

# PIG CROP REPORT

JUNE 1963

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The December 1962 - May 1963 pig crop in the 48 States totaled 50,018,000 head, an increase of 1 percent from the 49,692,000 pig crop for the same period a year earlier, according to the Crop Reporting Board. The number of sows farrowing during the period was 7,002,000 head, slightly less than the 7,018,000 farrowed a year earlier. The average number of pigs per litter was 7.14, compared with 7.08 for the December - May period last year.

Based on breeding intentions reports, June-November 1963 farrowings are expected to total 6,207,000 sows, 1 percent more than the 6,164,000 sows farrowed during the corresponding 1962 period. If these intentions materialize and the number of pigs per litter equals the average plus an allowance for trend, the June-November 1963 pig crop will total 44.5 million head, the same as the 1962 crop. At this level, the December 1962-November 1963 crop would be 94.5 million head, slightly more than the crop of a year earlier.

This report is based on a survey of farms and ranches. The data were obtained largely through the assistance of the Post Office Department and rural mail carriers.

## UNITED STATES <sup>1/</sup>

FIG CROP	Average 1957-61	1961	1962	1963	1963 Percent of 1962
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent
	head	head	head	head	Percent
<u>DECEMBER-MAY</u>					
Sows farrowing .....	7,258	7,029	7,018	7,002	100
Pig crop .....	51,392	50,441	49,692	50,018	101
<u>JUNE-NOVEMBER</u>					
Sows farrowing .....	5,787	5,953	6,164	<sup>2/</sup> 6,207	101
Pig crop .....	40,950	42,594	44,535	<sup>3/</sup> 44,500	100
<u>DECEMBER-NOVEMBER</u>					
Total pig crop .....	92,342	93,035	94,227	94,518	100
<u>FIGS PER LITTER</u>					
December-May .....	7.08	7.18	7.08	7.14	---
June-November .....	7.08	7.16	7.23	<sup>2/</sup> 7.15	---

<sup>1/</sup> Does not include Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>2/</sup> As indicated by breeding intentions reports.

<sup>3/</sup> Average number of pigs per litter, with allowance for trend used to compute indicated number of fall pigs. Number rounded to nearest 500,000 head.

## DECEMBER 1962 - MAY 1963 FIG CROP UP 1 PERCENT

The pig crop in the 48 States during the December 1962-May 1963 period is estimated at 50,018,000 head. This is an increase of 1 percent from the 49,692,000 pig crop during the corresponding period of a year earlier and 3 percent less than the 1957-61 average of 51,392,000 head.

Slight increases in the pig crop in the heavy producing North Central and in the Western regions were partially offset by small decreases in the other regions. The East North Central had an increase of 1 percent and the West North Central 2 percent.

Sows farrowing during the December 1962 - May 1963 period totaled 7,002,000 head, a little below the 7,018,000 sows farrowed during the same period a year earlier. December-May farrowings were 3 percentage points below breeding intentions on December 1, 1962. Regional comparisons of December-May farrowings as a percent of a year earlier and intentions reported in December are as follows: North Atlantic, 98 percent now and 99 percent in December; East North Central, 100 and 104; West North Central, 101 and 103; South Atlantic, 98 and 104; South Central, 93 and 99; and Western, 102 and 94 percent.

The number of pigs per litter during the December-May period averaged 7.14 compared with 7.08 during the same period for both a year earlier and the five-year average. Despite unusually cold weather during the winter months the average number of pigs per litter was the second highest of record--exceeded only by the 7.18 pigs per litter in 1961. Litter sizes were larger than a year earlier in all regions except the North Atlantic and South Central.

Farrowings during the December-February quarter were 36.7 percent of the total farrowings during the December-May period compared with 36.8 percent a year earlier. By months, the percentage of sows farrowing this year compared with last year were as follows: 7.9 percent in December 1962 and 7.0 percent in December 1961; 12.2 in January 1963 and 11.8 in January 1962; February, 16.6 and 18.0; March, 23.3 and 24.9; April, 24.9 and 23.6; and May, 15.1 and 14.7.

## JUNE-NOVEMBER 1963 INTENTIONS UP 1 PERCENT

June 1 reports from farmers on breeding intentions indicate 6,207,000 sows will farrow during the June-November period of 1963, up 1 percent from the 6,164,000 sows farrowed during the corresponding period of 1962. Slight decreases from last year are indicated for the South Atlantic and South Central States. By regions, indicated changes from a year earlier are as follows: West North Central, up 3 percent; North Atlantic and Western, both up 1 percent; South Atlantic, down 1 percent; and South Central, down 5 percent. The East North Central was the same as a year earlier.

If intentions for June-November farrowings materialize, and the number of pigs saved per litter equals the average plus an allowance for trend, the pig crop for the period will total 44.5 million head, the same as a year earlier. The combined pig crop for 1963 would be 94.5 million head, slightly more than the 1962 pig crop.

