

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

12-43

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND INCOME  
TURKEYS  
1942 - 1943

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TURKEYS ON FARMS JANUARY 1  
1943 - 1944

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BY STATES

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WASHINGTON, D. C.  
MARCH 1944

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

March, 1944

FARM PRODUCTION AND INCOME OF TURKEYS, 1942-43 1/

Production of turkeys in 1943 was 32,565,000 birds, about the same as in 1942 -- 22 percent above the 10-year (1932-41) average, and 7 percent above the 5-year (1937-41) average. Production was up in 20 States, down in 26 States and showed no change in 2 States.

For the first time California led all States in the production of turkeys, with a total of 3,670,000 birds. Texas was second with 3,639,000 followed by Minnesota with 2,960,000. The West and West North Central groups of States each produced 30 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1943, the South Central 17 percent, the East North Central 9 percent, and the South Atlantic and North Atlantic 7 percent each.

Larger Consumption by Producers: Producers of turkeys consumed 1,180,000 birds in 1943 -- 3.6 percent of the number produced. This was more than in 1942, by 43,000 birds or 4 percent. Turkey producers usually consume fewer birds when the price is high and a larger number when the price is low. However, because of the shortage of red meat, and in spite of the fact that turkey prices were 19 percent above those of 1942, producers ate more turkey than in 1942.

Turkey Sales Smaller: About 30,569,000 turkeys were sold from farms in 1943 -- 6 percent less than in 1942. About 2,263,000 birds sold in 1943 were late market birds carried over from 1942 and sold during the first 2 months of the year, while 4,441,000 breeder hens and toms, less deaths during the breeding season were disposed of after the breeding season. Of the 32,565,000 turkeys produced in 1943, about 2,725,000 late market birds, 4,355,000 breeder hens and 440,000 breeder toms were carried into 1944.

Price Highest of Record: The average price received for turkeys sold alive in 1943 was 32.6 cents per pound -- the highest in 15 years of record, and 19 percent above the previous high price of 1942. Prices were at or only slightly below OPA ceilings all year because of the very great demand for turkey.

Cash Income Reaches All Time High: Cash income from sales of turkey in 1943 was \$160,938,000, -- the largest of record. Income was 11 percent above that of 1942 and about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  times the 10-year average. California led all States in cash income from turkeys with \$20,819,000 in 1943, followed by Texas with \$14,966,000 and Minnesota with \$13,045,000. These three States -- with a large surplus production -- accounted for 30 percent of the United States income from turkeys last year.

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1/ Prepared by E. Smith Kimball, Paul W. Smith, and Robert F. Moore, Agricultural Statisticians.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATE, 1942

State	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/
and	Raised	Lost	Produced	Change in inventory	Consumed	in farm	household
Division				Increase	Decrease		
	Thousands						
Me.	48	0	48	-	-	-	2
N.H.	69	0	69	1	-	-	1
Vt.	145	0	145	1	-	-	2
Mass.	240	2	238	3	-	-	5
R.I.	25	0	25	-	-	-	1
Conn.	114	1	113	-	1	-	3
N.Y.	420	3	417	-	19	-	16
N.J.	138	2	136	-	2	-	5
Pa.	1,020	7	1,013	-	19	-	23
N. Atl.	2,219	15	2,204	-	36	-	58
Ohio	896	7	889	-	20	-	18
Ind.	394	4	390	10	-	-	12
Ill.	662	8	654	16	-	-	19
Mich.	481	6	475	-	-	-	27
Wis.	504	3	501	9	-	-	20
E.N.Cent.	2,937	28	2,909	15	-	-	96
Minn.	3,207	20	3,187	-	12	-	58
Iowa	1,729	12	1,717	-	124	-	20
Mo.	1,359	20	1,339	-	19	-	47
N.Dak.	1,212	26	1,186	-	10	-	90
S.Dak.	950	27	923	-	28	-	57
Nebr.	1,200	11	1,189	-	22	-	32
Kans.	1,064	21	1,043	-	12	-	75
W.N.Cent.	10,721	137	10,584	-	32	-	379
Del.	113	1	112	-	4	-	3
Md.	405	5	400	-	8	-	14
Va.	902	9	893	-	24	-	22
W.Va.	270	4	266	-	5	-	5
N.C.	268	7	261	-	12	-	18
S.C.	155	5	150	3	-	-	14
Ga.	140	4	136	3	-	-	10
Fla.	115	3	112	2	-	-	11
S. Atl.	2,368	38	2,330	-	45	-	97
Ky.	310	6	304	-	4	-	18
Tenn.	196	5	191	-	2	-	9
Ala.	170	6	164	-	3	-	23
Miss.	143	7	136	3	-	-	15
Ark.	140	4	136	-	-	-	6
La.	73	4	69	-	2	-	10
Okla.	1,122	38	1,084	-	64	-	64
Tex.	3,724	99	3,625	-	121	-	169
S. Cent.	5,878	169	5,709	-	203	-	314
Mont.	276	3	273	-	9	-	27
Idaho	273	3	270	2	-	-	10
Wyo.	176	3	173	3	-	-	13
Colo.	888	7	881	-	57	-	35
N.Mex.	55	2	53	1	-	-	7
Ariz.	81	1	80	-	4	-	4
Utah	1,166	3	1,163	-	-	-	7
Nev.	25	0	25	-	2	-	2
Wash.	1,096	6	1,090	46	-	-	16
Oreg.	1,812	10	1,802	50	-	-	23
Calif.	3,139	26	3,113	-	353	-	49
West.	8,987	64	8,923	-	323	-	193
U. S.	33,110	451	32,659	-	919	-	1,137

