

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS
1953 - 1954

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1
1954 - 1955

BY STATES

WASHINGTON, D. C.

MARCH 1955

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

March 25, 1955

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME FOR TURKEYS
1953 - 54

Turkey production in 1954 totaled about 63 million birds, the Crop Reporting Board announced. This is 11 percent more than the 57 million turkeys produced in 1953. Production was above that of 1953 in 36 States, the same in 4 States and less in 8 States.

California was again the leading State in the production of turkeys, with about 9,971,000 birds in 1954, followed by Minnesota with 7,763,000, Virginia with 5,154,000, Iowa with 4,217,000, Texas with 3,006,000 and Ohio with 2,360,000 birds. These 6 States accounted for over half the turkeys produced in 1954. The Western States, the largest producing area in the United States, produced 26 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1954, the West North Central 25 percent, the South Atlantic 19 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 9 percent and the North Atlantic 8 percent.

Heavy and Light Breed Turkeys Increase: Turkey growers raised 45,340,000 heavy breed turkeys in 1954 -- 9 percent more than in 1953. They raised 18,296,000 light breed turkeys, an increase of 17 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1954 about 71 percent were heavy breeds and 29 percent light breeds, compared with 73 percent heavy and 27 percent light in 1953.

Turkey Sales Larger: Turkeys sold in 1954 totaled 62,578,000 -- 11 percent more than in 1953. Numbers sold were larger in all parts of the country. About 13 percent more pounds of turkey were sold in 1954 because birds were sold at slightly heavier weights than in 1953.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of the heavy breeds on January 1, 1955, were 5 percent larger than a year earlier, while holdings of light breed hens were 16 percent smaller. All other turkeys on hand January 1, 1955 (market birds and breeder toms) were 6 percent larger.

Prices Decreased: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1954 was 28.8 cents per pound, live weight, compared with 33.6 in 1953. Although prices growers received for turkeys sold in 1954 were 14 percent less than in 1953, prices paid for feed were about the same.

Cash Receipts Smaller: Cash receipts from the sale of about 1,076 million pounds, live weight, of turkeys in 1954 were about 310 million dollars -- 3 percent less than in 1953. A 13 percent increase in pounds of turkey sold was more than offset by a 14 percent decrease in the average price.

Market Turkeys Heavier: Market turkeys averaged 17.2 pounds live weight in 1954, compared with 17.0 in 1953.

Death Loss: Loss in poults in 1954 was 10 percent of those started, compared with 9.4 in 1953. Breeder hen losses were 5.9 percent, compared with 6.1 in 1953.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME, BY STATES, 1953

