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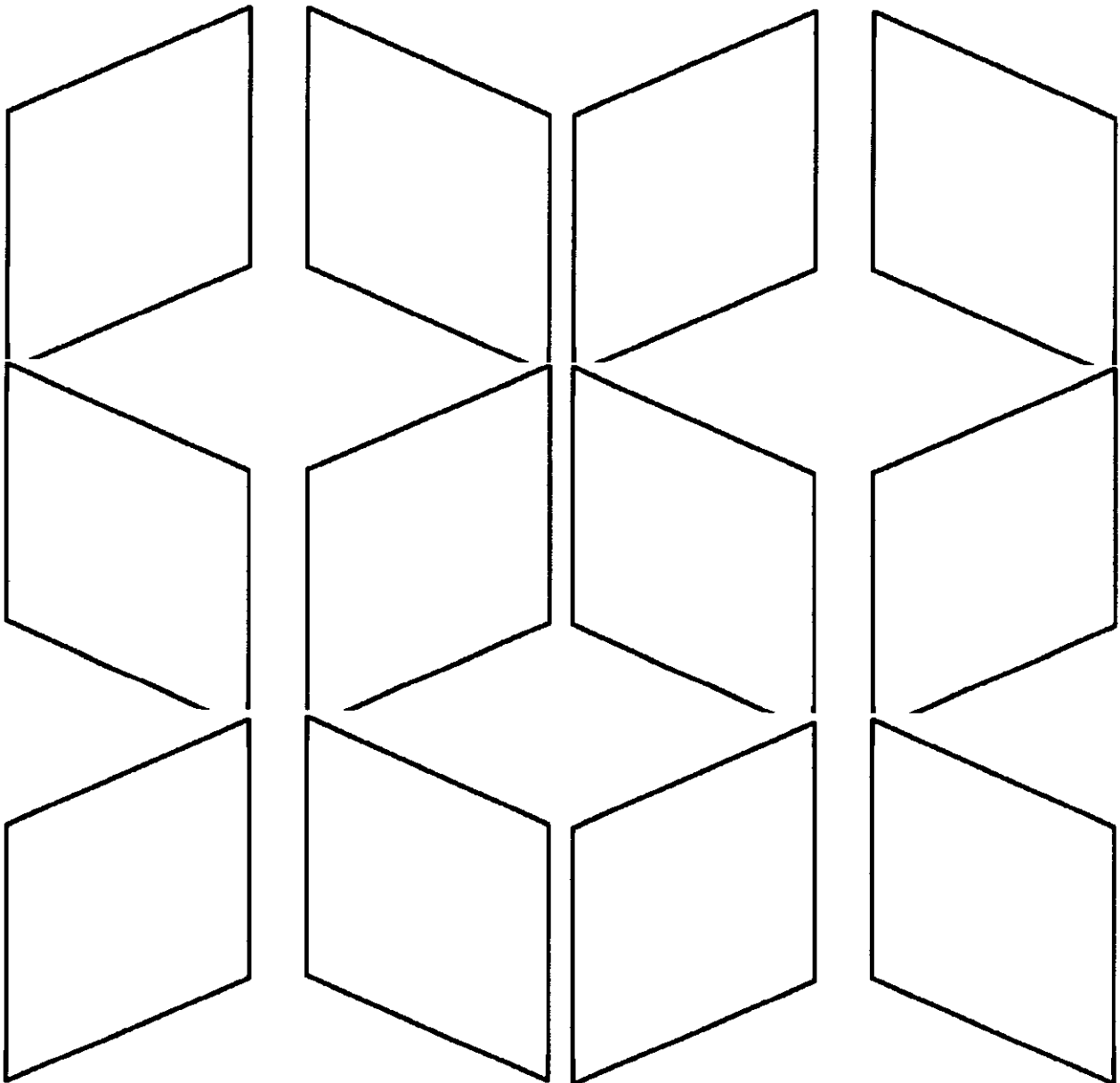
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Washington, D.C.

May 1996  
Pou 3-1(96)

# Poultry Production and Value 1995 Summary



## **Poultry Production and Value by States, 1994-95**

### **Value of Production and Sales Up 4 Percent**

The combined value of production from broilers, eggs, and turkeys and the value of sales from chickens in 1995, was \$18.6 billion, up 4 percent from the \$17.9 billion in 1994, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. Total poultry value consisted of: 63 percent from broilers, 21 percent from eggs, 15 percent from turkeys, and less than 1 percent from other chickens.

