

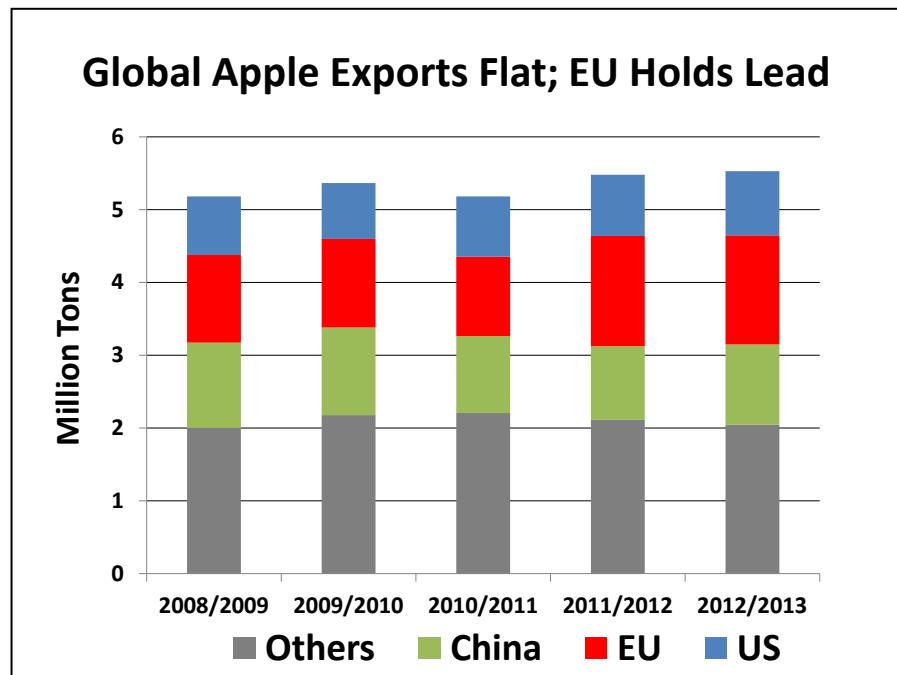
# Fresh Deciduous Fruit (Apples, Grapes, & Pears): World Markets and Trade

## FRESH APPLES: 2012/2013 HIGHLIGHTS

**Summary:** World production in 2012/13 is estimated to rise 2 percent from the previous year to a record 67.5 million metric tons. In the Northern Hemisphere, record crops in China more than offset reductions in the EU and the United States whereas, production in the Southern Hemisphere is virtually unchanged. Global trade is expected up marginally at a record 5.5 million tons. U.S. exports are estimated to gain 5 percent as strong demand coupled with tight supplies in other key exporting countries bolster market opportunities.

Production in **China** is estimated 6 percent higher to a record 38.0 million tons attributed to better horticultural practices, continued expansion in area, and favorable government incentives. Consumption is expected to increase 5 percent due to rising demand for fresh fruits and government efforts to promote a healthy diet. Exports are estimated to grow 9 percent to 1.1 million tons in response to expanding demand from Russia and nearby Asian markets.

**EU** production is estimated 6 percent lower to 11.3 million tons on adverse weather. Fresh consumption is expected to drop 10 percent, while processed is slightly higher. Exports are virtually unchanged, but the EU is still the world's largest exporter. On the other hand, imports are estimated 2 percent lower to 515,000 tons on a weaker Euro and rising shipping costs.



**U.S.** apple production is estimated down 3 percent to 4.1 million tons on reduced output from the frost-stricken Central and Eastern states. However, available supplies for fresh use increased on gains in Washington State. Apples for processing are lowered. Exports are expected to grow 5

percent to 880,000 tons to meet stronger demand mainly from Canada and Mexico. Imports are slightly lower as smaller supplies from Chile are partially by Argentina.

**Turkey's** production is estimated to rise 7 percent to a record 2.9 million tons on favorable weather. Although area is virtually unchanged over the past five years, smaller orchards are being replaced by larger and more efficient commercial plantations that grow new, premium-priced varieties. Domestic consumption has also grown to a record.

Production in **Argentina** is estimated to expand 5 percent to 910,000 tons on favorable growing conditions. However, some orchards are diverted to growing wine grapes and other more profitable crops or sold for more lucrative development. Exports are expected to soar more than 20 percent to 160,000 tons in response to expanded demand from Russia.

**Chile's** production is estimated to fall 4 percent to 1.3 million tons due to frost followed by drought that affected flowering and fruit development. As a result, exports are expected to decrease 10 percent to 700,000 tons, most of which are shipped to the United States.

Production in **Russia** is estimated to jump 8 percent to 1.2 million tons, a return to the record level three years ago, attributed to favorable government incentives, new plantings, and improvements in infrastructure and postharvest facilities. However, imports are expected to rise 8 percent to 1.3 million tons to support growing domestic use. Russia remains the world's top importer, accounting for more than 25 percent of total imports.

**Brazil's** production is estimated to shrink 3 percent to 1.2 million tons on adverse weather and reduced area as older, barren orchards are taken out of production. Higher production costs and reduced profitability will continue to limit expansion. Exports are expected to increase to 90,000 tons.

Production in **New Zealand** is estimated to grow 8 percent to 519,000 tons, while exports, mostly for Asian markets, were also higher at 300,000 tons.

## TABLE GRAPES: 2012/13 HIGHLIGHTS

**Summary:** For 2012/13, world table grape production is estimated at a record 17.2 million metric tons largely attributed to China. World trade is also estimated at a record 2.5 million tons, with U.S. exports expected 3 percent higher than the previous year.

Production in **China**, the world's largest producer, is estimated to grow 9 percent to 7.2 million tons as favorable returns recently sparked area expansion, particularly in Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Yunnan, and Guangxi provinces. Greenhouse production, which accounts for 10 percent of the total, is becoming more popular. Exports are expected to climb to a record 125,000 tons on strong Asian demand. However, imports are estimated to expand at a record 165,000 tons on rising consumption, with off-season shipments coming mostly from Chile.

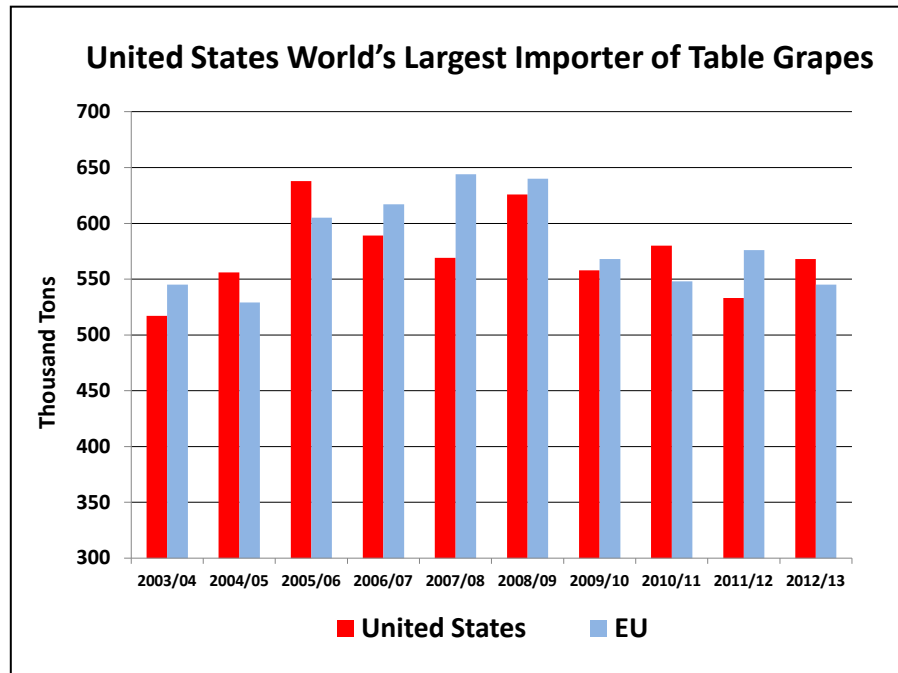
**Turkey's** production is estimated to remain at 2.2 million tons, with 40 percent consumed fresh, 35 percent dried (mainly for exports), and 25 percent others, including wine. Wine production is rapidly growing because it is more profitable. Exports are expected to fall 15 percent due to weak demand from the EU and Russia.