1/ Revised.

2/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

3/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

4/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus on

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1942 1/

State	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash income from sales	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Thousand pounds			Cents	Thousand dollars		
Ala.	787	33	754	27.5	207	9	216
Ark.	1,138	16	1,106	29.5	326	5	331
Cal.	2,437	34	2,386	31.5	752	11	763
Conn.	3,927	82	3,795	32.0	1,214	26	1,240
Del.	407	16	391	32.0	125	5	130
Fla.	1,831	49	1,798	31.5	566	15	581
Ga.	6,714	258	6,762	33.5	2,265	86	2,351
Ill.	2,258	83	2,208	36.0	795	30	825
Ind.	16,512	375	16,447	32.5	5,345	122	5,467
Iowa	36,011	946	35,647	32.5	11,595	309	11,904
Kent.	13,779	279	13,810	28.5	3,936	80	4,016
Ky.	6,201	191	5,851	27.5	1,609	53	1,662
La.	10,072	293	9,533	27.0	2,574	79	2,653
Maine	7,173	408	6,765	26.5	1,793	108	1,901
Mass.	8,016	320	7,552	25.0	1,888	80	1,968
Mich.	45,241	1,491	43,511	27.1	11,800	400	12,200
Minn.	51,311	934	52,180	27.0	14,089	252	14,341
Miss.	28,158	328	29,864	27.5	8,213	90	8,303
Mo.	21,959	771	21,500	26.0	5,590	200	5,790
N.D.	18,027	1,368	16,811	28.5	4,791	390	5,181
N.H.	13,475	832	13,052	25.0	3,263	208	3,471
N.J.	19,381	522	19,218	24.0	4,612	125	4,737
N.M.	16,479	1,185	15,484	25.0	3,871	296	4,167
N.Y.	168,790	5,940	168,109	26.4	44,429	1,561	45,990
Ohio	1,748	47	1,763	33.5	591	16	607
Ore.	6,320	221	6,225	33.5	2,085	74	2,159
Pa.	13,664	337	13,694	28.0	3,834	94	3,928
R.I.	3,857	72	3,857	28.5	1,099	21	1,120
S.C.	3,811	263	3,723	27.0	1,005	71	1,076
S.D.	2,369	221	2,101	29.0	609	64	673
Tenn.	2,040	150	1,845	25.5	470	38	508
Texas	1,557	153	1,376	30.0	413	46	459
Utah	35,366	1,464	34,584	29.2	10,106	424	10,530
Va.	4,591	272	4,379	25.5	1,117	69	1,186
Wash.	2,846	134	2,742	24.0	658	32	690
W.Va.	2,411	338	2,117	23.5	497	79	576
Wis.	2,027	224	1,758	25.0	440	56	496
Wyo.	2,108	93	2,015	23.0	463	21	484
Ala.	986	143	872	29.5	257	42	299
Ark.	15,935	941	15,935	24.0	3,824	226	4,050
Cal.	53,650	2,501	53,088	23.5	12,476	588	13,064
Conn.	84,554	4,646	82,906	23.8	19,732	1,113	20,845
Del.	4,230	418	3,952	29.0	1,146	121	1,267
Fla.	4,266	158	4,076	25.0	1,019	40	1,059
Ga.	2,682	202	2,434	26.5	645	54	699
Ill.	14,538	578	14,900	26.5	3,948	153	4,101
Ind.	785	104	666	24.0	160	25	185
Iowa	1,264	63	1,264	28.0	354	18	372
Kent.	19,306	116	19,190	28.5	5,469	33	5,502
Ky.	435	35	435	28.5	124	10	134
La.	21,365	314	20,149	29.5	5,944	93	6,037
Maine	33,877	432	32,505	28.5	9,264	123	9,387
Mass.	57,590	906	63,214	30.0	18,964	272	19,236
Mich.	160,338	3,326	162,785	28.9	47,037	942	47,979
Miss.	530,300	17,813	527,542	27.4	144,699	4,749	149,448

