

FARM INCOME Situation

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Table 1.--Gross and net income from farming, seasonally
adjusted at annual rates, by quarters, 1970-71

Item	1970				Year
	I	II	III	IV	
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
Cash receipts from farm marketings	50.5	49.7	48.4	48.3	49.2
Nonmoney income and Government payments	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3
Realized gross farm income	57.9	57.1	55.7	55.6	56.6
Farm production expenses	40.2	40.7	41.2	41.4	40.9
Farm operators' realized net income	17.7	16.4	14.5	14.2	15.7
Net change in farm inventories2	.2	.2	.3	.2
Farm operators' total net income	17.9	16.6	14.6	14.5	15.9
	1971				
Item	I	II	III	IV	Year
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
Cash receipts from farm marketings	49.7	50.6	52.3	53.8	51.6
Nonmoney income and Government payments	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
Realized gross farm income	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.9	58.6
Farm production expenses	42.2	42.8	43.0	43.6	42.9
Farm operators' realized net income	14.6	14.8	16.3	17.3	15.7
Net change in farm inventories3	.5	.8	.9	.6
Farm operators' total net income	14.9	15.3	17.1	18.2	16.3

Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

FARM INCOME SITUATION

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The *Farm Income Situation* is published in February and July. A Supplement to the July *Farm Income Situation* is published in August containing detailed State series of farm income data.

SUMMARY

Farmers are entering 1972 in a materially improved income position. Prices received by farmers in January averaged 13 percent above a year earlier; prices paid by farmers were up some 5 percent.

The outlook for 1972 promises favorable returns to farmers. Receipts from livestock and products will probably total around \$2 billion above the \$29.8 billion in 1971. The increase will come mostly from higher prices for all major livestock products, with a particularly sharp increase in hog prices.

Crop receipts from farm marketings in 1972 may total about the same as in 1971. With expanding domestic markets, prices of grains may hold up rather well, considering the large supplies. Larger receipts are in prospect from marketings of cotton, soybeans, and tobacco. Moreover, direct government payments to farmers will probably be sharply higher than the \$3.2 billion paid out in 1971—increasing perhaps by around \$1¼ billion. Prospects for crop receipts and program payments will come into clearer focus after the report on March planting intentions and after the final report on the sign-up under the 1972 Feed Grain and Wheat Programs. But, much will still depend on the outcome of 1972 crops. The many uncertainties, at this time, make 1972 projections for crops tentative.

Farm production expenses, although rising again in 1972, may show less of an increase than in most recent years. Lower feed prices and actions by the Administration to limit the advance in overall prices and wages may hold the increase in expenses to around \$1½ billion over last year's \$43 billion.

With farmers' marketing receipts and government payments rising in 1972, their realized gross farm income likely will total some \$3-3½ billion more than the \$58.6 billion realized in 1971. Rising production expenses will erode some of this gain, leaving an increase in realized net income of perhaps \$1½-2 billion from the \$15.7 estimated for 1971. Income per farm may run 11 to 14 percent above 1971.

Farm peoples' personal income from all sources, farm and nonfarm, will likely exceed the \$28 billion of 1971 by about 7 percent. On a per capita basis, the disposable income of the farm population will likely be more than \$2,900 this year, compared with \$2,692 in 1971.

THE 1972 OUTLOOK

Cash Income

The 1972 outlook for cash receipts from farm marketings indicates an increase of some 3 or 4 percent over the previous record level of \$51.6 billion in 1971. The gain would probably stem mainly from higher prices for livestock products with little change in prospect for the volume of crop and livestock marketings.

Livestock and livestock product receipts will probably rise by around \$2 billion over the \$29.8 billion earned in 1971. Cattle receipts may rise around \$1 billion. Producer prices are expected to average higher than a year earlier due to a strong demand for beef. More cattle will be marketed than a year earlier. Hog production has declined from last year's large output, and for the year marketings may be off around 8 percent, if farmers carry out their plans for a cut in the spring pig crop. Hog prices may well average about a fourth higher than the \$17.90 average received per cwt. in 1971, boosting receipts around \$½ billion this year.

Milk prices and output may be up slightly, boosting dairymen's cash income in 1972. Egg prices, which have been depressed, should improve even if supplies hold around last year, and should show considerable improvement over 1971 levels in the second half of this year. Despite a prospective gain in broiler output, producer prices may average a little higher this year. Less pork and higher red meat prices will help support poultry and egg prices in 1972.

Receipts from crop marketings may be about the same this year as the \$21.9 billion of 1971. Little change is in sight for either output or prices in 1972 over a year earlier. Smaller marketing returns are in prospect for wheat and feed grains. But, direct payments to participating wheat and feed grain producers may rise at least \$1¼ billion over the 1971 level, if program targets for 1972 are realized. This outlook for crop receipts and payments is dependent on the output of this year's crop, on farmers' response to government programs, and the export situation. The many uncertainties make the 1972 forecast for crops tentative at this time.

Increased receipts are in prospect from marketings of cotton, soybeans, and tobacco. With tightening cotton supplies this season, prices have moved sharply higher. Marketing of soybeans will probably be up slightly in 1972, and prices may also average higher. Demand for

soybeans continues very strong. The Department goal for soybeans is a planted acreage of 48 million acres, but the January 1 SRS Intentions Report and industry surveys indicate this may not be reached. Tobacco growers' income will be higher due to a gain in marketing volume and a slightly higher price.

Expenses and Net Income

Farm production expenses will continue upward in 1972, but possibly at a slower rate than in most recent years. Outlays may total some \$1½ billion more than the \$42.9 billion of 1971. Feed prices are currently lower than a year earlier due to abundant feed grain supplies; for all of 1972, outlays for feed may not be much different than in 1971. Phase II and other price and wage restraints by the Administration may moderate price increases in most production inputs of nonfarm origin; interest and taxes, as well as items of farm origin, were not covered by the wage-price freeze and subsequent actions.

Feeder livestock have moved higher in price as abundant feed supplies stimulated demand; prices in January averaged 19 percent above January 1971. Interest charges and taxes will be higher this year. Farm wage rates are currently running 3 percent over early 1971 rates, and will likely continue higher.

Interest rates are reported 1½-2 points below a year earlier. They may show some strengthening by year-end, depending on the course of the general economy. Demands for farm loans will be heavy, and the farm debt is expected to rise more than \$4 billion this year.

Supply, demand, and price prospects for farmers in 1972 indicate a realized gross income some \$3-3½ billion more than the \$58.6 billion of 1971. Production expenses will also rise, but not as much as gross income. This will leave a realized net income about \$1½-2 billion more than the \$15.7 billion realized in 1971. Coupled with a further decline in farm numbers, realized net income per farm would show a substantial rise of \$600-775 over last year's \$5,468 average. Overall, this forecast of farm income assumes average growing conditions for 1972 crops and an orderly response by farmers to farm programs and prevailing demand and cost factors.

THE 1971 FARM INCOME REVIEW

Cash Receipts

Cash receipts from farm marketings in 1971 reached a record high \$51.6 billion, up almost \$2½ billion from 1970. This substantial increase resulted from a rise of about 4 percent in the volume of farm marketings and a 2 percent increase in the average price received by farmers.

Livestock and livestock product receipts for 1971 totaled \$29.7 billion compared with \$29.6 billion in

1970. Prices received by farmers during 1971 were down 2 percent but this was offset by an increase in the volume of marketings. The income situation of livestock producers was much better at year's end than earlier in the year when abundant supplies, particularly of hogs, depressed prices and incomes to producers. In the latter part of 1971, the situation had changed markedly with contracting supplies of pork and a strong demand situation boosting prices and receipts.

Cattle and calf receipts at \$14.3 billion rose about \$650 million. Prices for the year averaged about \$29.30 per hundredweight, up 6 percent. Total volume of farm marketings of cattle and calves declined about 1 percent.

Hog prices during 1971, at \$17.90 per cwt., averaged almost 20 percent lower than in 1970. In January 1971, hog slaughter was 25 percent higher than a year earlier, and producer prices were down about 40 percent. In contrast, in December 1971, hog marketings were 5 percent below a year earlier while farm prices were some 30 percent above. Despite this dramatic improvement in hog prices during 1971, producers' receipts for the year were down almost \$400 million, as a 10 percent increase in marketing volume fell far short of overcoming the price decline of close to 20 percent. Producer breeding intentions suggest that pork supplies will be down substantially through 1972. Producers intend to farrow 10 percent fewer sows during December 1971-May 1972 than a year earlier.

