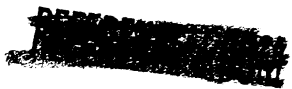


UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON 25, D.C.



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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS
1955 - 1956

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1
1956 - 1957

BY STATES

MARCH 1957

TURKEYS

Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income, 1955-56

Turkey production in 1956 totaled about 77 million birds, the Crop Reporting Board announced. This is 17 percent more than the 65 million turkeys produced in 1955. Turkey production was up in all regions of the country except the North Atlantic States where it was down 10 percent.

California was again the leading State in the production of turkeys with 12½ million birds in 1956, followed by Minnesota with 9½ million, Virginia with 6½ million, Iowa with nearly 6 million, Texas with 4½ million and Ohio with more than 3 million birds. These six States accounted for 55 percent of the turkeys produced in 1956. The West North Central States, the largest producing area in the United States, produced about 28 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1956, the West 25 percent, the South Atlantic 17 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 11 percent and the North Atlantic 6 percent.

Heavy Breeds Increase, Light Breeds Decrease: Turkey growers raised about 63 million heavy breed turkeys in 1956, 29 percent more than in 1955. They raised about 14 million light breeds, a decrease of 18 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1956, 82 percent were heavy breeds and 18 percent light breeds, compared with 74 percent heavy and 26 percent light in 1955. In 1956, heavy white breeds accounted for about one fourth of all heavies raised.

Turkey Sales Larger: Turkeys sold in 1956 totaled about 75 million--16 percent more than in 1955. Numbers sold increased in all parts of the country except the North Atlantic States.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of the heavy breeds on January 1, 1957 were 14 percent larger than a year earlier, while holdings of light breeds were 2 percent smaller. The number of all other turkeys on hand January 1, 1957 (market birds and breeder hens) was 26 percent larger.

Prices Decreased: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1956 was 27.2 cents per pound live weight, compared with 30.2 in 1955.

Cash Receipts Larger: Cash receipts from the sale of 1,249 million pounds, live weight, turkeys in 1956 totaled about 340 million dollars--4 percent more than in 1955. The 16 percent increase in pounds of turkeys sold was partially offset by a 10 percent decrease in average price.

Market Birds Lighter: Market turkeys averaged 16.6 pounds live weight in 1956, compared with 16.7 in 1955.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1956 was 9.1 percent of those started, compared with 8 percent in 1955. Breeder hen losses were 6.6 percent, compared with 6.2 percent in 1955.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1955