**EU** production is estimated 4 percent lower to 2.0 million tons on adverse weather and less area due to rising costs of new plantings and reduced profits. Imports have fallen as consumption has been declining. Exports are expected to climb 15 percent at 160,000 tons to meet the growing demand from Ukraine and Belarus. The EU is facing increasing competition from Chile in Russia.

Production in the **U.S.** is estimated to increase marginally to 908,000 tons as more California raisin grapes are diverted to fresh use. The U.S. is expected to be the world's largest importer of fresh grapes, with imports rebounding to 568,000 tons, about a quarter of global imports. U.S.

exports are expected to climb 3 percent to 357,000 tons spurred largely by growing demand from Asia, and to some extent, Canada and Mexico. The U.S.-Korea Free Trade Agreement that took effect in March 2012 continues to provide export opportunities for the United States.

**Chile's** production is estimated to remain flat at 1.2 million tons. With no growth in domestic consumption, exports are also expected to remain unchanged at 810,000 tons as gains in the



United States counterbalance losses in the EU and Russia. Chile is the world's leading exporter, accounting for one third of global exports.

**Mexico's** production is estimated to rise 9 percent to 215,000 tons. Exports, destined chiefly to the United States, are expected to surge 25 percent to 170,000 tons on strong consumer demand.

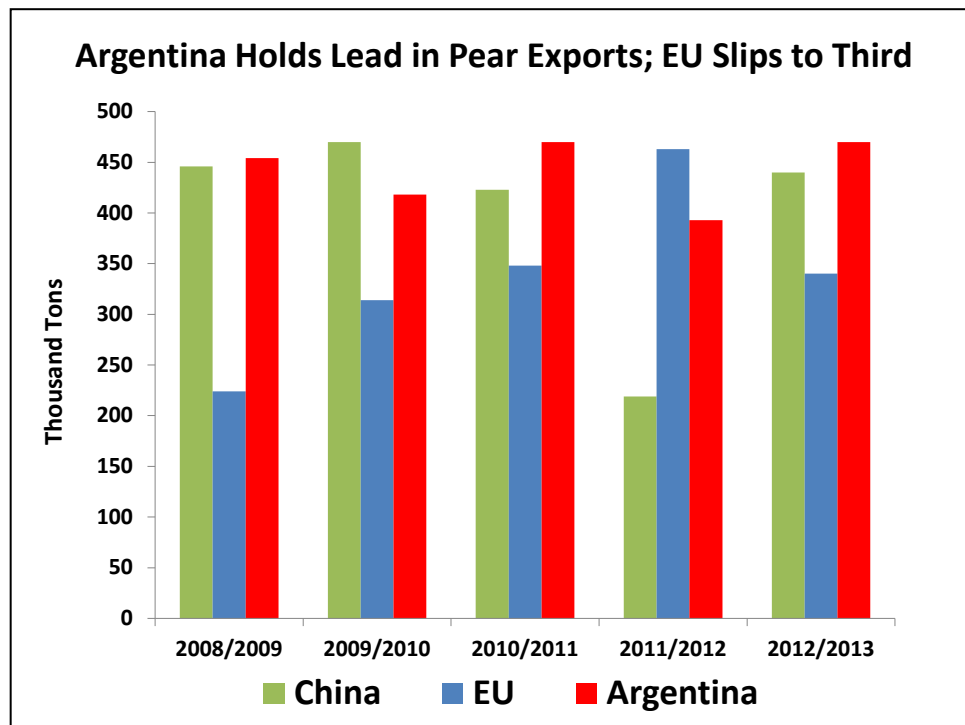
Production in **South Africa** is estimated at a record 300,000 tons as increased profitability and favorable government incentives encouraged area expansion. As a result, exports are expected to increase 6 percent to 280,000 tons, driven mostly by demand from Asia and Middle Eastern countries which have less stringent import requirements than the EU.

## FRESH PEARS: 2012/13 HIGHLIGHTS

**Summary:** World pear production for 2012/13 is estimated to remain virtually unchanged at 21.9 million metric tons. China's expanding production continues to meet its own rising demand. However, reduced production in the EU and the United States has tightened world supplies. Trade is estimated to remain at 1.8 million tons.

Accounting for 75 percent of global production, **China** is expected to rise to a record 16.5 million tons on better crop management which improved yields. Rising input costs are reportedly threatening producers to shift to growing more profitable fruits like apples and grapes. Exports are estimated to increase to 440,000 tons, supplying mostly neighboring Asian markets.

**EU** production is estimated to plunge 25 percent to 2.1 million tons on reduced yields due to severe drought. Consumption is expected to drop 15 percent to its lowest level in the past seven years, with tighter domestic supplies and greater availability of and preference for other fruits over pears. Processing use has also dwindled to its lowest level in seven years. Exports are estimated to decrease 27 percent to 340,000 tons, while imports are expected to rise. Imports are estimated to expand to 255,000 tons due to the poor harvest.



**Argentina's** production is

estimated to increase slightly to 780,000 tons despite shrinking area as more orchards are replaced by more profitable wine grapes and other crops. In addition, higher production costs and declining profitability are forcing smaller growers to sell their land to larger growers or developers. Meanwhile, exports are expected to grow 20 percent at 470,000 to meet stronger demand from the EU.

**U.S.** production is estimated to fall more than 10 percent to 778,000 tons, reducing domestic consumption to its lowest level in the past seven years. Less pears also went to canning, as processing is expected to decline 7 percent, the second lowest level in over 20 years. Although still a near record level, exports are estimated to decline 3 percent due to weaker demand. Recent market access to China is expected to bolster export sales. Imports are estimated to climb

20 percent to 75,000 tons as pears that usually come from Argentina and Chile are now being augmented by supplies from other countries.

**South Africa's** production is estimated to remain at a record 370,000 tons, although rising production costs are constraining area expansion. Traditional varieties are being replaced with early maturing types which would allow South Africa to sell in advance of other key suppliers from the Southern Hemisphere. Exports, predominantly shipped to the EU, are expected to grow 10 percent to a record 200,000 tons, boosted by a weak Rand versus the Euro, reduced EU supply and freight advantage over other Southern Hemisphere shippers.

