



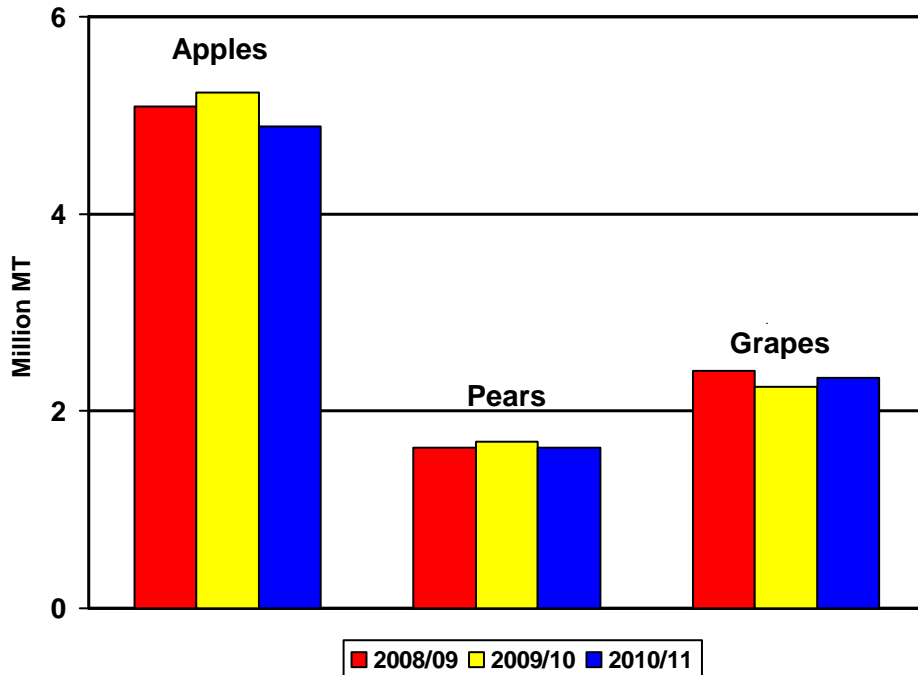
United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

December  
2010

# Fresh Deciduous Fruit (Apples, Grapes, & Pears): World Markets and Trade

## 2010/11 Forecast: World Apple Trade Declines; Pears & Grapes Nearly Unchanged



### APPLES, GRAPES, & PEARS: 2010/11 FORECAST OVERVIEW

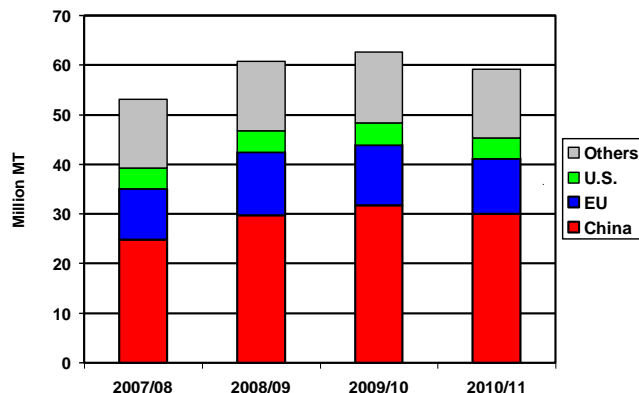
Global apple exports are forecast down 7 percent from last year's record level to 4.9 million metric tons (MT) as a result of lower exportable supplies, higher prices, and reduced import demand. Global production is forecast at 59.2 million MT, down by 6 percent from last year's record level, due to adverse weather in most major Northern Hemisphere producing countries.

World pear exports are forecast at 1.6 million MT, down 3 percent from last year's record level, on smaller exportable supplies, lower overall quality, higher prices, and weaker import demand by major Northern Hemisphere buyers. Global production is forecast at 18.6 million MT in 2010/11, down by 8 percent from last year's record level, resulting from poor weather conditions in most major Northern Hemisphere producing countries.

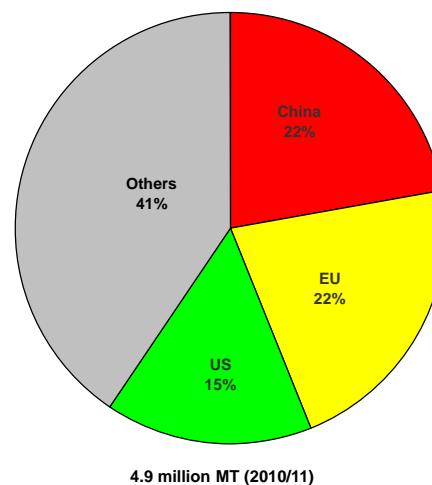
Global grape exports are forecast at a record 2.3 million MT, up 4 percent from the previous year on expanded supplies and strong import demand. Global fresh-market production is forecast up 2 percent at a record 15.8 million MT. Good growing conditions and expanded acreage in China, which accounts for almost 40 percent of production, is expected to boost world production and offset declines in Turkey and the European Union (EU).

## APPLES

China Accounts for Majority of Growth in World Apple Production in Just Three Years



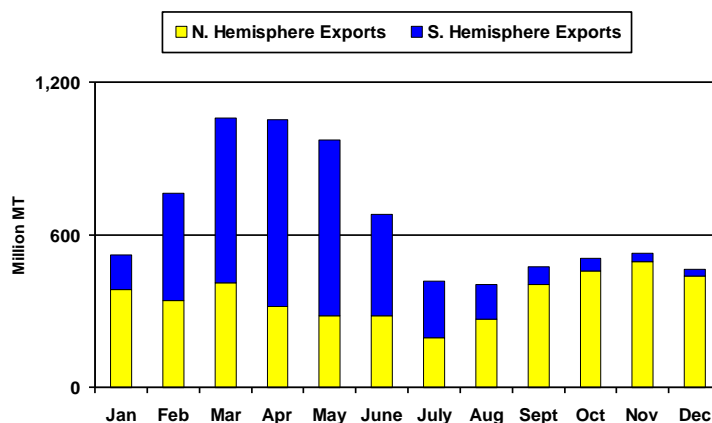
China, EU, & U.S. Dominate World Apple Exports