State and division	Raised 1/		Lost 2/	Produced 3/		Change in inventory 4/		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Thousands	Light breeds		Heavy breeds	Thousands	Total	Thousands									
Maine.....	156	103	259	1	258	2	261	3,575	27	3,575	27	3,576	32.8	1,173	9	1,182
N.H.....	136	6	142	1	141	1	140	2,566	18	2,548	18	2,548	32.3	823	6	829
Vt.....	111	4	115	0	115	3	115	2,162	56	2,162	56	2,162	33.3	720	19	749
Mass.....	594	48	642	1	641	6	635	11,153	104	11,049	104	11,049	36.3	3,900	37	3,937
R.I.....	48	4	52	0	52	1	52	920	18	920	18	920	36.3	334	7	341
Conn.....	251	20	271	3	271	17	272	4,751	70	4,751	70	4,751	37.3	1,648	25	1,673
N.Y.....	916	58	974	3	971	14	966	17,360	304	17,056	304	17,056	37.1	6,548	113	6,661
N.J.....	203	131	334	3	333	5	336	4,795	72	4,838	72	4,838	38.3	1,853	28	1,881
Pa.....	1,645	552	2,197	6	2,191	30	2,170	35,259	471	35,259	471	35,259	37.1	13,222	175	13,397
N.A.....	4,060	1,026	5,086	14	5,072	64	5,067	83,231	1,140	83,165	1,140	83,165	36.4	30,311	419	30,730
Ohio.....	2,062	895	2,957	11	2,947	16	2,932	46,857	254	46,603	254	46,603	30.5	16,122	77	16,199
Ind.....	1,324	632	1,956	2	1,954	11	1,954	30,545	172	30,545	172	30,545	30.0	9,164	52	9,216
Ill.....	829	67	896	2	894	8	896	17,433	156	17,433	156	17,433	30.6	5,287	48	5,335
Mich.....	1,596	169	1,765	4	1,761	7	1,761	16,608	121	16,729	121	16,729	32.3	5,403	39	5,442
Wis.....	1,219	222	1,441	3	1,438	9	1,439	36,433	116	36,465	116	36,465	31.6	11,823	37	11,860
Mo.....	2,119	222	2,341	19	2,322	49	2,322	147,814	819	147,814	819	147,814	30.9	45,409	253	45,752
Ark.....	5,391	2,643	8,034	18	8,016	11	7,995	128,245	176	128,245	176	128,245	29.2	37,212	51	37,212
La.....	4,190	263	4,453	5	4,448	9	4,448	86,291	175	86,291	175	86,291	30.6	26,274	64	26,328
Tex.....	1,853	589	2,442	10	2,432	15	2,431	43,778	252	43,778	252	43,778	28.5	12,900	74	12,983
N.Dak.....	387	120	507	1	506	14	506	8,652	256	8,652	256	8,652	28.9	2,450	77	2,527
S.Dak.....	301	68	369	1	368	8	363	5,594	122	5,518	122	5,518	30.0	1,685	37	1,692
Nebr.....	727	89	816	1	815	7	803	15,322	132	15,096	132	15,096	28.3	4,423	39	4,462
Ne.....	638	92	730	3	727	8	722	13,013	143	12,924	143	12,924	28.1	3,632	40	3,672
Kan.....	13,487	8,664	22,151	39	22,112	72	22,112	300,904	1,266	298,786	1,266	298,786	29.5	88,554	372	88,926
Ore.....	820	119	939	6	933	3	916	8,914	28	8,914	28	8,914	31.1	2,803	53	2,856
Idaho.....	284	88	372	3	369	15	366	5,960	171	5,960	171	5,960	31.1	1,872	63	1,935
Mont.....	17	17	34	0	34	2	34	3,028	83	3,028	83	3,028	30.5	911	10	921
Wyo.....	158	17	175	0	174	2	174	3,876	142	3,876	142	3,876	31.5	1,265	48	1,313
Ala.....	150	126	276	3	273	22	273	66,216	216	66,216	216	66,216	28.5	19,673	64	19,737
Miss.....	123	24	147	3	144	18	144	18,954	31	18,954	31	18,954	30.4	5,727	25	5,752
Ark.....	1,136	421	1,557	3	1,554	7	1,554	18,708	81	18,708	81	18,708	30.9	5,671	104	5,775
La.....	66	12	78	2	76	35	76	13,793	337	13,793	337	13,793	32.5	6,086	77	6,163
Ola.....	536	208	744	4	740	14	722	12,358	234	12,358	234	12,358	31.2	3,913	73	3,986
Texas.....	2,621	411	3,032	14	3,018	79	2,939	53,618	1,368	52,250	1,368	52,250	28.0	14,566	391	14,957
Okla.....	2,091	1,267	3,358	3	3,355	23	3,355	102,037	4,032	102,037	4,032	102,037	28.0	28,770	1,238	29,008
Mont.....	18	18	36	0	36	12	36	1,782	57	1,782	57	1,782	30.0	506	22	528
Idaho.....	48	24	122	0	122	5	117	2,087	86	2,087	86	2,087	30.3	606	26	632
Wyo.....	9	4	13	0	13	5	13	2,094	78	2,094	78	2,094	30.8	34	34	34
Colo.....	790	70	860	1	859	5	859	16,493	211	16,493	211	16,493	28.7	4,783	61	4,844
N.Mex.....	47	9	56	0	56	8	56	958	48	958	48	958	31.4	258	43	261
Ariz.....	94	3	97	1	96	6	96	1,544	149	1,544	149	1,544	30.0	463	45	508
Utah.....	2,033	739	2,772	2	2,770	5	2,765	47,368	103	47,368	103	47,368	28.0	13,682	30	13,712
Nev.....	7	3	10	0	10	1	10	174	35	174	35	174	29.2	41	10	51
Wash.....	70	70	808	0	803	11	798	15,820	217	15,820	217	15,820	28.4	4,465	62	4,527
Ore.....	1,200	245	1,445	11	1,434	13	1,406	37,816	238	37,816	238	37,816	27.9	7,638	66	7,704
Calif.....	1,253	812	2,065	35	2,030	32	2,030	101,086	602	101,086	602	101,086	28.1	54,660	173	54,833
West.....	14,508	2,028	16,536	29	16,507	113	16,336	304,782	2,104	302,678	2,104	302,678	28.1	86,882	303	87,185
U.S.....	48,788	16,810	65,598	188	65,410	663	64,751	1,090,723	10,955	1,079,768	10,955	1,079,768	30.2	325,338	3,427	328,766

