

MILK PRODUCTION AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

ANNUAL STATISTICAL SUMMARY

1965

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MILK PRODUCTION AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1965 ^{1/}

SUMMARY

United States milk production in 1965 totaled 125.1 billion pounds, 1.5 percent below the record 127.0 billion pounds in 1964. The 1965 output was produced by 15.5 million milk cows, at a record high rate of 8,080 pounds per cow. The annual rate of milk produced per cow increased 2.2 percent from 7,907 pounds in 1964, but this was the smallest yearly gain since 1954. On a daily basis, total milk production in 1965 averaged 1.3 percent less than in 1964. Milk production in 1965 was equivalent to 643 pounds per person -- down 18 pounds from a year earlier. The annual average number of milk cows in 1965, at 15,477 thousand, was 3.6 percent less than the 1964 average of 16,061 thousand.

New records were set in 1965 for the production of 8 manufactured dairy products. Production surpassed previous highs for the following cheese varieties: Swiss, Italian, cream, blue mold, and cottage cheese (both creamed and curd). Total cheese production was a record, exceeding the previous high set in 1964 by 1 percent. Gains in output over the previous year by variety of cheese were as follows: Blue mold, 14 percent; Limburger, 10 percent; Italian, 6 percent; Swiss and cream cheese, 3 percent each; and cottage cheese (both creamed and curd) 1 percent. American cheese production was unchanged. Brick and Munster cheese output (combined) dropped 5 percent and Neuchâtel, 20 percent below the year before. Creamery butter was down 7 percent from the previous year and was the lowest annual production since 1959. Production of 3 frozen products reached new peaks as ice milk gained 8 percent, ice cream, 2 percent, and milk sherbet, 1 percent. Mellorine output rose 1 percent. Canned sweetened condensed whole milk production was up 2 percent, the highest since 1949. Evaporated whole milk dropped 10 percent and was the smallest yearly output since 1932. Total nonfat dry milk for human food dropped 8 percent and was the smallest production since 1960. Dry whole milk was off 3 percent and dry buttermilk 14 percent. Dry skim milk for animal feed increased 7 percent.

Dealers' buying prices for milk used for fluid purposes in 1965 averaged \$5.39 per hundredweight. This is 4 cents higher than the average for 1964. The average price for single quarts of whole milk delivered to homes in 25 major cities was 28.1 cents, five-tenths cent above the year before. Half-gallon out-of-store prices in these markets averaged 46.2 cents -- the same as in 1964. Whole milk sales (preliminary) in 9 State and 69 Federal areas were up 1 percent from 1964 (daily basis). In 77 areas, skim milk sales were 8 percent higher. Milk and cream mixture sales in 75 areas decreased 2 percent; other cream item sales in 76 areas declined 1 percent. Sales of all fluid products, in milk equivalent terms, in 77 areas during 1965 were about 1 percent above the previous year. Receipts of milk from producers in 80 areas were a fraction higher than in 1964.

Warehouse stocks of butter were lower in 1965 than in 1964. Average holdings per month were 131 million pounds compared with 180 million in 1964. Maximum stocks of 220 million pounds, reached on August 1, 1965, were 24 million short of the 1964 peak. For the first half of 1965, American cheese holdings were below the corresponding 1964 levels, but averaged higher in the last 6 months. For 1965 as a whole, American cheese stocks averaged 302 million pounds per month, the same as a year earlier. Stocks of fluid cream were at a peak on July 1, when 15 million pounds were in storage, the highest level for any month since 1961. Plastic cream stocks, reached a peak of 3 million pounds on July 1, the highest in 4 years. First-of-month stocks of condensed and evaporated milk (bulk and case goods) averaged 11 million pounds during 1965, compared with 8 million in 1964.

^{1/} This report was prepared in the Dairy Statistics Branch under the direction of I. E. Wissinger, Chief, and agricultural statisticians W. D. Bormuth, G. G. Butler, L. W. Haynes, L. W. Wallin, and M. R. Banks.

MILK COWS AND MILK PRODUCTION, 1965

Milk production in the United States during 1965 totaled 125.1 billion pounds, 1.5 percent below the record output of 127.0 billion a year earlier. The 1965 output came from 15.5 million milk cows, at a record high rate of 8,080 pounds per cow. These revised estimates of milk production in 1964 and 1965 are based on an annual review of more complete production and utilization data. The annual rate of milk per cow was 2.2 percent above the 1964 rate -- the smallest yearly increase since 1954. On a daily basis, total milk production in 1965 was 1.3 percent less than in 1964, but output per cow was 2.5 percent more than in 1964, (leap year, which had an extra day). The annual average number of milk cows in 1965, at 15,477 thousand, was 3.6 percent less than the 1964 average of 16,061 thousand. Milk production in 1965 was equivalent to 643 pounds per person, down 18 pounds from a year earlier.

Monthly milk production in 1965 was below a year earlier except in January and March. Daily average production in February also was above 1964. Large declines occurred during the last quarter of the year from the sharply reduced milk cow numbers and lower yields per cow in many North Central States. In the West North Central Region, total yearly milk production was 5 percent below 1964. It fell 2 percent in the East North Central and 1 percent in the West. In the North Atlantic, output was unchanged but in the South Atlantic and South Central, it was 1 percent above a year earlier. The sharpest percentage reduction in milk production from 1964 was 9 percent in Alaska, followed by 8 percent in North Dakota, 7 percent in Iowa, 5 percent each in Indiana and Nebraska, and 4 percent each in Illinois, Minnesota, and Ohio. The largest percentage increases were 12 percent in Hawaii and 4 percent each in Georgia, Louisiana, and Nevada. Wisconsin produced the largest quantity of milk in 1965 followed by New York, Minnesota, California, and Pennsylvania. Combined production in these 5 States was 1 percent less than in 1964. The 5 leading States accounted for 45 percent of the United States production, about the same percentage as in 1964.

The national average rate of milk per cow in 1965 was 8,080 pounds, compared with 7,907 pounds for 1964 and the 1959-63 annual average of 7,192 pounds. Production per cow was above 1964 in all regions except the West North Central where it declined slightly. Increases ranged from 1 percent in the East North Central and the West to 5 percent in the South Atlantic. The highest State average per cow in 1965 was 10,840 pounds in California, followed by 10,370 in Arizona, 10,100 in Massachusetts, 10,090 in Hawaii, and 10,050 in New Jersey. Milk output averaged 9,000 or more pounds per cow in 11 other States.

Milk cow numbers declined sharply during the last half of 1965 to average 15.5 million for the year, the smallest number since records began in 1924. The 1965 average was down 3.6 percent from the 1964 average of 16.1 million, the sharpest annual decline since 1959. The June 1965 number was down 3 percent while the December number was 5 percent below 1964. Milk cow numbers were down in all regions of the United States -- decreases ranged from 1.8 percent in the West to 5.1 percent in the South Central. The annual average number of milk cows increased in Hawaii and was unchanged in Florida and New Mexico, but declined from 1964 in all other States.

Cows and heifers two years old and older kept for milk on January 1, 1966, totaled 16,607 thousand for the United States. The January 1 number was 6 percent below a year earlier and the smallest since 1900. These estimates include heifers 2 years old and older not yet freshened. Dairy replacement heifers 1 to 2 years old on January 1 totaled 4,068 thousand -- down 7 percent from a year earlier. Heifer calves under 1 year being raised for milking purposes declined 5 percent during 1965 and totaled 4,486 thousand on January 1, 1966.

Table 1.-Milk cows and milk production, United States, 1956-65 1/

Year	Milk cows on farms 2/	Production per milk cow 3/		Total milk production 3/	
		Milk	Milkfat	Quantity	Per capita
	Thousands	Pounds	Pounds	Mil. lb.	Pounds
1956.....	20,501	6,090	233	124,860	742
1957.....	19,774	6,303	240	124,628	728
1958.....	18,711	6,585	249	123,220	708
1959.....	17,901	6,815	256	121,989	689
1960.....	17,560	7,002	263	122,951	680
1961.....	17,367	7,223	271	125,442	683
1962.....	17,050	7,391	276	126,021	675
1963.....	16,534	7,561	281	125,009	660
1964.....	16,061	7,907	293	127,000	661
1965.....	15,477	8,080	299	125,061	643

1/ Includes estimates for Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960.

2/ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Table 2.-Milk cows and milk production by months, United States, average 1959-63, 1964, and 1965

Month	Milk cows on farms 1/			Milk per cow 2/			Milk production 2/			
	Average 1959-63	1964	1965	Average 1959-63	1964	1965	Average 1959-63	1964	1965	Change from 1964
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Percent
January.....	17,473	16,241	15,838	569	628	658	9,937	10,201	10,419	+2.1
February.....	17,439	16,206	15,783	543	618	622	9,474	10,018	9,820	3/-2.0
March.....	17,402	16,175	15,727	622	688	709	10,832	11,136	11,155	+0.2
April.....	17,365	16,140	15,667	641	705	722	11,125	11,375	11,305	-0.6
May.....	17,332	16,105	15,605	710	770	782	12,314	12,404	12,206	-1.6
June.....	17,299	16,072	15,534	685	736	756	11,857	11,837	11,742	-0.8
July.....	17,267	16,043	15,458	629	678	702	10,869	10,877	10,856	-0.2
August.....	17,233	16,011	15,375	586	639	653	10,107	10,234	10,046	-1.8
September....	17,202	15,984	15,298	552	604	615	9,490	9,655	9,404	-2.6
October.....	17,170	15,947	15,219	555	611	621	9,536	9,745	9,446	-3.1
November.....	17,139	15,914	15,137	532	594	602	9,121	9,446	9,106	-3.6
December.....	17,109	15,889	15,060	564	634	635	9,651	10,072	9,556	-5.1
Annual.....	17,286	16,061	15,477	7,192	7,907	8,080	124,313	127,000	125,061	3/-1.5

1/ Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

3/ Extra day in February 1964. Daily average change is +1.5 for February and -1.3 for the year.

Table 3.-Dairy cattle on farms January 1, United States, 1957-66 1/

Year	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk 2/	Heifers 1-2 years kept for milk cows		Heifer calves under 1 year kept for milk cows		Cows and heifers eliminated during year 3/	
		Number	Per 100 cows	Number	Per 100 cows	Number	Per 100 cows
	Thousands	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number
1957.....	22,325	5,267	23.6	5,699	25.5	6,327	28.3
1958.....	21,265	5,126	24.1	5,571	26.2	6,259	29.4
1959.....	20,132	5,050	25.1	5,526	27.4	5,655	28.1
1960.....	19,527	5,079	26.0	5,575	28.6	5,315	27.2
1961.....	19,361	5,063	26.2	5,550	28.7	5,257	27.2
1962.....	19,167	4,965	25.9	5,418	28.3	5,453	28.4
1963.....	18,679	4,823	25.8	5,149	27.6	5,414	29.0
1964.....	18,088	4,558	25.2	4,993	27.6	5,054	27.9
1965.....	17,592	4,364	24.8	4,745	27.0	5,349	30.4
1966.....	16,607	4,068	24.5	4,486	27.0		

1/ Includes estimates for Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1961.

2/ Includes 2-year old heifers not yet fresh.

3/ Cows and heifers 1 year old and over at beginning of year less cows 2 years old and over at end of year. Includes animals culled out, death losses, and farm slaughter.

Table 4.-Dairy cattle on farms January 1, by States, average 1960-64, 1965, and 1966

State and division	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk 1/			Heifers 1 to 2 year old kept for milk cows			Heifer calves under 1 year kept for milk cows		
	Average 1960-64	1965	1966	Average 1960-64	1965	1966	Average 1960-64	1965	1966
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
Maine.....	104	94	88	31	26	24	31	27	25
N. H.	57	51	48	16	14	13	16	14	13
Vt.	283	266	253	61	53	48	65	55	49
Mass.	98	87	83	20	17	16	20	17	16
R. I.	15	12	11	2	2	2	2	2	2
Conn.	92	82	79	20	17	16	20	17	17
N. Y.	1,374	1,325	1,272	307	290	279	307	285	270
N. J.	134	119	112	21	18	17	22	19	17
Pa.	976	911	865	247	223	211	273	247	241
N. Atl.	3,133	2,947	2,811	725	660	626	758	683	650
Ohio.....	729	636	591	179	147	135	185	149	137
Ind.	459	419	385	116	98	83	125	105	94
Ill.	606	517	476	177	150	142	210	184	170
Mich.	702	673	626	208	192	170	226	190	179
Wis.	2,397	2,378	2,283	660	649	616	687	657	623
E. N. Cent.	4,893	4,623	4,361	1,340	1,236	1,146	1,434	1,285	1,203
Minn.	1,421	1,407	1,309	419	405	390	435	416	394
Iowa.....	910	835	760	233	212	189	244	215	198
Mo.	691	608	565	169	143	129	193	165	155
N. Dak.	292	262	231	63	53	44	71	59	55
S. Dak.	267	256	236	55	50	45	82	76	70
Nebr.	333	305	286	77	64	58	84	70	66
Kans.	366	311	280	96	84	72	106	93	84
W. N. Cent.	4,281	3,984	3,667	1,111	1,011	927	1,215	1,094	1,022
Del.	28	25	25	7	5	5	6	5	5
Md.	229	219	217	56	47	44	56	45	45
Va.	371	327	314	92	78	75	104	95	91
W. Va.	134	117	106	29	24	21	30	26	22
N. C.	287	261	253	82	68	62	87	69	67
S. C.	114	98	92	29	23	21	33	25	24
Ga.	227	197	185	60	50	46	68	58	53
Fla.	198	184	186	44	27	26	49	30	29
S. Atl.	1,588	1,428	1,378	398	322	300	433	353	336
Ky.	546	501	471	133	110	108	136	117	114
Tenn.	524	495	475	113	98	90	121	105	101
Ala.	255	220	207	73	61	54	82	72	65
Miss.	375	303	288	105	85	83	119	106	99
Ark.	227	188	173	54	41	36	58	48	44
La.	268	245	230	63	55	50	74	68	60
Okla.	259	212	199	69	52	50	82	72	71
Tex.	602	523	486	151	110	99	180	148	138
S. Cent.	3,057	2,687	2,529	760	612	570	852	736	692
Mont.	80	71	67	17	14	14	24	21	21
Idaho.....	220	204	194	74	71	60	86	74	70
Wyo.	31	28	27	7	6	5	8	7	6
Colo.	128	118	112	36	31	28	44	39	36
N. Mex.	44	43	43	11	11	11	13	12	12
Ariz.	54	56	56	14	12	12	15	13	12
Utah.....	105	99	94	29	27	26	33	32	31
Nev.	17	17	16	7	7	6	8	8	8
Wash.	262	252	242	72	65	61	85	77	75
Oreg.	169	150	140	48	40	38	60	54	52
Calif.	885	867	850	247	234	234	267	254	257
West.	1,997	1,905	1,841	560	518	495	642	591	580
Total - 48 States	18,949	17,574	16,587	4,894	4,359	4,064	5,334	4,742	4,483
Alaska.....	-	2.6	2.4	-	.7	.5	-	.5	.4
Hawaii.....	-	15	18	-	4	3	-	3	3
United States.....	-	17,592	16,607	-	4,364	4,068	-	4,745	4,486

1/ Includes 2-year old heifers not yet fresh.