State and Division	Produced		Change in inventory		Consumed		Produced		Consumed		Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys sold	Gross income
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands				
Maine	394	1	7	393	1	12	4,794	4,697	12	4,697	34.3	1,611	4	1,615
N.H.	145	0	1	142	2	36	2,658	2,584	36	2,584	37.1	922	13	935
Vt.	127	1	1	127	2	38	2,413	2,375	38	2,375	37.1	861	14	895
Mass.	633	0	7	631	6	104	10,979	10,997	104	10,997	39.0	4,289	41	4,330
R.I.	53	0	1	53	1	18	364	364	18	364	39.8	171	7	171
Conn.	340	0	4	337	4	76	6,441	6,403	76	6,403	39.8	2,548	30	2,578
N.Y.	920	4	19	916	23	409	16,376	16,303	409	16,303	43.7	7,125	179	7,304
N.J.	353	2	14	351	14	358	16,376	16,303	358	16,303	44.2	2,737	179	2,790
Pa.	1,822	19	22	1,803	38	585	26,059	26,059	585	26,059	40.5	10,935	236	11,171
Del.	4,800	9	84	4,716	84	1,399	76,705	77,142	1,399	77,142	40.5	31,069	577	31,646
Ohio	1,972	6	13	1,966	25	398	11,260	11,260	398	11,260	35.3	10,967	140	11,107
Ind.	1,705	2	21	1,703	11	192	29,802	29,802	192	29,802	34.8	5,547	68	5,624
Ill.	1,899	4	12	1,895	12	220	16,379	16,379	220	16,379	39.1	6,348	70	6,418
Mich.	1,097	5	3	1,092	3	280	8,151	8,151	280	8,151	32.8	2,674	69	2,743
Wis.	1,592	2	29	1,590	13	198	16,524	16,524	198	16,524	32.9	5,387	47	5,434
N.E. Cent.	5,205	19	46	5,186	73	1,208	119,846	119,846	1,208	119,846	35.5	41,867	428	42,295
Minn.	5,808	12	78	5,796	21	328	90,418	90,418	328	90,418	33.4	23,104	89	23,193
Iowa	1,673	7	16	1,666	8	265	69,288	69,174	265	69,174	31.6	7,525	62	7,587
Mo.	1,493	13	16	1,480	12	197	24,272	24,272	197	24,272	31.6	7,525	62	7,587
N. Dak.	510	1	2	509	2	280	8,398	8,398	280	8,398	34.2	2,788	26	2,834
S. Dak.	437	1	4	436	4	209	8,284	8,284	209	8,284	32.6	2,674	69	2,743
Nebr.	819	2	7	817	7	143	16,524	16,524	143	16,524	32.6	5,387	47	5,434
Kans.	693	5	32	688	10	180	12,474	12,474	180	12,474	32.9	3,914	59	3,963
N.W. Cent.	13,397	41	112	13,356	92	1,602	230,401	230,401	1,602	230,401	38.1	74,839	531	75,370
Mont.	1,824	1	2	1,823	2	25	10,228	10,228	25	10,228	38.5	3,901	10	3,911
Idaho	492	3	3	489	12	199	6,117	6,117	199	6,117	38.5	3,029	77	3,106
Wyo.	4,610	9	3	4,601	20	262	60,273	60,011	262	60,011	34.6	20,764	91	20,855
W. Va.	1,547	1	4	1,546	6	76	19,493	19,467	76	19,467	35.8	5,475	27	5,506
N.C.	964	3	7	961	14	230	15,465	15,465	230	15,465	36.0	7,015	81	7,096
S.C.	1,173	4	4	1,169	12	207	19,757	19,757	207	19,757	36.0	7,015	73	7,088
Ga.	372	2	5	370	23	423	6,808	6,808	423	6,808	36.8	2,316	156	2,472
Fla.	186	2	3	184	13	221	3,128	3,128	221	3,128	40.1	1,326	90	1,416
Ark.	10,172	25	20	10,147	102	1,539	111,684	111,684	1,539	111,684	35.7	50,161	608	51,767
La.	371	5	2	366	13	214	6,059	6,059	214	6,059	33.7	1,952	72	2,024
Tenn.	164	2	2	162	12	161	2,171	2,171	161	2,171	32.7	657	53	710
Ala.	231	3	2	228	28	389	3,169	3,169	389	3,169	32.7	1,226	145	1,371
Miss.	115	1	2	113	21	300	1,615	1,615	300	1,615	36.5	4,040	110	4,150
Ark.	902	3	23	899	13	191	13,755	13,755	191	13,755	40.1	4,620	61	4,681
La.	112	1	1	111	20	336	1,865	1,865	336	1,865	30.1	3,095	135	3,230
Okla.	621	4	4	617	20	328	10,118	10,118	328	10,118	31.4	3,095	103	3,198
Texas	3,222	24	6	3,198	107	1,819	54,366	54,366	1,819	54,366	30.2	15,900	549	16,449
N.M.	5,694	14	3	5,680	24	376	93,098	93,098	376	93,098	31.2	27,876	618	28,494
N.M.	1,139	1	1	1,138	20	204	2,363	2,363	204	2,363	31.2	7,615	64	7,679
N.M.	94	1	1	93	4	118	1,851	1,851	118	1,851	33.7	611	40	651
Wyo.	100	1	1	99	6	92	1,821	1,821	92	1,821	33.7	572	36	608
Wyo.	636	1	12	635	16	110	12,447	12,447	110	12,447	35.3	4,368	111	4,479
Wyo.	61	1	8	60	8	158	2,081	2,081	158	2,081	33.2	359	54	594
Ariz.	103	1	1	102	8	95	3,082	3,082	95	3,082	33.2	643	54	697
Utah	1,732	2	5	1,729	8	153	33,082	33,082	153	33,082	33.5	10,342	48	10,390
Nev.	19	0	2	18	3	60	360	360	60	360	33.5	121	20	240
Nev.	978	4	22	974	9	162	17,532	17,532	162	17,532	32.4	5,756	52	5,808
Oreg.	1,954	9	32	1,945	12	236	31,627	31,627	236	31,627	32.4	11,100	70	11,170
Calif.	9,894	36	43	9,858	154	830	192,496	192,496	830	192,496	31.1	59,867	258	60,425
West.	15,728	57	159	15,569	258	2,538	301,122	301,122	2,538	301,122	31.2	94,419	808	95,227
U.S.	57,141	205	10	56,936	116	1,210	966,718	966,718	1,210	966,718	33.6	321,004	1,177	323,181