1/ Does not include year of turkeys lost.
2/ Less than 500 is shown as 0.
3/ Less during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

State and division	Heavy breeds		Raised 3/4 light breeds		Total	Lost \$/cwt	Produced \$/cwt	Change in inventory \$/cwt		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands				Thousands	Thousands									
Maine.....	121	16	137	1	136	1	136	1	3	132	2,360	52	2,110	2.10	746	17	1,000	761
N.H.....	118	2	120	1	119	1	118	1	2	117	2,400	40	2,160	2.10	753	13	1,000	766
Vt.....	113	2	115	1	114	1	113	1	3	111	2,345	61	2,284	2.26	747	20	1,000	767
Mass.....	561	10	571	2	569	2	567	2	6	561	10,698	113	10,585	10.47	3,661	39	1,000	770
R.I.....	41	4	45	0	45	0	44	0	1	44	788	18	770	36.9	276	6	1,000	282
Conn.....	268	11	279	3	276	3	277	3	4	277	5,365	77	5,288	35.0	1,919	28	1,000	1,947
N.Y.....	898	37	935	3	932	3	910	3	18	910	16,683	322	16,361	35.6	5,799	115	1,000	5,914
Pa.....	212	25	237	1	236	1	266	1	5	260	4,495	84	4,411	32	1,687	32	1,000	1,719
N.J.....	1,742	27	1,769	2	1,767	2	2,110	2	30	2,079	32,494	462	31,955	36.8	11,759	170	1,000	11,929
Del.....	4,074	509	4,583	11	4,572	11	4,868	11	72	4,796	77,648	1,229	46,417	27.9	21,671	46.0	1,000	27,807
N.C.....	2,521	674	3,195	11	3,184	11	3,184	11	20	3,164	52,536	330	52,206	24.3	13,682	87	1,000	13,769
Ohio.....	1,638	416	2,054	4	2,050	4	2,038	4	11	2,027	34,696	186	34,510	24.6	8,817	48	1,000	8,865
Ind.....	1,079	77	1,156	3	1,153	3	1,140	3	10	1,130	22,945	199	22,746	27.5	6,239	55	1,000	6,294
Ill.....	915	174	1,089	3	1,086	3	1,086	3	7	1,086	18,028	116	18,028	26.8	4,832	31	1,000	4,863
Mich.....	2,205	328	2,533	2	2,531	2	2,540	2	7	2,533	32,306	97	32,209	29.1	10,159	28	1,000	10,197
Wis.....	8,358	1,679	10,037	10	10,027	10	9,931	10	55	9,876	163,511	928	162,583	27.0	43,739	249	1,000	44,988
N.D.....	7,936	317	8,253	7	8,246	7	8,253	7	8	8,246	101,964	165	101,799	26.2	26,367	36	1,000	26,403
Mont.....	5,516	378	5,894	16	5,878	16	5,886	16	15	5,871	9,983	260	9,713	25.0	2,504	67	1,000	2,576
Low.....	5,516	378	5,894	16	5,878	16	5,886	16	15	5,871	9,983	260	9,713	25.0	2,504	67	1,000	2,576
Mo.....	5,516	378	5,894	16	5,878	16	5,886	16	15	5,871	9,983	260	9,713	25.0	2,504	67	1,000	2,576
N.Dak.....	532	46	578	1	577	1	641	1	9	630	9,359	131	9,228	27.6	2,543	36	1,000	2,579
S.Dak.....	549	93	642	1	641	1	641	1	7	634	18,583	136	18,447	25.0	4,748	35	1,000	4,783
S.Dak.....	895	60	955	2	953	2	924	2	9	915	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860	74	934	2	932	2	932	2	9	924	15,470	149	15,321	25.0	3,834	37	1,000	3,871
Nebr.....	860																	

