	103	106	86	94	66	100	87	99	92	95	96
1946	104	101	101	82	86	58	99	84	107	105	106	107
1947	104	101	98	100	93	84	116	84	97	102	114	94
1948	96	98	96	102	86	100	93	108	104	100	91	92
1949	100	102	106	97	121	116	92	108	99	98	96	114
1950	101	102	114	81	115	79	98	114	100	98	119	148
1951	105	101	119	78	93	93	111	103	103	106	96	132
1952	108	102	122	98	97	102	104	112	97	102	96	135
1953	111	109	124	98	116	124	100	107	101	101	108	127
1954	115	111	130	92	126	101	106	102	101	103	122	129
1955	123	113	129	81	138	101	110	145	104	108	111	129
1956	129	117	142	90	141	99	103	144	109	109	112	142
1957	124	119	146	78	138	72	82	153	108	108	127	135
1958	122	119	154	109	183	87	82	179	110	108	125	127
1959	130	119	164	104	176	106	85	176	112	115	136	126
1960	131	122	164	117	197	100	90	188	113	110	134	132
1961 4/	135	125	180	106	184	104	95	205	115	114	153	120

1/ Includes the "miscellaneous" group of livestock items in addition to groups shown separately below.

2/ Includes the "miscellaneous" group of crop items in addition to groups shown separately below.

3/ There are no nonfood items in the home consumption index.

4/ Preliminary estimates as of November 1, 1961.



Table 3 -- Cash receipts from farming, United States

Source	June		July		August	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans <sup>1/</sup> .....	2,489	2,447	2,738	2,714	2,992	3,050
Livestock and products .....	1,537	1,532	1,422	1,425	1,595	1,631
Meat animals .....	847	832	759	748	902	935
Dairy products .....	409	427	389	411	379	396
Poultry and eggs .....	254	246	250	243	282	268
Other .....	27	27	24	23	32	32
Crops .....	952	915	1,316	1,289	1,397	1,419
Food grains .....	298	288	614	594	451	394
Feed crops .....	188	171	227	206	212	204
Cotton (lint and seed) ..	1	1	7	14	78	65
Oil-bearing crops .....	45	24	42	19	61	42
Tobacco .....	9	10	19	31	187	288
Vegetables .....	146	148	158	160	182	193
Fruits and tree nuts .....	194	205	175	195	141	152
Other .....	71	68	74	70	85	81
Government payments .....	24	121	64	71	31	31
Total cash receipts .....	2,513	2,568	2,802	2,785	3,023	3,081

<sup>1/</sup> Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 4 -- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1947-49=100)

Item	June		July		August	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: <sup>1/</sup>						
All commodities .....	102	100	112	111	123	125
Livestock and products ..	113	112	104	105	117	120
Crops .....	89	85	123	120	130	132
Physical volume of farm marketings:						
All commodities .....	118	120	132	131	143	141
Livestock and products ..	134	142	124	129	140	143
Crops .....	96	90	143	134	148	139
Prices received by farmers:						
All commodities .....	87	86	87	87	86	89
Livestock and products ..	85	81	85	83	85	86
Crops .....	89	93	90	94	89	93

<sup>1/</sup> Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 3.- Cash receipts from farming, United States--Continued

Source	September		January-September	
	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Farm marketings and CCC loans <sup>1/</sup> .....	3,353	3,320	22,990	23,490
Livestock and products .....	1,638	1,651	13,792	14,122
Meat animals .....	926	953	7,664	7,869
Dairy products .....	379	389	3,562	3,698
Poultry and eggs .....	298	273	2,291	2,299
Other .....	35	36	275	256
Crops .....	1,715	1,669	9,198	9,368
Food grains .....	306	277	2,082	2,020
Feed crops .....	193	174	1,992	1,996
Cotton (lint and seed) .....	251	198	612	573
Oil-bearing crops .....	155	194	575	663
Tobacco .....	313	302	635	768
Vegetables .....	219	237	1,321	1,282
Fruits and tree nuts .....	154	166	1,121	1,231
Other .....	124	121	860	835
Government payments .....	22	106	266	692
Total cash receipts .....	3,375	3,426	23,256	24,182

<sup>1/</sup> Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 4.- Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, United States (1947-49=100)--Continued