Revised.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1943

State	1/	2/	3/	4/	Consumed
and	Raised	Lost	Produced	Change in inventory	in farm
Division				Increase	Decrease
				household	
	Thousands				
Me.	43	0	43	1	2
N.H.	64	0	64	1	1
Vt.	142	0	142	-	2
Mass.	216	2	214	1	5
R.I.	26	0	26	-	1
Conn.	117	1	116	2	3
N.Y.	386	2	384	6	18
N.J.	160	2	158	4	5
Pa.	1,071	8	1,063	11	21
N.Atl.	2,225	15	2,210	25	58
Ohio	806	6	800	27	16
Ind.	453	5	448	-	13
Ill.	609	9	600	20	17
Mich.	519	8	511	17	26
Wis.	554	5	549	20	21
E.N.Cent.	2,941	33	2,908	70	93
Minn.	2,983	23	2,960	101	52
Iowa	1,867	15	1,852	18	16
Mo.	1,332	18	1,314	58	46
N.Dak.	945	28	917	-	87
S.Dak.	741	28	713	-	68
Nebr.	1,140	13	1,127	-	41
Kans.	958	30	928	-	78
W.N.Cent.	9,966	155	9,811	-	388
Del.	102	1	101	-	4
Md.	364	4	360	-	16
Va.	857	10	847	16	27
W.Va.	235	4	231	-	5
N.C.	241	8	233	-	20
S.C.	178	7	171	-	14
Ga.	168	3	165	-	13
Fla.	120	5	115	-	13
S.Atl.	2,265	42	2,223	-	112
Ky.	254	5	249	-	20
Tenn.	200	5	195	-	9
Ala.	170	6	164	5	24
Miss.	129	9	120	-	18
Ark.	126	6	120	5	5
La.	77	4	73	2	9
Okla.	954	25	929	-	56
Tex.	3,724	85	3,639	104	209
S.Cent.	5,634	145	5,489	96	350
Mont.	246	4	242	-	23
Idaho	218	3	215	-	8
Wyo.	167	4	163	3	11
Colo.	861	9	852	-	35
N.Mex.	55	2	53	-	7
Ariz.	89	2	87	3	4
Utah	1,341	5	1,336	330	8
Nev.	38	0	38	2	2
Wash.	1,206	8	1,198	25	14
Oreg.	2,084	14	2,070	121	20
Calif.	3,704	34	3,670	227	47
West.	10,009	85	9,924	696	179
U. S.	33,040	475	32,565	816	1,180

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus o.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1943