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, and value, by States, 1956-57

Average live weight per bird sold, by States, 1955-56

State and division	All turkeys		Value per head			Total value			1955				1956				
	Thousands		1956	1957	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1957	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All	Pounds	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All
	1956	1957	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Maine.....	16	17	6.80	6.10	104	13.6	21.7	9.0	13.7	15.2	22.6	8.0	17.5				
N.H.....	22	14.3	7.00	6.50	143	14.2	23.4	8.5	18.2	16.4	26.2	8.0	20.0				
Vt.....	9	10	7.00	6.50	65	14.6	23.9	8.5	18.8	16.4	26.4	8.6	20.4				
Mass.....	57	59	7.00	6.50	384	14.2	22.2	8.5	17.4	15.9	25.9	8.5	18.8				
R.I.....	4	4	7.00	6.50	26	14.0	23.1	8.5	17.7	14.4	22.9	8.0	17.5				
Conn.....	24	189	7.00	6.50	156	14.0	22.7	9.0	17.6	16.2	24.1	8.5	19.3				
N.Y.....	76	80	6.70	6.70	536	13.6	22.4	8.0	17.9	14.3	22.8	8.5	17.9				
N.J.....	21	22	7.00	6.70	147	14.3	23.0	8.0	14.4	14.4	24.9	9.0	16.9				
Pa.....	175	180	6.30	6.00	1,080	14.0	22.6	8.3	15.7	14.0	22.4	8.4	16.4				
N. A.....	407	418	6.63	6.32	2,641	14.0	22.8	8.4	16.4	14.7	23.1	8.5	17.0				
Ohio.....	211	222	5.50	4.65	1,032	14.6	24.0	7.9	15.9	15.1	23.5	7.9	16.5				
Ind.....	42	46	5.40	4.90	225	14.2	24.1	8.0	15.6	14.6	24.5	8.4	16.9				
Ill.....	60	63	5.60	5.20	328	15.2	25.9	8.0	19.5	15.1	26.3	8.5	19.9				
Mich.....	100	93	5.40	4.65	540	14.8	24.0	7.8	17.3	14.4	21.7	8.6	16.6				
Wis.....	81	100	5.40	5.20	520	14.9	24.2	7.8	16.5	14.2	23.2	8.1	13.9				
N. C. S.....	494	524	5.47	4.84	2,537	14.7	24.3	7.9	16.5	14.7	23.8	8.1	16.3				
Winn.....	350	423	4.80	4.60	1,646	14.2	24.8	8.6	16.0	13.7	24.6	8.4	15.0				
Iowa.....	154	177	5.40	4.50	796	14.2	26.0	8.3	14.2	14.2	25.8	8.1	17.5				
Mo.....	247	274	4.75	4.20	1,260	14.5	24.2	8.2	16.0	14.4	23.0	8.4	17.6				
N. Dak.....	34	36	4.75	4.70	169	14.3	23.8	8.2	17.1	14.4	25.7	8.7	17.3				
S. Dak.....	38	39	4.40	4.30	168	14.5	25.0	9.0	18.5	14.4	23.6	8.2	14.6				
Nebr.....	36	49	5.40	5.10	194	14.9	25.2	7.7	14.8	15.1	26.5	8.0	19.5				
Kans.....	59	58	4.70	4.60	267	14.5	24.0	8.2	17.9	14.4	23.5	8.4	16.6				
N. C. W.....	918	1,056	4.89	4.60	4,856	14.3	25.0	8.5	17.5	14.1	24.7	8.3	16.4				