#### SELECTED CORN BELT STATES

The December 1962 - February 1963 pig crop in the 10 Corn Belt States was 12,803,000 head and the March-May 1963 pig crop was 26,475,000 head. This results in a total pig crop of 39,278,000 head for the December 1962 - May 1963 period, 2 percent more than the 38,509,000 a year earlier, but slightly less than the average of 39,378,000.

The number of sows farrowed in the March-May 1963 period totaled 3,639,000 head, 1 percent more than the 3,597,000 head farrowed during the same months in 1962. Of the sows farrowing during this period 1,281,000 head farrowed in March 1963, which was 7 percent less than the 1,375,000 head in March 1962. The number of sows farrowing in April 1963 was 1,461,000 head, 6 percent more than the 1,373,000 head in April 1962. During May 1963 the number of sows farrowing was 897,000 head compared with 849,000 in May 1962--an increase of 6 percent.

Sows bred and intended for farrowing in June, July, and August totaled 2,451,000 head, 3 percent more than a year earlier and 9 percent above average. Increases from a year earlier were indicated in 7 of the 10 States, ranging from 2 percent in Ohio to 7 percent in Nebraska. Indiana, Minnesota, and Kansas showed no change from the previous year. The farrowings by months are 812,000 sows in June, 701,000 in July, and 938,000 in August. The June 1 intentions for the June-August quarter are 2 percent more than the intentions reported for this period on March 1, 1963.

Reported breeding intentions indicate 2,287,000 sows to farrow during the September-November period in the 10 States, about the same number as a year earlier but 15 percent more than the 1957-61 average. Five of the 10 States indicated increases from a year earlier as follows: 10 percent in South Dakota, 7 percent in Nebraska, 3 percent in Iowa, 2 percent in Minnesota, and 1 percent in Illinois. These increases were offset by expected decreases of 3 percent in both Indiana and Kansas, 5 percent in Ohio, 6 percent in Wisconsin, and 7 percent in Missouri.

## ALL HOGS AND PIGS UP SLIGHTLY IN THE 10 STATES

The number of all hogs and pigs on farms June 1, 1963 totaled 49,027,000 head, compared with 48,816,000 head on hand June 1, 1962. The States with larger inventory numbers than a year earlier were South Dakota, up 4 percent; Kansas, up 3 percent; Illinois and Nebraska, both up 2 percent; and Iowa and Missouri, both up 1 percent. Wisconsin numbers were the same as on June 1, 1962, while Indiana showed a 2 percent decrease, Minnesota, a 3 percent decrease, and Ohio a 4 percent decrease.

The number of hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding in the 10 States totaled 7,606,000 head, 16 percent of all hogs and pigs on farms June 1, 1963.

Other hogs and pigs on June 1, 1963, totaled 41,421,000 head or 84 percent of all hogs. By weight groups, the number and percentage of total in each weight group are as follows: Under 60 pounds, 23,355,000 head or 56.4 percent; 60-119 pounds, 9,087,000 head or 21.9 percent; 120-179 pounds, 5,082,000 head or 12.3 percent; 180-219 pounds, 2,881,000 head or 7.0 percent; and 220 pounds and over, 1,016,000 head or 2.4 percent.

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Sows farrowing, pigs per litter, and pig crop, 1958-63

Year	Sows farrowing		Pigs per litter		Pig crop		Year Dec.-Nov.
	Dec.-May	June-Nov.	Dec.-May	June-Nov.	Dec.-May	June-Nov.	
	1,000 head	1,000 head	Number	Number	1,000 head	1,000 head	
<u>UNITED STATES 1/</u>							
1958.....	7,281	5,887	7.05	7.17	51,354	42,179	93,533
1959.....	7,996	6,128	7.08	6.98	56,620	42,775	99,395
1960.....	6,790	5,855	6.96	7.02	47,282	41,105	88,387
1961.....	7,029	5,953	7.18	7.16	50,441	42,594	93,035
1962.....	7,018	6,164	7.08	7.23	49,692	44,535	94,227
1963.....	7,002	2/6,207	7.14	3/7.15	50,018	3/44,500	94,518
<u>CORN BELT</u>							
<u>(North Central)</u>							
1958.....	5,717	4,450	7.14	7.23	40,807	32,177	72,984
1959.....	6,216	4,581	7.14	7.02	44,352	32,151	76,503
1960.....	5,269	4,444	7.03	7.05	37,041	31,336	68,377
1961.....	5,573	4,581	7.24	7.19	40,327	32,952	73,279
1962.....	5,569	4,786	7.09	7.26	39,504	34,739	74,243
1963.....	5,610	2/4,866	7.18	3/7.20	40,288	3/35,000	75,288

- 1/ Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.
- 2/ June-November farrowing indicated from breeding intentions reports.
- 3/ Average number of pigs per litter with allowance for trend used to compute indicated pig crop. Number rounded to nearest 500,000 head.

