



United States and Canadian Hogs

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Special Note

NASS is in the process of modifying report layouts in order to improve readability. This is the first issue produced using the new layout. This report issue is published using both layouts but future issues will only be produced using this layout. The previous layout is available on the NASS website: <http://www.nass.usda.gov>.

United States and Canadian Hog Inventory Down 2 Percent

United States and Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs for September 2010 was 76.8 million head. This was down 2 percent from September 2009 and down 5 percent from September 2008. The breeding inventory, at 7.07 million head, was down 2 percent from a year ago and down slightly from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 69.8 million head, was down 2 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 35.5 million head, was down 2 percent from 2009 and down 4 percent from 2008. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 3.61 million head, down 2 percent from 2009 and down 6 percent from 2008.

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2010 was 65.0 million head. This was down 3 percent from September 1, 2009 but up 1 percent from June 1, 2010. The breeding inventory, at 5.77 million head, was down 2 percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 59.2 million head, was down 3 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 28.5 million head, was down 1 percent from 2009 and down 3 percent from 2008. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 2.91 million head, down 2 percent from 2009 and down 6 percent from 2008.

Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs on October 1, 2010 was 11.9 million head. This was down 1 percent from October 1, 2009 and down 7 percent from October 1, 2008. The breeding inventory, at 1.30 million head, was down 4 percent from last year and down slightly from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 10.6 million head, was down slightly from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 7.0 million head, was down 5 percent from 2009 and down 8 percent from 2008. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 702,000 head, down 5 percent from 2009 and down 9 percent from 2008.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – United States and Canada: 2005-2010

[Blank data cells indicate estimate is not available or estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010 as percent of 2009
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
March inventory ^{1 2}							
All hogs and pigs	74,671	75,370	76,625	80,218	77,704	75,208	97
Kept for breeding	7,580	7,641	7,720	7,675	7,377	7,064	96
Market	67,091	67,729	68,904	72,544	70,328	68,144	97
Under 50 pounds				24,823	23,824	22,522	95
50-119 pounds				19,176	19,107	18,649	98
120-179 pounds				15,073	14,473	14,080	97
180 pounds and over				13,473	12,925	12,894	100
Sows farrowed	3,708	3,696	3,730	3,876	3,766	3,599	96
Pig crop	33,745	33,917	34,431	36,340	36,024	34,832	97
June inventory ^{1 3}							
All hogs and pigs	75,939	76,766	78,637	80,380	78,874	75,930	96
Kept for breeding	7,612	7,667	7,734	7,577	7,341	7,093	97
Market	68,327	69,100	70,902	72,803	71,534	68,837	96
Under 50 pounds				24,295	23,510	22,766	97
50-119 pounds				20,541	20,605	19,509	95
120-179 pounds				14,792	14,420	13,811	96
180 pounds and over				13,176	12,999	12,752	98
Sows farrowed	3,734	3,741	3,840	3,846	3,755	3,579	95
Pig crop	34,188	34,474	35,773	36,433	36,334	35,214	97
September inventory ^{1 4}							
All hogs and pigs	77,063	77,828	81,635	80,941	78,671	76,845	98
Kept for breeding	7,612	7,681	7,752	7,478	7,225	7,068	98
Market	69,451	70,147	73,883	73,463	71,447	69,777	98
Under 50 pounds				24,822	23,772	23,502	99
50-119 pounds				20,293	19,803	19,393	98
120-179 pounds				14,792	14,468	14,051	97
180 pounds and over				13,557	13,405	12,832	96
Sows farrowed	3,773	3,728	3,927	3,848	3,695	3,607	98
Pig crop	34,671	34,449	36,861	36,820	36,025	35,481	98
December inventory ^{1 5}							
All hogs and pigs	76,573	77,423	81,987	79,328	76,722		
Kept for breeding	7,636	7,695	7,745	7,457	7,182		
Market	68,937	69,727	74,242	71,872	69,540		
Under 50 pounds				23,388	22,575		
50-119 pounds				20,201	19,575		
120-179 pounds				14,561	14,059		
180 pounds and over				13,724	13,332		
Sows farrowed	3,753	3,795	4,009	3,815	3,639		
Pig crop	34,391	35,071	37,644	36,521	35,459		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² United States March 1 and Canadian April 1 inventory items.

