

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

HD
9437
U5
A450

1952-53

ALBERT R. MANN
LIBRARY

APR 16 1954

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS
1952 - 1953

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1
1953 - 1954

BY STATES

WASHINGTON, D. C.

MARCH 1954

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

WASHINGTON, D. C.

March 26, 1954

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME FOR TURKEYS
1952 - 53 1/

Turkey production in 1953 totaled 56,316,000 birds, the Crop Reporting Board reports. This is 7 percent less than in 1952. Production was below that of 1952 in 38 States, the same in 1 State and above in 9 States.

California was again the leading State in the production of turkeys, with 8,863,000 birds in 1953, followed by Minnesota with 5,605,000, Virginia with 4,601,000, Iowa with 3,776,000, Texas with 3,383,000 and Oregon with 2,082,000 birds. These 6 States accounted for over half the turkeys produced in 1953. The Western States, the largest producing area in the United States, produced 28 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1953, the West North Central 24 percent, the South Atlantic 17 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 10 percent and the North Atlantic 8 percent.

Light Breed Turkeys Decrease: Light breed turkeys for fryer production decreased in 1953, after 3 years of increase. Turkey growers raised 40,898,000 heavy breed turkeys in 1953 -- 5 percent less than in 1952. They raised about 15,623,000 light breed turkeys -- 12 percent less than in 1952. Of the turkeys raised in 1953 about 28 percent were light breed turkeys, compared with 29 percent in 1952.

Turkey Sales Smaller: Turkeys sold in 1953 totaled 55,582,000 -- 8 percent less than in 1952. Numbers sold were smaller in all parts of the country, except the North Central States, where they increased about 1 percent. However, fewer pounds of turkey were sold in all parts of the country in 1953. Birds were sold at lighter weights in the North Central States which more than offset the 1 percent increase in the number of birds sold in that area. However, for the country as a whole the average weight of turkeys sold in 1953 was slightly larger than in 1952.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of the heavy breeds on January 1, 1954 were 7 percent smaller than a year earlier, while holdings of light breed hens were 40 percent larger. All other turkeys on hand January 1, 1954 (market birds and breeder toms) were about 1 percent larger.

Prices Show No Change: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1953 was 36 cents per pound, live weight, the same as in 1952. Although prices growers received for turkeys sold in 1953 were about the same as in 1952, prices paid for feed in 1953 averaged about 8 percent lower.

Cash Receipts Smaller: Cash receipts from the sale of about 946 million pounds live weight of turkey in 1953 were about 318 million dollars -- 7 percent less than in 1952. All of this decrease was due to a decrease in pounds of turkey sold because the price received in 1953 was the same as in 1952.

Market Turkeys Heavier: Market turkeys averaged 17.0 pounds live weight in 1953, compared with 16.9 pounds in 1952. Hens averaged 14.5 pounds in 1953, toms 14.3 and fryers 8.0 pounds, compared with 14.3 pounds for hens, 23.7 for toms and 16.6 for fryers in 1952.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1953 was 9.4 percent of those started, compared with 12.6 percent in 1952. Breeder hen losses were 6.1 percent, compared with 5.7 percent in 1952.

1/Prepared by E. Smith Kimball, Paul W. Smith and Robert F. Moore, Agricultural Statisticians.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME, BY STATES, 1952

