

UNITED STATES DEFARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS MARKET NEWS SERVICE





WASHINGTON, D.C.

MONTHLY CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK MARKET REPORT NO. 115

PRICES FAID FRODUCERS FOR 3.5% MILK F. O. B. FACTORY FOR MARCH 1929

INFORMATION REGARDING PRICES PAID PRODUCERS DURING MARCH IS BASED ON RE-PORTS MADE BY CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK FIRMS OPERATING APPROXIMATELY 94% OF THE TOTAL FACTORIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

			<u> </u>	OIAILGI				
GEOGRAPHIC	NO.OF FACTORIES MANUFACTURING		PRICE PER CWT.		NO. OF FACTORIES	PRICE PER CWT.		
SECTION	(BOTH CASE AND BULK GOODS)		RANGE AVERAGE		(BULK GOODS	RANGE AVERAGE		
NEW ENGLAND MIDDLE ATLANTIC** SOUTH ATLANTIC E.NORTH CENTRAL W.NORTH CENTRAL SOUTH CENTRAL NORTH WESTERN SOUTHWESTERN	ONLY 122 49 77 70	& B.	Total Fact's 1 3 2 79 7 7 7 10	\$2.65 2.35-2.47 2.20-2.45 2.06-2.50 2.00-2.15 2.01-2.20 1.88-2.01 1.84-2.15	\$2.65 22.37 22.22 22.22 20.17 1.96	17 - 6 3 -	\$ - 2.24-3.82 - 2.20-2.60 2.50-2.55 - 2.63-3.08	\$ - 2.94 - 2.31 2.53 - 2.85
UNITED STATES	85	31	116	1.84-2.65	2.14	29	2.20-3.82	1 2.76

ADDITIONAL FACTORIES REPORTED PRICES TO BE BASED IN PART ON THE CURRENT MONTH'S WHOLESALE BUTTER QUOTATION, 22 OF THESE BEING LOCATED IN N.Y. AND FA. 25 FACTORIES REPORTED PRICES NOT DETERMINED AS YET AND 20 REPORTED PLANTS CLOSED. NO PRICE INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM REMAINING FIRMS. AVERAGE PRICES SHOWN FOR THE UNITED STATES DO NOT INCLUDE ANY OF THESE FACTORIES.

50 FACTORIES WHICH DID NOT ANNOUNCE PRICES IN ADVANCE REPORTED PRICES ACTUALLY

	AS F	OLLOWS:						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	17	-	17		\$2.36	5	\$2.40-2.55	\$2.47
E.North Central W.North Central	17	-	17	1.98-2.25	2.14	· -	-0.01	2 21
SOUTH CENTRAL	lī		ī	2.30	2.30	<u> 1</u>	2.21	2.21
NORTH WESTERN	3	-	ż	1.99-2.30	2.09	_	-	_
SOUTH WESTERN	6	-	6	1 2.17-2.48	2.37	· · · -	ł . –	-

MANUFACTURERS! WHOLESALE SELLING FRICES OF CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK (FEB. 1929)

THE WHOLESALE PRICES GIVEN BELOW ARE BASED ON REPORTS MADE BY MANUFACTURERS COVERING ACTUAL SALES DELIVERED AT MANUFACTURERS! DISTRIBUTING POINTS ON BASIS OF CASH OR SHORT TIME CREDIT. FOREIGN PRICES ARE GIVEN AS F.O.B. OR F.A.S. POINTS OF EXPORT IN SECTION IN WHICH SALES WERE MADE.