### Highlights

- China continues to dominate as the world's largest producer and exporter, accounting for half of global production and 25 percent of exports. Its share of global production has grown over the last five years, due mainly to increased plantings coming into line and government programs aimed at expanding production in western provinces. As a result, production reached record levels last year. However, production is forecast down 5 percent to 30 million MT due to poor weather. Smaller supplies, rising labor and production costs, food inflation, and rising domestic demand are expected to push up domestic prices and weaken exports, which are forecast down 10 percent to 1.1 million MT. Price escalation may dampen exports to price sensitive markets, such as Russia and neighboring Asian countries.
- The EU is the second largest producer, accounting for 20 percent, and is expected to produce 10 percent less at 11.1 million MT due to unfavorable weather in major producing countries. Exports are forecast down 12 percent to 1.1 million MT as a result of smaller exportable supplies. Imports, which are primarily supplied in the off-season by Southern Hemisphere producers, are forecast up 25 percent to 740,000 MT on strong domestic demand for off-season fruit.
- The United States is the third largest producer and exporter. Production is forecast at 4.2 million MT, 4 percent less than the previous year, due to adverse weather conditions in eastern and central states. Exports are forecast down 2 percent to 750,000 MT on reduced exportable supplies and higher prices. Export prospects to Mexico, our largest market, had improved as a result of lower

Majority of Fresh Deciduous Fruit Trade Occurs During Northern Hemisphere Countries' Off-Seasons



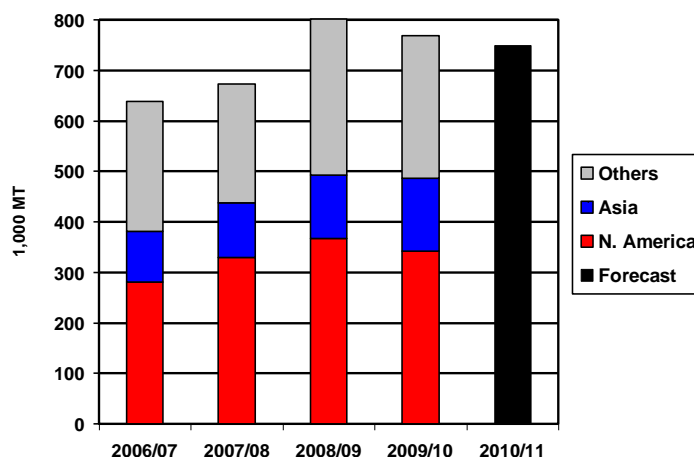
Note: Apples, grapes, and pears only. Based on 5-year monthly average.

domestic production and the elimination of the 47 percent antidumping duty in spring 2010. However, in August, Mexico imposed a 20 percent retaliatory tariff over a trucking dispute, which could constrain future sales.

- Chile is the largest Southern Hemisphere exporter, accounting for 15 percent of world exports and 2 percent of production. Production is primarily export-oriented, with the majority shipped to Northern Hemisphere markets. Despite shipping delays caused by adverse weather and the earthquake,

production and exports in calendar year 2010 expanded due to strong demand by the United States and the EU. However, reported frosts are expected to limit production and exports in the upcoming season.

**U.S. Apple Exports Forecast Down on Reduced Exportable Supplies**

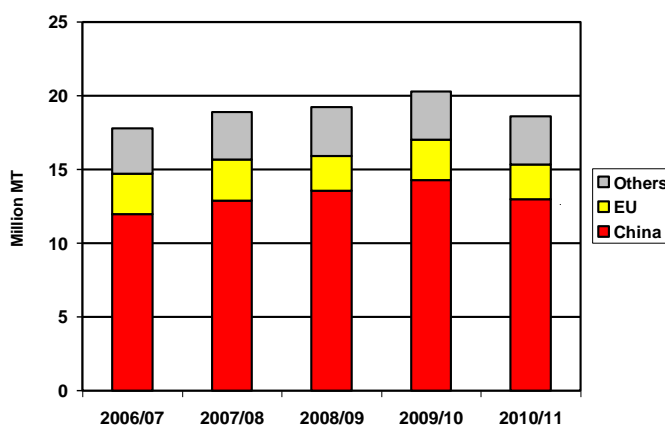


## PEARS

### Highlights

- China is the world's largest producer and exporter, with a 70 percent share of production and almost 30 percent share of exports. Production is forecast 10 percent lower than last year's record level to 13 million MT due to adverse weather conditions. Exports are also forecast to drop 10 percent to 430,000 MT on reduced exportable supplies, lower quality, higher prices, and less demand from major buyers in Southeast Asia and Russia.
- The EU, with 13 percent of global production, is expected to produce 2.3 million MT, down 15 percent, due to unfavorable weather in major producing countries. Exports are forecast down almost 20 percent to 258,000 MT due primarily to smaller supplies and lower expected demand by Russia, which accounts for almost 70 percent of its exports. In October, China opened its market to selected Belgian exporters but others are expected to be approved. The EU is also a major importer. With reduced domestic supplies and strong demand, imports are forecast up 30 percent to 363,000 MT.

**China Dominates Global Fresh Pear Production**



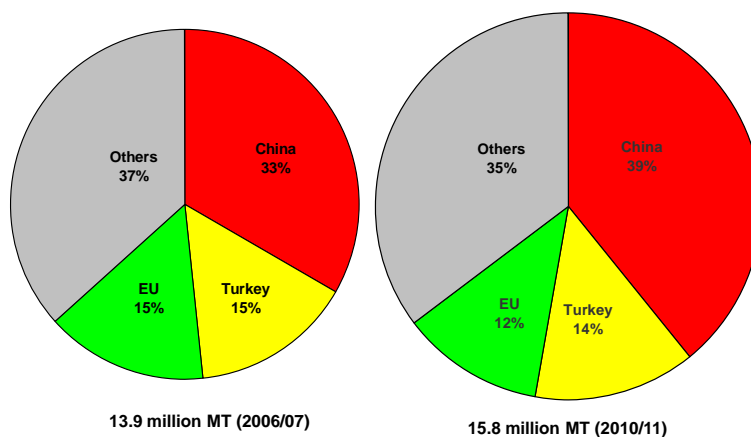
- Argentina is the third largest producer, with production forecast to surge 20 percent to 790,000 MT due to higher yields, while exports are forecast up 15 percent to 460,000 MT on strong expected demand by major markets, including the EU and Brazil. If realized, it will surpass China as the largest exporter.
- The United States is the 4<sup>th</sup> largest producer and fifth largest exporter. Production is forecast at almost 776,000 MT, 10 percent lower than last year's record. As a result, exports are forecast down almost 10 percent to 150,000 MT. Mexico's 20 percent tariff related to the trucking dispute will continue to dampen U.S. exports.