Table 5.-Milk cows and milk production, by States, average 1959-63, 1964, and 1965

State and division	Milk cows on farms 1/			Annual milk per cow 2/			Annual milk production 2/			
	Average 1959-63	1964	1965	Average 1959-63	1964	1965	Average 1959-63	1964	1965	Change from 1964
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Percent
Maine.....	93	87	82	7,942	8,980	9,220	739	781	756	- 3
N. H.	50	44	43	7,792	8,550	9,000	389	376	387	+ 3
Vt.	257	241	234	7,602	8,420	8,660	1,950	2,029	2,026	0
Mass.	92	83	79	8,516	9,770	10,100	782	811	798	- 2
R. I.	13.5	11.1	10.4	8,862	9,550	9,900	119	106	103	- 3
Conn.	84	74	72	8,740	9,560	9,900	732	707	713	+ 1
N. Y.	1,243	1,198	1,173	8,370	9,140	9,420	10,403	10,950	11,050	+ 1
N. J.	127	112	107	9,152	9,790	10,050	1,159	1,096	1,075	- 2
Pa.	874	820	787	7,880	8,600	8,890	6,882	7,052	6,996	- 1
N. Atl.	2,833	2,670	2,587	8,178	8,954	9,210	23,155	23,908	23,904	0
Ohio.....	666	599	568	7,996	8,980	9,130	5,313	5,379	5,186	- 4
Ind.	421	385	363	7,732	8,740	8,830	3,250	3,365	3,205	- 5
Ill.	554	478	447	7,702	8,670	8,900	4,256	4,144	3,978	- 4
Mich.	639	620	604	8,394	9,350	9,390	5,359	5,797	5,672	- 2
Wis.	2,141	2,115	2,078	8,426	9,080	9,190	18,040	19,204	19,097	- 1
E. N. Cent. ...	4,421	4,197	4,060	8,198	9,028	9,147	36,218	37,889	37,138	- 2
Minn.	1,271	1,265	1,231	8,039	8,670	8,550	10,221	10,968	10,525	- 4
Iowa.....	838	776	734	7,098	7,920	7,770	5,944	6,146	5,703	- 7
Mo.	647	573	544	5,678	5,950	6,090	3,669	3,409	3,313	- 3
N. Dak.	271	244	227	6,358	6,840	6,790	1,722	1,669	1,541	- 8
S. Dak.	244	233	224	5,792	6,180	6,400	1,415	1,440	1,434	0
Nebr.	314	280	271	6,204	6,730	6,600	1,947	1,884	1,789	- 5
Kans.	326	285	268	5,902	6,480	6,680	1,921	1,847	1,790	- 3
W. N. Cent. ...	3,912	3,656	3,499	6,864	7,484	7,458	26,839	27,363	26,095	- 5
Del.	26	23	22	7,206	7,700	7,860	184	177	173	- 2
Md.	216	207	203	7,134	7,610	7,810	1,540	1,575	1,585	+ 1
Va.	327	292	280	6,072	6,450	6,750	1,983	1,883	1,890	0
W. Va.	125	108	102	5,078	5,280	5,500	632	570	561	- 2
N. C.	265	242	232	5,929	6,420	6,710	1,570	1,554	1,557	0
S. C.	107	92	87	5,048	5,580	5,870	537	513	511	0
Ga.	210	181	170	4,840	5,260	5,800	1,016	952	986	+ 4
Fla.	186	178	178	6,974	7,600	7,800	1,298	1,353	1,386	+ 3
S. Atl.	1,461	1,323	1,274	6,002	6,483	6,790	8,761	8,577	8,651	+ 1
Ky.	497	455	431	5,182	5,800	6,110	2,572	2,639	2,633	0
Tenn.	489	459	444	4,608	4,780	5,000	2,252	2,194	2,220	+ 1
Ala.	236	205	194	4,032	4,410	4,770	951	904	925	+ 2
Miss.	348	284	268	3,602	4,000	4,260	1,247	1,136	1,142	+ 1
Ark.	212	175	162	4,308	4,650	5,050	911	814	818	0
La.	230	211	203	3,836	4,520	4,900	880	954	995	+ 4
Okla.	244	199	189	5,890	6,550	6,940	1,427	1,303	1,312	+ 1
Tex.	560	489	459	5,350	6,150	6,610	2,987	3,007	3,034	+ 1
S. Cent.	2,815	2,477	2,350	4,709	5,229	5,566	13,227	12,951	13,079	+ 1
Mont.	76	67	65	5,882	6,070	6,060	449	407	394	- 3
Idaho.....	199	185	178	8,158	8,230	8,320	1,621	1,523	1,481	- 3
Wyo.	29.4	26.5	25.5	6,336	6,790	6,860	186	180	175	- 3
Colo.	120	108	106	7,098	7,770	7,800	849	839	827	- 1
N. Mex.	41	40	40	6,244	7,100	7,300	254	284	292	+ 3
Ariz.	50	52	51	9,450	10,000	10,370	475	520	529	+ 2
Utah.....	94	86	85	8,134	8,490	8,660	761	730	736	+ 1
Nev.	15.1	14.5	14.0	7,692	8,900	9,570	116	129	134	+ 4
Wash.	232	216	214	8,550	9,260	9,290	1,979	2,000	1,988	- 1
Oreg.	156	136	129	7,092	7,360	7,570	1,105	1,001	977	- 2
Calif.	814	790	783	10,038	10,810	10,840	8,167	8,540	8,488	- 1
West.	1,826	1,721	1,690	8,749	9,386	9,480	15,962	16,153	16,021	- 1
Alaska.....	3/ 2.7	2.5	2.3	8,312	9,080	9,000	3/ 22.2	22.7	20.7	- 9
Hawaii.....	3/ 14.0	14.1	15.1	9,198	9,640	10,090	3/ 130	136	152	+12
U. S.	17,286	16,061	15,477	7,192	7,907	8,080	124,313	127,000	125,061	- 1.5

1/ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.
 2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.
 3/ Short-time average.

Table 6.-Milk Production, by States and months, 1964

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Million pounds													
Maine..	63	60	65	67	72	73	70	68	64	62	57	60	781
N. H..	32	30	33	33	35	34	31	30	29	30	28	31	376
Vt. ..	160	154	177	182	201	195	170	162	156	159	151	162	2,029
Mass..	69	65	71	70	74	70	66	66	64	65	64	67	811
R. I..	8.8	8.6	9.4	9.2	10.0	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.6	106
Conn..	58	55	62	60	64	59	58	59	57	58	57	60	707
N. Y..	900	866	982	1,000	1,093	1,023	866	817	810	841	836	914	10,950
N. J..	94	90	100	99	105	93	88	88	82	84	83	90	1,096
Pa. ..	580	560	644	634	707	636	569	571	543	537	524	547	7,052
Ohio..	439	422	464	464	519	487	468	447	423	422	401	423	5,379
Ind. ..	248	254	286	287	319	313	310	294	280	272	254	248	3,365
Ill. ..	338	334	367	373	409	383	365	332	312	310	303	318	4,144
Mich..	473	454	491	493	527	511	480	480	470	482	460	476	5,797
Wis. ..	1,597	1,576	1,766	1,787	1,956	1,882	1,576	1,396	1,322	1,406	1,385	1,555	19,204
Minn..	1,006	1,012	1,116	1,088	1,138	1,056	848	696	611	683	778	936	10,968
Iowa..	488	495	536	555	612	591	546	491	451	454	445	482	6,146
Mo. ..	233	250	276	301	351	356	343	314	284	264	223	214	3,409
N.Dak.	128	140	153	155	174	166	146	117	106	97	97	112	1,669
S.Dak.	116	121	130	128	142	143	133	116	103	98	98	112	1,440
Nebr..	148	144	160	169	183	182	171	160	146	141	133	147	1,884
Kans..	146	145	157	162	173	161	159	152	144	149	149	150	1,847
Del. ..	14.3	13.6	15.3	16.3	17.8	15.3	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.0	13.6	177
Md. ..	130	125	134	130	148	129	128	137	135	133	122	124	1,575
Va. ..	148	138	145	153	176	164	169	173	163	161	149	144	1,883
W. Va.	44	42	46	47	53	52	52	50	47	47	45	45	570
N. C..	119	117	128	132	140	132	134	136	134	129	125	128	1,554
S. C..	43	40	45	45	45	41	43	43	42	42	41	43	513
Ga. ..	75	74	82	82	83	80	83	82	80	78	75	78	952
Fla. ..	117	112	123	119	118	108	108	105	105	111	110	117	1,353
Ky. ..	171	166	203	228	266	265	264	267	235	211	183	180	2,639
Tenn..	142	137	157	189	218	215	217	222	207	185	157	148	2,194
Ala. ..	68	63	69	77	84	82	82	80	79	77	70	73	904
Miss..	86	79	89	100	106	103	105	104	100	93	84	87	1,136
Ark. ..	54	55	62	71	84	82	77	77	70	63	61	58	814
La. ..	78	73	81	84	82	74	75	79	83	80	80	85	954
Okla..	102	104	108	115	119	117	114	109	107	105	102	101	1,303
Tex. ..	247	236	264	270	271	252	251	244	245	249	236	242	3,007
Mont..	31	31	33	34	42	42	40	36	31	30	29	28	407
Idaho.	117	115	128	132	146	150	142	133	120	116	109	115	1,523
Wyo. ..	13.0	12.9	13.6	14.5	16.7	18.8	18.6	16.2	15.1	14.4	12.9	13.3	180
Colo..	67	67	72	72	75	72	72	71	68	67	67	69	839
N.Mex.	23	22	24	24	25	24	24	24	23	24	23	24	284
Ariz..	43	42	46	46	47	44	41	41	42	43	42	43	520
Utah..	59	56	61	62	66	65	63	62	59	60	58	59	730
Nev. ..	9.6	9.4	10.4	10.6	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.9	11.3	10.7	11.0	129
Wash..	145	143	150	168	200	197	181	171	164	167	156	158	2,000
Oreg..	66	65	80	96	110	106	100	92	80	74	67	65	1,001
Calif.	651	632	708	729	776	749	762	747	706	715	671	694	8,540
Alaska	1.96	1.81	1.85	1.81	1.90	2.06	2.02	1.96	1.92	1.85	1.70	1.86	22.7
Hawaii	11.0	10.3	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.5	11.6	136
U.S.	10,201	10,018	11,136	11,375	12,404	11,837	10,877	10,234	9,655	9,745	9,446	10,072	127,000

Table 7.-Milk Production, by States and months, 1965

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Million pounds													
Maine..	61	56	64	66	70	71	67	65	62	61	55	58	756
N. H..	33	31	35	35	37	35	33	32	30	29	27	30	387
Vt. ..	165	151	182	187	200	194	172	160	156	157	146	156	2,026
Mass..	69	63	72	71	74	68	65	63	62	64	62	65	798
R. I..	8.7	8.0	9.3	9.1	9.8	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.7	8.2	103
Conn..	61	56	64	62	64	59	56	59	57	58	57	60	713
N. Y..	950	879	1,032	1,036	1,095	1,025	881	812	805	850	820	875	11,050
N. J..	91	86	100	98	104	90	85	85	83	84	82	87	1,075
Pa. ..	588	537	639	624	688	623	561	555	538	555	534	554	6,996
Ohio..	431	394	445	446	496	462	439	429	412	424	396	412	5,186
Ind. .	243	234	277	276	297	292	288	280	271	266	243	238	3,205
Ill. .	330	317	357	356	394	385	353	321	303	288	279	295	3,978
Mich..	476	428	482	487	515	517	477	477	459	468	441	445	5,672
Wis. .	1,636	1,580	1,788	1,806	1,938	1,891	1,633	1,428	1,318	1,332	1,326	1,421	19,097
Minn..	1,059	1,006	1,115	1,080	1,114	1,029	838	660	553	597	665	809	10,525
Iowa..	503	486	522	519	561	557	518	447	395	398	390	407	5,703
Mo. .	230	228	255	289	351	357	344	296	263	256	233	211	3,313
N.Dak.	123	126	139	145	172	176	165	132	101	86	81	95	1,541
S.Dak.	122	122	132	129	142	146	139	115	100	92	91	104	1,434
Nebr..	143	135	156	164	178	178	170	151	134	128	121	131	1,789
Kans..	148	143	155	157	172	169	160	147	134	132	137	136	1,790
Del. .	13.9	13.2	14.5	15.7	17.3	14.4	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	13.4	13.8	173
Md. .	133	124	135	128	146	129	129	136	134	137	126	128	1,585
Va. .	148	133	144	151	178	169	172	174	165	163	150	143	1,890
W. Va.	46	42	48	48	52	51	50	47	45	46	43	43	561
N. C..	118	113	127	134	140	137	137	134	136	131	124	126	1,557
S. C..	44	39	44	44	44	41	42	42	42	43	42	44	511
Ga. .	80	73	85	86	86	83	85	87	84	83	76	78	986
Fla. .	119	110	124	121	120	111	111	108	109	116	116	123	1,388
Ky. .	175	167	201	227	265	266	264	261	232	210	184	181	2,633
Tenn..	140	138	162	195	223	220	225	220	195	184	164	154	2,220
Ala. .	72	64	73	80	86	85	84	81	80	78	70	72	925
Miss..	88	79	88	100	105	103	104	102	101	94	88	90	1,142
Ark. .	55	54	62	72	84	84	80	78	70	63	60	56	818
La. .	86	76	84	89	84	76	78	82	83	86	82	89	995
Okla..	103	103	108	115	119	118	115	110	108	106	104	103	1,312
Tex. .	257	234	269	270	276	256	250	244	241	248	242	247	3,034
Mont..	30	29	31	32	40	41	39	35	31	30	29	27	394
Idaho.	115	110	127	129	145	146	140	130	117	110	103	109	1,481
Wyo. .	12.9	12.3	13.4	14.4	16.3	18.4	18.1	16.2	14.9	13.7	12.2	12.2	175
Colo..	70	65	72	72	75	72	71	69	66	65	64	66	827
N.Mex.	24	22	25	25	26	25	25	24	23	25	24	24	292
Ariz..	44	41	47	46	46	43	42	43	44	45	44	44	529
Utah..	59	54	63	63	68	67	66	63	59	59	57	58	736
Nev. .	10.8	9.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.5	10.9	11.3	10.5	10.7	134
Wash..	148	138	151	165	193	187	180	173	168	168	160	157	1,988
Oreg..	64	62	77	95	108	104	99	91	78	71	64	64	977
Calif.	679	636	733	720	765	736	756	733	695	698	656	681	8,488
Alaska	1.86	1.61	1.79	1.68	1.78	1.78	1.87	1.87	1.78	1.65	1.54	1.49	20.7
Hawaii	11.9	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.7	12.1	13.1	12.6	13.5	152
U.S.	10,419	9,820	11,155	11,305	12,206	11,742	10,856	10,046	9,404	9,446	9,106	9,556	125,061

MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1965

Eight manufactured dairy products set new production records in 1965, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Production surpassed previous highs for the following cheese varieties: Swiss, Italian, cream, blue mold, and cottage cheese (both creamed and curd). Output of ice cream, ice milk, and Mellorine also reached new peaks. American cheese was about equal to the 1964 record and all other miscellaneous cheese in total was second highest of record.

Total cheese production in 1965, at 1,743 million pounds, was a new record, exceeding the previous high set in 1964 by 1 percent. American cheese, at 1,155 million pounds, accounted for two-thirds of total cheese production. Wisconsin, with 45 percent of total American cheese, was first among States making this product. Swiss cheese production was 125 million pounds, up 3 percent from the year before and about 2 percent above the previous record set in 1956. Brick and Munster cheese (combined) at 50 million pounds was 5 percent less than the previous year. Output of Italian cheese was 233 million pounds, up 6 percent from the year before and the 11th consecutive annual record. Blue mold cheese was estimated at 19 million pounds -- 14 percent more than the 1964 record high production. Other cheeses, not classified, totaled 34 million pounds, 5 percent above a year earlier. Creamed cottage cheese production, at 842 million pounds, was a record high for the third consecutive year and was 1 percent above the 1964 total.

Creamery butter made in 1965 totaled 1,337 million pounds, down 7 percent from the previous year and the lowest since 1959. Minnesota, with 27 percent of the United States total, was the leading State in production of butter, and Wisconsin, with 22 percent, was second. Limburger cheese output totaled 3.2 million pounds -- 10 percent above the record low of 1964. Cream cheese production, at 117 million pounds, was 3 percent more than in 1964 -- the 17th consecutive record high production except for 1962. Neufchâtel cheese output, at 6.4 million, was off 20 percent from a year earlier and, except for 1962, the smallest in the past decade.