**Russia's** production is estimated to plunge 20 percent to its lowest level in seven years to 110,000 tons due to severe frost and pest damage. Area has steadily declined, as farmers shifted out of pears on harsh weather and reduced profitability. Pears are now increasingly grown in smaller private, family orchards for personal consumption and winter canning. Imports are expected to shrink 15 percent due to falling consumption.

Production in **Turkey** is estimated to remain virtually unchanged at 390,000 tons, with almost all going into fresh use. Exports are expected to grow to a record 30,000 tons to meet the strong demand from Iraq.

**Chile's** production is estimated to remain at a near record 287,000, although exports (mostly to the United States) are estimated to diminish 4 percent.

**Brazil's** imports, mainly from Argentina, are estimated to decrease 15 percent to 185,000 tons due to its restrictive import licensing requirements.

For additional information, please contact:

Meyra Mendoza-Reeder at (202) 720-2083 or [Meyra.Mendoza-Reeder@fas.usda.gov](mailto:Meyra.Mendoza-Reeder@fas.usda.gov)

**Apple Summary**  
**1,000 Metric Tons**

	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Dec 2012/13	Jun 2012/13
<b>Production</b>						
China	29,800	31,681	33,263	35,985	38,000	38,000
EU-27	12,655	12,021	10,886	12,069	11,297	11,297
United States	4,327	4,288	4,179	4,227	4,200	4,081
Turkey	2,600	2,750	2,500	2,700	2,900	2,900
India	1,985	1,935	1,936	1,750	1,750	1,750
Chile	1,280	1,370	1,431	1,360	1,310	1,310
Russia	1,115	1,230	910	1,124	1,210	1,210
Brazil	1,053	1,221	1,276	1,220	1,190	1,190
Ukraine	719	853	896	1,050	1,050	1,050
Argentina	933	830	1,060	860	1,030	910
Other	3,843	3,914	3,863	3,998	3,915	3,773
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,310</b>	<b>62,092</b>	<b>62,199</b>	<b>66,343</b>	<b>67,852</b>	<b>67,471</b>
<b>Fresh Dom. Consumption</b>						
China	23,875	24,941	26,520	30,647	32,240	32,187
EU-27	8,296	8,074	7,456	7,687	7,112	6,877
Turkey	2,479	2,560	2,328	2,517	2,716	2,753
United States	2,209	2,277	2,184	2,182	2,200	2,276
India	2,014	2,039	2,033	1,927	1,905	1,929
Russia	1,352	1,435	1,534	1,564	1,470	1,596
Ukraine	943	1,024	929	1,140	1,130	1,050
Other	5,645	6,257	6,307	6,117	6,378	6,277
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,813</b>	<b>48,606</b>	<b>49,290</b>	<b>53,781</b>	<b>55,151</b>	<b>54,944</b>
<b>For Processing</b>						
China	4,800	5,600	5,760	4,400	4,760	4,760
EU-27	3,937	3,327	2,973	3,396	3,435	3,435
United States	1,481	1,424	1,318	1,377	1,300	1,100
Russia	887	881	458	721	854	854
Argentina	471	380	500	450	505	505
Chile	420	343	434	466	366	366
Brazil	249	185	160	209	181	181
Other	901	860	875	833	647	641
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,146</b>	<b>12,999</b>	<b>12,478</b>	<b>11,852</b>	<b>12,047</b>	<b>11,841</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
Russia	1,147	1,120	1,112	1,201	1,180	1,300
EU-27	780	596	633	526	700	515
Mexico	223	215	214	216	225	280
Canada	173	184	191	190	200	230
United Arab Emirates	161	167	147	166	170	220
India	74	130	144	208	210	200
Indonesia	151	159	217	203	160	175
United States	165	182	149	173	175	175
Taiwan	129	127	149	119	130	150
Thailand	121	131	121	126	130	140
Other	1,739	1,896	1,703	1,681	1,834	1,516
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,863</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>4,779</b>	<b>4,808</b>	<b>5,114</b>	<b>4,901</b>
<b>Exports</b>						
EU-27	1,203	1,217	1,090	1,512	1,450	1,500
China	1,173	1,201	1,057	1,012	1,065	1,100
United States	802	769	826	841	875	880
Chile	679	843	800	762	800	700
South Africa	339	306	335	389	400	410
New Zealand	303	260	300	285	305	300
Argentina	207	179	233	131	310	160
Brazil	98	91	49	72	86	90
Azerbaijan	116	84	38	51	50	65
Hong Kong	42	52	70	70	0	50
Other	218	364	383	355	366	272
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>5,366</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>5,478</b>	<b>5,707</b>	<b>5,527</b>

Note: From 1994, the United States and Mexico are on a Aug-July marketing year. All other Northern Hemisphere countries are on a July-June marketing year. Southern hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies.

## Fresh Grape Summary

1,000 Metric Tons

	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Dec 2012/13	Jun 2012/13
<b>Production</b>						
China	4,953	5,675	6,200	6,600	7,200	7,200
Turkey	1,970	2,250	2,150	2,200	2,200	2,200
EU-27	1,988	1,985	2,090	2,044	1,970	1,970
Brazil	1,310	1,310	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
Chile	1,205	1,105	1,215	1,175	1,175	1,175
India	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,000	1,000	1,000
United States	894	852	901	891	893	908
Ukraine	310	330	320	320	320	320
South Africa	272	277	260	271	275	300
Mexico	182	193	215	198	215	215
Other	553	553	536	537	563	563
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,643</b>	<b>15,535</b>	<b>16,192</b>	<b>16,537</b>	<b>17,111</b>	<b>17,151</b>
<b>Fresh Dom. Consumption</b>						
China	4,970	5,651	6,230	6,644	7,265	7,240
EU-27	2,467	2,439	2,505	2,480	2,420	2,355
Turkey	1,768	2,063	1,914	1,960	1,951	1,992
Brazil	1,274	1,274	1,275	1,281	1,285	1,278
United States	1,184	1,109	1,154	1,078	1,083	1,119
India	899	879	937	890	888	829
Russia	423	415	436	447	446	431
Ukraine	367	360	359	360	370	370
Chile	355	324	361	363	325	365
Japan	182	186	191	197	197	200
Other	650	686	701	719	766	775
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,539</b>	<b>15,386</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>16,419</b>	<b>16,995</b>	<b>16,954</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
United States	626	558	580	533	570	568
EU-27	640	568	548	576	585	545
Russia	398	386	408	393	400	385
Canada	190	183	189	173	190	170
China	80	78	118	150	180	165
Hong Kong	122	115	143	163	145	165
Mexico	79	39	61	75	78	65
Korea, South	29	33	45	53	65	60
Indonesia	28	35	48	61	55	55
Ukraine	57	30	39	40	50	50
Other	60	60	81	92	97	99
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>2,327</b>
<b>Exports</b>						
Chile	850	781	854	812	850	810
United States	335	301	327	346	380	357
South Africa	271	260	249	264	265	280
Turkey	202	188	236	241	250	209
India	109	130	72	114	115	175
Mexico	157	128	171	138	167	170
EU-27	162	114	133	139	135	160
China	63	102	88	106	115	125
Australia	71	29	30	41	41	80
Hong Kong	83	82	109	124	105	70
Other	106	116	119	98	103	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,409</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>2,519</b>

Note: From 1994, the United States and Mexico are on a May-April marketing year. All other Northern Hemisphere countries are on a June-May marketing year. Southern Hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies. Production has been adjusted to reflect grapes for fresh-market consumption only. Any comparison with previous years and reports should take this into account.