## GRAPES

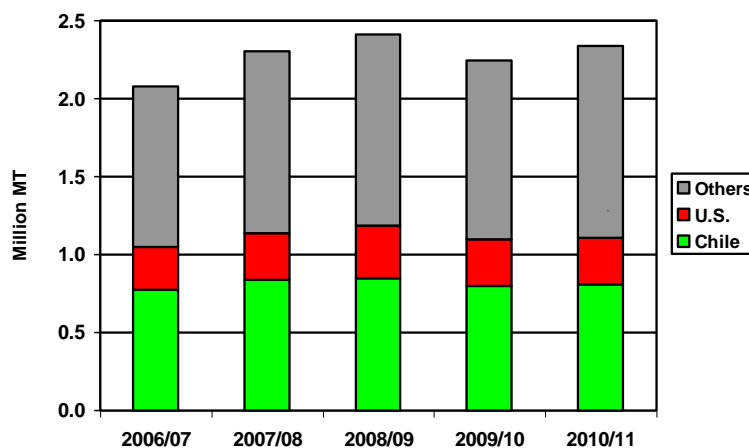
### Highlights

- China is the largest supplier, accounting for almost 40 percent of global production, and its production and shares have been growing over the past five years. In contrast, it is a relatively small exporter, accounting for only 5 percent, but its share has been growing over the past few years.
- The EU is the third largest producer, accounting for 12 percent of global production, and the second largest importer, with a 27 percent share. As a result of lower production and growing demand for off-season grapes, EU imports are forecast up 4 percent to 590,000 MT.
- Mexican imports are forecast to rebound by more than half to 60,000 MT, though still well below previous years, due to strong demand for Chilean and U.S. grapes. In August, Mexico reduced the retaliatory tariff on U.S. grapes from 45 percent to 20 percent.
- U.S. exports are forecast to remain virtually unchanged at 300,000 MT due to slightly lower exportable supplies and higher prices. Weak demand by Canada, our largest market, is expected to offset strong demand by Hong Kong, Indonesia, and other smaller markets.
- Although Chile accounts for less than 10 percent of global production, it is the world's largest exporter, with a 35 percent market share. With strong off-season demand by Northern Hemisphere consumers, production and

**China Gains World Grape Production Shares**



**Chile & U.S. Account for About Half of Global Grape Exports**



exports are forecast to recover to normal levels after last year's shipping delays caused by adverse weather and the earthquake.

**For more information, contact Shari Kosco at 202-720-2083 or [shari.kosco@fas.usda.gov](mailto:shari.kosco@fas.usda.gov). You may also visit our commodity pages at <http://www.fas.usda.gov/commodities.asp>**

**PSD Online**

Users can find the release schedule and generate the full USDA Production, Supply and Distribution (PSD) dataset for reporting countries by accessing the following link:

<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

## Apples: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics)

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Selected Apple Countries</b>						
<b>Algeria</b>						
2006/07	0	79,160	79,160	79,160	0	79,160
2007/08	0	99,136	99,136	99,136	0	99,136
2008/09	0	112,723	112,723	112,723	0	112,723
2009/10	0	113,238	113,238	113,238	0	113,238
2010/11	0	108,000	108,000	108,000	0	108,000
<b>Argentina</b>						
2006/07	1,047,000	25	1,047,025	133,775	283,250	1,047,025
2007/08	980,000	750	980,750	394,930	235,820	980,750
2008/09	933,000	1,375	934,375	256,180	207,195	934,375
2009/10	830,000	1,400	831,400	270,400	180,000	831,400
2010/11	990,000	1,000	991,000	301,000	210,000	991,000
<b>Australia</b>						
2006/07	270,000	0	270,000	222,840	4,660	270,000
2007/08	265,000	0	265,000	229,700	3,800	265,000
2008/09	295,000	0	295,000	259,787	4,713	295,000
2009/10	280,000	0	280,000	235,200	4,300	280,000
2010/11	275,000	0	275,000	239,800	4,200	275,000
<b>Azerbaijan</b>						
2006/07	178,350	12,057	190,407	136,696	53,711	190,407
2007/08	187,000	2,312	189,312	101,857	87,455	189,312
2008/09	205,021	5,824	210,845	94,992	115,853	210,845
2009/10	204,237	23,840	228,077	144,295	83,782	228,077
2010/11	204,000	6,000	210,000	130,000	80,000	210,000
<b>Bangladesh</b>						
2006/07	0	67,000	67,000	67,000	0	67,000
2007/08	0	75,000	75,000	75,000	0	75,000
2008/09	0	110,000	110,000	110,000	0	110,000
2009/10	0	139,000	139,000	139,000	0	139,000
2010/11	0	98,000	98,000	98,000	0	98,000
<b>Belarus</b>						
2006/07	400,000	51,000	451,000	451,000	0	451,000
2007/08	300,000	27,180	327,180	327,180	0	327,180
2008/09	240,000	44,154	284,154	284,154	0	284,154
2009/10	250,000	39,883	289,883	289,883	0	289,883
2010/11	150,000	35,000	185,000	185,000	0	185,000
<b>Brazil</b>						
2006/07	993,000	68,580	1,061,580	949,480	112,100	1,061,580
2007/08	1,121,290	55,050	1,176,340	897,281	112,250	1,176,340
2008/09	1,220,499	61,343	1,281,842	934,999	98,265	1,281,842
2009/10	1,257,114	70,000	1,327,114	1,051,205	90,000	1,327,114
2010/11	1,250,000	60,000	1,310,000	1,045,000	80,000	1,310,000
<b>Canada</b>						
2006/07	402,772	178,317	581,089	391,042	37,427	581,089
2007/08	446,364	166,627	612,991	391,460	49,661	612,991
2008/09	426,858	173,393	600,251	416,138	30,373	600,251
2009/10	413,096	184,128	597,224	435,768	21,266	597,224
2010/11	405,000	183,000	588,000	428,000	20,000	588,000
<b>Chile</b>						
2006/07	1,250,000	200	1,250,200	145,550	774,650	1,250,200
2007/08	1,350,000	80	1,350,080	149,800	775,910	1,350,080
2008/09	1,280,000	146	1,280,146	181,509	678,637	1,280,146
2009/10	1,370,000	150	1,370,150	221,150	790,000	1,370,150
2010/11	1,315,000	140	1,315,140	187,140	710,000	1,315,140