### **Value of Broiler Production Up 3 Percent**

The value of broilers produced during 1995 was \$11.8 billion, up 3 percent from the \$11.4 billion in 1994. The total number of broilers produced in 1995 was 7.33 billion, up 4 percent from 1994. The 1995 average price per pound on a live weight equivalent basis was 34.4 cents per pound, compared to 35.0 cents per pound in 1994.

### **Value of Egg Production Up 5 Percent**

Value of egg production in 1995 was \$3.96 billion, up 5 percent from the \$3.78 billion in 1994. Egg production totaled 74.3 billion eggs, up fractionally from the 73.9 billion eggs produced in 1994. In 1995, eggs averaged 64.0 cents per dozen, compared with 61.4 cents in 1994.

### **Value of Turkey Production Up 8 Percent**

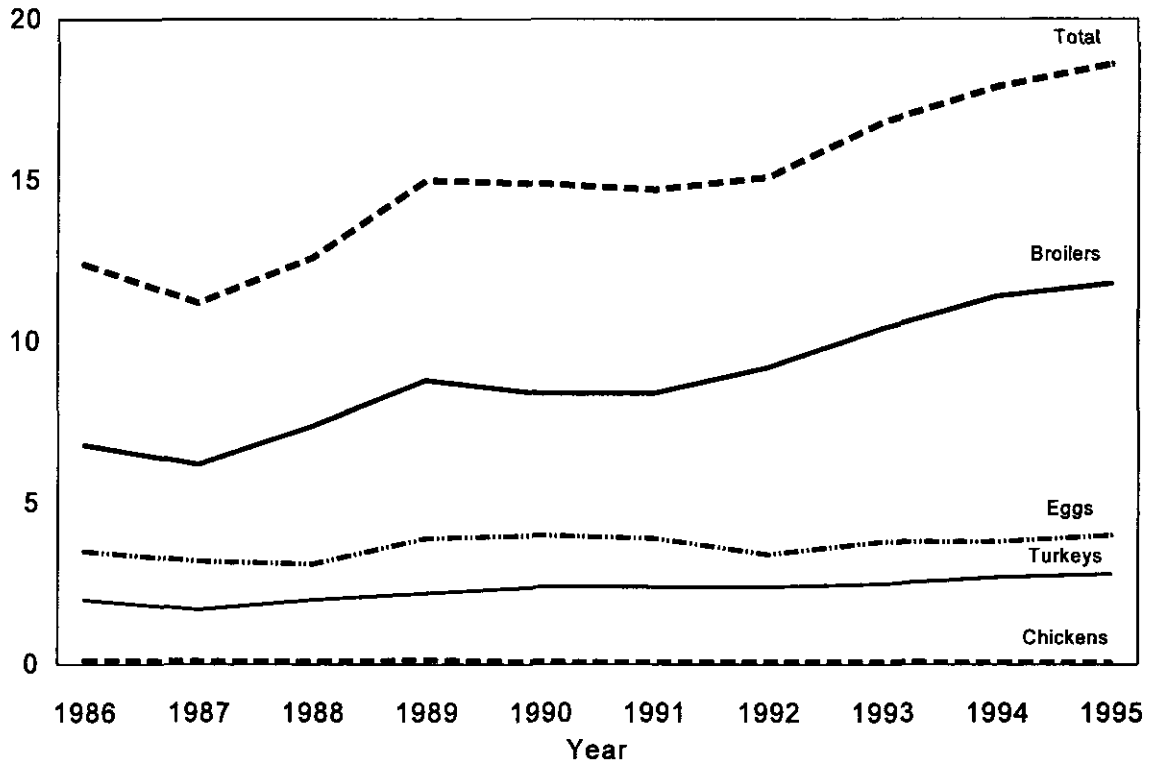
The value of turkeys produced during 1995 was \$2.85 billion, up 8 percent from the \$2.64 billion the previous year. Turkey production in 1995 totaled 6.84 billion pounds live weight, compared with 6.54 billion pounds in 1994. The average price received by producers during 1995 was 41.6 cents per pound, compared with 40.4 cents in 1994.

### **Value of Sales from Chickens Down 12 Percent**

The value of sales from chickens (excluding broilers) in 1995 was \$68.2 million, down 12 percent from the \$77.5 million a year ago. Prices averaged 6.4 cents per pound, compared with 7.6 cents in 1994. The number of chickens sold in 1995 totaled 205 million, up 2 percent from the total sold during the previous year.