Poultry and egg receipts in 1971 were down more than \$300 million from the \$4.3 billion grossed in 1970. The decline was due mainly to depressed egg prices in the face of abundant supplies. Broiler prices and receipts were not much different from the previous year. Turkey producers marketed a somewhat larger volume of birds at slightly lower average prices. Dairy producers' receipts showed an increase of close to \$300 million. Prices paid by plants and dealers for milk in 1971 were up about 15 cents a hundredweight, and the volume of milk marketed was up almost 1 percent.

Crop receipts in 1971 totaled \$21.9 billion, up about \$2.2 billion from 1970. Marketings were up about 9 percent in volume and prices averaged 8 percent higher.

Food grain receipts were estimated some \$450 million higher as a bumper wheat crop was harvested. Prices for wheat dropped sharply in the second half of 1971, but for the calendar year averaged about the same as in 1970. Feed crop receipts in calendar 1971 were up about \$600 million. Feed grain output was record high with a corn crop of 5.5 billion bushels, some 35 percent above the blight-depressed crop of 1970. Feed grain prices were very strong in the first half of 1971 but dropped sharply as the record crop was harvested. A large increase in the volume of marketings of feed grains helped maintain receipts during the last quarter of 1971. Loan activity was record large, with farmers placing 586 million bushels of corn under loan in October-December 1971.

Receipts to cotton growers were up around \$200 million due mainly to an improvement in prices. A larger than usual percentage of 1971 cotton, particularly in Texas, was carried over into the 1972 calendar year because wet fields made late harvesting very difficult. Tobacco receipts in 1971 were down slightly from 1970, despite an increase in average prices received by producers.

Cash receipts to soybean growers rose sharply last year, by almost \$600 million. Output was up, and prices climbed about 20 cents per bushel. Use of soybeans

exceeded output for the third straight year, resulting in another decline in stocks.

Growers' returns for vegetables were estimated some \$150 million higher than in 1970. A sizable increase in receipts from truck crops was registered. Returns from potatoes fell. Receipts from fruits and nuts were estimated more than \$200 million above the 1970 total of \$2.3 billion. Returns to orange growers increased due to much improved prices. Grape growers also had a good year as their prices held up despite a much larger crop.

Direct government payments to farmers in 1971 are estimated at \$3.2 billion down about $\frac{1}{2}$ billion from 1970. The decline mainly reflected a drop in payments under the Feed Grain Program. Cotton Program payments were also lower, but wheat payments were at about the same level as in 1970.

Production Expenses

Farm production expenses rose to \$42.9 billion, compared with \$40.9 billion in 1970. The wage-price freeze in August - November and a substantial drop in feed prices following the record feed grain output from the 1971 crop helped slow the rise in outlays in the closing months of the year.

The index of prices paid by farmers for production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates last year was over 5 percent higher than in 1970. Prices for feed which had been sharply higher in the first half of the year ran about 5 percent below a year earlier by the end of the year. Feeder livestock prices spurted in the fall due to increased demand for feeder cattle. Tax rates, mortgage interest payable per acre and farm wage rates again showed substantial increases over a year earlier. But, by year's end, interest rates were easing and are currently running $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 points below a year earlier, with more money available for short-and long-term lending than a year ago.

Gross and Net Farm Income

Realized gross farm income in 1971 was a record \$58.6 billion, up \$2 billion from the previous record high of 1970. This increase was offset by the gain of \$2 billion in production expenses. Thus, realized net farm income at \$15.7 billion for 1971 was the same as the 1970 total. However, realized net income per farm at \$5,468 was up \$100 per farm. Farm numbers totaled 2,876,000 in 1971, down about $1\frac{1}{2}$ percent from 1970.

Aggregate personal income of farm people totaled \$28 billion in 1971, compared with \$27.5 billion in 1970. Income from both farm and nonfarm sources rose. The disposable personal income (after taxes) per capita of the farm population was \$2,692 in 1971, record high, and about \$150 higher than in 1970. The per capita disposable income of nonfarm people also rose last year to a level of \$3,623, a somewhat greater rise than experienced by farm people. Thus, the ratio of average disposable income of farm people to nonfarm people was about 74 percent in 1971, compared with 75

Table 2.--Farm income estimates, United States, 1970-71 1/

Item	1970	1971
	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>
<u>Income totals</u>		
Cash receipts from farm marketings	49,231	51,633
Government payments to farmers	<u>3,717</u>	<u>3,200</u>
Total cash receipts	52,948	54,833
Home consumption of farm products	774	767
Rental value of farm dwellings	<u>2,858</u>	<u>3,025</u>
Realized nonmoney income	3,632	3,792
Realized gross farm income (Cash plus nonmoney income)	56,580	58,625
Farm production expenses	<u>40,867</u>	<u>42,900</u>
Realized net income of farm operators (Realized gross income minus expenses)	15,713	15,725
Net change in farm inventories	<u>226</u>	<u>600</u>
Total net income of farm operators	15,939	16,325
<u>Farm income per farm</u>		
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
Realized gross farm income	19,350	20,383
Farm production expenses	<u>13,976</u>	<u>14,915</u>
Farm operators' realized net income	5,374	5,468
Net change in farm inventories	<u>77</u>	<u>208</u>
Farm operators' total net income	5,451	5,676
<u>Disposable personal income per capita</u>		
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
Farm population from all sources	2,546	2,692
Nonfarm population from all sources	3,399	3,623
Farm as percentage of nonfarm (Pct.)	74.9	74.3

1/ This table brings up to date in preliminary form certain series from the more detailed tabulations given in FIS-218, July 1971, which carries the series for earlier years, in most cases back to the 1910-14 average. Personal income estimates start in 1934.

percent in 1970. There has been a marked improvement in this ratio since 1960; it was about 55 percent in 1960

and has averaged around 75 percent in most recent years.

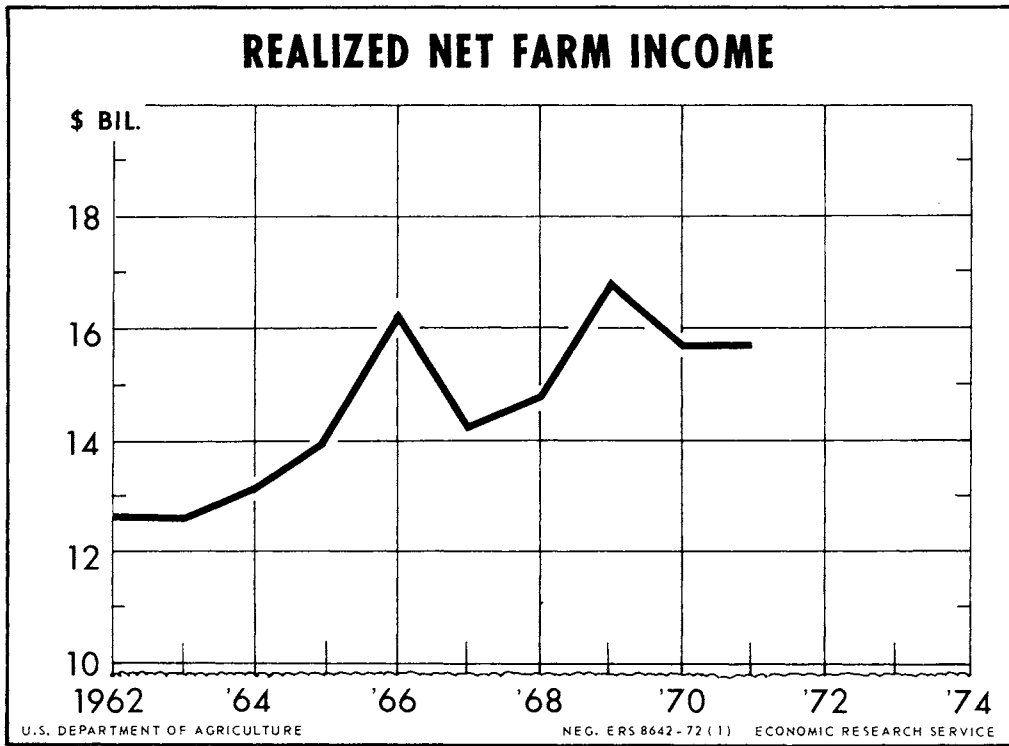


Table 3.--Index numbers of volume of farm marketings and home consumption, by major subindexes, 1945-71
(1967=100)