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.
 2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.
 3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.
 4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

State and Division	Raised 1/	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/		Consumed		Produced		Consumed		Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
				Increase	Decrease	in farm household	in farm household	in farm household	in farm household	in farm household	in farm household				
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Cents	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
Maine	449	1	448	---	5	2	451	6,272	28	6,314	33.3	2,103	9	2,112	
N.H.	148	0	148	---	---	2	146	2,709	37	2,672	35.0	935	13	948	
Vt.	128	0	128	---	1	2	127	2,356	37	2,319	36.0	460	13	474	
Mass.	684	1	683	---	6	6	676	12,225	107	12,118	38.0	4,598	41	4,639	
R.I.	53	0	53	---	---	1	52	922	17	905	39.1	354	7	361	
Conn.	340	1	339	---	---	4	329	6,203	73	6,021	39.0	2,248	28	2,276	
N.Y.	942	4	938	44	---	22	872	16,684	396	15,696	39.0	6,121	194	6,275	
N.J.	371	2	369	16	---	6	347	6,604	107	6,211	40.2	2,467	43	2,500	
Pa.	1,923	7	1,916	35	25	33	1,908	21,806	548	21,573	36.9	11,687	202	11,689	
N.C.	5,078	16	5,062	35	---	78	4,908	85,981	1,350	84,981	37.5	31,184	510	31,086	
W.V.	2,366	6	2,360	44	---	18	2,297	40,562	27	39,708	26.0	11,457	65	11,552	
Ohio	2,097	2	2,095	---	10	11	2,094	34,987	184	34,970	28.7	10,036	53	10,089	
Ind.	923	2	921	---	---	11	912	18,091	164	17,927	29.3	5,237	63	5,300	
Ill.	1,111	6	1,105	6	---	12	1,128	21,316	223	20,981	29.7	6,231	66	6,297	
Mich.	1,152	6	1,146	---	4	---	1,144	20,062	169	19,893	31.2	4,384	52	4,436	
Wis.	1,783	3	1,780	---	---	10	1,770	15,068	119	14,949	29.5	4,471	30	4,501	
N.M.	824	20	804	36	---	63	8,295	121,879	267	121,612	28.2	34,339	75	34,414	
N.D.	4,224	20	4,204	---	10	17	4,187	81,388	174	81,214	28.2	22,935	49	22,984	
Mont.	1,523	7	1,516	---	6	14	1,507	25,920	292	25,628	26.8	6,947	78	7,025	
Wyo.	546	13	533	---	---	17	516	8,428	277	8,151	27.0	2,480	75	2,555	
N.M.	468	1	467	---	2	---	454	8,593	202	8,391	29.1	2,831	52	2,883	
S.D.	868	8	860	2	---	11	849	17,233	159	17,074	28.9	4,934	46	4,980	
Nebr.	868	6	862	---	---	8	854	14,096	166	13,930	26.1	3,708	43	3,751	
Kans.	1,628	9	1,619	---	15	6	1,604	21,588	246	21,342	32.1	7,174	45	7,219	