State and Division	Thousands			Thousands			Thousands pounds			Cents			Thousand dollars		
	Raised 1/	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	Consumed in farm	Consumed in household	Produced	Consumed in household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income		
Maine	464	1	463	-2	3	1	465	4,584	10	4,604	18.7	1,782	4	1,786	
N.H.	154	0	154	-	1	3	150	2,695	32	2,625	41.8	1,097	15	1,112	
Vt.	138	0	138	-	1	2	136	2,594	56	2,557	42.7	1,092	24	1,116	
Mass.	653	1	652	-5	5	1	642	10,757	82	10,593	43.6	4,619	36	4,655	
R.I.	55	0	55	-	1	54	902	6,347	17	6,312	44.7	2,821	8	2,852	
Conn.	370	1	369	-6	2	4	367	16,282	66	15,812	43.6	6,894	31	7,045	
N.Y.	943	3	940	-10	7	20	934	16,282	346	15,812	43.6	2,769	151	2,822	
N.J.	384	2	382	-	10	7	365	6,341	116	6,059	45.7	2,769	53	2,822	
Pa.	2,180	16	2,172	-10	7	37	2,142	31,277	233	30,845	41.7	12,862	222	13,084	
D.C.	5,325	8	5,325	-	10	80	5,245	80,109	1,264	80,109	42.8	34,339	544	34,883	
N.C.	1,871	7	1,871	-17	24	1	1,840	10,927	408	10,927	44.6	10,701	140	10,841	
Ohio	1,795	3	1,792	-	4	14	1,782	29,568	231	29,403	35.0	10,291	81	10,372	
Ill.	999	3	996	-	17	14	979	17,430	298	17,132	36.8	6,305	110	6,415	
Mich.	1,097	5	1,092	-12	14	10	1,066	18,346	235	17,909	35.5	6,358	83	6,441	
Wis.	1,348	1	1,348	-	10	14	1,338	24,534	182	24,352	36.5	8,888	66	8,954	
Ind.	7,099	19	7,099	-25	79	10	7,020	121,498	1,352	119,723	35.5	42,543	480	43,023	
Mo.	5,201	15	5,186	-	22	11	5,201	92,578	192	92,578	31.9	29,532	175	29,707	
Ill.	3,675	8	3,665	-	6	11	3,660	78,467	214	71,370	32.5	23,195	70	23,265	
Ark.	1,572	14	1,558	-	45	11	1,592	26,641	188	27,223	33.0	8,984	62	9,046	
La.	526	1	525	-	15	10	510	8,557	244	8,313	32.8	2,727	80	2,807	
Tex.	370	1	369	-	4	6	360	6,347	172	6,192	32.3	2,000	56	2,056	
Okla.	862	2	860	-	10	10	858	16,340	114	16,302	31.9	5,526	39	5,565	
Kans.	712	6	706	-	25	12	719	12,002	204	12,223	31.5	3,850	64	3,914	
N.M.	12,369	47	12,369	-	116	67	12,200	231,665	1,528	231,665	32.6	72,871	166	73,511	
N.D.	360	1	359	-3	3	3	353	4,361	37	4,307	41.3	1,779	15	1,794	