December-May farrowings, by months, United States 1/

Year	Number sows farrowing						Total
	December	January	February	March	April	May	
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	
1957-61 av....	466	801	1,364	1,864	1,744	1,018	7,258
1961.....	506	776	1,247	1,707	1,746	1,047	7,029
1962.....	493	825	1,267	1,746	1,656	1,031	7,018
1963.....	556	851	1,161	1,630	1,743	1,061	7,002
<u>Percentage distribution of December-May farrowings</u>							
Year	December	January	February	March	April	May	Total
	Per-	Per-	Per-	Per-	Per-	Per-	Per-
	cent	cent	cent	cent	cent	cent	cent
1957-61 av....	6.4	11.1	18.8	25.7	24.0	14.0	100.0
1961.....	7.2	11.0	17.8	24.3	24.8	14.9	100.0
1962.....	7.0	11.8	18.0	24.9	23.6	14.7	100.0
1963.....	7.9	12.2	16.6	23.3	24.9	15.1	100.0

1/ Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

Sows farrowing

State and division	December through May				June through November			
	Average 1957-61	1962	1963	1963 as percent of 1962 2/	Average 1957-61	1962	1963 1/	1963 as percent of 1962 2/
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Maine	3	2	2	100	2	2	2	95
N.H.	1	1	1	100	1	1	1	108
Vt.	1	1	1	105	1	1	1	110
Mass.	12	11	12	107	12	10	11	116
R.I.	1	1	1	100	1	1	1	100
Conn.	2	2	2	94	2	2	2	94
N.Y.	16	11	9	82	12	10	9	90
N.J.	14	11	10	91	12	11	11	100
Pa.	59	58	58	100	52	51	52	102
Ohio	335	312	300	96	311	310	313	98
Ind.	567	555	563	101	537	564	557	99
Ill.	911	937	957	102	771	861	887	103
Mich.	88	80	80	100	90	99	98	99
Wis.	292	264	258	98	227	234	232	99
Minn.	536	498	486	98	366	397	401	101
Iowa	1,620	1,585	1,591	100	1,137	1,250	1,293	103
Mo.	482	469	476	101	443	490	483	99
N.Dak.	76	58	58	100	24	26	30	116
S.Dak.	271	274	281	103	111	135	144	107
Nebr.	356	369	386	105	231	271	290	107
Kans.	138	168	174	104	115	140	138	99
Del.	4	4	5	109	4	4	4	105
Md.	20	19	20	105	20	21	22	105
Va.	74	76	75	99	68	71	69	97
W.Va.	10	8	8	94	10	9	9	100
N.C.	167	152	146	96	132	134	134	100
S.C.	64	51	49	96	53	44	43	98
Ga.	198	166	166	100	166	157	155	99
Fla.	47	35	30	86	41	35	35	100
Ky.	161	166	169	102	154	156	158	101
Tenn.	155	146	146	100	143	151	151	100
Ala.	122	109	98	90	104	97	94	97
Miss.	67	58	50	86	64	56	49	87
Ark.	47	37	32	87	45	40	36	90
La.	34	21	16	75	29	20	18	90
Okla.	50	48	42	88	50	51	46	90
Texas	110	104	90	87	109	111	95	86
Mont.	17	19	19	100	14	17	17	100
Idaho	15	14	16	112	14	12	13	108
Wyo.	4	3	4	112	3	3	2	89
Colo.	22	24	25	104	20	24	23	96
N.Mex.	6	5	5	96	6	6	6	105
Ariz.	3	3	3	100	3	3	3	104
Utah	7	6	6	97	7	7	7	104
Nev.	1	2	2	100	1	1	1	109
Wash.	14	13	14	108	15	14	15	107
Oreg.	18	17	15	88	18	17	17	100
Calif.	42	45	45	100	33	28	29	104
48 States	7,258	7,018	7,002	100	5,787	6,164	6,207	101
Alaska	---	3/	3/	70	---	47	47	118
Hawaii	---	5	5	100	---	5	5	96
U. S.	---	7,023	7,007	100	---	6,169	6,212	101

1/ Number indicated to farrow from breeding intentions reports. 2/ Percentages based on unrounded numbers. 3/ 1962, 100 sows; 1963, 70 sows. 4/ 1962, 110 sows; 1963, 130 sows.

