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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION  
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

RECEIVED  
MARCH 1958

TURKEYS  
1956 - 1957

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1  
1957 - 1958

BY STATES

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MARCH 1958

## TURKEYS

### Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income 1956-57

Turkey production in 1957 totaled about 81 million birds, the Crop Reporting Board announced. This was 6 percent more than the 77 million turkeys produced in 1956. Turkey production was up in all regions except the North Atlantic States where it was down 14 percent.

California was again the leading State with 14.7 million turkeys raised in 1957, followed by Minnesota with 9.9 million, Virginia with 7.1 million, Iowa with 6.3 million, Texas with 4.8 million, Missouri with 3.2 million and Ohio with 3 million. These 7 States accounted for 60 percent of the turkeys raised in 1957. The North Central States, the largest producing area in the United States, raised 28 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1957, the West 26 percent, the South Atlantic 17 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 11 percent and the North Atlantic 5 percent.

Heavy Breeds Increase, Light Breeds Decrease: Turkey growers raised 67.8 million heavy breed turkeys in 1957, 7 percent more than in 1956. They raised 13.4 million light breeds, a decrease of 2 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1957, 84 percent were heavy breeds and 16 percent light breeds, compared with 82 percent heavy and 18 percent light breeds in 1956. In 1957, heavy white breeds accounted for over one-fifth of all heavy breed turkeys raised.

Turkey Sales Larger: Turkeys sold in 1957 totaled 80.5 million birds, 7 percent more than in 1956. Numbers sold increased in all regions of the country, except the North Atlantic. Turkey growers indicated that during 1957 they sold 79 percent of the light breeds, 34 percent of the heavy whites and 2 percent of the bronze and other breeds of turkeys as fryer-roasters.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of heavy breeds on January 1, 1958, were estimated at 3 million birds, a decrease of 6 percent from the previous year. Light breeds were estimated at 424,000, a decrease of 11 percent. The number of all other turkeys on hand January 1, 1958, (market birds and other toms) was 3 percent below a year earlier.

Prices Below a Year Ago: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1957 was 23.4 cents per pound live weight, compared with 27.2 cents in 1956.

Cash Receipts Lower: Cash receipts from the sale of 1,343 million pounds, live weight, of turkeys in 1957 totaled \$314 million--7 percent less than in 1956. The increase in pounds of turkey sold was more than offset by the 14 percent decrease in average price received by growers.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1957 was 9.7 percent of those started, compared with 9.1 percent in 1956. Death loss of young turkeys was about the same as the previous year in the North Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central and South Atlantic regions. Death loss in the South Atlantic region was 9 percent, compared with 10 percent in the previous year. Loss of young turkeys was 12 percent in the South Central region, compared with 9 percent in 1956. Losses were heavy in Texas due to floods, hail, drought, storm and a higher than usual disease loss. Breeder hen losses were 6.0 percent, compared with 6.6 percent in 1956.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1956

