

EVAPORATED, CONDENSED AND DRY MILK  
REPORT FOR FEBRUARY 1965

March 31, 1965

PRODUCTION

EVAPORATED AND CONDENSED MILK: Production of evaporated whole milk during February is estimated at 120.5 million pounds, according to the Crop Reporting Board. This output was 15 percent less than the 29 days of February 1964 and is a decline of 8 percent from the 1959-63 February average. Production in the first 2 months of 1965, at 241.5 million pounds, was 14 percent lower than the January-February total of 1964.

Sweetened condensed whole milk production during February was 4.65 million pounds. This was 17 percent below the same month of last year and 9 percent below the 5-year average for the month. January and February production combined, at 14.0 million pounds, was 20 percent more than the corresponding months of last year.

Table 1.-Production of evaporated whole milk, United States

| Month            | Enumerations   |         | Estimates |       | Change from -- |      |
|------------------|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------------|------|
|                  | 1959-63 av.    | 1963    | 1964      | 1965  | 1959-63 av.    | 1964 |
|                  | Million pounds |         |           |       | Percent        |      |
| January.....     | 133.3          | 136.9   | 140.3     | 121.0 | - 9            | -14  |
| February.....    | 130.6          | 124.2   | 141.5     | 120.5 | - 8            | -15  |
| March.....       | 164.6          | 149.7   | 150.0     |       |                |      |
| April.....       | 195.7          | 181.1   | 160.8     |       |                |      |
| May.....         | 248.8          | 211.5   | 208.5     |       |                |      |
| June.....        | 238.5          | 208.1   | 202.0     |       |                |      |
| July.....        | 209.5          | 184.5   | 184.0     |       |                |      |
| August.....      | 190.7          | 175.2   | 174.0     |       |                |      |
| September.....   | 158.5          | 140.3   | 151.0     |       |                |      |
| October.....     | 144.7          | 129.7   | 132.5     |       |                |      |
| November.....    | 127.0          | 122.2   | 115.5     |       |                |      |
| December.....    | 135.9          | 133.9   | 127.8     |       |                |      |
| Annual total.... | 2,077.8        | 1,897.3 | 1,887.9   |       |                |      |

DRY MILK: Combined spray and roller process nonfat dry milk output during February was estimated at 182 million pounds by the Crop Reporting Board. This production was 1 percent more than February 1964, which had one additional day, and 16 percent above the average for the month. January-February production totaled 368 million pounds -- up 3 percent from the same months of 1964.

Production of spray-dried nonfat milk in February, at 176 million pounds, was up 1 percent from the same month of 1964 and was 19 percent more than the average for the month. Production in the first two months amounted to 356 million pounds -- up 3 percent from the corresponding period of last year.

February output of roller-dried nonfat milk, at 6 million pounds, was down 14 percent from a year earlier, 34 percent from the average, and was the lowest February total production of record. January-February output at 12.2 million pounds was off 12 percent from a year earlier.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Statistical Reporting Service

Crop Reporting Board

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Washington, D. C.

Table 2.-Production of nonfat dry milk (human food, total), United States

| Month          | Enumerations      |                   | Estimates         |                   | Change from-- |         |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------|
|                | 1959-63 av.       | 1963              | 1964              | 1965              | 1959-63 av.   | 1964    |
|                | Million<br>pounds | Million<br>pounds | Million<br>pounds | Million<br>pounds | Percent       | Percent |
| January.....   | 160.0             | 176.3             | 176.9             | 186.2             | +16           | + 5     |
| February.....  | 157.3             | 168.3             | 181.0             | 182.0             | +16           | + 1     |
| March.....     | 181.8             | 194.7             | 206.7             |                   |               |         |
| April.....     | 198.1             | 214.0             | 217.7             |                   |               |         |
| May.....       | 234.7             | 248.9             | 250.2             |                   |               |         |
| June.....      | 224.8             | 239.7             | 235.6             |                   |               |         |
| July.....      | 172.4             | 182.5             | 181.5             |                   |               |         |
| August.....    | 136.1             | 144.8             | 148.1             |                   |               |         |
| September..... | 112.7             | 119.4             | 121.7             |                   |               |         |
| October.....   | 121.4             | 121.4             | 125.5             |                   |               |         |
| November.....  | 124.1             | 128.2             | 133.3             |                   |               |         |
| December.....  | 154.3             | 158.3             | 171.3             |                   |               |         |
| Annual total.. | 1,977.7           | 2,096.5           | 2,149.5           |                   |               |         |

Dry whole milk production in February at 7.6 million pounds increased 15 percent from a year earlier and was 10 percent above average for the month. Production in the first two months, at 16.2 million pounds, gained 14 percent over the year earlier period.