State	Consumed		Sold	Price per pound	Cash income from sales	Value of	
	Produced in farm	household				turkeys consumed	Gross income
Disposition	Thousand pounds			Cents		Thousand dollars	
Ala.	645	30	600	31.9	191	10	201
Ark.	1,012	16	980	34.9	342	6	348
Cal.	2,130	30	2,115	36.9	780	11	791
Col.	3,210	75	3,120	40.4	1,260	30	1,290
Conn.	404	16	388	38.8	151	6	157
Del.	1,786	46	1,709	37.9	648	17	665
Fla.	5,721	268	5,364	41.1	2,205	110	2,315
Ga.	2,450	78	2,310	45.2	1,044	35	1,079
Ill.	16,584	328	16,084	40.3	6,482	132	6,614
Ind.	33,942	887	32,670	40.1	13,103	357	13,460
Iowa	12,081	242	11,431	34.7	3,967	84	4,051
Kent.	6,989	203	7,004	35.0	2,451	71	2,522
La.	9,480	269	8,895	32.4	2,882	87	2,969
Maine	7,972	406	7,301	34.5	2,519	140	2,659
Maryland	8,674	332	8,026	31.6	2,536	105	2,641
Mass.	45,196	1,452	42,657	33.7	14,355	487	14,842
Mich.	46,472	816	44,070	29.6	13,045	242	13,287
Minn.	31,484	272	30,906	31.2	9,643	85	9,728
Miss.	20,630	722	18,997	31.0	5,889	224	6,113
Mo.	13,388	1,270	13,432	32.1	4,312	408	4,720
Mont.	10,410	993	10,760	29.3	3,153	291	3,444
Nebr.	18,595	676	18,249	28.7	5,237	194	5,431
Nev.	14,848	1,248	13,888	29.6	4,110	369	4,479
N.H.	155,827	5,997	150,302	30.2	45,389	1,813	47,202
N.J.	1,575	62	1,529	39.4	602	24	626
N.M.	5,617	250	5,507	38.4	2,115	96	2,211
N.Y.	12,874	410	12,221	34.0	4,155	139	4,294
Pa.	3,303	72	3,403	33.9	1,154	24	1,178
R.I.	3,495	300	3,405	35.2	1,199	106	1,305
S.C.	2,702	221	2,481	35.2	873	78	951
S.D.	2,606	205	2,433	34.4	837	71	908
Tenn.	1,644	186	1,544	37.6	581	70	651
Texas	33,816	1,706	32,523	35.4	11,516	608	12,124
Vt.	3,635	292	3,504	31.8	1,114	93	1,207
Wash.	2,846	131	2,803	30.3	849	40	889
W.Va.	2,362	346	1,944	34.5	671	119	790
Wis.	1,765	265	1,544	32.3	499	86	585
Wyo.	1,787	74	1,639	29.6	485	22	507
Del.	1,036	128	880	36.0	317	16	363
Ala.	13,564	818	12,746	29.5	3,760	241	4,001
Ark.	54,949	3,156	50,223	29.8	14,966	940	15,906
Cal.	81,944	5,210	75,283	30.1	22,661	1,587	24,248
Col.	3,775	359	3,510	36.7	1,288	132	1,420
Conn.	3,419	127	3,387	32.7	1,108	42	1,150
Del.	2,494	168	2,280	32.6	743	55	798
Fla.	14,058	578	13,480	30.3	4,084	175	4,259
Ga.	764	101	706	28.6	202	29	231
Ill.	1,410	65	1,296	34.7	450	23	473
Ind.	21,910	131	16,367	36.6	5,990	48	6,038
Iowa	646	34	578	40.1	232	14	246
Kent.	22,762	266	22,021	33.5	7,377	89	7,466
La.	37,674	364	35,108	33.1	11,621	120	11,741
Maine	67,161	860	62,147	33.5	20,819	288	21,107
Maryland	176,073	3,053	160,880	33.5	53,914	1,015	54,929
Mass.	526,798	18,305	494,315	32.6	160,938	5,867	166,805

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1943-44

State and Division	1943			1944			
	Breeder hens	Total Thousands	Value per head Dollars	Total value Thous.dol.	Breeder hens	Total Thousands	Value per head Dollars
Me.	5	9	4.25	38	6	10	5.10
N.H.	7	11	5.00	55	8	12	5.50
Vt.	12	26	5.00	130	12	25	5.50
Mass.	30	49	5.30	260	33	50	6.10
R.I.	3	5	5.50	28	3	5	6.20
Conn.	15	23	5.00	115	16	25	6.10
N.Y.	37	56	5.30	297	43	62	6.10
N.J.	15	29	5.20	151	20	33	7.40
Pa.	64	176	5.00	880	67	187	5.80
N. Atl.	188	384	5.09	1,954	208	409	5.99
Ohio	60	78	4.20	328	79	105	5.20
Ind.	52	77	4.05	312	47	63	5.50
Ill.	72	126	4.05	510	96	146	5.30
Mich.	55	76	4.65	353	69	93	5.10
Wis.	48	98	4.65	456	67	118	5.00
E.N.Cent.	287	455	4.31	1,959	358	525	5.20
Minn.	257	337	4.10	1,382	308	438	4.95
Iowa	128	231	4.10	947	142	249	4.70
Mo.	221	290	4.15	1,204	254	348	4.70
N.Dak.	172	311	4.00	1,244	155	221	4.55
S.Dak.	139	288	3.75	1,080	104	196	4.30
Nebr.	128	220	3.85	847	128	200	4.55
Kans.	150	196	3.80	745	124	178	4.30
W.N.Cent.	1,195	1,873	3.98	7,449	1,215	1,830	4.64
Del.	11	21	5.80	122	12	20	6.10
Md.	47	70	5.50	385	40	61	6.10
Va.	103	137	4.30	589	105	153	5.00
W.Va.	26	43	3.80	163	22	31	4.75
N.C.	38	55	3.80	209	30	41	4.50
S.C.	42	70	3.90	273	47	70	4.95
Ga.	31	50	3.80	190	31	48	5.00
Fla.	24	47	3.70	174	25	41	5.50
S. Atl.	322	493	4.27	2,105	312	465	5.17
Ky.	49	71	3.85	273	41	60	4.30
Tenn.	33	46	3.65	168	31	40	4.20
Ala.	41	56	3.75	210	43	61	4.40
Miss.	44	69	3.50	242	43	66	4.00
Ark.	26	52	3.70	192	30	57	4.20
La.	21	30	3.90	117	22	32	5.10
Okla.	180	216	3.35	724	162	216	3.85
Tex.	609	744	3.70	2,753	670	848	4.30
S. Cent.	1,003	1,284	3.64	4,679	1,042	1,380	4.23
Mont.	26	51	4.45	227	22	45	5.20
Idaho	22	47	4.40	207	24	41	5.50
Wyo.	24	56	4.75	266	25	59	5.30
Colo.	66	172	4.50	774	66	172	5.00
N.Mex.	16	22	3.70	81	14	19	4.30
Ariz.	12	17	4.95	84	10	20	5.90
Utah.	34	110	5.60	616	27	440	6.80
Nev.	6	8	5.50	44	7	10	7.00
Wash.	113	275	5.30	1,458	128	300	6.20
Oreg.	235	550	5.30	2,915	282	671	6.00
Calif.	492	907	5.60	5,079	615	1,134	6.50
West.	1,046	2,215	5.31	11,751	1,220	2,911	6.14
U. S.	4,041	6,704	4.46	29,897	4,355	7,520	5.29