Item	September		January-September	
	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: <sup>1/</sup>			
All commodities .....	138	136	105	107
Livestock and products .....	120	121	112	115
Crops .....	160	156	95	97
Physical volume of farm marketings:				
All commodities .....	156	151	120	122
Livestock and products .....	142	146	132	135
Crops .....	174	159	104	103
Prices received by farmers:				
All commodities .....	88	89	88	88
Livestock and products .....	86	86	86	86
Crops .....	90	93	90	92

<sup>1/</sup> Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 5.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, June 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine .....	10,358	8,679	2,786	759	13,144	9,438
New Hampshire .....	3,444	3,319	447	434	3,891	3,753
Vermont .....	9,312	8,187	412	421	9,724	8,608
Massachusetts .....	7,298	7,332	3,094	3,182	10,392	10,514
Rhode Island .....	1,071	1,235	220	211	1,291	1,446
Connecticut .....	7,075	7,158	3,685	3,959	10,760	11,117
New York .....	51,490	51,084	11,703	12,385	63,193	63,469
New Jersey .....	12,616	12,722	12,529	13,790	25,145	26,512
Pennsylvania .....	48,775	48,161	11,601	11,802	60,376	59,963
North Atlantic Region .....	151,439	147,877	46,477	46,943	197,916	194,820
Ohio .....	49,265	49,637	20,809	20,250	70,074	69,887
Indiana .....	55,975	54,875	18,890	16,805	74,865	71,680
Illinois .....	98,245	96,577	54,707	56,830	152,952	153,407
Michigan .....	33,034	33,896	23,174	20,872	56,208	54,768
Wisconsin .....	81,860	85,657	7,478	7,167	89,338	92,824
East North Central Region .....	318,379	320,642	125,058	121,924	443,437	442,566
Minnesota .....	82,583	84,328	21,824	17,768	104,407	102,096
Iowa .....	157,134	152,958	26,573	12,523	183,707	165,481
Missouri .....	61,248	59,380	33,413	30,546	94,661	89,926
North Dakota .....	11,466	10,868	11,714	9,069	23,180	19,937
South Dakota .....	32,708	32,257	4,150	5,568	36,858	37,825
Nebraska .....	61,069	59,688	14,690	6,680	75,759	66,368
Kansas .....	43,556	44,014	23,058	23,911	66,614	67,925
West North Central Region .....	449,764	443,493	135,422	106,065	585,186	549,558
Delaware .....	7,028	5,908	2,739	2,968	9,767	8,876
Maryland .....	14,775	14,818	9,267	10,488	24,042	25,306
Virginia .....	20,315	20,285	9,398	9,772	29,713	30,057
West Virginia .....	6,202	5,912	1,036	733	7,238	6,645
North Carolina .....	27,093	27,440	21,859	25,397	48,952	52,837
South Carolina .....	8,946	9,495	16,296	14,878	25,242	24,373
Georgia .....	37,352	35,787	19,639	19,086	56,991	54,873
Florida .....	16,081	17,193	34,786	48,025	50,867	65,218
South Atlantic Region .....	137,792	136,838	115,020	131,347	252,812	268,185
Kentucky .....	25,078	25,564	5,880	5,153	30,958	30,717
Tennessee .....	22,474	22,346	5,811	5,181	28,285	27,527
Alabama .....	26,405	25,650	11,454	9,487	37,859	35,137
Mississippi .....	23,657	24,001	5,611	4,721	29,268	28,722
Arkansas .....	20,913	21,885	11,336	9,571	32,249	31,456
Louisiana .....	12,030	12,574	5,508	4,476	17,538	17,050
Oklahoma .....	30,209	30,560	115,357	102,022	145,566	132,582
Texas .....	88,982	92,985	102,123	108,261	191,105	201,246
South Central Region .....	249,748	255,565	263,080	248,872	512,828	504,437
Montana .....	12,316	12,238	5,106	5,303	17,422	17,541
Idaho .....	15,683	16,248	5,222	5,528	20,905	21,776
Wyoming .....	7,633	7,425	645	587	8,278	8,012
Colorado .....	30,419	29,334	5,111	5,050	35,530	34,384
New Mexico .....	5,967	6,062	4,267	5,522	10,234	11,584
Arizona .....	14,500	14,875	26,043	32,827	40,543	47,702
Utah .....	8,002	8,112	1,771	1,438	9,773	9,550
Nevada .....	1,646	1,423	121	104	1,767	1,527
Washington .....	16,683	17,022	20,850	16,792	37,533	33,814
Oregon .....	13,002	12,769	18,674	17,629	31,676	30,398
California .....	103,427	102,063	179,779	169,402	283,206	271,465
Western Region .....	229,278	227,571	267,589	260,182	496,867	487,753
United States .....	1,536,400	1,531,986	952,646	915,333	2,489,046	2,447,319

