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Department of
Agriculture

National
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Service

Agricultural
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Board

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April 1991
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Poultry

Production and Value

1990 Summary

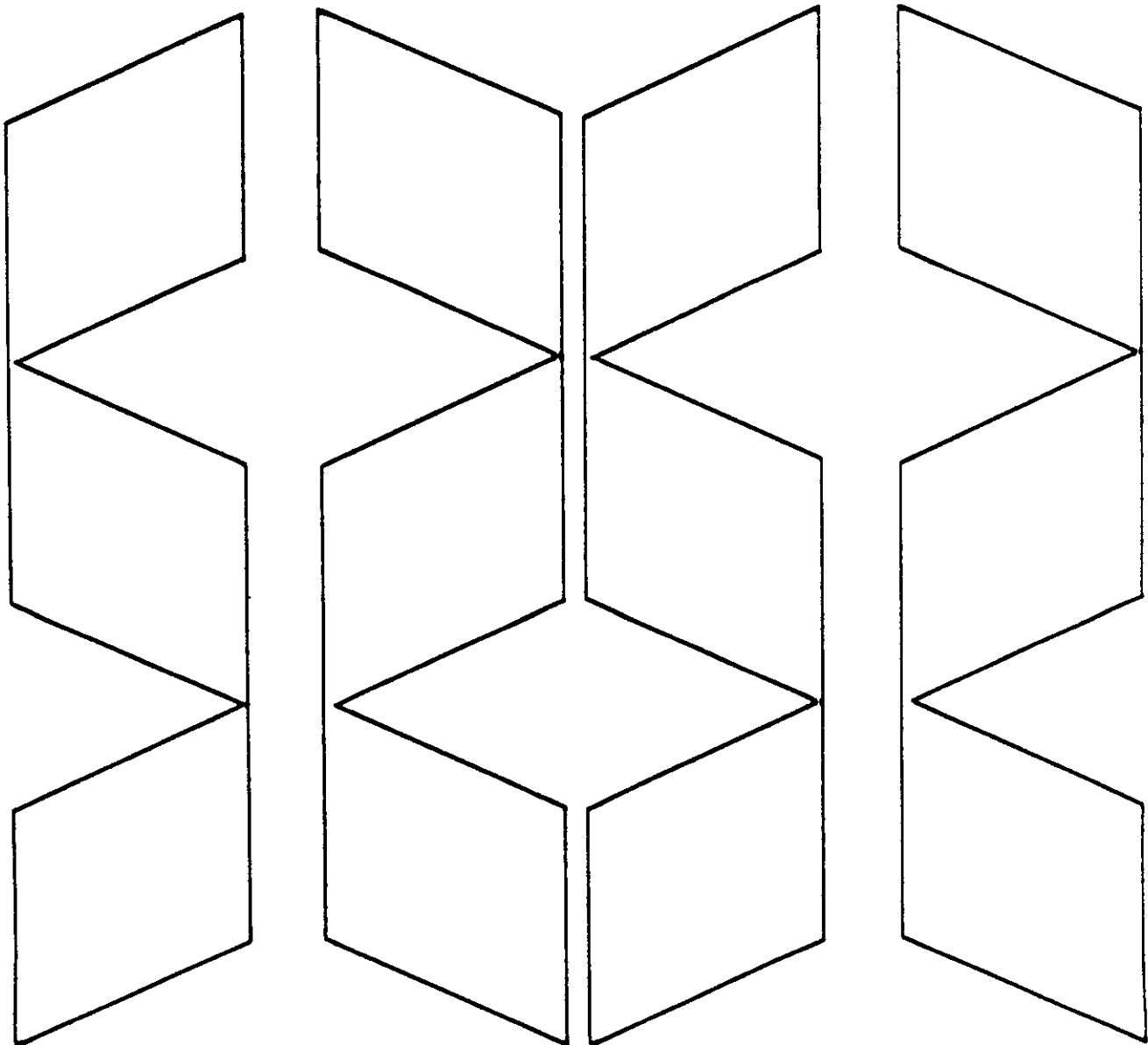


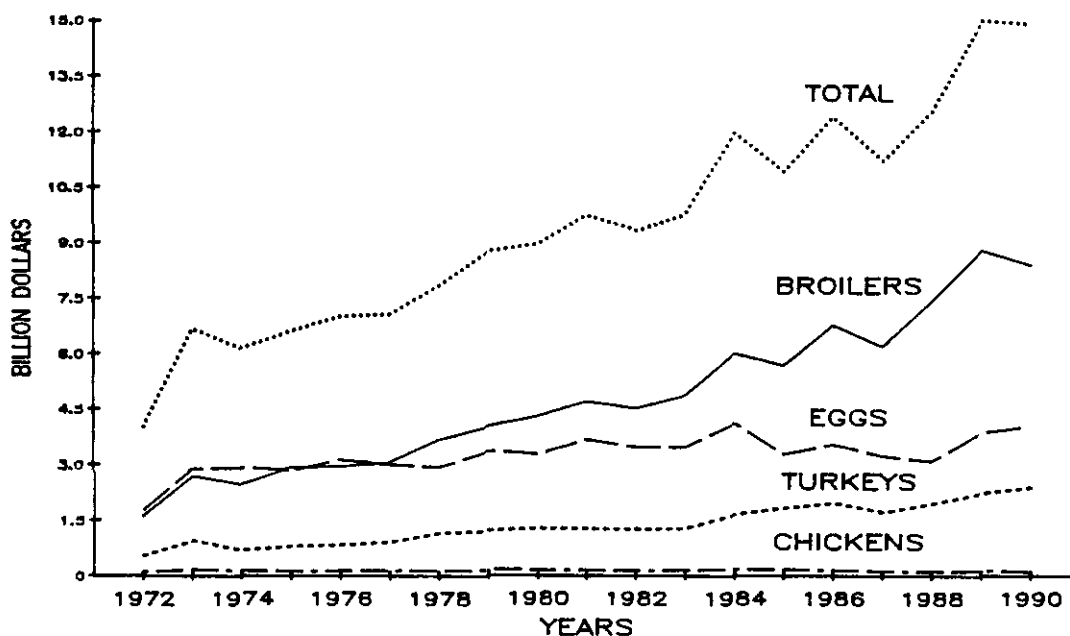
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APRIL 25, 1991

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VALUE OF PRODUCTION: BROILERS, EGGS,
TURKEYS, CHICKENS AND TOTAL,
UNITED STATES 1972-1990



VALUE OF PRODUCTION: BROILERS, EGGS, TURKEYS, CHICKENS AND TOTAL,
UNITED STATES, 1972 - 1990

YEAR	BROILERS 1/	EGGS	TURKEYS	CHICKENS 2/	TOTAL
1,000 DOLLARS					
1972	1,622,638	1,780,881	536,945	100,634	4,041,098
1973	2,690,362	2,885,770	935,882	169,495	6,681,509