Okla.	16,180	50	16,130	---	45	87	16,088	218,588	1,374	217,214	27.8	81,515	310	81,515	
W. Va.	1,277	1	1,276	---	2	2	1,274	15,312	24	15,288	32.1	4,915	75	4,990	
Del.	708	3	705	---	---	15	690	11,139	237	10,902	32.8	3,576	78	3,654	
Md.	5,163	9	5,154	33	---	24	5,097	68,548	319	67,790	29.6	20,666	94	20,160	
Va.	1,687	1	1,686	---	10	6	1,690	22,252	72	22,180	30.0	6,692	24	6,716	
N.C.	1,209	1	1,207	---	3	17	1,193	21,826	306	21,474	31.0	6,657	95	6,752	
S.C.	1,384	5	1,379	---	7	15	1,371	23,580	256	23,324	30.2	7,080	77	7,157	
Ga.	372	2	370	---	1	21	350	7,178	407	6,790	32.9	2,234	174	2,368	
Tenn.	195	2	193	---	2	14	181	3,397	246	3,151	36.0	1,147	89	1,236	
Ark.	1,935	25	1,910	---	11	114	1,848	17,175	1,574	15,601	27.6	5,257	220	5,266	
La.	390	3	387	---	11	13	365	6,695	225	6,470	27.8	1,881	63	1,914	
Miss.	180	2	178	---	4	13	161	3,168	231	2,937	29.5	865	68	893	
Ala.	208	2	206	---	1	27	180	3,461	454	3,024	32.9	995	149	1,144	
W. Va.	115	1	114	---	3	25	92	1,835	402	1,433	32.4	480	130	610	
Miss.	1,082	4	1,078	---	18	15	1,081	17,571	244	17,327	26.9	4,740	66	4,806	
La.	112	1	111	---	---	22	89	1,853	167	1,686	35.9	533	132	565	
Okla.	664	4	660	---	---	19	624	11,352	327	10,753	27.0	2,898	88	2,986	
Texas	3,029	23	3,006	---	17	115	2,879	52,316	2,116	50,200	26.0	12,771	550	14,221	
N.M.	5,780	40	5,740	---	---	249	5,491	101,216	4,366	96,844	27.0	26,115	1,246	27,161	
Mont.	134	1	133	---	---	11	122	2,181	180	2,001	30.7	614	55	666	
Idaho	110	1	109	---	2	5	106	2,093	96	2,015	27.4	558	26	584	
Wyo.	60	0	60	---	---	5	51	1,098	92	933	30.0	280	28	308	
Colo.	795	1	794	---	4	15	775	15,600	298	15,422	28.8	4,442	86	4,528	
N.M.	58	1	57	---	---	7	51	1,085	133	969	30.2	293	40	333	
Ariz.	98	1	97	---	---	9	89	1,883	175	1,727	31.4	542	55	597	
Utah	2,289	2	2,287	---	7	9	2,285	40,936	161	40,902	26.0	10,635	42	10,677	
Nev.	12	0	12	---	---	3	9	270	68	202	28.0	57	19	76	
Wash.	993	5	993	---	---	3	990	18,470	149	18,414	26.9	4,953	40	4,993	
Oreg.	1,767	11	1,756	---	18	13	1,761	31,608	234	31,374	25.0	7,924	58	7,982	
Calif.	998	27	971	---	---	46	925	101,444	922	100,522	26.4	40,669	243	40,912	
West.	16,319	50	16,269	---	---	146	16,123	308,868	2,508	306,360	26.4	79,967	692	80,659	
N.H.	63,616	201	63,415	---	---	724	62,691	1,090,826	12,754	1,078,072	28.3	310,052	3,602	313,654	