# Value of Production: Broilers, Eggs, Turkeys, Chickens and Total, United States, 1986-1995

Billion Dollars



Value of Production: Broilers, Eggs, Turkeys, Chickens, and Total, United States, 1986-95

Year	Broilers 1/	Eggs	Turkeys	Chickens 2/	Total
1,000 Dollars					
1986	6,784,088	3,543,295	1,951,087	127,730	12,406,200
1987	6,177,127	3,209,327	1,703,137	111,827	11,201,418
1988	7,435,300	3,073,382	1,951,351	99,011	12,559,044
1989	8,777,915	3,876,822	2,235,145	142,409	15,032,291
1990	8,365,704	4,021,355	2,393,375	94,392	14,874,826
1991	8,383,046	3,914,659	2,352,986	72,199	14,722,890
1992	9,174,136	3,397,462	2,396,364	89,105	15,057,067
1993	10,416,962	3,800,237	2,509,127	96,409	16,822,735
1994	11,371,723	3,780,377	2,643,706	77,496	17,873,302
1995	11,762,683	3,958,976	2,845,525	68,155	18,635,339

1/ Excludes States which produced less than 500,000 broilers.

2/ Value of sales.

Eggs: Production, Price, and Value by State  
and United States, 1994-95 1/

State	Eggs Produced		Price per Dozen 2/		Value of Production	
	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
	----- Million -----		----- Dollars -----		--- 1,000 Dollars ---	
AL	2,733	2,693	.902	.961	205,431	215,664
AR	3,803	3,608	1.040	.979	329,593	294,353
CA	6,602	6,444	.464	.537	255,277	288,369
CO	778	805	.660	.706	42,790	47,361
CT	972	944	.997	1.040	80,757	81,813
DE	152	138	1.080	1.130	13,680	12,995
FL	2,538	2,374	.465	.481	98,348	95,158
GA	4,543	4,376	.745	.794	282,045	289,545
HI	195	186	.859	.872	13,959	13,516
ID	254	238	.648	.607	13,716	12,039
IL	768	762	.640	.684	40,960	43,434
IN	5,452	5,496	.508	.516	230,801	236,328
IA	3,808	4,032	.398	.434	126,299	145,824
KS	352	325	.388	.440	11,381	11,917
KY	680	679	.637	.654	36,097	37,006
LA	442	472	1.110	.984	40,885	38,704
ME	1,403	1,364	.922	.971	107,797	110,370
MD	852	1,003	.637	.640	45,227	53,493
MA	207	133	.987	1.020	17,026	11,305
MI	1,435	1,387	.425	.435	50,823	50,279
MN	2,669	2,823	.400	.418	88,967	98,335
MS	1,513	1,443	.964	.990	121,544	119,048
MO	1,713	1,705	.433	.490	61,811	69,621
MT	99	104	.550	.570	4,538	4,940
NE	2,027	2,364	.360	.380	60,810	74,860
NH	39	44	.970	1.090	3,153	3,997
NJ	451	444	.710	.746	26,684	27,602
NM	301	303	.598	.648	15,000	16,362
NY	1,049	1,071	.572	.626	50,002	55,871
NC	3,214	3,152	.735	.773	196,858	203,041
ND	51	47	.360	.384	1,530	1,504
OH	5,644	5,964	.487	.509	229,052	252,973
OK	799	897	.899	.860	59,858	64,285
OR	708	709	.783	.816	46,197	48,212
PA	5,597	5,655	.511	.562	238,339	264,843
RI	56	34	.949	.996	4,429	2,822
SC	1,326	1,289	.637	.658	70,389	70,680
SD	525	481	.325	.345	14,219	13,829
TN	256	254	.720	.790	15,360	16,722
TX	3,860	3,950	.616	.663	198,147	218,238
UT	491	513	.451	.471	18,453	20,135
VT	20	21	.993	1.050	1,655	1,838
VA	940	916	.885	.895	69,325	68,318
WA	1,371	1,455	.730	.769	83,403	93,241
WV	250	239	1.150	1.180	23,958	23,502
WI	883	849	.410	.433	30,169	30,635
WY	2.8	2.4	.676	.741	158	148
Oth St 3/	84	74	.497	.641	3,477	3,901
US 4/	73,911	74,268	.614	.640	3,780,377	3,958,976

1/ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30.