**Apples: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)**

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>China</b>						
2006/07	26,059,298	33,671	26,092,969	18,122,421	970,548	26,092,969
2007/08	24,800,000	39,781	24,839,781	16,058,319	1,021,462	24,839,781
2008/09	29,800,000	48,487	29,848,487	23,875,228	1,173,259	29,848,487
2009/10	31,680,788	61,315	31,742,103	24,940,850	1,201,253	31,742,103
2010/11	30,000,000	62,000	30,062,000	24,182,000	1,080,000	30,062,000
<b>Colombia</b>						
2006/07	2,891	68,097	70,988	70,988	0	70,988
2007/08	1,050	62,522	63,572	63,572	0	63,572
2008/09	1,103	71,930	73,033	73,033	0	73,033
2009/10	1,100	80,000	81,100	81,100	0	81,100
2010/11	1,005	65,000	66,005	66,005	0	66,005
<b>Costa Rica</b>						
2006/07	0	15,441	15,441	15,441	0	15,441
2007/08	0	14,444	14,444	14,444	0	14,444
2008/09	0	12,839	12,839	12,839	0	12,839
2009/10	0	14,220	14,220	14,220	0	14,220
2010/11	0	13,000	13,000	13,000	0	13,000
<b>Croatia</b>						
2006/07	48,000	14,886	62,886	57,522	5,364	62,886
2007/08	40,000	15,381	55,381	36,110	19,271	55,381
2008/09	48,000	14,087	62,087	53,276	8,811	62,087
2009/10	75,000	9,788	84,788	73,240	11,548	84,788
2010/11	55,000	11,000	66,000	56,000	10,000	66,000
<b>Ecuador</b>						
2006/07	0	42,830	42,830	42,830	0	42,830
2007/08	0	44,347	44,347	44,347	0	44,347
2008/09	0	41,670	41,670	41,670	0	41,670
2009/10	0	52,000	52,000	52,000	0	52,000
2010/11	0	45,000	45,000	45,000	0	45,000
<b>EU-27</b>						
2006/07	11,133,945	888,861	12,022,806	7,690,391	960,092	12,022,806
2007/08	10,294,980	882,602	11,177,582	7,996,721	750,085	11,177,582
2008/09	12,655,304	780,118	13,435,422	8,295,718	1,202,521	13,435,422
2009/10	12,210,516	593,693	12,804,209	8,197,755	1,216,934	12,804,209
2010/11	11,114,320	740,000	11,854,320	8,057,320	1,070,000	11,854,320
<b>Guatemala</b>						
2006/07	22,122	13,428	35,550	32,439	3,111	35,550
2007/08	22,226	12,233	34,459	31,961	2,498	34,459
2008/09	22,448	12,100	34,548	32,815	1,733	34,548
2009/10	22,400	11,914	34,314	34,244	70	34,314
2010/11	22,350	12,000	34,350	34,300	50	34,350
<b>Honduras</b>						
2006/07	0	13,429	13,429	13,429	0	13,429
2007/08	0	10,600	10,600	10,600	0	10,600
2008/09	0	9,960	9,960	9,960	0	9,960
2009/10	0	10,035	10,035	10,035	0	10,035
2010/11	0	10,000	10,000	10,000	0	10,000
<b>Hong Kong</b>						
2006/07	0	80,000	80,000	80,000	0	80,000
2007/08	0	98,700	98,700	98,700	0	98,700
2008/09	0	120,700	120,700	120,700	0	120,700
2009/10	0	123,162	123,162	123,162	0	123,162
2010/11	0	117,000	117,000	117,000	0	117,000
<b>India</b>						
2006/07	1,756,000	64,662	1,820,662	1,820,632	30	1,820,662

## Apples: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
2007/08	2,001,000	59,806	2,060,806	2,060,786	20	2,060,806
2008/09	1,985,000	73,599	2,058,599	2,058,579	20	2,058,599
2009/10	1,935,000	122,158	2,057,158	2,057,138	20	2,057,158
2010/11	1,936,000	110,000	2,046,000	2,045,990	10	2,046,000
<b>Indonesia</b>						
2006/07	0	130,152	130,152	130,152	0	130,152
2007/08	0	143,322	143,322	143,322	0	143,322
2008/09	0	151,386	151,386	151,386	0	151,386
2009/10	0	145,000	145,000	145,000	0	145,000
2010/11	0	157,000	157,000	157,000	0	157,000
<b>Japan</b>						
2006/07	831,800	0	831,800	673,303	23,497	831,800
2007/08	840,100	1	840,101	679,757	25,344	840,101
2008/09	910,700	36	910,736	753,532	22,204	910,736
2009/10	892,000	63	892,063	733,066	23,997	892,063
2010/11	810,000	50	810,050	652,022	23,028	810,050
<b>Kazakhstan</b>						
2006/07	21,000	52,500	73,500	53,400	20,100	73,500
2007/08	101,000	80,445	181,445	175,659	5,786	181,445
2008/09	95,000	134,904	229,904	227,847	2,057	229,904
2009/10	112,000	144,731	256,731	255,377	1,354	256,731
2010/11	95,000	104,000	199,000	197,600	1,400	199,000
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>						
2006/07	12,000	47,000	59,000	47,000	12,000	59,000
2007/08	12,000	46,000	58,000	49,000	9,000	58,000
2008/09	12,000	21,500	33,500	23,500	10,000	33,500
2009/10	12,000	35,000	47,000	42,500	4,500	47,000
2010/11	11,000	28,000	39,000	34,000	5,000	39,000
<b>Libya</b>						
2006/07	0	22,500	22,500	22,500	0	22,500
2007/08	0	24,700	24,700	24,700	0	24,700
2008/09	0	33,200	33,200	33,200	0	33,200
2009/10	0	31,800	31,800	31,800	0	31,800
2010/11	0	31,000	31,000	31,000	0	31,000
<b>Malaysia</b>						
2006/07	0	88,684	88,684	88,684	0	88,684
2007/08	0	89,644	89,644	89,644	0	89,644
2008/09	0	94,903	94,903	94,903	0	94,903
2009/10	0	99,000	99,000	99,000	0	99,000
2010/11	0	95,000	95,000	95,000	0	95,000
<b>Mexico</b>						
2006/07	510,000	198,579	708,579	608,385	194	708,579
2007/08	505,000	196,953	701,953	576,648	305	701,953
2008/09	511,988	222,655	734,643	612,358	285	734,643
2009/10	561,492	216,214	777,706	677,440	266	777,706
2010/11	540,000	200,000	740,000	644,740	260	740,000
<b>New Zealand</b>						
2006/07	425,000	1,424	426,424	54,011	292,413	426,424
2007/08	436,000	1,645	437,645	51,615	260,830	437,645
2008/09	457,364	1,658	459,022	59,800	303,030	459,022
2009/10	420,645	1,355	422,000	60,000	257,000	422,000
2010/11	471,000	1,500	472,500	60,000	287,500	472,500
<b>Norway</b>						
2006/07	15,000	49,900	64,900	47,900	0	64,900
2007/08	15,000	56,400	71,400	54,400	0	71,400
2008/09	17,000	50,500	67,500	50,500	0	67,500