**Pear Summary**  
**1,000 Metric Tons**

	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Dec 2012/13	Jun 2012/13
<b>Production</b>						
China	13,538	14,263	15,057	15,800	16,500	16,500
EU-27	2,379	2,754	2,378	2,816	2,112	2,112
Argentina	780	650	830	760	820	780
United States	788	867	738	876	796	778
Turkey	356	385	380	390	390	390
South Africa	348	366	360	367	370	370
Japan	362	352	352	350	350	350
Chile	280	262	290	287	287	287
Russia	180	185	135	139	110	110
Australia	125	105	100	100	100	100
Other	82	101	88	93	94	93
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,218</b>	<b>20,290</b>	<b>20,708</b>	<b>21,978</b>	<b>21,929</b>	<b>21,870</b>
<b>Fresh Dom. Consumption</b>						
China	12,063	12,691	13,514	14,119	14,723	14,714
EU-27	2,330	2,394	2,179	2,197	1,879	1,904
Russia	425	492	500	526	437	447
United States	432	446	410	456	425	396
Turkey	331	354	346	363	351	351
Japan	360	350	351	349	349	348
Brazil	179	208	229	237	215	205
Indonesia	84	96	138	129	120	150
Mexico	97	107	96	118	117	112
Hong Kong	26	26	24	46	51	107
Other	751	790	787	783	842	708
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,077</b>	<b>17,955</b>	<b>18,574</b>	<b>19,321</b>	<b>19,508</b>	<b>19,441</b>
<b>For Processing</b>						
China	1,030	1,102	1,120	1,264	1,350	1,350
United States	290	319	256	292	276	272
Argentina	240	170	240	280	260	260
EU-27	219	325	172	382	123	123
South Africa	122	132	113	116	114	114
Chile	68	64	72	70	70	70
Australia	35	31	30	30	30	30
Russia	65	68	40	23	14	14
Turkey	10	10	10	10	10	10
Mexico	2	2	3	3	3	3
Other	3	3	4	3	3	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>2,473</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>2,250</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
Russia	317	383	410	421	350	360
EU-27	394	279	321	226	240	255
Brazil	162	190	210	217	195	185
Indonesia	84	96	138	129	120	150
Hong Kong	26	25	22	53	60	110
Mexico	78	84	75	96	95	90
United States	84	63	79	63	75	75
Other	425	485	426	451	497	425
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>1,649</b>
<b>Exports</b>						
Argentina	454	418	470	394	450	470
China	446	470	423	419	430	440
EU-27	224	314	348	463	350	340
South Africa	181	186	182	182	190	200
United States	150	164	151	191	170	185
Chile	130	117	135	135	140	130
Turkey	16	22	26	19	30	30
Other	21	17	16	26	30	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>1,821</b>

Note: Northern Hemisphere countries are on a July-June marketing year. Southern Hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies.

**Apple Production, Supply, and Distribution**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Algeria</b>							
2007/08	0	99	99	99	0	0	99
2008/09	0	113	113	113	0	0	113
2009/10	0	113	113	113	0	0	113
2010/11	0	113	113	113	0	0	113
2011/12	0	132	132	132	0	0	132
2012/13	0	113	113	113	0	0	113
<b>Argentina</b>							
2007/08	980	1	981	395	350	236	981
2008/09	933	1	934	256	471	207	934
2009/10	830	2	832	274	380	179	832
2010/11	1,060	0	1,060	327	500	233	1,060
2011/12	860	0	860	279	450	131	860
2012/13	910	0	910	245	505	160	910
<b>Australia</b>							
2007/08	265	0	265	230	32	4	265
2008/09	267	0	267	232	31	5	267
2009/10	257	0	257	223	30	4	257
2010/11	266	1	267	235	30	2	267
2011/12	270	0	270	237	30	4	270
2012/13	280	0	280	245	30	5	280
<b>Azerbaijan</b>							
2007/08	187	2	189	102	0	87	189
2008/09	205	6	211	95	0	116	211
2009/10	204	24	228	144	0	84	228
2010/11	204	7	211	173	0	38	211
2011/12	200	3	203	153	0	51	203
2012/13	200	1	201	136	0	65	201
<b>Bangladesh</b>							
2007/08	0	74	74	74	0	0	74
2008/09	0	110	110	110	0	0	110
2009/10	0	138	138	138	0	0	138
2010/11	0	163	163	163	0	0	163
2011/12	0	160	160	160	0	0	160
2012/13	0	102	102	102	0	0	102
<b>Belarus</b>							
2007/08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009/10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011/12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Brazil</b>							
2007/08	983	55	1,038	759	167	112	1,038
2008/09	1,053	61	1,114	767	249	98	1,114
2009/10	1,221	77	1,297	1,022	185	91	1,297
2010/11	1,276	97	1,373	1,164	160	49	1,373
2011/12	1,220	58	1,278	997	209	72	1,278
2012/13	1,190	37	1,227	957	181	90	1,227
<b>Canada</b>							
2007/08	446	167	613	391	172	50	613
2008/09	427	173	600	416	154	30	600
2009/10	413	184	597	436	140	21	597
2010/11	371	191	562	360	174	29	562
2011/12	390	190	580	403	151	26	580

**Apple Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
2012/13	275	230	505	331	150	24	505
<b>Chile</b>							
2007/08	1,350	0	1,350	150	424	776	1,350
2008/09	1,280	0	1,280	182	420	679	1,280
2009/10	1,370	0	1,370	185	343	843	1,370
2010/11	1,431	1	1,432	198	434	800	1,432
2011/12	1,360	1	1,361	133	466	762	1,361
2012/13	1,310	1	1,311	245	366	700	1,311
<b>China</b>							
2007/08	24,800	40	24,840	16,058	7,760	1,022	24,840
2008/09	29,800	49	29,849	23,875	4,800	1,173	29,849
2009/10	31,681	61	31,742	24,941	5,600	1,201	31,742
2010/11	33,263	74	33,337	26,520	5,760	1,057	33,337
2011/12	35,985	73	36,058	30,647	4,400	1,012	36,058
2012/13	38,000	47	38,047	32,187	4,760	1,100	38,047
<b>Colombia</b>							
2007/08	1	63	64	64	0	0	64
2008/09	1	72	73	73	0	0	73
2009/10	1	85	86	86	0	0	86
2010/11	1	90	91	91	0	0	91
2011/12	1	95	96	96	0	0	96
2012/13	1	97	98	98	0	0	98
<b>Costa Rica</b>							
2007/08	0	14	14	14	0	0	14
2008/09	0	13	13	13	0	0	13
2009/10	0	14	14	14	0	0	14
2010/11	0	16	16	16	0	0	16
2011/12	0	16	16	16	0	0	16
2012/13	0	16	16	16	0	0	16
<b>Croatia</b>							
2007/08	40	15	55	36	0	19	55
2008/09	48	14	62	53	0	9	62
2009/10	75	10	85	74	0	11	85
2010/11	95	8	103	81	0	22	103
2011/12	92	15	107	92	0	15	107
2012/13	92	17	109	93	0	15	109
<b>Ecuador</b>							
2007/08	0	44	44	44	0	0	44
2008/09	0	42	42	42	0	0	42
2009/10	0	51	51	51	0	0	51
2010/11	0	52	52	52	0	0	52
2011/12	0	51	51	51	0	0	51
2012/13	0	50	50	50	0	0	50
<b>EU-27</b>							
2007/08	10,295	883	11,178	7,997	2,430	750	11,178
2008/09	12,655	780	13,435	8,296	3,937	1,203	13,435
2009/10	12,021	596	12,617	8,074	3,327	1,217	12,617
2010/11	10,886	633	11,518	7,456	2,973	1,090	11,518
2011/12	12,069	526	12,595	7,687	3,396	1,512	12,595
2012/13	11,297	515	11,812	6,877	3,435	1,500	11,812
<b>Guatemala</b>							
2007/08	22	12	34	32	0	3	34
2008/09	22	12	35	33	0	2	35
2009/10	22	12	34	34	0	1	34
2010/11	22	14	36	36	0	1	36