State and division	Braised		Total	Lost	Produced		Change in inventory		Consumed in farm households	Produced	Consumed in farm households	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds			Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands								
Maine	121	16	137	1	136	3	2	135	2,379	1,000	2,362	32.3	763	17	1,000	780
N. H.	121	3	124	1	123	3	1	119	2,400	1,000	2,380	31.9	759	13	1,000	772
Vt.	113	2	115	0	115	3	---	111	2,245	1,000	2,264	33.0	747	20	1,000	767
Mass.	561	10	571	2	569	6	---	563	10,697	1,000	10,584	34.9	3,694	39	1,000	3,733
R. I.	41	4	45	0	45	1	---	44	788	1,000	770	35.9	276	6	1,000	282
Conn.	268	11	279	3	276	4	2	276	5,365	1,000	5,327	35.9	1,912	28	1,000	1,940
N. Y.	898	37	935	3	932	18	4	910	16,683	1,000	16,289	35.6	5,799	115	1,000	5,914
N. J.	212	55	267	1	266	5	1	260	4,495	1,000	4,394	32.4	1,687	32	1,000	1,719
Pa.	1,742	371	2,113	2	2,110	30	2	2,075	32,194	1,000	31,955	36.8	11,759	170	1,000	11,920
N. A.	1,076	56	1,132	16	1,116	12	6	1,103	24,442	1,000	24,302	27.2	7,302	60	1,000	7,362
Ohio	2,421	674	3,195	11	3,184	20	11	3,153	24,696	1,000	24,682	26.3	13,682	87	1,000	13,769
Ind.	1,638	416	2,054	1	2,053	11	4	2,038	10,194	1,000	10,142	25.6	8,817	48	1,000	8,865
Ill.	1,079	77	1,156	3	1,153	10	3	1,140	22,945	1,000	22,686	27.5	6,239	55	1,000	6,294
Mich.	1,089	174	1,263	3	1,260	7	3	1,254	15,027	1,000	14,911	26.8	4,800	31	1,000	4,831
Wis.	2,205	338	2,543	3	2,540	19	10	2,514	35,306	1,000	34,945	29.1	10,169	28	1,000	10,197
N. C.	8,378	1,679	10,057	21	10,036	55	19	9,924	163,510	1,000	162,008	27.0	43,707	249	1,000	43,956
Minn.	7,976	1,624	9,600	27	9,573	11	73	9,449	142,995	1,000	141,775	26.2	37,175	249	1,000	37,424
Iowa	5,516	317	5,833	7	5,826	8	23	5,795	101,954	1,000	101,412	26.0	26,367	36	1,000	26,403
Mo.	2,723	46	2,769	16	2,753	16	---	2,747	54,296	1,000	53,539	25.7	13,760	72	1,000	13,832
N. Dak.	549	93	642	1	641	15	---	631	9,982	1,000	9,757	25.9	2,957	67	1,000	2,994
S. Dak.	895	60	955	2	953	9	---	933	9,559	1,000	9,213	27.6	2,543	36	1,000	2,579
Nebr.	860	74	934	2	932	7	13	923	18,584	1,000	18,194	26.1	4,749	35	1,000	4,784
Kans.	19,011	2,592	21,603	26	21,577	75	19	21,327	15,471	1,000	15,156	25.0	3,789	37	1,000	3,826
W. Va.	810	80	890	0	890	1	---	889	352,641	1,000	349,006	25.0	90,870	326	1,000	91,126
Del.	155	107	262	0	262	3	1	263	10,519	1,000	10,497	30.7	3,293	10	1,000	3,303
Md.	300	107	407	1	405	11	---	393	5,589	1,000	5,423	30.9	1,676	47	1,000	1,723