2/ Average of all eggs sold by producers, including hatching eggs.

3/ AK, AZ and NV combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. AK price estimate discontinued in 1995.

4/ States may not add to U.S. total due to rounding.

Broilers: Production, Price, and Value  
by State and Total, 1994 1/ 2/

State	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound 3/	Value of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
AL	909,600	4,184,200	.345	1,443,549
AR	1,078,600	4,853,700	.375	1,820,138
CA	226,200	1,131,000	.330	373,230
DE	258,300	1,369,000	.335	458,615
FL	132,700	570,600	.335	191,151
GA	1,005,000	4,723,500	.350	1,653,225
HI	1,120	5,000	.515	2,575
IA	15,000	82,500	.360	29,700
KY	56,500	237,300	.300	71,190
MD	285,000	1,311,000	.330	432,630
MI	650	3,200	.340	1,088
MN	47,800	248,600	.340	84,524
MS	602,600	2,711,700	.340	921,978
MO	153,100	658,300	.380	250,154
NE	2,800	18,200	.360	6,552
NY	1,200	5,600	.340	1,904
NC	643,500	3,217,500	.330	1,061,775
OH	33,100	165,500	.345	57,098
OK	185,800	798,900	.380	303,582
OR	21,500	107,500	.310	33,325
PA	119,300	596,500	.335	199,828
SC	147,200	588,800	.350	206,080
TN	124,700	548,700	.330	181,071
TX	371,000	1,669,500	.395	659,453
VA	252,700	1,187,700	.335	397,880
WA	40,900	200,400	.350	70,140
WV	89,400	384,400	.335	128,774
WI	17,500	82,300	.300	24,690
Oth Sts 4/	194,770	867,400	.355	305,824
Total 5/	7,017,540	32,528,500	.350	11,371,723
15 Weekly Sts 6/	6,245,800	29,047,800	.349	10,129,377

- 1/ December 1, 1993, through November 30, 1994.
- 2/ Broiler production including other domestic meat-type breeds.
- 3/ Liveweight equivalent prices, derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formulas:  $RTC\ price\ minus\ processing\ cost\ X\ (dressing\ percentage) = liveweight\ equivalent\ price.$
- 4/ CT, IL, IN, LA, ND, & SD, combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.
- 5/ Excludes States producing less than 500,000 birds.
- 6/ 15 states in the weekly estimating program: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA and WV.

Broilers: Production, Price, and Value  
by State and Total, 1995 1/ 2/

State	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound 3/	Value of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
AL	900,000	4,230,000	.340	1,438,200
AR	1,107,300	4,982,900	.355	1,768,930
CA	235,800	1,179,000	.325	383,175
DE	263,100	1,394,400	.340	474,096
FL	139,800	615,100	.355	218,361
GA	1,070,000	5,136,000	.345	1,771,920
HI	940	3,800	.525	1,995
IA	15,000	72,000	.350	25,200
KY	64,500	258,000	.320	82,560
MD	295,700	1,360,200	.340	462,468
MI	630	2,850	.340	969
MN	48,000	249,600	.335	83,616
MS	644,000	2,962,400	.335	992,404
MO	190,600	800,500	.350	280,175
NE	2,900	18,600	.360	6,696
NY	1,400	6,900	.345	2,381
NC	670,100	3,417,500	.340	1,161,950
OH	43,000	215,000	.315	67,725
OK	198,300	852,700	.355	302,709
OR	21,100	105,500	.320	33,760
PA	121,400	607,000	.335	203,345
SC	162,000	680,400	.345	234,738
TN	130,000	572,000	.325	185,900
TX	395,200	1,746,800	.370	646,316
VA	260,100	1,196,500	.335	400,828
WA	40,300	197,500	.345	68,138
WV	88,900	391,200	.335	131,052
WI	22,200	104,300	.335	34,941
Oth Sts 4/	193,400	863,350	.345	297,674
Total 5/	7,325,670	34,222,000	.344	11,762,222
15 Weekly Sts 6/	6,483,400	30,471,400	.344	10,473,683

1/ December 1, 1994, through November 30, 1995.

2/ Broiler production including other domestic meat-type breeds.

3/ Liveweight equivalent prices, derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formulas:  $RTC \text{ price} - \text{processing cost} \times (\text{dressing percentage}) = \text{liveweight equivalent price}$ .

4/ CT, IL, IN, LA, ND, & SD, combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

5/ Excludes States producing less than 500,000 birds.