Mont.	529	3	526	-	7	15	518	7,470	213	7,256	42.2	3,104	90	3,194	
Wyo.	5,762	15	5,747	-	112	25	5,634	71,263	310	72,342	33.8	24,452	105	24,557	
W.Va.	1,800	1	1,799	-13	13	8	1,778	22,127	98	21,869	36.1	7,895	37	7,930	
Pa.	1,016	2	1,016	-	14	14	999	17,373	239	17,083	36.4	6,218	85	6,305	
S.C.	1,298	5	1,298	-	13	12	1,299	19,940	185	20,005	36.8	7,362	68	7,430	
Del.	620	2	618	-3	4	20	595	9,578	310	9,222	36.1	3,514	118	3,632	
Fla.	181	1	180	-	106	11	165	2,556	156	2,343	41.6	975	65	1,040	
Ala.	11,573	30	11,543	-	106	108	11,437	154,738	1,548	154,527	35.8	55,299	583	55,882	
Miss.	408	3	405	-	10	10	409	7,076	173	7,076	34.8	2,468	60	2,522	
Tenn.	211	1	210	-1	5	14	196	3,170	211	3,170	32.1	945	68	1,013	
Ala.	306	2	306	-	10	25	286	4,957	405	4,633	36.2	1,770	155	1,925	
Miss.	131	2	129	-	7	25	113	1,716	306	1,503	35.4	532	108	640	
Ark.	550	2	548	-4	4	12	532	8,494	186	8,248	32.3	2,863	60	2,923	
La.	122	1	121	-	17	17	104	1,718	241	1,477	44.8	662	108	770	
Okla.	690	5	685	-66	17	17	685	10,823	269	10,823	31.0	3,355	83	3,438	
Texas	3,677	26	3,677	-	66	100	3,511	63,979	1,740	61,091	30.6	18,694	52	19,226	
S. Cal.	6,065	42	6,065	-	28	218	5,847	101,933	3,371	97,472	31.8	31,081	171	32,257	
Mont.	140	0	140	-	3	12	131	2,282	196	2,135	35.7	741	68	809	
Idaho	136	1	135	-	15	6	144	2,309	103	2,468	34.4	872	36	908	
Wyo.	150	0	150	-	5	15	148	2,505	117	2,472	33.4	826	39	865	
Colo.	723	1	722	-	12	13	721	12,708	229	12,690	35.9	4,556	82	4,638	
N.Mex.	68	1	67	-	1	8	60	1,146	137	1,026	35.0	359	48	407	
Ariz.	98	1	97	-	5	9	94	1,697	140	1,645	35.1	577	49	626	
Utah	1,971	2	1,969	-	35	5	1,995	34,458	158	34,912	30.0	10,474	47	10,521	
Wash.	27	0	27	-	1	1	25	540	60	500	31.4	157	19	176	
Wash.	1,223	4	1,219	-14	14	3	1,194	22,307	201	21,850	30.5	6,664	61	6,725	
Ore.	2,174	15	2,119	-	88	11	2,196	41,108	213	42,602	29.7	12,653	63	12,716	
Calif.	11,121	30	11,084	-	209	55	11,238	201,271	1,028	201,151	31.0	65,147	319	65,466	
West.	1,793	64	1,729	-	360	143	1,746	28,331	2,262	32,445	31.0	10,916	321	11,237	
U.S.	50,868	218	50,650	-	517	715	50,432	1,021,941	11,805	1,018,936	33.5	342,104	1,108	346,412	