Production of dry buttermilk, at 6.9 million pounds, was 12 percent under February 1964 and 4 percent below the average for the month. The 13.9 million pounds of production for January and February combined were down 12 percent from the corresponding period of 1964.

Dry skim milk output for animal feed totaled 1.6 million pounds -- up 45 percent from February a year ago, but down 23 percent from the 5-year average for the month. Cumulative January-February output, at 3.0 million pounds, was 25 percent more than in the similar period of last year.

#### STOCKS, SHIPMENTS, PURCHASES, AND PRICES

EVAPORATED AND CONDENSED MILK: February 28 stocks of evaporated whole milk held by reporting manufacturers totaled 124 million pounds. This inventory was up 50 percent from a year earlier, 12 percent from the 1959-63 average, and is the largest stock on hand for this date since 1961. Holdings of canned sweetened condensed whole milk on February 28 totaled 5.8 million pounds -- off 5 percent from February 29, 1964 -- but up 28 percent from the 5-year average for February.

February prices paid to producers by condenseries averaged \$3.49 per hundred-weight for milk having an average milkfat content of 3.91 percent. On a milkfat basis this price was equivalent to 89 cents per pound which is unchanged from January but was 1 cent per pound above a year earlier. By States, the highest average price -- 96 cents per pound -- was paid in California, while the lowest average of 83 cents was paid in Virginia, Kentucky, and Tennessee.

Reporting condenseries for which historical data are available purchased 283 million pounds of whole milk during February from approximately 51,000 producers. Purchases per producer averaged 200 pounds daily compared with 188 pounds a year earlier and with a 1959-63 February average of 164 pounds.

Manufacturers' reported selling prices for evaporated whole milk during February averaged \$6.09 per case of forty-eight 14½-oz. cans. This price was the same as in January and was 11 cents more than a year earlier. February prices were 1 cent per case lower in the Middle Atlantic and West North Central regions but were unchanged in the remaining 6 regions.

DRY MILK: Manufacturers' stocks of nonfat dry milk on February 28 totaled 128 million pounds -- 49 percent more than a year earlier and 23 percent higher than the 1959-63 average for the month. Spray process stocks at 123 million pounds were up 52 percent from a year earlier, 28 percent more than average, and were the highest of record for the date. Roller process stocks at 4 million pounds were up 6 percent from a year earlier but down 38 percent from the 5-year average for the date. Stocks of dry whole milk at 8 million pounds were 31 percent above a year earlier and 15 percent more than average.

Dry buttermilk stocks on February 28 totaled 7 million pounds -- 16 percent more than a year earlier but 9 percent less than average. Supplies of dry skim milk for animal feed at 0.9 million pounds were down 32 percent from the last day of February of last year but were 4 percent above average for the date.

Shipments during February of nonfat dry milk for human food totaled 147 million pounds -- up 1 percent from the previous month but down 4 percent from the same month of 1964, which included one extra day. Movement of spray process product at 143 million pounds was also 1 percent more than January but 4 percent less than a year earlier. Roller process shipments at 3 million pounds were 3 percent higher than January but 24 percent lower than a year earlier. Dry whole milk shipments at 7 million pounds were 4 percent above January and 32 percent above the same month of 1964. Movement of dry buttermilk was 4 million pounds -- down 2 percent from the month before and 18 percent below February 1964.

Manufacturers' reported selling prices for nonfat dry milk, spray and roller process combined, in February averaged 14.59 cents per pound. This compares with the January price of 14.54 cents and the year earlier price of 14.64. Spray process prices in February averaged 14.60 cents as compared with 14.54 cents the previous month but down fractionally from the 14.65 cents per pound for the same month a year ago.

Roller process prices averaged 14.17 cents per pound -- down 0.2 cent from January and about 0.1 cent from February a year ago. Dry whole milk prices for all container sizes averaged 32.21 cents per pound -- 1.0 cent less than the previous month and 2.0 cents below February 1964.

Deliveries of nonfat dry milk to the United States Department of Agriculture during February were 99.1 million pounds. For the 11-month period, April 1, 1964 through February 28, 1965, deliveries totaled 645.1 million pounds, compared with 835.0 million pounds for the comparable year earlier period. On March 19, 1965, the Department held 171.8 million pounds of uncommitted supplies of nonfat dry milk, including 36.9 million pounds in small packages, 23.9 million pounds in 50-pound bags, and 111.0 million pounds in 100-pound bags.