## Apples: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
2009/10	14,000	53,184	67,184	67,184	0	67,184
2010/11	13,000	52,000	65,000	65,000	0	65,000
<b>Peru</b>						
2006/07	0	26,000	26,000	26,000	0	26,000
2007/08	0	28,400	28,400	28,400	0	28,400
2008/09	0	39,907	39,907	39,907	0	39,907
2009/10	0	42,000	42,000	42,000	0	42,000
2010/11	0	41,000	41,000	41,000	0	41,000
<b>Philippines</b>						
2006/07	0	69,700	69,700	69,700	0	69,700
2007/08	0	74,200	74,200	74,200	0	74,200
2008/09	0	74,062	74,062	74,062	0	74,062
2009/10	0	71,632	71,632	71,632	0	71,632
2010/11	0	73,000	73,000	73,000	0	73,000
<b>Russia</b>						
2006/07	1,250,000	908,000	2,158,000	1,055,270	2,730	2,158,000
2007/08	1,300,000	939,946	2,239,946	1,365,122	3,824	2,239,946
2008/09	1,115,000	1,146,909	2,261,909	1,352,222	2,687	2,261,909
2009/10	1,230,000	1,120,050	2,350,050	1,434,929	4,621	2,350,050
2010/11	1,000,000	1,140,000	2,140,000	1,315,000	4,500	2,140,000
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>						
2006/07	0	135,000	135,000	135,000	0	135,000
2007/08	0	130,000	130,000	130,000	0	130,000
2008/09	0	126,000	126,000	126,000	0	126,000
2009/10	0	155,000	155,000	155,000	0	155,000
2010/11	0	130,000	130,000	130,000	0	130,000
<b>Serbia</b>						
2006/07	108,000	14,063	122,063	82,305	39,758	122,063
2007/08	119,000	22,124	141,124	58,506	82,618	141,124
2008/09	107,000	19,665	126,665	110,730	15,935	126,665
2009/10	117,000	9,615	126,615	56,774	69,841	126,615
2010/11	120,000	16,000	136,000	92,000	44,000	136,000
<b>Singapore</b>						
2006/07	7,300	45,878	53,178	45,763	7,415	53,178
2007/08	7,300	45,411	52,711	45,603	7,108	52,711
2008/09	7,200	46,219	53,419	47,954	5,465	53,419
2009/10	7,300	47,352	54,652	48,300	6,352	54,652
2010/11	7,200	46,000	53,200	47,200	6,000	53,200
<b>South Africa</b>						
2006/07	710,172	0	710,172	195,414	334,758	710,172
2007/08	748,699	95	748,794	181,239	358,555	748,794
2008/09	808,916	235	809,151	208,989	338,971	809,151
2009/10	750,000	200	750,200	193,708	307,492	750,200
2010/11	800,000	180	800,180	205,180	325,000	800,180
<b>Sri Lanka</b>						
2006/07	0	18,700	18,700	18,700	0	18,700
2007/08	0	17,100	17,100	17,100	0	17,100
2008/09	0	18,200	18,200	18,200	0	18,200
2009/10	0	71,632	71,632	71,632	0	71,632
2010/11	0	19,000	19,000	19,000	0	19,000
<b>Taiwan</b>						
2006/07	5,930	120,000	125,930	125,930	0	125,930
2007/08	5,953	134,394	140,347	140,347	0	140,347
2008/09	4,163	128,899	133,062	133,062	0	133,062
2009/10	3,760	127,151	130,911	130,911	0	130,911
2010/11	4,300	122,000	126,300	126,300	0	126,300

## Apples: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Thailand</b>						
2006/07	0	98,000	98,000	98,000	0	98,000
2007/08	0	87,500	87,500	87,500	0	87,500
2008/09	0	120,900	120,900	120,900	0	120,900
2009/10	0	130,888	130,888	130,888	0	130,888
2010/11	0	119,000	119,000	119,000	0	119,000
<b>Turkey</b>						
2006/07	2,000,000	5,879	2,005,879	1,896,999	8,880	2,005,879
2007/08	2,458,000	2,990	2,460,990	2,345,508	15,482	2,460,990
2008/09	2,600,000	3,433	2,603,433	2,479,273	24,160	2,603,433
2009/10	2,750,000	2,849	2,752,849	2,559,324	93,525	2,752,849
2010/11	2,500,000	2,000	2,502,000	2,317,000	85,000	2,502,000
<b>Ukraine</b>						
2006/07	536,500	177,489	713,989	709,630	4,359	713,989
2007/08	707,000	111,093	818,093	790,918	27,175	818,093
2008/09	719,000	265,298	984,298	942,539	41,759	984,298
2009/10	853,000	264,717	1,117,717	1,023,724	93,993	1,117,717
2010/11	896,000	215,000	1,111,000	1,021,000	90,000	1,111,000
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>						
2006/07	0	115,000	115,000	115,000	0	115,000
2007/08	0	120,000	120,000	120,000	0	120,000
2008/09	0	155,000	155,000	155,000	0	155,000
2009/10	0	168,000	168,000	168,000	0	168,000
2010/11	0	130,000	130,000	130,000	0	130,000
<b>United States</b>						
2006/07	4,413,590	194,071	4,607,661	2,417,247	638,341	4,607,661
2007/08	4,102,967	172,887	4,275,854	2,256,357	673,176	4,275,854
2008/09	4,327,180	165,004	4,492,184	2,209,072	801,755	4,492,184
2009/10	4,403,565	182,259	4,585,824	2,318,559	768,490	4,585,824
2010/11	4,219,541	189,000	4,408,541	2,237,431	750,000	4,408,541
<b>Uruguay</b>						
2006/07	7,300	90	7,390	90	7,300	7,390
2007/08	5,628	213	5,841	213	5,628	5,841
2008/09	2,500	251	2,751	251	2,500	2,751
2009/10	2,400	100	2,500	100	2,400	2,500
2010/11	2,300	100	2,400	100	2,300	2,400
<b>Venezuela</b>						
2006/07	0	44,600	44,600	44,600	0	44,600
2007/08	0	49,800	49,800	49,800	0	49,800
2008/09	0	34,400	34,400	34,400	0	34,400
2009/10	0	35,000	35,000	35,000	0	35,000
2010/11	0	23,000	23,000	23,000	0	23,000
<b>Vietnam</b>						
2006/07	0	67,000	67,000	67,000	0	67,000
2007/08	0	70,000	70,000	70,000	0	70,000
2008/09	0	154,000	154,000	154,000	0	154,000
2009/10	0	166,211	166,211	166,211	0	166,211
2010/11	0	133,000	133,000	133,000	0	133,000
<b>Total Selected Apple Countries</b>						
2006/07	54,416,970	4,321,853	58,738,823	39,350,619	4,596,688	58,738,823
2007/08	53,172,557	4,311,814	57,484,371	38,687,462	4,533,063	57,484,371
2008/09	60,807,244	4,903,572	65,710,816	47,437,887	5,092,188	65,710,816
2009/10	62,658,413	4,970,927	67,629,340	49,201,942	5,233,004	67,629,340
2010/11	59,207,016	4,742,970	63,949,986	47,314,128	4,888,248	63,949,986

## Apples: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
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Note: From 1994, the United States and Mexico are on a Aug-July marketing year. All other Northern Hemisphere countries are on a July-June marketing year. Southern hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies.