**Apple Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
2011/12	22	15	37	37	0	1	37
2012/13	22	13	35	32	0	3	35
<b>Honduras</b>							
2007/08	0	11	11	11	0	0	11
2008/09	0	10	10	10	0	0	10
2009/10	0	10	10	10	0	0	10
2010/11	0	11	11	11	0	0	11
2011/12	0	12	12	12	0	0	12
2012/13	0	11	11	11	0	0	11
<b>Hong Kong</b>							
2007/08	0	99	99	65	0	33	99
2008/09	0	121	121	78	0	42	121
2009/10	0	123	123	71	0	52	123
2010/11	0	145	145	75	0	70	145
2011/12	0	121	121	51	0	70	121
2012/13	0	111	111	61	0	50	111
<b>India</b>							
2007/08	2,001	60	2,061	2,029	0	32	2,061
2008/09	1,985	74	2,059	2,014	0	45	2,059
2009/10	1,935	130	2,065	2,039	0	27	2,065
2010/11	1,936	144	2,080	2,033	0	47	2,080
2011/12	1,750	208	1,958	1,927	0	30	1,958
2012/13	1,750	200	1,950	1,929	0	21	1,950
<b>Indonesia</b>							
2007/08	0	143	143	143	0	0	143
2008/09	0	151	151	151	0	0	151
2009/10	0	159	159	159	0	0	159
2010/11	0	217	217	217	0	0	217
2011/12	0	203	203	203	0	0	203
2012/13	0	175	175	175	0	0	175
<b>Iran</b>							
2007/08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009/10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011/12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Japan</b>							
2007/08	840	0	840	680	135	25	840
2008/09	911	0	911	754	135	22	911
2009/10	892	0	892	733	135	24	892
2010/11	810	0	810	657	135	18	810
2011/12	850	1	851	706	135	10	851
2012/13	850	3	853	829	0	24	853
<b>Kazakhstan</b>							
2007/08	101	80	181	176	0	6	181
2008/09	95	135	230	228	0	2	230
2009/10	112	145	257	255	0	1	257
2010/11	95	123	218	218	0	0	218
2011/12	100	116	216	216	0	0	216
2012/13	100	136	236	230	0	6	236
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
2007/08	12	46	58	49	0	9	58
2008/09	12	22	34	23	0	10	34
2009/10	12	34	46	42	0	4	46

**Apple Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
2010/11	15	23	38	26	0	11	38
2011/12	20	11	31	16	0	16	31
2012/13	35	12	47	4	0	43	47
<b>Libya</b>							
2007/08	0	25	25	25	0	0	25
2008/09	0	33	33	33	0	0	33
2009/10	0	44	44	44	0	0	44
2010/11	0	37	37	37	0	0	37
2011/12	0	54	54	54	0	0	54
2012/13	0	73	73	73	0	0	73
<b>Malaysia</b>							
2007/08	0	90	90	90	0	0	90
2008/09	0	95	95	95	0	0	95
2009/10	0	101	101	101	0	0	101
2010/11	0	98	98	98	0	0	98
2011/12	0	102	102	102	0	0	102
2012/13	0	103	103	103	0	0	103
<b>Mexico</b>							
2007/08	505	197	702	577	125	0	702
2008/09	512	223	735	612	122	0	735
2009/10	562	215	777	677	100	0	777
2010/11	585	214	799	703	95	0	799
2011/12	630	216	846	735	110	1	846
2012/13	430	280	710	660	50	0	710
<b>New Zealand</b>							
2007/08	436	2	438	52	125	261	438
2008/09	457	1	459	60	96	303	459
2009/10	439	1	440	59	121	260	440
2010/11	484	1	485	60	125	300	485
2011/12	480	1	481	63	134	285	481
2012/13	519	1	520	73	146	300	520
<b>Norway</b>							
2007/08	15	56	71	54	2	0	71
2008/09	17	50	67	50	2	0	67
2009/10	14	53	67	67	0	0	67
2010/11	13	49	62	62	0	0	62
2011/12	13	52	65	65	0	0	65
2012/13	15	50	65	65	0	0	65
<b>Peru</b>							
2007/08	0	28	28	28	0	0	28
2008/09	0	40	40	40	0	0	40
2009/10	0	48	48	48	0	0	48
2010/11	0	47	47	47	0	0	47
2011/12	0	41	41	41	0	0	41
2012/13	0	41	41	41	0	0	41
<b>Philippines</b>							
2007/08	0	71	71	71	0	0	71
2008/09	0	74	74	74	0	0	74
2009/10	0	72	72	72	0	0	72
2010/11	0	69	69	69	0	0	69
2011/12	0	74	74	74	0	0	74
2012/13	0	90	90	90	0	0	90
<b>Russia</b>							
2007/08	1,300	940	2,240	1,365	861	4	2,240
2008/09	1,115	1,147	2,262	1,352	887	3	2,262

**Apple Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
2009/10	1,230	1,120	2,350	1,435	881	5	2,350
2010/11	910	1,112	2,022	1,534	458	1	2,022
2011/12	1,124	1,201	2,325	1,564	721	0	2,325
2012/13	1,210	1,300	2,510	1,596	854	0	2,510
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>							
2007/08	0	129	129	129	0	0	129
2008/09	0	126	126	126	0	0	126
2009/10	0	154	154	154	0	0	154
2010/11	0	148	148	148	0	0	148
2011/12	0	144	144	144	0	0	144
2012/13	0	130	130	130	0	0	130
<b>Serbia</b>							
2007/08	119	22	141	59	0	83	141
2008/09	107	20	127	111	0	16	127
2009/10	117	10	127	56	0	70	127
2010/11	120	42	162	52	0	110	162
2011/12	125	26	151	22	0	129	151
2012/13	125	57	182	142	0	40	182
<b>Singapore</b>							
2007/08	7	45	53	46	0	7	53
2008/09	7	46	53	48	0	6	53
2009/10	7	47	55	49	0	6	55
2010/11	7	45	52	45	0	7	52
2011/12	7	46	53	47	0	7	53
2012/13	7	47	54	47	0	7	54
<b>South Africa</b>							
2007/08	749	0	749	181	209	359	749
2008/09	747	0	747	147	261	339	747
2009/10	781	0	781	241	234	306	781
2010/11	767	0	767	216	216	335	767
2011/12	791	0	791	228	174	389	791
2012/13	815	0	815	240	165	410	815
<b>Sri Lanka</b>							
2007/08	0	17	17	17	0	0	17
2008/09	0	18	18	18	0	0	18
2009/10	0	23	23	23	0	0	23
2010/11	0	21	21	21	0	0	21
2011/12	0	21	21	21	0	0	21
2012/13	0	20	20	20	0	0	20
<b>Taiwan</b>							
2007/08	6	134	140	140	0	0	140
2008/09	4	129	133	133	0	0	133
2009/10	4	127	131	131	0	0	131
2010/11	2	149	151	151	0	0	151
2011/12	2	119	120	120	0	0	120
2012/13	2	150	152	152	0	0	152
<b>Thailand</b>							
2007/08	0	88	88	88	0	0	88
2008/09	0	121	121	121	0	0	121
2009/10	0	131	131	131	0	0	131
2010/11	0	121	121	121	0	0	121
2011/12	0	126	126	126	0	0	126
2012/13	0	140	140	140	0	0	140
<b>Turkey</b>							
2007/08	2,458	3	2,461	2,346	100	16	2,461

**Apple Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
2008/09	2,600	3	2,603	2,479	100	24	2,603
2009/10	2,750	3	2,753	2,560	100	93	2,753
2010/11	2,500	5	2,505	2,328	100	77	2,505
2011/12	2,700	4	2,704	2,517	100	87	2,704
2012/13	2,900	3	2,903	2,753	100	50	2,903
<b>Ukraine</b>							
2007/08	755	111	866	839	0	27	866
2008/09	719	265	984	943	0	42	984
2009/10	853	265	1,118	1,024	0	94	1,118
2010/11	896	85	981	929	0	53	981
2011/12	1,050	116	1,166	1,140	0	26	1,166
2012/13	1,050	28	1,079	1,050	0	29	1,079
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>							
2007/08	0	119	119	119	0	0	119
2008/09	0	161	161	161	0	0	161
2009/10	0	167	167	167	0	0	167
2010/11	0	147	147	147	0	0	147
2011/12	0	166	166	166	0	0	166
2012/13	0	220	220	220	0	0	220
<b>United States</b>							
2007/08	4,103	173	4,276	2,256	1,346	673	4,276
2008/09	4,327	165	4,492	2,209	1,481	802	4,492
2009/10	4,288	182	4,470	2,277	1,424	769	4,470
2010/11	4,179	149	4,328	2,184	1,318	826	4,328
2011/12	4,227	173	4,400	2,182	1,377	841	4,400
2012/13	4,081	175	4,256	2,276	1,100	880	4,256
<b>Uruguay</b>							
2007/08	4	2	6	0	0	6	6
2008/09	3	0	3	0	0	3	3
2009/10	2	1	3	0	0	2	3
2010/11	5	0	5	0	0	5	5
2011/12	5	2	7	2	0	5	7
2012/13	5	2	7	1	0	6	7
<b>Venezuela</b>							
2007/08	0	50	50	50	0	0	50
2008/09	0	34	34	34	0	0	34
2009/10	0	10	10	10	0	0	10
2010/11	0	5	5	5	0	0	5
2011/12	0	18	18	18	0	0	18
2012/13	0	18	18	18	0	0	18
<b>Vietnam</b>							
2007/08	0	68	68	68	0	0	68
2008/09	0	152	152	152	0	0	152
2009/10	0	166	166	166	0	0	166
2010/11	0	114	114	114	0	0	114
2011/12	0	101	101	101	0	0	101
2012/13	0	88	88	88	0	0	88
<b>World</b>							
2007/08	52,781	4,279	57,060	38,198	14,238	4,598	57,060
2008/09	60,310	4,863	65,173	46,813	13,146	5,180	65,173
2009/10	62,092	4,908	67,001	48,606	12,999	5,366	67,001
2010/11	62,199	4,779	66,978	49,290	12,478	5,180	66,978
2011/12	66,343	4,808	71,151	53,781	11,852	5,478	71,151

**Apple Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
**1,000 Metric Tons**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Total Supply</b>	<b>Fresh Dom. Consumption</b>	<b>For Processing</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Total Distribution</b>
2012/13	67,471	4,901	72,372	54,944	11,841	5,527	72,372

Note: From 1994, the United States and Mexico are on a Aug-July marketing year. All other Northern Hemisphere countries are on a July-June marketing year. Southern hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies.



**Fresh Grape Production, Supply, and Distribution**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Argentina</b>						
2007/08	145	2	147	77	70	147
2008/09	120	2	122	75	46	122
2009/10	140	1	141	91	50	141
2010/11	142	0	142	87	56	142
2011/12	110	0	110	67	44	110
2012/13	141	0	141	111	30	141
<b>Australia</b>						
2007/08	99	16	115	75	41	115
2008/09	135	18	153	81	71	153
2009/10	110	6	116	87	29	116
2010/11	93	11	104	74	30	104
2011/12	100	15	115	75	41	115
2012/13	100	20	120	40	80	120
<b>Azerbaijan</b>						
2007/08	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008/09	0	1	1	0	0	1
2009/10	0	1	1	1	0	1
2010/11	0	4	4	4	0	4
2011/12	0	2	2	2	0	2
2012/13	0	2	2	2	0	2
<b>Brazil</b>						
2007/08	1,368	13	1,380	1,298	82	1,380
2008/09	1,310	19	1,329	1,274	55	1,329
2009/10	1,310	25	1,335	1,274	61	1,335
2010/11	1,300	34	1,334	1,275	59	1,334
2011/12	1,300	33	1,333	1,281	52	1,333
2012/13	1,300	28	1,328	1,278	50	1,328
<b>Canada</b>						
2007/08	4	192	196	192	4	196
2008/09	3	190	193	190	3	193
2009/10	3	183	186	183	3	186
2010/11	3	189	192	190	3	192
2011/12	3	173	175	173	2	175
2012/13	3	170	173	171	2	173
<b>Chile</b>						
2007/08	1,185	0	1,185	348	837	1,185
2008/09	1,205	0	1,205	355	850	1,205
2009/10	1,105	0	1,105	324	781	1,105
2010/11	1,215	0	1,215	361	854	1,215
2011/12	1,175	0	1,175	363	812	1,175
2012/13	1,175	0	1,175	365	810	1,175
<b>China</b>						
2007/08	4,647	47	4,693	4,639	54	4,693
2008/09	4,953	80	5,033	4,970	63	5,033
2009/10	5,675	78	5,753	5,651	102	5,753
2010/11	6,200	118	6,318	6,230	88	6,318
2011/12	6,600	150	6,750	6,644	106	6,750
2012/13	7,200	165	7,365	7,240	125	7,365
<b>EU-27</b>						
2007/08	1,977	644	2,621	2,485	136	2,621
2008/09	1,988	640	2,629	2,467	162	2,629
2009/10	1,985	568	2,553	2,439	114	2,553
2010/11	2,090	548	2,638	2,505	133	2,638
2011/12	2,044	576	2,620	2,480	139	2,620