Payment-in-kind export certificates issued for nonfat dry milk in February covered 0.4 million pounds. For the 11-month period, April 1, 1964 through February 28, 1965, PIK certificates totaled 455.1 million pounds, compared with 225.4 million pounds for the corresponding period a year earlier.

Table 3.-Evaporated, condensed, and dry milk: Production, February 1965

| Commodity                                | February 1964 <sup>1/</sup> | February 1965 <sup>1/</sup> |                          |               | Jan. - Feb. 1965 |                            |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                             | Total                       | Change from--            |               | Total            | Change from Jan.-Feb. 1964 |
|  |                             |                             | February 1959-63 average | February 1964 |                  |                            |
|  | 1,000 pounds                | 1,000 pounds                | Percent                  | Percent       | 1,000 pounds     | Percent                    |
| <b>Evaporated and condensed milk:</b>    |                             |                             |                          |               |                  |                            |
| Evaporated whole (case goods)..          | 141,500                     | 120,500                     | - 8                      | -15           | 241,500          | -14                        |
| Sweetened condensed whole (case goods).. | 5,600                       | 4,650                       | - 9                      | -17           | 13,950           | +20                        |
| <b>Dry milk:</b>                         |                             |                             |                          |               |                  |                            |
| Dry whole milk.....                      | 6,600                       | 7,600                       | +10                      | +15           | 16,200           | +14                        |
| <b>Nonfat dry milk (human food):</b>     |                             |                             |                          |               |                  |                            |
| Spray process.....                       | 174,000                     | 176,000                     | +19                      | + 1           | 356,000          | + 3                        |
| Roller process.....                      | 7,000                       | 6,000                       | -34                      | -14           | 12,200           | -12                        |
| Total.....                               | 181,000                     | 182,000                     | +16                      | + 1           | 368,200          | + 3                        |
| Dry skim milk (animal feed)....          | 1,100                       | 1,600                       | -23                      | +45           | 3,000            | +25                        |
| Dry buttermilk.....                      | 7,800                       | 6,900                       | - 4                      | -12           | 13,900           | -12                        |

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates subject to revision when enumerations are available for 1964.

Table 4.-Evaporated, condensed, and dry milk: Manufacturers' reported stocks February 28, 1965 <sup>1/</sup>

| Commodity                                | Average Feb. 28, 1959-63 | Feb. 29, 1964 <sup>2/</sup> | February 28, 1965 |                          |                   |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
|  |                          |                             | Total             | Change from---           |                   |
|  |                          |                             |                   | February 28, 1959-63 av. | February 29, 1964 |
|  | 1,000 pounds             | 1,000 pounds                | 1,000 pounds      | Percent                  | Percent           |
| <b>Evaporated and condensed milk:</b>    |                          |                             |                   |                          |                   |
| Evaporated whole (case goods)..          | 110,333                  | 82,623                      | 123,758           | +12                      | +50               |
| Sweetened condensed whole (case goods).. | 4,550                    | 6,126                       | 5,828             | +28                      | - 5               |
| <b>Dry milk:</b>                         |                          |                             |                   |                          |                   |
| Dry whole milk.....                      | 6,706                    | 5,901                       | 7,743             | +15                      | +31               |
| <b>Nonfat dry milk (human food):</b>     |                          |                             |                   |                          |                   |
| Spray process.....                       | 96,566                   | 81,344                      | 123,345           | +28                      | +52               |
| Roller process.....                      | 7,126                    | 4,152                       | 4,396             | -38                      | + 6               |
| Total.....                               | 103,692                  | 85,496                      | 127,741           | +23                      | +49               |
| Dry skim milk (animal feed)....          | 875                      | 1,333                       | 906               | + 4                      | -32               |
| Dry buttermilk.....                      | 7,588                    | 5,944                       | 6,893             | - 9                      | +16               |

<sup>1/</sup> Stocks held by manufacturers at all points, also those in transit and those contracted for sale but not delivered.

<sup>2/</sup> Revised to include late reports.