Total ice cream production in 1965 at 753 million gallons increased 2 percent from 1964 and set a new high record. Ice milk output, at 236 million gallons, gained 8 percent -- the 21st consecutive annual increase. Milk sherbet made was 44 million gallons -- up 1 percent from 1964. Mellorine production totaled a record 52 million gallons, 1 percent above the previous year.

Evaporated whole milk production totaled 1,690 million pounds in 1965, a drop of 10 percent from the previous year and the smallest output since 1932. Canned sweetened condensed whole milk production was 97 million pounds, up 2 percent from 1964, the highest since 1949. Total nonfat dry milk for human food was 1,999 million pounds, a decline of 8 percent from 1964 and the smallest production since 1960. Dry whole milk, at 85 million pounds, was off 3 percent from the year before. Dry buttermilk production was 79 million pounds, a drop of 14 percent from a year earlier and lowest since 1958.

Table 8.-Creamery butter, American cheese and ice cream: Production, by States, 1964-65

State and division	Creamery butter		American cheese		Ice cream	
	1964 Enumeration	1965 Estimate	1964 Enumeration	1965 Estimate	1964 Enumeration	1965 Estimate
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
Maine	94	1/	-	-	6,031	1/
N. H.	-	-	-	-	1,363	1/
Vt.	8,101	6,645	7,356	1/	351	1/
Mass.	1/	1/	-	-	32,059	35,920
R. I.	-	-	-	-	3,387	1/
Conn.	-	-	-	-	7,899	8,470
N. Y.	51,578	56,090	34,403	38,270	77,657	76,030
N. J.	-	1/	1/	1/	22,260	19,890
Pa.	18,499	15,360	1,890	1/	73,193	72,400
Other N. A. States .	27	100	149	11,090	-	11,425
N. Atl.	78,299	78,195	43,798	49,360	224,200	224,135
Ohio	31,397	21,170	13,188	11,790	40,970	41,650
Ind.	26,789	20,550	29,550	27,300	30,636	30,880
Ill.	27,007	22,390	24,469	20,100	40,632	43,620
Mich.	52,662	42,190	28,453	26,110	34,716	35,625
Wis.	317,307	297,640	522,198	519,860	25,050	25,690
E. N. Cent.	455,162	403,940	617,858	605,160	172,004	177,465
Minn.	372,454	360,940	63,423	64,725	21,649	22,360
Iowa	165,339	153,050	72,532	65,590	10,534	10,720
Mo.	38,563	35,250	90,768	92,670	16,652	17,165
N. Dak.	50,310	43,160	15,475	15,280	2,840	4,660
S. Dak.	35,302	34,130	23,770	24,110	1,951	1,951
Nebr.	52,948	48,090	9,238	10,080	9,385	9,320
Kans.	22,866	20,285	16,447	17,550	5,543	5,355
W. N. Cent.	737,782	694,905	291,653	290,005	68,554	69,580
D. C.	-	-	-	-	7,603	8,020
Del.	-	-	-	-	5,504	1/
Md.	6,222	3,915	-	-	13,516	14,130
Va.	1,429	1,240	1/	1/	13,074	12,695
W. Va.	1/	1/	-	-	6,191	7,110
N. C.	9	1/	1/	1/	15,048	15,505
S. C.	454	1/	-	-	2,808	1/
Ga.	315	1/	1/	1/	8,725	10,075
Fla.	-	-	-	-	19,237	19,185
Other S. Atl. States	99	735	7,808	7,605	-	7,985
S. Atl.	8,528	5,890	7,808	7,605	91,706	94,705
Ky.	17,401	17,535	59,356	60,275	4,917	1/
Tenn.	7,949	8,365	33,636	35,280	14,212	14,595
Ala.	1/	1/	3,020	3,220	8,264	7,910
Miss.	2,536	2,100	9,975	12,805	3,366	1/
Ark.	1/	1/	11,843	11,415	2,724	1/
La.	780	1/	75	1/	7,545	7,895
Okla.	12,207	12,380	5,004	6,135	5,581	5,710
Tex.	3,991	4,120	6,190	8,075	23,372	25,550
Other S. Cent. States	1,728	2,140	-	135	-	11,605
S. Cent.	46,592	46,640	129,099	137,340	69,981	73,265
Mont.	3,656	3,215	2,860	2,945	2,189	1/
Idaho	28,716	25,845	33,854	32,625	3,083	1/
Wyo.	2,532	2,045	1/	1/	434	1/
Colo.	7,390	7,165	1/	1/	8,136	8,260
N. Mex.	1/	1/	-	-	1,319	1/
Ariz.	1/	1/	-	-	4,017	1/
Utah	6,202	5,830	5,935	6,505	4,274	1/
Nev.	-	1/	1/	1/	682	1/
Other Mount. States.	208	130	327	415	-	16,620
Mountain	48,704	44,230	42,976	42,490	24,134	24,880
Wash.	23,090	20,410	3,576	4,500	13,132	13,600
Oreg.	9,918	9,075	18,818	17,230	5,901	6,670
Calif.	34,372	33,830	1,851	1,600	63,661	66,285
Pac.	67,380	63,315	24,245	23,330	82,694	86,555
U. S. 2/	1,442,447	1,337,115	1,157,437	1,155,290	735,567	752,870

1/Production data for this State are included in "Other States" and the total for this region.

2/Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

Table 9.-Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1961-65 1/

Month	Ice cream					1965 chge. from 1964	Ice milk					1965 chge. from 1964
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	Per- cent	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	Per- cent
Jan. ..	44,310	45,651	47,288	48,750	49,680	+ 2	7,079	7,900	8,934	10,079	11,185	+ 11
Feb. ..	45,459	47,386	46,888	50,085	49,885	0	7,697	9,193	9,861	11,333	11,865	+ 5
Mar. ..	59,043	55,748	55,694	57,961	59,845	+ 3	11,331	12,659	13,799	14,943	16,330	+ 9
Apr. ..	53,378	58,181	62,046	59,912	62,525	+ 4	12,555	15,778	17,482	18,517	19,665	+ 6
May ...	64,350	66,325	66,724	66,386	66,585	0	16,292	20,927	21,745	23,107	24,710	+ 7
June ..	73,226	71,453	70,480	74,573	74,440	0	20,255	23,266	24,384	26,639	27,460	+ 3
July ..	73,019	75,470	78,577	81,188	80,300	- 1	21,568	24,888	27,128	29,392	30,945	+ 5
Aug. ..	76,361	75,472	75,720	73,400	78,020	+ 6	22,051	24,712	26,188	25,899	28,850	+ 11
Sept. .	64,405	60,675	60,765	66,341	67,940	+ 2	16,553	17,346	18,651	20,522	21,910	+ 7
Oct. ..	54,275	56,008	58,917	56,626	58,265	+ 3	12,052	13,697	15,703	15,675	16,585	+ 6
Nov. ..	47,732	48,216	48,850	51,058	54,130	+ 6	9,119	9,756	10,633	12,544	13,740	+ 10
Dec. ..	43,818	43,843	45,648	49,287	51,255	+ 4	7,427	8,018	8,840	10,373	12,270	+ 18
Year ..	699,376	704,428	717,597	735,567	752,870	+ 2	163,979	188,140	203,348	219,023	235,515	+ 8
	Milk sherbet						Mellorine					
Jan. ..	1,990	2,085	2,218	2,349	2,345	0	2,825	2,987	3,065	3,200	3,315	+ 4
Feb. ..	2,073	2,155	2,128	2,360	2,390	+ 1	3,066	3,401	3,158	3,203	3,345	+ 4
Mar. ..	3,108	2,813	2,996	3,091	3,135	+ 1	4,044	3,905	4,211	4,013	4,070	+ 1
Apr. ..	3,212	3,477	3,777	3,590	3,670	+ 2	3,948	4,194	4,469	4,486	4,540	+ 1
May ...	4,516	4,759	4,423	4,552	4,590	+ 1	4,737	5,164	5,060	4,845	4,920	+ 2
June ..	5,243	5,252	5,029	5,529	5,065	- 8	5,277	5,475	5,046	5,474	5,325	- 3
July ..	5,189	5,426	6,081	6,162	5,750	- 7	5,373	5,828	5,659	6,019	5,935	- 1
Aug. ..	5,148	4,973	5,184	5,109	5,285	+ 3	5,449	5,883	5,652	5,542	5,600	+ 1
Sept. .	3,599	3,305	3,149	3,691	3,860	+ 5	4,314	4,191	4,520	4,806	4,785	0
Oct. ..	2,581	2,511	2,992	2,754	3,040	+ 10	3,780	4,158	4,459	4,130	3,970	- 4
Nov. ..	2,017	2,048	2,229	2,431	2,710	+ 11	2,812	2,876	2,933	3,096	3,410	+ 10
Dec. ..	1,724	1,847	1,964	2,173	2,395	+ 10	2,400	2,532	2,445	2,628	2,830	+ 8
Year ..	40,400	40,651	42,170	43,791	44,235	+ 1	48,025	50,594	50,677	51,442	52,045	+ 1
	Creamery butter (including whey butter)						Total cheese 2/					
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	
Jan. ..	119,816	143,149	132,911	130,408	132,800	+ 2	122,355	119,165	116,787	125,673	132,665	+ 6
Feb. ..	115,866	131,364	122,337	124,932	125,980	+ 1	114,689	112,591	109,688	126,741	128,300	+ 1
Mar. ..	130,754	149,626	135,483	141,027	141,605	0	140,933	130,643	131,238	150,659	153,070	+ 2
Apr. ..	134,299	146,812	140,177	143,947	140,235	- 3	146,957	142,636	147,248	154,134	162,065	+ 5
May ...	154,113	166,621	156,229	154,466	146,400	- 5	174,800	169,902	172,821	178,525	179,255	0
June ..	152,717	151,636	142,563	143,248	135,785	- 5	178,104	168,657	176,650	177,565	179,840	+ 1
July ..	127,505	121,787	114,112	111,432	106,590	- 4	149,523	145,690	150,577	152,456	161,340	+ 6
Aug. ..	108,131	103,720	95,157	94,970	85,885	- 10	134,711	132,643	139,339	139,242	142,480	+ 2
Sept. .	94,794	91,416	85,527	86,283	74,585	- 14	119,588	119,115	124,975	129,943	127,915	- 2
Oct. ..	110,092	107,653	91,739	94,953	78,790	- 17	120,590	120,511	121,815	131,645	126,820	- 4
Nov. ..	109,947	105,385	91,898	95,804	78,170	- 18	111,335	111,452	114,869	122,226	119,440	- 2
Dec. ..	126,092	117,974	111,555	120,977	90,290	- 25	120,920	119,017	125,810	137,671	130,045	- 6
Year ..	1,484,126	1,537,143	1,419,688	1,442,447	1,337,115	- 7	1,634,505	1,592,022	1,631,817	1,726,480	1,743,235	+ 1

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 9.-Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1961-65 1/--Continued

Month	American cheese 3/						Swiss cheese					
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1965 chge. from 1964	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1965 chge. from 1964
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Per-cent	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Per-cent
Jan. ..	82,485	78,351	75,279	81,642	87,135	+ 7	9,402	9,122	8,510	8,620	9,430	+ 9
Feb. ..	77,244	74,229	71,364	81,513	83,745	+ 3	9,005	8,436	8,346	8,603	9,160	+ 6
Mar. ..	95,161	86,501	85,471	97,551	100,475	+ 3	10,709	9,029	9,885	10,157	10,695	+ 5
Apr. ..	105,711	99,768	102,461	107,757	110,820	+ 3	10,841	9,039	10,688	10,491	10,890	+ 4
May ...	129,157	127,684	126,498	128,373	129,220	+ 1	12,776	11,088	12,569	12,493	12,345	- 1
June ..	134,175	127,006	129,918	128,233	128,815	0	13,134	11,052	12,547	12,668	12,450	- 2
July ..	112,456	106,851	109,802	108,071	112,970	+ 5	10,767	9,569	11,281	11,251	11,535	+ 3
Aug. ..	98,320	92,822	97,972	94,843	96,665	+ 2	9,796	9,178	10,572	10,359	10,550	+ 2
Sept. ..	84,270	80,919	83,970	86,090	82,070	- 5	8,647	8,465	9,760	9,832	9,655	- 2
Oct. ..	80,512	77,796	77,911	83,352	77,260	- 7	8,606	8,552	9,219	9,612	9,590	0
Nov. ..	71,865	69,687	70,755	75,686	69,995	- 8	8,038	7,771	8,209	8,632	9,105	+ 5
Dec. ..	77,405	72,873	76,950	84,326	76,120	- 10	8,787	8,111	8,320	9,126	9,930	+ 9
Year ..	1,148,761	1,094,487	1,157,437	1,155,290	0	120,508	109,412	119,906	121,844	125,335	+ 3	
	Brick and Munster cheese						Limburger cheese					
Jan. ..	4,107	4,264	4,032	4,535	4,315	- 5	258	330	287	326	340	+ 4
Feb. ..	3,659	3,467	3,607	4,541	3,965	- 13	226	281	262	256	280	+ 9
Mar. ..	4,331	4,412	4,397	5,033	4,540	- 10	255	314	262	281	215	- 23
Apr. ..	3,916	4,316	4,161	4,431	4,390	- 1	256	280	212	194	255	+ 31
May ...	4,139	4,464	4,334	4,426	4,215	- 5	225	343	264	176	240	+ 36
June ..	3,700	3,693	4,305	4,250	4,160	- 2	263	258	282	175	245	+ 40
July ..	3,542	3,242	3,682	3,897	4,060	+ 4	230	202	248	180	225	+ 25
Aug. ..	3,337	3,589	3,683	4,393	4,145	- 6	303	269	238	248	305	+ 23
Sept. ..	3,511	3,410	3,606	3,963	3,900	- 2	249	316	293	177	245	+ 38
Oct. ..	4,322	3,983	4,119	4,379	4,100	- 6	342	380	320	269	255	- 5
Nov. ..	3,924	4,019	3,961	4,026	3,855	- 4	357	308	307	296	280	- 5
Dec. ..	4,186	3,869	4,122	4,522	4,250	- 6	344	335	280	298	285	- 4
Year ..	46,674	46,728	48,009	52,396	49,895	- 5	3,308	3,616	3,255	2,876	3,170	+ 10
	Cream cheese						Neufchatel cheese					
Jan. ..	8,084	8,790	9,429	8,099	8,635	+ 7	854	653	823	947	660	- 30
Feb. ..	7,600	8,898	8,045	8,987	8,315	- 7	578	445	585	672	530	- 21
Mar. ..	9,586	10,269	9,789	11,084	11,180	+ 1	667	655	552	810	580	- 28
Apr. ..	7,656	9,032	7,828	8,026	9,745	+ 21	662	550	459	677	615	- 9
May ...	8,633	7,339	7,897	9,197	7,645	- 17	827	315	583	645	495	- 23
June ..	7,802	8,190	9,335	8,353	8,825	+ 6	641	354	689	687	595	- 13
July ..	6,551	8,816	6,900	7,684	9,620	+ 25	449	261	743	543	415	- 24
Aug. ..	7,481	9,561	7,908	7,945	7,270	- 8	483	261	568	476	465	- 2
Sept. ..	7,855	9,043	8,256	8,407	9,065	+ 8	557	338	465	523	560	+ 7
Oct. ..	9,613	11,379	9,249	11,189	11,460	+ 2	705	395	858	699	535	- 23
Nov. ..	10,019	11,384	10,858	11,865	12,730	+ 7	429	415	580	653	510	- 22
Dec. ..	11,262	13,906	12,337	13,291	12,495	- 6	519	439	679	779	490	- 37
Year ..	102,142	116,607	107,831	114,127	116,985	+ 3	7,371	5,081	7,584	8,111	6,450	- 20

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 9.-Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1961-65 1/--Continued