## Grapes, Fresh: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics)

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Selected Grape Countries</b>						
<b>Argentina</b>						
2006/07	105,000	1,007	106,007	47,195	58,812	106,007
2007/08	145,000	1,736	146,736	77,018	69,718	146,736
2008/09	120,000	1,536	121,536	75,271	46,265	121,536
2009/10	140,000	437	140,437	85,437	55,000	140,437
2010/11	145,000	500	145,500	85,500	60,000	145,500
<b>Australia</b>						
2006/07	100,000	12,003	112,003	71,847	40,156	112,003
2007/08	99,000	11,219	110,219	69,434	40,785	110,219
2008/09	95,000	12,422	107,422	36,263	71,159	107,422
2009/10	90,000	3,000	93,000	63,000	30,000	93,000
2010/11	93,000	3,000	96,000	51,000	45,000	96,000
<b>Brazil</b>						
2006/07	1,341,806	15,500	1,357,306	1,278,225	79,081	1,357,306
2007/08	1,367,763	12,565	1,380,328	1,298,086	82,242	1,380,328
2008/09	1,310,189	18,665	1,328,854	1,274,294	54,560	1,328,854
2009/10	1,300,000	24,000	1,324,000	1,272,000	52,000	1,324,000
2010/11	1,300,000	18,000	1,318,000	1,266,000	52,000	1,318,000
<b>Canada</b>						
2006/07	4,424	178,856	183,280	179,015	4,265	183,280
2007/08	4,072	191,447	195,519	191,243	4,276	195,519
2008/09	3,432	186,955	190,387	187,452	2,935	190,387
2009/10	438	186,610	187,048	184,198	2,850	187,048
2010/11	3,000	190,000	193,000	190,500	2,500	193,000
<b>Chile</b>						
2006/07	901,000	226	901,226	124,776	776,450	901,226
2007/08	1,185,000	264	1,185,264	348,404	836,860	1,185,264
2008/09	1,205,000	292	1,205,292	354,902	850,390	1,205,292
2009/10	1,105,000	195	1,105,195	305,195	800,000	1,105,195
2010/11	1,171,000	200	1,171,200	361,200	810,000	1,171,200
<b>China</b>						
2006/07	4,647,000	47,000	4,694,000	4,658,440	35,560	4,694,000
2007/08	4,646,814	46,500	4,693,314	4,639,014	54,300	4,693,314
2008/09	4,953,000	80,100	5,033,100	4,969,900	63,200	5,033,100
2009/10	5,674,612	78,169	5,752,781	5,650,740	102,041	5,752,781
2010/11	6,200,000	75,000	6,275,000	6,165,000	110,000	6,275,000
<b>EU-27</b>						
2006/07	2,103,800	617,579	2,721,379	2,584,105	137,274	2,721,379
2007/08	1,977,000	644,449	2,621,449	2,485,425	136,024	2,621,449
2008/09	1,988,360	640,181	2,628,541	2,466,991	161,550	2,628,541
2009/10	2,005,786	565,359	2,571,145	2,456,870	114,275	2,571,145
2010/11	1,892,782	590,000	2,482,782	2,362,782	120,000	2,482,782
<b>Hong Kong</b>						
2006/07	60,000	84,700	144,700	95,700	49,000	144,700
2007/08	60,000	81,000	141,000	91,500	49,500	141,000
2008/09	70,000	121,570	191,570	108,850	82,720	191,570
2009/10	80,000	114,635	194,635	112,921	81,714	194,635
2010/11	80,000	105,000	185,000	108,000	77,000	185,000
<b>India</b>						
2006/07	1,000,000	2,078	1,002,078	928,916	73,162	1,002,078
2007/08	1,005,000	3,021	1,008,021	889,630	118,391	1,008,021
2008/09	1,005,500	2,490	1,007,990	898,658	109,332	1,007,990
2009/10	1,006,000	2,576	1,008,576	878,798	129,778	1,008,576
2010/11	1,006,000	2,500	1,008,500	879,500	129,000	1,008,500

**Grapes, Fresh: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)**

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Indonesia</b>						
2006/07	0	26,260	26,260	26,260	0	26,260
2007/08	0	27,125	27,125	27,125	0	27,125
2008/09	0	27,852	27,852	27,852	0	27,852
2009/10	0	34,775	34,775	34,775	0	34,775
2010/11	0	32,000	32,000	32,000	0	32,000
<b>Japan</b>						
2006/07	185,500	8,485	193,985	193,718	267	193,985
2007/08	184,100	7,145	191,245	190,881	364	191,245
2008/09	176,000	6,830	182,830	182,423	407	182,830
2009/10	177,200	8,438	185,638	185,238	400	185,638
2010/11	177,200	9,000	186,200	185,800	400	186,200
<b>Korea, South</b>						
2006/07	700	25,630	26,330	26,085	245	26,330
2007/08	700	33,467	34,167	33,842	325	34,167
2008/09	800	29,120	29,920	29,490	430	29,920
2009/10	800	30,656	31,456	30,906	550	31,456
2010/11	800	31,000	31,800	31,400	400	31,800
<b>Mexico</b>						
2006/07	148,558	76,560	225,118	112,828	112,290	225,118
2007/08	266,317	72,000	338,317	161,417	176,900	338,317
2008/09	182,070	78,800	260,870	104,360	156,510	260,870
2009/10	192,669	38,640	231,309	104,409	126,900	231,309
2010/11	194,000	60,000	254,000	85,000	169,000	254,000
<b>New Zealand</b>						
2006/07	0	11,257	11,257	11,257	0	11,257
2007/08	0	10,962	10,962	10,962	0	10,962
2008/09	0	9,488	9,488	9,488	0	9,488
2009/10	0	9,800	9,800	9,800	0	9,800
2010/11	0	9,900	9,900	9,900	0	9,900
<b>Russia</b>						
2006/07	26,000	335,811	361,811	361,421	390	361,811
2007/08	40,000	407,910	447,910	446,285	625	447,910
2008/09	28,000	397,600	425,600	422,800	800	425,600
2009/10	32,000	388,000	420,000	417,500	500	420,000
2010/11	29,500	400,000	429,500	426,500	1,000	429,500
<b>South Africa</b>						
2006/07	288,000	1,636	289,636	2,548	287,088	289,636
2007/08	263,000	1,501	264,501	1,928	262,573	264,501
2008/09	272,000	1,981	273,981	2,752	271,229	273,981
2009/10	265,000	1,200	266,200	6,200	260,000	266,200
2010/11	265,000	1,200	266,200	6,200	260,000	266,200
<b>Turkey</b>						
2006/07	2,100,000	491	2,100,491	1,949,991	150,500	2,100,491
2007/08	1,920,000	389	1,920,389	1,749,393	170,996	1,920,389
2008/09	1,970,000	391	1,970,391	1,768,197	202,194	1,970,391
2009/10	2,250,000	664	2,250,664	2,062,717	187,947	2,250,664
2010/11	2,150,000	100	2,150,100	1,950,100	200,000	2,150,100
<b>Ukraine</b>						
2006/07	250,000	57,812	307,812	307,788	24	307,812
2007/08	300,000	66,046	366,046	365,964	82	366,046
2008/09	310,000	57,069	367,069	366,941	128	367,069
2009/10	330,000	30,323	360,323	360,120	203	360,323
2010/11	320,000	40,000	360,000	359,850	150	360,000
<b>United States</b>						
2006/07	723,561	586,025	1,309,586	1,035,473	274,113	1,309,586

