

Chickens And Eggs

Washington, D.C.

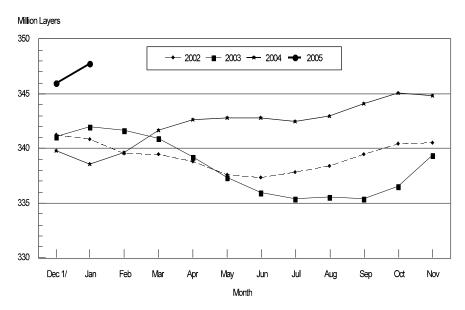
Released February 24, 2005, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Chickens and Eggs* call Sharyn Lavender at (202) 720-3244, for "Hatch" call Jody Roberts at (202) 690-8632, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

January Egg Production Up 3 Percent

U.S. egg production totaled 7.61 billion during January 2005, up 3 percent from last year. Production included 6.52 billion table eggs, and 1.09 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.03 billion were broiler-type and 64 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during January 2005 averaged 348 million, up 3 percent from a year earlier. January egg production per 100 layers was 2,188 eggs, up slightly from January 2004.

All layers in the U.S. on February 1, 2005, totaled 348 million, up 3 percent from a year ago. The 348 million layers consisted of 289 million layers producing table or market type eggs, 56.6 million layers producing broiler-type hatching eggs, and 2.68 million layers producing egg-type hatching eggs. Rate of lay per day on February 1, 2005, averaged 69.8 eggs per 100 layers, up slightly from a year ago.

Average Number of All Layers United States, 2002 - 2005



1/ Previous Year

Egg-Type Chicks Hatched Up 4 Percent

Egg-type chicks hatched during January totaled 36.8 million, up 4 percent from January 2004. Eggs in incubators totaled 33.3 million on February 1, 2005, up 9 percent from a year ago.

Domestic placements of egg-type pullet chicks for future hatchery supply flocks by leading breeders totaled 157,000 during January 2005, down 4 percent from January 2004.

Broiler Hatch Up 3 Percent

The January 2005 hatch of broiler-type chicks, at 796 million, was up 3 percent from January of the previous year. There were 654 million eggs in incubators on February 1, 2005, up 3 percent from a year earlier.

Leading breeders placed 6.29 million broiler-type pullet chicks for future domestic hatchery supply flocks during January 2005, down 8 percent from January 2004.

All Layers: Average Number on Hand During the Month, United States, 2002-05

Month	2002	2003	2004	2005
	1,000 Layers	1,000 Layers	1,000 Layers	1,000 Layers
Dec 1	341,243	341,131	339,789	345,960
Jan	340,885	341,996	338,550	347,739
Feb	339,529	341,661	339,647	·
Mar	339,434	340,971	341,700	
Apr	338,809	339,268	342,612	
May	337,566	337,356	342,786	
Jun	337,339	335,979	342,835	
Jul	337,849	335,417	342,479	
Aug	338,397	335,565	342,983	
Sep	339,511	335,426	344,118	
Oct	340,461	336,557	345,056	
Nov	340,490	339,387	344,797	

¹ December preceding year.

Eggs: Production During the Month by Type, United States, 2004-05 $^{\rm 1}$

Month	Total Eggs		Table	Table Eggs		Hatching Eggs	
Month	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	
	Million Eggs						
Dec ²	7,554	7,728	6,492	6,643	1,063	1,085	
Jan	7,386	7,607	6,323	6,518	1,063	1,090	
Feb	6,901		5,895		1,007		
Mar	7,547		6,453		1,095		
Apr	7,358		6,284		1,074		
May	7,513		6,393		1,120		
Jun	7,289		6,209		1,080		
Jul	7,557		6,455		1,102		
Aug	7,538		6,443		1,095		
Sep	7,344		6,282		1,063		
Oct	7,659		6,569		1,090		
Nov	7,482		6,435		1,047		
During Year	89,131		76,236		12,896		

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding. ² December preceding year.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by Type, and Forced Molt, United States, December-January 2003-05

