



United States and Canadian Hogs

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United States and Canadian Hog Inventory Down 3 Percent

U.S. and Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs for June 2009 was 78.2 million head. This was down 3 percent from June 2008 and down 1 percent from June 2007. The **breeding inventory**, at 7.35 million head, was down 3 percent from a year ago and down slightly from last quarter. **Market hog inventory**, at 70.8 million head, was down 3 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The **pig crop**, at 35.9 million head, was down 2 percent from 2008 but up slightly from 2007. **Sows farrowed** during this period totaled 3.71 million head, down 4 percent from last year.

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2009 was 66.1 million head. This was down 2 percent from June 1, 2008 but up 1 percent from March 1, 2009. The **breeding inventory**, at 5.97 million head, was down 3 percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog inventory**, at 60.1 million head, was down 2 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The **pig crop**, at 28.5 million head, was down slightly from 2008 but up 2 percent from 2007. **Sows farrowed** during this period totaled 2.97 million head, down 3 percent from last year.

Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs on July 1, 2009 was 12.1 million head. This was down 7 percent from July 1, 2008 and down 18 percent from July 1, 2007. The **breeding inventory**, at 1.38 million head, was down 5 percent from last year and down slightly from last quarter. **Market hog inventory**, at 10.7 million head, was down 7 percent from last year but up 2 percent from last quarter. The **pig crop**, at 7.3 million head, was down 6 percent from 2008 and down 8 percent from 2007. **Sows farrowed** during this period totaled 738,500 head, down 7 percent from last year.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, and Quarter,
United States and Canada, 2004-2009**

| Item | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 as % of 2008 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>Pct</i> |
| March Inventory ^{1 2} | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 74,204 | 74,671 | 75,370 | 76,625 | 80,218 | 77,254 | 96 |
| Kept for Breeding | 7,594 | 7,580 | 7,641 | 7,720 | 7,675 | 7,376 | 96 |
| Market | 66,610 | 67,091 | 67,729 | 68,904 | 72,544 | 69,878 | 96 |
| Sows Farrowed | 3,709 | 3,708 | 3,696 | 3,730 | 3,876 | 3,735 | 96 |
| Pig Crop | 33,430 | 33,745 | 33,917 | 34,431 | 36,339 | 35,699 | 98 |
| June Inventory ^{1 3} | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 75,687 | 75,939 | 76,766 | 78,637 | 80,380 | 78,184 | 97 |
| Kept for Breeding | 7,574 | 7,612 | 7,667 | 7,734 | 7,577 | 7,347 | 97 |
| Market | 68,113 | 68,327 | 69,100 | 70,902 | 72,803 | 70,837 | 97 |
| Sows Farrowed | 3,731 | 3,734 | 3,741 | 3,840 | 3,846 | 3,710 | 96 |
| Pig Crop | 33,854 | 34,188 | 34,474 | 35,773 | 36,432 | 35,850 | 98 |
| September Inventory ^{1 4} | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 76,370 | 77,063 | 77,828 | 81,635 | 80,941 | | |
| Kept for Breeding | 7,600 | 7,612 | 7,681 | 7,752 | 7,478 | | |
| Market | 68,770 | 69,451 | 70,147 | 73,883 | 73,463 | | |
| Sows Farrowed | 3,757 | 3,773 | 3,728 | 3,927 | 3,848 | | |
| Pig Crop | 34,302 | 34,671 | 34,449 | 36,861 | 36,818 | | |
| December Inventory ^{1 5} | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 75,792 | 76,573 | 77,423 | 81,987 | 79,328 | | |
| Kept for Breeding | 7,614 | 7,636 | 7,695 | 7,745 | 7,456 | | |
| Market | 68,178 | 68,937 | 69,727 | 74,242 | 71,872 | | |
| Sows Farrowed | 3,784 | 3,753 | 3,795 | 4,009 | 3,815 | | |
| Pig Crop | 34,444 | 34,391 | 35,071 | 37,644 | 36,506 | | |

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² U.S. March 1 and Canadian April 1 inventory items.

³ U.S. June 1 and Canadian July 1 inventory items.

⁴ U.S. September 1 and Canadian October 1 inventory items.