Table 5.-Dry milk: Manufacturers' reported shipments at specified price ranges, f.o.b. plant, February 1965 <sup>1/</sup>

| Price per pound <sup>2/</sup>      | Nonfat dry milk, human food (bulk goods) |                | Dry skim milk for animal feed | Dry buttermilk |             | Dry whole milk <sup>4/</sup> |
|------------------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|
|                                    | Spray process <sup>3/</sup>              | Roller process |                               | Human food     | Animal feed |                              |
| Cents                              | Pounds                                   | Pounds         | Pounds                        | Pounds         | Pounds      | Pounds                       |
| 6 -6 $\frac{1}{2}$                 | -  | -              | 3,350                         | -              | -           | -                            |
| 7 -7 $\frac{1}{2}$                 | -  | -              | 4,250                         | -              | -           | -                            |
| 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ -8                 | -  | -              | 26,931                        | -              | -           | -                            |
| 8 -8 $\frac{1}{2}$                 | -  | -              | 19,345                        | -              | -           | -                            |
| 9 -9 $\frac{1}{2}$                 | -  | -              | 38,225                        | -              | 3,900       | -                            |
| 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ -10                | -  | -              | 10,954                        | -              | -           | -                            |
| 10 -10 $\frac{1}{2}$               | -  | -              | 39,771                        | -              | 3,500       | -                            |
| 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ -11               | -  | -              | 76,690                        | -              | 46,300      | -                            |
| 11 -11 $\frac{1}{2}$               | -  | -              | 45,380                        | -              | 54,477      | -                            |
| 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ -12               | -  | -              | 57,322                        | 66,500         | 69,600      | -                            |
| 12 -12 $\frac{1}{2}$               | -  | -              | 90,642                        | -              | 37,600      | -                            |
| 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ -13               | 12,600                                   | -              | 81,024                        | -              | -           | -                            |
| 13 -13 $\frac{1}{2}$               | 1,940,450                                | -              | 53,800                        | 32,900         | 152,350     | -                            |
| 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ -14               | 2,684,702                                | 1,404,932      | 7,305                         | 174,450        | 3,760       | -                            |
| 14 -14 $\frac{1}{2}$               | 56,923,788                               | 1,248,471      | 5,327                         | 1,265,775      | -           | -                            |
| 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -15               | 24,154,549                               | 479,080        | -                             | 1,166,210      | 11,725      | -                            |
| 15 -15 $\frac{1}{2}$               | 18,549,863                               | 291,250        | -                             | 212,713        | -           | -                            |
| 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ -16               | 1,278,810                                | 8,100          | -                             | 32,100         | -           | -                            |
| 16 -16 $\frac{1}{2}$               | 7,450,851                                | -              | -                             | 1,000          | -           | -                            |
| 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ -17               | 610,272                                  | 58,328         | -                             | -              | -           | -                            |
| 17 -17 $\frac{1}{2}$               | 480,525                                  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | -                            |
| 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ -18               | 213,450                                  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | -                            |
| 18 -18 $\frac{1}{2}$               | 3,350                                    | -              | -                             | -              | -           | -                            |
| -----                              |  |                |                               |                |             |                              |
| 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ -22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 494,910                      |
| 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ -24 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 664,500                      |
| 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ -29 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 37,710                       |
| 29 $\frac{1}{2}$ -30 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 1,226,000                    |
| 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ -31 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 401,900                      |
| 31 $\frac{1}{2}$ -32 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 642,152                      |
| 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -33 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 1,170,250                    |
| 33 $\frac{1}{2}$ -34 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 2,400                        |
| 34 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 255,700                      |
| 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ -37 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 126,425                      |
| 39 $\frac{1}{2}$ -40 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 553,752                      |
| 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ -43 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 412,270                      |
| 55 $\frac{1}{2}$ -56 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 22,500                       |
| 60 $\frac{1}{2}$ -61 $\frac{1}{2}$ | -  | -              | -                             | -              | -           | 14,890                       |

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes shipments for which prices were not reported. For total reported see table 6.

<sup>2/</sup> Classified according to average monthly prices reported by firms.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes spray-dried nonfat milk sold in packages of retail size.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes some dry whole milk in special packages for export.

Table 6.-Dry milk: Manufacturers' reported shipments, February 1965 <sup>1/</sup>

| Commodity                         | February<br>1964 <sup>3/</sup> | January<br>1965 | February 1965   |                  |                 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
|                                   |                                |                 | Total           | Change from--    |                 |
|                                   |                                |                 |                 | February<br>1964 | January<br>1965 |
|                                   | 1,000<br>pounds                | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | Percent          | Percent         |
| Dry whole milk.....               | 5,185                          | 6,551           | 6,821           | +32              | + 4             |
| Nonfat dry milk (human food):     |                                |                 |                 |                  |                 |
| Spray process <sup>2/</sup> ..... | 148,741                        | 141,907         | 143,481         | - 4              | + 1             |
| Roller process.....               | 4,587                          | 3,391           | 3,490           | -24              | + 3             |
| Total.....                        | 153,328                        | 145,298         | 146,971         | - 4              | + 1             |
| Dry skim milk (animal feed).....  | 645                            | 857             | 629             | - 2              | -27             |
| Dry buttermilk:                   |                                |                 |                 |                  |                 |
| For human food.....               | 4,159                          | 3,477           | 3,574           | -14              | + 3             |
| For animal feed.....              | 744                            | 641             | 449             | -40              | +30             |
| Total.....                        | 4,903                          | 4,118           | 4,023           | -18              | - 2             |