Month	Italian cheese						Blue mold cheese					
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1965 chge. from 1964	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1965 chge. from 1964
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Per-cent	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Per-cent
Jan. ..	13,610	14,293	14,600	17,751	18,455	+ 4	1,352	1,286	1,412	1,328	1,315	- 1
Feb. ..	12,798	13,244	13,936	17,976	18,275	+ 2	1,564	1,173	1,250	1,254	1,330	+ 6
Mar. ..	16,221	15,419	16,643	21,336	21,125	- 1	1,411	1,246	1,377	1,502	1,375	- 8
Apr. ..	13,942	15,971	17,505	18,424	20,930	+ 14	1,281	1,225	1,289	1,377	1,425	+ 3
May ...	14,914	15,163	17,153	19,137	20,470	+ 7	1,336	1,272	1,398	1,454	1,550	+ 7
June ..	14,532	14,512	16,193	19,243	20,415	+ 6	1,437	1,248	1,342	1,401	1,665	+ 19
July ..	12,033	13,250	14,878	17,321	18,700	+ 8	1,309	1,118	1,202	1,385	1,515	+ 9
Aug. ..	11,707	13,387	14,924	17,205	18,800	+ 9	1,328	952	1,191	1,441	1,685	+ 17
Sept. .	11,141	13,137	15,050	17,085	18,050	+ 6	1,439	1,062	1,178	1,391	1,635	+ 18
Oct. .	13,014	14,110	16,097	17,871	18,830	+ 5	1,236	1,252	1,179	1,523	1,875	+ 23
Nov. .	13,086	13,960	16,173	16,852	18,130	+ 8	1,246	1,271	1,226	1,348	1,800	+ 34
Dec. .	14,801	15,556	19,076	20,347	20,950	+ 3	1,266	1,402	1,372	1,431	1,985	+ 39
Year ..	161,799	172,002	192,228	220,548	233,130	+ 6	16,205	14,507	15,416	16,835	19,155	+ 14
	Other varieties of cheese 2/ 4/						Cottage cheese curd					
Jan. ..	2,203	2,076	2,415	2,425	2,380	- 2	45,462	46,009	48,046	49,007	49,665	+ 1
Feb. ..	2,015	2,418	2,293	2,939	2,700	- 8	49,284	45,749	47,910	55,523	49,140	- 11
Mar. ..	2,592	2,798	2,862	2,905	2,885	- 1	55,949	58,573	57,913	57,943	63,010	+ 9
Apr. ..	2,692	2,455	2,645	2,757	2,995	+ 9	49,227	52,952	52,871	52,944	56,095	+ 6
May ...	2,793	2,234	2,125	2,624	3,075	+ 17	53,164	54,829	54,620	54,799	57,020	+ 4
June ..	2,420	2,344	2,039	2,555	2,670	+ 5	51,116	51,228	50,601	54,481	56,190	+ 3
July ..	2,186	2,381	1,841	2,124	2,300	+ 8	49,160	49,712	53,216	54,698	54,725	0
Aug. ..	1,956	2,624	2,283	2,332	2,595	+ 11	48,905	49,906	51,195	51,380	52,705	+ 3
Sept. .	1,919	2,425	2,397	2,475	2,735	+ 11	45,609	45,743	47,364	49,796	50,405	+ 1
Oct. .	2,240	2,664	2,863	2,751	2,915	+ 6	46,204	47,752	50,389	50,463	49,910	- 1
Nov. .	2,371	2,637	2,800	2,868	3,035	+ 6	43,088	45,050	46,170	47,142	48,125	+ 2
Dec. .	2,350	2,526	2,674	3,551	3,540	0	40,832	42,569	43,074	45,344	44,970	- 1
Year ..	27,737	29,582	29,237	32,306	33,825	+ 5	578,000	590,072	603,369	623,520	631,960	+ 1
	Creamed cottage cheese						Evaporated whole milk					
Jan. ..	60,563	61,377	63,158	65,362	66,005	+ 1	135,238	118,155	136,898	142,496	122,500	- 14
Feb. ..	66,670	60,553	63,312	74,920	65,700	- 12	132,113	119,063	124,211	142,410	120,500	- 15
Mar. ..	75,418	78,994	76,579	77,143	84,120	+ 9	181,533	150,015	149,643	151,641	133,100	- 12
Apr. ..	65,013	70,704	70,279	70,436	75,835	+ 8	207,083	178,487	181,138	162,557	149,400	- 8
May ...	70,310	72,959	72,005	72,247	76,030	+ 5	268,187	227,493	211,503	211,316	183,700	- 13
June ..	68,215	68,202	67,397	72,109	73,765	+ 2	253,183	216,095	208,104	203,826	180,800	- 11
July ..	65,887	65,842	71,553	73,571	72,600	- 1	213,421	191,733	184,436	183,047	159,200	- 13
Aug. ..	65,830	66,660	68,678	68,206	70,535	+ 3	188,443	170,508	175,209	172,396	152,700	- 11
Sept. .	61,638	60,728	62,740	66,799	67,730	+ 1	157,407	138,739	140,327	145,124	136,000	- 6
Oct. .	61,400	63,609	66,891	67,747	66,805	- 1	138,073	142,758	129,720	131,832	123,000	- 7
Nov. .	57,702	58,794	60,917	62,432	63,885	+ 2	117,236	132,129	122,160	114,150	110,100	- 4
Dec. .	55,432	55,299	56,713	59,735	59,165	- 1	125,550	143,659	133,929	127,265	119,500	- 6
Year ..	774,078	783,721	800,222	830,707	842,175	+ 1	2,117,467	1,928,834	1,897,278	1,888,060	1,690,500	- 10

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 9.-Specified dairy products: Production, United States, by months, 1961-1965 1/ -- Continued

Month	Condensed whole milk (case goods)					1965 chge. from 1964	Dry whole milk					1965 chge. from 1964
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Per-cent	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Per-cent
Jan.	6,407	6,100	4,965	5,944	9,300	+ 56	6,566	8,739	9,129	7,605	8,500	+ 12
Feb.	5,669	5,549	4,469	5,534	4,650	- 16	6,111	5,851	8,589	6,624	7,500	+ 13
Mar.	5,931	4,393	6,228	6,402	8,000	+ 25	6,845	6,619	7,930	7,398	8,100	+ 9
Apr.	5,753	5,200	6,899	10,683	10,100	- 5	6,185	7,599	6,474	7,717	8,500	+ 10
May.	6,878	8,257	8,112	9,981	9,450	- 5	7,438	10,073	8,124	7,209	7,600	+ 5
June	5,702	6,846	7,723	7,188	5,350	- 26	7,503	8,414	7,647	6,711	7,700	+ 15
July.	5,604	4,710	9,202	8,176	9,078	+ 11	6,501	4,924	7,365	6,419	5,600	- 13
Aug.	5,932	6,547	9,565	8,657	8,455	- 2	6,527	5,883	8,095	6,247	4,700	- 25
Sept.	5,322	5,828	6,852	7,170	5,637	- 21	5,454	6,048	7,576	7,245	5,400	- 25
Oct.	6,004	7,899	3,897	7,792	7,460	- 4	7,686	6,787	7,137	8,733	6,250	- 28
Nov.	5,232	6,889	4,029	6,604	8,980	+ 36	7,564	7,809	6,667	7,378	7,300	- 1
Dec.	5,403	5,844	7,015	10,492	10,491	0	7,315	7,371	6,282	8,336	7,600	- 9
Year	69,837	74,062	78,956	94,623	96,951	+ 2	81,695	86,117	91,015	87,622	84,750	- 3
	Spray-dried nonfat milk for human food						Total nonfat dry milk for human food					
Jan.	138,367	174,583	169,341	169,934	180,000	+ 6	147,284	185,638	176,770	177,076	186,000	+ 5
Feb.	137,777	170,172	162,874	172,488	177,000	+ 3	146,605	179,954	169,062	180,067	183,300	+ 2
Mar.	167,159	196,038	188,015	201,238	197,000	- 2	178,251	206,294	195,430	209,468	203,400	- 3
Apr.	181,191	205,250	204,368	211,851	210,000	- 1	194,511	217,330	214,282	221,453	217,300	- 2
May.	212,608	243,315	236,812	243,254	236,000	- 3	229,692	258,914	250,020	255,730	244,600	- 4
June	215,487	229,053	227,719	227,689	215,000	- 6	234,266	243,448	240,992	239,594	224,900	- 6
July.	170,438	180,685	174,705	173,582	163,000	- 6	182,698	190,509	183,605	181,374	169,800	- 6
Aug.	134,647	150,462	139,172	143,400	126,000	- 12	144,289	158,575	145,931	150,113	131,200	- 13
Sept.	112,191	125,138	114,429	116,109	96,000	- 17	119,722	131,562	120,328	121,726	100,600	- 17
Oct.	126,660	135,355	116,688	122,011	98,000	- 20	135,352	141,921	121,694	127,160	102,000	- 20
Nov.	129,203	137,520	123,815	130,556	101,000	- 23	136,857	143,659	128,830	135,878	105,200	- 23
Dec.	160,492	164,638	152,986	169,669	126,000	- 26	170,321	172,465	159,114	177,181	130,700	- 26
Year	1,886,220	2,112,209	2,010,924	2,081,781	1,925,000	- 8	2,019,848	2,230,269	2,106,058	2,176,820	1,999,000	- 8
	Dry skim milk for animal feed						Dry buttermilk					
Jan.	2,192	2,582	2,164	1,509	1,600	+ 6	7,226	7,906	7,738	8,246	7,300	- 11
Feb.	2,188	2,587	1,950	1,336	1,600	+ 20	7,417	7,538	6,876	8,195	7,200	- 12
Mar.	2,404	2,743	2,153	1,525	1,700	+ 11	8,446	8,693	8,070	9,002	7,600	- 16
Apr.	2,090	2,817	2,331	2,587	2,400	- 7	8,419	8,419	8,769	9,185	8,200	- 11
May.	2,515	3,801	2,330	1,813	2,100	+ 16	9,111	9,546	9,909	10,229	8,500	- 17
June	3,099	3,313	2,416	1,957	2,200	+ 12	9,345	9,038	9,096	9,506	8,400	- 12
July.	2,558	2,357	2,137	1,921	2,000	+ 4	7,993	6,999	7,185	7,318	6,400	- 13
Aug.	2,396	1,759	1,524	1,901	1,700	- 11	6,217	5,790	5,847	5,977	5,600	- 6
Sept.	2,259	2,201	1,956	1,686	2,000	+ 19	5,290	4,910	5,290	5,511	4,500	- 18
Oct.	2,051	2,272	1,653	2,404	1,900	- 21	6,119	5,511	5,963	5,793	4,900	- 15
Nov.	1,774	2,068	1,527	1,496	2,200	+ 47	6,264	5,729	5,906	5,759	4,700	- 18
Dec.	2,273	1,974	1,482	1,832	2,200	+ 20	7,189	6,296	6,867	7,314	6,000	- 18
Year	27,799	30,474	23,623	21,967	23,600	+ 7	89,036	86,375	87,516	92,035	79,300	- 14

1/ 1961-64 from enumerations, 1965 are revised estimates. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included.

2/ Excludes cottage and full skim American.

3/ Whole milk cheese including Cheddar, Colby, washed curd, jack, Monterey, and granular cheese.

4/ Includes part-skim American types.

Table 10.-Evaporated, condensed, and dry milk products: Manufacturers' reported stocks at end of month, United States, 1961-65 ^{1/}

Month	Evaporated whole milk (case goods)					Condensed whole milk (case goods)				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January.....	154,401	153,800	119,278	96,805	154,506	5,711	4,625	4,916	5,933	7,330
February.....	125,606	104,688	92,999	82,623	123,758	5,100	4,133	5,130	6,126	5,828
March.....	83,206	64,447	59,728	69,692	99,822	5,676	4,259	5,259	7,271	5,722
April.....	107,658	95,830	93,379	82,648	113,579	5,538	6,202	5,502	9,120	6,980
May.....	213,378	162,998	141,073	147,596	165,920	4,854	6,161	6,825	9,977	7,716
June.....	309,990	221,487	194,153	208,179	199,004	7,104	3,722	7,844	9,646	7,916
July.....	353,519	258,929	223,504	249,435	224,860	6,758	4,308	8,956	9,413	9,073
August.....	367,241	271,319	243,062	286,284	235,559	6,927	4,834	10,431	9,920	8,519
September.....	364,529	262,681	231,847	231,051	228,200	6,672	5,606	6,185	9,556	7,337
October.....	336,176	229,114	199,848	227,365	200,561	6,795	5,690	5,681	10,322	7,471
November.....	282,605	174,215	150,788	219,525	166,393	5,377	6,479	6,522	8,297	7,479
December.....	225,061	141,381	131,659	185,307	134,755	5,604	4,479	5,768	6,916	5,924
	Dry whole milk ^{2/}					Spray-dried nonfat milk for human food				
January.....	6,189	8,162	7,099	6,212	7,615	93,009	120,669	92,588	77,648	114,863
February.....	6,122	7,642	6,772	5,901	7,739	99,311	120,336	89,346	81,344	124,009
March.....	5,813	6,102	5,159	6,576	6,793	96,687	117,417	83,844	94,019	110,144
April.....	5,829	7,073	5,235	7,515	8,830	117,428	122,618	94,695	99,522	117,136
May.....	6,726	7,437	5,511	7,138	7,716	146,960	146,228	117,947	124,860	147,287
June.....	7,159	7,689	6,521	6,362	7,769	164,986	155,878	128,747	120,463	147,989
July.....	8,321	7,591	6,482	6,165	7,582	157,826	130,472	108,408	116,964	130,636
August.....	6,630	5,473	5,497	5,876	6,847	135,513	109,278	92,937	108,557	104,839
September.....	5,740	4,203	4,750	5,998	5,950	119,702	100,030	75,841	87,782	70,436
October.....	5,538	4,906	5,040	6,315	4,937	114,209	81,536	58,674	83,077	62,448
November.....	6,014	4,552	5,314	6,043	4,347	106,071	79,347	59,857	88,139	57,025
December.....	7,307	5,119	5,274	6,968	5,000	120,857	94,256	76,857	104,876	56,021
	Roller-dried nonfat milk for human food					Total nonfat dry milk for human food				
January.....	12,635	8,479	3,548	4,190	4,227	105,644	129,148	96,136	81,838	119,090
February.....	11,192	10,122	2,565	4,152	4,396	110,503	130,458	91,911	85,495	128,405
March.....	9,132	10,786	2,418	4,882	4,447	105,819	128,203	86,262	98,901	114,591
April.....	11,726	8,186	3,811	5,807	5,608	129,151	130,804	98,506	105,329	122,744
May.....	14,790	9,693	6,108	8,087	6,725	161,750	155,921	124,055	132,947	154,012
June.....	18,595	12,937	7,772	8,908	6,261	183,581	168,815	136,519	129,371	154,250
July.....	19,131	11,734	7,445	7,861	5,804	176,957	142,206	115,853	124,825	136,440
August.....	18,099	9,447	6,398	6,833	5,009	153,612	118,725	99,335	115,390	109,848
September.....	15,064	7,163	6,280	6,392	3,549	134,766	107,193	82,121	94,174	73,985
October.....	13,564	4,845	4,278	4,539	2,932	127,773	86,381	62,952	87,616	65,380
November.....	10,869	4,201	4,416	3,882	2,155	116,940	83,548	64,273	92,021	59,180
December.....	11,686	4,697	4,674	3,933	2,150	132,543	98,953	81,531	108,809	58,171

^{1/} 1965 revised to include data for firms not reporting previously.

Continued

^{2/} Includes packaged goods.