Pig crop and pigs per litter

State	Dec. through May							June through Nov	
	Pig crop			Pigs per litter			Pig crop		
	Average : 1957-61 :	1962 :	1963 :	1963 as % : of 1962 :	Average : 1957-61 :	1962 :	1963 :	Average : 1957-61 :	1962 :
1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	No.	No.	No.	head	head	
Maine	17	15	14	93	6.7	6.7	6.5	14	14
N.H.	9	9	9	100	6.8	7.2	7.1	8	9
Vt.	9	8	9	112	7.0	7.6	7.3	7	8
Mass.	74	68	77	113	6.1	6.2	6.4	71	61
R.I.	6	5	5	100	6.1	6.4	6.3	6	6
Conn.	13	11	9	82	6.6	6.6	6.3	12	10
N.Y.	115	82	68	83	7.4	7.5	7.6	93	77
N.J.	87	62	53	85	6.0	5.6	5.3	69	59
Pa.	424	423	418	99	7.1	7.3	7.2	380	382
Ohio	2,340	2,184	2,098	96	6.99	7.00	6.99	2,233	2,351
Ind.	4,005	3,924	3,994	102	7.07	7.07	7.09	3,824	4,117
Ill.	6,430	6,522	6,798	104	7.06	6.96	7.10	5,502	6,216
Mich.	634	584	581	99	7.23	7.30	7.26	653	739
Wis.	2,159	1,956	1,885	96	7.39	7.41	7.31	1,654	1,746
Minn.	3,893	3,620	3,580	99	7.27	7.27	7.37	2,589	2,898
Iowa	11,716	11,143	11,456	103	7.23	7.03	7.20	8,101	8,950
Mo.	3,407	3,363	3,399	101	7.06	7.17	7.14	3,159	3,592
N.Dak.	539	411	429	104	7.12	7.09	7.40	174	188
S.Dak.	1,926	1,943	2,010	103	7.10	7.09	7.15	774	957
Nebr.	2,527	2,624	2,784	106	7.11	7.11	7.21	1,637	1,957
Kans.	276	1,230	1,274	104	7.07	7.32	7.32	822	1,028
Del.	27	31	33	106	6.8	7.2	7.1	27	31
Md.	142	133	138	104	7.0	7.0	6.9	141	153
Va.	505	540	525	97	6.9	7.1	7.0	490	525
W.Va.	76	65	61	94	7.3	7.6	7.6	73	67
N.C.	1,178	1,110	1,095	99	7.0	7.3	7.5	937	978
S.C.	412	332	328	99	6.4	6.5	6.7	343	295
Ga.	1,353	1,162	1,162	100	6.8	7.0	7.0	1,128	1,099
Fla.	305	252	195	77	6.6	7.2	6.5	274	234
Ky.	1,116	1,195	1,166	98	6.9	7.2	6.9	1,101	1,154
Tenn.	1,051	1,022	1,007	99	6.8	7.0	6.9	1,004	1,087
Ala.	837	774	696	90	6.9	7.1	7.1	714	689
Miss.	421	377	330	88	6.2	6.5	6.6	407	375
Ark.	325	252	230	91	6.9	6.8	7.2	315	280
La.	210	128	101	79	6.2	6.1	6.3	181	128
Okla.	344	341	298	87	6.9	7.1	7.1	347	362
Texas	762	718	612	85	6.9	6.9	6.8	751	777
Mont.	126	135	142	105	7.3	7.1	7.5	107	128
Idaho	110	102	122	120	7.4	7.3	7.6	102	91
Wyo.	26	22	26	118	7.0	6.9	7.3	23	19
Colo.	148	168	168	100	6.8	7.0	6.7	138	163
N.Mex.	30	35	33	94	6.7	6.7	6.6	38	37
Ariz.	18	18	20	111	7.2	7.4	7.8	18	17
Utah	46	47	41	87	6.9	7.3	6.6	49	48
Nev.	9	10	9	90	6.5	6.7	6.1	7	7
Wash.	105	100	111	111	7.5	7.7	7.9	112	111
Oreg.	135	134	117	87	7.6	7.9	7.8	135	133
Calif.	260	302	302	100	6.3	6.7	6.7	206	182
48 States	51,392	49,692	50,018	101	7.08	7.08	7.14	40,950	44,535
Alaska	---	---	17	---	---	---	6.0	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	36	---	---	---	6.86	---	---
U. S.	---	---	50,054	---	---	---	7.14	---	---

17 420 pigs.