<sup>1/</sup> Includes shipments for which prices were not reported.

<sup>2/</sup> Excludes spray-dried nonfat milk sold in packages of retail size.

<sup>3/</sup> Revised.

Table 7.-Dry milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound f.o.b. plant, February 1965 <sup>1/</sup>

| Commodity                             | February<br>1959-63 | February<br>1964 | January<br>1965 | February<br>1965 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                                       | Cents               | Cents            | Cents           | Cents            |
| Nonfat dry milk: <sup>2/</sup>        |                     |                  |                 |                  |
| Spray process <sup>3/</sup> .....     | 14.41               | 14.65            | 14.54           | 14.60            |
| Roller process.....                   | 13.19               | 14.32            | 14.36           | 14.17            |
| Spray and roller.....                 | 14.33               | 14.64            | 14.54           | 14.59            |
| Dry skim animal feed.....             | 10.58               | 10.10            | 11.84           | 11.18            |
| Nonfat and dry skim.....              | 14.31               | 14.62            | 14.52           | 14.58            |
| Dry buttermilk:                       |                     |                  |                 |                  |
| Human food.....                       | 13.79               | 14.06            | 14.32           | 14.30            |
| Animal feed.....                      | 10.57               | 10.07            | 12.55           | 12.12            |
| Human and animal.....                 | 13.24               | 13.36            | 14.04           | 14.06            |
| Dry whole milk:                       |                     |                  |                 |                  |
| Pkgs. over 5 lbs. <sup>4/</sup> ..... | 30.99               | 31.17            | 30.61           | 30.14            |
| Total <sup>5/</sup> .....             | 36.70               | 34.17            | 33.15           | 32.21            |

<sup>1/</sup> Prices reported by firms weighted by their shipments to derive averages and segments also weighted by shipments to derive combined prices.

<sup>2/</sup> Average of prices for shipments in bulk packages such as barrels, drums, and bags.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes spray-dried nonfat milk sold in packages of retail size.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes barrels and drums.

<sup>5/</sup> All size packages, including 1-2½ lb. pkgs. and 5-lb. pkgs.

Table 8.-Evaporated whole milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per case of 48 14½-oz. cans, in carlots, by geographic divisions, February 1965 1/

| Geographic division     | February 1964 | January 1965 | February 1965 |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                         | Dollars       | Dollars      | Dollars       |
| New England.....        | 5.91          | 6.04         | 6.04          |
| Middle Atlantic.....    | 5.90          | 5.95         | 5.94          |
| South Atlantic.....     | 5.90          | 6.02         | 6.02          |
| East North Central..... | 5.94          | 6.05         | 6.05          |
| West North Central..... | 6.06          | 6.17         | 6.16          |
| South Central.....      | 6.11          | 6.17         | 6.17          |
| North Western 2/.....   | 6.12          | 6.31         | 6.31          |
| South Western 3/.....   | 6.03          | 6.16         | 6.16          |
| United States.....      | 5.98          | 6.09         | 6.09          |

1/ Manufacturers' prices are based on the reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales of goods delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on the basis of cash or short-time credit.

2/ Includes Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Washington, and Oregon.

3/ Includes Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Utah, and California.