Del.....	9	8	6.25	6.00	48	14.0	23.5	8.5	8.7	13.7	21.4	8.9	10.9				
Md.....	31	32	6.50	6.20	198	14.2	23.2	8.7	12.9	15.1	22.7	8.6	11.3				
Pa.....	228	319	4.45	4.20	1,015	13.8	22.4	8.5	12.0	13.4	20.8	8.6	12.3				
N. Va.....	71	74	4.50	4.50	333	13.0	21.6	8.7	11.6	13.6	20.1	8.3	12.5				
N. C.....	65	69	5.30	4.75	328	14.0	23.6	8.5	17.8	14.5	23.9	8.7	18.2				
S. C.....	80	83	5.50	5.00	415	14.0	24.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	25.6	8.5	18.9				
Ge.....	63	66	5.00	4.75	315	14.0	24.5	8.7	18.8	14.5	25.4	7.5	18.9				
Tn.....	27	35	5.50	5.30	186	13.6	23.0	8.2	16.3	13.7	23.6	8.0	16.5				
S. A.....	574	686	4.95	4.61	2,840	13.9	23.1	8.6	13.1	13.8	22.3	8.6	13.7				
Ky.....	64	70	4.80	4.40	307	14.6	22.9	8.0	16.6	14.0	23.9	8.1	18.5				
Tenn.....	35	33	4.45	4.20	139	14.2	22.7	8.0	17.4	13.8	23.8	8.0	17.3				
Ala.....	40	42	4.30	4.10	172	14.0	22.2	8.0	13.7	13.5	21.8	8.0	15.5				
Miss.....	57	66	4.50	4.50	297	14.2	22.4	7.5	16.6	14.9	23.5	8.0	17.6				
Ark.....	118	130	4.50	4.06	526	14.2	22.5	8.2	15.3	14.2	22.3	8.7	16.9				
La.....	39	41	5.30	4.50	207	14.5	22.0	8.5	16.0	13.9	22.8	8.5	17.1				
Okla.....	74	85	4.40	4.00	340	14.7	24.2	8.0	16.7	13.7	23.3	8.7	15.6				
Texas.....	375	431	4.60	4.10	1,767	14.6	24.2	7.1	17.7	14.3	23.9	8.3	18.0				
S. C.....	802	898	4.59	4.16	3,733	14.5	23.6	7.8	16.7	14.2	23.2	8.5	17.4				
Mont.....	7	7	5.30	5.00	42	14.0	20.8	7.5	11.8	11.8	23.0	7.7	17.6				
Idaho.....	11	12	4.80	4.50	61	15.3	24.0	7.5	17.1	14.9	24.2	7.5	17.7				
Wyo.....	7	5	4.80	5.20	26	14.6	21.1	8.0	15.7	14.6	23.5	7.0	16.8				
Colo.....	20	27	5.60	5.30	143	15.0	25.4	7.3	18.2	15.0	25.4	7.5	18.4				
N. Mex.....	7	7	5.20	4.90	34	13.9	24.0	7.5	17.1	13.9	24.3	7.0	18.1				
Ariz.....	15	13	5.50	5.60	73	14.4	23.7	7.5	18.6	14.9	24.4	8.0	19.7				
Utah.....	60	109	6.00	5.50	600	14.3	26.0	8.8	17.1	14.3	24.5	8.5	18.4				
Nev.....	--	--	--	--	--	16.0	27.0	8.0	17.4	15.3	24.5	8.0	18.4				
Wash.....	118	125	6.00	6.00	708	15.8	26.4	7.1	19.7	15.4	25.8	8.0	19.6				
Oreg.....	289	306	6.00	5.90	1,734	15.2	25.4	7.9	15.1	15.1	24.9	8.2	19.0				
Calif.....	1,194	1,552	6.30	5.50	7,522	14.3	25.2	7.6	18.8	14.2	24.9	7.9	18.5				
W. Va.....	1,722	2,165	6.15	5.88	10,695	14.5	25.4	8.1	18.5	14.4	25.1	8.0	18.6				