N. Va.	2,685	3,844	6,469	10	6,459	8	67	6,374	79,445	1,000	78,400	26.4	20,698	58	1,000	20,756
W. Va.	694	1,007	1,701	3	1,698	18	---	1,667	21,226	1,000	21,088	27.2	5,736	27	1,000	5,763
N. C.	1,241	54	1,295	2	1,293	20	16	1,257	23,532	1,000	23,277	29.9	6,840	109	1,000	6,949
S. C.	1,191	25	1,216	4	1,212	23	---	1,192	28,907	1,000	28,529	30.4	6,849	92	1,000	6,941
Ge.	351	9	360	2	358	6	---	352	6,767	1,000	6,275	30.4	1,845	128	1,000	1,973
Fla.	154	69	223	2	222	12	8	202	3,663	1,000	3,333	34.6	1,153	69	1,000	1,222
S. A.	5,711	5,935	11,646	26	11,620	111	101	12,400	173,648	1,000	170,422	26.3	45,202	509	1,000	45,500
Ky.	358	20	378	3	375	13	6	376	6,567	1,000	6,516	26.3	1,635	63	1,000	1,698
Tenn.	189	21	210	1	209	22	---	189	3,616	1,000	3,270	28.2	922	107	1,000	929
Ala.	208	5	213	1	212	31	2	220	4,061	1,000	3,950	32.2	1,143	155	1,000	1,298
Miss.	171	5	176	3	173	32	9	182	3,004	1,000	2,823	29.9	695	86	1,000	701
Ark.	1,743	484	2,227	2	2,225	20	12	2,192	37,569	1,000	37,168	26.9	9,768	86	1,000	9,854
La.	82	2	84	2	82	32	---	46	1,368	1,000	1,218	35.9	283	196	1,000	297
Okla.	736	224	960	4	956	14	11	931	14,914	1,000	14,524	24.3	3,520	53	1,000	3,572
Texas	4,050	407	4,457	15	4,442	85	56	4,301	79,956	1,000	77,418	24.5	18,267	274	1,000	18,541
S. C.	1,251	8,735	9,986	35	9,951	246	16	9,755	181,092	1,000	181,116	25.2	45,842	577	1,000	46,419
Mont.	56	28	84	0	84	12	---	72	1,178	1,000	1,267	27.2	345	57	1,000	342
Idaho	140	30	170	0	170	6	1	165	3,009	1,000	2,885	26.4	762	28	1,000	790
Wyo.	10	14	24	0	24	6	---	10	235	1,000	168	29.0	49	29	1,000	49
Colo.	1,116	4	1,120	0	1,120	10	7	1,144	22,524	1,000	22,194	26.4	5,859	51	1,000	5,910
N. Mex.	54	58	112	0	112	8	---	50	1,050	1,000	905	30.1	272	44	1,000	276
Ariz.	120	2	122	0	122	5	1	118	2,403	1,000	2,325	28.4	660	28	1,000	668
Utah	2,322	395	2,717	2	2,715	55	---	2,665	49,056	1,000	48,862	26.5	12,946	24	1,000	13,070
Nev.	6	1	7	0	7	2	---	5	126	1,000	90	27.9	25	10	1,000	25
Neb.	693	50	743	5	738	11	---	720	14,465	1,000	14,112	28.2	3,080	61	1,000	3,141
Oreg.	1,252	176	1,428	16	1,412	216	---	1,391	26,828	1,000	26,429	26.8	7,083	61	1,000	7,144
Calif.	11,656	987	12,643	43	12,600	32	---	12,553	221,100	1,000	220,810	26.9	60,473	199	1,000	60,672
West.	17,425	1,222	18,647	66	18,581	104	---	18,481	355,174	1,000	354,057	26.9	92,160	582	1,000	92,742
U.S.	63,033	11,676	74,709	214	74,495	571	---	74,080	1,271,714	1,000	1,266,034	27.2	318,825	3,310	1,000	342,135