1974	2,436,224	2,909,522	683,164	116,414	6,145,324
1975	2,915,017	2,819,275	793,271	104,093	6,631,656
1976	2,945,058	3,133,364	825,095	135,539	7,039,056
1977	3,059,497	2,994,957	910,396	132,675	7,097,525
1978	3,675,628	2,920,788	1,157,200	130,048	7,883,664
1979	4,031,945	3,359,872	1,214,357	160,088	8,766,262
1980	4,302,818	3,267,563	1,271,637	128,268	8,970,286
1981	4,699,379	3,671,143	1,247,803	132,271	9,750,596
1982	4,502,214	3,458,873	1,254,700	118,915	9,334,702
1983	4,872,707	3,469,368	1,269,051	147,454	9,758,580
1984	6,020,066	4,110,438	1,654,862	169,526	11,954,892
1985	5,668,272	3,262,260	1,819,526	151,682	10,901,740
1986	6,784,088	3,543,295	1,951,087	127,730	12,406,200
1987	6,177,127	3,209,327	1,703,137	111,827	11,201,418
1988	7,435,105	3,066,739	1,951,349	95,294	12,548,487
1989	8,777,668	3,861,469	2,234,422	138,421	15,011,980
1990	8,366,284	4,044,696	2,383,179	94,540	14,888,699

1/ EXCLUDES STATES WHICH PRODUCED LESS THAN 500,000 BROILERS.