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by States, 1956-57 1/

State and Division	1956						1957					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Ala.....	11	5	16	9	3	12	14	3	17	11	2	13
Ark.....	21	1	22	10	1	11	21	1	22	9	1	10
Cal.....	9	--	9	6	--	6	10	--	10	6	--	6
Col.....	55	2	57	31	1	32	58	1	59	29	1	30
Del.....	4	--	4	2	--	2	4	--	4	2	--	2
Ill.....	22	5	27	11	1	12	21	3	24	10	1	11
Iowa.....	74	2	76	41	1	42	77	3	80	41	1	42
Kan.....	18	3	21	7	3	10	19	3	22	9	2	11
Kent.....	146	29	175	54	9	63	152	28	180	55	8	63
La.....	360	47	407	171	19	190	376	42	418	172	16	188
Maine.....	150	61	211	116	40	156	170	52	222	123	36	159
Mass.....	39	3	42	21	3	24	43	3	46	20	1	21
Mich.....	54	6	60	30	3	33	59	4	63	27	2	29
Minn.....	92	8	100	63	3	66	88	5	93	60	2	62
Miss.....	67	14	81	56	6	62	91	9	100	67	3	70
Mont.....	402	92	494	286	55	341	451	73	524	297	44	341
Neb.....	309	41	350	263	35	298	386	37	423	320	32	352
Nev.....	145	9	154	96	4	100	167	10	177	121	4	125
N.H.....	191	56	247	144	38	182	229	45	274	155	32	187
N.J.....	31	3	34	20	2	22	35	1	36	21	1	22
N.M.....	35	3	38	10	1	11	29	10	39	10	1	11
N.Y.....	34	2	36	25	1	26	47	2	49	34	1	35
Pa.....	53	6	59	36	2	38	54	4	58	34	3	37
R.I.....	798	120	918	594	83	677	947	109	1,056	695	74	769
S.C.....	7	2	9	3	1	4	7	1	8	3	1	4
S.D.....	23	8	31	18	6	24	22	10	32	17	8	25
Tenn.....	83	145	228	62	98	160	152	167	319	111	113	224
Texas.....	31	40	71	13	24	37	30	44	74	13	24	37
Va.....	55	10	65	38	3	41	64	5	69	40	2	42
W.V.....	74	6	80	63	4	67	79	4	83	57	3	60
Wis.....	63	--	63	31	--	31	66	--	66	34	--	34
Wyo.....	21	6	27	13	5	18	24	11	35	15	10	25
Unkn.....	357	217	574	241	141	382	444	242	686	290	161	451
.....	63	1	64	44	1	45	69	1	70	51	1	52
.....	32	3	35	22	2	24	30	3	33	18	2	20
.....	28	12	40	22	10	32	27	15	42	19	7	26
.....	52	5	57	32	4	36	61	5	66	32	4	36
.....	59	59	118	25	31	56	71	59	130	39	28	67
.....	35	4	39	22	3	25	37	4	41	23	3	26
.....	65	9	74	45	7	52	79	6	85	55	5	60
.....	321	54	375	260	35	295	377	54	431	304	38	342
.....	655	147	802	472	93	565	751	147	898	541	88	629
.....	6	1	7	3	--	3	6	1	7	3	--	3
.....	9	2	11	3	1	4	10	2	12	4	1	5
.....	6	1	7	3	--	3	4	1	5	2	--	2
.....	19	1	20	8	--	8	25	2	27	10	--	10
.....	7	--	7	4	--	4	7	--	7	4	--	4
.....	14	1	15	5	--	5	12	1	13	5	--	5
.....	45	15	60	24	6	30	106	3	109	30	2	32
.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
.....	107	11	118	72	6	78	117	8	125	77	5	82
.....	258	31	289	214	17	231	275	31	306	236	18	254
.....	1,150	44	1,194	675	35	710	1,504	48	1,552	804	38	842
.....	1,621	107	1,728	1,011	65	1,076	2,066	97	2,163	1,175	64	1,239
.....	4,193	730	4,923	2,775	456	3,231	5,035	710	5,745	3,170	447	3,617

1/ Does not include turkey fryers.

Death loss of turkeys

Geographic division	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched		Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1	
	1955	1956	1955	1956
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
North Atlantic.....	9	7	7	6
East North Central.....	10	10	7	6
West North Central.....	10	10	6	8
South Atlantic.....	12	10	6	6
South Central.....	9	9	6	6
Western.....	8	8	6	6
United States.....	9.8	9.1	6.2	6.6