1/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.  
 2/ Carcasses sold, plus consumed in household of farm producer and the plus or minus change in inventory.

State and division	Raised 1/		Total	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Thousands	Thousands				Thousands	Thousands									
Meine.....	121	7	128	1	127	---	3	3	127	2,134	50	127	33.3	711	17	728
N. H.....	130	2	132	1	131	---	2	2	131	2,489	38	131	32.0	796	12	808
Vt.....	108	2	110	0	110	---	---	3	107	2,046	56	107	33.0	675	18	675
Mass.....	534	8	542	2	540	---	2	6	536	9,180	102	536	34.9	3,180	36	3,216
R. I.....	37	2	39	0	39	---	---	1	38	721	18	38	35.7	251	6	257
Conn.....	251	11	262	1	261	---	3	4	260	4,933	76	260	36.0	1,796	27	1,796
N. Y.....	709	30	739	3	736	---	10	20	726	13,248	360	726	32.9	4,417	118	4,417
N. J.....	191	23	214	1	213	---	4	6	211	3,876	109	211	34.5	1,325	38	1,363
Pa.....	1,578	197	1,775	4	1,771	---	2	30	1,743	30,107	510	1,743	31.5	9,926	171	10,097
N. A.....	2,363	640	3,003	13	2,990	---	26	26	2,964	50,232	437	2,964	31.2	22,914	441	23,355
Ohio.....	2,150	520	2,670	1	2,669	---	9	14	2,646	43,505	228	2,646	23.5	11,702	103	11,805
Ind.....	1,269	63	1,332	2	1,330	---	13	18	1,299	23,130	228	1,299	23.0	9,920	52	9,972
Ill.....	1,076	296	1,372	4	1,368	---	9	14	1,339	23,541	342	1,339	23.5	5,532	80	5,612
Mich.....	2,442	203	2,645	6	2,639	---	---	11	2,577	22,709	183	2,577	22.9	5,158	42	5,200
Wis.....	9,410	1,722	11,132	27	11,105	---	22	78	10,836	40,641	139	10,836	24.2	9,801	74	9,875
N. H. C.....	8,652	1,290	9,942	18	9,924	---	42	12	9,868	181,217	209	9,868	28.2	32,641	46	32,687
Minn.....	5,810	490	6,300	10	6,290	---	19	14	6,259	108,148	206	6,259	22.1	23,792	46	23,838
Iowa.....	3,053	110	3,163	12	3,151	---	48	18	3,160	57,033	344	3,160	22.5	12,951	77	13,028
Mo.....	57	5/	62	1	61	---	6	18	61	11,218	315	61	23.7	2,559	75	2,634
N. Dak.....	57	5/	62	1	61	---	6	18	61	11,218	315	61	23.7	2,559	75	2,634
S. Dak.....	846	81	927	3	904	---	---	8	896	16,724	148	896	25.4	3,923	47	2,970
Nebr.....	719	66	785	2	783	---	22	10	751	14,767	176	751	25.2	3,879	35	3,914
Kans.....	20,222	2,124	22,346	47	22,299	---	19	92	22,156	361,222	1,583	22,156	28.2	82,070	165	82,435
W. H. C.....	113	543	656	0	656	---	3	3	656	6,954	32	656	27.5	1,912	9	1,921
Del.....	294	182	476	1	475	---	13	12	476	7,045	178	476	28.6	2,015	51	2,066
Pa.....	2,682	4,744	7,426	13	7,413	---	41	24	7,120	79,554	269	7,120	23.9	19,059	61	19,123
N. Y.....	576	955	1,531	2	1,529	---	21	10	1,540	16,265	126	1,540	24.6	4,773	34	4,804
N. C.....	1,734	92	1,826	2	1,824	---	---	19	1,800	31,920	420	1,800	25.0	7,875	109	7,980
S. C.....	1,118	74	1,192	3	1,189	---	3	24	1,173	21,759	348	1,173	27.2	5,839	95	5,934
Ge.....	335	7	342	2	340	---	26	14	337	6,392	209	337	28.6	1,823	145	1,968
Fla.....	182	117	299	1	298	---	3	14	307	4,718	209	307	32.4	1,482	68	1,550
S. A.....	7,071	6,421	13,492	21	13,471	---	10	33	13,471	171,613	2,090	13,471	23.1	44,778	568	45,346
Ky.....	304	18	322	3	319	---	7	14	312	5,806	255	312	23.3	1,323	59	1,382
Tenn.....	181	16	197	2	195	---	5	25	175	3,588	460	175	26.8	863	123	886
Ala.....	130	84	214	2	212	---	2	36	178	3,541	601	178	25.9	770	156	926
Miss.....	179	4	183	3	180	---	10	36	154	3,166	673	154	24.6	708	166	874
Ark.....	2,057	348	2,405	4	2,401	---	---	40	2,378	42,017	402	2,378	23.3	9,696	94	9,790
La.....	54	3	57	4	53	---	10	40	23	959	724	23	33.3	139	241	380
Okla.....	866	200	1,066	4	1,062	---	16	17	1,061	18,094	289	1,061	22.1	3,986	64	4,050
Texas.....	4,210	559	4,769	21	4,748	---	34	96	4,666	85,464	1,128	4,666	21.8	18,388	377	18,765
S. C.....	7,981	1,232	9,213	43	9,170	---	84	287	8,957	162,795	5,132	8,957	22.5	35,873	1,280	37,153
Mont.....	116	7	123	0	123	---	7	14	123	954	252	123	24.1	171	61	235
Idaho.....	177	29	206	0	206	---	5	7	204	3,687	125	204	22.9	836	29	865
Wyo.....	5	1	6	0	6	---	1	4	5	108	72	5	25.0	14	18	32
Colo.....	1,160	24	1,184	1	1,183	---	3	12	1,174	23,424	238	1,174	22.2	5,160	53	5,213
N. Mex.....	76	3	79	0	79	---	---	10	70	1,485	188	70	26.7	351	50	401
Ariz.....	108	1	109	0	109	---	1	6	104	2,136	113	104	25.3	516	30	546
Utah.....	2,480	185	2,665	2	2,663	---	20	7	2,676	51,129	134	2,676	21.3	10,995	29	11,024
Neu.....	6	0	6	---	6	---	---	2	4	120	40	4	22.9	18	9	27
Wash.....	648	21	669	7	662	---	27	13	643	13,240	270	643	20.7	3,069	59	3,128
Oreg.....	1,276	195	1,471	12	1,459	---	18	14	1,463	28,159	260	1,463	21.7	6,127	59	6,186
Calif.....	13,523	1,073	14,596	44	14,552	---	31	35	14,618	269,045	644	14,618	21.9	58,905	141	59,046
West.....	19,519	2,174	21,693	67	21,626	---	108	124	21,032	493,487	2,741	21,032	21.9	86,159	538	86,697
U. S.....	67,811	13,253	81,064	219	80,842	---	385	189	80,481	1,421,066	3,791	80,481	23.4	313,913	3,508	317,411