Table 10.-Evaporated, condensed, and dry milk products: Manufacturers' reported stocks at end of month, United States, 1961-65 ^{1/} -- Continued

Month	Dry skim milk for animal feed					Dry buttermilk				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January ...	1,163	1,449	737	1,303	1,006	7,176	9,513	5,796	5,081	6,456
February ..	1,053	1,310	753	1,333	983	8,352	10,521	6,542	5,944	6,975
March	1,224	1,208	852	1,037	959	7,233	11,679	6,296	6,780	7,200
April	1,317	1,242	760	1,104	1,094	8,365	11,055	6,148	7,053	8,139
May	1,370	1,433	830	1,247	1,422	10,089	12,162	6,745	8,986	9,322
June	1,739	1,667	1,277	1,329	1,800	10,555	12,173	7,045	9,841	9,377
July	2,040	1,641	1,462	1,288	1,608	11,285	10,878	6,562	8,519	8,056
August	1,901	1,459	1,797	972	1,588	10,320	9,881	4,910	8,111	6,165
September .	1,754	1,114	1,666	972	1,148	9,767	7,627	4,348	6,449	4,047
October ...	1,257	922	1,488	786	1,099	9,370	6,259	3,717	5,750	3,172
November ..	1,257	983	1,206	745	885	9,247	5,498	3,694	5,249	3,257
December ..	1,522	903	1,317	918	724	9,452	5,463	4,245	5,800	2,919

^{1/}1965 revised to include data for firms not reporting previously.

Table 11.-Manufacturing grade milk used in selected dairy products: Average prices paid farmers and average fat tests, United States, by months, 1964-65

Month	Butter and byproducts ^{1/}						Total cheese					
	Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound		Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Dollars		Percent		Dollars		Dollars		Percent		Dollars	
January ...	3.27	3.33	3.71	3.71	0.88	0.90	3.40	3.43	3.82	3.80	0.89	0.90
February ..	3.23	3.29	3.64	3.66	.89	.90	3.31	3.35	3.71	3.74	.89	.90
March	3.21	3.28	3.62	3.63	.89	.90	3.23	3.31	3.69	3.68	.88	.90
April	3.19	3.29	3.61	3.63	.88	.91	3.15	3.26	3.66	3.67	.86	.89
May	3.17	3.28	3.62	3.62	.88	.91	3.13	3.24	3.66	3.66	.86	.89
June	3.14	3.27	3.57	3.59	.88	.91	3.12	3.21	3.62	3.62	.86	.89
July	3.16	3.27	3.58	3.61	.88	.91	3.14	3.22	3.65	3.65	.86	.88
August	3.22	3.35	3.64	3.65	.88	.92	3.21	3.28	3.69	3.69	.87	.89
September .	3.37	3.48	3.77	3.79	.89	.92	3.38	3.42	3.81	3.81	.89	.90
October ...	3.42	3.57	3.80	3.86	.90	.92	3.50	3.57	3.88	3.90	.90	.92
November ..	3.47	3.56	3.79	3.81	.92	.93	3.56	3.66	3.90	3.90	.91	.94
December ..	3.40	3.57	3.76	3.78	.90	.94	3.54	3.75	3.88	3.87	.91	.97
	American cheese ^{1/}						Swiss cheese					
January ...	3.40	3.43	3.83	3.81	.89	.90	3.38	3.42	3.80	3.78	.89	.90
February ..	3.32	3.33	3.74	3.75	.89	.89	3.31	3.37	3.70	3.72	.89	.91
March	3.22	3.29	3.70	3.69	.87	.89	3.21	3.31	3.64	3.66	.88	.90
April	3.14	3.25	3.67	3.68	.86	.88	3.12	3.27	3.60	3.62	.87	.90
May	3.13	3.23	3.68	3.68	.85	.88	3.10	3.23	3.57	3.57	.87	.90
June	3.12	3.20	3.65	3.65	.85	.88	3.06	3.18	3.49	3.51	.88	.91
July	3.14	3.21	3.68	3.68	.85	.87	3.10	3.22	3.52	3.52	.88	.91
August	3.21	3.27	3.73	3.73	.86	.88	3.16	3.25	3.55	3.56	.89	.91
September .	3.39	3.41	3.85	3.85	.88	.89	3.27	3.39	3.63	3.65	.90	.93
October ...	3.51	3.57	3.92	3.96	.90	.90	3.39	3.52	3.71	3.75	.91	.94
November ..	3.56	3.66	3.93	3.94	.91	.93	3.48	3.62	3.81	3.79	.91	.96
December ..	3.54	3.75	3.89	3.89	.91	.96	3.50	3.70	3.84	3.80	.91	.97

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 11.-Manufacturing grade milk used in selected dairy products: Average prices paid farmers and average fat tests, United States, by months, 1964-65 -- Continued

Month	Brick and Munster cheese						Italian cheese					
	Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound		Milk price per cwt.		Average fat test		Milkfat price per pound	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Dollars		Percent		Dollars		Dollars		Percent		Dollars	
January ..	3.29	3.32	3.65	3.63	0.90	0.91	3.47	3.50	3.77	3.76	0.92	0.93
February .	3.23	3.27	3.61	3.59	.89	.91	3.40	3.42	3.71	3.70	.92	.92
March	3.14	3.23	3.59	3.56	.87	.91	3.34	3.39	3.68	3.66	.91	.93
April	3.08	3.22	3.55	3.55	.87	.91	3.25	3.35	3.65	3.64	.89	.92
May	3.05	3.21	3.52	3.53	.87	.91	3.22	3.33	3.61	3.62	.89	.92
June	3.02	3.17	3.44	3.49	.88	.91	3.18	3.27	3.58	3.58	.89	.91
July	3.03	3.17	3.46	3.52	.88	.90	3.20	3.31	3.59	3.60	.89	.92
August ...	3.08	3.22	3.51	3.55	.88	.91	3.28	3.35	3.62	3.63	.91	.92
September.	3.28	3.40	3.64	3.68	.90	.92	3.45	3.47	3.73	3.74	.92	.93
October ..	3.43	3.52	3.73	3.79	.92	.93	3.57	3.60	3.82	3.82	.93	.94
November .	3.45	3.56	3.74	3.75	.92	.95	3.61	3.66	3.84	3.84	.94	.95
December .	3.44	3.66	3.73	3.73	.92	.98	3.56	3.78	3.83	3.82	.93	.99
	All other miscellaneous cheese						Total miscellaneous types of cheese 2/					
January ..	3.39	3.43	3.86	3.84	.88	.89	3.41	3.44	3.79	3.77	.90	.91
February .	3.34	3.37	3.80	3.76	.88	.90	3.29	3.38	3.68	3.71	.89	.91
March	3.25	3.33	3.74	3.71	.87	.90	3.26	3.34	3.68	3.66	.89	.91
April	3.18	3.28	3.67	3.64	.87	.90	3.18	3.30	3.63	3.63	.88	.91
May	3.12	3.24	3.66	3.62	.85	.90	3.14	3.27	3.60	3.59	.87	.91
June	3.11	3.24	3.63	3.61	.86	.90	3.11	3.23	3.55	3.55	.88	.91
July	3.14	3.28	3.63	3.63	.87	.90	3.14	3.26	3.56	3.57	.88	.91
August ...	3.21	3.35	3.70	3.67	.87	.91	3.21	3.31	3.60	3.61	.89	.92
September.	3.36	3.48	3.81	3.80	.88	.92	3.36	3.44	3.71	3.72	.91	.92
October ..	3.50	3.62	3.91	3.89	.90	.93	3.49	3.57	3.80	3.81	.92	.94
November .	3.56	3.71	3.96	3.93	.90	.94	3.55	3.65	3.85	3.84	.92	.95
December .	3.54	3.80	3.94	3.91	.90	.97	3.53	3.76	3.85	3.84	.92	.98
	Evaporated milk 3/						All manufacturing grade milk 4/					
January ..	3.53	3.56	4.08	4.00	.87	.89	3.33	3.39	3.77	3.77	.88	.90
February .	3.45	3.49	3.94	3.93	.88	.89	3.27	3.33	3.69	3.72	.89	.90
March	3.35	3.43	3.86	3.86	.87	.89	3.23	3.30	3.66	3.69	.88	.89
April	3.24	3.33	3.79	3.79	.85	.88	3.18	3.27	3.64	3.66	.87	.89
May	3.20	3.25	3.77	3.73	.85	.87	3.14	3.24	3.62	3.63	.87	.89
June	3.20	3.24	3.77	3.76	.85	.86	3.12	3.21	3.59	3.60	.87	.89
July	3.22	3.26	3.79	3.77	.85	.86	3.14	3.22	3.61	3.63	.87	.89
August ...	3.28	3.28	3.87	3.82	.85	.86	3.20	3.28	3.67	3.68	.87	.89
September.	3.43	3.44	4.03	3.98	.85	.86	3.35	3.42	3.80	3.81	.88	.90
October ..	3.59	3.61	4.18	4.13	.86	.87	3.45	3.53	3.87	3.90	.89	.91
November .	3.64	3.69	4.16	4.11	.88	.90	3.50	3.58	3.84	3.86	.91	.93
December .	3.64	3.78	4.12	4.09	.88	.92	3.46	3.64	3.81	3.80	.91	.96

1/Revisions for 1964, by States and by months, for butter and byproducts and American cheese, were published by the Chicago Dairy office in the August 1965 issue "Milk Prices Paid by Creameries and Cheese Plants" released September 29, 1965. Data for 1965 are preliminary.

2/Includes all types of natural cheese except American.

3/Revisions for 1964 by States and by months, for evaporated milk, were published in the August 1965 issue of the "Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report" released September 30, 1965. Data for 1965 are preliminary.

4/Represents average prices received and average fat tests of all manufacturing grade milk sold by farmers. Current figures for this series are published each month in the "Agricultural Prices" Report.

Table 12.-Manufacturing grade milk: Average price per cwt. received by farmers, and average fat test of milk sold by farmers, United States, by months, 1961-65 ^{1/}

Month	1961 ^{2/}		1962		1963 ^{2/}		1964 ^{2/}		1965 ^{3/}	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent
January...	3.44	3.80	3.46	3.81	3.28	3.81	3.33	3.77	3.39	3.77
February..	3.31	3.72	3.39	3.74	3.24	3.75	3.27	3.69	3.33	3.72
March.....	3.30	3.67	3.27	3.70	3.19	3.68	3.23	3.66	3.30	3.69
April.....	3.31	3.67	3.11	3.67	3.14	3.63	3.18	3.64	3.27	3.66
May.....	3.29	3.67	3.06	3.65	3.12	3.63	3.14	3.62	3.24	3.63
June.....	3.26	3.64	3.05	3.64	3.10	3.60	3.12	3.59	3.21	3.60
July.....	3.28	3.68	3.08	3.67	3.12	3.63	3.14	3.61	3.22	3.63
August....	3.32	3.74	3.10	3.72	3.17	3.70	3.20	3.67	3.28	3.68
September.	3.42	3.86	3.21	3.84	3.27	3.80	3.35	3.80	3.42	3.81
October...	3.52	3.95	3.29	3.93	3.35	3.85	3.45	3.87	3.53	3.90
November..	3.54	3.93	3.32	3.92	3.38	3.85	3.50	3.84	3.58	3.86
December..	3.51	3.87	3.31	3.86	3.39	3.84	3.46	3.81	3.64	3.80

^{1/} Before hauling costs are deducted and including premiums paid to farmers. This price series is now one of the factors used in calculating the parity price equivalent of manufacturing grade milk. Current prices, fat tests, and the parity price equivalents are released each month in the "Agricultural Prices" Report.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Table 13.-Evaporated whole milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per case of 48 14½-oz. cans in cartons, by months, United States, 1961-65, and geographic divisions, 1965 ^{1/}

(Dollars)

Month	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1965 by division							
						New Eng.	Mid. Atl.	So. Atl.	E. No. Cent.	W. No. Cent.	So. Cent.	No. West	So. West
January...	6.32	6.29	6.03	6.00	6.09	6.04	5.95	6.02	6.05	6.17	6.17	6.31	6.16
February..	6.31	6.29	6.03	5.98	6.09	6.04	5.94	6.02	6.05	6.16	6.17	6.31	6.16
March.....	6.30	6.28	6.02	5.98	6.09	6.04	5.95	6.02	6.05	6.16	6.16	6.31	6.16
April.....	6.29	6.16	6.03	5.96	6.09	6.04	5.95	6.02	6.05	6.16	6.16	6.31	6.16
May.....	6.29	6.07	6.03	5.94	6.07	6.03	5.94	6.00	6.04	6.14	6.13	6.30	6.12
June.....	6.29	6.03	6.02	5.93	6.07	6.03	5.94	6.00	6.04	6.14	6.13	6.30	6.11
July.....	6.29	6.02	6.00	5.93	6.07	6.02	5.94	6.02	6.04	6.16	6.13	6.30	6.12
August....	6.29	6.03	6.00	5.93	6.08	6.02	5.95	6.02	6.05	6.16	6.15	6.30	6.11
September.	6.29	6.05	6.00	6.00	6.11	6.08	5.96	6.04	6.08	6.21	6.19	6.39	6.16
October...	6.29	6.05	6.00	6.08	6.13	6.09	5.98	6.05	6.08	6.21	6.22	6.39	6.18
November..	6.29	6.05	5.99	6.09	6.11	6.09	5.99	6.04	6.06	6.21	6.22	6.42	6.16
December..	6.29	6.05	6.00	6.09	6.12	6.10	6.00	6.05	6.07	6.22	6.23	6.42	6.15
St. Av. ..	6.30	6.11	6.01	5.99	6.09	6.05	5.96	6.02	6.06	6.18	6.17	6.34	6.15

^{1/} Manufacturers' prices are based upon the reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales of goods delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on the basis of cash or short-time credit.

Table 14.-Dry whole milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound,
f.o.b. plant, United States, by months, 1961-65 ^{1/}
(Cents)

Month	Packages over 5-lbs. (including barrels & drums)					Total dry whole milk ^{2/}				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January.....	32.42	31.45	29.60	31.59	30.61	38.57	35.94	32.76	34.59	33.15
February.....	31.85	30.93	30.01	31.17	30.14	36.59	34.61	36.41	34.17	32.21
March.....	30.22	30.58	29.44	31.12	30.24	35.51	36.71	37.04	34.56	34.27
April.....	31.38	29.91	30.83	30.16	27.96	35.91	34.54	36.26	33.41	30.85
May.....	31.33	29.46	30.68	29.89	31.16	36.66	34.61	35.60	33.40	33.91
June.....	31.27	29.10	30.65	29.86	31.05	38.51	36.36	36.18	32.33	33.32
July.....	31.85	29.01	30.14	29.93	31.19	37.89	33.37	35.36	32.95	34.02
August.....	32.06	29.47	31.10	30.41	32.23	36.64	35.76	39.16	34.27	34.61
September.....	32.77	29.25	29.92	31.91	32.25	37.18	34.66	37.77	35.61	34.53
October.....	32.86	28.79	31.70	30.35	32.20	36.65	31.93	35.98	33.16	35.08
November.....	31.16	29.43	33.25	30.79	32.86	34.50	34.31	35.98	33.59	35.88
December.....	30.92	29.73	31.08	30.54	32.54	36.30	34.27	34.52	33.98	36.19
St. av.	31.67	29.76	30.70	30.64	31.20	36.74	34.76	36.08	33.84	34.00

^{1/} Prices reported by firms weighted by their shipments to derive averages, and segments also weighted by shipments to derive combined prices.

^{2/} All size packages, including 1-2½ lb. and 5-lb. packages.