2/ CASH RECEIPTS FOR 1972-84. VALUE OF SALES FOR 1985-1990.

POULTRY

PRODUCTION AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1989-90

VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND SALES DOWN 1 PERCENT

The combined value of production from broilers, eggs, and turkeys and the value of sales from chickens in 1990, was \$14.9 billion, down 1 percent from the \$15.0 billion in 1989, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. Of the combined total, 56 percent was from broilers, 27 percent from eggs, 16 percent from turkeys, and 1 percent from other chickens.

VALUE OF BROILER PRODUCTION DOWN 5 PERCENT

The value of broilers produced during 1990 was \$8.37 billion, down 5 percent from the \$8.78 billion in 1989. The total number of broilers produced in 1990 was 5.86 billion, up 6 percent from 1989. The increased production was offset by lower prices. The 1990 average price per pound on a live weight equivalent basis was 32.6 cents per pound, compared to 36.6 cents per pound in 1989.

VALUE OF EGG PRODUCTION UP 5 PERCENT

Value of egg production in 1990 was \$4.04 billion, up 5 percent from the \$3.86 billion in 1989. Egg production totaled 67.8 billion eggs, up 1 percent from the 67.2 billion eggs produced in 1989. In 1990 eggs averaged 71.6 cents per dozen, compared with 68.9 cents in 1989.

VALUE OF TURKEY PRODUCTION UP 7 PERCENT

The value of turkeys produced during 1990 was \$2.38 billion, up 7 percent from the \$2.23 billion the previous year. Turkey production in 1990 totaled 6.04 billion pounds live weight, compared with 5.47 billion pounds in 1989. The prices received by producers during 1990 averaged 39.4 cents per pound of live weight, compared with 40.9 cents a year earlier.

VALUE OF SALES OF CHICKEN DOWN 32 PERCENT

The value of sales from chickens (excluding broilers) in 1990 was \$94.5 million, down 32 percent from the \$138 million a year ago. Prices averaged 9.6 cents per pound compared with 14.9 cents in 1989.

BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1989 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1988 - NOVEMBER 30, 1989

STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
AL	750,074	3,150,311	36.0	1,134,112
AR	920,498	3,866,092	38.0	1,469,115
CA	223,130	1,048,711	34.5	361,805
DE	226,415	1,132,075	40.5	458,490
FL	123,562	518,960	35.0	181,636
GA	811,964	3,572,642	35.0	1,250,425
HI	2,249	9,446	49.0	4,628
IA	4,700	32,900	36.0	11,844
KY	2,272	9,542	36.0	3,435
MD	257,766	1,108,394	40.5	448,899
MI	760	3,268	37.0	1,209
MN	37,700	180,960	36.0	65,146
MS	387,336	1,626,811	36.5	593,786
MO	70,100	308,440	38.0	117,207
NE	2,150	13,975	40.0	5,590
NY	3,300	15,180	36.0	5,465
NC	520,000	2,444,000	34.5	843,180
OH	16,000	72,000	29.0	20,880
OK	135,100	526,890	37.5	197,584
OR	20,000	92,000	35.0	32,200
PA	127,700	549,110	37.0	203,171
SC	76,905	307,620	35.5	109,205
TN	99,300	426,990	34.0	145,177
TX	291,600	1,253,880	38.5	482,744
VA	182,371	802,432	37.0	296,900
WA	30,500	140,300	36.0	50,508
WV	35,338	130,751	37.0	48,378
WI	12,600	54,180	32.0	17,338
OTH STS 4/	145,131	580,956	37.5	217,611
TOTAL 5/	5,516,521	23,978,816	36.6	8,777,668
15 WEEKLY STS 6/	5,033,959	21,938,779	36.6	8,027,023

1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS. 2/ LIVE WEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE. 3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION. 4/ IN, LA, ND, & SD, COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. 5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS. 6/ 15 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA, AND WV.

BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1990 1/

DECEMBER 1, 1989 - NOVEMBER 30, 1990				
STATE	NUMBER PRODUCED	POUNDS PRODUCED	PRICE PER POUND 2/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION 3/
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
AL	846,900	3,641,670	32.0	1,165,334
AR	951,200	3,995,040	34.5	1,378,289
CA	231,100	1,109,280	30.5	338,330
DE	231,700	1,158,500	35.0	405,475
FL	119,600	490,360	31.0	152,012
GA	854,500	3,759,800	31.0	1,165,538
HI	1,940	8,342	49.5	4,129
IA	9,450	63,315	32.0	20,261
KY	1,520	6,232	30.0	1,870
MD	265,400	1,141,220	35.0	399,427
MI	780	3,432	34.5	1,184
MN	41,300	198,240	32.0	63,437
MS	413,000	1,693,300	31.5	533,390
MO	88,200	361,620	34.0	122,951
NE	2,950	20,060	36.0	7,222
NY	2,400	11,040	33.0	3,643
NC	540,300	2,593,440	31.0	803,966
OH	20,500	96,350	27.0	26,015
OK	142,000	539,600	33.5	180,766
OR	23,700	111,390	32.0	35,645
PA	115,600	520,200	36.0	187,272
SC	83,600	342,760	31.5	107,969
TN	99,100	436,040	30.0	130,812
TX	338,100	1,453,830	35.0	508,841
VA	195,900	881,550	33.5	295,319
WA	33,300	156,510	32.5	50,866
WV	41,000	155,800	33.5	52,193
WI	14,000	61,600	31.5	19,404
OTH STS 4/	155,610	623,079	32.9	204,724
TOTAL 5/	5,864,650	25,633,600	32.6	8,366,284
15 WEEKLY STS 6/	5,327,000	23,372,790	32.6	7,624,167

1/ BROILER PRODUCTION INCLUDING OTHER MEAT-TYPE BREEDS. 2/ LIVE WEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE. 3/ GROSS INCOME INCLUDING HOME CONSUMPTION. 4/ IN, LA, ND, & SD, COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. 5/ EXCLUDES STATES PRODUCING LESS THAN 500,000 BIRDS. 6/ 15 STATES IN THE WEEKLY ESTIMATING PROGRAM: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA, AND WV.