Item	Unit	2003	2004	2004 as % of 2003
Layers During Dec All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	1,000	339,789 281,861 57,928 55,434 2,494	345,960 287,473 58,487 55,864 2,623	102 102 101 101 105
Eggs per 100 Layers During Dec All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	Number	2,223 2,303 1,835 1,808 2,446	2,234 2,311 1,855 1,829 2,402	100 100 101 101 98
Eggs Produced During Dec All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	Million	7,554 6,492 1,063 1,002 61	7,728 6,643 1,085 1,022 63	102 102 102 102 103
		2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
Layers on Jan 1 All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	1,000	338,272 280,386 57,886 55,437 2,449	347,603 288,656 58,947 56,232 2,715	103 103 102 101 111
Eggs per 100 Layers on Jan 1 All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	Number	71.0 73.4 59.2 58.3 79.7	71.3 73.6 59.7 58.8 76.7	100 100 101 101 96
Forced Molt Layers on Jan 1 Percent Being Molted Percent with Molt Completed	Percent	3.9 22.8	4.1 23.2	105 102
Layers Sold for Slaughter During Dec	1,000	16,420	14,272	87
Layers Rendered, Died, Destroyed, Composted or Disappeared For Any Reason During Dec	1,000	7,384	5,781	78
Pullets on Jan 1	1,000	100,557	101,343	101
Pullets Added During Dec ¹	1,000	23,673	24,778	105

¹ Pullet chicks less than 3 days old added to pullet flocks.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by Type, and Forced Molt, United States, January-February 2004-05

and Forced Molt,	and Forced Moit, United States, January-February 2004-05					
Item	Unit	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004		
Layers During Jan All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	1,000	338,550 280,133 58,417 55,964 2,453	347,739 288,602 59,137 56,433 2,704	103 103 101 101 110		
Eggs per 100 Layers During Jan All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	Number	2,182 2,257 1,820 1,792 2,446	2,188 2,258 1,843 1,818 2,367	100 100 101 101 97		
Eggs Produced During Jan All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	Million	7,386 6,323 1,063 1,003 60	7,607 6,518 1,090 1,026 64	103 103 103 102 107		
Layers on Feb 1 All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	1,000	338,774 279,854 58,920 56,474 2,446	347,832 288,528 59,304 56,627 2,677	103 103 101 100 109		
Eggs per 100 Layers on Feb 1 All Layers Table Egg Type Hatching Egg Type Broiler-Type Hatching Egg-Type Hatching	Number	69.7 72.1 58.0 57.2 76.8	69.8 72.0 59.2 58.4 78.0	100 100 102 102 102		
Forced Molt Layers, Feb 1 Percent Being Molted Percent with Molt Completed	Percent	4.9 22.7	4.6 21.8	94 96		
Layers Sold for Slaughter During Jan	1,000	15,104	14,862	98		
Layers Rendered, Died, Destroyed. Composted or Disappeared For Any Reason During Jan	1,000	8,098	6,635	82		
Pullets on Feb 1	1,000	97,685	100,520	103		
Pullets Added During Jan 1	1,000	23,300	24,132	104		

¹ Pullet chicks less than 3 days old added to pullet flocks.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by State and United States, During December 2003-04