THE WITTON GALLES WERE MADE.								
•	D CON-	CON- UNSWEETENED EVAP-			TENED	UNSWE	ETENED	
GEOGRAPHIC	DENSED (UNSKIM)		ORATED (UN			ENSED	EVAPO	RATED
SECTION	PER CASE* OF 14		CASE* OF 16 OZ.		BULK PER		BULK PER	
		CANS	CAN		CWT.		CWT.	
	DOMESTIC	FOREIGN	DOMESTIC	FOREIGN	UNSKIM	SKIMMED	UNSKIM	SKIMMED
NEW ENGLAND	5.75-	5.85-	3.66-	4.70-	9.59-	5.20-	_	
RANGE	6.45_	6.35	4.75	4.75	11.75	6.75	-	-
AVERAGE	6.T9	- 6.To-	4.43	4.72	1 10.38	$-\frac{6.75}{5.67}$		
MID.ATLANTIC	5.75-	5.85-	3.66-	4.70-	9.50-	5.00-	9.30-	2.50-
RANGE	6.45	6.35	4.75	4.75	13.00	6.75	9.50	4.32
AVERAGE	6.T9	_ e.T2_	4 -4 T -	-4 . 72 -	1-10.52	- 5.40	9.40	3.45
So. ATLANTIC	5.75-	_	3.66-	4.70-	9.59-	5.20-		_
RANGE	6.65	5.85	4.95	4.75	12.50	6.75	_	
AVERAGE	6.20	5.85	4.47	-4.73	- i 5.79	$-\frac{5.87}{5.87}$		
E. N. CENTRAL	5.75-	_	3.66-		9.59-	5.20-		-
RANGE	6.45	5.85	4.70	4.75	11.75	7.00	7.50	4.00
AVERAGE	$-\frac{6.45}{6.12}$	5.85	4.29	4.75	-10.31	- 5.8 2	$-\frac{7.50}{7.50}$	7.00
W. N. CENTRAL	_	_	3.66-		9.59-	5.25-	7.46-	
RANGE	6.15	5.85	4.65	4.75	11.75	6.75	7.49	2.83
AVERAGE	6.T5	5.85	4.32	4.75	-iō.ō4	$-\frac{5.72}{5.72}$	$-\frac{1}{7.48}$	- 2 .83
SO. CENTRAL	6.05-	5.85-	3.66-	4.75-	9.59-	5.20-		_
RANGE	6.70	6.45	4.95	4.85	11.75	6.75		_
AVERAGE	6.39	- 6.T5-	-4.47	4.80	-10.22	$-\frac{6.75}{5.83}$		
No. WESTERN	6.15-	5.85-	3.66-	4.40-	9.59-	5.20-	_	
Range	6.45	7.85	4.90	4.75	11.75	6.75	_	-
AVERAGE	6.30	- 6.85 ⁻	4.32	4.53	-10.21	5,62		
So. WESTERN	6.15-	5.85-	3.66-	4.40-	9.59-	5.20-	-	
RANGE	6.45	7.85	5.10	4.75	11.75	<u>6.7</u> 5_	_	_
AVERAGE	- <u>6.4</u> 5	- 8.77	4.34	4.52	10.21	5.62		
UNITED STATES	5.75-	5.85-	3.66-	4.40-	9.50-	5.00-	7.46-	2.50-
RANGE	6.70	7.85	5.10	4.85	13.00	7.00	9.50	4.32
AVERAGE	$-\frac{6.70}{6.23}$	6.29	4.38	4.66	-10.37	- 5.6 3	$-\frac{9.50}{8.25}$	$-\frac{4.32}{3.44}$
* 0.05 00151	110 10 0 111	·						

CASE CONTAINS 48 CANS. .

CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK MARKETS STEADY WITH TRODUCTION LIGHT

AND STOCKS HEAVY

MARKETS ARE REPORTED AS STEADY THROUGH MARCH. HEAVIER STOCKS THAN A YEAR AGO ARE BALANCED BY SOMEWHAT LIGHT PRODUCTION. MOVEMENT INTO CONSUMING CHANNELS IS RE-PORTED AS FAIRLY GOOD, ALTHOUGH LATE DEVELOPMENTS ON THE MARKET HAVE RESULTED IN SOME PRICE REDUCTIONS, THE RESULT OF A COMBINATION OF COMPETITIVE INFLUENCES AND A DESIRE TO BRING THE MARKET DOWN TO A LEVEL WHERE EXPECTED SPRING PRODUCTION CONDITIONS WILL BE MORE SAFELY REFLECTED.

MANUFACTURERS STOCKS ON MARCH | TOTALED [3], 180,000 POUNDS. A YEAR EARLIER THE TOTAL WAS [19,313,000 POUNDS, AND THE FIVE YEAR AVERAGE FOR MARCH] IS 107,444,000 pounds. This indicates that THE STOCKS THIS YEAR ARE WELL ABOVE THE (CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE)

THE CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK | NORMAL LEVEL FOR THIS TIME OF YEAR. IT IS NOTEWORTHY, HOWEVER, THAT THE DECREASE FROM FEBRUARY | TO MARCH | WAS SOMEWHAT GREATER THAN THE AVERAGE DECREASE FOR THAT PERIOD, INDICATING A FAIRLY GOOD MOVEMENT INTO TRADE. UNSOLD STOCKS, HOWEVER, WERE CONSIDERABLY LARGER THIS YEAR THAN THEY WERE A YEAR AGO ON EVAPORATED CASE GOODS, WHICH CLASS OF PRODUCT CONSTITUTES BY FAR THE LARGEST PROPORTION OF TOTAL SUPPLIES. UNSOLD STOCKS OF CONDENSED MILK WERE CONSIDERABLY LIGHTER THAN A YEAR AGO. THE INCREASE IN EVAPORATED CASE WAS, HOWEVER, SUFFICIENT TO BRING THE COMBINED TOTAL OF STOCKS TO A FIGURE ABOUT 23% GREATER THAN THE PREVIOUS YEAR. THIS INCREASE TENDS TO OFFSET THE HEAVY DECREASE IN TOTAL MANUFACTURERS! STOCKS.