EGGS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1989-90 1/

STATE	EGGS PRODUCED		PRICE PER DOZEN		VALUE OF PRODUCTION	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	MILLION		CENTS		1,000 DOLLARS	
AL	2,183	2,206	83.9	92.4	152,628	169,862
AK	0.7	0.7	155.0	151.0	90	88
AZ	79	73	63.0	67.5	4,148	4,106
AR	3,352	3,620	85.0	86.4	237,433	260,640
CA	7,317	7,472	65.9	69.6	401,825	433,376
CO	824	788	76.0	77.8	52,187	51,089
CT	934	1,023	107.0	106.0	83,282	90,365
DE	146	170	111.0	117.0	13,505	16,575
FL	2,628	2,586	56.2	62.0	123,078	133,610
GA	4,211	4,302	81.0	80.6	284,243	288,951
HI	226.6	227.5	79.2	85.0	14,956	16,115
ID	217	187	84.1	79.1	15,208	12,326
IL	793	793	65.4	65.0	43,219	42,954
IN	5,529	5,445	61.0	62.7	281,058	284,501
IA	2,140	2,151	53.3	56.5	95,052	101,276
KS	387	404	54.3	54.5	17,512	18,348
KY	407	407	64.1	67.7	21,741	22,962
LA	299	273	109.0	115.0	27,159	26,163
ME	1,140	1,069	102.0	101.0	96,900	89,974
MD	966	954	72.1	76.3	58,041	60,659
MA	238	235	109.0	105.0	21,618	20,563
MI	1,454	1,404	56.4	58.1	68,338	67,977
MN	2,236	2,499	52.0	57.7	96,893	120,160
MS	1,289	1,434	83.4	87.8	89,586	104,921
MO	1,485	1,580	54.0	55.4	66,825	72,943
MT	180	172	75.0	68.0	11,250	9,747
NE	1,037	1,202	47.8	50.3	41,307	50,384
NV	2.3	2.2	56.0	53.9	107	99
NH	53	43	107.0	109.0	4,726	3,906
NJ	437	442	74.0	85.0	26,948	31,308
NM	294	283	71.0	74.0	17,395	17,452
NY	1,063	975	64.4	68.1	57,048	55,331
NC	3,312	2,986	80.3	82.8	221,628	206,034
ND	47	51	50.0	55.2	1,958	2,346
OH	4,367	4,667	50.4	59.1	183,414	229,850
OK	886	869	97.2	101.0	71,766	73,141
OR	678	652	75.6	76.8	42,714	41,728
PA	5,232	4,976	59.0	61.0	257,240	251,947
RI	46	42	104.0	102.0	3,987	3,570
SC	1,342	1,422	67.3	70.0	75,264	82,950
SD	373	435	47.0	48.0	14,609	17,400
TN	389	277	66.5	70.2	21,557	16,204
TX	3,304	3,317	81.1	76.7	223,295	212,012
UT	460	456	65.0	64.0	24,917	24,320
VT	37	31	107.0	106.0	3,299	2,738
VA	942	894	78.9	85.6	61,937	63,772
WA	1,299	1,287	73.1	74.1	79,131	79,472
WV	121	136	102.0	104.0	10,285	11,787
WI	851	910	55.0	60.1	39,004	45,576
WY	2.3	1.7	82.6	83.0	158	118
US 2/	67,236	67,832	68.9	71.6	3,861,469	4,044,696

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30.
 2/ STATES MAY NOT ADD TO U.S. TOTAL DUE TO ROUNDING.

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1989 1/

STATE	NUMBER RAISED	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
AR	19,800	411,840	41.0	168,854
CA	30,200	664,400	38.0	252,472
CT	30	600	97.0	582
GA	1,900	54,150	43.0	23,285
IL	3,280	85,608	40.0	34,243
IN	13,200	279,840	45.0	125,928
IA	7,600	186,200	39.0	72,618
KS	324	8,100	41.0	3,321
MD & DE	100	1,815	59.8	1,086
MA	150	3,150	97.0	3,056
MI	3,500	101,500	42.0	42,630
MN	43,100	784,420	37.0	290,235
MO	17,300	352,920	41.0	144,697
NE	2,050	36,080	41.0	14,793
NH	26	520	110.0	572
NJ	100	2,440	93.0	2,269
NY	400	8,600	40.0	3,440
NC	52,200	991,800	41.0	406,638
ND	1,280	26,880	37.0	9,946
OH	4,100	110,290	41.0	45,219
OR	2,100	37,800	45.0	17,010
PA	8,400	168,000	43.0	72,240
SC	5,360	152,760	41.0	62,632
SD	2,220	63,492	37.0	23,492
UT	3,590	84,724	52.0	44,056
VA	16,600	318,720	42.0	133,862
WV	2,870	55,104	42.0	23,144
OTH STS 4/	19,500	473,700	44.8	212,103
US 5/	261,280	5,465,453	40.9	2,234,422

1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1988 THROUGH AUG 31, 1989. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.

2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.