State		Layers in 0 and Above	All L	ayers 1	Eggs per 100 for All Layers ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Number	Number
AL	2,067	1,850	9,418	9,255	1,932	1,945
AR	4,813	4,794	15,472	15,291	1,926	1,962
CA	20,240	20,037	20,769	20,524	2,244	2,290
CO	3,747	3,442	4,223	3,986	2,415	2,333
CT	2,910	2,892	2,962	2,948	2,465	2,374
FL	10,470	10,216	10,989	10,677	2,321	2,313
GA	11,531	10,991	20,672	20,123	2,095	2,172
HI	447	473	482	512	2,012	1,973
IL	3,593	4,190	3,805	4,417	2,181	2,196
IN	22,686	22,756	23,427	23,501	2,275	2,281
IA	40,250	47,238	40,931	47,979	2,294	2,209
ME	4,090	2,625	4,135	2,687	2,322	2,345
MD	2,912	3,094	3,033	3,226	2,407	2,418
MI	7,038	7,231	7,295	7,482	2,262	2,326
MN	10,728	10,555	11,309	11,103	2,237	2,252
MS	1,887	1,706	6,751	6,959	1,955	1,940
MO	5,300	6,073	6,575	7,285	2,236	2,265
NE	11,668	11,925	11,743	12,000	2,282	2,267
NY	3,379	3,821	3,764	4,147	2,471	2,460
NC	3,416	3,370	10,812	10,934	2,007	1,994
OH	27,837	27,371	28,276	27,839	2,309	2,324
OK	1,925	1,898	4,111	4,046	1,922	1,903
OR	2,743	2,672	2,911	2,861	2,370	2,342
PA	21,743	22,174	23,504	23,920	2,314	2,379
SC	4,124	4,263	5,343	5,332	2,265	2,307
SD	3,147	3,079	3,347	3,179	2,181	2,328
TX	14,185	13,841	18,473	18,257	2,236	2,295
VA	1,320	1,313	3,205	3,185	1,934	2,135
WA	4,879	4,832	4,943	4,897	2,266	2,348
WI	3,762	4,675	4,284	5,167	2,381	2,245
Oth Sts ²	16,955	16,119	22,825	22,241	2,226	2,230
US	275,792	281,516	339,789	345,960	2,223	2,234

¹ Includes all layers and eggs produced in both table egg and hatching egg flocks regardless of size. ² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Layers and Eggs: Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced by State and United States, During January 2004-05

		and Office Stat	cs, During Jai	lual y 2004-03		
State	Table Egg Flocks 30,000		All Layers ¹		Eggs per 100 for All Layers ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Number	Number
AL	2,013	1,872	9,367	9,255	1,890	1,945
AR	4,681	4,582	15,366	15,138	1,900	1,936
CA	19,966	20,020	20,442	20,512	2,172	2,238
CO	3,613	3,400	4,086	3,935	2,349	2,338
CT	2,904	2,889	2,957	2,947	2,435	2,443
FL	10,530	9,861	11,039	10,325	2,292	2,286
GA	11,403	11,020	20,674	20,365	2,075	2,121
HI	455	474	492	511	1,972	2,035
IL	3,549	4,302	3,763	4,527	2,046	1,988
IN	22,464	22,726	23,195	23,463	2,250	2,212
IA	39,913	48,999	40,565	49,771	2,246	2,176
ME	4,024	2,169	4,069	2,226	2,261	1,977
MD	3,017	3,081	3,117	3,184	2,310	2,324
MI	7,185	7,131	7,447	7,389	2,175	2,206
MN	10,498	10,398	11,093	10,946	2,254	2,275
MS	1,868	1,678	6,898	7,144	1,943	1,876
MO	5,550	6,110	6,841	7,362	2,295	2,200
NE	11,691	11,969	11,766	12,044	2,269	2,292
NY	3,546	3,777	3,929	4,106	2,469	2,435
NC	3,399	3,373	10,839	10,954	1,947	1,981
OH	26,831	27,531	27,231	28,017	2,218	2,252
OK	1,959	1,875	4,145	4,057	1,954	1,947
OR	2,813	2,746	2,979	2,924	2,249	2,291
PA	21,882	22,733	23,643	24,484	2,301	2,336
SC	4,071	4,221	5,249	5,288	2,191	2,307
SD	3,140	3,075	3,340	3,175	2,216	2,331
TX	14,123	13,541	18,543	18,064	2,206	2,176
VA	1,315	1,241	3,253	3,124	1,937	2,049
WA	4,861	4,917	4,930	4,988	2,170	2,265
WI	3,844	4,625	4,368	5,122	2,266	2,245
Oth Sts ²	16,940	16,309	22,924	22,392	2,172	2,197
US	274,048	282,645	338,550	347,739	2,182	2,188

¹ Includes all layers and eggs produced in both table egg and hatching egg flocks regardless of size. ² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Egg Production: By Type, State, and United States, December 2003-04