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.
 2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.
 3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.
 4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

State and Division	Produced		Consumed		Change in inventory		Produced		Consumed		Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Braised	Lost	Increased	Decreased	In farm	Household	Sold	Produced	In farm	Household				
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Cents	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Maine	394	1	392	7	1	385	4,794	12	4,697	34.7	1,611	4	1,615	
N.H.	145	0	142	1	2	142	2,584	36	2,584	35.7	922	13	935	
Vt.	127	0	124	1	2	628	2,413	104	10,979	37.1	38	14	888	
Mass.	633	0	631	3	6	52	933	18	915	39.0	4,262	41	4,303	
R.I.	53	0	53	1	1	374	6,441	76	6,364	39.8	364	7	371	
Conn.	340	1	339	1	4	954	17,052	409	16,981	43.7	2,526	30	2,556	
N.Y.	962	4	958	14	23	358	6,072	121	6,193	44.2	7,421	179	7,600	
N.J.	353	2	351	14	7	358	6,072	121	6,193	44.2	2,737	53	2,790	
Pa.	1,744	9	1,735	22	38	1,675	29,719	285	29,792	40.1	10,395	236	10,531	
N.C.	4,751	19	4,732	4	84	4,652	76,041	1,399	76,794	40.5	31,112	577	31,689	
Ohio	1,878	6	1,872	13	25	1,860	29,765	398	29,774	35.1	10,440	140	10,580	
Ind.	1,705	2	1,703	21	11	1,671	29,802	192	29,242	35.3	10,322	68	10,390	
Ill.	899	4	895	12	871	16,379	24.8	15,939	24.8	5,447	77	5,624		
Mich.	1,097	5	1,092	3	12	1,083	18,236	200	18,086	35.1	6,348	70	6,418	
Wis.	1,592	2	1,590	29	13	1,548	24,169	198	24,530	36.2	8,683	73	8,756	
Mo.	7,151	19	7,132	46	71	7,033	116,371	1,208	116,371	35.5	41,440	428	41,756	
Ark.	5,617	12	5,605	78	21	5,506	87,439	328	87,439	35.2	28,517	109	28,626	
La.	3,783	7	3,776	8	14	3,770	71,367	265	71,253	33.4	23,799	89	23,888	
Tex.	1,493	13	1,480	16	12	1,462	24,272	197	23,813	31.6	7,525	62	7,587	
N.Dak.	510	1	509	2	17	494	8,398	280	8,151	34.2	2,768	96	2,864	
S.Dak.	437	1	436	4	11	429	8,284	209	8,151	35.8	2,674	69	2,743	
Nebr.	819	1	817	4	7	810	16,667	143	16,524	32.6	5,387	47	5,434	
Kans.	698	5	693	32	10	651	12,474	180	12,178	32.9	3,915	59	3,974	
Okla.	1,357	11	1,346	112	92	1,212	228,901	1,602	225,504	33.1	74,545	531	75,076	
Calif.	4,288	1	4,287	3	2	4,273	5,338	25	5,286	38.2	2,015	10	2,027	
Del.	492	3	489	3	12	474	8,117	195	7,868	38.5	3,029	17	3,106	
Md.	4,610	9	4,601	20	12	4,581	60,273	282	60,011	34.6	20,764	91	20,855	
Va.	1,440	1	1,439	4	6	1,437	18,132	76	18,106	35.8	6,482	27	6,509	
N.C.	967	3	964	7	14	943	15,810	230	15,465	35.4	5,475	81	5,556	
S.C.	1,173	4	1,169	4	12	1,153	19,757	203	19,486	36.0	7,015	73	7,088	
Fla.	372	2	370	5	23	342	6,808	423	6,293	36.8	2,316	156	2,472	
Ala.	1,868	2	1,864	3	13	1,848	3,128	221	2,856	40.7	1,162	90	1,252	
Miss.	2,668	25	2,643	20	102	2,521	37,353	1,532	35,371	35.6	12,528	508	12,862	
Ark.	371	5	366	2	13	351	6,099	214	5,792	33.7	1,952	72	2,024	
La.	186	2	184	12	172	172	2,466	161	2,305	32.7	754	53	807	
Okla.	231	3	228	9	28	209	3,169	389	2,905	37.2	1,081	145	1,226	
Miss.	115	2	113	2	21	94	1,615	300	1,344	36.5	491	110	601	
Ark.	528	3	525	23	13	489	6,033	199	7,482	40.6	2,289	61	2,350	
La.	112	1	111	1	20	92	1,865	336	1,546	40.1	580	135	755	
Okla.	621	4	617	6	20	601	10,118	328	9,856	31.4	3,095	103	3,198	
Texas	3,407	24	3,383	6	107	3,282	57,511	1,819	55,794	30.2	16,850	549	17,399	
Calif.	2,271	14	2,257	3	24	2,230	90,816	3,746	87,024	31.2	27,132	1,228	28,360	
Mont.	140	1	139	1	12	126	2,363	80	2,142	31.2	675	60	679	
Idaho	95	1	94	4	6	92	1,851	118	1,812	33.7	611	40	651	
Wyo.	100	1	99	2	6	95	1,821	110	1,748	33.1	579	36	615	
Colo.	635	1	635	12	16	631	12,447	314	12,368	35.3	4,366	111	4,477	
N.Mex.	61	1	60	8	8	52	1,188	158	1,030	34.9	359	55	414	
Ariz.	103	1	102	1	8	92	2,081	163	1,938	33.2	643	54	697	
Utah	1,734	2	1,732	5	8	1,719	30,426	142	30,426	31.5	9,584	45	9,629	
Nev.	19	0	19	2	3	18	30,360	160	30,360	33.5	121	45	141	
Wash.	1,125	4	1,121	22	9	1,134	20,178	162	20,412	32.4	6,613	52	6,665	
Orege.	2,091	9	2,082	32	12	2,036	41,015	236	40,149	32.4	11,844	70	11,914	
Calif.	9,899	36	9,863	154	43	9,974	190,356	830	192,498	31.1	59,867	258	60,125	
Wash.	1,000	2	998	1	15	974	104,116	2,147	104,681	31.2	31,262	805	31,567	
U.S.	56,521	205	56,316	13	140	55,942	945,040	12,901	945,040	31.6	311,609	1,171	321,283	

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.
2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.
3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.
4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1953-54