Table 6.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, July 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	10,605	9,388	1,913	1,972	12,518	11,360
New Hampshire	3,455	3,507	583	557	4,038	4,064
Vermont	9,110	8,755	587	473	9,697	9,228
Massachusetts	7,508	7,796	3,852	3,914	11,360	11,710
Rhode Island	1,080	1,329	463	482	1,543	1,811
Connecticut	7,538	7,826	3,213	3,197	10,751	11,023
New York	48,303	49,339	20,627	23,168	68,930	72,507
New Jersey	12,918	13,315	26,679	24,845	39,597	38,160
Pennsylvania	45,983	46,510	22,033	22,651	68,016	69,161
North Atlantic Region	146,500	147,765	79,950	81,259	226,450	229,024
Ohio	45,809	47,375	73,356	64,974	119,165	112,349
Indiana	54,524	53,726	71,703	71,914	126,227	125,640
Illinois	83,226	82,837	85,715	96,015	168,941	178,852
Michigan	30,060	31,803	53,504	54,582	83,564	86,385
Wisconsin	73,963	76,762	13,445	14,786	87,408	91,548
East North Central Region	287,582	292,503	297,723	302,271	585,305	594,774
Minnesota	75,696	78,330	38,115	29,198	113,811	107,528
Iowa	147,007	143,024	30,859	18,208	177,866	161,232
Missouri	56,005	55,539	34,295	33,738	90,300	89,277
North Dakota	11,646	11,148	16,518	9,508	28,164	20,656
South Dakota	30,832	30,910	17,010	15,545	47,842	46,455
Nebraska	52,172	51,596	37,585	28,106	89,757	79,702
Kansas	37,044	37,830	178,829	170,359	215,873	208,189
West North Central Region	410,402	408,377	353,211	304,662	763,613	713,039
Delaware	7,404	5,678	3,400	3,350	10,804	9,028
Maryland	14,652	13,672	12,204	10,731	26,856	24,403
Virginia	20,775	20,140	16,231	17,597	37,006	37,737
West Virginia	6,723	6,448	1,829	1,979	8,552	8,427
North Carolina	26,209	25,620	17,503	20,066	43,712	45,686
South Carolina	8,651	9,049	15,357	17,508	24,008	26,557
Georgia	35,236	32,008	20,792	32,752	56,028	64,760
Florida	16,025	16,928	12,453	16,773	28,478	33,701
South Atlantic Region	135,675	129,543	99,769	120,756	235,444	250,299
Kentucky	24,277	24,913	8,786	8,085	33,063	32,998
Tennessee	23,335	22,817	7,440	6,938	30,775	29,755
Alabama	25,076	23,784	8,357	9,196	33,433	32,980
Mississippi	22,443	22,247	4,505	3,992	26,948	26,239
Arkansas	20,094	19,432	9,256	10,813	29,350	30,245
Louisiana	11,756	12,343	4,132	3,931	15,888	16,274
Oklahoma	28,767	29,528	59,817	53,130	88,584	82,658
Texas	72,739	75,881	91,074	90,594	163,813	166,475
South Central Region	228,487	230,945	193,367	186,679	421,854	417,624
Montana	10,568	10,186	6,226	5,110	16,794	15,296
Idaho	16,785	16,997	6,434	6,669	23,219	23,666
Wyoming	8,323	8,167	1,309	1,212	9,632	9,379
Colorado	27,061	26,572	34,440	27,386	61,501	53,958
New Mexico	4,179	4,356	6,744	9,374	10,923	13,730
Arizona	10,129	10,453	6,884	8,089	17,013	18,542
Utah	8,687	8,757	2,493	2,847	11,180	11,604
Nevada	2,188	1,939	245	244	2,433	2,183
Washington	17,265	17,561	30,335	30,056	47,600	47,617
Oregon	13,788	13,542	22,623	24,972	36,411	38,514
California	94,587	97,341	173,795	177,149	268,382	274,490
Western Region	213,560	215,871	291,528	293,108	505,088	508,979
United States	1,422,206	1,425,004	1,315,548	1,288,735	2,737,754	2,713,739