Year	Marketings			Home consumption			Marketings and home consumption			Food		Nonfood marketings 3/
	Live-stock and prod-ucts 1/	Crops 2/	Total	Live-stock and prod-ucts	Crops	Total	Live-stock and prod-ucts	Crops	Total	Market-ings	Market-ings and home consump-tion	
1945	67	62	66	360	379	366	74	66	71	68	75	57
1946	67	61	64	366	385	372	73	64	69	67	74	52
1947	66	67	67	342	350	341	72	71	71	68	74	61
1948	62	69	65	322	330	323	68	72	69	65	72	64
1949	65	75	69	304	310	303	70	78	73	66	72	75
1950	67	68	67	290	293	291	71	71	72	67	72	67
1951	69	67	68	283	277	281	73	69	72	69	73	66
1952	70	71	72	273	253	267	74	74	74	71	76	70
1953	73	76	75	255	238	249	76	79	78	73	77	78
1954	76	74	76	245	230	243	78	76	78	74	78	76
1955	78	77	78	245	224	239	81	79	80	76	80	81
1956	82	78	80	240	210	231	85	80	83	80	84	81
1957	80	71	76	219	195	212	83	73	79	78	81	71
1958	80	84	82	201	203	200	82	86	84	81	83	85
1959	84	87	85	189	190	189	86	88	87	83	86	89
1960	85	90	87	166	191	174	87	91	89	85	87	93
1961	88	89	88	152	185	162	89	90	90	88	89	90
1962	89	90	90	148	156	150	90	91	91	88	89	95
1963	92	96	94	139	162	146	93	97	95	91	93	102
1964	96	95	96	128	144	133	96	96	96	94	95	102
1965	96	97	96	114	107	112	96	97	96	95	96	99
1966	98	98	98	106	102	105	98	98	98	100	97	100
1967	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1968	101	103	102	95	96	95	101	103	102	101	101	106
1969	101	110	105	90	92	90	101	110	105	103	103	111
1970	104	103	104	91	94	92	104	102	103	103	103	105
1971 4/	106	112	108	90	93	91	106	112	108	107	106	114
Marketings by major commodity groups												
	Livestock and products			Crops								
	Meat prod-ucts	Dairy prod-ucts	Poultry and eggs	Food grains	Feed crops	Cotton (lint and seed)	Tobacco	Oil crops	Vege-tables	Fruits and nuts	Sugar crops	Seeds
1945	67	84	49	68	37	124	101	27	79	73	50	89
1946	66	82	47	64	34	109	100	27	86	84	55	100
1947	66	82	46	77	36	159	117	27	78	82	59	88
1948	61	79	45	80	34	189	93	34	83	80	48	85
1949	63	83	49	75	47	219	93	34	79	78	50	106
1950	64	83	53	63	45	149	98	36	80	78	62	138
1951	67	82	55	61	36	176	112	33	82	84	50	122
1952	69	83	56	76	38	193	105	35	78	82	50	125
1953	70	89	58	76	46	235	101	34	80	81	57	118
1954	73	90	61	71	49	191	107	33	80	82	64	119
1955	78	92	60	63	54	191	111	46	83	86	58	120
1956	82	95	66	69	55	188	103	46	85	86	58	132
1957	78	96	68	60	54	135	82	50	86	86	66	124
1958	76	96	71	86	71	164	82	63	86	81	65	118
1959	81	96	75	80	68	203	85	58	90	92	70	116
1960	83	98	74	88	79	187	90	62	91	86	70	118
1961	85	101	81	86	70	181	98	64	95	89	77	107
1962	86	103	80	77	72	192	105	71	96	92	78	107
1963	91	103	82	84	81	212	105	71	96	87	102	111
1964	95	105	86	82	80	199	115	77	93	91	104	119
1965	95	104	89	91	84	190	87	81	94	96	97	102
1966	98	100	95	91	93	153	86	89	98	97	100	103
1967	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1968	102	99	98	96	107	132	80	105	106	95	116	95
1969	102	99	101	105	105	150	85	117	103	114	116	99
1970	106	100	106	88	101	132	91	108	102	108	113	108
1971 4/	107	101	107	108	119	127	81	119	102	112	118	109

1/ Includes the "miscellaneous" group of livestock items in addition to groups shown separately below. 2/ Includes the "miscellaneous" group of crop items in addition to groups shown separately below. 3/ There are no nonfood items in the home consumption index. 4/ Preliminary estimates as of January 1, 1972. NOTE - Data are for 50 States beginning with 1966.

Table 4.--Cash receipts from farming, by commodity groups, United States, January-December 1971, by months, January-December total 1971 and 1970 ^{1/} ^{2/} (In millions of dollars)

Source	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January-December	
													1971	1970
Farm marketings and CCC loans: ^{3/}	4,187	3,344	3,458	3,360	3,387	3,653	3,985	4,306	4,794	6,105	5,978	5,075	51,633	49,231
Livestock and products	2,309	2,267	2,457	2,442	2,475	2,478	2,388	2,604	2,667	2,679	2,503	2,489	29,758	29,595
Meat animals	1,400	1,433	1,540	1,527	1,521	1,548	1,454	1,672	1,751	1,752	1,614	1,541	18,753	18,497
Dairy products	561	525	587	581	618	583	567	554	544	557	535	573	6,785	6,523
Poultry and eggs	323	284	308	308	309	327	348	361	356	354	339	352	3,969	4,303
Other	25	25	22	26	27	20	19	17	16	16	15	23	251	272
Crops	1,878	1,077	1,001	918	912	1,175	1,598	1,702	2,127	3,426	3,475	2,586	21,875	19,636
Food grains	172	86	83	59	51	217	459	361	326	282	182	160	2,438	1,982
Feed crops	637	363	282	220	215	286	386	304	327	632	897	781	5,330	4,707
Cotton (lint and seed)	210	40	18	16	9	5	10	42	68	307	417	318	1,460	1,267
Tobacco	95	13	10	18	16	9	5	262	296	238	181	188	1,331	1,388
Oil-bearing crops	341	180	138	78	84	58	91	96	317	1,163	876	379	3,801	3,189
Vegetables and melons	161	143	188	205	217	274	308	316	366	347	243	214	2,982	2,826
Fruits and tree nuts	121	127	122	130	165	224	218	200	257	269	251	234	2,318	2,088
Other	141	125	160	192	155	102	121	121	170	188	428	312	2,215	2,189
Government payments	41	22	14	75	15	19	2,160	356	56	72	39	331	3,200	3,717
Total cash receipts	4,228	3,366	3,472	3,435	3,402	3,672	6,146	4,662	4,850	6,177	6,017	5,406	54,833	52,948

^{1/} Preliminary estimates for 1971 as of January 1. Revised estimates by months for 1971 will be published in the July 1972 Farm Income Situation, FIS-220. Estimates by months for 1968, 1969 and 1970 are published in the July 1971 Farm Income Situation, FIS-218.

^{2/} Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

^{3/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 5.--Index numbers of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans, physical volume of farm marketings, and prices received by farmers, January-December 1971 by months, January-December total 1971 and 1970 (1967=100)

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January-December	
													1971	1970
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans: ^{1/}														
All commodities	118	94	97	94	95	103	112	121	135	172	168	143	121	115
Livestock and products	114	112	122	121	122	123	118	129	132	133	124	123	123	122
Crops	122	70	65	60	59	76	104	111	138	223	226	168	119	106
Physical volume of farm marketings:														
All commodities	113	81	83	80	80	90	103	110	121	155	156	131	108	104
Livestock and products	104	95	106	106	106	108	103	110	112	113	105	104	106	104
Crops	126	64	53	45	44	66	102	110	131	210	224	166	112	103
Prices received by farmers:														
All commodities	106	112	111	111	113	113	113	113	111	113	114	116	112	110
Livestock and products	110	117	114	114	114	113	114	117	117	118	119	121	116	118
Crops	102	105	107	108	111	114	111	108	104	106	108	109	108	100

^{1/} Receipts from loans represent value of loans minus value of redemptions during the month.