State and Division	All turkeys		Value per head		Total value	
	1953	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954
	Thousands		Dollars		Thousands dollars	
Maine	15	22	7.40	6.50	111	143
N.H.	16	17	8.10	7.60	130	129
Vt.	13	14	8.20	7.80	107	109
Mass.	59	56	8.20	7.30	484	409
R.I.	5	5	8.20	7.40	41	37
Conn.	29	30	8.20	7.40	238	222
N.Y.	128	109	7.50	7.50	960	818
N.J.	70	56	7.80	7.80	546	437
Pa.	224	246	7.30	7.00	1,635	1,722
N.Atl.	559	595	7.61	7.25	4,252	4,026
Ohio	161	148	6.30	6.40	1,014	947
Ind.	46	67	6.60	6.00	304	402
Ill.	79	91	6.10	6.60	482	601
Mich.	132	129	6.50	6.20	858	800
Wis.	27	26	7.00	7.50	399	645
N.E. Cent.	475	521	6.44	6.52	3,057	3,395
Miss.	244	322	6.00	6.00	1,464	1,932
Iowa	155	147	6.10	6.40	946	941
Mo.	274	290	5.80	5.90	1,589	1,711
N. Dak.	34	32	5.00	5.30	170	170
S. Dak.	48	44	4.80	4.80	230	238
Nebr.	37	37	5.80	6.00	215	222
Wash.	115	117	5.20	5.20	632	661
N.W. Cent.	907	1,019	5.78	5.97	5,246	6,081
Del.	18	20	7.20	7.00	130	140
Md.	65	68	7.00	7.00	455	476
Va.	207	207	5.50	5.30	1,138	1,097
N. Va.	79	75	5.80	5.70	458	428
N.C.	60	67	6.40	6.40	384	429
S.C.	94	94	6.00	6.10	540	573
Ge.	54	59	6.00	5.80	324	342
Fla.	31	31	6.20	6.20	194	204
S. Atl.	604	624	6.00	5.91	3,621	3,689
Ky.	56	58	5.90	5.60	330	325
Tenn.	26	26	5.40	5.80	140	151
Ala.	30	21	5.20	5.10	156	107
Miss.	24	22	5.40	5.00	130	110
Ark.	47	70	5.50	5.20	258	364
La.	21	20	6.00	5.80	126	116
Okla.	72	68	4.80	5.00	353	340
Ore.	615	609	5.00	5.00	3,075	3,045
S. Cent.	891	894	5.13	5.10	4,568	4,558
Mont.	13	14	6.90	7.00	90	98
Idaho	15	11	6.80	6.90	102	76
Wyo.	13	11	6.00	6.40	78	70
Colo.	48	36	6.20	6.20	298	245
N. Mex.	11	11	6.20	6.00	68	66
Ariz.	12	11	6.10	6.50	73	72
Utah	48	53	6.40	6.60	307	350
Nev.	2	2	6.50	6.70	13	--
Wash.	158	136	6.50	6.90	1,027	938
Oreg.	264	296	6.40	6.80	1,665	2,013
Calif.	1,285	1,331	6.40	7.00	8,284	7,917
West.	1,869	1,710	6.39	6.93	11,943	11,845
U.S.	5,396	5,323	6.16	6.31	32,687	33,594

AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER BIRD SOLD, BY STATES, 1952-53