Table 9.-Milk bought by condenseries primarily for evaporated milk: Average price and fat test, by States, February 1965 1/

| State and division | February 1964             |         |                 | January 1965              |         |                 | February 1965             |         |                 |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|
|                    | Milk price per 100 pounds | Milkfat |                 | Milk price per 100 pounds | Milkfat |                 | Milk price per 100 pounds | Milkfat |                 |
|                    |                           | Test    | Price per pound |                           | Test    | Price per pound |                           | Test    | Price per pound |
|                    | Dollars                   | Percent | Dollars         | Dollars                   | Percent | Dollars         | Dollars                   | Percent | Dollars         |
| M.Atl. 2/          | 3.35                      | 3.89    | .86             | 3.37                      | 3.91    | .86             | 3.27                      | 3.83    | .85             |
| Md. ....           | 3.46                      | 4.01    | .86             | 3.54                      | 4.11    | .86             | 3.51                      | 4.03    | .87             |
| Va. ....           | 3.53                      | 4.22    | .84             | 3.54                      | 4.29    | .83             | 3.48                      | 4.17    | .83             |
| S.Atl. 2/          | 3.54                      | 4.23    | .84             | 3.59                      | 4.33    | .83             | 3.54                      | 4.21    | .84             |
| Ohio.....          | 3.38                      | 3.97    | .85             | 3.51                      | 4.06    | .86             | 3.43                      | 4.01    | .86             |
| Ind. ....          | 3.53                      | 4.11    | .86             | 3.68                      | 4.17    | .88             | 3.57                      | 4.13    | .86             |
| Ill. ....          | 3.36                      | 3.70    | .91             | 3.45                      | 3.69    | .93             | 3.43                      | 3.68    | .93             |
| Mich. ....         | 3.27                      | 3.76    | .87             | 3.33                      | 3.85    | .86             | 3.30                      | 3.81    | .87             |
| Wis. ....          | 3.44                      | 3.66    | .94             | 3.53                      | 3.69    | .96             | 3.46                      | 3.67    | .94             |
| E.N.C. ..          | 3.39                      | 3.81    | .89             | 3.50                      | 3.87    | .90             | 3.43                      | 3.83    | .90             |
| Mo. ....           | 3.66                      | 4.17    | .88             | 3.78                      | 4.24    | .89             | 3.65                      | 4.14    | .88             |
| Kans. ....         | 3.49                      | 3.87    | .90             | 3.52                      | 3.84    | .92             | 3.51                      | 3.90    | .90             |
| W.N.C. 2/          | 3.49                      | 3.86    | .90             | 3.57                      | 3.89    | .92             | 3.52                      | 3.76    | .94             |
| Ky. ....           | 3.47                      | 4.23    | .82             | 3.53                      | 4.29    | .82             | 3.47                      | 4.17    | .83             |
| Tenn. ....         | 3.52                      | 4.28    | .82             | 3.59                      | 4.37    | .82             | 3.52                      | 4.25    | .83             |
| Miss. ....         | 3.61                      | 4.33    | .83             | 3.73                      | 4.44    | .84             | 3.62                      | 4.32    | .84             |
| Ark. ....          | 3.57                      | 4.09    | .87             | 3.69                      | 4.21    | .88             | 3.56                      | 4.08    | .87             |
| S.Cent.2/          | 3.52                      | 4.25    | .83             | 3.59                      | 4.32    | .83             | 3.51                      | 4.20    | .84             |
| N.W. 2/..          | 3.33                      | 3.77    | .88             | 3.42                      | 3.79    | .90             | 3.38                      | 3.71    | .91             |
| Calif. ...         | 3.47                      | 3.81    | .91             | 3.80                      | 3.96    | .96             | 3.67                      | 3.83    | .96             |
| S.W. 2/..          | 3.46                      | 3.78    | .92             | 3.76                      | 3.92    | .96             | 3.65                      | 3.81    | .96             |
| U.S. 2/..          | 3.45                      | 3.94    | .88             | 3.56                      | 4.00    | .89             | 3.49                      | 3.91    | .89             |

1/ Preliminary. Prices f.o.b. plant for milk of actual milkfat, as reported.

2/ Includes data for some States not shown separately.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
 STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE  
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POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Table 10.-Milk bought by condenseries: Quantity bought, and number of producers, February 1965 1/

| Item                                   | Average<br>February<br>1959-63 | February<br>1964 <u>2/</u> | February<br>1965 |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Milk bought from producers..... pounds | 366,705,000                    | 303,655,000                | 283,179,000      |
| Producers..... number                  | 80,000                         | 56,000                     | 51,000           |
| Average per producer per day... pounds | 163.6                          | 188.5                      | 199.7            |
| Change in purchases per producer:      |                                |                            |                  |
| 1965 from 1964..... percent            | xxxx                           | xxxx                       | + 5.9            |
| 1965 from 5-year average..... percent  | xxxx                           | xxxx                       | +22.1            |

1/ Reported milk purchases at those plants (or their receiving stations) with canning equipment for which historical data are available. In some periods a part or all of the milk received at such plants may be used for purposes other than the manufacture of canned milk.

2/ Revised.