Table 15.-Nonfat dry milk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound,
f.o.b. plant, United States, by months, 1961-65 ^{1/}
(Cents)

Month	Spray process for human food					Roller process for human food				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January.....	14.06	16.30	14.48	14.61	14.54	12.54	14.12	13.62	14.33	14.36
February.....	13.99	16.22	14.38	14.65	14.60	12.53	14.09	13.73	14.32	14.17
March.....	14.48	16.20	14.42	14.62	14.45	12.46	13.78	13.82	14.18	14.09
April.....	15.65	14.85	14.49	14.67	14.51	13.39	12.54	12.56	14.01	14.13
May.....	15.93	14.42	14.45	14.66	14.54	13.56	12.27	13.89	13.93	14.19
June.....	15.99	14.30	14.42	14.62	14.55	13.71	12.22	13.75	14.01	14.15
July.....	15.99	14.29	14.46	14.33	14.57	13.78	12.46	13.87	14.13	14.23
August.....	16.13	14.24	14.47	14.65	14.72	14.01	12.69	13.91	14.16	14.30
September.....	16.09	14.40	14.40	14.79	14.76	13.91	12.88	13.98	14.30	14.39
October.....	16.30	14.39	14.44	14.77	14.86	13.81	13.16	14.12	14.37	14.65
November.....	16.17	14.44	14.43	14.63	14.95	14.08	13.54	14.22	14.38	14.76
December.....	16.27	14.49	14.62	14.58	15.00	14.19	13.62	14.28	14.40	14.96
St. Av.	15.59	14.88	14.46	14.63	14.67	13.50	13.11	13.81	14.21	14.36
	Total for human food					Dry skim for animal feed				
January.....	13.94	16.19	14.44	14.60	14.54	10.60	11.57	11.23	9.89	11.84
February.....	13.88	16.10	14.36	14.64	14.59	10.70	11.44	10.45	10.10	11.18
March.....	14.33	16.12	14.40	14.61	14.44	10.55	11.24	11.01	9.93	11.06
April.....	15.50	14.74	14.42	14.65	14.50	10.33	10.78	10.63	9.71	11.46
May.....	15.79	14.31	14.43	14.63	14.53	10.48	10.47	10.76	10.34	11.57
June.....	15.83	14.20	14.39	14.60	14.54	10.56	10.26	10.52	10.16	11.14
July.....	15.85	14.20	14.43	14.32	14.56	10.21	10.28	11.08	10.12	11.36
August.....	16.00	14.15	14.45	14.64	14.71	10.49	10.32	10.47	10.33	11.93
September.....	15.94	14.31	14.39	14.77	14.75	11.03	10.99	10.28	11.36	12.37
October.....	16.11	14.33	14.43	14.75	14.85	10.99	10.79	10.33	11.27	11.76
November.....	16.04	14.40	14.42	14.62	14.94	11.34	11.30	10.22	10.83	12.40
December.....	16.15	14.45	14.61	14.57	15.00	11.67	11.13	10.10	11.30	12.58
St. Av.	15.45	14.79	14.43	14.62	14.66	10.75	10.88	10.59	10.44	11.72

^{1/} Prices reported by firms weighted by their shipments to derive averages, and segments also weighted by shipments to derive combined prices.

Table 16.-Nonfat dry milk for human consumption: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound in carlots, f.o.b. plant, Chicago area (Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, and Michigan) by months 1961-65 ^{1/}
(Cents)

Month	Spray process					Roller process				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January	13.76	16.15	14.15	14.32	14.23	12.62	14.37	13.68	14.27	2/
February ...	13.75	16.17	14.17	14.26	14.27	12.61	14.23	13.73	14.22	"
March	13.95	16.05	14.19	14.25	14.25	12.29	14.07	13.95	2/	"
April	15.65	15.04	14.14	14.19	14.22	13.00	13.21	13.80	"	"
May	15.54	14.22	14.12	14.22	14.28	13.69	12.84	13.77	"	"
June	15.59	14.13	14.18	14.24	14.21	14.05	12.53	13.90	"	"
July	15.62	14.16	14.15	14.23	14.24	14.11	12.58	13.91	"	"
August	16.07	14.14	14.18	14.30	14.31	14.17	12.40	13.96	"	"
September ..	16.07	14.05	14.24	14.30	14.21	14.14	12.75	14.11	"	"
October	16.15	14.14	14.25	14.29	14.31	14.10	12.73	14.12	"	"
November ...	16.05	14.16	14.24	14.23	14.42	14.09	13.36	14.27	"	"
December ...	16.16	14.15	14.24	14.20	14.31	14.39	13.57	14.31	"	"

^{1/}Fiscal month from 26th of preceding month through 25th of current month. ^{2/}Discontinued.

Table 17.-Dry buttermilk: Manufacturers' average selling price per pound, f.o.b. plant, United States, by months, 1961-65 ^{1/}
(Cents)

Month	Human food					Animal feed				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January	13.74	14.88	12.97	14.08	14.32	10.72	10.68	10.58	10.19	12.55
February ...	13.76	14.64	12.88	14.06	14.30	10.40	10.92	10.58	10.07	12.12
March	13.71	14.13	13.02	14.13	14.31	10.15	10.81	10.76	10.19	12.22
April	14.29	12.58	12.95	14.00	14.31	9.82	10.35	10.64	10.15	11.90
May	14.46	12.61	12.83	13.98	14.19	9.87	10.02	10.08	10.25	12.31
June	14.60	12.38	13.07	14.00	14.23	10.24	9.88	10.18	10.39	11.97
July	14.87	12.42	13.20	14.00	14.28	10.33	9.86	10.00	10.47	11.96
August	14.87	12.57	13.30	13.97	14.26	10.24	9.96	10.21	11.16	12.10
September ..	14.92	12.69	13.40	14.21	14.46	10.53	10.14	10.27	12.07	12.74
October	15.08	12.71	13.71	14.22	14.53	10.54	10.40	10.26	12.43	12.05
November ...	15.04	12.86	13.74	14.17	14.82	10.44	10.43	10.48	12.27	12.73
December ...	14.98	12.85	13.92	14.33	14.73	10.78	10.38	10.30	12.15	12.75
St. av.	14.53	13.11	13.25	14.10	14.40	10.34	10.32	10.36	10.98	12.28
Total human food and animal feed										
January	13.28	14.28	12.47	13.54	14.04					
February ...	13.10	13.87	12.42	13.36	14.06					
March	13.11	13.70	12.66	13.52	14.06					
April	13.35	12.20	12.64	13.40	14.11					
May	13.31	12.02	12.35	13.26	14.01					
June	13.54	11.79	12.72	13.58	13.95					
July	14.00	12.03	12.60	13.54	14.08					
August	14.01	12.08	12.81	13.44	13.94					
September ..	14.01	12.12	12.92	13.94	14.28					
October	14.03	12.32	13.11	14.04	14.24					
November ...	14.43	12.47	13.17	13.92	14.52					
December ...	14.20	12.41	13.34	14.06	14.56					
St. Av.	13.70	12.61	12.77	13.63	14.15					

^{1/}Prices reported by firms weighted by their shipments to derive averages, and segments also weighted by shipments to derive combined prices.

COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS

Table 18.-End-of-month cold storage holdings, dairy products, United States, 1961-65 1/

Month	Creamery butter					American cheese				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January.....	76,436	239,033	310,903	187,103	63,126	287,046	405,945	358,505	279,184	271,354
February.....	80,289	259,950	328,255	191,146	71,003	293,505	382,751	325,391	263,640	259,708
March.....	97,986	303,061	345,465	191,132	98,920	302,349	367,823	309,303	264,035	252,314
April.....	122,960	345,419	356,749	195,682	132,148	324,940	390,829	317,211	283,963	271,561
May.....	158,729	386,891	376,982	203,518	165,771	357,513	416,216	343,516	309,693	299,342
June.....	217,831	429,407	401,356	234,892	207,891	400,283	454,493	373,915	339,213	333,187
July.....	249,769	468,988	392,557	243,666	219,519	423,978	483,820	394,784	353,146	354,722
August.....	256,473	456,383	366,984	221,211	192,453	448,374	481,846	390,596	338,641	364,251
September.....	238,412	423,494	328,676	180,945	161,060	442,236	457,107	363,863	318,580	340,579
October.....	230,708	384,200	284,474	145,204	124,795	432,609	421,394	336,897	302,464	310,470
November.....	223,725	344,750	241,316	95,300	83,011	421,493	398,632	323,684	292,816	297,196
December.....	224,820	318,663	206,963	66,499	52,096	419,914	384,246	301,631	283,647	270,988
	Swiss cheese					Other varieties of cheese				
January.....	11,436	16,156	8,288	10,793	9,700	29,247	34,690	29,094	28,107	30,761
February.....	11,513	16,045	7,740	9,961	9,549	27,383	34,002	26,910	27,965	29,544
March.....	12,070	15,723	7,990	9,404	8,870	26,665	33,638	26,098	28,304	31,200
April.....	14,019	15,291	8,314	10,252	8,974	29,384	34,834	29,265	28,895	30,384
May.....	16,241	14,518	8,411	10,706	10,058	33,183	29,327	32,325	31,777	32,664
June.....	18,076	12,416	9,540	10,817	9,422	33,992	30,066	32,541	31,750	36,080
July.....	20,174	13,511	10,735	11,866	11,009	37,733	29,236	34,390	33,608	36,264
August.....	22,593	12,138	11,398	12,390	10,566	40,010	26,490	33,208	35,095	40,135
September.....	21,457	11,631	12,299	11,048	9,851	37,499	24,350	31,756	33,858	36,209
October.....	19,239	10,210	11,725	9,788	8,222	38,701	23,267	29,561	32,857	33,188
November.....	15,447	9,004	11,346	9,559	7,197	33,690	31,151	28,315	32,798	30,952
December.....	16,728	7,640	10,270	8,805	6,720	36,293	30,193	28,800	33,500	30,854
	Evaporated and condensed milk (case goods)					Condensed milk (sweetened and unsweetened) bulk				
January.....	24,124	13,584	4,945	3,244	9,483	864	530	1,527	934	1,213
February.....	15,032	8,704	2,999	774	6,667	1,166	668	1,434	670	1,043
March.....	7,700	1,793	1,421	590	4,541	990	1,212	767	832	949
April.....	8,795	1,598	1,810	281	4,085	1,352	1,430	693	1,034	1,003
May.....	12,529	2,827	2,457	1,095	5,298	1,675	2,493	859	1,192	1,228
June.....	22,988	6,186	5,524	6,750	12,103	2,109	3,067	2,564	980	1,189
July.....	40,670	8,584	11,119	9,607	15,581	2,226	2,872	2,672	1,177	1,185
August.....	53,006	14,221	13,529	11,004	16,401	1,699	2,398	2,140	1,111	937
September.....	46,264	13,757	10,808	10,920	15,098	1,479	1,910	1,588	1,074	849
October.....	39,504	12,597	9,683	11,323	13,290	1,243	1,489	1,407	840	716
November.....	31,026	7,878	6,208	10,550	13,131	871	1,473	847	753	603
December.....	21,004	6,797	5,820	12,041	7,546	745	1,268	937	1,246	631
	Fluid cream					Plastic cream				
January.....	6,824	6,167	6,141	4,800	4,792	362	1,071	482	319	1,167
February.....	6,659	5,597	5,589	4,726	4,601	353	882	607	571	1,245
March.....	6,208	5,218	5,578	5,668	5,224	607	597	551	597	1,441
April.....	7,775	6,785	6,675	7,482	9,314	2,145	336	637	1,185	11,415
May.....	13,051	9,844	9,207	11,607	12,824	3,551	820	1,083	1,638	2,351
June.....	17,650	12,855	11,107	14,084	15,345	5,129	1,436	1,726	2,214	3,035
July.....	16,846	11,243	9,969	12,468	13,927	4,482	2,168	1,775	1,938	2,992
August.....	14,044	10,209	7,948	11,125	10,008	3,734	1,607	831	1,679	2,335
September.....	11,250	8,684	6,363	8,889	7,870	3,390	1,308	695	1,061	1,899
October.....	10,150	7,770	5,667	7,883	6,979	3,011	855	444	955	1,472
November.....	7,701	6,173	4,588	6,788	6,064	1,965	523	229	945	1,282
December.....	6,533	6,059	4,467	5,668	5,071	974	377	239	1,281	1,318

1/ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM: PRICES, SALES, AND RECEIPTS, 1965

Dealers' buying prices average 4 cents higher

Prices of milk used for fluid purposes in 1965 averaged \$5.39 per hundredweight, 4 cents more than in 1964. Averages were higher than a year earlier in 9 of the 12 months, lower only in 2 -- January and March. In January and February averages were little changed from the same month a year earlier. The average in March was 5 cents per hundredweight lower, but in April was the same as a year earlier. The average was higher all other months of the year. The largest gain was 7 cents in September. In 7 of the 9 regions, buying prices averaged higher than in 1964 -- from 1 cent per hundredweight in the Middle Atlantic to 6 cents higher in each the East North Central, West North Central, and East South Central. Other regional increases were: Mountain, 4 cents; South Atlantic, 3 cents; and Pacific, 2 cents. Average decreases from the previous year were 7 cents per hundredweight in New England and 1 cent in the West South Central States.

Home delivery quart prices average higher; store half-gallons steady

Prices for single quart home delivered whole milk of the most common grade in 25 major cities averaged 28.1 cents during 1965. This was a half-cent higher than 1964. Averages were up in 20 of the 25 markets, the same in 3 markets, but lower in 2. For milk in half-gallons sold out-of-stores, the average was 46.2 cents -- the same as the year before. Average prices for milk in half-gallon containers during 1965 were higher in 13 of the 25 markets, about the same in 5 markets, but lower in 7.

Whole and skim milk sales advance; cream sales decline

Preliminary sales of whole milk during 1965 in 9 State and 69 Federal areas averaged 1 percent above 1964 on a daily basis. Skim milk sales in 77 areas were 8 percent higher. Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (half-and-half) in 75 areas were 2 percent lower; other cream item sales in 76 areas were down 1 percent. The estimated milk equivalent of 1965 sales of all fluid milk and cream items in 77 areas (the Federal areas in New York excluded) is about 1 percent higher than 1964.

Receipts slightly higher than previous year

Receipts of milk from producers during 1965 in 80 areas (8 State and 72 Federal orders) averaged 157 million pounds per day, fractionally more than in 1964. The number of producers in these markets averaged 166 thousand, 6 percent fewer than a year earlier. Receipts per producer, at 950 pounds per day, were up 6 percent.

Table 19.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for fluid milk use (f.o.b. city) 1/
(per hundredweight-3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

By months, U. S. 1961-65, regions 1965 2/

Month	United States					Regions, 1965 2/								
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	New Eng.	Mid. Atl.	East North Cent.	West North Cent.	South Atl.	East South Cent.	West South Cent.	Mountain	Pacific
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
January...	5.61	5.48	5.40	5.48	5.47	6.17	6.00	4.62	4.42	6.00	5.56	5.77	5.44	5.34
February...	5.56	5.48	5.36	5.42	5.43	6.17	5.91	4.59	4.38	5.98	5.52	5.73	5.40	5.33
March....	5.47	5.41	5.28	5.35	5.30	5.95	5.81	4.40	4.25	5.91	5.43	5.41	5.30	5.34
April.....	5.28	5.21	5.12	5.18	5.18	5.51	5.51	4.50	4.17	5.77	5.36	5.30	5.32	5.34
May.....	5.16	5.08	5.04	5.08	5.10	5.29	5.30	4.51	4.20	5.77	5.38	5.29	5.35	5.34
June.....	5.14	5.08	5.05	5.08	5.11	5.29	5.31	4.50	4.20	5.86	5.39	5.29	5.33	5.34
July.....	5.34	5.25	5.22	5.26	5.28	5.73	5.67	4.51	4.33	5.99	5.37	5.48	5.32	5.34
August....	5.41	5.37	5.34	5.35	5.41	5.95	5.91	4.61	4.47	6.03	5.49	5.55	5.32	5.33
September..	5.49	5.44	5.41	5.42	5.49	6.17	6.05	4.63	4.51	6.04	5.55	5.59	5.34	5.34
October...	5.53	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.54	6.39	6.14	4.64	4.53	6.01	5.58	5.64	5.36	5.34
November..	5.57	5.50	5.51	5.53	5.58	6.39	6.23	4.70	4.60	6.00	5.61	5.65	5.41	5.34
December..	5.54	5.47	5.52	5.52	5.56	6.39	6.13	4.70	4.60	5.99	5.62	5.75	5.49	5.34
Average	5.43	5.35	5.31	5.35	5.39	5.95	5.83	4.58	4.39	5.94	5.49	5.54	5.37	5.34

Annual average by regions, 1961-1965

Year	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	U. S.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1961....	5.94	5.98	4.62	4.35	6.00	5.34	5.56	5.45	5.34	5.43
1962....	5.96	5.89	4.57	4.20	5.94	5.27	5.33	5.24	5.35	5.35
1963....	6.00	5.80	4.48	4.26	5.88	5.34	5.45	5.25	5.31	5.31
1964....	6.02	5.82	4.52	4.33	5.91	5.43	5.55	5.33	5.32	5.35
1965....	5.95	5.83	4.58	4.39	5.94	5.49	5.54	5.37	5.34	5.39