Table 7.- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, August 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine .....	10,581	9,483	4,573	4,558	15,154	14,041
New Hampshire .....	3,644	3,640	725	700	4,369	4,340
Vermont .....	9,490	8,882	499	479	9,989	9,361
Massachusetts .....	8,146	7,871	6,017	6,333	14,163	14,204
Rhode Island .....	1,184	1,323	786	811	1,970	2,134
Connecticut .....	8,398	7,978	3,876	4,419	12,274	12,397
New York .....	47,150	49,217	27,690	32,728	74,840	81,945
New Jersey .....	14,005	13,420	20,893	22,077	34,898	35,497
Pennsylvania .....	48,767	48,243	22,083	22,798	70,850	71,041
North Atlantic Region .....	151,365	150,057	87,142	94,903	238,507	244,960
Ohio .....	52,265	54,148	41,595	34,285	93,860	88,433
Indiana .....	65,096	66,323	22,973	23,308	88,069	89,631
Illinois .....	98,010	101,494	53,522	57,767	151,532	159,261
Michigan .....	33,554	34,972	36,136	37,940	69,690	72,912
Wisconsin .....	72,491	76,211	15,099	16,409	87,590	92,620
East North Central Region .....	321,416	333,148	169,325	169,709	490,741	502,857
Minnesota .....	85,832	89,589	48,801	41,119	134,633	130,708
Iowa .....	176,927	182,733	24,929	14,035	201,856	196,768
Missouri .....	66,493	68,204	18,370	16,859	84,863	85,063
North Dakota .....	11,755	11,860	52,592	30,728	64,347	42,588
South Dakota .....	34,370	35,449	33,222	29,704	67,592	65,153
Nebraska .....	60,391	62,586	42,382	32,039	102,773	94,625
Kansas .....	45,027	48,009	143,546	134,730	188,573	182,739
West North Central Region .....	480,795	498,430	363,842	299,214	844,637	797,644
Delaware .....	7,390	5,603	4,894	5,085	12,284	10,688
Maryland .....	15,265	14,149	9,255	9,180	24,520	23,329
Virginia .....	21,830	21,586	8,982	9,115	30,812	30,701
West Virginia .....	7,232	6,852	2,858	2,970	10,090	9,822
North Carolina .....	28,182	27,148	75,800	141,841	103,982	168,989
South Carolina .....	9,037	9,452	50,640	78,342	59,677	87,794
Georgia .....	37,307	34,250	95,148	94,654	132,455	128,904
Florida .....	17,568	18,550	18,860	19,803	36,428	38,353
South Atlantic Region .....	143,811	137,590	266,437	360,990	410,248	498,580
Kentucky .....	28,080	28,982	5,545	5,074	33,625	34,056
Tennessee .....	25,201	25,367	5,698	5,058	30,899	30,425
Alabama .....	27,549	26,721	10,745	6,099	38,294	32,820
Mississippi .....	23,753	24,325	4,373	2,569	28,126	26,894
Arkansas .....	23,153	23,531	4,952	3,333	28,105	26,864
Louisiana .....	11,843	12,461	10,385	10,732	22,228	23,193
Oklahoma .....	32,631	34,038	16,939	15,949	49,570	49,987
Texas .....	77,629	83,335	116,237	119,747	193,866	203,082
South Central Region .....	249,839	258,760	174,874	168,561	424,713	427,321
Montana .....	17,332	17,108	22,167	16,087	39,499	33,195
Idaho .....	17,345	17,774	21,437	22,310	38,782	40,084
Wyoming .....	12,596	12,688	2,738	2,646	15,334	15,334
Colorado .....	23,422	24,561	31,954	26,575	55,376	51,136
New Mexico .....	4,935	5,304	3,044	3,653	7,979	8,957
Arizona .....	10,181	10,894	4,773	4,453	14,954	15,347
Utah .....	11,300	11,550	3,193	3,114	14,493	14,664
Nevada .....	3,416	3,345	409	485	3,825	3,830
Washington .....	18,549	18,415	64,817	63,276	83,366	81,691
Oregon .....	16,263	15,759	37,291	36,101	53,554	51,860
California .....	112,079	114,838	143,741	147,414	255,820	262,252
Western Region .....	247,418	252,236	335,564	326,114	582,982	578,350
United States .....	1,594,644	1,630,221	1,397,184	1,419,491	2,991,828	3,049,712

Table 8 .- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, September 1960-61.