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.
 2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.
 3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.
 4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1954-55

State and Division	All turkeys		Value per head		Total value	
	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
	Thousands		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Maine	22	17	6.90	6.50	152	110
N.H.	17	17	7.60	6.90	129	117
Vt.	13	12	7.80	6.90	101	83
Mass.	52	53	7.30	6.90	380	366
R.I.	5	5	7.40	6.90	37	34
Conn.	27	33	7.40	6.90	200	228
N.Y.	109	153	7.50	6.70	818	1,025
N.J.	56	72	7.80	7.20	437	518
Pa.	246	221	7.00	5.90	1,722	1,304
N.Atl.	547	583	7.27	6.49	3,976	3,785
Ohio	146	192	6.40	5.40	947	1,037
Ind.	67	57	6.00	5.50	402	314
Ill.	91	91	6.60	5.10	601	464
Mich.	129	135	6.20	5.10	800	688
Wis.	86	82	7.50	6.00	645	492
N.H.Cent.	521	557	6.52	5.38	3,395	2,995
Minn.	122	132	6.00	5.00	1,932	1,560
Iowa	147	141	6.40	5.30	944	747
Mo.	290	276	5.90	4.60	1,711	1,270
N.Dak.	32	30	5.30	4.60	170	138
S.Dak.	44	46	5.40	4.20	238	193
Nebr.	37	37	5.00	5.40	222	200
Kans.	147	132	5.90	5.10	867	673
N.W.Cent.	1,019	974	5.97	4.91	6,081	4,781
Del.	20	13	7.00	5.90	140	105
Md.	68	68	7.00	5.90	476	401
Va.	207	240	5.30	4.20	1,097	1,008
N.Ya.	75	65	5.70	4.80	428	312
N.C.	67	64	6.40	5.30	429	339
S.C.	94	87	6.10	5.30	573	461
Ga.	59	58	5.80	5.00	342	290
Fla.	31	32	6.00	5.60	204	179
S.Atl.	624	632	5.91	4.90	3,689	3,096
Ky.	58	47	5.60	4.70	325	221
Tenn.	26	30	5.80	4.50	151	135
Ala.	21	20	5.10	4.40	107	88
Miss.	22	19	5.00	4.35	110	83
Ark.	70	52	5.20	4.55	364	237
La.	20	20	5.80	5.30	116	106
Okla.	68	85	5.00	4.60	340	391
Texas	609	621	5.00	4.50	3,045	2,794
S.Cent.	894	894	5.10	4.54	4,558	4,055
Mont.	14	15	7.00	6.20	96	87
Idaho	11	9	6.90	5.80	76	52
Wyo.	11	15	6.40	5.20	70	78
Colo.	36	40	6.80	5.50	245	220
N.Mex.	11	10	6.00	5.00	66	50
Ariz.	11	10	6.50	5.50	72	55
Utah	53	46	6.60	6.00	350	276
Nev.	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.	136	131	6.90	5.60	938	734
Oreg.	296	278	6.80	5.60	2,013	1,529
Calif.	1,131	1,252	7.90	6.20	7,917	7,272
West.	1,710	1,808	6.93	5.73	11,845	10,360
U.S.A.	5,335	5,448	6.31	5.34	33,544	29,072

AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER BIRD SOLD, BY STATES, 1953-54