³ United States June 1 and Canadian July 1 inventory items.

⁴ United States September 1 and Canadian October 1 inventory items.

⁵ United States December 1 and Canadian following year January 1 inventory items.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – United States: 2005-2010

[Blank data cells indicate estimate is not available or estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010 as percent of 2009
March 1 inventory ¹	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
All hogs and pigs	59,711	60,340	61,896	67,218	65,819	63,568	97
Kept for breeding ²	5,952	6,045	6,149	6,200	5,992	5,760	96
Market	53,759	54,295	55,746	61,018	59,828	57,808	97
Under 50 pounds				20,277	19,809	18,767	95
50-119 pounds				16,350	16,426	15,993	97
120-179 pounds	11,360	11,432	11,678	13,193	12,732	12,307	97
180 pounds and over	9,644	9,873	10,334	11,199	10,862	10,742	99
Sows farrowed	2,834	2,840	2,905	3,071	3,011	2,872	95
Pig crop	25,348	25,660	26,395	28,388	28,552	27,592	97
June 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	60,744	61,701	63,947	67,400	66,809	64,150	96
Kept for breeding ²	5,988	6,080	6,169	6,131	5,968	5,788	97
Market	54,756	55,621	57,777	61,269	60,842	58,362	96
Under 50 pounds				19,807	19,554	18,879	97
50-119 pounds				17,711	17,838	16,877	95
120-179 pounds	11,143	11,483	11,789	12,892	12,604	12,029	95
180 pounds and over	9,813	9,642	9,920	10,860	10,847	10,578	98
Sows farrowed	2,881	2,929	3,030	3,052	3,018	2,875	95
Pig crop	25,991	26,599	27,870	28,631	29,012	28,199	97
September 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	61,858	62,928	67,275	68,196	66,716	64,991	97
Kept for breeding ²	5,993	6,099	6,208	6,061	5,875	5,770	98
Market	55,865	56,829	61,066	62,135	60,842	59,221	97
Under 50 pounds				20,643	19,758	19,538	99
50-119 pounds				17,437	17,148	16,810	98
120-179 pounds	11,403	11,683	12,530	12,855	12,684	12,254	97
180 pounds and over	9,829	10,211	10,627	11,201	11,253	10,620	94
Sows farrowed	2,917	2,912	3,133	3,075	2,959	2,905	98
Pig crop	26,446	26,519	29,095	29,240	28,718	28,507	99
December 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	61,463	62,516	68,177	67,148	64,887		
Kept for breeding ²	6,031	6,116	6,233	6,062	5,850		
Market	55,432	56,399	61,944	61,087	59,037		
Under 50 pounds				19,428	18,705		
50-119 pounds				17,396	16,782		
120-179 pounds	11,291	11,274	12,658	12,731	12,299		
180 pounds and over	10,566	10,738	11,569	11,533	11,252		
Sows farrowed	2,900	2,949	3,180	3,028	2,915		
Pig crop	26,190	26,855	29,513	28,771	28,260		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – Canada: 2005-2010