- MARCH 1929

NOLUDES ALL STOCKS HELD BY MANUFACTURERS REPORTING WHETHER THEIR OWN OR STOCKS OF OTHERS; WHETHER ON THEIR OWN PREMISES; IN STORAGE, OR IN TRANSIT (UNSOLD, FOR WAREHOUSE CONSIGNMENT; AND WHETHER SOLD OR CONTRACTED FOR AND NOT DELIVERED.

0014/00170	TOTAL STOCKS			COMPARISON OF R SAME FIRMS R	No. or Des.	
COMMODITY	FIRMS*	MAR. 1,1929 Founds	FIRMS*	FEB. 1,1929 Founds	maire illinois	MAR.1, 1929 COMPARED WITH MAR.1, 1928
COND.CASE GOODS COND.BULK GOODS EVAP.CASE GOODS EVAP.BULK GOODS	26 34	8,462,674 5,499,116 116,792,176 425,785	8 26 34 11	10,392,505 5,882,038 137,140,503 108,585	8,462,674 5,499, 6 116,792, 76 425,785	- 53 - 30 + 25 + 9-1
TOTAL Revised total s	54 TOCKS F	31,179,75 OR FEBRUARY -	54 - 153,9	153,523,631 75,563 pounds	[31,179,75] (INCLUDES LAT	t 10 re reports)

MANUFACTURERS! UNSOLD STOCKS OF CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK

NCLUDES ALL STOCKS HELD BY MANUFACTUERES WHICH WERE NOT SOLD OR UNDER CON-

THAOT TON BELTVE	LRY UN	JNFILLED ORDERS	١.			
	TOTAL	Unsold Stocks	Сом	PARISON OF UNS	% INC. OR DEC.	
COMMODITY	Sections of second	Mar. 1,1929	W. Marchards C. Co., Co., Co., Co., Co., Co., Co., C	FEB. 1,1929	MAR. 1,1929	COMPARED WITH
	FIRMS*	FOUNDS	FIRMS*	FOUNDS	1 00110	
COND. CASE GOODS	.6	3,227,035	6	5,338,725	3,227,035	- 74 - 49
COND.BULK GOODS EVAP.CASE GOODS		2,530,036 95,924,592	17 20	2,692,819 112,410,792	2,530,036 95,924,592	1
EVAP BULK GOODS		78,964	8	36,004	78,964	- 21
TOTAL	33	101,760,627	33	120,478,330	101,760,627	+ 23
REVISED UNSOLD STOCKS FOR FEBRUARY 1 - 120,770,592 POUNDS (NOLUDES LATE REPORTS)						

PRODUCTION OF CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK REPORTED BY MANUFACTURERS - FEBRUARY

THE CURRENT MONTH'S FIGURES INCLUDE REPORTS FROM CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK FIRMS OPERATING APPROXIMATELY 94% OF THE TOTAL FACTORIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

		COMPARISON OF PRODUCTION FOR SAME FIRMS						
COMMODITY		PREVIOU	s Yéar	Previous Month				
		(Foun	DS)	(Founds)				
	FIRMS*		FEB., 1928	FIRMS*	FEB., 1929	JAN., 1929		
COND. CASE GOODS	7	10,890,783	12,454,364	7	10,890,783	13,120,263		
COND. BULK GOODS	51	8,784,164	8,860,267	23	9,750,520	90.337.244		
EVAP CASE GOODS	26 -	87,416,236	90,802,454	3[91,731,978	1,658,632		
EVAP. BULK GOODS	11	1,320,245	2,033,148	12	1,665,017	115,081,103		
TOTAL	44	108,411,428	114,150,233	54	114,038,298	115,001,100		

TOTAL PRODUCTION FOR ALL FIRMS REPORTING FEBRUARY 1929 - 114,038,298 POUNDS.