U/ Revised.

TURKEYS: AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER HEAD SOLD, BY STATES, 1933-43

Division	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
	P o u n d s										
Ala.	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.5	14.8	16.0	16.4	15.0
Ark.	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.8	15.5	15.7	16.5	15.8
Cal.	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.7	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.8	15.0
Col.	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.7	16.5	15.0
Conn.	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.4	16.3	15.5
Del.	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.2	15.4
Fla.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.7	16.1	14.9
Ga.	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.7	15.5	15.6	16.6	16.6	15.5
Ill.	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.6	15.0	15.8	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.0
Ind.	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.2	15.4	16.0	16.3	15.4
Iowa	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.1
Kent.	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.2	14.8	15.0	14.7	15.0	15.9	15.9	15.6
La.	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.8
Maine	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.6
Maryland	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.2	15.6	15.6	16.0	15.8
Mass.	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.5
Mich.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.5	16.1	15.7
Minnesota	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.4	17.0
Miss.	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.8	15.2	15.2	15.8	16.4	15.7
Missouri	13.3	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.8	15.2	14.6
Mont.	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.2	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.6	14.4	14.6	14.6
Nebr.	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.3	15.7	16.3	16.5
Nev.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.1	14.6	15.1	15.8	16.0
N.H.	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.7	15.4	16.0	15.9
N.J.	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.8	15.6	15.6
N.M.	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.6	15.8	15.6
N.Y.	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.7	15.3	15.3	15.2
Ohio	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.5	14.3
Ore.	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.3	14.3	14.6	14.2	14.7	14.9	14.6	15.0
Penn.	14.9	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.8	15.8
R.I.	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.6	13.5	15.5	14.8	14.4	15.0	15.8
S.C.	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.0	13.9	14.3
S.D.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.7	15.1	15.2	15.2
Tenn.	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	15.3	15.1	14.6
Texas	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.8	14.9	14.6
Va.	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	14.4
Wash.	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.5	13.5	14.7	14.9	14.7
W. Va.	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.4	14.1	14.6	15.5	14.9
Wis.	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.4	13.6	13.0	14.0	13.7	14.6	14.3	14.2
Wyo.	13.3	13.0	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.6	14.7	14.6
Del.	13.6	13.3	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	15.2	14.8	15.1
Cal.	13.5	13.3	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.0	14.1	15.0	14.8	14.9
Ind.	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.7	14.5	14.0	15.3	15.5	15.6
Iowa	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.2	14.2	15.6	14.5	14.4	15.4	15.8	15.9
Mo.	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.2	14.5	15.2	15.5	15.3
Nebr.	14.4	13.8	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.3	16.2	16.5	16.5
N.M.	14.0	12.6	14.4	13.5	14.5	15.8	13.5	13.9	14.8	14.8	14.4
N.Y.	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.2	15.6	14.3	15.2	16.4	15.8	16.2
Pa.	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.5	16.4	16.6	16.4
R.I.	14.2	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.4	17.4	17.0
S.C.	15.1	14.4	15.6	14.8	15.8	16.8	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	19.0
Tenn.	14.9	14.2	15.4	15.0	15.5	16.3	16.5	17.0	18.2	18.8	18.2
W. Va.	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.6	18.5	18.3
Wis.	14.8	14.6	15.4	15.5	15.6	16.0	16.0	15.4	17.4	18.0	17.6
Wyo.	14.0	14.1	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.9	16.3	16.2