	December 2003-04							
State	Total Pro	Total Production		Table Eggs ¹		Hatching Eggs ¹		
State	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004		
	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs		
AL	182	180	50	43	132	137		
AR	298	300	113	116	185	184		
CA	466	470		-				
CO	102	93						
CT	73	70						
FL	255	247	244	240	11	7		
GA	433	437	263	264	170	173		
HI	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.1	0	0		
IL	83	97	80	94	3	3		
IN	533	536	521	523	12	13		
IA	939	1,060	021	020		10		
ME	96	63						
MD	73	78	71	76	2	2		
MI	165	174	, 1	70	-	_		
MN	253	250	244	242	9	8		
MS	132	135	42	40	90	95		
MO	147	165		.0	, ,	,,,		
NE	268	272	268	272	0	0		
NY	93	102	200			•		
NC	217	218	84	82	133	136		
OH	653	647	0.	02	100	100		
OK	79	77	45	44	34	33		
OR	69	67	67	65	2	2		
PA	544	569	528	552	16	17		
SC	121	123	101	104	20	19		
SD	73	74	73	74	0	0		
TX	413	419	, -	, .				
VA	62	68	28	34	34	34		
WA	112	115						
WI	102	116						
Oth Sts ²	508	496	424	405	85	92		
US	7,554	7,728	6,492	6,643	1,063	1,085		

¹ Data by type of flock not shown for some States to avoid disclosing individual operations. ² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Egg Production: By Type, State, and United States, January 2004-05

Januar y 2004-05							
C4-4-	Total Pro	duction	Table Eggs ¹		Hatching Eggs ¹		
State	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	
	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	Million Eggs	
AL	177	180	47	43	130	137	
AR	292	293	106	107	186	186	
CA	444	459					
CO	96	92					
CT	72	72					
FL	253	236	243	228	10	8	
GA	429	432	257	254	172	178	
HI	9.7	10.4	9.7	10.4	0	0	
ĬL	77	90	74	87	3	0	
IN	522	519	510	506	12	13	
IA	911	1,083	010	200			
ME	92	44					
MD	72	74	71	73	1	1	
MI	162	163	, 1	7.5	•	•	
MN	250	249	241	241	9	8	
MS	134	134	42	38	92	96	
MO	157	162	12	30	72	70	
NE	267	276	267	276	0	0	
NY	97	100	207	270	Ü	Ü	
NC	211	217	85	80	126	137	
OH	604	631	0.5	00	120	137	
OK	81	79	46	44	35	35	
OR OR	67	67	65	65	2	2	
PA	544	572	528	555	16	17	
SC	115	122	95	103	20	19	
SD	74	74	74	74	0	0	
TX	409	393	7 -	7 -	O	O	
VA	63	64	29	30	34	34	
WA	107	113	2)	30	34	34	
WI	99	115					
Oth Sts ²	498	492	410	400	88	93	
US	7,386	7,607	6,323	6,518	1,063	1,090	

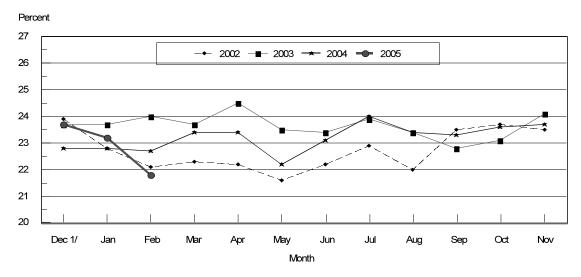
¹ Data by type of flock not shown for some States to avoid disclosing individual operations. ² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Forced Molt: Percent of All Layers by Month, United States, 2004-05 $^{\rm 1}$

Month	Percent Being M	folted	Percent with Molt Completed		
	2004	2005	2004	2005	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Jan	3.9	4.1	22.8	23.2	
Feb	4.9	4.6	22.7	21.8	
Mar	4.6		23.4		
Apr	2.6		23.4		
May	4.7		22.2		
Jun	4.8		23.1		
Jul	4.6		24.0		
Aug	4.5		23.4		
Sep	4.5		23.3		
Oct	3.9		23.6		
Nov	4.2		23.7		
Dec	2.6		23.7		

¹ As of first of month.