State and Division	1953		1954		All
	Hens	Fryers	Hens	Fryers	
	Pounds				
Maine	14.0	22.3	12.2	22.4	9.0
N.H.	13.9	22.9	18.2	23.1	14.0
Vt.	14.8	23.7	19.0	23.0	14.3
Mass.	14.2	22.1	17.4	22.5	18.4
R.I.	13.8	22.2	17.6	22.0	17.9
Conn.	15.1	23.9	19.0	23.6	18.5
N.Y.	14.9	21.8	17.8	21.9	18.3
N.J.	14.0	22.2	17.3	21.9	18.0
Pa.	14.5	22.5	15.0	22.5	17.2
N.Atl.	14.5	22.6	16.5	22.5	17.1
Ohio	14.3	23.2	15.9	22.4	17.2
Ind.	14.9	20.3	17.5	24.4	7.9
Ill.	15.3	25.0	18.3	25.6	7.8
Mich.	14.9	23.5	16.7	23.6	7.6
Wis.	15.1	25.8	15.2	24.5	8.1
N.H.Cent.	14.8	24.2	16.5	23.8	16.2
Minn.	14.0	24.9	15.6	24.8	8.1
Iowa	14.1	25.7	18.9	26.1	17.5
Mo.	14.8	23.2	16.4	24.1	7.9
N.Dak.	13.2	20.9	16.5	22.3	7.5
S.Dak.	14.1	23.9	19.0	23.4	8.2
Nebr.	15.7	25.3	20.4	25.7	8.2
Kans.	14.6	22.8	17.5	23.0	18.4
N.W.Cent.	14.2	24.9	17.2	24.9	7.2
Del.	14.1	21.3	15.7	22.4	18.2
Md.	14.6	24.2	16.6	23.5	8.4
Va.	13.4	21.9	13.1	20.7	15.8
N.Ya.	13.2	19.6	12.6	20.1	8.2
N.C.	14.8	23.1	16.4	22.8	13.3
S.C.	14.3	25.0	16.9	23.8	8.8
Ga.	13.9	24.8	18.4	25.0	16.0
Fla.	15.2	24.0	17.0	23.0	17.1
S.Atl.	13.8	22.3	14.1	21.9	8.0
Ky.	14.3	22.7	16.5	23.2	19.4
Tenn.	13.2	20.4	13.4	23.0	8.2
Ala.	11.5	18.3	13.9	21.5	6.0
Miss.	12.9	20.8	14.1	20.8	16.8
Ark.	12.8	20.9	15.3	21.7	7.2
La.	13.7	22.4	16.8	21.2	7.6
Okla.	14.6	22.4	16.4	22.8	16.3
Texas	14.5	20.8	17.0	22.8	7.5
S.Cent.	14.0	20.9	16.4	22.9	17.2
Mont.	13.5	20.7	17.0	21.5	18.2
Idaho	15.7	24.8	19.7	23.9	6.0
Wyo.	14.8	22.0	18.4	23.0	6.0
Colo.	15.4	26.3	19.6	25.4	18.3
N.Mex.	14.7	24.8	19.8	24.0	7.6
Ariz.	15.9	26.8	20.4	24.2	19.0
Utah	14.6	26.0	19.1	25.6	7.5
Nev.	15.0	25.0	20.0	27.0	9.0
Wash.	15.6	26.1	18.0	25.5	22.5
Oreg.	14.9	25.1	19.7	25.0	7.0
Calif.	14.9	27.0	19.1	26.2	18.6
West.	14.9	26.5	19.2	26.2	7.2
U.S.A.	14.5	24.3	17.0	24.2	7.9