6/ 15 states in the weekly estimating program: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA and WV.

Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value  
by State and United States, 1994

State	Number Raised 1/	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound 2/	Value of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
AR	25,000	510,000	0.44	224,400
CA	21,000	449,400	0.43	193,242
CO	4,900	164,640	3/	3/
CT	20	468	1.00	468
GA	1,410	42,018	0.41	17,227
IL	3,800	78,280	0.43	33,660
IN	14,000	336,000	0.43	144,480
IA	8,800	249,920	0.40	99,968
KS	1,600	34,400	0.42	14,448
MD & DE	140	3,150	0.48	1,517
MA	140	3,724	1.22	4,543
MN	41,500	846,600	0.36	304,776
MO	20,500	477,650	0.43	205,390
NH	15	374	1.19	445
NJ	85	2,040	0.85	1,734
NY	500	13,250	0.40	5,300
NC	60,000	1,362,000	0.40	544,800
ND	1,150	25,300	0.36	9,108
OH	6,000	176,400	0.36	63,504
PA	10,500	201,600	0.42	84,672
SC	5,800	172,840	0.40	69,136
SD	2,500	75,750	0.36	27,270
VT	30	615	0.99	609
VA	22,000	409,200	0.42	171,864
WV	4,800	89,280	0.42	37,498
Oth Sts 4/	30,415	815,928	0.39	383,647
US	286,605	6,540,827	0.404	2,643,706

- 1/ Based on turkeys placed Sep 1, 1993 through Aug 31, 1994. Excludes young turkeys lost.
- 2/ Equivalent live returns to producers in most States.
- 3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Value of production included Other States.
- 3/ MI, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value  
by State and United States, 1995

State	Number Raised 1/	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound 2/	Value of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
AR	26,000	535,600	0.45	241,020
CA	22,000	462,000	0.46	212,520
CO	4,300	158,670	3/	3/
CT	15	291	1.25	364
GA	1,450	43,935	0.44	19,331
IL	3,600	74,880	0.42	31,450
IN	14,200	335,120	0.42	140,750
IA	8,000	227,200	0.39	88,608
KS	1,600	44,800	0.44	19,712
MD & DE	160	2,971	0.48	1,430
MA	105	2,153	1.23	2,648
MN	40,500	854,550	0.35	299,093
MO	22,500	551,250	0.42	231,525
NH	17	347	1.17	406
NJ	88	1,980	0.90	1,782
NY	505	12,979	0.42	5,451
NC	61,200	1,419,840	0.41	582,134
ND	1,670	35,070	0.35	12,275
OH	6,500	192,400	0.35	67,340
PA	11,500	230,000	0.40	92,000
SC	6,120	184,824	0.41	75,778
SD	2,800	87,360	0.40	34,944
VT	31	63,116	1.14	71,952
VA	23,500	441,800	0.45	198,810
WV	4,800	90,240	0.45	40,608
Oth Sts 4/	29,465	783,678	0.40	373,594
US	292,626	6,837,054	0.416	2,845,525

- 1/ Based on turkeys placed Sep 1, 1994 through Aug 31, 1995. Excludes young turkeys lost.
- 2/ Equivalent live returns to producers in most States.
- 3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Value of production included Other States.
- 4/ MI, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.