**Grapes, Fresh: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)**

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
2007/08	834,909	569,300	1,404,209	1,103,295	300,914	1,404,209
2008/09	893,758	625,616	1,519,374	1,183,331	336,043	1,519,374
2009/10	851,856	558,284	1,410,140	1,109,794	300,346	1,410,140
2010/11	818,607	610,000	1,428,607	1,128,607	300,000	1,428,607
<b>Total Selected Grape Countries</b>						
2006/07	13,985,349	2,088,916	16,074,265	13,995,588	2,078,677	16,074,265
2007/08	14,298,675	2,188,046	16,486,721	14,180,846	2,304,875	16,486,721
2008/09	14,583,109	2,298,958	16,882,067	14,470,215	2,409,852	16,882,067
2009/10	15,501,361	2,075,761	17,577,122	15,330,618	2,244,504	17,577,122
2010/11	15,845,889	2,177,400	18,023,289	15,684,839	2,336,450	18,023,289

Note: From 1994, the United States and Mexico are on a May-April marketing year. All other Northern Hemisphere countries are on a June-May marketing year. Southern Hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies. Production has been adjusted to reflect grapes for fresh-market consumption only. Any comparison with previous years and reports should take this into account.

## Pears: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics)

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Selected Pear Countries</b>						
<b>Argentina</b>						
2006/07	730,000	82	730,082	105,371	454,711	730,082
2007/08	720,000	45	720,045	79,935	465,110	720,045
2008/09	780,000	40	780,040	85,864	454,176	780,040
2009/10	650,000	50	650,050	55,000	400,000	650,050
2010/11	790,000	20	790,020	90,020	460,000	790,020
<b>Australia</b>						
2006/07	135,000	3,720	138,720	87,285	3,235	138,720
2007/08	127,557	2,305	129,862	86,127	5,735	129,862
2008/09	125,000	2,565	127,565	86,155	6,410	127,565
2009/10	105,000	3,000	108,000	71,800	5,200	108,000
2010/11	100,000	3,000	103,000	68,000	5,000	103,000
<b>Brazil</b>						
2006/07	18,200	137,000	155,200	155,156	44	155,200
2007/08	18,300	139,888	158,188	158,122	66	158,188
2008/09	18,200	161,964	180,164	180,164	0	180,164
2009/10	18,300	195,000	213,300	213,300	0	213,300
2010/11	18,200	150,000	168,200	168,200	0	168,200
<b>Canada</b>						
2006/07	13,977	76,497	90,474	83,386	338	90,474
2007/08	11,866	77,239	89,105	84,910	245	89,105
2008/09	9,564	67,848	77,412	77,022	270	77,412
2009/10	8,400	71,724	80,124	79,806	68	80,124
2010/11	7,500	72,000	79,500	79,250	50	79,500
<b>Chile</b>						
2006/07	252,000	24	252,024	74,000	119,764	252,024
2007/08	272,000	32	272,032	75,422	133,666	272,032
2008/09	280,000	0	280,000	81,532	130,038	280,000
2009/10	262,000	22	262,022	82,056	115,000	262,022
2010/11	250,800	20	250,820	80,000	110,000	250,820
<b>China</b>						
2006/07	11,986,000	16	11,986,016	10,772,126	397,890	11,986,016
2007/08	12,895,000	14	12,895,014	11,521,746	423,268	12,895,014
2008/09	13,538,142	9	13,538,151	12,062,593	445,558	13,538,151
2009/10	14,262,979	13	14,262,992	12,690,907	469,985	14,262,992
2010/11	13,000,000	10	13,000,010	11,450,010	430,000	13,000,010
<b>Colombia</b>						
2006/07	0	16,052	16,052	16,052	0	16,052
2007/08	0	14,445	14,445	14,445	0	14,445
2008/09	0	19,549	19,549	19,549	0	19,549
2009/10	0	22,000	22,000	22,000	0	22,000
2010/11	0	20,000	20,000	20,000	0	20,000
<b>EU-27</b>						
2006/07	2,724,858	347,250	3,072,108	2,544,227	290,530	3,072,108
2007/08	2,784,137	351,603	3,135,740	2,549,317	275,526	3,135,740
2008/09	2,379,300	393,569	2,772,869	2,329,498	224,311	2,772,869
2009/10	2,753,660	272,668	3,026,328	2,389,510	311,758	3,026,328
2010/11	2,348,350	363,000	2,711,350	2,289,217	258,000	2,711,350
<b>Hong Kong</b>						
2006/07	3,000	35,015	38,015	32,836	5,179	38,015
2007/08	5,200	29,558	34,758	31,757	3,001	34,758
2008/09	2,500	25,450	27,950	25,710	2,240	27,950
2009/10	2,400	25,212	27,612	26,780	832	27,612
2010/11	2,500	21,000	23,500	22,700	800	23,500