⁵ U.S. December 1 and Canadian following year January 1 inventory items.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, and Quarter,
United States, 2004-2009**

| Item | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 as % of 2008 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>Pct</i> |
| March 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 59,529 | 59,711 | 60,340 | 61,896 | 67,218 | 65,369 | 97 |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 5,971 | 5,952 | 6,045 | 6,149 | 6,200 | 5,991 | 97 |
| Market | 53,558 | 53,759 | 54,295 | 55,746 | 61,018 | 59,378 | 97 |
| Sows Farrowed | 2,836 | 2,834 | 2,840 | 2,905 | 3,071 | 2,978 | 97 |
| Pig Crop | 25,109 | 25,348 | 25,660 | 26,395 | 28,387 | 28,230 | 99 |
| June 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 60,707 | 60,744 | 61,701 | 63,947 | 67,400 | 66,079 | 98 |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 5,947 | 5,988 | 6,080 | 6,169 | 6,131 | 5,967 | 97 |
| Market | 54,760 | 54,756 | 55,621 | 57,777 | 61,269 | 60,112 | 98 |
| Sows Farrowed | 2,870 | 2,881 | 2,929 | 3,030 | 3,052 | 2,971 | 97 |
| Pig Crop | 25,639 | 25,991 | 26,599 | 27,870 | 28,630 | 28,547 | 100 |
| September 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 61,525 | 61,858 | 62,928 | 67,275 | 68,196 | | |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 5,972 | 5,993 | 6,099 | 6,208 | 6,061 | | |
| Market | 55,553 | 55,865 | 56,829 | 61,066 | 62,135 | | |
| Sows Farrowed | 2,905 | 2,917 | 2,912 | 3,133 | 3,075 | | |
| Pig Crop | 26,165 | 26,446 | 26,519 | 29,095 | 29,240 | | |
| December 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 60,982 | 61,463 | 62,516 | 68,177 | 67,148 | | |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 5,980 | 6,031 | 6,116 | 6,233 | 6,061 | | |
| Market | 55,002 | 55,432 | 56,399 | 61,944 | 61,087 | | |
| Sows Farrowed | 2,887 | 2,900 | 2,949 | 3,180 | 3,028 | | |
| Pig Crop | 25,874 | 26,190 | 26,855 | 29,513 | 28,770 | | |

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, and Quarter,
Canada, 2004-2009**

| Item | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 as % of 2008 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>Pct</i> |
| January 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 14,725 | 14,810 | 15,110 | 14,907 | 13,810 | 12,180 | 88 |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 1,615 | 1,634 | 1,605 | 1,579 | 1,512 | 1,395 | 92 |
| Market | 13,110 | 13,176 | 13,505 | 13,328 | 12,298 | 10,785 | 88 |
| Sows Farrowed | 872 | 897 | 853 | 846 | 829 | 787 | 95 |
| Pig Crop | 8,294 | 8,570 | 8,201 | 8,216 | 8,131 | 7,736 | 95 |
| April 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 14,675 | 14,960 | 15,030 | 14,729 | 13,000 | 11,885 | 91 |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 1,623 | 1,628 | 1,596 | 1,571 | 1,475 | 1,385 | 94 |
| Market | 13,052 | 13,332 | 13,434 | 13,158 | 11,526 | 10,500 | 91 |
| Sows Farrowed | 873 | 874 | 856 | 825 | 805 | 757 | 94 |
| Pig Crop | 8,321 | 8,397 | 8,257 | 8,036 | 7,952 | 7,469 | 94 |
| July 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 14,980 | 15,195 | 15,065 | 14,690 | 12,980 | 12,105 | 93 |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 1,627 | 1,624 | 1,587 | 1,565 | 1,446 | 1,380 | 95 |
| Market | 13,353 | 13,571 | 13,479 | 13,125 | 11,534 | 10,725 | 93 |
| Sows Farrowed | 861 | 853 | 812 | 810 | 794 | 739 | 93 |
| Pig Crop | 8,215 | 8,197 | 7,875 | 7,903 | 7,802 | 7,303 | 94 |
| October 1 Inventory ¹ | | | | | | | |
| All Hogs and Pigs | 14,845 | 15,205 | 14,900 | 14,360 | 12,745 | | |
| Kept for Breeding ² | 1,628 | 1,619 | 1,582 | 1,544 | 1,417 | | |
| Market | 13,217 | 13,586 | 13,318 | 12,817 | 11,328 | | |
| Sows Farrowed | 852 | 856 | 816 | 794 | 773 | | |
| Pig Crop | 8,137 | 8,225 | 7,930 | 7,766 | 7,578 | | |