3/ LIVE WEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

4/ CO, OK, TX, AND WI COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

TURKEYS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1990 1/

STATE	NUMBER RAISED	POUNDS PRODUCED 2/	PRICE PER POUND 3/	VALUE OF PRODUCTION
	1,000 HEAD	1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
AR	22,000	453,200	41.0	185,812
CA	32,000	723,200	38.0	274,816
CT	30	690	93.0	642
GA	2,010	61,305	42.0	25,748
IL	4,460	98,566	42.0	41,398
IN	13,700	287,700	42.0	120,834
IA	8,800	227,920	39.0	88,889
KS	400	8,800	43.0	3,784
MD & DE	110	2,348	69.9	1,640
MA	170	3,842	92.0	3,535
MI	4,300	124,700	41.0	51,127
MN	46,300	851,920	35.0	298,172
MO	18,000	360,000	41.0	147,600
NE	2,110	38,402	36.0	13,825
NH	20	460	110.0	506
NJ	100	2,140	90.0	1,926
NY	480	11,616	39.0	4,530
NC	58,000	1,160,000	39.0	452,400
ND	1,350	24,840	35.0	8,694
OH	4,750	134,900	39.0	52,611
OR	2,300	43,700	42.0	18,354
PA	8,430	168,600	41.0	69,126
SC	5,500	167,750	38.0	63,745
SD	2,600	79,820	36.0	28,735
UT	3,930	89,997	52.0	46,798
VA	17,000	316,200	39.0	123,318
WV	3,850	71,610	39.0	27,928
OTH STS 4/	20,300	527,610	43.0	226,686
US 5/	283,000	6,041,836	39.4	2,383,179

1/ BASED ON TURKEYS PLACED SEP 1, 1989 THROUGH AUG 31, 1990. EXCLUDES YOUNG TURKEYS LOST.

2/ INCLUDES HOME CONSUMPTION.

3/ LIVE WEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE.

4/ CO, OK, TX, AND WI COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

5/ MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1989 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD		1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
AL	1,300	9,500	43,700	15.8	6,905
AK	1	6	30	3/	3/
AZ	19	149	596	8.0	48
AR	2,800	17,700	79,650	16.6	13,222
CA	3,900	17,900	75,180	7.8	5,864
CO	325	2,040	11,424	16.0	1,828
CT	303	2,091	10,455	12.0	1,255
DE	180	700	5,250	17.0	893
FL	1,700	4,800	23,040	14.4	3,318
GA	2,780	13,100	74,670	20.0	14,934
HI	143	360	1,260	13.0	164
ID	413	652	2,543	5.9	150
IL	300	2,600	11,700	11.4	1,334
IN	2,800	14,900	53,640	12.5	6,705
IA	1,200	6,400	22,400	13.7	3,069
KS	90	1,100	5,390	16.6	895
KY	300	1,500	5,250	14.0	735
LA	280	1,250	7,750	15.4	1,194
ME	623	1,794	8,970	12.0	1,076
MD	560	3,400	18,020	17.0	3,063
MA	51	923	4,615	12.0	554
MI	620	3,900	18,330	13.0	2,383
MN	1,100	6,200	22,940	13.0	2,982
MS	1,200	6,400	44,160	18.1	7,993
MO	950	4,500	18,000	13.0	2,340
MT	82	703	2,812	7.0	197
NE	450	1,170	5,148	12.5	644
NV	4	4	16	13.0	2
NH	10	172	860	12.0	103
NJ	140	1,250	5,125	17.0	871
NM	86	537	2,094	5.0	105
NY	500	3,700	14,800	10.8	1,598
NC	1,600	11,800	89,680	19.6	17,577
ND	120	220	880	12.5	110
OH	2,000	10,000	37,000	14.6	5,402
OK	540	2,700	22,140	16.6	3,675
OR	290	1,250	6,250	7.0	438
PA	2,000	17,800	80,100	17.0	13,617
RI	11	106	519	12.0	62
SC	700	3,400	15,300	16.2	2,479
SD	200	800	3,200	7.0	224
TN	190	1,170	5,148	16.8	865
TX	1,700	8,200	28,700	12.0	3,444
UT	170	930	3,720	7.0	260
VT	26	84	420	12.0	50
VA	247	2,811	9,839	14.3	1,407
WA	520	3,300	12,210	7.0	855
WV	90	450	1,665	14.7	245
WI	350	2,600	9,880	13.0	1,284
WY	11	10	56	5.0	3
US	35,975	199,032	926,525	14.9	138,421

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS.