**Pears: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)**

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Indonesia</b>						
2006/07	0	90,185	90,185	90,185	0	90,185
2007/08	0	90,580	90,580	90,580	0	90,580
2008/09	0	83,770	83,770	83,770	0	83,770
2009/10	0	92,000	92,000	92,000	0	92,000
2010/11	0	91,000	91,000	91,000	0	91,000
<b>Japan</b>						
2006/07	319,700	165	319,865	318,188	1,377	319,865
2007/08	326,400	109	326,509	324,083	2,126	326,509
2008/09	361,700	81	361,781	360,011	1,470	361,781
2009/10	351,500	71	351,571	349,557	1,714	351,571
2010/11	351,500	75	351,575	349,775	1,500	351,575
<b>Malaysia</b>						
2006/07	0	40,000	40,000	40,000	0	40,000
2007/08	0	49,000	49,000	49,000	0	49,000
2008/09	0	42,000	42,000	42,000	0	42,000
2009/10	0	40,000	40,000	40,000	0	40,000
2010/11	0	35,000	35,000	35,000	0	35,000
<b>Mexico</b>						
2006/07	29,957	85,100	115,057	113,057	0	115,057
2007/08	24,739	89,215	113,954	111,914	40	113,954
2008/09	21,104	78,152	99,256	97,158	98	99,256
2009/10	24,870	84,262	109,132	107,100	32	109,132
2010/11	24,200	81,000	105,200	103,170	30	105,200
<b>New Zealand</b>						
2006/07	15,586	2,919	18,505	10,225	5,780	18,505
2007/08	14,172	3,739	17,911	10,736	4,775	17,911
2008/09	14,870	3,158	18,028	10,013	5,515	18,028
2009/10	14,200	3,500	17,700	9,600	5,600	17,700
2010/11	15,200	3,300	18,500	10,300	5,700	18,500
<b>Norway</b>						
2006/07	0	19,300	19,300	19,300	0	19,300
2007/08	0	25,570	25,570	25,570	0	25,570
2008/09	0	22,500	22,500	22,500	0	22,500
2009/10	0	23,000	23,000	23,000	0	23,000
2010/11	0	20,000	20,000	20,000	0	20,000
<b>Philippines</b>						
2006/07	0	17,100	17,100	17,100	0	17,100
2007/08	0	15,500	15,500	15,500	0	15,500
2008/09	0	14,000	14,000	14,000	0	14,000
2009/10	0	15,000	15,000	15,000	0	15,000
2010/11	0	13,000	13,000	13,000	0	13,000
<b>Russia</b>						
2006/07	130,000	376,240	506,240	411,417	1,823	506,240
2007/08	190,000	397,487	587,487	450,013	2,474	587,487
2008/09	180,000	316,487	496,487	425,152	2,335	496,487
2009/10	185,000	383,287	568,287	492,320	1,367	568,287
2010/11	172,000	370,000	542,000	472,000	1,500	542,000
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>						
2006/07	0	12,400	12,400	12,400	0	12,400
2007/08	0	12,000	12,000	12,000	0	12,000
2008/09	0	9,000	9,000	9,000	0	9,000
2009/10	0	14,000	14,000	14,000	0	14,000
2010/11	0	12,000	12,000	12,000	0	12,000
<b>Singapore</b>						
2006/07	2,000	25,000	27,000	26,000	1,000	27,000



**Pears: Production, Supply, and Distribution in Selected Countries (Working Statistics) (Continued)**

Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
2007/08	3,200	24,600	27,800	24,700	3,100	27,800
2008/09	2,100	22,577	24,677	22,677	2,000	24,677
2009/10	2,000	23,205	25,205	22,899	2,306	25,205
2010/11	1,990	21,000	22,990	20,990	2,000	22,990
<b>South Africa</b>						
2006/07	345,731	0	345,731	35,991	179,740	345,731
2007/08	342,143	188	342,331	48,331	166,000	342,331
2008/09	347,636	185	347,821	45,214	180,607	347,821
2009/10	348,000	190	348,190	42,870	185,320	348,190
2010/11	349,000	150	349,150	44,150	185,000	349,150
<b>Thailand</b>						
2006/07	0	42,456	42,456	42,456	0	42,456
2007/08	0	40,700	40,700	40,700	0	40,700
2008/09	0	43,000	43,000	43,000	0	43,000
2009/10	0	46,791	46,791	46,791	0	46,791
2010/11	0	45,000	45,000	45,000	0	45,000
<b>Turkey</b>						
2006/07	317,750	300	318,050	302,158	5,892	318,050
2007/08	356,281	140	356,421	337,795	8,626	356,421
2008/09	356,000	150	356,150	323,309	22,841	356,150
2009/10	385,000	150	385,150	352,892	22,258	385,150
2010/11	380,000	150	380,150	350,150	20,000	380,150
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>						
2006/07	0	12,200	12,200	12,200	0	12,200
2007/08	0	14,000	14,000	14,000	0	14,000
2008/09	0	17,000	17,000	17,000	0	17,000
2009/10	0	22,000	22,000	22,000	0	22,000
2010/11	0	15,000	15,000	15,000	0	15,000
<b>United States</b>						
2006/07	753,974	107,437	861,411	434,585	127,087	861,411
2007/08	790,942	85,838	876,780	425,004	161,563	876,780
2008/09	788,248	83,908	872,156	431,708	150,144	872,156
2009/10	867,120	62,735	929,855	446,464	164,057	929,855
2010/11	774,477	80,000	854,477	419,616	150,000	854,477
<b>Venezuela</b>						
2006/07	0	15,650	15,650	15,650	0	15,650
2007/08	0	19,100	19,100	19,100	0	19,100
2008/09	0	10,600	10,600	10,600	0	10,600
2009/10	0	15,000	15,000	15,000	0	15,000
2010/11	0	13,000	13,000	13,000	0	13,000
<b>Vietnam</b>						
2006/07	0	29,800	29,800	29,800	0	29,800
2007/08	0	64,300	64,300	64,300	0	64,300
2008/09	0	81,000	81,000	81,000	0	81,000
2009/10	0	107,000	107,000	107,000	0	107,000
2010/11	0	100,000	100,000	100,000	0	100,000
<b>Total Selected Pear Countries</b>						
2006/07	17,801,733	1,530,763	19,332,496	15,863,780	1,594,616	19,332,496
2007/08	18,908,937	1,592,696	20,501,633	16,736,735	1,656,194	20,501,633
2008/09	19,219,364	1,565,263	20,784,627	17,067,774	1,628,139	20,784,627
2009/10	20,271,429	1,605,540	21,876,969	17,943,943	1,685,866	21,876,969
2010/11	18,600,717	1,582,725	20,183,442	16,450,448	1,629,680	20,183,442

Note: Northern Hemisphere countries are on a July-June marketing year. Southern Hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies.