

Chickens and Eggs

Washington, D.C.

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May Egg Production Up 2 Percent

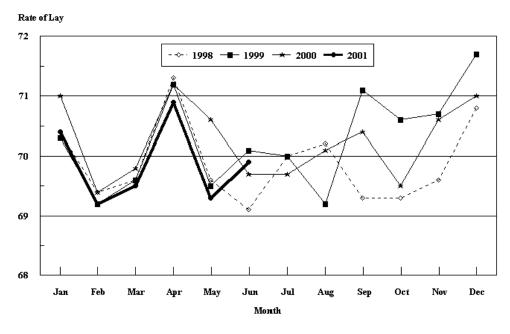
U.S. egg production totaled 7.23 billion during May 2001, up 2 percent from last year. Production included 6.11 billion table eggs and 1.13 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.06 billion were broiler-type and 70.0 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during May 2001 averaged 335 million, up 3 percent from the total average number of layers during May 2000. May egg production per 100 layers was 2,160 eggs, down 1 percent from 2,177 eggs in May 2000.

May 2001 contained 23 weekdays, one holiday and four Saturdays, equal to May 2000.

All Layers: 1st of Month Rate of Lay

United States, 1998 - 2001

Eggs Per 100 Layers



All layers in the U.S. on June 1, 2001, totaled 333 million, up 2 percent from a year ago. The 333 million layers consisted of 273 million layers producing table or commercial type eggs, 56.8 million layers producing broiler-type hatching eggs, and 2.95 million layers producing egg-type hatching eggs. Rate of lay per day on June 1, 2001, averaged 69.9 eggs per 100 layers, up slightly from the 69.7 eggs a year ago.

Laying flocks in the 30 major egg producing States produced 6.78 billion eggs during May 2001, up 2 percent from May 2000. The average number of layers during May, at 314 million, was up 3 percent from a year earlier.

Individual State estimates are available for the 30 major egg producing States. These States are listed on page 8 of this release and account for approximately 94 percent of the total U.S. egg production. Production for the other States are grouped into an "Other States" category and combined with the 30 States published individually to obtain a U.S. estimate. Individual State estimates' for "Other States" are available annually in the "Chickens and Eggs Summary" report.

Egg-Type Chicks Hatched Up 3 Percent

Egg-type chicks **hatched** during May totaled 42.6 million, up 3 percent from May 2000. **Eggs in incubators** totaled 37.7 million on June 1, 2001, up 14 percent from a year ago.

Domestic placements of **egg-type pullet chicks for future hatchery supply flocks** by leading breeders totaled 293,000 during May 2001, down 15 percent from May 2000.

Broiler Hatch Up Slightly

The May 2001 **hatch** of broiler-type chicks, at 776 million, was up slightly from May of the previous year. There were 644 million **eggs in incubators** on June 1, 2001, up 1 percent from a year earlier.

Leading breeders placed 7.12 million broiler-type pullet chicks for future domestic hatchery supply flocks during May 2001, down 4 percent from May 2000.

All Layers: Average Number on Hand During the Month, United States, 1998-01

| Month | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1,000 Layers | 1,000 Layers | 1,000 Layers | 1,000 Layers |
| Dec ¹ | 311,898 | 321,972 | 328,828 | 331,962 |
| Jan | 311,906 | 322,356 | 328,557 | 333,283 |
| Feb | 313,285 | 322,827 | 329,843 | 335,533 |
| Mar | 314,141 | 322,782 | 330,862 | 336,594 |
| Apr | 311,957 | 321,539 | 329,223 | 336,763 |
| May | 309,655 | 320,510 | 326,326 | 334,728 |
| Jun | 309,206 | 320,441 | 324,957 | |
| Jul | 308,967 | 319,819 | 325,563 | |
| Aug | 309,291 | 320,188 | 325,753 | |
| Sep | 311,358 | 322,409 | 326,237 | |
| Oct | 315,222 | 325,287 | 328,178 | |
| Nov | 319,625 | 328,268 | 330,678 | |

¹ December preceding year.

Eggs: Production During the Month by Type, United States, 2000-01

| Month | Total Eggs | | Table Eggs | | Hatching Eggs | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| MOHIH | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | Million Eggs | Million Eggs |
| Dec 1 | 7,279 | 7,279 | 6,198 | 6,200 | 1,081 | 1,079 |
| Jan | 7,157 | 7,217 | 6,070 | 6,119 | 1,087 | 1,098 |
| Feb | 6,648 | 6,519 | 5,625 | 5,512 | 1,023 | 1,007 |
| Mar | 7,234 | 7,331 | 6,110 | 6,219 | 1,124 | 1,112 |
| Apr | 7,013 | 7,090 | 5,911 | 6,009 | 1,102 | 1,081 |
| May | 7,104 | 7,231 | 5,970 | 6,105 | 1,134 | 1,126 |
| Jun | 6,801 | | 5,722 | | 1,079 | |
| Jul | 7,061 | | 5,952 | | 1,109 | |
| Aug | 7,104 | | 6,015 | | 1,089 | |
| Sep | 6,854 | | 5,820 | | 1,034 | |
| Oct | 7,130 | | 6,063 | | 1,067 | |
| Nov | 7,027 | | 5,989 | | 1,038 | |
| During Year | 84,412 | 42,667 | 71,445 | 36,164 | 12,967 | 6,503 |

¹ December preceding year.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by Type, and Forced Molt, United States, April-May 2000-01

| and Forced Molt, | United States, Ap | orii-May 2000-01 | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Item | Unit | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 |
| | | | | |
| Layers During Apr | 1,000 | 220, 222 | 226.762 | 102 |
| All Layers | | 329,223 | 336,763 | 102 |
| Table Egg Type | | 268,708 | 277,231 | 103 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 60,515 | 59,532 | 98 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching | | 57,643 2,872 | 56,650 2,882 | 98 100 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers During Apr | Number | | | |
| All Layers | - 1000000 | 2,130 | 2,105 | 99 |
| Table Egg Type | | 2,200 | 2,168 | 99 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 1,821 | 1,816 | 100 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 1,797 | 1,792 | 100 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,298 | 2,290 | 100 |
| Eggs Produced During Apr | Million | | | |
| All Layers | | 7,013 | 7,090 | 101 |
| Table Egg Type | | 5,911 | 6,009 | 102 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 1,102 | 1,081 | 98 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 1,036 | 1,015 | 98 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 66 | 66 | 100 |
| Layers on May 1 | 1,000 | | | |
| All Layers | | 327,597 | 336,379 | 103 |
| Table Egg Type | | 266,748 | 276,513 | 104 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 60,849 | 59,866 | 98 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 57,934 | 56,905 | 98 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,915 | 2,961 | 102 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers on May 1 | Number | | | |
| All Layers | | 70.6 | 69.3 | 98 |
| Table Egg Type | | 73.0 | 71.2 | 98 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 60.3 | 60.5 | 100 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 59.6 | 59.6 | 100 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 74.8 | 76.8 | 103 |
| Forced Molt Layers on May 1 | Percent | | | 120 |
| Percent Being Molted | | 4.0 | 5.1 | 128 |
| Percent with Molt Completed | | 22.3 | 20.9 | 94 |
| Layers Sold for Slaughter During Apr | 1,000 | 16,216 | 15,175 | 94 |
| Layers Rendered, Died, Destroyed, | | | | |
| Composted or Disappeared For Any Reason During Apr | 1,000 | 1,790 | 4,818 | 269 |
| Pullets Less Than 20 Weeks | | | | |
| of Age, May 1 | 1,000 | 97,959 | 97,487 | 100 |
| Pullets Added During Apr ¹ | 1,000 | 22,172 | 23,056 | 104 |
| 1 Dullet shielrs and day old added to mullet fleate | | | • | |

¹ Pullet chicks one day old added to pullet flocks.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by Type, and Forced Molt, United States, May-June 2000-01

| and Forced | Moit, United States, M | ay-June 2000-01 | I | 2001 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Item | Unit | 2000 1 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 |
| | | | | |
| Layers During May | 1,000 | 226 226 | 224 729 | 102 |
| All Layers | | 326,326 | 334,728 | 103 |
| Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type | | 266,182 60,144 | 274,888 59,840 | 103 99 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 57,266 | 56,881 | 99 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,878 | 2,959 | 103 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers During May | Number | | | |
| All Layers | | 2,177 | 2,160 | 99 |
| Table Egg Type | | 2,243 | 2,221 | 99 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 1,885 | 1,882 | 100 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 1,861 | 1,857 | 100 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,363 | 2,366 | 100 |
| Eggs Produced During May | Million | | | |
| All Layers | | 7,104 | 7,231 | 102 |
| Table Egg Type | | 5,970 | 6,105 | 102 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 1,134 | 1,126 | 99 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 1,066 | 1,056 | 99 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 68 | 70 | 103 |
| Layers on Jun 1 | 1,000 | | | |
| All Layers | | 325,012 | 333,035 | 102 |
| Table Egg Type | | 265,596 | 273,243 | 103 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 59,416 | 59,792 | 101 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 56,585 | 56,842 | 100 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,831 | 2,950 | 104 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers on Jun 1 | Number | | | |
| All Layers | | 69.7 | 69.9 | 100 |
| Table Egg Type | | 71.7 | 71.9 | 100 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 60.9 | 60.4 | 99 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 60.1 | 59.6 | 99 99 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 76.7 | 76.2 | 99 |
| Forced Molt Layers, Jun 1 | Percent | | | |
| Percent Being Molted | | 5.8 | 4.6 | 79 |
| Percent with Molt Completed | | 20.5 | 23.3 | 114 |
| Layers Sold for Slaughter During May | 1,000 | 18,522 | 17,770 | 96 |
| Layers Rendered, Died, Destroyed. | | | | |
| Composted or Disappeared For Any | | | | |
| Reason During May | 1,000 | 5,155 | 5,807 | 113 |
| Pullets Less Than 20 Weeks | | | | |
| of Age, Jun 1 | 1,000 | 99,178 | 100,923 | 102 |
| Pullets Added During May ² | 1,000 | 24,793 | 26,157 | 106 |
| 1 Revised | L | | | |

¹ Revised.
² Pullet chicks one day old added to pullet flocks.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by Type, and Forced Molt, 30 Selected States, April-May, 2000-01 $^{\rm 1}$

| Mort, 30 S | Selected States, April-IV | 1ay, 2000-01 | | |
|--|---------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| Item | Unit | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 |
| Layers During Apr All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching | 1,000 | 308,811 253,164 55,647 52,897 2,750 | 315,864 261,078 54,786 52,000 2,786 | 102 103 98 98 101 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers During Apr All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching | Number | 2,128 2,197 1,810 1,785 2,291 | 2,103 2,165 1,811 1,785 2,297 | 99 99 100 100 100 |
| Eggs Produced During Apr All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching | Million | 6,570 5,563 1,007 944 63 | 6,643 5,651 992 928 64 | 101 102 99 98 102 |
| Layers on May 1 All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching | 1,000 | 307,224 251,286 55,938 53,127 2,811 | 315,832 260,705 55,127 52,252 2,875 | 103 104 99 98 102 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers on May 1 All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching | Number | 70.6 72.9 60.0 59.2 74.3 | 69.2 71.1 60.3 59.4 76.6 | 98 98 101 100 103 |
| Forced Molt Layers on May 1 Percent Being Molted Percent with Molt Completed | Percent | 4.0 22.4 | 5.1 20.8 | 128 93 |
| Layers Sold for Slaughter During Apr | 1,000 | 15,425 | 13,863 | 90 |
| Layers Rendered, Died, Destroyed, Composted or Disappeared For Any Reason During Apr | 1,000 | 1,781 | 4,526 | 254 |
| Pullets Less Than 20 Weeks of Age, May 1 | 1,000 | 92,095 | 91,573 | 99 |
| Pullets Added During Apr ² | 1,000 | 20,893 | 22,016 | 105 |

¹ The 30 States are listed in the table on page 8. ² Pullet chicks one day old added to pullet flocks.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by Type, and Forced Molt, 30 Selected States, May-June, 2000-01 $^{\rm 1}$

| With, 30 Sele | ected States, May-Ji | 1 2000-01 | 1 | 2001 |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Item | Unit | 2000 ² | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 |
| | | | | |
| Layers During May | 1,000 | 20 < 120 | 214.006 | 102 |
| All Layers | | 306,120 | 314,086 | 103 |
| Table Egg Type | | 250,826 | 258,982 | 103 |
| Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching | | 55,294 52,520 | 55,104 52,230 | 100 99 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,774 | 2,874 | 104 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers During May | 1,000 | | | |
| All Layers | | 2,175 | 2,157 | 99 |
| Table Egg Type | | 2,241 | 2,217 | 99 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 1,875 | 1,875 | 100 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 1,851 | 1,848 | 100 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,343 | 2,366 | 101 |
| Eggs Produced During May | Million | | | |
| All Layers | Willion | 6,658 | 6,775 | 102 |
| Table Egg Type | | 5,621 | 5,742 | 102 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 1,037 | 1,033 | 100 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 972 | 965 | 99 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 65 | 68 | 105 |
| Layers on Jun 1 | 1,000 | | | |
| All Layers | , | 304,985 | 312,309 | 102 |
| Table Egg Type | | 250,352 | 257,246 | 103 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 54,633 | 55,063 | 101 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 51,904 | 52,196 | 101 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 2,729 | 2,867 | 105 |
| Eggs per 100 Layers on Jun 1 | Number | | | |
| All Layers | | 69.6 | 69.8 | 100 |
| Table Egg Type | | 71.6 | 71.8 | 100 |
| Hatching Egg Type | | 60.7 | 60.2 | 99 |
| Broiler-Type Hatching | | 59.8 | 59.3 | 99 |
| Egg-Type Hatching | | 76.4 | 76.0 | 99 |
| Forced Molt Layers, Jun 1 | Percent | | | |
| Percent Being Molted | | 5.8 | 4.6 | 79 |
| Percent with Molt Completed | | 20.3 | 23.3 | 115 |
| Layers Sold for Slaughter During May | 1,000 | 17,564 | 16,726 | 95 |
| Layers Rendered, Died, Destroyed, | | | | |
| Composted or Disappeared For Any | | | | |
| Reason During May | 1,000 | 4,807 | 5,537 | 115 |
| Pullets Less Than 20 Weeks | | | | |
| of Age, Jun 1 | 1,000 | 92,980 | 95,273 | 102 |
| Pullets Added During May ³ | 1,000 | 23,449 | 24,910 | 106 |

¹ The 30 States are listed in the table on page 8. ² Revised.

³ Pullet chicks one day old added to pullet flocks.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by State and United States, During April 2000-01

| State | | g Layers in 00 and Above | All Layers ¹ | | Eggs per 100 for All Layers ¹ | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---|--------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Number | Number |
| AL | 3,019 | 2,873 | 10,531 | 10,344 | 1,890 | 1,895 |
| AR | 4,956 | 4,605 | 15,654 | 14,637 | 1,885 | 1,954 |
| CA | 23,388 | 22,854 | 23,973 | 23,405 | 2,152 | 2,098 |
| CO | 3,468 | 2,952 | 3,970 | 3,462 | 2,166 | 2,137 |
| CT | 2,927 | 3,103 | 3,061 | 3,190 | 2,221 | 2,320 |
| FL | 9,878 | 10,046 | 10,565 | 10,795 | 2,139 | 2,057 |
| GA | 11,582 | 11,892 | 20,946 | 21,503 | 2,077 | 2,014 |
| HI | 586 | 572 | 615 | 602 | 2,033 | 1,894 |
| IL | 3,383 | 3,138 | 3,654 | 3,383 | 2,189 | 2,158 |
| IN | 22,383 | 22,396 | 23,071 | 23,115 | 2,224 | 2,146 |
| IA | 26,851 | 31,662 | 27,685 | 32,483 | 2,236 | 2,180 |
| ME | 4,152 | 4,158 | 4,240 | 4,221 | 2,311 | 2,220 |
| MD | 2,937 | 2,884 | 3,335 | 3,221 | 2,129 | 2,328 |
| MI | 6,037 | 6,518 | 6,321 | 6,802 | 2,139 | 2,120 |
| MN | 11,715 | 11,278 | 12,446 | 11,996 | 2,105 | 2,067 |
| MS | 1,861 | 1,837 | 7,010 | 6,764 | 1,954 | 1,892 |
| MO | 4,584 | 5,327 | 5,897 | 6,619 | 2,137 | 2,160 |
| NE | 11,592 | 11,527 | 11,742 | 11,627 | 2,129 | 2,142 |
| NY | 3,772 | 3,750 | 3,989 | 4,085 | 2,306 | 2,203 |
| NC | 3,149 | 3,348 | 11,042 | 11,233 | 1,829 | 1,843 |
| OH | 30,963 | 29,604 | 31,633 | 30,242 | 2,165 | 2,186 |
| OK | 1,957 | 1,879 | 4,127 | 4,052 | 1,914 | 1,925 |
| OR | 2,848 | 2,843 | 3,023 | 3,025 | 2,183 | 2,281 |
| PA | 21,428 | 23,460 | 23,116 | 25,006 | 2,241 | 2,227 |
| SC | 4,019 | 4,486 | 4,986 | 5,450 | 2,006 | 2,037 |
| SD | 1,932 | 2,169 | 2,192 | 2,369 | 2,144 | 1,984 |
| TX | 12,960 | 14,662 | 17,172 | 19,074 | 2,137 | 2,102 |
| VA | 1,416 | 1,549 | 3,502 | 3,606 | 2,027 | 1,858 |
| WA | 4,706 | 4,949 | 4,826 | 5,028 | 2,267 | 2,251 |
| WI | 3,830 | 3,922 | 4,487 | 4,525 | 2,318 | 2,144 |
| 30 Sts | 248,279 | 256,243 | 308,811 | 315,864 | 2,128 | 2,103 |
| Oth Sts ² | 14,515 | 14,960 | 20,412 | 20,899 | 2,170 | 2,144 |
| US | 262,794 | 271,203 | 329,223 | 336,763 | 2,130 | 2,105 |

¹ Includes all layers and eggs produced in both table egg and hatching egg flocks regardless of size.
² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by State and United States, During May 2000-01

| State | | g Layers in 00 and Above | All Layers ¹ | | Eggs per 100 for All Layers ¹ | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---|--------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Number | Number |
| AL | 2,789 | 2,824 | 10,302 | 10,341 | 1,922 | 1,963 |
| AR | 5,084 | 4,733 | 15,496 | 14,938 | 1,968 | 1,961 |
| CA | 23,155 | 23,049 | 23,729 | 23,637 | 2,170 | 2,141 |
| CO | 3,355 | 2,705 | 3,856 | 3,219 | 2,230 | 2,330 |
| CT | 2,917 | 3,112 | 3,051 | 3,199 | 2,294 | 2,282 |
| FL | 9,630 | 9,688 | 10,314 | 10,450 | 2,104 | 2,124 |
| GA | 11,193 | 11,185 | 20,408 | 20,757 | 2,058 | 1,995 |
| HI | 579 | 565 | 607 | 595 | 2,076 | 1,899 |
| IL | 3,257 | 3,050 | 3,532 | 3,289 | 2,237 | 2,159 |
| IN | 22,270 | 22,194 | 22,947 | 22,921 | 2,284 | 2,212 |
| IA | 27,004 | 31,479 | 27,847 | 32,328 | 2,341 | 2,252 |
| ME | 4,064 | 4,290 | 4,127 | 4,353 | 2,416 | 2,313 |
| MD | 2,893 | 2,862 | 3,295 | 3,225 | 2,185 | 2,419 |
| MI | 5,855 | 6,371 | 6,136 | 6,643 | 2,122 | 2,141 |
| MN | 11,740 | 11,193 | 12,473 | 11,926 | 2,237 | 2,188 |
| MS | 1,835 | 1,804 | 6,987 | 6,777 | 1,975 | 1,933 |
| MO | 4,675 | 5,144 | 5,958 | 6,469 | 2,216 | 2,257 |
| NE | 11,717 | 11,506 | 11,867 | 11,606 | 2,107 | 2,214 |
| NY | 3,687 | 3,799 | 3,906 | 4,128 | 2,355 | 2,326 |
| NC | 3,231 | 3,163 | 11,141 | 11,062 | 1,885 | 1,926 |
| OH | 30,698 | 29,768 | 31,389 | 30,421 | 2,227 | 2,255 |
| OK | 1,956 | 1,888 | 4,118 | 4,050 | 1,991 | 1,951 |
| OR | 2,762 | 2,809 | 2,932 | 2,991 | 2,285 | 2,307 |
| PA | 20,848 | 23,334 | 22,552 | 24,870 | 2,306 | 2,252 |
| SC | 4,037 | 4,700 | 5,031 | 5,699 | 2,067 | 2,071 |
| SD | 1,930 | 2,080 | 2,190 | 2,280 | 2,329 | 2,018 |
| TX | 12,888 | 14,563 | 17,208 | 18,903 | 2,144 | 2,158 |
| VA | 1,363 | 1,533 | 3,424 | 3,561 | 2,074 | 1,966 |
| WA | 4,826 | 4,877 | 4,946 | 4,956 | 2,313 | 2,304 |
| WI | 3,703 | 3,891 | 4,351 | 4,492 | 2,275 | 2,159 |
| 30 Sts | 245,941 | 254,159 | 306,120 | 314,086 | 2,175 | 2,157 |
| Oth Sts ² | 14,326 | 14,713 | 20,206 | 20,642 | 2,207 | 2,214 |
| US | 260,267 | 268,872 | 326,326 | 334,728 | 2,177 | 2,160 |

¹ Includes all layers and eggs produced in both table egg and hatching egg flocks regardless of size.
² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Egg Production: By Type, State, and United States, April 2000-01

| Ctata | Total Pro | oduction | Table Eggs ¹ | | Hatchin | ig Eggs ¹ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| State | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs |
| AL | 199 | 196 | 68 | 62 | 131 | 134 |
| AR | 295 | 286 | 107 | 103 | 188 | 183 |
| CA | 516 | 491 | | | | |
| CO | 86 | 74 | | | | |
| CT | 68 | 74 | | | | |
| FL | 226 | 222 | 214 | 208 | 12 | 14 |
| GA | 435 | 433 | 257 | 257 | 178 | 176 |
| HI | 12.5 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 0 | 0 |
| IL | 80 | 73 | 76 | 70 | 4 | 3 |
| IN | 513 | 496 | 500 | 484 | 13 | 12 |
| IA | 619 | 708 | | | | |
| ME | 98 | 94 | | | | |
| MD | 71 | 75 | 65 | 70 | 6 | 5 |
| MI | 135 | 144 | | | | |
| MN | 262 | 248 | 252 | 239 | 10 | 9 |
| MS | 137 | 128 | 45 | 41 | 92 | 87 |
| MO | 126 | 143 | | | | |
| NE | 250 | 249 | 250 | 249 | 0 | 0 |
| NY | 92 | 90 | | | | |
| NC | 202 | 207 | 74 | 78 | 128 | 129 |
| OH | 685 | 661 | | | | |
| OK | 79 | 78 | 44 | 44 | 35 | 34 |
| OR | 66 | 69 | 64 | 67 | 2 | 2 |
| PA | 518 | 557 | 497 | 537 | 21 | 20 |
| SC | 100 | 111 | 83 | 93 | 17 | 18 |
| SD | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| TX | 367 | 401 | | | | |
| VA | 71 | 67 | 33 | 31 | 38 | 36 |
| WA | 109 | 113 | | | | |
| WI | 104 | 97 | | | | |
| 30 Sts | 6,570 | 6,643 | 5,563 | 5,651 | 1,007 | 992 |
| Oth Sts ² | 443 | 448 | 348 | 358 | 95 | 89 |
| US | 7,013 | 7,090 | 5,911 | 6,009 | 1,102 | 1,081 |

¹ Data by type of flock not shown for some States to avoid disclosing individual operations. ² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Egg Production: By Type, State, and United States, May 2000-01

| C4-4- | Total Pro | oduction | Table 1 | Eggs ¹ | Hatchir | ig Eggs ¹ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| State | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs | Million Eggs |
| AL | 198 | 203 | 63 | 64 | 135 | 139 |
| AR | 305 | 293 | 114 | 106 | 191 | 187 |
| CA | 515 | 506 | | | | |
| CO | 86 | 75 | | | | |
| CT | 70 | 73 | | | | |
| FL | 217 | 222 | 205 | 208 | 12 | 14 |
| GA | 420 | 414 | 237 | 233 | 183 | 181 |
| HI | 12.6 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 0 | 0 |
| IL | 79 | 71 | 74 | 68 | 5 | 3 |
| IN | 524 | 507 | 511 | 495 | 13 | 12 |
| IA | 652 | 728 | | | | |
| ME | 100 | 101 | | | | |
| MD | 72 | 78 | 65 | 71 | 7 | 7 |
| MI | 130 | 142 | | | | |
| MN | 279 | 261 | 269 | 251 | 10 | 10 |
| MS | 138 | 131 | 44 | 40 | 94 | 91 |
| MO | 132 | 146 | | | | |
| NE | 250 | 257 | 250 | 257 | 0 | 0 |
| NY | 92 | 96 | | | | |
| NC | 210 | 213 | 78 | 75 | 132 | 138 |
| OH | 699 | 686 | | | | |
| OK | 82 | 79 | 46 | 44 | 36 | 35 |
| OR | 67 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 1 | 2 |
| PA | 520 | 560 | 497 | 539 | 23 | 21 |
| SC | 104 | 118 | 86 | 99 | 18 | 19 |
| SD | 51 | 46 | 51 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| TX | 369 | 408 | | | | |
| VA | 71 | 70 | 32 | 34 | 39 | 36 |
| WA | 114 | 114 | | | | |
| WI | 99 | 97 | | | | |
| 30 Sts | 6,658 | 6,775 | 5,621 | 5,742 | 1,037 | 1,033 |
| Oth Sts ² | 446 | 457 | 349 | 363 | 97 | 93 |
| US | 7,104 | 7,231 | 5,970 | 6,105 | 1,134 | 1,126 |

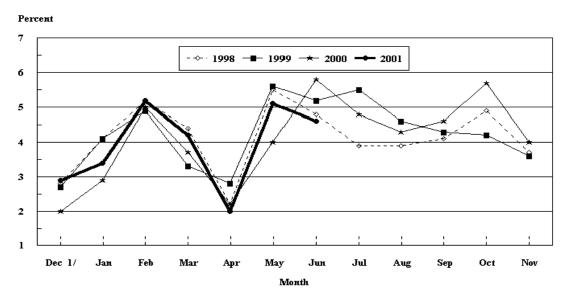
¹ Data by type of flock not shown for some States to avoid disclosing individual operations. ² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Forced Molt: Percent of All Layers by Month, United States, 2000-01 $^{\rm 1}$

| Month | Percent Beir | ng Molted | Percent with Molt Completed | | |
|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|--|
| Month | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 | |
| | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | |
| Jan | 2.9 | 3.4 | 22.9 | 24.1 | |
| Feb | 5.0 | 5.1 | 21.4 | 22.4 | |
| Mar | 3.7 | 4.2 | 22.1 | 23.1 | |
| Apr | 2.2 | 2.0 | 22.5 | 23.1 | |
| May | 4.0 | 5.1 | 22.3 | 20.9 | |
| Jun | 5.8 | 4.6 | 20.5 | 23.3 | |
| Jul | 4.8 | | 21.9 | | |
| Aug | 4.3 | | 21.8 | | |
| Sep | 4.6 | | 22.6 | | |
| Oct | 5.7 | | 22.5 | | |
| Nov | 4.0 | | 23.2 | | |
| Dec | 2.9 | | 25.8 | | |

¹ As of first of month.

All Layers: United States Percent Being Molted, 1998 - 2001 First of Month



1/ Previous Year

Forced Molt: Percent of All Layers by State and United States, June 2000-01 ¹

| G | Percent Being | Molted | Percent with Molt | Completed |
|----------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|-----------|
| State | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| AL | 5.0 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| AR | 2.5 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 13.0 |
| CA | 11.0 | 7.0 | 34.0 | 28.5 |
| CO | 3.0 | 3.0 | 25.5 | 27.0 |
| CT | 2.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 5.5 |
| FL | 8.0 | 6.5 | 36.0 | 32.5 |
| GA | 9.0 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 16.5 |
| HI | 9.5 | 5.5 | 49.0 | 44.0 |
| IL | 12.0 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 20.5 |
| IN | 3.0 | 2.5 | 29.5 | 35.0 |
| IA | 4.5 | 4.5 | 24.5 | 29.5 |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MD | 10.0 | 9.5 | 32.5 | 22.5 |
| MI | 10.0 | 4.5 | 19.5 | 29.5 |
| MN | 6.5 | 7.5 | 31.0 | 35.0 |
| MS | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 11.0 |
| MO | 2.5 | 2.5 | 21.5 | 13.5 |
| NE | 7.5 | 4.5 | 22.0 | 27.5 |
| NY | 2.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 2.0 |
| NC | 2.0 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| OH | 5.5 | 5.5 | 15.0 | 30.5 |
| OK | 1.0 | 2.5 | 11.0 | 5.5 |
| OR | 3.0 | 7.5 | 36.5 | 33.0 |
| PA | 6.5 | 7.0 | 18.5 | 20.0 |
| SC | 7.0 | 6.5 | 28.5 | 20.5 |
| SD | 2.0 | 5.0 | 27.0 | 32.5 |
| TX | 6.0 | 1.5 | 18.0 | 21.5 |
| VA | 0.5 | 6.0 | 13.0 | 7.0 |
| WA | 9.0 | 5.5 | 42.5 | 41.0 |
| WI | 8.5 | 4.5 | 22.5 | 27.0 |
| 30 Sts | 5.8 | 4.6 | 20.3 | 23.3 |
| Oth Sts ² | 5.2 | 4.5 | 22.3 | 22.1 |
| US | 5.8 | 4.6 | 20.5 | 23.3 |

¹ As of first of month.
² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Hatchery Production: Eggs in Incubators, Chicks Hatched, and Placements by Type, United States, May-June 2000-01

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent |
| Egg-Type | | | |
| Eggs in Incubators on Jun 1 | 33,065 | 37,667 | 114 |
| Chicks Hatched During May | 41,182 | 42,579 | 103 |
| Chicks Hatched Jan thru May | 185,539 | 200,553 | 108 |
| Pullets Hatched During May for Intended | | | |
| Placements in Hatchery Supply Flocks | 343 | 293 | 85 |
| 7-18 Month Earlier ¹ | 2,903 | 3,248 | 112 |
| Broiler-Type | | | |
| Eggs in Incubators on Jun 1 | 638,442 | 644,391 | 101 |
| Chicks Hatched During May | 774,983 | 775,674 | 100 |
| Chicks Hatched Jan thru May | 3,736,122 | 3,688,815 | 99 |
| Pullets Hatched During May for Intended | | | |
| Placements in Hatchery Supply Flocks | 7,435 | 7,117 | 96 |
| 7-15 Months Earlier ² | 64,725 | 62,100 | 96 |

¹ 2001 includes pullet chicks hatched Nov 1999 through Oct 2000.

Egg-Type Eggs in Incubators: By Region and United States, June 1, 2000-01

| 0 0000 1, | 30110 1, 2000 01 | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Geographic Division | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | | | | | |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | | | | | |
| North Atlantic E North Central W North Central South Atlantic South Central West | 5,591 7,867 7,624 3,236 4,110 4,637 | 6,612 8,875 7,741 3,846 4,877 5,716 | 118 113 102 119 119 123 | | | | | |
| US | 33,065 | 37,667 | 114 | | | | | |

Regional Listing:

North Atlantic = CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT.

E North Central = IL, IN, MI, OH, WI.

W North Central = IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD.

South Atlantic = DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV.

South Central = AL, AR, KY, LA, MS, OK, TN, TX.

West = AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY.

² 2001 includes pullet chicks hatched Feb 2000 through Oct 2000.

Egg-Type Chicks Hatched: By State and United States, May 2000-01

| | | | 111dy 2000 01 | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|--|
| | | May | | Jan-May | | | |
| State | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | |
| AR | 1,240 | 1,048 | 85 | 4,045 | 4,354 | 108 | |
| FL | 1,045 | 1,046 | 100 | 5,103 | 4,814 | 94 | |
| GA | 1,884 | 2,130 | 113 | 9,714 | 10,516 | 108 | |
| IN | 6,124 | 6,757 | 110 | 30,316 | 35,557 | 117 | |
| IA | 6,783 | 6,278 | 93 | 27,458 | 28,294 | 103 | |
| KS | 375 | 224 | 60 | 1,506 | 1,344 | 89 | |
| MN | 1,799 | 1,680 | 93 | 9,037 | 7,982 | 88 | |
| MO | 403 | 403 | 100 | 1,803 | 1,803 | 100 | |
| PA | 5,455 | 5,684 | 104 | 26,455 | 27,570 | 104 | |
| Oth Sts ¹ | 16,074 | 17,329 | 108 | 70,102 | 78,319 | 112 | |
| US | 41,182 | 42,579 | 103 | 185,539 | 200,553 | 108 | |

¹ Not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Egg-Type Chicks Hatched: By Month, United States, 1999-01

| | | By M | onths | | Cumulative | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|--|
| Month | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | |
| Jan | 35,242 | 34,178 | 37,976 | 111 | 35,242 | 34,178 | 37,976 | 111 | |
| Feb | 36,367 | 34,656 | 38,198 | 110 | 71,609 | 68,834 | 76,174 | 111 | |
| Mar | 41,172 | 38,874 | 40,109 | 103 | 112,781 | 107,708 | 116,283 | 108 | |
| Apr | 42,285 | 36,649 | 41,691 | 114 | 155,066 | 144,357 | 157,974 | 109 | |
| May | 40,726 | 41,182 | 42,579 | 103 | 195,792 | 185,539 | 200,553 | 108 | |
| Jun | 41,439 | 37,265 | | | 237,231 | 222,804 | | | |
| Jul | 34,275 | 33,237 | | | 271,506 | 256,041 | | | |
| Aug | 35,518 | 34,324 | | | 307,024 | 290,365 | | | |
| Sep | 39,287 | 36,316 | | | 346,311 | 326,681 | | | |
| Oct | 39,044 | 36,077 | | | 385,355 | 362,758 | | | |
| Nov | 32,802 | 32,290 | | | 418,157 | 395,048 | | | |
| Dec | 33,564 | 34,690 | | | 451,721 | 429,738 | | | |

Intended Placements: Egg-Type Pullet Chicks for Hatchery Supply Flocks by Month and Total, United States, 1999-01 $^{\rm 1}$

| Month | Pullet Chicks Hatched | | | 2001 as % of | Cumulative Potential Placements Relative to Current Supply Flocks 7-18 Months Earlier ² | | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|--|-------|-------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Jan | 166 | 212 | 322 | 152 | 3,029 | 3,012 | 3,117 |
| Feb | 267 | 251 | 302 | 120 | 3,120 | 2,945 | 3,238 |
| Mar | 257 | 286 | 372 | 130 | 3,020 | 3,078 | 3,195 |
| Apr | 287 | 309 | 293 | 95 | 2,942 | 2,981 | 3,245 |
| May | 283 | 343 | 293 | 85 | 3,044 | 2,903 | 3,248 |
| Jun | 187 | 223 | | | 3,132 | 2,948 | 3,363 |
| Jul | 231 | 352 | | | 3,108 | 2,940 | 3,512 |
| Aug | 318 | 275 | | | 3,085 | 2,986 | 3,622 |
| Sep | 227 | 277 | | | 3,102 | 2,970 | 3,673 |
| Oct | 280 | 283 | | | 3,134 | 2,999 | 3,759 |
| Nov | 262 | 377 | | | 3,088 | 3,021 | 3,743 |
| Dec | 175 | 324 | | | 3,179 | 3,081 | 3,693 |
| Total | 2,940 | 3,512 | | | | | |

¹ Reported by leading breeders. Coverage may not be 100 percent. Includes expected pullet chicks from eggs sold during the preceding month at the rate of 125 pullet chicks per 30 dozen case of eggs.

Broiler-Type Eggs in Incubators: By Region and United States, June 1, 2000-01

| Geographic Division | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|--|
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | |
| North Atlantic | 11,587 | 12,093 | 104 | |
| E North Central | 8,134 | 7,535 | 93 | |
| W North Central | 20,829 | 21,719 | 104 | |
| South Atlantic | 239,918 | 237,133 | 99 | |
| South Central | 332,746 | 340,574 | 102 | |
| West | 25,228 | 25,337 | 100 | |
| US | 638,442 | 644,391 | 101 | |

² For May 2001, includes breeder pullet chicks hatched Nov 1999 through Oct 2000. The 7-18 months represent the first laying cycle. Molting and additional laying cycles will increase the cumulative potential placements.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched: By State and United States, May 2000-01

| | | May | | Jan-May | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| State | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent |
| AL | 105,961 | 106,183 | 100 | 512,705 | 506,451 | 99 |
| AR | 111,715 | 110,752 | 99 | 542,459 | 527,099 | 97 |
| DE | 15,578 | 13,290 | 85 | 76,205 | 67,860 | 89 |
| FL | 10,160 | 8,735 | 86 | 48,163 | 44,547 | 92 |
| GA | 114,878 | 116,651 | 102 | 555,792 | 552,468 | 99 |
| MD | 31,476 | 31,912 | 101 | 152,680 | 151,300 | 99 |
| MS | 67,683 | 68,455 | 101 | 324,969 | 330,567 | 102 |
| NC | 67,874 | 65,653 | 97 | 327,157 | 318,144 | 97 |
| PA | 13,226 | 13,414 | 101 | 64,224 | 63,742 | 99 |
| SC | 16,619 | 17,523 | 105 | 83,346 | 83,632 | 100 |
| TX | 55,293 | 56,636 | 102 | 261,237 | 264,929 | 101 |
| VA | 24,922 | 25,246 | 101 | 118,772 | 119,682 | 101 |
| CA TN & WV | 42,336 | 41,032 | 97 | 201,479 | 199,832 | 99 |
| 15 Sts ¹ | 677,721 | 675,482 | 100 | 3,269,188 | 3,230,253 | 99 |
| Oth Sts ² | 97,262 | 100,192 | 103 | 466,934 | 458,562 | 98 |
| US | 774,983 | 775,674 | 100 | 3,736,122 | 3,688,815 | 99 |

¹ States in the weekly hatchery production estimating program.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched: By Month, United States, 1999-01

| | | By Mo | onths | | | Cumu | lative | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Month | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2001 as % of 2000 |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent |
| Jan | 735,768 | 751,599 | 733,889 | 98 | 735,768 | 751,599 | 733,889 | 98 |
| Feb | 662,604 | 703,466 | 670,498 | 95 | 1,398,372 | 1,455,065 | 1,404,387 | 97 |
| Mar | 755,804 | 759,244 | 763,450 | 101 | 2,154,176 | 2,214,309 | 2,167,837 | 98 |
| Apr | 734,734 | 746,830 | 745,304 | 100 | 2,888,910 | 2,961,139 | 2,913,141 | 98 |
| May | 766,422 | 774,983 | 775,674 | 100 | 3,655,332 | 3,736,122 | 3,688,815 | 99 |
| Jun | 744,372 | 747,327 | | | 4,399,704 | 4,483,449 | | |
| Jul | 751,627 | 740,188 | | | 5,151,331 | 5,223,637 | | |
| Aug | 741,716 | 740,890 | | | 5,893,047 | 5,964,527 | | |
| Sep | 700,016 | 702,625 | | | 6,593,063 | 6,667,152 | | |
| Oct | 697,428 | 711,278 | | | 7,290,491 | 7,378,430 | | |
| Nov | 676,762 | 675,038 | | | 7,967,253 | 8,053,468 | | |
| Dec | 748,170 | 738,664 | | | 8,715,423 | 8,792,132 | | |

² Not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Intended Placements: Broiler-Type Pullet Chicks for Hatchery Supply Flocks by Month and Total, 1999-01 ¹

| | | Sup | ply Flocks by | y Month and | Total, 1999-01 * | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------------|--|--------|--------|
| Month | Pullet Chicks Hatched | | | 2001 as % of | Cumulative Potential Placements Relative to Current Supply Flocks 7-15 Months Earlier ² | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| US | | | | | | | |
| Place- | | | | | | | |
| ments | | | | | | | |
| Jan | 7,059 | 6,861 | 6,685 | 97 | 59,403 | 64,139 | 63,304 |
| Feb | 6,882 | 7,001 | 6,748 | 96 | 59,937 | 64,344 | 62,493 |
| Mar | 7,284 | 7,310 | 6,752 | 92 | 60,699 | 64,697 | 62,797 |
| Apr | 7,038 | 6,764 | 6,398 | 95 | 61,775 | 64,663 | 62,267 |
| May | 7,736 | 7,435 | 7,117 | 96 | 61,893 | 64,725 | 62,100 |
| Jun | 7,041 | 6,829 | | | 62,877 | 64,827 | 62,204 |
| Jul | 7,088 | 6,310 | | | 63,005 | 64,542 | 61,323 |
| Aug | 7,665 | 7,288 | | | 63,377 | 64,365 | 61,244 |
| Sep | 6,870 | 6,469 | | | 63,197 | 63,630 | 60,557 |
| Oct | 7,121 | 6,694 | | | 63,549 | 63,899 | 60,480 |
| Nov | 6,984 | 7,105 | | | 63,799 | 63,575 | 60,568 |
| Dec | 6,999 | 6,429 | | | 64,426 | 63,345 | 60,397 |
| Annual | | | | | | | |
| Total | 85,767 | 82,495 | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| Place- | | | | | | | |
| ments ³ | | | | | | | |
| Jan | 8,679 | 8,069 | 7,615 | 94 | | | |
| Feb | 8,473 | 8,302 | 8,275 | 100 | | | |
| Mar | 8,863 | 8,798 | 8,325 | 95 | | | |
| Apr | 8,572 | 8,522 | 7,915 | 93 | | | |
| May | 9,463 | 8,917 | 8,647 | 97 | | | |
| Jun | 8,333 | 8,201 | | | | | |
| Jul | 8,342 | 7,621 | | | | | |
| Aug | 8,983 | 8,657 | | | | | |
| Sep | 8,044 | 8,042 | | | | | |
| Oct | 8,223 | 8,260 | | | | | |
| Nov | 8,220 | 8,702 | | | | | |
| Dec | 8,305 | 7,614 | | | | | |
| Annual | | | | | | | |
| Total | 102,500 | 99,705 | | | | | |

Reported by leading breeders. Coverage may not be 100 percent. Includes expected pullet chicks from eggs sold during the preceding month at the rate of 125 pullet chicks per 30 dozen case of eggs.
 For May 2001, includes breeder pullet chicks hatched Feb 2000 through Oct 2000.
 U.S. production of intended placements worldwide.

Procedures and Reliability

Data Sources: Primary data for the "**Chickens and Eggs**" report are from weekly and/or monthly questionnaires sent to producers. An attempt is made to collect information for layer and egg estimates from each known contractor and independent producer who has over 30,000 table egg layers. Coverage for operations with less than 30,000 table egg layers are estimated each month based on data reported in December. Approximately 900 contractors, independent egg producers, and started pullet operations are contacted each month. All known hatcheries, approximately 330, are contacted for information on a weekly and/or monthly basis.

Revisions: The previous month's estimates are subject to revision if late reports or corrected data indicates a different level. Additionally, revisions needed after the monthly report will be made at the end of the marketing year and published in the annual summaries of "Chickens and Eggs Summary" and "Hatchery Production".

Procedures and Reliability: Operations are mailed a questionnaire and given adequate time to respond by mail. Those that do not respond are phoned. Great care is exercised to ensure that all operations are accounted for during each survey period. However, there are usually missing reports that must be accounted for in the estimates.

Sound statistical methodology is employed to derive estimates from the reported data. All data are checked for unusual values. All operations' data are compared to their own past operating profiles and also to trends from other operations. Data for missing operations are estimated based on similar operations or historical data. Survey data are subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by reviewing all data for consistency and reasonableness.

Egg-type chicks hatched are comprised of all chicks of egg-type domesticated breeds including males and chicks destined for hatchery supply flocks and research purposes. The relationship of chicks hatched to chicken inventory and poultry marketings is carefully monitored. The disposition of egg-type chicks hatched prior to placement into the laying flock can vary significantly, which can make comparisons to changes in layer inventory inconsistent over time.

Intended placement data reported by leading breeders include pullet chicks expected from eggs sold the preceding month. The breeders in this report account for a large percentage of replacement pullets for hatchery supply flocks. Production of replacement pullets by these breeders indicates the number of pullets available to hatchery egg supply flocks several months before the pullets will actually move into the flocks. Beginning with the January 1996 publication the broiler-type cumulative potential placements went from 7-14 months earlier to 7-15 months earlier. The egg-type cumulative potential placements of 7-18 months represent the first laying cycle. Molting and additional laying cycles will increase the cumulative potential placements of egg-type hatching flocks.

The next "Chickens and Eggs" report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on July 23, 2001.

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