Table 6.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January-December 1971 by months, January-December total, 1971 and 1970 1/

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	20,201	20,050	24,541	26,357	21,268	16,095	17,654
New Hampshire	4,690	4,016	4,673	4,626	4,365	3,802	4,354
Vermont	13,583	12,303	14,400	14,784	14,651	13,723	14,541
Massachusetts	11,675	10,451	12,809	14,345	12,592	10,219	11,641
Rhode Island	1,468	1,220	1,457	1,597	1,374	1,088	1,317
Connecticut	13,058	11,560	15,099	17,141	14,547	10,977	11,199
New York	88,038	79,086	86,497	85,670	87,436	81,443	85,870
New Jersey	12,297	11,192	13,507	15,409	18,173	20,726	30,124
Pennsylvania	88,814	84,219	90,389	90,615	85,614	83,457	89,418
North Atlantic	253,824	234,097	263,372	270,544	260,020	241,530	266,118
Ohio	117,596	100,741	93,307	89,327	80,478	80,888	118,560
Indiana	128,473	120,981	90,664	89,884	82,023	91,175	134,442
Illinois	282,261	227,647	239,572	177,712	155,908	169,812	214,399
Michigan	68,477	62,426	66,044	62,676	59,501	63,495	82,697
Wisconsin	134,086	125,432	133,836	133,666	138,172	139,258	142,797
East North Central	730,893	637,227	623,423	553,265	516,082	544,628	692,895
Minnesota	197,793	153,191	150,350	142,652	141,048	136,072	155,719
Iowa	403,682	322,458	304,915	266,272	298,981	283,280	301,761
Missouri	130,607	104,429	109,095	99,177	94,819	113,115	119,411
North Dakota	70,408	39,741	41,732	33,864	28,930	27,911	38,415
South Dakota	100,324	76,264	75,078	79,415	76,134	79,854	77,042
Nebraska	218,477	155,669	147,993	163,625	127,711	147,065	169,524
Kansas	161,909	141,337	143,411	129,170	109,420	139,975	243,914
West North Central	1,283,200	993,089	972,574	914,175	877,043	927,272	1,105,786
Delaware	11,226	9,523	9,633	9,143	11,074	11,516	11,041
Maryland	26,809	26,445	26,979	34,063	39,075	35,558	28,417
Virginia	34,103	29,959	32,026	34,927	30,680	36,046	50,912
West Virginia	6,688	5,958	6,279	7,530	6,508	7,419	8,281
North Carolina	63,459	56,773	59,785	61,191	60,716	78,875	76,413
South Carolina	26,488	18,412	20,577	18,961	21,789	39,108	31,828
Georgia	75,808	66,867	72,319	69,233	67,545	83,844	76,517
Florida	135,854	135,549	143,750	160,059	179,730	110,099	48,565
South Atlantic	380,435	349,486	371,348	395,107	417,117	402,465	331,974
Kentucky	100,024	40,617	44,296	40,717	38,563	44,798	52,089
Tennessee	50,315	39,765	39,718	39,758	36,842	43,272	45,617
Alabama	57,566	49,069	53,438	54,588	52,362	63,735	58,192
Mississippi	95,819	52,375	53,741	51,496	51,090	55,908	51,800
Arkansas	67,212	46,865	47,633	48,109	49,214	71,362	64,771
Louisiana	53,161	31,290	29,080	30,695	28,227	30,338	33,170
Oklahoma	75,956	67,787	69,533	60,681	82,499	121,601	110,431
Texas	326,294	162,829	193,000	209,721	244,166	259,523	310,095
South Central	826,347	490,597	530,439	535,765	582,963	690,537	726,165
Montana	39,805	30,031	30,100	27,142	22,727	21,371	23,455
Idaho	46,358	42,084	50,267	42,796	38,138	28,398	34,843
Wyoming	11,964	10,180	12,130	12,718	13,518	9,800	9,448
Colorado	114,794	127,855	113,832	100,396	70,377	88,611	95,229
New Mexico	19,471	19,893	23,065	26,906	27,665	27,242	19,981
Arizona	55,174	40,238	55,944	55,224	61,408	80,360	50,617
Utah	17,027	17,652	17,347	17,564	14,395	14,270	17,803
Nevada	6,769	6,894	6,048	5,111	3,853	3,585	2,970
Washington	55,899	47,434	50,107	50,965	53,390	59,722	67,551
Oregon	39,229	30,405	32,667	28,093	28,099	38,618	61,495
California	287,573	250,183	287,252	307,177	382,356	457,366	461,803
Alaska	240	209	252	243	254	280	371
Hawaii	17,500	16,013	17,778	17,169	17,861	17,265	17,753
Western	711,803	639,071	696,789	691,504	734,041	846,888	863,319
United States	4,186,502	3,343,567	3,457,945	3,360,360	3,387,266	3,653,320	3,986,257

Continued--

Table 6.--Cash receipts from farm marketings, by States, January-December 1971 by months, January-December total, 1971 and 1970 1/ - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	January-December	
						1971	1970
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	18,337	17,958	18,205	18,380	21,394	240,440	254,419
New Hampshire	4,923	5,181	4,653	4,718	4,523	54,524	54,427
Vermont	14,549	14,856	14,504	14,290	13,954	170,138	163,092
Massachusetts	14,343	18,161	15,178	19,655	14,764	165,833	168,597
Rhode Island	1,923	2,343	2,272	2,233	1,675	19,967	20,853
Connecticut	13,189	14,541	12,466	18,722	11,872	164,371	166,838
New York	101,302	130,661	106,527	90,143	95,843	1,118,576	1,117,263
New Jersey	34,774	29,872	20,922	17,295	14,579	238,870	249,758
Pennsylvania	92,078	98,621	93,610	88,535	86,801	1,072,171	1,040,077
North Atlantic	295,418	332,194	288,397	273,971	265,405	3,244,890	3,235,324
Ohio	105,771	116,197	200,676	170,445	142,335	1,416,321	1,323,493
Indiana	102,348	138,490	270,055	200,723	177,687	1,624,945	1,552,632
Illinois	172,720	187,234	400,999	345,610	258,353	2,832,227	2,599,581
Michigan	85,583	96,105	96,981	91,989	89,763	925,737	895,402
Wisconsin	147,814	147,460	137,851	139,824	144,988	1,665,184	1,610,104
East North Central	615,236	682,486	1,106,562	948,591	813,126	8,464,414	8,081,212
Minnesota	177,108	181,095	228,758	249,500	229,548	2,142,834	2,015,848
Iowa	310,054	286,567	419,464	419,531	420,031	4,037,046	3,929,701
Missouri	127,210	144,202	264,667	225,981	151,556	1,684,269	1,560,226
North Dakota	69,751	111,000	125,440	96,454	74,745	758,391	681,288
South Dakota	102,434	100,234	96,871	89,704	101,804	1,055,158	1,011,948
Nebraska	159,533	151,532	182,423	246,355	269,842	2,139,749	2,015,906
Kansas	178,614	153,814	196,647	194,441	186,210	1,978,862	1,773,887
West North Central	1,124,704	1,128,444	1,514,270	1,522,016	1,433,736	13,796,309	12,988,804
Delaware	13,088	12,107	18,221	12,908	9,902	139,382	147,297
Maryland	31,663	30,038	44,522	36,332	28,075	387,976	393,579
Virginia	37,343	71,457	113,362	70,244	46,603	587,662	596,493
West Virginia	11,084	12,914	13,658	11,010	8,005	105,334	111,094
North Carolina	164,041	307,273	318,641	152,544	95,179	1,494,890	1,543,895
South Carolina	84,763	63,773	40,316	56,949	43,056	466,020	442,037
Georgia	189,440	181,240	118,968	113,118	95,415	1,210,314	1,144,604
Florida	68,308	64,158	79,528	107,858	169,748	1,403,206	1,267,600
South Atlantic	599,730	742,960	747,216	560,963	495,983	5,794,784	5,646,599
Kentucky	56,302	61,986	97,737	161,726	179,512	918,367	921,783
Tennessee	41,266	53,087	104,826	154,823	100,610	749,899	706,843
Alabama	60,500	87,251	100,707	98,557	67,047	803,012	741,606
Mississippi	49,929	60,301	144,489	182,640	117,363	966,951	911,811
Arkansas	59,574	87,147	208,315	271,983	160,370	1,182,555	1,073,435
Louisiana	54,912	65,881	114,471	133,512	99,050	703,787	648,600
Oklahoma	97,294	92,669	108,966	118,312	99,541	1,105,270	1,058,417
Texas	336,443	257,170	288,668	289,558	275,313	3,152,780	3,136,861
South Central	756,220	765,492	1,168,179	1,411,111	1,098,806	9,582,621	9,199,356
Montana	39,639	90,104	104,505	89,724	50,028	568,631	559,046
Idaho	53,313	80,124	88,124	105,249	80,361	690,055	663,995
Wyoming	12,576	35,237	43,723	46,765	21,283	239,342	235,130
Colorado	110,173	142,646	87,210	120,386	87,512	1,259,021	1,181,517
New Mexico	26,473	33,721	130,557	78,440	42,856	476,270	460,600
Arizona	35,362	35,868	57,289	91,185	80,796	699,465	647,344
Utah	17,269	23,601	22,421	27,807	23,951	231,107	225,425
Nevada	4,379	8,452	11,731	11,526	8,204	79,522	80,546
Washington	105,872	107,580	89,433	92,438	76,756	857,147	792,579
Oregon	70,839	79,675	62,565	60,987	50,189	582,861	561,918
California	420,663	487,379	565,051	519,033	426,937	4,852,773	4,456,088
Alaska	375	473	466	445	521	4,129	4,276
Hawaii	17,967	17,474	17,601	17,106	18,010	209,497	211,462
Western	914,900	1,142,334	1,280,676	1,261,091	967,404	10,749,820	10,079,926
United States	4,306,208	4,793,910	6,105,300	5,977,743	5,074,460	51,632,838	49,231,221

1/ Preliminary estimates for 1971 as of January 1. Revised estimates by months for 1971 will be published in the July 1972 Farm Income Situation, FIS-220. Estimates by months for 1968, 1969 and 1970 are published in the July 1971 Farm Income Situation, FIS-218.