State and Division	1952		1953		1954	
	Hens	Toms	Hens	Toms	Hens	Toms
	Pounds					
Maine	13.5	21.5	14.0	22.3	14.0	22.3
N.H.	14.0	21.5	13.9	22.9	13.9	22.9
Vt.	14.5	21.0	14.8	23.7	14.8	23.7
Mass.	13.5	21.0	13.8	22.1	14.2	22.1
R.I.	14.0	22.0	15.1	23.9	15.1	23.9
Conn.	14.0	22.0	14.9	21.8	14.9	21.8
N.Y.	14.0	21.5	16.6	22.2	16.6	22.2
N.J.	14.0	22.0	14.4	23.0	14.5	23.0
Pa.	13.9	21.8	15.3	22.5	14.5	22.5
Ohio	14.0	22.8	14.0	23.2	14.2	23.2
Ind.	14.5	23.0	16.9	24.3	16.9	24.3
Ill.	15.0	24.0	17.5	25.0	17.5	25.0
Mich.	14.4	22.9	16.8	23.5	16.8	23.5
Wis.	14.9	25.4	18.2	25.8	18.2	25.8
N.E. Cent.	14.5	23.5	17.1	24.2	14.8	24.2
Miss.	13.6	23.7	17.6	24.9	14.1	24.9
Iowa	14.5	26.5	19.5	25.7	14.1	25.7
Mo.	14.4	20.5	17.1	20.9	14.8	20.9
N. Dak.	13.5	20.5	16.3	21.2	13.2	20.9
S. Dak.	13.4	21.0	17.2	23.9	14.1	23.9
Nebr.	14.0	23.9	19.0	25.3	15.7	25.3
Wash.	14.0	23.5	17.0	22.8	14.6	22.8
N.W. Cent.	14.0	24.2	18.2	24.9	14.2	24.9
Del.	14.5	24.2	14.1	21.5	14.1	21.5
Md.	14.4	22.8	14.2	24.2	14.6	24.2
Va.	14.0	20.5	12.4	19.6	13.4	19.6
N. Va.	13.4	19.7	13.4	19.6	13.1	19.6
N.C.	14.5	23.3	17.4	23.1	14.8	23.1
S.C.	14.0	24.0	17.1	25.0	14.3	25.0
Ge.	14.5	23.5	16.5	24.8	13.9	24.8
Fla.	12.5	20.2	14.5	24.0	15.2	24.0
S. Atl.	14.0	20.5	13.4	22.4	13.8	22.4
Ky.	14.9	23.7	17.3	22.7	14.3	22.7
Tenn.	13.4	20.9	13.2	20.4	13.2	20.4
Ala.	13.5	20.5	11.5	18.3	11.5	18.3
Miss.	10.8	16.7	8.5	15.5	11.5	18.0
Ark.	13.1	20.6	15.5	20.8	12.9	20.8
La.	11.1	17.3	14.2	22.9	14.2	22.9
Okla.	13.1	21.2	15.8	22.4	13.7	22.4
Ore.	14.2	22.8	17.4	20.8	14.6	20.8
S. Cent.	13.8	22.0	16.8	20.9	14.1	20.9
Mont.	13.3	20.0	16.3	20.7	13.5	20.7
Idaho	14.0	20.0	17.1	24.8	15.7	24.8
Wyo.	13.9	19.5	16.7	22.0	14.8	22.0
Colo.	14.4	23.3	17.6	26.3	15.4	26.3
N. Mex.	13.7	21.4	17.1	24.8	14.7	24.8
Ariz.	14.5	23.5	15.9	26.8	15.9	26.8
Utah	14.2	25.0	17.5	26.8	14.0	26.8
Nev.	15.0	25.0	20.0	25.0	15.0	25.0
Wash.	15.0	23.2	18.3	26.1	15.6	26.1
Oreg.	14.8	23.6	19.4	25.5	14.9	25.5
Calif.	15.3	26.8	18.7	27.0	14.9	27.0
West.	15.0	26.0	18.5	26.4	14.9	26.4
U.S.	14.3	23.7	16.9	24.5	14.5	24.5