December through May farrowings, by months, by States, 1962

State	December - May sows farrowing							Percentage distribution					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
	1,000 head							Percent					
N.Y.	1	1	2	3	3	1	11	4.9	7.5	14.6	30.0	28.9	14.1
Pa.	5	7	11	15	12	8	58	9.3	12.1	18.2	25.5	21.0	13.9
Other													
N.A. 1/	2	2	4	6	8	7	29	5.9	7.3	13.1	22.5	28.0	23.2
Ohio	22	43	59	82	69	37	312	7.1	13.6	18.9	26.3	22.2	11.9
Ind.	53	98	132	130	89	53	555	9.5	17.7	23.7	23.4	16.1	9.6
Ill.	67	111	171	248	218	122	937	7.1	11.8	18.3	26.5	23.3	13.0
Mich.	6	9	13	22	19	11	80	8.0	10.8	16.7	26.9	23.7	13.9
Wis.	16	30	40	70	66	42	264	6.2	11.2	15.2	26.4	25.2	15.8
Minn.	27	43	81	133	128	86	498	5.3	8.7	16.3	26.8	25.6	17.3
Iowa	89	136	231	395	450	284	1,585	5.6	8.6	14.6	24.9	28.4	17.9
Mo.	33	56	94	117	108	61	469	7.1	12.0	20.1	25.0	22.9	12.9
N.Dak.	1	2	6	14	22	13	58	1.0	4.3	10.8	24.2	37.2	22.5
S.Dak.	6	12	26	72	94	64	274	2.3	4.2	9.6	26.3	34.4	23.2
Nebr.	14	28	49	85	117	76	369	3.8	7.6	13.3	23.0	31.7	20.6
Kans.	13	22	32	43	34	24	168	7.6	12.9	19.1	25.8	20.2	14.4
Del.&Md.	3	3	4	6	4	3	23	12.0	15.9	17.6	24.9	17.6	12.0
Va.	8	13	18	18	12	7	76	10.4	17.7	24.2	23.3	15.4	9.0
W.Va.	1	---	1	3	2	1	8	5.8	8.2	16.3	33.3	24.3	12.1
N.C.	15	27	39	36	21	14	152	10.2	17.6	25.8	23.7	13.7	9.0
S.C.	7	9	12	10	8	5	51	12.9	16.9	23.6	20.1	15.6	10.9
Ga.	18	32	42	33	25	16	166	10.5	19.5	25.5	20.0	15.1	9.4
Fla.	4	6	8	8	6	3	35	11.2	18.2	22.3	22.8	17.6	7.9
Ky.	15	25	38	41	29	18	166	9.2	15.2	23.1	24.7	17.2	10.6
Tenn.	14	24	33	36	24	15	146	9.6	16.6	22.4	24.7	16.2	10.5
Ala.	11	21	28	23	14	12	109	10.0	19.8	25.4	21.1	12.5	11.2
Miss.	7	10	13	13	8	7	58	12.1	17.6	22.8	22.4	13.8	11.3
Ark.	5	7	8	7	7	3	37	13.8	19.7	20.9	19.0	17.5	9.1
La.	3	4	4	5	3	2	21	12.1	21.6	21.6	21.9	12.0	10.8
Okla.	3	7	12	13	8	5	48	7.2	14.1	25.9	26.3	16.4	10.1
Texas	11	17	26	24	15	11	104	10.4	16.7	24.5	23.2	14.7	10.5
Colo.	2	3	5	6	5	3	24	9.3	12.2	22.3	24.7	20.7	10.8
Wash.	1	2	3	3	2	2	13	8.8	14.4	20.9	25.7	18.1	12.1
Oreg.	2	3	4	3	3	2	17	13.3	15.8	25.9	20.1	14.6	10.3
Calif.	5	6	9	9	10	6	45	11.4	12.4	19.3	20.8	21.5	14.6
Other													
West 2/	3	6	9	14	13	7	52	6.2	11.0	16.7	27.2	25.4	13.5
48													
States	493	825	1,267	1,746	1,656	1,031	7,018	7.0	11.8	18.0	24.9	23.6	14.7

1/ Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

2/ Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.



December through May farrowings, by months, by States, 1963

State	December-May sows farrowing							Percentage distribution of December-May farrowings					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
	1,000 head							Percent					
N.Y.	--	1	1	2	3	2	9	5.5	9.6	11.5	25.0	29.8	18.6
Pa.	6	8	11	14	12	7	58	11.2	13.5	20.0	24.6	18.6	12.1
Other													
N.A. <sup>1/</sup>	2	2	4	7	7	7	29	7.3	8.6	13.5	23.2	24.6	22.8
Ohio	25	46	51	73	62	43	300	8.4	15.3	17.0	24.3	20.7	14.3
Ind.	62	102	119	126	92	62	563	11.0	18.1	21.1	22.4	16.4	11.0
Ill.	79	109	154	234	240	141	957	8.3	11.4	16.1	24.4	25.1	14.7
Mich.	6	9	15	18	21	11	80	7.3	11.1	18.3	23.1	25.8	14.4
Wis.	21	32	38	58	67	42	258	8.2	12.4	14.7	22.5	25.9	16.3
Minn.	34	47	72	123	130	80	486	7.0	9.7	14.8	25.3	26.7	16.5
Iowa	95	140	216	354	490	296	1,591	6.0	8.8	13.6	22.2	30.8	18.6
Mo.	44	63	83	117	106	63	476	9.3	13.2	17.4	24.6	22.3	13.2
N.Dak.	--	2	7	17	21	11	58	.7	3.5	12.2	28.6	35.5	19.5
S.Dak.	5	12	25	65	105	69	281	1.8	4.3	8.9	23.1	37.4	24.5
Nebr.	16	31	47	93	123	76	386	4.1	8.0	12.2	24.1	31.9	19.7
Kans.	16	22	27	38	46	25	174	9.2	12.7	15.5	21.8	26.4	14.4
Del.&Md.	2	5	5	6	4	3	25	8.1	18.2	20.2	25.5	15.4	12.6
Va.	7	14	18	18	11	7	75	9.7	18.2	24.0	23.7	14.5	9.9
W.Va.	--	1	1	3	2	1	8	4.8	7.6	17.4	34.6	23.3	12.3
N.C.	18	23	34	30	26	15	146	12.7	15.8	23.0	20.4	17.6	10.5
S.C.	6	8	11	10	9	5	49	12.0	16.6	21.5	20.8	19.0	10.1
Ga.	25	31	40	30	26	14	166	14.8	18.9	24.3	18.2	15.3	8.5
Fla.	4	7	6	6	4	3	30	13.0	23.3	20.6	20.5	12.2	10.4
Ky.	14	29	40	41	31	14	169	8.4	17.3	23.3	24.3	18.4	8.3
Tenn.	16	25	34	35	24	12	146	10.9	17.4	23.2	23.7	16.6	8.2
Ala.	11	19	25	20	14	9	98	11.4	19.7	25.6	20.6	13.7	9.0
Miss.	7	8	10	11	9	5	50	14.4	15.2	20.6	22.3	17.3	10.2
Ark.	4	6	5	8	5	4	32	12.5	19.3	14.3	25.9	15.4	12.6
La.	3	3	3	3	2	2	16	15.9	20.9	20.4	21.3	11.8	9.7
Okla.	4	6	9	13	7	3	42	9.5	13.6	20.5	32.4	16.6	7.4
Texas	10	18	20	21	13	8	90	11.7	19.5	21.8	22.9	14.9	9.2
Colo.	2	4	5	5	5	4	25	8.5	14.0	19.7	19.7	21.4	16.7
Wash.	1	2	3	4	2	2	14	10.0	15.5	20.0	24.9	16.5	13.1
Oreg.	1	3	3	4	2	2	15	8.4	18.0	18.8	24.8	15.6	14.4
Calif.	6	7	10	9	8	5	45	12.0	16.2	21.6	21.2	17.8	11.2
Other													
West <sup>2/</sup>	4	6	9	14	14	8	55	7.3	10.9	16.4	25.5	24.4	14.5
48 States	556	851	1,161	1,630	1,743	1,061	7,002	7.9	12.2	16.6	23.3	24.9	15.1