Table 7.--Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, January-December 1971
by months, January-December total, 1971 and 1970 1

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	13,467	12,545	13,100	12,391	12,241	12,925	13,826
New Hampshire	3,757	3,076	3,511	3,348	3,468	3,212	3,413
Vermont	12,640	11,314	12,906	12,915	13,437	12,926	13,422
Massachusetts	7,383	6,557	7,100	6,796	6,820	6,534	6,792
Rhode Island	871	755	860	818	810	761	775
Connecticut	8,445	7,311	8,349	8,017	7,955	7,476	8,215
New York	68,710	61,797	69,956	68,546	70,446	66,294	64,756
New Jersey	7,937	6,995	7,894	7,356	7,479	6,921	7,212
Pennsylvania	64,219	61,403	65,337	68,546	69,559	66,162	65,143
North Atlantic	187,429	171,753	189,013	188,733	192,215	183,211	183,554
Ohio	61,608	57,604	63,764	60,662	58,605	60,606	61,164
Indiana	60,366	64,720	66,580	64,399	59,924	64,617	71,365
Illinois	98,211	102,695	121,178	105,150	97,391	107,572	105,408
Michigan	37,538	36,341	40,645	39,289	39,569	40,112	41,661
Wisconsin	114,331	110,226	121,445	122,668	128,821	125,628	116,628
East North Central	372,054	371,586	413,612	392,168	384,310	398,535	396,226
Minnesota	110,699	108,855	112,963	115,215	113,637	110,167	109,419
Iowa	215,151	231,985	228,925	215,348	249,039	239,557	236,733
Missouri	87,184	83,867	93,531	90,603	85,722	92,575	84,874
North Dakota	25,776	16,888	18,765	15,771	16,008	18,064	16,155
South Dakota	79,316	63,777	65,393	71,357	68,021	71,842	58,987
Nebraska	120,412	115,725	116,908	139,055	109,669	132,981	110,756
Kansas	92,971	114,691	116,551	111,285	97,647	92,922	92,465
West North Central	731,509	735,788	753,036	758,634	739,743	758,108	709,389
Delaware	9,307	7,475	7,593	7,264	8,874	7,967	7,271
Maryland	22,911	22,222	22,734	21,063	24,340	20,858	20,332
Virginia	22,502	22,296	24,195	28,195	24,852	25,601	28,301
West Virginia	4,840	4,555	4,951	6,150	5,588	6,517	6,432
North Carolina	46,898	45,005	48,518	49,633	48,752	49,999	49,352
South Carolina	14,362	13,276	14,157	13,679	14,030	15,004	13,826
Georgia	58,305	54,970	59,056	57,245	56,067	58,386	57,110
Florida	31,448	29,169	32,614	36,844	34,136	32,288	33,402
South Atlantic	210,573	198,968	213,818	220,073	216,639	216,620	216,026
Kentucky	31,342	32,061	39,226	37,100	35,113	36,519	42,039
Tennessee	32,735	30,890	33,930	33,965	30,604	32,082	34,711
Alabama	45,842	43,581	48,517	49,357	46,536	49,351	48,103
Mississippi	41,036	39,042	40,338	42,190	43,386	42,958	41,633
Arkansas	42,546	38,897	41,560	40,833	43,622	49,837	52,267
Louisiana	22,702	21,357	22,645	23,856	23,664	22,668	23,865
Oklahoma	54,228	59,137	61,142	54,437	74,318	75,529	80,832
Texas	149,552	117,678	161,718	176,375	209,869	200,311	177,661
South Central	419,983	382,643	449,076	458,113	507,112	509,255	501,111
Montana	16,607	16,800	19,966	18,593	15,721	15,436	13,385
Idaho	22,342	22,945	27,863	21,804	22,554	22,807	23,782
Wyoming	9,571	8,510	10,751	11,797	12,759	9,193	8,140
Colorado	87,370	114,395	101,541	87,328	61,191	79,273	70,695
New Mexico	12,179	15,839	20,144	23,565	23,417	20,131	13,245
Arizona	25,782	28,268	35,406	35,762	42,808	34,342	29,583
Utah	13,922	15,215	15,249	15,124	13,301	11,970	12,925
Nevada	5,118	5,633	5,082	4,268	3,375	3,110	2,428
Washington	24,113	21,441	24,910	25,044	25,649	25,622	25,277
Oregon	23,392	20,326	21,492	18,311	19,865	21,546	24,322
California	143,062	134,057	151,929	158,707	190,689	165,728	153,916
Alaska	228	199	240	233	244	250	277
Hawaii	3,416	3,189	3,651	3,442	3,545	3,414	3,497
Western	387,102	406,817	438,224	423,978	435,118	412,822	381,472
United States	2,308,650	2,267,555	2,456,779	2,441,699	2,475,137	2,478,551	2,387,778

Continued--

Table 7.--Cash receipts from livestock and livestock products, by States, January-December 1971
by months, January-December total, 1971 and 1970 1/ - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	January-December	
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	13,279	13,227	12,796	12,494	12,475	154,766	162,128
New Hampshire	3,561	3,605	3,489	3,518	3,752	41,710	41,496
Vermont	13,415	13,388	13,296	13,076	13,072	155,807	147,984
Massachusetts	6,850	7,141	6,983	7,466	8,490	84,912	86,693
Rhode Island	761	777	781	807	974	9,750	10,659
Connecticut	8,457	8,744	8,523	8,725	8,881	99,098	102,871
New York	66,910	68,672	67,984	65,639	72,157	811,867	815,015
New Jersey	7,558	7,290	6,931	7,009	8,458	89,040	96,920
Pennsylvania	65,425	66,265	65,013	63,271	62,755	783,098	777,152
North Atlantic	186,216	189,109	185,796	182,005	191,014	2,230,048	2,240,918
Ohio	64,608	65,192	64,051	65,622	70,600	754,086	768,127
Indiana	69,060	72,880	72,052	72,522	80,692	819,177	838,149
Illinois	121,454	106,721	97,939	85,171	97,511	1,246,401	1,298,782
Michigan	41,223	41,774	40,811	40,532	43,668	483,163	482,568
Wisconsin	116,723	116,393	112,658	110,619	124,478	1,420,618	1,379,087
East North Central	413,068	402,960	387,511	374,466	416,949	4,723,445	4,766,713
Minnesota	116,434	121,488	118,472	125,020	126,182	1,388,551	1,373,087
Iowa	276,293	254,494	249,336	219,632	236,642	2,853,135	2,856,412
Missouri	114,589	104,152	99,064	78,379	81,351	1,095,891	1,128,560
North Dakota	15,701	22,232	29,863	36,184	31,441	262,848	263,914
South Dakota	61,570	69,973	70,877	66,080	81,181	828,374	811,484
Nebraska	120,628	124,298	119,811	134,045	152,215	1,496,503	1,445,488
Kansas	109,896	111,598	108,010	101,398	110,741	1,260,175	1,223,200
West North Central	815,111	808,235	795,433	760,738	819,753	9,185,477	9,102,145
Delaware	7,850	6,272	7,893	7,201	8,103	93,070	98,440
Maryland	22,851	19,639	22,267	22,243	22,113	263,573	267,853
Virginia	26,928	38,213	38,616	24,824	26,059	330,582	334,692
West Virginia	7,037	8,431	10,902	8,649	5,687	79,739	84,486
North Carolina	49,717	49,606	49,602	49,883	51,441	588,406	625,072
South Carolina	13,227	14,941	15,208	15,019	14,883	171,612	180,337
Georgia	59,197	55,499	49,856	50,171	54,067	669,929	710,612
Florida	39,711	37,694	35,683	31,390	28,817	403,196	395,644
South Atlantic	226,518	230,295	230,027	209,380	211,170	2,600,107	2,697,136
Kentucky	51,150	53,521	61,111	54,328	41,564	515,074	513,744
Tennessee	34,267	39,959	39,413	49,463	42,268	434,287	438,083
Alabama	46,370	37,922	37,686	34,831	35,471	523,567	534,547
Mississippi	45,679	43,531	38,982	40,540	43,048	502,363	513,168
Arkansas	53,214	55,751	60,348	50,126	45,340	574,341	566,281
Louisiana	25,968	25,279	21,844	22,436	22,356	278,640	275,667
Oklahoma	83,453	81,218	84,767	80,847	69,113	859,021	824,051
Texas	190,363	153,446	153,113	150,505	138,064	1,978,655	1,945,745
South Central	530,464	490,627	497,264	483,076	437,224	5,665,948	5,611,286
Montana	22,002	58,619	76,964	62,039	28,727	364,859	365,990
Idaho	31,656	34,860	30,577	30,430	25,787	317,407	304,337
Wyoming	10,091	31,930	39,735	32,953	12,513	197,943	199,940
Colorado	76,045	114,471	60,405	74,806	49,522	977,042	921,689
New Mexico	21,704	27,929	112,747	59,066	29,673	379,639	369,937
Arizona	29,148	28,898	36,358	34,303	34,539	395,197	373,227
Utah	14,070	18,247	17,331	20,190	19,068	186,612	182,469
Nevada	3,632	7,271	9,628	8,576	6,312	64,433	65,975
Washington	28,586	24,422	24,112	21,753	24,535	295,464	291,086
Oregon	25,521	26,408	20,612	22,588	23,227	267,610	268,127
California	166,165	168,781	150,654	122,844	154,497	1,861,029	1,790,167
Alaska	270	283	243	239	359	3,065	3,108
Hawaii	3,717	3,725	3,474	3,435	3,893	42,398	41,097
Western	432,607	545,844	582,840	493,222	412,652	5,352,698	5,177,149
United States	2,603,984	2,667,070	2,678,871	2,502,887	2,488,762	29,757,723	29,595,347