1/ In a number of markets, the prices paid for milk used for fluid milk and for fluid cream are the same. Prices include minimum and negotiated Class I prices, base or basic prices, and flat prices, where effective.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 20.--Prevailing prices of the most common grade of whole milk in 25 cities 1/
Average by months, 1961-65

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.
Per single quart in glass delivered to homes													
1961....	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.6
1962....	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9
1963....	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.2	*27.3	27.4	27.4	27.1
1964....	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.4	*27.5	*27.7	27.8	*27.9	*28.0	*28.0	*27.6
1965....	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.1
Per half-gallon in paper sold out of stores													
1961....	46.6	46.7	46.6	45.0	45.0	44.8	45.7	45.5	46.0	46.0	45.9	45.9	45.8
1962....	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.1	45.0	44.8	45.5	45.7	45.9	45.7	45.9	45.9	45.6
1963....	45.8	45.8	45.6	45.3	45.2	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.1	46.1	46.2	46.4	45.8
1964....*	46.2	46.5	46.3	46.0	45.8	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.7	46.5	46.5	46.2
1965....	46.2	46.2	46.3	46.0	45.5	45.4	45.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	46.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 20.--Prevailing prices of the most common grade of whole milk in 25 cities 1/ --Continued

Per single quart in glass delivered to homes
Annual averages by city, 1961-1965

City	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	City	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>		<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>
Boston, Mass.	28.5	28.8	29.3	30.0	30.0	Washington, D. C. . .	29.0	29.2	30.2	31.0	31.5
Hartford, Conn. ...*	28.2	29.4	31.0	31.6	32.6	Jacksonville, Fla. . .	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.3	30.6
N.Y. Metropolitan 2/	28.5	28.5	28.1	27.6	26.9	Louisville, Ky.	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.9	27.0
Philadelphia, Pa. *	28.6	28.5	28.5	30.6	31.4	New Orleans, La. . .	26.5	26.0	27.5	28.2	29.0
Pittsburgh, Pa. ...	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	Dallas, Texas.....	26.2	26.0	26.0	26.6	28.6
Cleveland, Ohio....	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.0	25.6	Denver, Colo.	25.9	26.0	25.3	27.0	27.1
Indianapolis, Ind..	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.2	26.1	Salt Lake City, Utah	25.3	25.5	25.1	25.0	25.0
Chicago, Ill.	30.7	31.2	31.5	31.6	31.8	Seattle, Wash.	26.0	26.2	26.5	26.9	27.2
Detroit, Mich.	26.0	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.5	Portland, Ore.	26.2	26.8	27.5	27.9	28.5
Milwaukee, Wis. ...	25.0	25.0	25.9	27.0	27.2	San Francisco, Cal. 2/	26.6	27.2	27.5	27.5	27.1
Minneapolis, Minn..	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.5	25.1	Los Angeles, Cal. . .	26.3	27.0	27.5	27.5	28.4
Kansas City, Mo. . .	24.4	25.4	24.1	25.3	26.7	Average.....	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.6	28.1
Omaha, Nebr.	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0						
Baltimore, Md.	29.0	29.5	29.5	30.3	31.1						

Price in each city by months, 1965

City	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>	<u>Ct.</u>
Boston, Mass.	30-31	30-31	29½-30½	28½-29½	28-29	28-29	29-30	29½-30½	30-31	30½-31½	30½-31½	30½-31½	30.0
Hartford, Conn.	32-33	32-33	32-33	31-33	30-32	30-32	30-33	32½-34	32½-34	33-34	33-34	33-34	32.6
N.Y. Metropolitan 2/	25-29½	25-29½	25-29½	25-29½	24-28½	24-28½	24-28½	24½-29	24½-29	25-29½	25-29½	25-29½	26.9
Philadelphia, Pa. . .	31-33	31-33	31-33	29-32	29-32	29-32	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	31.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28.0
Cleveland, Ohio....	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	25	25-26	25-26	26-27	26-27	25.6
Indianapolis, Ind. . .	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26-27	27	26.1
Chicago, Ill.	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	29½-34	31.8
Detroit, Mich.	26	27	26	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	27	26.5
Milwaukee, Wis.	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27.2
Minneapolis, Minn. . .	23-24	23-24	24	24	24	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	25.1
Kansas City, Mo. ...	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	28	28	28	28-29	26.7
Omaha, Nebr.	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24.0
Baltimore, Md.	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	32	31.1
Washington, D. C. . .	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31.5
Jacksonville, Fla. . .	30	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	31	31	31	30.6
Louisville, Ky.	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27.0
New Orleans, La. ...	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29.0
Dallas, Texas.....	28-29	28-29	28-29	28-29	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	28.6
Denver, Colo.	27	27	27	28	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27.1
Salt Lake City, Utah	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25.0
Seattle, Wash.	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	26-28½	27.2
Portland, Ore.	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28.5
San Fran., Cal. ... 3/	27½	27½	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27.1
Los Angeles, Cal. . .	28	28	28	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28½	28.4
Average.....	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 20.--Prevailing prices of the most common grade of whole milk in 25 cities 1/ --Continued

Per half-gallon in paper sold out of stores
Annual averages by city, 1961-65

City	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	City	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.		Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.
Boston, Mass.	44.9	43.6	44.2	45.0	45.0	Washington, D. C.	44.0	45.6	46.2	48.0	49.0
Hartford, Conn. ..	43.7	45.5	47.1	47.4	48.1	Jacksonville, Fla. 2/	56.0	56.2	56.0	57.1	58.0
N.Y. Metropolitan 2/	52.7	53.2	50.6	47.3	48.3	Louisville, Ky. ...	44.9	43.6	44.0	44.8	45.4
Philadelphia, Pa. .	47.9	47.0	47.0	49.3	50.5	New Orleans, La. .	47.4	45.5	50.4	52.2	53.0
Pittsburgh, Pa. . .	50.5	49.5	49.3	49.0	48.5	Dallas, Texas.....	42.9	43.7	44.5	46.4	47.2
Cleveland, Ohio....	42.0	41.2	39.7	38.3	37.7	Denver, Colo.	47.0	42.8	46.1	48.9	43.0
Indianapolis, Ind. 2/	41.0	40.2	40.0	39.9	38.5	Salt Lake City, Ut.	48.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Chicago, Ill.	46.2	46.3	47.0	47.0	47.0	Seattle, Wash. ...	49.0	48.4	47.2	47.3	47.5
Detroit, Mich. ...	44.0	40.4	38.0	37.3	35.9	Portland, Ore. ...	47.1	48.2	49.5	50.4	50.0
Milwaukee, Wis. . .	40.1	39.6	39.1	39.1	39.6	San Francisco, Cal.	48.2	49.5	50.0	50.0	48.3
Minneapolis, Minn.	34.8	35.0	34.3	35.0	35.4	Los Angeles, Cal..	45.1	46.0	47.0	47.0	47.0
Kansas City, Mo. .	41.3	41.8	39.8	41.2	43.7						
Omaha, Nebr.	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	Average.....	45.8	45.6	45.8	46.2	46.2
Baltimore, Md. ...	49.6	51.0	50.3	51.7	53.2						

Price in each city by months, 1965

City	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.
Boston, Mass.	46	46	45	43	42	42	44	45	46	47	47	47	45.0
Hartford, Conn. ..	46-47	46-47	45-46	43-48	43-48	43-48	45-50	46-52	47-53	48-54	48-54	48-54	48.1
N. Y. Metro. ... 2/	44-51	40-56	43-51	43-51	43-51	43-51	45-53	45-53	45-53	45-53	45-55	45-55	48.3
Philadelphia, Pa. .	51	51	51	49	49	49	51	51	51	51	51	51	50.5
Pittsburgh, Pa. . .	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48.5
Cleveland, Ohio....	38-40	38-40	38-40	38-39	37-39	37-40	29-37	29-41	32-41	36-40	33-43	37 1/2-41	37.7
Indianapolis, Ind.	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2-39 1/2	38.5
Chicago, Ill. ...	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47.0
Detroit, Mich. ...	33-38	33-38	33-37	33-37	33-37	33-37	33-37	35-39	35-39	35-39	35-39	35-39	35.9
Milwaukee, Wis. . .	37 1/2-40	37 1/2-40	37 1/2-40	37 1/2-40	37 1/2-40	37 1/2-40	37 1/2-40	39 1/2-42	39 1/2-42	39 1/2-42	39 1/2-42	39 1/2-42	39.6
Minneapolis, Minn.	33 1/2-35 1/2	33 1/2-35 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	35 1/2-36 1/2	35 1/2-39 1/2	35 1/2-36 1/2	35 1/2-39 1/2	35 1/2-39 1/2	35 1/2-39 1/2	35 1/2-36 1/2	35.4
Kansas City, Mo..	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	43-47	43-46	43-46	43-46	44-47	43.7
Omaha, Nebr.	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	46-48	47.0
Baltimore, Md. ...	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	55	53.2
Washington, D. C.	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58.0
Louisville, Ky. . .	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45-47	47	47	45.4
New Orleans, La..	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53.0
Dallas, Texas....	47	47	46-47	46	46	46	46-47	47-49	47-49	48-49	48-49	48-49	47.2
Denver, Colo. ...	39-49	39-49	49	48	39	31-35	31	45-46	45-46	45-46	45-46	45-46	43.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49.0
Seattle, Wash. ...	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	44-51	47.5
Portland, Ore. ...	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	49-51	50.0
San Fran., Cal. 3/	50	50	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48.3
Los Angeles, Cal.	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47.0
Average.....	46.2	46.2	46.3	46.0	45.5	45.4	45.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	46.2

1/ Prices are the latest reported during the first 10 days of each month. Grades may differ by markets.
2/ New York Metropolitan-New York City plus Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester counties all in the State of New York.
3/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every-other-day delivery, the charge represents a two-quart purchase.
*Revised.

Table 21.--Whole milk and skim milk products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, 1964-1965 1/

Marketing area-F	Whole milk				Skim milk products			
	1964		1965		1964		1965	
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test
	1,000		1,000		1,000		1,000	
	pounds	Pct.	pounds	Pct.	pounds	Pct.	pounds	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:								
Massachusetts-Rhode Island	5,012	3.65	5,040	3.64	241.9	.72	254.9	.72
Connecticut.....	2,287	3.56	2,322	3.55	118.4	.70	124.0	.74
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Federal areas in New York	11,244	-	11,227	-	-	-	-	-
Niagara Frontier, New York-S	1,007	3.65	1,012	3.64	50.6	.35	53.8	.47
Rochester, New York-S.....	468	3.60	474	3.58	50.6	.35	51.0	.35
New Jersey-S.....	5,184	-	5,248	-	337.1	-	373.3	-
Phil.& Wilmington, Pa.-Del. 1/	2,247	3.59	2,296	3.56	158.6	.75	161.6	.77
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Six Ohio areas.....	6,597	3.52	6,621	3.52	691.0	1.42	738.5	1.46
Three Indiana areas.....	2,334	3.46	2,385	3.44	423.9	1.73	466.2	1.74
Two Illinois areas.....	5,489	3.46	5,645	3.44	663.8	1.50	636.6	1.49
Three Michigan areas.....	6,028	3.52	6,160	3.52	479.2	.70	545.5	.82
Three Wisconsin areas.....	2,399	3.49	2,347	3.49	461.8	1.50	497.8	1.53
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Minnesota areas.....	1,350	3.50	1,328	3.49	345.0	1.14	398.1	1.24
Five Iowa areas.....	1,334	3.56	1,349	3.55	311.2	1.48	325.3	1.46
Four Missouri areas.....	2,613	3.38	2,659	3.35	464.5	1.72	531.1	1.76
Two South Dakota areas.....	279	3.37	264	3.34	66.0	1.47	73.4	1.54
Nebraska-Western Iowa.....	872	3.40	869	3.39	148.0	1.28	183.6	1.43
Three Kansas areas.....	603	3.37	580	3.36	74.1	1.40	89.0	1.52
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md. .	1,286	3.59	1,311	3.58	79.3	1.26	86.4	1.25
Washington, D. C.	1,701	3.57	1,746	3.56	112.1	.48	119.7	.56
Four West Virginia areas...	1,558	3.56	1,617	3.54	123.7	.99	136.5	1.03
North Carolina-S.....	2,051	-	2,157	-	422.1	-	434.3	-
South Carolina-S.....	1,086	-	1,139	-	178.0	-	185.9	-
Southeastern Florida.....	1,057	3.72	1,096	3.76	129.6	.89	146.7	.94
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas.	1,461	3.57	1,541	3.54	209.7	1.39	226.7	1.41
Four Tennessee areas.....2/	1,499	3.62	1,527	3.61	231.6	.76	236.0	.77
Mississippi-MS.....	905	3.82	940	3.83	118.3	1.11	129.0	1.17
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Central Arkansas.....	406	3.56	423	3.54	62.5	1.42	62.9	1.52
Two Louisiana areas.....	933	3.87	965	3.84	99.3	1.44	108.2	1.54
Okla. Met. & Red River Val.	1,197	3.56	1,215	3.52	105.2	1.38	121.0	1.51
Seven Texas areas.....	3,524	3.42	3,453	3.45	331.2	1.34	445.9	1.55
MOUNTAIN:								
Eastern Colorado.....	812	3.38	818	3.39	182.0	1.34	170.4	1.35
Rio Grande, N.Mex-Tex.-Colo.	815	3.53	812	3.53	68.3	1.61	67.6	1.66
Central Arizona.....	871	3.51	886	3.51	130.5	1.49	131.7	1.49
Great Basin, Utah-Nevada...	541	3.44	544	3.46	168.1	1.86	185.6	1.85
PACIFIC:								
Two Washington areas.....	1,340	3.54	1,327	3.54	365.1	1.58	407.4	1.65
California-S.....	12,537	3.57	12,514	3.59	1,911.8	-	2,014.9	-
Total 78 areas (69 Federal 9 State 3/	92,923	3.54	93,857	3.54	10,113.8	1.30	10,920.3	1.35

See footnotes on next page.