**Fresh Grape Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
2012/13	1,970	545	2,515	2,355	160	2,515
<b>Hong Kong</b>						
2007/08	60	80	140	91	50	140
2008/09	90	122	212	129	83	212
2009/10	90	115	205	123	82	205
2010/11	90	143	233	124	109	233
2011/12	90	163	253	129	124	253
2012/13	90	165	255	185	70	255
<b>India</b>						
2007/08	1,005	3	1,008	890	118	1,008
2008/09	1,006	3	1,008	899	109	1,008
2009/10	1,006	3	1,009	879	130	1,009
2010/11	1,006	3	1,009	937	72	1,009
2011/12	1,000	4	1,004	890	114	1,004
2012/13	1,000	4	1,004	829	175	1,004
<b>Indonesia</b>						
2007/08	0	27	27	27	0	27
2008/09	0	28	28	28	0	28
2009/10	0	35	35	35	0	35
2010/11	0	48	48	48	0	48
2011/12	0	61	61	61	0	61
2012/13	0	55	55	55	0	55
<b>Japan</b>						
2007/08	184	7	191	191	0	191
2008/09	176	7	183	182	0	183
2009/10	177	9	187	186	0	187
2010/11	177	14	191	191	0	191
2011/12	177	20	197	197	0	197
2012/13	177	23	200	200	0	200
<b>Korea, South</b>						
2007/08	1	34	34	34	0	34
2008/09	1	29	30	30	0	30
2009/10	1	33	34	33	1	34
2010/11	1	45	45	45	1	45
2011/12	1	53	54	54	0	54
2012/13	1	60	61	61	0	61
<b>Mexico</b>						
2007/08	266	72	338	161	177	338
2008/09	182	79	261	104	157	261
2009/10	193	39	231	103	128	231
2010/11	215	61	276	104	171	276
2011/12	198	75	273	136	138	273
2012/13	215	65	280	110	170	280
<b>New Zealand</b>						
2007/08	0	11	11	11	0	11
2008/09	0	10	10	10	0	10
2009/10	0	11	11	11	0	11
2010/11	0	11	11	11	0	11
2011/12	0	12	12	12	0	12
2012/13	0	16	16	16	0	16
<b>Russia</b>						
2007/08	40	408	448	446	1	448
2008/09	28	398	426	423	1	426
2009/10	32	386	418	415	1	418
2010/11	30	408	438	436	0	438

**Fresh Grape Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	Exports	Total Distribution
2011/12	57	393	449	447	0	449
2012/13	51	385	436	431	0	436
<b>South Africa</b>						
2007/08	263	2	265	2	263	265
2008/09	272	2	274	3	271	274
2009/10	277	2	280	20	260	280
2010/11	260	3	263	14	249	263
2011/12	271	4	275	11	264	275
2012/13	300	5	305	25	280	305
<b>Turkey</b>						
2007/08	1,920	0	1,920	1,749	171	1,920
2008/09	1,970	0	1,970	1,768	202	1,970
2009/10	2,250	1	2,251	2,063	188	2,251
2010/11	2,150	1	2,151	1,914	236	2,151
2011/12	2,200	1	2,201	1,960	241	2,201
2012/13	2,200	1	2,201	1,992	209	2,201
<b>Ukraine</b>						
2007/08	300	66	366	366	0	366
2008/09	310	57	367	367	0	367
2009/10	330	30	360	360	0	360
2010/11	320	39	359	359	0	359
2011/12	320	40	360	360	0	360
2012/13	320	50	370	370	0	370
<b>United States</b>						
2007/08	835	569	1,404	1,103	301	1,404
2008/09	894	626	1,519	1,184	335	1,519
2009/10	852	558	1,410	1,109	301	1,410
2010/11	901	580	1,481	1,154	327	1,481
2011/12	891	533	1,424	1,078	346	1,424
2012/13	908	568	1,476	1,119	357	1,476
<b>World</b>						
2007/08	14,299	2,193	16,492	14,185	2,305	16,492
2008/09	14,643	2,308	16,951	14,539	2,409	16,951
2009/10	15,535	2,083	17,618	15,386	2,230	17,618
2010/11	16,192	2,260	18,453	16,063	2,388	18,453
2011/12	16,537	2,307	18,844	16,419	2,423	18,844
2012/13	17,151	2,327	19,478	16,954	2,519	19,478

Note: From 1994, the United States and Mexico are on a May-April marketing year. All other Northern Hemisphere countries are on a June-May marketing year. Southern Hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies. Production has been adjusted to reflect grapes for fresh-market consumption only. Any comparison with previous years and reports should take this into account.