<sup>1/</sup> Includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New Jersey.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada.

Sows farrowing, pigs per litter and pig crop  
December through February, 10 States

State	Sows farrowing				1963	
	Average	1962	1963		Pigs per	Pig crop 1/
	1957-61		Number	As %		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	Number	1,000
	head	head	head			head
Ohio.....	138	124	122	98	6.55	799
Indiana...	299	283	283	100	6.84	1,936
Illinois...	323	349	342	98	6.75	2,308
Wisconsin	96	86	91	106	7.40	673
Minnesota	143	151	153	101	7.40	1,132
Iowa.....	439	456	451	99	7.10	3,202
Missouri...	185	183	190	104	6.90	1,311
S.Dakota...	38	44	42	95	7.45	313
Nebraska...	92	91	94	103	7.10	667
Kansas.....	53	67	65	97	7.10	462
Total 10 States	1,804	1,834	1,833	100	6.98	12,803

1/ Number of pigs farrowed December through February which are still on hand March 1 or have been sold.

Sows farrowing, December through February, by months, 10 States

State	1962							1963						
	Number of sows				% of total			Number sows				% of total		
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Total	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	Per-	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	Per-	Per-	
head	head	head	head	cent	cent	cent	head	head	head	head	cent	cent	cent	
Ohio.....	22	43	59	124	18	35	47	25	46	51	122	20	38	42
Ind.....	53	98	132	283	19	35	46	62	102	119	283	22	36	42
Ill.....	67	111	171	349	19	32	49	79	109	154	342	23	32	45
Wis.....	16	30	40	86	19	35	46	21	32	38	91	23	35	42
Minn.....	27	43	81	151	18	28	54	34	47	72	153	22	31	47
Iowa.....	89	136	231	456	19	30	51	95	140	216	451	21	31	48
Mo.....	33	56	94	183	18	31	51	44	63	83	190	23	33	44
S.Dak.....	6	12	26	44	14	27	59	5	12	25	42	13	28	59
Nebr.....	14	28	49	91	15	31	54	16	31	47	94	17	33	50
Kans.....	13	22	32	67	19	33	48	16	22	27	65	25	33	42
Total 10 States	340	579	915	1,834	18	32	50	397	604	832	1,833	22	33	45

1/ December preceding year.

Sows farrowing, pigs per litter and pig crop  
March through May, 10 States

State	Sows farrowing				1963	
	Average	1962	1963		Pigs per litter	Pig crop 1/ 1,000
	1957-61		Number	As % of 1962		
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	Number	head
Ohio .....	197	188	178	95	7.30	1,299
Indiana :	268	272	280	103	7.35	2,058
Illinois :	588	588	615	105	7.30	4,490
Wisconsin:	197	178	167	94	7.26	1,212
Minnesota:	393	347	333	96	7.35	2,448
Iowa .....	1,181	1,129	1,140	101	7.24	8,254
Missouri :	297	286	286	100	7.30	2,088
S. Dakota:	233	230	239	104	7.10	1,697
Nebraska :	264	278	292	105	7.25	2,117
Kansas ...:	85	101	109	108	7.45	812
Total 10 :						
States :	3,703	3,597	3,639	101	7.28	26,475
1/ Number of pigs farrowed March through May which are still on hand March 1 or have been sold.						