Total production for all firms reporting January, condensed, case 13,120,263 pounds, bulk - 10,513,897 pounds, evaporated case - 90,342,978 pounds, bulk 2,087,398 pounds, total 116,064,536 pounds.

Note: - *Figures showing number of firms do not represent number of factories, since some firms operate a number of factories.

EXFORTS OF CONDENSED AND EVALORATED MILK FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING FEBRUARY 1929

	(Poun	ps)		<u>_</u>
Condensed	EVAPORATED		CONDENSED	EVAPORATED
EUROPE		SOUTH AMERICA	66,965	74,839
UNITED KINGDOM -	1,745,100	COLOMBIA	42,932 ·	112,175
Misc. 96 NORTH AMERICA	44,669	VENEZUELA	42,932 18,986	70,920
CANADA 105,000	121,800	Misc. AS!A	10,0	
CENTRAL AMERICA	121,000	BR. MALAYA		293,560
COSTA RICA 110,419	14,816 12,049	CHINA	6,300	346,485
HONDURAS 50,624	12,049	Hongkong	180,600	62,040 442,260
FANAMA 115,480	475,623	JAPAN	750,330	91,560
MEXICO 85,559	187,288	Misc. OCEANIA		;
WEST INDIES CUBA 1,311,318	103,096	PHILIPPINE IS.	537,5 <u>1</u> 0	1,995,252
DUTCH W. INDIES 21,072	139,570	Misc.	630	34,440
JAMAICA 30,240	9,600	AFRICA	0.707	41 001
Misc. 49,083	87,077	Misc.	2,363	41,991 06.210 LBs.
TOTAL - FEBRUARY 1928: CONT	DENSED 2,64			
	DENSED 6,91			26,840 LBs.
JAN FEB. (INC.) 1928 COND	DENSED 6,46	. ,		90,4 4 LBS.
TOTAL IMPORTS FEBRUARY 1929	CONDENSED .		AFORATED	69,409 LBS.
TOTAL IMPORTS FEBRUARY 1928	CONDENSED			274,365 LBS.
IMPORTS JAN FEB. (INC.) 1929	CONDENSED			315,782 LBS.
IMFORTS JAN FEB. (INC.) 1928	3 CONDENSED	45,056 LBs. EV	APORATED	350,784 Lвs.

APPARENTLY ABOUT 50 LESS THAN FOR THE CORRESPONDING MONTH IN 1928, IN CONTRAST TO THE INCREASE OF ABOUT THE SAME PERCENTAGE REPORTED FOR JANUARY. WHILE THIS DECREASE MAY BE THE RESULT OF AN ATTEMPT TO OFFSET THE HEAVY STOCK SITUATION, IT IS ALSO WELL IN LINE WITH THE PRODUCTION TRENDS SEEN IN OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS.

TRENDS SEEN IN OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS.
BUTTER SHOWED A VERY SLIGHT INCREASE IN
FEBRUARY OVER A YEAR AGO, CHEESE WAS
PRODUCED IN QUANTITIES ABOUT 15% LIGHTER
THAN IN 1928, AND THE TOTAL MILK
EQUIVALENT OF MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS
IN FEBRUARY WAS NEARLY 2% LESS THAN FOR
THE SAME MONTH LAST YEAR. BUT LITTLE
INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AS TO THE TREND
OF PRODUCTION IN MARCH. IT IS KNOWN,
HOWEVER, THAT THE SEASON IS SEVERAL WEEKS

(CONTINUED FROM FIRST PAGE)

(AS LATE IN MANY OF THE PRODUCING AREAS, AND OR THE THIS MAY MEAN THAT THE OUTPUT WILL BE AFFECTED SOMEWHAT BY SEASONAL INFLUENCES AS WELL AS MARKET CONDITIONS.

THERE IS NOTHING UNUSUAL IN THE EXPORT SITUATION. IN FEBRUARY, AS IN JANUARY, EXPORTS OF EVAPORATED MILK WERELESS THAN THE PREVIOUS YEAR. FEBRUARY EXPORTS OF CONDENSED WERE SUFFICIENT TO BRING THE TOTAL FOR THE YEAR TO DATE TO A POINT SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN FOR THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR. WHEN THE FIGURES FOR THE TWO CLASSES ARE COMBINED IT APPEARS THAT THE TOTAL EXPORTS FOR FEBRUARY WERE SLIGHTLY LESS THAN IN 1928, AND THAT THE TOTAL FOR THE YEAR TO DATE IS CONSIDERABLY LIGHTER THAN LAST YEAR.