**Pear Production, Supply, and Distribution**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Argentina</b>							
2008/09	780	0	780	86	240	454	780
2009/10	650	0	650	62	170	418	650
2010/11	830	0	830	120	240	470	830
2011/12	760	0	760	86	280	394	760
2012/13	780	0	780	50	260	470	780
<b>Australia</b>							
2008/09	125	3	128	86	35	6	128
2009/10	105	3	108	72	31	5	108
2010/11	100	3	103	68	30	6	103
2011/12	100	2	102	64	30	8	102
2012/13	100	2	102	65	30	8	102
<b>Brazil</b>							
2008/09	17	162	179	179	0	0	179
2009/10	18	190	208	208	0	0	208
2010/11	18	210	229	229	0	0	229
2011/12	20	217	237	237	0	0	237
2012/13	20	185	205	205	0	0	205
<b>Canada</b>							
2008/09	10	69	78	78	0	0	78
2009/10	8	72	80	80	0	0	80
2010/11	8	68	76	75	0	0	76
2011/12	8	70	79	78	0	0	79
2012/13	6	70	76	76	0	0	76
<b>Chile</b>							
2008/09	280	0	280	82	68	130	280
2009/10	262	0	262	81	64	117	262
2010/11	290	0	290	84	72	135	290
2011/12	287	0	287	83	70	135	287
2012/13	287	1	288	88	70	130	288
<b>China</b>							
2008/09	13,538	0	13,538	12,063	1,030	446	13,538
2009/10	14,263	0	14,263	12,691	1,102	470	14,263
2010/11	15,057	0	15,057	13,514	1,120	423	15,057
2011/12	15,800	2	15,802	14,119	1,264	419	15,802
2012/13	16,500	4	16,504	14,714	1,350	440	16,504
<b>Colombia</b>							
2008/09	0	20	20	20	0	0	20
2009/10	0	22	22	22	0	0	22
2010/11	0	27	27	27	0	0	27
2011/12	0	29	29	29	0	0	29
2012/13	0	23	23	23	0	0	23
<b>Ecuador</b>							
2008/09	0	7	7	7	0	0	7
2009/10	0	10	10	10	0	0	10
2010/11	0	13	13	13	0	0	13
2011/12	0	13	13	13	0	0	13
2012/13	0	9	9	9	0	0	9
<b>EU-27</b>							
2008/09	2,379	394	2,773	2,330	219	224	2,773
2009/10	2,754	279	3,033	2,394	325	314	3,033
2010/11	2,378	321	2,699	2,179	172	348	2,699
2011/12	2,816	226	3,042	2,197	382	463	3,042
2012/13	2,112	255	2,367	1,904	123	340	2,367
<b>Germany</b>							
2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Pear Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
<b>Greece</b>							
2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Hong Kong</b>							
2008/09	3	26	28	26	0	2	28
2009/10	2	25	27	26	0	1	27
2010/11	3	22	24	24	0	1	24
2011/12	3	53	56	46	0	10	56
2012/13	3	110	113	107	0	6	113
<b>India</b>							
2008/09	0	10	10	9	0	1	10
2009/10	0	15	15	15	0	0	15
2010/11	0	18	18	16	0	1	18
2011/12	0	21	21	19	0	2	21
2012/13	0	21	21	20	0	1	21
<b>Indonesia</b>							
2008/09	0	84	84	84	0	0	84
2009/10	0	96	96	96	0	0	96
2010/11	0	138	138	138	0	0	138
2011/12	0	129	129	129	0	0	129
2012/13	0	150	150	150	0	0	150
<b>Iran</b>							
2008/09	0	14	14	14	0	0	14
2009/10	0	26	26	26	0	0	26
2010/11	0	6	6	6	0	0	6
2011/12	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
2012/13	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
<b>Italy</b>							
2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Japan</b>							
2008/09	362	0	362	360	0	2	362
2009/10	352	0	352	350	0	2	352
2010/11	352	0	352	351	0	1	352
2011/12	350	0	350	349	0	1	350
2012/13	350	0	350	348	0	3	350
<b>Malaysia</b>							
2008/09	0	42	42	42	0	0	42
2009/10	0	44	44	44	0	0	44
2010/11	0	41	41	41	0	0	41
2011/12	0	45	45	45	0	0	45
2012/13	0	44	44	44	0	0	44
<b>Mexico</b>							
2008/09	21	78	99	97	2	0	99
2009/10	25	84	109	107	2	0	109
2010/11	25	75	100	96	3	0	100
2011/12	25	96	121	118	3	0	121
2012/13	25	90	115	112	3	0	115
<b>New Zealand</b>							
2008/09	15	3	18	10	3	6	18
2009/10	14	4	18	10	3	5	18
2010/11	15	3	18	10	3	4	18
2011/12	12	4	16	10	3	3	16
2012/13	13	3	16	10	3	3	16
<b>Norway</b>							
2008/09	0	23	23	23	0	0	23
2009/10	0	22	22	22	0	0	22
2010/11	0	20	20	20	0	0	20

**Pear Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
2011/12	0	21	21	21	0	0	21
2012/13	0	19	19	19	0	0	19
<b>Peru</b>							
2008/09	0	11	11	11	0	0	11
2009/10	0	14	14	14	0	0	14
2010/11	0	13	13	13	0	0	13
2011/12	0	16	16	16	0	0	16
2012/13	0	8	8	8	0	0	8
<b>Philippines</b>							
2008/09	0	14	14	14	0	0	14
2009/10	0	15	15	15	0	0	15
2010/11	0	13	13	13	0	0	13
2011/12	0	17	17	17	0	0	17
2012/13	0	15	15	15	0	0	15
<b>Russia</b>							
2008/09	180	317	497	425	65	2	497
2009/10	185	383	568	492	68	1	568
2010/11	135	410	545	500	40	0	545
2011/12	139	421	560	526	23	0	560
2012/13	110	360	470	447	14	0	470
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>							
2008/09	0	9	9	9	0	0	9
2009/10	0	14	14	14	0	0	14
2010/11	0	13	13	13	0	0	13
2011/12	0	17	17	17	0	0	17
2012/13	0	17	17	17	0	0	17
<b>Singapore</b>							
2008/09	2	23	25	23	0	2	25
2009/10	2	24	26	23	0	2	26
2010/11	2	22	24	21	0	3	24
2011/12	2	22	24	21	0	3	24
2012/13	2	21	23	18	0	5	23
<b>South Africa</b>							
2008/09	348	0	348	45	122	181	348
2009/10	366	0	366	49	132	186	366
2010/11	360	0	360	65	113	182	360
2011/12	367	0	367	69	116	182	367
2012/13	370	0	370	56	114	200	370
<b>Spain</b>							
2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Switzerland</b>							
2008/09	15	15	30	30	0	0	30
2009/10	31	9	40	39	0	0	40
2010/11	18	13	31	30	0	0	31
2011/12	24	7	31	31	0	0	31
2012/13	24	12	36	35	0	1	36
<b>Taiwan</b>							
2008/09	0	11	11	11	0	0	11
2009/10	0	12	12	12	0	0	12
2010/11	0	11	11	11	0	0	11
2011/12	0	10	10	10	0	0	10
2012/13	0	9	9	9	0	0	9
<b>Thailand</b>							
2008/09	0	43	43	43	0	0	43
2009/10	0	47	47	47	0	0	47
2010/11	0	34	34	34	0	0	34

**Pear Production, Supply, and Distribution (Continued)**  
1,000 Metric Tons

Country Mktg Year	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Fresh Dom. Consumption	For Processing	Exports	Total Distribution
2011/12	0	33	33	33	0	0	33
2012/13	0	41	41	41	0	0	41
<b>Turkey</b>							
2008/09	356	1	357	331	10	16	357
2009/10	385	1	386	354	10	22	386
2010/11	380	1	381	346	10	26	381
2011/12	390	1	391	363	10	19	391
2012/13	390	1	391	351	10	30	391
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>							
2008/09	0	18	18	18	0	0	18
2009/10	0	22	22	22	0	0	22
2010/11	0	22	22	22	0	0	22
2011/12	0	30	30	30	0	0	30
2012/13	0	32	32	32	0	0	32
<b>United Kingdom</b>							
2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>United States</b>							
2008/09	788	84	872	432	290	150	872
2009/10	867	63	930	446	319	164	930
2010/11	738	79	817	410	256	151	817
2011/12	876	63	938	456	292	191	938
2012/13	778	75	853	396	272	185	853
<b>Venezuela</b>							
2008/09	0	11	11	11	0	0	11
2009/10	0	4	4	4	0	0	4
2010/11	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
2011/12	0	7	7	7	0	0	7
2012/13	0	7	7	7	0	0	7
<b>Vietnam</b>							
2008/09	0	81	81	81	0	0	81
2009/10	0	108	108	108	0	0	108
2010/11	0	83	83	83	0	0	83
2011/12	0	81	81	81	0	0	81
2012/13	0	65	65	65	0	0	65
<b>World</b>							
2008/09	19,218	1,569	20,787	17,077	2,085	1,622	20,787
2009/10	20,290	1,605	21,895	17,955	2,225	1,708	21,895
2010/11	20,708	1,680	22,388	18,574	2,059	1,750	22,388
2011/12	21,978	1,655	23,633	19,321	2,473	1,827	23,633
2012/13	21,870	1,649	23,520	19,441	2,250	1,821	23,520

Note: Northern Hemisphere countries are on a July-June marketing year. Southern Hemisphere countries are on a calendar year indicated as the second year of the split year. Imports and exports will not equal due to statistical discrepancies.