Chickens: Lost, Sold, Price, and Value  
by State and United States, 1994 1/

State	Number Lost 2/	Number Sold	Pounds Sold	Price per Pound	Value of Sales
	---- 1,000 Head ----		1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
AL	1,540	9,000	64,800	.111	7,193
AR	2,400	15,000	97,500	.170	16,575
CA	3,100	14,300	52,910	.020	1,058
CO	510	2,200	9,020	.070	631
CT	388	2,486	12,430	.034	423
DE	69	592	4,381	.052	228
FL	1,400	5,100	27,030	.052	1,406
GA	2,323	16,069	102,842	.100	10,284
HI	143	336	1,176	.144	169
ID	88	830	3,154	.023	73
IL	350	2,300	12,650	.013	164
IN	1,450	9,600	33,600	.035	1,176
IA	1,800	9,400	47,000	.012	564
KS	110	1,100	4,950	.100	495
KY	320	1,750	5,775	.060	347
LA	240	1,550	8,990	.050	450
ME	574	3,497	17,485	.034	594
MD	410	3,315	24,863	.054	1,343
MA	80	445	2,225	.034	76
MI	520	3,500	16,100	.015	242
MN	1,600	6,800	24,480	.013	318
MS	1,100	5,500	33,000	.075	2,475
MO	820	4,300	23,650	.170	4,021
MT	64	461	1,844	.020	37
NE	1,280	4,500	18,000	.012	216
NH	14	101	505	.034	17
NJ	160	1,000	3,600	.040	144
NM	335	560	2,184	.040	87
NY	530	3,100	14,570	.025	364
NC	1,825	12,500	90,000	.115	10,350
ND	50	120	528	.013	7
OH	2,200	14,700	54,390	.010	544
OK	504	2,960	17,168	.165	2,833
OR	335	1,700	7,140	.020	143
PA	2,200	12,000	60,000	.055	3,300
RI	22	70	350	.034	12
SC	500	3,200	16,000	.112	1,792
SD	210	790	3,160	.070	221
TN	145	950	4,275	.130	556
TX	1,800	11,000	44,000	.067	2,948
UT	265	1,625	6,500	.030	195
VT	40	65	325	.034	11
VA	445	4,100	20,910	.111	2,321
WA	620	3,800	13,680	.020	274
WV	440	1,200	6,120	.120	734
WI	450	1,800	6,660	.010	67
WY	11	8	38	.050	2
Oth Sts 3/	41	132	532	.031	16
US	35,821	201,412	1,022,490	.076	77,496

1/ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30 and excludes broilers.

2/ Includes death and other losses during the 12 month period.

3/ AK, AZ, and NV combined to avoid disclosing individual operations. AK value of sales estimates discontinued. Number lost, and number and pounds sold are included in U.S. total.

Chickens: Lost, Sold, Price, and Value  
by State and United States, 1995 1/

State	Number Lost 2/	Number Sold	Pounds Sold	Price per Pound	Value of Sales
	---- 1,000 Head ----		1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
AL	1,800	9,000	63,900	.100	6,390
AR	2,600	18,000	117,000	.130	15,210
CA	2,700	15,100	54,360	.019	1,033
CO	450	1,970	7,880	.040	315
CT	484	2,464	12,320	.029	357
DE	102	727	5,307	.043	228
FL	1,892	4,800	25,440	.040	1,018
GA	2,380	15,250	100,650	.095	9,562
HI	143	301	1,084	.121	131
ID	80	510	1,887	.030	57
IL	375	2,170	12,369	.010	124
IN	2,100	8,100	28,350	.025	709
IA	3,100	9,500	57,000	.006	342
KS	150	400	1,600	.050	80
KY	300	1,900	6,270	.060	376
LA	230	1,750	10,150	.058	589
ME	722	3,932	19,660	.029	570
MD	602	2,973	22,000	.046	1,012
MA	86	601	3,005	.029	87
MI	550	3,900	19,500	.010	195
MN	1,400	5,300	19,080	.007	134
MS	2,000	5,200	35,880	.053	1,902
MO	980	4,250	23,375	.130	3,039
MT	63	536	2,144	.030	64
NE	1,290	4,230	16,920	.006	102
NH	24	166	830	.029	24
NJ	150	1,000	3,500	.020	70
NM	450	200	820	.020	16
NY	550	3,350	15,075	.015	226
NC	1,825	12,800	96,000	.096	9,216
ND	60	150	675	.007	5
OH	2,750	14,900	55,130	.010	551
OK	590	3,860	23,932	.130	3,111
OR	276	1,250	7,250	.020	145
PA	2,400	14,500	72,500	.045	3,263
RI	17	133	665	.029	19
SC	600	3,300	16,500	.095	1,568
SD	290	1,090	4,360	.050	218
TN	185	850	3,740	.100	374
TX	1,900	11,700	51,480	.051	2,625
UT	195	1,475	5,900	.026	153
VT	9	55	275	.029	8
VA	536	3,610	18,411	.103	1,896
WA	590	4,000	14,800	.020	296
WV	205	1,250	6,375	.104	663
WI	540	1,900	7,030	.010	70
WY	10	7	32	.050	2
Oth Sts 3/	27	175	699	.015	10
US	40,758	204,585	1,073,110	.064	68,155

1/ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30 and excludes broilers.

2/ Includes death and other losses during the 12 month period.

3/ AK, AZ, and NV combined to avoid disclosing individual operations. AK value of sales estimates discontinued. Number lost, and number and pounds sold are included in U.S. total.

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