All Layers: United States Percent Molt Completed, 2002 - 2005 First of Month



1/ Previous year

Forced Molt: Percent of All Layers by State and United States, February 2004-05 $^{\rm 1}$

G	Percent Being N	Molted	Percent with Molt Completed		
State	2004	2005	2004	2005	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	1.0	1.0	4.5	5.0	
AR	2.5	3.5	9.0	8.5	
CA	5.5	6.0	29.0	34.5	
CO	6.0	4.0	19.5	27.0	
CT	0.0	0.0	13.0	10.2	
FL	3.5	7.5	28.5	19.5	
GA	5.5	2.5	16.5	17.0	
HI	7.0	5.5	47.5	48.0	
IL	6.5	5.5	33.5	30.0	
IN	5.0	5.5	32.5	30.5	
IA	7.0	4.0	33.5	29.0	
ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
MD	9.5	2.5	14.0	32.5	
MI	10.0	9.0	24.5	26.5	
MN	4.0	2.5	26.0	26.5	
MS	3.0	2.5 5.5	9.5	9.0	
MO	3.5	5.5	16.0	16.0	
NE	5.0	9.0	20.5	21.0	
NY	1.5	1.5	3.0	5.0	
NC	0.0	1.5	9.5	6.5	
OH	7.5	7.0	23.0	23.0	
OK	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	
OR	6.0	6.5	38.0	24.0	
PA	3.0	5.0	20.0	14.5	
SC	3.5	2.5	25.0	27.0	
SD	9.0	10.0	25.0	28.0	
TX	3.0	4.0	23.0	16.5	
VA	2.5	3.5	10.5	11.2	
WA	12.5	8.0	41.0	34.0	
WI	8.0	3.5	27.5	28.5	
Oth Sts ²	5.6	5.0	26.2	26.5	
US	4.9	4.6	22.7	21.8	

¹ As of first of month.
² Estimates for individual States are not available.

Hatchery Production: Eggs in Incubators, Chicks Hatched, and Placements by Type, United States, January-February 2004-05

Item	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	1,000	1,000	Percent
Egg-Type Eggs in Incubators on Feb 1 Chicks Hatched During Jan	30,520 35,350	33,277 36,761	109 104
Pullets Hatched During Jan for Intended Placements in Hatchery Supply Flocks 7-18 Month Earlier ¹	164 3,012	157 3,194	96 106
Broiler-Type Eggs in Incubators on Feb 1 Chicks Hatched During Jan	636,126 773,970	654,044 796,026	103 103
Pullets Hatched During Jan for Intended Placements in Hatchery Supply Flocks 7-15 Months Earlier ²	6,811 60,450	6,289 61,823	92 102

Egg-Type Eggs in Incubators: By Region and United States, February 1, 2004-05

10014417 19 2001 00							
Region	2004	2005	2005 as % of				
	1,000	1,000	Percent				
North Atlantic E North Central W North Central South Atlantic South Central West	5,610 5,961 6,490 2,559 4,683 5,217	5,242 6,978 4,793 4,644 6,504 5,116	93 117 74 181 139 98				
US	30,520	33,277	109				

Regions:
North Atlantic = CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT.
E North Central = IL, IN, MI, OH, WI.
W North Central = IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD.
South Atlantic = DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV.
South Central = AL, AR, KY, LA, MS, OK, TN, TX.
West = AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY.

 $^{^{1}}$ 2005 includes pullet chicks hatched Jul 2003 through Jun 2004. 2 2005 includes pullet chicks hatched Oct 2003 through Jun 2004.

Egg-Type Chicks Hatched: By State and United States, January 2004-05

		· ·	andary 2004 05				
		January		Jan-Jan			
State	2004 2005 as % o 2004			2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004	
	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	1,000	Percent	
FL GA IN IA MN PA	709 2,519 5,096 6,018 1,110 4,935	908 2,327 5,538 5,832 818 5,818	128 92 109 97 74 118	709 2,519 5,096 6,018 1,110 4,935	908 2,327 5,538 5,832 818 5,818	128 92 109 97 74 118	
Oth Sts 1	14,963	15,520	104	14,963	15,520	104	
US	35,350	36,761	104	35,350	36,761	104	

¹ Not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Egg-Type Chicks Hatched: By Month, United States, 2003-05