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

Hogs and Pigs: Number by Class - Canadian Provinces, August 1, 2009

| Class | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> |
| Breeding Stock | 0.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 386.2 |
| Sows and Bred Gilts | 0.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 12.8 | 382.0 |
| Boars, 6 Months Plus | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.2 |
| All Other Pigs | 1.6 | 44.0 | 12.3 | 68.3 | 3,483.8 |
| Under 20 kgs | 0.6 | 15.0 | 4.5 | 35.3 | 1,224.7 |
| 20 - 60 kgs | 0.6 | 13.0 | 2.2 | 18.0 | 1,159.7 |
| Over 60 kgs | 0.4 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 15.0 | 1,099.4 |
| Total ¹ | 1.8 | 48.8 | 16.4 | 81.2 | 3,870.0 |
| | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
| | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> |
| Breeding Stock | 362.8 | 334.0 | 96.0 | 161.5 | 17.3 |
| Sows and Bred Gilts | 356.0 | 330.5 | 93.0 | 156.5 | 16.9 |
| Boars, 6 Months Plus | 6.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.4 |
| All Other Pigs | 2,738.0 | 2,196.0 | 714.0 | 1,368.5 | 98.7 |
| Under 20 kgs | 1,058.0 | 745.5 | 176.6 | 441.9 | 38.5 |
| 20 - 60 kgs | 853.9 | 766.2 | 233.2 | 476.5 | 27.5 |
| Over 60 kgs | 826.1 | 684.3 | 304.2 | 450.1 | 32.7 |
| Total ¹ | 3,100.8 | 2,530.0 | 810.0 | 1,530.0 | 116.0 |

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Provinces are Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia.

Hogs and Pigs: Number by Class - Canadian Provinces, August 1, 2008

| Class | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> |
| Breeding Stock | 0.2 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 390.0 |
| Sows and Bred Gilts | 0.2 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 385.0 |
| Boars, 6 Months Plus | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| All Other Pigs | 1.3 | 56.3 | 29.7 | 72.0 | 3,685.0 |
| Under 20 kgs | 0.5 | 20.2 | 15.6 | 35.4 | 1,325.5 |
| 20 - 60 kgs | 0.4 | 18.5 | 7.0 | 20.4 | 1,201.7 |
| Over 60 kgs | 0.4 | 17.6 | 7.1 | 16.2 | 1,157.8 |
| Total ¹ | 1.5 | 62.7 | 37.7 | 85.1 | 4,075.0 |
| | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
| | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> | <i>1,000 Head</i> |
| Breeding Stock | 372.2 | 343.9 | 123.8 | 171.0 | 17.4 |
| Sows and Bred Gilts | 365.0 | 340.0 | 119.6 | 165.0 | 16.9 |
| Boars, 6 Months Plus | 7.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 0.5 |
| All Other Pigs | 2,864.8 | 2,376.1 | 847.2 | 1,499.0 | 102.6 |
| Under 20 kgs | 1,033.5 | 1,046.4 | 192.1 | 504.8 | 40.3 |
| 20 - 60 kgs | 948.2 | 669.0 | 259.6 | 488.8 | 37.4 |
| Over 60 kgs | 883.1 | 660.7 | 395.5 | 505.4 | 24.9 |
| Total ¹ | 3,237.0 | 2,720.0 | 971.0 | 1,670.0 | 120.0 |

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Provinces are Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia.

This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the total hogs, breeding, market hogs, sows farrowed, and pig crop for both countries within one publication. This information was requested by the U.S. hog industry to provide producers additional information about potential hog supplies. U.S. inventory numbers were previously released on June 26, 2009.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

Dan Kerestes, Chief, Livestock Branch (202) 720-3570

Livestock Section

Scott Hollis, Head, Livestock Section (202) 690-2424
 Jim Collom - Dairy Products (202) 690-3236
 Joe Gaynor - Dairy Products Prices (202) 690-2168
 Jason Hardegree - Cattle, Cattle on Feed (202) 720-3040
 Sherry Bertramsen - Livestock Slaughter (515) 284-4340
 Everett Olbert - Sheep and Goats (202) 720-4751
 Mike Miller - Milk Production and Milk Cows (202) 720-3278
 Nick Streff - Hogs and Pigs (202) 720-3106

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