[Blank data cells indicate estimate is not available or estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010 as percent of 2009
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
January 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	14,810	15,110	14,907	13,810	12,180	11,835	97
Kept for breeding ²	1,634	1,605	1,579	1,512	1,395	1,332	95
Market	13,176	13,505	13,328	12,298	10,785	10,503	97
Under 50 pounds				4,769	3,960	3,870	98
50-119 pounds				3,071	2,805	2,793	100
120-179 pounds				2,028	1,830	1,760	96
180 pounds and over				2,431	2,191	2,080	95
Sows farrowed	897	853	846	829	787	724	92
Pig crop	8,570	8,201	8,216	8,131	7,750	7,199	93
April 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	14,960	15,030	14,729	13,000	11,885	11,640	98
Kept for breeding ²	1,628	1,596	1,571	1,475	1,385	1,304	94
Market	13,332	13,434	13,158	11,526	10,500	10,336	98
Under 50 pounds				4,546	4,015	3,755	94
50-119 pounds				2,826	2,681	2,656	99
120-179 pounds				1,880	1,741	1,773	102
180 pounds and over				2,274	2,063	2,152	104
Sows farrowed	874	856	825	805	755	727	96
Pig crop	8,397	8,257	8,036	7,952	7,472	7,240	97
July 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	15,195	15,065	14,690	12,980	12,065	11,780	98
Kept for breeding ²	1,624	1,587	1,565	1,446	1,373	1,305	95
Market	13,571	13,479	13,125	11,534	10,692	10,475	98
Under 50 pounds				4,488	3,956	3,887	98
50-119 pounds				2,830	2,767	2,632	95
120-179 pounds				1,900	1,816	1,782	98
180 pounds and over				2,316	2,152	2,174	101
Sows farrowed	853	812	810	794	737	704	96
Pig crop	8,197	7,875	7,903	7,802	7,322	7,015	96
October 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	15,205	14,900	14,360	12,745	11,955	11,854	99
Kept for breeding ²	1,619	1,582	1,544	1,417	1,350	1,298	96
Market	13,586	13,318	12,817	11,328	10,605	10,556	100
Under 50 pounds				4,179	4,014	3,964	99
50-119 pounds				2,856	2,655	2,583	97
120-179 pounds				1,937	1,784	1,797	101
180 pounds and over				2,356	2,152	2,212	103
Sows farrowed	856	816	794	773	736	702	95
Pig crop	8,225	7,930	7,766	7,580	7,307	6,974	95

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class and Weight Group – Canadian Provinces: October 1, 2010

Class	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	0.2	4.2	5.0	9.6	374.3
Sows and bred gilts	0.2	4.0	4.9	9.5	371.0
Boars, 6 months plus	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.3
All other pigs	1.5	41.0	10.0	60.5	3,560.7
Under 20 kilograms	0.5	14.0	7.0	28.0	1,184.7
20 - 60 kilograms	0.6	15.0	1.5	17.0	1,115.4
Over 60 kilograms	0.4	12.0	1.5	15.5	1,260.6
Total ¹	1.7	45.2	15.0	70.1	3,935.0
	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	339.0	317.8	87.6	151.3	9.4
Sows and bred gilts	333.0	315.0	85.0	146.9	9.2
Boars, 6 months plus	6.0	2.8	2.6	4.4	0.2
All other pigs	2,510.0	2,302.2	652.4	1,348.7	68.6
Under 20 kilograms	953.2	879.8	189.9	433.9	23.5
20 - 60 kilograms	783.0	750.3	203.3	424.9	21.4
Over 60 kilograms	773.8	672.1	259.2	489.9	23.7
Total ¹	2,849.0	2,620.0	740.0	1,500.0	78.0

¹Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class and Weight Group – Canadian Provinces: October 1, 2009

Class	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	0.2	4.5	4.4	11.1	382.6
Sows and bred gilts	0.2	4.3	4.3	11.0	379.0
Boars, 6 months plus	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.6
All other pigs	1.6	43.4	10.0	64.0	3,517.4
Under 20 kilograms	0.5	14.5	5.0	30.0	1,200.9
20 - 60 kilograms	0.6	12.9	2.5	18.5	1,142.2
Over 60 kilograms	0.5	16.0	2.5	15.5	1,174.3
Total ¹	1.8	47.9	14.4	75.1	3,900.0
	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	355.6	329.0	90.8	157.4	14.1
Sows and bred gilts	349.0	325.6	88.0	152.5	13.7
Boars, 6 months plus	6.6	3.4	2.8	4.9	0.4
All other pigs	2,658.2	2,161.0	699.2	1,357.6	92.9
Under 20 kilograms	1,020.4	849.2	166.2	436.3	34.2
20 - 60 kilograms	843.8	691.1	226.7	455.2	32.6
Over 60 kilograms	794.0	620.7	306.3	466.1	26.1
Total ¹	3,013.8	2,490.0	790.0	1,515.0	107.0

¹Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the total hogs, breeding, market hogs, sows farrowed, and pig crop for both countries within one publication. This information was requested by the United States hog industry to provide producers additional information about potential hog supplies. United States inventory numbers were previously released on September 24, 2010.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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