1/ Preliminary estimates for 1971 as of January 1. Revised estimates by months for 1971 will be published in the July 1972 Farm Income Situation, FIS-220. Estimates by months for 1968, 1969 and 1970 are published in the July 1971 Farm Income Situation, FIS-218.

Table 8.--Cash receipts from crops, by States, January-December 1971 by months,
January-December total, 1971 and 1970 1/

State and region	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Maine	6,734	7,505	11,441	13,966	9,027	3,170	3,828
New Hampshire	933	940	1,162	1,278	897	590	941
Vermont	943	989	1,494	1,869	1,214	797	1,119
Massachusetts	4,292	3,894	5,709	7,549	5,772	3,685	4,849
Rhode Island	597	465	597	779	564	327	542
Connecticut	4,613	4,249	6,750	9,124	6,592	3,501	2,984
New York	19,328	17,289	16,541	17,124	16,990	15,149	21,114
New Jersey	4,360	4,197	5,613	8,053	10,694	13,805	22,912
Pennsylvania	24,595	22,816	25,052	22,069	16,055	17,295	24,275
North Atlantic	66,395	62,344	74,359	81,811	67,805	58,319	82,564
Ohio	55,988	43,137	29,543	28,665	21,873	20,282	57,396
Indiana	68,107	56,261	24,084	25,485	22,099	26,558	63,077
Illinois	184,050	124,952	118,394	72,562	58,517	62,240	108,991
Michigan	30,939	26,085	25,399	23,387	19,932	23,383	41,036
Wisconsin	19,755	15,206	12,391	10,998	9,351	13,630	26,169
East North Central	358,839	265,641	209,811	161,097	131,772	146,093	296,669
Minnesota	87,094	44,336	37,387	27,437	27,411	25,905	46,300
Iowa	188,531	90,473	75,990	50,924	49,942	43,723	65,028
Missouri	43,423	20,562	15,564	8,574	9,097	20,540	34,537
North Dakota	44,632	22,853	22,967	18,093	12,922	9,847	22,260
South Dakota	21,008	12,487	9,685	8,058	8,113	8,012	18,055
Nebraska	98,065	39,944	31,085	24,570	18,042	14,084	58,768
Kansas	68,938	26,646	26,860	17,885	11,773	47,053	151,449
West North Central	551,691	257,301	219,538	155,541	137,300	169,164	396,397
Delaware	1,919	2,048	2,040	1,879	2,200	3,549	3,770
Maryland	3,898	4,223	4,245	13,000	14,735	14,700	8,085
Virginia	11,601	7,663	7,831	6,732	5,828	10,445	22,611
West Virginia	1,848	1,403	1,328	1,380	920	902	1,849
North Carolina	16,561	11,768	11,267	11,558	11,964	28,876	27,061
South Carolina	12,126	5,136	6,420	5,282	7,759	24,104	18,002
Georgia	17,503	11,897	13,263	11,988	11,478	25,458	19,407
Florida	104,406	106,380	111,136	123,215	145,594	77,811	15,163
South Atlantic	169,862	150,518	157,530	175,034	200,478	185,845	115,948
Kentucky	68,682	8,556	5,070	3,617	3,450	8,279	10,050
Tennessee	17,580	8,875	5,788	5,793	6,238	11,190	10,906
Alabama	11,724	5,488	4,921	5,231	5,826	14,384	10,089
Mississippi	54,783	13,333	13,403	9,306	7,704	12,950	10,167
Arkansas	24,666	7,968	6,073	7,276	5,592	21,525	12,504
Louisiana	30,459	9,933	6,435	6,839	4,563	7,670	9,305
Oklahoma	21,728	8,650	8,391	6,244	8,181	46,072	29,599
Texas	176,742	45,151	31,282	33,346	34,297	59,212	132,434
South Central	406,364	107,954	81,363	77,652	75,851	181,282	225,054
Montana	23,198	13,231	10,134	8,549	7,006	5,935	10,070
Idaho	24,016	19,139	22,404	20,992	15,584	5,591	11,061
Wyoming	2,393	1,670	1,379	921	759	607	1,308
Colorado	27,424	13,460	12,291	13,068	9,186	9,338	24,534
New Mexico	7,292	4,054	2,921	3,341	4,248	7,111	6,736
Arizona	29,392	11,970	20,538	19,462	18,600	46,018	21,034
Utah	3,105	2,437	2,098	2,440	1,094	2,300	4,878
Nevada	1,651	1,261	966	843	478	475	542
Washington	31,786	25,993	25,197	25,921	27,741	34,100	42,274
Oregon	15,837	10,079	11,175	9,782	8,234	17,072	37,173
California	144,511	116,126	135,323	148,470	191,667	291,638	307,887
Alaska	12	10	12	10	10	30	94
Hawaii	14,084	12,824	14,127	13,727	14,316	13,851	14,256
Western	324,701	232,254	258,565	267,526	298,923	434,066	481,847
United States	1,877,852	1,076,012	1,001,166	918,661	912,129	1,174,769	1,598,479

Continued--

Table 8.--Cash receipts from crops, by States, January-December 1971 by months, January-December total, 1971 and 1970 1/ - Continued