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, BY STATES, 1954-55 1/

State and Division	1954						1955					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thousands											
Maine	10	12	22	7	10	17	7	10	17	6	7	13
N.H.	17	--	17	7	--	7	14	3	17	7	--	7
Vt.	12	1	13	7	--	7	11	1	12	6	--	6
Mass.	50	2	52	23	1	24	51	2	53	21	1	22
R.I.	4	1	5	2	1	3	5	--	5	2	--	2
Conn.	26	1	27	11	1	12	30	3	33	11	1	12
N.Y.	106	3	109	58	3	61	149	4	153	65	2	67
N.J.	49	7	56	15	4	19	65	7	72	18	4	22
Pa.	210	36	246	63	29	92	174	47	221	60	23	83
N.Atl.	484	63	547	193	49	242	506	77	583	196	38	234
Ohio	116	32	148	88	28	116	147	45	192	114	25	139
Ind.	42	25	67	25	10	35	38	19	57	19	5	24
Ill.	81	10	91	42	7	49	81	10	91	42	6	48
Mich.	110	19	129	77	16	93	119	16	135	76	10	86
Wis.	67	19	86	43	7	50	66	16	82	44	6	50
E.N.Cent.	116	105	221	275	88	363	451	106	557	295	52	347
Minn.	204	118	322	174	101	275	235	77	312	200	67	267
Iowa	142	5	147	109	5	114	135	6	141	115	5	120
Mo.	228	62	290	163	54	217	219	57	276	181	45	226
N.Dak.	29	3	32	13	2	15	27	3	30	11	2	13
S.Dak.	39	5	44	10	3	13	41	5	46	10	2	12
Nebr.	35	2	37	27	1	28	34	3	37	27	2	29
Kans.	135	12	147	86	9	95	120	12	132	81	9	90
W.N.Cent.	812	207	1,019	552	175	727	811	163	974	625	132	757
Del.	17	3	20	8	2	10	15	3	18	6	2	8
Md.	60	8	68	44	7	51	61	7	68	46	6	52
Va.	69	138	207	55	117	172	77	163	240	57	98	155
W.Va.	23	52	75	9	13	22	34	31	65	14	11	25
N.C.	60	7	67	35	3	38	57	7	64	33	3	36
S.C.	72	22	94	68	11	79	72	15	87	57	12	69
Ga.	59	--	59	35	--	35	58	--	58	26	--	26
Fla.	25	9	34	15	5	20	26	6	32	16	4	20
S.Atl.	385	239	624	269	158	427	400	232	632	255	136	391
Ky.	57	1	58	32	1	33	45	2	47	30	1	31
Tenn.	25	1	26	14	1	15	28	2	30	13	1	14
Ala.	16	5	21	13	4	17	13	7	20	11	4	15
Miss.	22	--	22	12	--	12	19	--	19	11	--	11
Ark.	21	49	70	19	16	35	25	27	52	12	13	25
La.	20	--	20	9	--	9	18	2	20	8	--	8
Okla.	57	11	68	47	10	57	77	8	85	55	6	61
Texas	495	114	609	358	102	460	487	134	621	393	108	501
S.Cent.	713	181	894	504	134	638	712	182	894	533	133	666
Mont.	13	1	14	6	--	6	13	1	14	6	--	6
Idaho	10	1	11	5	1	6	7	2	9	2	1	3
Wyo.	11	--	11	3	--	3	14	1	15	3	--	3
Colo.	34	2	36	8	1	9	37	3	40	11	1	12
N.Mex.	11	--	11	8	--	8	10	--	10	7	--	7
Ariz.	11	--	11	6	--	6	10	--	10	6	--	6
Utah	47	6	53	11	15	26	33	13	46	15	11	26
Nev.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wash.	115	21	136	74	16	90	118	13	131	73	10	83
Oreg.	272	24	296	195	21	216	247	31	278	177	22	199
Calif.	1,069	62	1,131	614	60	674	1,195	60	1,255	647	47	694
West.	1,593	117	1,710	930	114	1,044	1,684	124	1,808	947	92	1,039
U.S.	4,403	912	5,315	2,723	698	3,421	4,564	884	5,448	2,851	583	3,434

1/Does not include turkey fryers.

DEATH LOSS OF TURKEYS

Geographic Division	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched						Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1					
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	<u>Percent</u>						<u>Percent</u>					
North Atlantic	13	12	11	10	9	10	7	7	7	6	8	7
East North Central	16	15	14	13	11	11	8	8	8	6	6	6
West North Central	15	15	13	12	10	11	7	7	7	7	6	7
South Atlantic	19	16	14	16	9	10	8	7	8	6	6	6
South Central	23	24	20	16	11	9	12	11	11	6	7	6
Western	14	14	10	10	9	10	6	7	6	5	5	5
United States	16.1	15.6	12.9	12.6	9.4	10.0	7.8	7.9	7.5	5.7	6.1	5.9