Sows farrowing, March through May, by months, 10 States

State	1962							1963						
	Number sows				% of total			Number sows				% of total		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Mar.	Apr.	May	Mar.	Apr.	May	Total	Mar.	Apr.	May
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	Per-	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	Per-	Per-
head	head	head	head	cent	cent	cent	head	head	head	head	head	cent	cent	cent
Ohio ....:	82	69	37	188	43	37	20	73	62	43	178	41	35	24
Ind. ....:	130	89	53	272	48	33	19	126	92	62	280	45	33	22
Ill. ....:	248	218	122	588	42	37	21	234	240	141	615	38	39	23
Wis. ....:	70	66	42	178	39	37	24	58	67	42	167	35	40	25
Minn. ...:	133	128	86	347	38	37	25	123	130	80	333	37	39	24
Iowa ....:	395	450	284	1,129	35	40	25	354	490	296	1,140	31	43	26
Mo. ....:	117	108	61	286	41	38	21	117	106	63	286	41	37	22
S. Dak. :	72	94	64	230	31	41	28	65	105	69	239	27	44	29
Nebr. ...:	85	117	76	278	31	42	27	93	123	76	292	32	42	26
Kans. ...:	43	34	24	101	43	34	23	38	46	25	109	35	42	23
Total 10:														
States :	1,375	1,373	849	3,597	38	38	24	1,281	1,461	897	3,639	35	40	25

Sows farrowing, June through August and  
September through November, 10 States

State	June through August				September through November			
	1963				1963			
	Average				Average			
	1957-61	1962	1963	of 1962	1957-61	1962	1963	of 1962
1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	
head	head	head	cent	head	head	head	cent	
Ohio.....	160	155	158	102	151	164	155	95
Ind.....	332	335	335	100	205	229	222	97
Ill.....	406	430	452	105	365	431	435	101
Wis.....	128	115	120	104	99	119	112	94
Minn.....	212	208	208	100	154	189	193	102
Iowa.....	589	634	659	104	548	616	634	103
Mo.....	216	251	261	104	227	239	222	93
S.Dak.....	58	65	67	103	53	70	77	110
Nebr.....	104	116	124	107	128	155	166	107
Kans.....	52	67	67	100	63	73	71	97
Total 10 States	2,257	2,376	2,451	103	1,993	2,285	2,287	100

1/ Number indicated by breeding intentions report.

Sows to farrow, June through August by months  
10 States

State	1963 1/				% of Total			
	Number				Total	June	July	August
	June	July	August	1,000				
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per-	Per-	Per-	
head	head	head	head	head	cent	cent	cent	
Ohio.....	46	46	66	158	29	29	42	
Indiana...	97	117	121	335	29	35	36	
Illinois..	135	136	181	452	30	30	40	
Wisconsin :	34	36	50	120	28	30	42	
Minnesota :	63	62	83	208	30	30	40	
Iowa.....	263	165	231	659	40	25	35	
Missouri..	78	81	102	261	30	31	39	
S.Dakota..	29	13	25	67	44	19	37	
Nebraska..	46	28	50	124	37	23	40	
Kansas....	21	17	29	67	32	25	43	
Total 10 States	812	701	938	2,451	33	29	38	

1/ Number indicated by breeding intentions report.

Number of hogs and pigs on farms by age groups, March 1,  
1961 and 1962, 10 States

State:	: Under 3 months:		: 3 to 6 months :		: Total under:		: 6 months :		: Total	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>
Ohio.....	894	850	1,034	1,069	1,928	1,919	634	617	2,562	2,536
Ind.....	1,970	2,027	1,640	1,670	3,610	3,697	1,498	1,564	5,108	5,261
Ill.....	2,340	2,330	2,510	2,720	4,850	5,050	2,207	2,289	7,057	7,339
Wis.....	601	585	576	606	1,177	1,191	545	548	1,722	1,739
Minn.....	1,080	1,110	1,040	1,070	2,120	2,180	1,265	1,205	3,385	3,385
Iowa.....	3,350	3,184	3,925	4,100	7,275	7,284	4,627	4,737	11,902	12,021
Mo.....	1,180	1,245	1,620	1,500	2,800	2,745	1,018	1,073	3,818	3,818
S.Dak....	271	310	370	410	641	720	551	603	1,192	1,323
Nebr.....	635	620	915	975	1,550	1,595	838	865	2,388	2,460
Kans.....	412	455	490	520	902	975	284	318	1,186	1,293
Total 10 States	12,733	12,716	14,120	14,640	26,853	27,356	13,467	13,819	40,320	41,175

Hogs and pigs: Number of hogs and pigs on farms, total breeding  
and other (by weight groups) March 1, 1963, 10 States