State and region	August	September	October	November	December	January-December	
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1971	1970
Maine	5,058	4,731	5,409	5,886	8,919	85,674	92,291
New Hampshire	1,362	1,576	1,164	1,200	771	12,814	12,931
Vermont	1,134	1,468	1,208	1,214	882	14,331	15,108
Massachusetts	7,493	11,020	8,195	12,189	6,274	80,921	81,904
Rhode Island	1,162	1,566	1,491	1,426	701	10,217	10,194
Connecticut	4,732	5,797	3,943	9,997	2,991	65,273	63,967
New York	34,392	61,989	38,603	24,504	23,686	306,709	302,248
New Jersey	27,216	22,582	13,991	10,286	6,121	149,830	152,838
Pennsylvania	26,653	32,356	28,597	25,264	24,046	289,073	262,925
North Atlantic	109,202	143,085	102,601	91,966	74,391	1,014,842	994,406
Ohio	41,163	51,005	136,625	104,823	71,735	662,235	555,366
Indiana	34,288	62,610	198,003	128,201	96,995	805,768	714,483
Illinois	51,266	80,513	303,060	260,439	160,842	1,585,826	1,400,799
Michigan	44,360	54,331	56,170	51,457	46,095	442,574	412,834
Wisconsin	31,091	31,067	25,193	29,205	20,510	244,566	231,017
East North Central	202,168	279,526	719,051	574,125	396,177	3,740,969	3,314,499
Minnesota	60,674	59,607	110,286	124,480	103,366	754,283	642,761
Iowa	33,761	32,073	170,128	199,949	183,389	1,183,911	1,073,289
Missouri	12,621	40,050	165,603	147,602	70,205	588,378	431,666
North Dakota	54,050	88,768	95,577	60,270	43,304	495,543	417,374
South Dakota	40,864	30,261	25,994	23,624	20,623	226,784	200,464
Nebraska	38,905	27,234	62,612	112,310	117,627	643,246	570,418
Kansas	68,718	42,216	88,637	93,043	75,469	718,687	550,687
West North Central	309,593	320,209	718,837	761,278	613,983	4,610,832	3,886,659
Delaware	5,238	5,835	10,328	5,707	1,799	46,312	48,857
Maryland	8,812	10,399	22,255	14,089	5,962	124,403	125,726
Virginia	10,415	33,244	74,746	45,420	20,544	257,080	261,801
West Virginia	4,047	4,483	2,756	2,361	2,318	25,595	26,608
North Carolina	114,324	257,667	269,039	102,661	43,738	906,484	918,823
South Carolina	71,536	48,832	25,108	41,930	28,173	294,408	261,700
Georgia	130,243	125,741	69,112	62,947	41,348	540,385	433,992
Florida	28,597	26,464	43,845	76,468	140,931	1,000,010	871,956
South Atlantic	373,212	512,665	517,189	351,583	284,813	3,194,677	2,949,463
Kentucky	5,152	8,465	36,626	107,398	137,948	403,293	408,039
Tennessee	6,999	13,128	65,413	105,360	58,342	315,612	268,760
Alabama	14,130	49,329	63,021	63,726	31,576	279,445	207,059
Mississippi	4,250	16,770	105,507	142,100	74,315	464,588	398,643
Arkansas	6,360	31,396	147,967	221,857	115,030	608,214	507,154
Louisiana	28,944	40,602	92,627	111,076	76,694	425,147	372,933
Oklahoma	13,841	11,451	24,199	37,465	30,428	246,249	234,366
Texas	146,080	103,724	135,555	139,053	137,249	1,174,125	1,191,116
South Central	225,756	274,865	670,915	928,035	661,582	3,916,673	3,588,070
Montana	17,637	31,485	27,541	27,685	21,301	203,772	193,056
Idaho	21,657	45,264	57,547	74,819	54,574	372,648	359,658
Wyoming	2,485	3,307	3,988	13,812	8,770	41,399	35,190
Colorado	34,128	28,175	26,805	45,580	37,990	281,979	259,828
New Mexico	4,769	5,792	17,810	19,374	13,183	96,631	90,663
Arizona	6,214	6,970	20,931	56,882	46,257	304,268	274,117
Utah	3,199	5,354	5,090	7,617	4,883	44,495	42,956
Nevada	747	1,181	2,103	2,950	1,892	15,089	14,571
Washington	77,286	83,158	65,321	70,685	52,221	561,683	501,493
Oregon	45,318	53,267	41,953	38,399	26,962	315,251	293,791
California	254,498	318,598	414,397	396,189	272,440	2,991,744	2,665,921
Alaska	105	190	223	206	162	1,064	1,168
Hawaii	14,250	13,749	14,127	13,671	14,117	167,099	170,365
Western	482,293	596,490	697,836	767,869	554,752	5,397,122	4,902,777
United States	1,702,224	2,126,840	3,426,429	3,474,856	2,585,698	21,875,115	19,635,874

1/ Preliminary estimates for 1971 as of January 1. Revised estimates by months for 1971 will be published in the July 1972 Farm Income Situation, FIS-220. Estimates by months for 1968, 1969 and 1970 are published in the July 1971 Farm Income Situation, FIS-218.

PRELIMINARY STATE ESTIMATES FOR 1971

Cash Receipts

Cash receipts from farm marketings in 1971 were above 1970 in all regions. The increase from 1970 was 6.6 percent in the West, 6.2 percent in the West North Central, 4.7 percent in the East North Central, 4.2 percent in the South Central, and 2.6 in the South Atlantic Region. The increase was very small in the North Atlantic Region.

Cash receipts for 36 of the 50 States were greater in 1971 than in 1970. Arkansas, Florida, Kansas, and North Dakota all showed increases of more than 10 percent. In 29 States the increase ranged from 1 to 9 percent. The increase in New Hampshire, New York, and Texas was 0.5 percent or less. Receipts decreased in 14 States, ranging from a 5.5 percent decrease in Maine to a decline of 0.4 percent in Kentucky.

Ranked on the basis of total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1971, California was first with estimated receipts of \$4.9 billion and Iowa second with \$4.0 billion. Texas ranked third (\$3.2 billion), Illinois fourth (\$2.8 billion), and Minnesota fifth (\$2.1 billion). Rounding out the first 10 States in 1971 were Nebraska, Kansas, Missouri, Wisconsin, and Indiana in that order. The preliminary 1971 estimates show Minnesota moving in rank from sixth place in 1970 to fifth, trading position with Nebraska. Missouri switched places with Wisconsin in 1971 compared to a year earlier. In 1971, the top 10 States accounted for half of the total cash receipts from farm marketings for the 50 States, with the top 5 States accounting

for one-third. This distribution has held for the past several years.

Direct government payments in 1971 were estimated at \$3.2 billion down about half a billion from 1970. Reductions in feed grain and cotton payments accounted for most of the change. About one-third of the total government payments (\$1.0 billion) were paid to farmers in each of two Regions, the West North Central and South Central.

Realized Net Income Per Farm

Realized net income per farm for the 50 States increased to \$5,468 in 1971, up \$94, or 1.7 percent, over 1970. There were increases in four regions and declines in two. The increases ranged from 7.8 percent in the West to 0.2 percent in the South Atlantic. The South Central Region decreased only slightly (0.4 percent) while the North Atlantic Region declined 10.7 percent. Twenty-one States showed increases in realized net income per farm and 29 States showed decreases. Eight States increased more than 10 percent while thirteen States declined more than 10 percent.

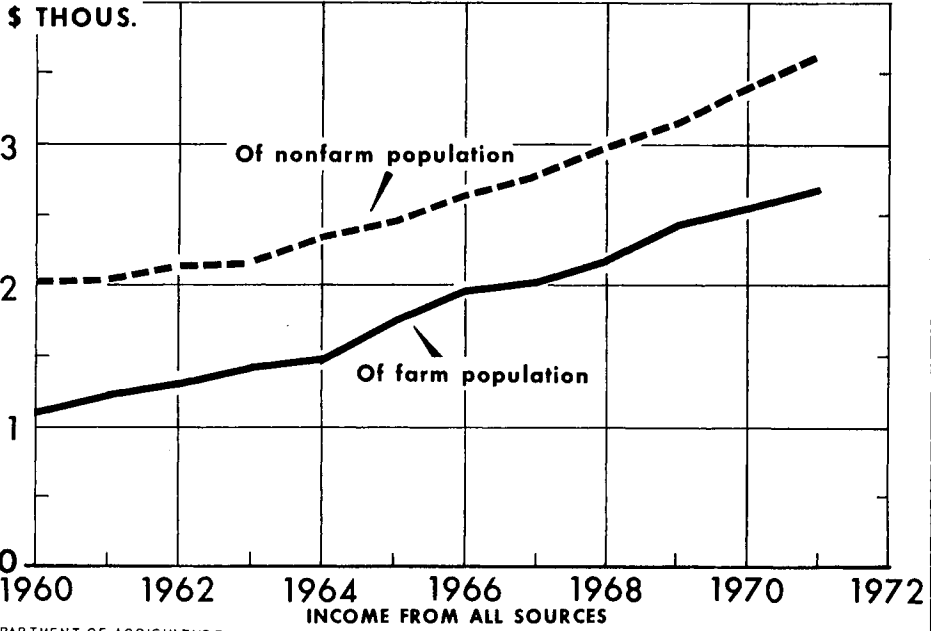
State estimates for realized gross and net income per farm for 1969, 1970, and preliminary estimates for 1971 are found in table 9. Although the estimates for 1971 are preliminary, they do provide a timely review of the 1971 farm income situation. This information will be revised based on more complete data and published in the August Supplement to the July 1972 Farm Income Situation.