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, BY STATES, 1953-54 1/

State and Division	1953						1954					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thousands											
Maine	8	7	15	5	6	11	10	12	22	7	10	17
N.H.	15	1	16	7	--	7	17	--	17	7	--	7
Vt.	12	1	13	8	--	8	13	1	14	8	--	8
Mass.	58	1	59	27	1	28	54	2	56	27	1	28
R.I.	4	1	5	2	1	3	4	1	5	2	1	3
Conn.	24	5	29	13	2	15	29	1	30	14	1	15
N.Y.	125	3	128	56	2	58	106	3	109	58	3	61
N.J.	61	9	70	19	6	25	49	7	56	15	4	19
Pa.	207	17	224	83	14	97	230	16	246	79	13	92
N.Atl.	514	45	559	220	32	252	512	43	555	217	33	250
Ohio	121	40	161	87	29	116	116	32	148	88	28	116
Ind.	32	14	46	24	10	34	42	25	67	25	10	35
Ill.	71	8	79	43	6	49	81	10	91	42	7	49
Mich.	115	17	132	83	15	98	110	19	129	77	16	93
Wis.	33	24	57	22	3	25	67	19	86	43	7	50
E.F.Cent.	372	103	475	259	63	322	416	105	521	275	68	343
Minn.	174	70	244	158	43	201	204	118	322	144	101	245
Iowa	152	3	155	118	2	120	142	5	147	111	3	114
Mo.	241	33	274	187	30	217	228	62	290	163	54	217
N.Dak.	26	8	34	14	3	17	29	3	32	13	2	15
S.Dak.	38	10	48	12	4	16	39	5	44	10	3	13
Nebr.	37	--	37	29	--	29	35	2	37	27	1	28
Kans.	104	11	115	65	8	73	135	12	147	86	9	95
V.N.Cent.	772	135	907	583	90	673	812	207	1,019	554	173	727
Del.	16	2	18	8	1	9	17	3	20	8	2	10
Md.	59	6	65	45	5	50	60	8	68	44	7	51
Va.	85	122	207	57	94	151	69	138	207	55	117	172
W.Va.	36	43	79	9	11	20	23	52	75	8	11	19
N.C.	55	5	60	31	4	35	60	7	67	35	3	38
S.C.	72	18	90	55	15	70	72	22	94	60	19	79
Ge.	48	6	54	32	5	37	59	--	59	35	--	35
Fla.	26	5	31	14	4	18	25	9	34	13	7	20
S.Atl.	397	207	604	251	139	390	385	239	624	258	166	424
Ky.	51	5	56	38	1	39	57	1	58	32	1	33
Tenn.	25	1	26	14	--	14	25	1	26	15	--	15
Ala.	24	6	30	18	5	23	16	5	21	13	4	17
Miss.	24	--	24	13	--	13	22	--	22	12	--	12
Ark.	23	24	47	12	20	32	21	49	70	19	16	35
La.	21	--	21	11	--	11	20	--	20	9	--	9
Okla.	58	14	72	48	12	60	57	11	68	47	10	57
Texas	556	59	615	432	52	484	495	114	609	358	102	460
S.Cent.	782	109	891	586	90	676	713	181	894	505	133	638
Mont.	13	--	13	5	--	5	13	1	14	5	1	6
Idaho	15	--	15	7	--	7	10	1	11	5	1	6
Wyo.	13	--	13	4	--	4	11	--	11	3	--	3
Colo.	48	--	48	10	--	10	34	2	36	8	1	9
N.Mex.	11	--	11	8	--	8	11	--	11	8	--	8
Ariz.	11	1	12	7	1	8	11	--	11	6	--	6
Utah	41	7	48	19	6	25	47	6	53	11	11	22
Nev.	2	--	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wash.	138	20	158	72	13	85	115	21	136	81	17	98
Oreg.	248	16	264	175	13	188	272	24	296	195	21	216
Calif.	1,240	45	1,285	671	39	710	1,069	62	1,131	550	54	604
West.	1,780	89	1,869	979	72	1,051	1,593	117	1,710	872	106	978
U.S.	4,617	688	5,305	2,878	486	3,364	4,431	892	5,323	2,681	679	3,360

1/Does not include turkey fryers.

DEATH LOSS OF TURKEYS

Geographic Division	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched						Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1					
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
	<u>Percent</u>						<u>Percent</u>					
North Atlantic	13	13	12	11	10	9	7	7	7	7	6	8
East North Central	13	16	15	14	13	11	8	8	8	8	6	6
West North Central	13	15	15	13	12	10	8	7	7	7	7	6
South Atlantic	15	19	16	14	16	9	8	8	7	8	6	6
South Central	19	23	24	20	16	11	11	12	11	11	6	7
Western	12	14	14	10	10	9	5	6	7	6	5	5
United States	13.5	16.1	15.6	12.9	12.6	9.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.5	5.7	6.1