Continued

Table 21.--Whole milk and skim milk products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, 1964-1965 1/ --Continued

Marketing area-F	Whole milk and skim milk products combined				1965 as percent of 1964		
	1964		1965		Whole milk	Skim milk products	Whole milk and skim milk products combined
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test			
<u>NEW ENGLAND:</u>	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Massachusetts-Rhode Island...	5,253.5	3.52	5,294.8	3.50	101	105	101
Connecticut.....	2,405.1	3.42	2,445.8	3.41	102	105	102
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</u>							
Federal areas in New York...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niagara Frontier, New York-S	1,057.4	3.49	1,066.0	3.48	101	106	101
Rochester, New York-S.....	518.3	3.28	525.3	3.26	101	101	101
New Jersey-S.....	5,521.5	-	5,621.0	-	101	111	102
Phil. & Wilmington, Pa.-Del. 4/	2,405.4	3.40	2,457.6	3.38	102	102	102
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</u>							
Six Ohio areas.....	7,287.5	3.32	7,359.7	3.31	100	107	101
Three Indiana areas.....	2,758.2	3.19	2,850.8	3.16	102	110	103
Two Illinois areas.....	6,152.5	3.25	6,281.8	3.24	103	96	102
Three Michigan areas.....	6,506.8	3.31	6,705.2	3.30	102	114	103
Three Wisconsin areas.....	2,860.3	3.17	2,845.0	3.15	98	108	99
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</u>							
Two Minnesota areas.....	1,695.3	3.02	1,726.1	2.97	98	115	102
Five Iowa areas.....	1,645.1	3.17	1,674.0	3.14	101	105	102
Four Missouri areas.....	3,077.2	3.13	3,190.2	3.09	102	114	104
Two South Dakota areas.....	344.6	3.01	337.5	2.95	95	111	98
Nebraska-Western Iowa.....	1,019.0	3.09	1,052.9	3.05	100	124	103
Three Kansas areas.....	676.7	3.16	669.3	3.11	96	120	99
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</u>							
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md. ...	1,365.2	3.45	1,397.0	3.44	102	109	102
Washington, D. C.	1,813.1	3.38	1,865.8	3.37	103	107	103
Four West Virginia areas....	1,682.1	3.37	1,753.0	3.35	104	110	104
North Carolina-S.....	2,472.8	-	2,591.0	-	105	103	105
South Carolina-S.....	1,264.2	-	1,324.7	-	105	104	105
Southeastern Florida.....	1,186.6	3.41	1,242.8	3.43	104	113	105
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</u>							
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas...	1,671.0	3.30	1,767.3	3.27	105	108	106
Four Tennessee areas..... 2/	1,730.7	3.24	1,763.4	3.23	102	102	102
Mississippi-FS.....	1,023.6	3.51	1,068.7	3.51	104	109	104
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</u>							
Central Arkansas.....	468.7	3.27	486.2	3.28	104	101	104
Two Louisiana areas.....	1,031.9	3.64	1,073.3	3.61	103	109	104
Okla. Met.&Red River Valley...	1,302.4	3.38	1,336.3	3.34	102	115	103
Seven Texas areas.....	3,855.3	3.24	3,899.0	3.23	98	135	101
<u>MOUNTAIN:</u>							
Eastern Colorado.....	993.5	3.01	988.8	3.04	101	94	100
Rio Grande, N. Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	883.0	3.38	879.9	3.39	100	99	100
Central Arizona.....	1,001.6	3.25	1,018.2	3.25	102	101	102
Great Basin, Utah-Nevada.....	709.3	3.07	729.3	3.05	101	110	103
<u>PACIFIC:</u>							
Two Washington areas.....	1,705.3	3.12	1,734.0	3.10	99	112	102
California-S.....	14,448.8	3.57	14,529.3	3.59	100	105	101
Total 77 areas 3/ 5/ (68 Federal 9 State)	91,793.4	3.34	93,551.0	3.33	101.0	108.0	101.9

F-Federal order unless otherwise noted; S-From State sources; FS-From Federal and State sources. 1/ Quantities sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 32 for area combinations. Products include: Whole milk - plain and flavored (yogurt excluded); Skim milk products - flavored, plain, skim with solids added, buttermilk and cultured specialties. 2/ Memphis sales in Mississippi excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for areas having milkfat totals available. 4/ Delaware Valley less sales in New Jersey as reported by the Office of Milk Industry. 5/ Totals do not include the Federal areas of New York.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 22.--Milk and cream mixtures and fluid cream products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, 1964-1965 1/

Marketing area-F	Milk and cream mixtures				Fluid cream products			
	1964		1965		1964		1965	
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:								
Massachusetts-Rhode Island..	23.2	11.5	23.4	11.5	163.7	22.1	157.4	21.8
Connecticut.....	0.0	-	0.0	-	62.8	20.5	58.5	20.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Niagara Frontier, New York-S	9.4	10.5	9.7	10.4	12.0	23.1	11.8	23.1
Rochester, New York-S.....	3.6	10.5	3.7	10.6	4.7	25.1	4.7	24.8
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware Valley, Pa.-Del.-N.J	31.9	11.4	33.2	9.9	42.6	22.3	41.6	22.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Six Ohio areas.....	106.9	11.6	103.0	11.6	47.3	20.6	44.8	21.0
Three Indiana areas.....	39.6	12.1	38.7	12.0	14.8	22.6	14.4	22.5
Two Illinois areas.....	189.9	12.0	185.7	12.0	49.7	21.1	53.7	20.5
Three Michigan areas.....	132.1	10.5	136.6	10.5	48.1	21.9	49.1	22.3
Three Wisconsin areas.....	50.1	12.5	48.1	12.6	24.6	25.8	25.1	25.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Minnesota areas.....	32.2	12.0	31.2	12.1	19.6	27.3	19.3	27.3
Five Iowa areas.....	37.7	12.7	36.3	12.6	9.4	23.1	9.5	22.7
Four Missouri areas.....	45.9	12.1	45.2	11.9	22.3	21.5	22.2	21.4
Two South Dakota areas.....	6.4	12.4	6.1	12.1	2.3	28.3	2.3	28.0
Nebraska-Western Iowa.....	24.7	12.1	24.5	12.1	5.0	24.0	5.1	23.4
Three Kansas areas.....	13.1	11.9	12.7	11.8	3.4	23.9	3.4	23.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md. ...	16.7	11.9	17.8	11.8	7.3	23.3	6.9	23.8
Washington, D. C.	35.2	12.0	35.9	12.1	21.8	21.9	22.4	21.7
Four West Virginia areas....	13.5	12.0	13.4	11.9	3.0	22.7	2.9	22.5
North Carolina-S.....	15.7	-	16.0	-	7.5	-	8.4	-
South Carolina-S.....	5.2	-	5.5	-	2.7	-	2.3	-
Southeastern Florida.....	26.9	10.5	27.3	10.5	16.4	21.7	16.5	21.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas..	17.6	12.0	18.3	12.0	6.1	25.3	5.8	24.8
Four Tennessee areas.....2/	10.6	12.3	10.7	12.2	7.0	26.0	6.9	25.8
Mississippi-FS.....	8.1	12.3	7.8	12.9	2.9	29.0	3.2	28.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Central Arkansas.....	4.9	12.4	4.7	12.3	1.6	28.1	1.6	27.8
Two Louisiana areas.....	9.4	12.9	9.8	12.7	4.4	24.7	4.2	24.8
Okla. Met.&Red River Valley..	15.9	12.1	15.2	11.9	6.6	25.5	6.5	25.1
Seven Texas areas.....	46.6	12.1	44.5	12.1	21.2	27.8	21.6	27.4
MOUNTAIN:								
Eastern Colorado.....	20.0	11.6	18.9	11.7	7.4	23.6	7.1	23.8
Rio Grande, N.Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	11.7	12.0	10.6	12.0	3.1	27.7	3.4	26.7
Central Arizona.....	14.9	11.7	14.2	11.6	5.1	23.8	5.2	23.5
Great Basin, Utah-Nevada....	7.8	12.7	7.6	12.7	6.5	30.6	6.8	30.3
PACIFIC:								
Two Washington areas.....	33.1	11.9	32.9	11.9	22.0	26.9	21.1	27.1
California-S.....	319.6	12.0	303.4	12.0	102.8	25.6	104.7	25.7
Total 75 areas (67 Federal 8 State) 3/	1,380.1	11.8	1,352.8	11.8	787.5	23.2	780.4	23.1

See footnotes on next page.

Continued

Table 22.--Milk and cream mixtures and fluid cream products: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, 1964-1965 ^{1/} --Continued

Marketing area-F	Milk and cream mixtures and fluid cream products combined				1965 as % of 1964		
	1964		1965		Milk and cream mixtures	Fluid cream	Milk and cream mixtures & fluid cream products combined
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test			
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:							
Massachusetts-Rhode Island...	186.8	20.8	180.8	20.5	101	96	97
Connecticut.....	62.8	20.5	58.5	20.5	-	93	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
Niagara Frontier, New York-S.	21.3	17.6	21.5	17.4	104	99	101
Rochester, New York-S.....	8.3	18.8	8.3	18.8	103	99	100
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware Valley, Pa.-Del.-N.J.	74.5	17.6	74.8	16.8	104	98	100
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Six Ohio areas.....	154.2	14.4	147.9	14.4	96	95	96
Three Indiana areas.....	54.3	15.0	53.2	14.8	98	98	98
Two Illinois areas.....	239.7	13.9	239.3	13.9	98	108	100
Three Michigan areas.....	180.1	13.5	185.7	13.6	103	102	103
Three Wisconsin areas.....	74.7	16.9	73.2	16.9	96	102	98
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Two Minnesota areas.....	51.9	17.8	50.5	17.9	97	98	97
Five Iowa areas.....	47.1	14.8	45.8	14.7	96	101	97
Four Missouri areas.....	68.3	15.2	67.4	15.0	98	99	99
Two South Dakota areas.....	8.7	16.6	8.4	16.5	95	99	96
Nebraska-Western Iowa.....	29.7	14.1	29.6	14.0	99	101	100
Three Kansas areas.....	16.5	14.4	16.1	14.3	97	100	98
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md. ...	24.0	15.4	24.7	15.2	106	95	103
Washington, D. C.	57.0	15.8	58.3	15.8	102	103	102
Four West Virginia areas.....	16.5	13.9	16.4	13.7	100	97	99
North Carolina-S.....	23.2	-	24.4	-	102	112	105
South Carolina-S.....	7.9	-	7.8	-	105	87	99
Southeastern Florida.....	43.3	14.7	43.8	14.8	102	100	101
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas...	23.7	15.4	24.1	15.1	104	95	102
Four Tennessee areas..... ^{2/}	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.4	101	99	100
Mississippi-FS.....	11.0	16.7	11.0	17.3	96	111	100
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Central Arkansas.....	6.5	16.3	6.3	16.2	96	101	97
Two Louisiana areas.....	13.8	16.7	14.0	16.3	104	95	101
Okla. Met. & Red River Valley	22.5	16.0	21.7	15.9	95	99	96
Seven Texas areas.....	67.8	17.0	66.2	17.1	96	102	98
MOUNTAIN:							
Eastern Colorado.....	27.4	14.8	26.0	15.0	95	96	95
Rio Grande, N.Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	14.8	15.3	14.0	15.6	91	109	95
Central Arizona.....	20.0	14.8	19.4	14.8	95	103	97
Great Basin, Utah-Nevada.....	14.3	20.8	14.4	21.0	97	105	101
PACIFIC:							
Two Washington areas.....	55.1	17.9	53.9	17.9	99	96	98
California-S.....	422.4	15.3	408.1	15.5	95	102	97
Total 75 areas (67 Federal 8 State) ^{3/}	2,167.6	15.9	2,133.2	15.9	98.0	99.1	98.4

F-Federal order unless otherwise noted; S-From State sources; FS-From Federal and State sources. ^{1/} Quantities sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 32 for area combinations. Products include: Mixtures - mixtures of milk and cream (eggnog excluded); Fluid cream products - sweet and soured cream meeting milkfat standards in each market (other than mixtures.) ^{2/} Memphis sales in Mississippi excluded. ^{3/} Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for areas having milkfat totals available.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 23.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers, number of producers, and average daily receipts per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, 1964-65 1/

Marketing area-F	Receipts from producers			Number of producers			Receipts per producer		
	1964	1965	1965 as % of 1964	1964	1965	1965 as % of 1964	1964	1965	1965 as % of 1964
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:									
Massachusetts-Rhode Island...	8,907	9,098	102	10,627	9,841	93	838	924	110
Connecticut.....	3,033	3,019	100	2,412	2,170	90	1,257	1,391	111
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal areas in New York...2/	29,416	29,912	102	40,049	37,905	95	734	789	107
Niagara Frontier, New York-S.	2,420	2,432	100	2,493	2,293	92	971	1,061	109
Rochester, New York-S.....	1,010	1,011	100	886	822	93	1,140	1,230	108
New Jersey-S.....3/	2,847	2,760	97	2,265	2,038	90	1,257	1,354	108
Phila. & Wilmington, Pa.-Del.2/	4,976	4,811	97	5,712	5,053	88	871	952	109
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Six Ohio areas.....	11,624	11,533	99	15,239	14,311	94	763	806	106
Three Indiana areas.....	4,162	4,304	103	5,129	5,104	100	811	843	104
Three Illinois areas.....	17,666	16,594	94	18,186	16,453	90	971	1,009	104
Three Michigan areas.....	11,342	11,211	99	13,887	12,911	93	817	868	106
Three Wisconsin areas.....	4,360	4,424	101	4,197	4,137	99	1,039	1,069	103
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Minnesota areas.....	3,484	3,445	99	4,102	3,971	97	849	868	102
Five Iowa areas.....	3,201	3,172	99	3,282	3,206	98	975	989	101
Four Missouri areas.....	5,423	5,496	101	6,193	6,022	97	876	913	104
Two South Dakota areas.....	620	613	99	567	565	100	1,093	1,085	99
Nebraska-Western Iowa.....	1,465	1,431	98	1,505	1,487	99	973	962	99
Three Kansas areas.....	1,334	1,323	99	1,389	1,381	99	960	958	100
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md. ...	2,148	2,298	107	2,237	2,322	104	960	990	103
Washington, D. C.	2,750	2,733	99	1,996	1,884	94	1,378	1,451	105
Four West Virginia areas....	2,527	2,583	102	3,728	3,538	95	678	730	108
North Carolina-S.....3/	2,938	3,029	103	3,022	2,850	94	972	1,063	109
South Carolina-S.....3/	1,144	1,172	103	862	794	92	1,324	1,477	112
Southeastern Florida.....	1,395	1,452	104	86	85	99	16,221	17,082	105
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas...	2,639	2,807	106	3,584	3,685	103	736	762	104
Four Tennessee areas.....2/	2,720	2,916	107	3,396	3,414	101	801	854	107
Mississippi-FS.....3/	1,984	2,119	107	2,577	2,402	93	770	882	115
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Two Arkansas areas.....	716	713	100	934	914	98	767	780	102
Two Louisiana areas.....2/	1,381	1,473	107	1,656	1,520	92	834	969	116
Okla. Met. & Red River Valley	2,152	2,252	105	2,341	2,184	93	919	1,031	112
Seven Texas areas.....	5,682	5,908	104	4,031	3,859	96	1,410	1,531	109
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado areas.....	1,910	1,915	100	1,764	1,739	99	1,083	1,101	102
Rio Grande, N. Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	874	865	99	386	405	105	2,264	2,136	94
Central Arizona.....	1,365	1,411	103	255	246	96	5,353	5,736	107
Great Basin, Utah-Nevada.....	1,145	1,158	101	1,090	1,108	102	1,050	1,045	100
PACIFIC:									
Two Washington areas.....	3,946	4,005	101	3,296	3,065	93	1,197	1,307	109
Total 80 areas (72 Federal 8 State)	156,703	157,398	100.4	175,361	165,684	94.5	894	950	106.3

F-Federal Order unless otherwise noted; S-From State sources; FS-From Federal and State sources.
 1/ Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas; data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 32 for area combinations. 2/ Federal totals less State data on receipts from New Jersey or Mississippi producers where applicable. 3/ Plant receipts of Grade A milk from producers in the State.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
AGRICULTURAL ESTIMATES DIVISION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

AREA COMBINATIONS IN SALES AND RECEIPTS TABLES

The following marketing areas have been combined in tables of this report: Ohio-Cincinnati, Columbus, Dayton-Springfield, Northeastern, Northwestern and Youngstown-Warren; Indiana-Fort Wayne, Northwestern and Indianapolis; Illinois-Chicago, *Rock River Valley and Suburban St. Louis; Michigan-Upper Peninsula, Southern and Upstate; Wisconsin-Madison, Milwaukee and Northeastern; Minnesota-Duluth-Superior and Minneapolis-St. Paul; Iowa-Cedar Rapids, Des Moines, North Central, Quad Cities-Dubuque and Sioux City; Missouri-Kansas City, Osarks, St. Joseph and St. Louis; South Dakota-Black Hills and Eastern; Kansas-Neosho Valley, Southwest and Wichita; West Virginia-Appalachian, Clarksburg, Tri State and Wheeling, Two Kentucky-Indiana areas-Louisville-Lexington-Evansville and Paducah; Tennessee-Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis and Nashville; Mississippi-Mississippi, Gulf Coast (S), Northeast (S) and Southwest (S); Arkansas-Central and Ft. Smith; Louisiana-New Orleans and Northern; Texas-Austin-Waco, Central West, Corpus Christi, Lubbock-Plainview, North Texas, Panhandle and San Antonio; Colorado-Eastern and Western (receipts only); and Washington-Inland Empire and Puget Sound.

* Sales for Rock River Valley are not included in the group totals shown in Tables 21 and 22.