State	: Hogs and pigs March 1, 1963								
	: Total			: For					
	Number	as %	breed-	Total	Under	60-119	120-179	180-219	220 lbs.
	of '62	of '62	ing	head	60 lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	& over
	Per-	Per-	head	head	head	head	head	head	head
	cent	cent	head	head	head	head	head	head	head
Ohio.....	2,587	102	440	2,147	773	472	580	258	64
Ind.....	5,208	99	859	4,349	1,826	935	1,022	457	109
Ill.....	7,119	97	1,310	5,809	1,917	1,511	1,365	813	203
Wis.....	1,774	102	435	1,339	522	214	348	208	47
Minn.....	3,487	103	732	2,755	1,075	551	661	372	96
Iowa.....	12,382	103	2,538	9,844	3,101	2,363	2,658	1,378	344
Mo.....	4,047	106	789	3,258	1,156	782	766	407	147
S.Dak....	1,376	104	358	1,018	316	214	305	142	41
Nebr.....	2,509	102	552	1,957	656	509	479	254	59
Kans.....	1,371	106	226	1,145	435	258	246	160	46
Total 10 States	41,860	102	8,239	33,621	11,777	7,809	8,430	4,449	1,156

Number of hogs and pigs on farms by age groups, June 1,  
1961 and 1962, 10 States

State	Under 3 months		3 to 6 months		Total under 6 months		6 months and older		Total	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	head	head	head	head	head	head	head	head	head	head
Ohio.....	1,356	1,365	882	845	2,238	2,210	647	675	2,885	2,885
Ind.....	1,997	1,967	1,931	2,040	3,928	4,007	1,218	1,190	5,146	5,197
Ill.....	4,215	4,130	2,235	2,240	6,450	6,370	1,785	1,920	8,235	8,290
Wis.....	1,333	1,251	524	494	1,857	1,745	416	437	2,273	2,182
Minn.....	2,580	2,460	1,040	1,040	3,620	3,500	827	814	4,447	4,314
Iowa.....	8,320	7,985	3,220	3,025	11,540	11,010	3,568	3,645	15,108	14,655
Mo.....	2,130	2,053	1,055	1,150	3,185	3,203	885	948	4,070	4,151
S.Dak....	1,655	1,637	260	293	1,915	1,930	363	371	2,278	2,301
Nebr.....	1,956	1,979	592	592	2,548	2,571	698	740	3,246	3,311
Kans.....	716	758	390	416	1,106	1,174	324	356	1,430	1,530
Total 10: States	26,258	25,585	12,129	12,135	38,387	37,720	10,731	11,096	49,118	48,816

Hogs and pigs: Number of hogs and pigs on farms, total breeding  
and other (by weight groups) June 1, 1963, 10 States

State	Total		For breeding	Hogs and pigs June 1, 1963					
	Number	as % of '62		Total	Under 60 lbs.	60-119 lbs.	120-179 lbs.	180-219 lbs.	220 lbs. & over
	head	Per- cent	head	head	head	head	head	head	head
Ohio.....	2,770	96	443	2,327	1,140	628	372	140	47
Ind.....	5,093	98	789	4,304	1,894	1,205	775	344	86
Ill.....	8,456	102	1,311	7,145	3,715	1,715	1,000	536	179
Wis.....	2,182	100	404	1,778	1,191	311	151	89	36
Minn.....	4,185	97	670	3,515	2,250	633	351	211	70
Iowa.....	14,802	101	2,220	12,582	7,423	2,516	1,384	881	378
Mo.....	4,193	101	671	3,522	1,831	881	458	264	88
S.Dak....	2,393	104	347	2,046	1,463	327	133	82	41
Nebr.....	3,377	102	507	2,870	1,808	545	258	201	58
Kans.....	1,576	103	244	1,332	640	326	200	133	33
Total 10: States	49,027	100	7,606	41,421	23,355	9,087	5,082	2,881	1,016

Hawaii: Number of hogs and pigs on farms, sows farrowing,  
pig crop and farrowing intentions, June 1, 1963

Item	Number	Item	Number
	1,000 <u>head</u>		1,000 <u>head</u>
All hogs and pigs June 1, 1963:	60	Sows farrowed:	
Kept for breeding	11	December 1962	.8
Other hogs and pigs	49	January 1963	.9
Under 60 pounds	24	February 1963	.8
60 - 119 pounds	15	March 1963	.9
120 - 179 pounds	10	April 1963	1.0
180 - 219 pounds	--	May 1963	.8
220 pounds and over	--		
Sows farrowed, Dec. 1962 - Feb. 1963	2.5	Sows to farrow:	
Pigs per litter	6.84 <sup>1/2</sup>	June 1963	.8
Pig crop	17	July 1963	.8
		August 1963	.9
Sows farrowed Mar.-May 1963	2.7	Total June - August	2.5
Pigs per litter	6.88 <sup>1/2</sup>		
Pig crop	19	Sows to farrow, Sept.-Nov. 1963	2.3

<sup>1/2</sup> Actual number.