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine .....	10,165	9,516	2,553	2,753	12,718	12,269
New Hampshire .....	3,651	3,572	979	1,043	4,630	4,615
Vermont .....	9,211	8,929	581	547	9,792	9,476
Massachusetts .....	8,663	7,604	7,818	6,899	16,481	14,503
Rhode Island .....	1,258	1,316	1,001	969	2,259	2,285
Connecticut .....	8,671	7,813	4,478	4,438	13,149	12,251
New York .....	50,387	50,851	43,553	48,743	93,940	99,594
New Jersey .....	14,680	13,778	17,591	18,633	32,271	32,411
Pennsylvania .....	49,465	48,277	21,834	24,506	71,299	72,783
North Atlantic Region .....	156,151	151,656	100,388	108,531	256,539	260,187
Ohio .....	49,914	52,015	43,917	48,392	93,831	100,407
Indiana .....	62,574	64,020	29,437	34,809	92,011	98,829
Illinois .....	87,441	90,912	66,449	85,770	153,890	176,682
Michigan .....	33,012	34,273	42,867	45,151	75,879	79,424
Wisconsin .....	72,566	74,754	18,102	19,946	90,668	94,700
East North Central Region .....	305,507	315,974	200,772	234,068	506,279	550,042
Minnesota .....	79,337	79,923	30,921	36,655	110,258	116,578
Iowa .....	160,661	164,499	22,378	18,330	183,039	182,829
Missouri .....	63,818	65,472	34,196	32,380	98,014	97,852
North Dakota .....	16,485	16,129	65,899	39,919	82,384	56,048
South Dakota .....	35,540	35,787	26,640	25,444	62,180	61,231
Nebraska .....	61,132	61,897	44,234	31,007	105,366	92,904
Kansas .....	50,586	52,112	39,378	36,976	89,964	89,088
West North Central Region .....	467,559	475,819	263,646	220,711	731,205	696,530
Delaware .....	6,649	5,572	3,348	3,558	9,997	9,130
Maryland .....	15,303	14,723	6,498	7,054	21,801	21,777
Virginia .....	24,732	23,915	21,418	31,383	46,150	55,298
West Virginia .....	9,409	8,911	2,647	2,928	12,056	11,839
North Carolina .....	27,735	27,214	274,242	276,675	301,977	303,889
South Carolina .....	9,683	10,161	76,212	45,355	85,895	55,516
Georgia .....	36,038	34,283	80,158	75,218	116,196	109,501
Florida .....	17,657	18,572	10,752	10,617	28,409	29,189
South Atlantic Region .....	147,206	143,351	475,275	452,788	622,481	596,139
Kentucky .....	28,038	28,384	5,303	5,011	33,341	33,395
Tennessee .....	26,710	27,181	12,986	9,329	39,696	36,510
Alabama .....	26,258	25,291	45,481	33,087	71,739	58,378
Mississippi .....	23,322	23,780	32,923	23,188	56,245	46,968
Arkansas .....	23,202	24,124	40,675	34,267	63,877	58,391
Louisiana .....	12,087	12,369	33,136	28,945	45,223	41,314
Oklahoma .....	33,862	34,734	13,155	13,140	47,017	47,874
Texas .....	89,793	90,374	123,722	128,638	213,515	219,012
South Central Region .....	263,272	266,237	307,381	275,605	570,653	541,842
Montana .....	34,153	32,904	29,122	21,630	63,275	54,534
Idaho .....	17,448	18,017	26,988	31,708	44,436	49,725
Wyoming .....	24,509	24,182	3,518	4,435	28,027	28,617
Colorado .....	30,206	30,200	29,644	27,846	59,850	58,046
New Mexico .....	12,219	12,922	5,512	5,954	17,731	18,876
Arizona .....	11,976	12,466	7,009	10,029	18,985	22,495
Utah .....	11,967	11,912	4,212	4,779	16,179	16,691
Nevada .....	5,577	5,409	455	480	6,032	5,889
Washington .....	18,936	18,418	54,576	53,679	73,512	72,097
Oregon .....	20,149	19,351	35,627	36,926	55,776	56,277
California .....	111,374	111,911	170,241	180,050	281,615	291,961
Western Region .....	298,514	297,692	366,904	377,516	665,418	675,208
United States .....	1,638,209	1,650,729	1,714,366	1,669,219	3,352,575	3,319,948

Table 9 .- Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January-September 1960-61