Egg-1ype Chicks Hatched: By Wollth, United States, 2005-05											
		By Mo	onths		Cumulative						
Month	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004			
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent			
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	33,521 30,510 36,775 37,804 37,631 36,602 35,566 33,199 35,763 34,812 30,241 33,645	35,350 32,078 37,530 37,514 38,631 38,066 34,127 36,024 36,750 35,971 38,421 37,035	36,761	104	33,521 64,031 100,806 138,610 176,241 212,843 248,409 281,608 317,371 352,183 382,424 416,069	35,350 67,428 104,958 142,472 181,103 219,169 253,296 289,320 326,070 362,041 400,462 437,497	36,761	104			

Intended Placements: Egg-Type Pullet Chicks for Hatchery Supply Flocks by Month and Total, United States, 2003-05 $^{\rm 1}$

Month	Pullet Chicks Hatched			2005 as % of	Cumulative Potential Placements Relative to Current Supply Flocks 7-18 Months Earlier ²		
	2003	2004	2005	2004	2003	2004	2005
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	210 225 319 280 289 309 230 188 273 310 319 246	164 285 401 311 255 212 243 313 205 268 225 235	157	96	2,974 2,916 2,886 2,944 2,980 2,946 2,927 2,909 2,887 2,969 2,954 2,924	3,012 2,960 2,927 2,923 3,047 3,139 3,152 3,212 3,294 3,325 3,291	3,194 3,207 3,332 3,264 3,222 3,128 3,117 3,110

Broiler-Type Eggs in Incubators: By Region and United States, February 1, 2004-05

Geographic Division	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	1,000	1,000	Percent
North Atlantic E North Central W North Central South Atlantic South Central West	12,093 8,075 21,614 230,351 339,080 24,913	11,898 8,699 23,200 236,272 348,833 25,142	98 108 107 103 103 101
US	636,126	654,044	103

Reported by leading breeders. Coverage may not be 100 percent. Includes expected pullet chicks from eggs sold during the preceding month at the rate of 125 pullet chicks per 30 dozen case of eggs.
 For January 2005, includes breeder pullet chicks hatched Jul 2003 through Jun 2004. The 7-18 months represent the first laying cycle. Molting and additional laying cycles will increase the cumulative potential placements.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched: By State and United States, January 2004-05

		January		Jan-Jan			
State	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004	
	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	1,000	Percent	
AL AR DE FL GA KY LA MD MS NC OK PA SC TX VA CA, MO, TN, & WV	109,670 113,114 13,544 4,940 119,894 24,876 13,411 32,079 71,206 64,309 22,527 12,642 13,191 52,895 23,179 61,268	109,263 114,494 14,702 4,854 123,719 25,499 14,661 31,788 72,503 66,311 23,595 14,168 17,293 54,510 23,587 65,033	100 101 109 98 103 103 109 99 102 103 105 112 131 103 102 106	109,670 113,114 13,544 4,940 119,894 24,876 13,411 32,079 71,206 64,309 22,527 12,642 13,191 52,895 23,179 61,268	109,263 114,494 14,702 4,854 123,719 25,499 14,661 31,788 72,503 66,311 23,595 14,168 17,293 54,510 23,587 65,033	100 101 109 98 103 103 109 99 102 103 105 112 131 103 102 106	
19 Sts ¹	752,745	775,980	103	752,745	775,980	103	
Oth Sts ²	21,225	20,046	94	21,225	20,046	94	
US	773,970	796,026	103	773,970	796,026	103	

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched: By Month, United States, 2003-05

		Ву Мо	onths		Cumulative			
Month	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	759,674 693,549 774,354 760,638 792,813 774,679 777,838 784,037 739,481 734,961 707,627 780,094	773,970 727,936 791,149 774,452 809,725 785,844 806,827 809,820 769,865 757,530 730,789 793,047	796,026	103	759,674 1,453,223 2,227,577 2,988,215 3,781,028 4,555,707 5,333,545 6,117,582 6,857,063 7,592,024 8,299,651 9,079,745	773,970 1,501,906 2,293,055 3,067,507 3,877,232 4,663,076 5,469,903 6,279,723 7,049,588 7,807,118 8,537,907 9,330,954	796,026	103

States in the weekly hatchery production estimating program.
 Not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Intended Placements: Broiler-Type Pullet Chicks for Hatchery Supply Flocks by Month and Total, 2003-05 $^{\rm 1}$