2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD.

3/ ESTIMATE DISCONTINUED AS OF 1989 - NOT INCLUDED IN U.S. AVERAGE OR TOTAL.

CHICKENS: LOST, SOLD AND VALUE OF SALES, 1990 1/

STATE	NUMBER LOST 2/	NUMBER SOLD	POUNDS SOLD	PRICE PER POUND	VALUE OF SALES
	1,000 HEAD		1,000 POUNDS	CENTS	1,000 DOLLARS
AL	1,450	9,800	53,900	14.8	7,977
AK	1	6	30	3/	3/
AZ	43	165	660	6.0	40
AR	2,400	18,200	85,540	13.8	11,805
CA	3,600	20,000	82,000	6.0	4,920
CO	390	2,080	9,360	12.0	1,123
CT	317	934	4,670	6.0	280
DE	106	694	4,997	10.0	500
FL	1,800	7,400	41,440	6.0	2,486
GA	2,470	14,200	79,520	13.0	10,338
HI	146	412	1,442	14.2	205
ID	126	393	1,533	5.1	78
IL	400	2,100	12,180	5.9	719
IN	2,900	18,200	63,700	6.2	3,949
IA	1,300	7,500	26,250	5.6	1,470
KS	120	700	3,430	15.0	515
KY	300	1,400	4,760	6.0	286
LA	220	1,000	5,700	8.8	502
ME	279	4,947	24,735	6.0	1,484
MD	407	3,456	23,846	10.0	2,385
MA	74	596	3,159	6.0	190
MI	520	4,100	19,270	8.0	1,542
MN	1,300	6,000	21,600	7.1	1,534
MS	900	5,200	36,400	11.7	4,259
MO	960	4,000	16,000	7.0	1,120
MT	74	645	2,580	4.5	116
NE	595	1,345	8,608	4.0	344
NV	5	4	16	6.3	1
NH	11	222	1,110	6.0	67
NJ	180	1,100	4,290	8.0	343
NM	102	625	2,500	2.3	58
NY	550	3,900	15,210	6.1	928
NC	2,000	12,000	87,600	14.2	12,439
ND	100	200	720	7.3	53
OH	1,520	10,300	37,080	6.0	2,225
OK	530	2,800	23,520	13.8	3,246
OR	325	1,400	7,000	2.0	140
PA	2,100	15,600	71,760	10.3	7,391
RI	14	121	605	6.0	36
SC	700	3,400	15,300	9.3	1,423
SD	200	720	2,880	8.0	230
TN	185	1,110	4,884	12.8	625
TX	1,600	8,950	32,220	7.1	2,288
UT	160	1,190	4,760	2.1	100
VT	8	89	445	6.0	27
VA	229	2,576	9,016	14.5	1,307
WA	590	3,600	13,320	2.0	266
WV	42	600	2,280	14.2	324
WI	370	2,100	7,770	11.0	855
WY	5	5	23	5.0	1
US	34,724	208,085	981,619	9.6	94,540

1/ ESTIMATES COVER THE 12 MONTH PERIOD DEC 1, PREVIOUS YEAR THROUGH NOV 30 AND EXCLUDES BROILERS.

2/ INCLUDES DEATH AND OTHER LOSSES DURING THE 12 MONTH PERIOD.

3/ ESTIMATE DISCONTINUED AS OF 1989 - NOT INCLUDED IN U.S. AVERAGE OR TOTAL.