Table 9.--Income per farm: Realized gross and realized net, by States, 1969-71 ^{1/}

State and region	Realized gross income ^{2/}			Realized net income ^{3/}		
	1969	1970	1971	1969	1970	1971
	-----Dollars-----					
Maine	25,448	27,028	26,462	7,646	7,307	5,638
New Hampshire	17,378	17,158	17,714	2,485	1,667	1,079
Vermont	22,364	24,735	26,510	6,402	6,900	6,938
Massachusetts	27,669	29,107	29,713	6,726	7,145	6,147
Rhode Island	22,987	25,871	24,998	3,463	3,917	2,118
Connecticut	36,882	38,406	39,688	10,334	10,184	9,176
New York	21,150	21,961	22,436	6,246	5,925	5,006
New Jersey	32,288	33,607	32,842	7,642	7,084	5,121
Pennsylvania	15,572	16,518	17,236	4,399	4,447	4,441
North Atlantic	20,255	21,249	21,756	5,658	5,532	4,940
Ohio	15,768	14,050	14,948	3,822	3,502	3,763
Indiana	18,347	18,306	18,865	6,290	5,506	5,344
Illinois	23,897	23,856	25,070	6,654	6,169	6,622
Michigan	12,483	12,673	13,290	3,288	2,858	2,656
Wisconsin	15,155	16,046	16,776	4,986	5,069	4,959
East North Central	17,086	17,342	18,176	5,101	4,724	4,803
Minnesota	17,987	18,732	20,020	5,317	5,104	5,063
Iowa	29,768	30,327	31,121	9,344	8,481	7,717
Missouri	12,621	13,140	14,051	4,184	3,904	4,257
North Dakota	22,052	21,095	22,988	6,697	5,056	6,088
South Dakota	23,386	24,618	25,871	7,901	7,800	7,756
Nebraska	30,141	31,314	32,955	8,561	8,136	8,002
Kansas	23,132	23,745	26,296	5,722	4,877	6,354
West North Central	22,005	22,630	23,980	6,615	6,061	6,211
Delaware	42,931	42,497	41,514	15,238	12,446	9,848
Maryland	23,668	24,761	24,931	7,348	6,877	5,970
Virginia	9,617	10,090	10,276	2,733	2,795	2,357
West Virginia	4,556	4,915	4,902	701	748	452
North Carolina	10,229	11,085	11,015	4,357	4,628	4,160
South Carolina	9,907	10,604	11,177	3,290	3,571	3,642
Georgia	17,172	17,286	18,254	6,172	5,451	5,718
Florida	41,069	39,458	43,299	16,267	13,042	16,255
South Atlantic	14,069	14,538	15,142	5,152	4,899	4,911
Kentucky	8,424	8,796	8,794	3,567	3,613	3,319
Tennessee	6,724	7,080	7,484	2,155	2,202	2,282
Alabama	10,089	10,585	11,605	3,648	3,510	4,000
Mississippi	11,228	12,237	12,967	4,482	4,650	4,860
Arkansas	16,882	16,693	18,081	6,150	4,864	5,932
Louisiana	13,564	14,751	15,745	5,087	5,466	5,872
Oklahoma	12,269	13,614	14,227	2,854	3,337	3,310
Texas	19,505	20,528	20,660	5,991	6,579	5,924
South Central	12,637	13,344	13,882	4,260	4,370	4,386
Montana	24,717	25,745	26,701	7,494	7,174	6,653
Idaho	25,154	26,321	27,560	8,019	7,738	8,084
Wyoming	30,118	31,460	32,914	5,775	5,396	5,156
Colorado	36,227	42,381	45,519	4,948	5,745	6,123
New Mexico	32,808	38,224	40,231	9,544	11,433	11,350
Arizona	125,647	122,389	132,683	31,652	26,803	30,109
Utah	16,258	17,430	18,536	3,360	3,724	3,808
Nevada	39,531	41,670	43,370	8,037	9,330	8,008
Washington	20,648	20,446	22,170	6,812	5,431	6,219
Oregon	15,649	15,952	17,173	3,552	2,954	3,169
California	79,101	82,076	90,425	18,424	16,321	19,013
Alaska	15,187	16,603	16,242	6,687	1,484	410
Hawaii	47,903	51,544	53,326	17,746	18,604	18,006
Western	38,334	40,023	43,188	9,422	8,676	9,357
United States	18,676	19,350	20,383	5,654	5,374	5,468

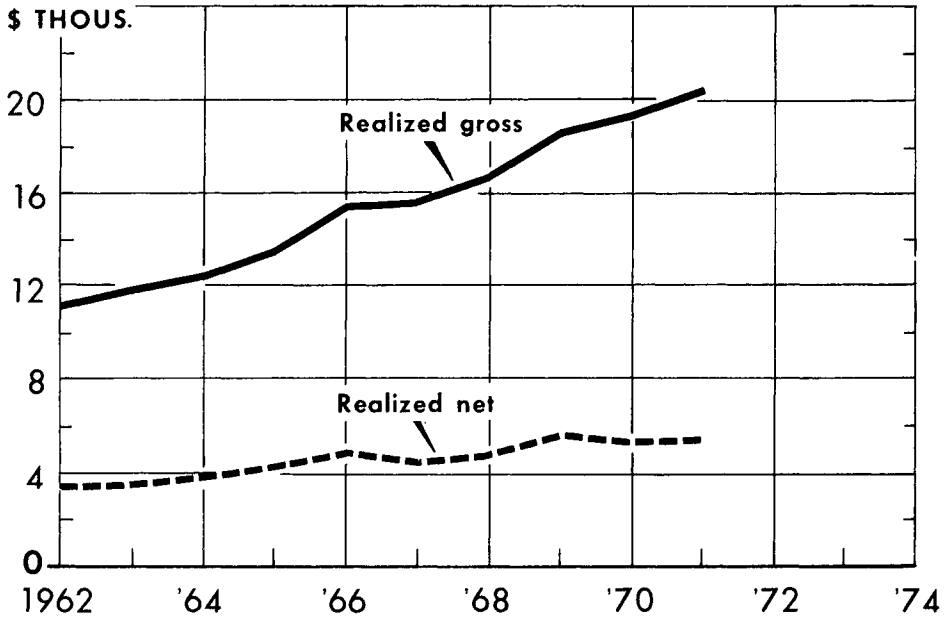
^{1/} Data for 1971 are preliminary. ^{2/} Excludes changes in inventories. ^{3/} Excludes changes in inventories, and represents income of farm operators.

DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA



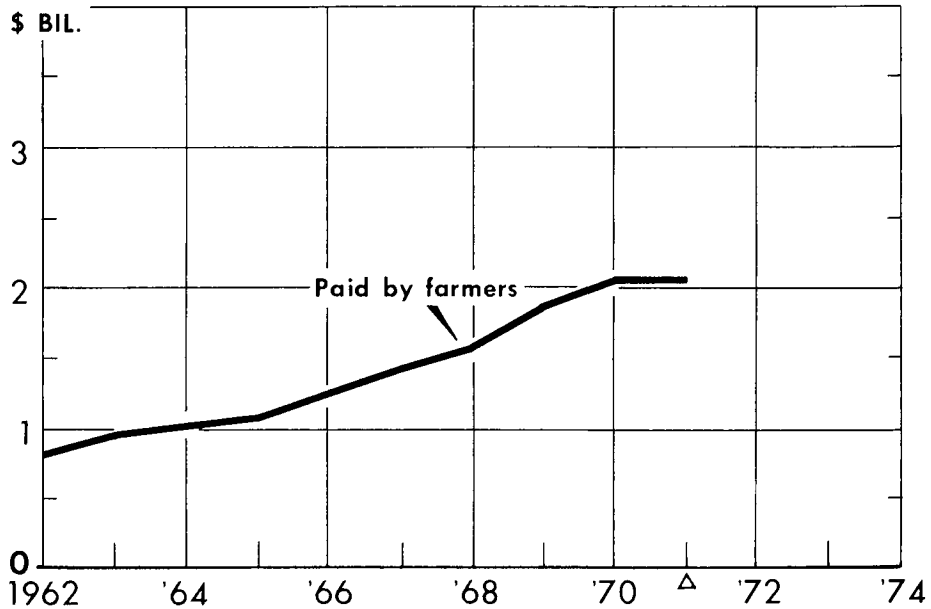
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FARM INCOME PER FARM



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