Month	Pullet Chicks Hatched			2005 as % of	Cumulative Potential Placements Relative to Current Supply Flocks 7-15 Months Earlier ²			
	2003	2004	2005	2004	2003	2004	2005	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	
US Place- ments Jan	6,269	6,811	6,289	92	62,473	60,450	61,823	
Feb Mar Apr May Jun	6,659 7,038 6,735 7,323 6,748	7,340 6,815 6,402 7,492 6,727			62,371 62,559 62,658 62,659 62,322	61,256 61,719 61,898 61,941 62,228	62,345 62,679 63,459 63,235 62,903	
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov	7,071 7,401 6,654 6,312 6,946	6,834 7,280 7,758 6,587 7,008			62,022 61,477 60,539 60,371 60,504	62,168 62,244 62,261 62,328 61,659	62,163 62,050	
Dec Annual Total	6,978 82,134	6,075 83,129			60,378	61,750		
Total Place- ments ³ Jan Feb Mar	7,388 8,094 8,549	7,812 8,251 7,801	7,684	98				
Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep	8,062 8,604 8,341 8,555 8,756 8,338	7,288 8,596 8,100 8,149 8,416 9,184						
Oct Nov Dec	7,695 8,246 8,185	7,766 8,291 7,435						
Annual Total	98,813	97,089						

Reported by leading breeders. Coverage may not be 100 percent. Includes expected pullet chicks from eggs sold during the preceding month at the rate of 125 pullet chicks per 30 dozen case of eggs.
 For Jan 2005, includes breeder pullet chicks hatched Oct 2003 through Jun 2004.
 U.S. production of intended placements worldwide.

Procedures and Reliability

Data Sources: Primary data for the "**Chickens and Eggs**" report are from weekly and/or monthly questionnaires sent to producers. An attempt is made to collect information for layer and egg estimates from each known contractor and independent producer who has over 30,000 table egg layers. Coverage for operations with less than 30,000 table egg layers are estimated each month based on data reported in December. Approximately 900 contractors, independent egg producers, and started pullet operations are contacted each month. All known hatcheries, approximately 330, are contacted for information on a weekly and/or monthly basis.

Revisions: The previous month's estimates are subject to revision if late reports or corrected data indicates a different level. Additionally, revisions needed after the monthly report will be made at the end of the marketing year and published in the annual summaries of "Chickens and Eggs Summary" and "Hatchery Production".

Procedures and Reliability: Operations are mailed a questionnaire and given adequate time to respond by mail. Those that do not respond are phoned. Great care is exercised to ensure that all operations are accounted for during each survey period. However, there are usually missing reports that must be accounted for in the estimates.

Sound statistical methodology is employed to derive estimates from the reported data. All data are checked for unusual values. All operations' data are compared to their own past operating profiles and also to trends from other operations. Data for missing operations are estimated based on similar operations or historical data. Survey data are subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by reviewing all data for consistency and reasonableness.

Egg-type chicks hatched are comprised of all chicks of egg-type domesticated breeds including males and chicks destined for hatchery supply flocks and research purposes. The relationship of chicks hatched to chicken inventory and poultry marketings is carefully monitored. The disposition of egg-type chicks hatched prior to placement into the laying flock can vary significantly, which can make comparisons to changes in layer inventory inconsistent over time.

Intended placement data reported by leading breeders include pullet chicks expected from eggs sold the preceding month. The breeders in this report account for a large percentage of replacement pullets for hatchery supply flocks. Production of replacement pullets by these breeders indicates the number of pullets available to hatchery supply flocks several months before the pullets will actually move into the flocks. "Hatchery Supply Flocks" include all generations of layers which could lay eggs to supply a hatchery. This includes the generations of parents, grandparents, great-grandparents, pedigree, etc. Also included are research flocks, vaccine flocks, and specific pathogen-free flocks. The broiler cumulative potential placements are a moving total of the intended placements 7-15 months earlier. The egg-type cumulative potential placements of 7-18 months represent the first laying cycle. Molting and additional laying cycles will increase the cumulative potential placements of egg-type hatching flocks.

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