State and region	Livestock and products		Crops		Total	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine .....	89,959	87,345	76,526	48,798	166,485	136,143
New Hampshire .....	33,695	33,795	7,237	6,877	40,932	40,672
Vermont .....	84,674	79,473	8,026	8,272	92,700	87,745
Massachusetts .....	72,823	73,923	41,609	42,260	114,432	116,183
Rhode Island .....	10,159	11,735	5,015	4,897	15,174	16,632
Connecticut .....	71,634	71,156	43,098	45,382	114,732	116,538
New York .....	449,069	463,155	178,518	193,803	627,587	656,958
New Jersey .....	121,860	124,042	111,643	115,695	233,503	239,737
Pennsylvania .....	439,144	436,784	156,420	157,684	595,564	594,468
North Atlantic Region .....	1,373,017	1,381,408	628,092	623,668	2,001,109	2,005,076
Ohio .....	439,466	464,431	283,817	289,370	723,283	753,801
Indiana .....	520,457	539,188	273,836	293,294	794,293	832,482
Illinois .....	851,779	877,681	557,641	662,474	1,409,420	1,540,155
Michigan .....	293,430	306,736	246,072	240,213	539,502	546,949
Wisconsin .....	745,170	776,494	96,304	97,837	841,474	874,331
East North Central Region .....	2,850,302	2,964,530	1,457,670	1,583,188	4,307,972	4,547,718
Minnesota .....	775,350	807,775	267,308	262,295	1,042,658	1,070,070
Iowa .....	1,417,012	1,464,247	380,425	349,101	1,797,437	1,813,348
Missouri .....	520,495	543,984	190,963	182,288	711,458	726,272
North Dakota .....	114,230	114,144	239,964	168,204	354,194	282,348
South Dakota .....	310,243	318,688	108,539	123,859	418,782	442,547
Nebraska .....	541,338	558,618	292,366	285,919	833,704	844,537
Kansas .....	457,502	461,121	488,303	549,566	945,805	1,010,687
West North Central Region .....	4,136,170	4,268,577	1,967,868	1,921,232	6,104,038	6,189,809
Delaware .....	61,278	53,677	21,935	21,978	83,213	75,655
Maryland .....	138,612	134,546	63,617	66,785	202,229	201,331
Virginia .....	180,812	179,478	89,766	104,126	270,578	283,604
West Virginia .....	58,191	56,774	15,033	15,288	73,224	72,062
North Carolina .....	231,214	237,372	442,590	527,823	673,804	765,195
South Carolina .....	77,274	83,817	184,385	182,217	261,659	266,034
Georgia .....	316,342	316,554	253,381	259,403	569,723	575,957
Florida .....	155,378	166,237	431,634	518,134	587,012	684,371
South Atlantic Region .....	1,219,101	1,228,455	1,502,341	1,695,754	2,721,442	2,924,209
Kentucky .....	216,539	225,395	77,149	94,046	293,688	319,441
Tennessee .....	198,209	197,329	71,894	65,900	270,103	263,229
Alabama .....	224,538	225,018	101,053	80,298	325,591	305,316
Mississippi .....	190,245	200,849	83,213	79,132	273,458	279,981
Arkansas .....	176,446	182,856	123,156	119,015	299,602	301,871
Louisiana .....	107,927	112,156	87,644	87,143	195,571	199,299
Oklahoma .....	250,104	255,603	247,529	235,989	497,633	491,592
Texas .....	729,069	749,804	659,773	676,285	1,388,842	1,426,089
South Central Region .....	2,093,077	2,149,010	1,451,411	1,437,808	3,544,488	3,586,818
Montana .....	135,883	131,694	116,872	99,320	252,755	231,014
Idaho .....	140,683	146,890	139,053	126,762	279,736	273,652
Wyoming .....	80,431	79,264	13,981	16,001	94,412	95,265
Colorado .....	260,341	266,418	157,734	153,784	418,075	420,202
New Mexico .....	62,194	65,098	39,030	40,898	101,224	105,996
Arizona .....	116,192	121,200	135,585	136,056	251,777	257,256
Utah .....	87,852	89,451	19,264	19,642	107,116	109,093
Nevada .....	29,236	25,967	3,656	2,987	32,892	28,954
Washington .....	157,159	158,873	268,226	239,175	425,385	398,048
Oregon .....	136,053	131,234	158,336	149,274	294,389	280,508
California .....	913,430	913,267	1,138,943	1,122,685	2,052,373	2,035,952
Western Region .....	2,119,454	2,129,356	2,190,680	2,106,584	4,310,134	4,235,940
United States .....	13,791,121	14,121,336	9,198,062	9,368,234	22,989,183	23,489,570

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