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.  
 2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.  
 3/ Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.  
 4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.  
 5/ Combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, and value, by States 1957-58

Average live weight per bird sold, by States, 1956-57

State and division	All turkeys			Total value				1956					1957										
	1957		1958	1957		1958		Hens		Tons		Pryers		All		Hens		Tons		Pryers		All	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
Maine.....	14	11	11	6.10	85	67	61	6.90	15.2	22.6	19.9	14.9	14.9	17.5	19.9	14.9	14.9	19.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	16.8	16.8
N. H.....	21	15	15	6.50	136	124	124	6.90	16.4	25.9	24.1	14.9	14.9	20.0	24.1	14.9	14.9	24.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	19.0	19.0
Vt.....	10	10	10	6.50	65	65	65	6.50	16.4	25.9	24.0	14.9	14.9	18.8	24.0	14.9	14.9	20.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	17.0	17.0
Mass.....	57	55	55	6.50	370	358	358	6.50	15.9	22.9	20.0	15.0	15.0	18.8	22.9	15.0	15.0	20.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	18.5	18.5
R. I.....	4	4	4	6.50	26	26	26	6.50	14.4	24.1	23.9	14.8	14.8	17.5	24.1	15.1	15.1	23.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	18.9	18.9
Conn.....	25	22	22	6.50	162	143	143	6.50	16.2	22.8	23.5	14.3	14.3	19.3	22.8	15.1	15.1	23.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	18.0	18.0
N. Y.....	80	70	70	6.70	536	420	420	6.70	14.3	22.8	21.0	14.5	14.5	17.9	22.8	14.8	14.8	23.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	18.2	18.2
N. J.....	22	18	18	6.70	147	112	112	6.70	14.5	25.9	23.8	14.8	14.8	16.3	25.9	14.8	14.8	23.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	17.0	17.0
Pa.....	180	178	178	5.70	1,080	1,015	1,015	5.70	14.0	22.4	22.1	14.1	14.1	15.4	22.4	14.1	14.1	22.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	17.3	17.3
N. A.....	113	367	367	6.31	2,330	2,330	2,330	6.31	14.7	23.1	23.3	14.6	14.6	17.0	23.1	14.6	14.6	23.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	17.5	17.5
Ohio.....	222	222	222	4.65	1,032	1,032	1,032	4.65	15.1	23.5	23.8	14.5	14.5	16.9	23.5	14.5	14.5	23.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	16.3	16.3
Ind.....	46	55	55	4.50	253	357	357	4.50	14.6	24.5	25.2	14.4	14.4	16.9	24.5	14.4	14.4	25.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	16.3	16.3
Ill.....	63	76	76	4.70	328	377	377	4.70	15.1	26.3	26.3	14.3	14.3	19.9	26.3	14.3	14.3	25.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	19.0	19.0
Mich.....	100	100	100	4.65	465	465	465	4.65	14.4	23.7	23.2	14.2	14.2	16.6	23.7	14.2	14.2	23.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	16.6	16.6
Wis.....	100	100	100	5.20	520	520	520	5.20	14.2	23.2	23.2	14.2	14.2	13.9	23.2	14.2	14.2	23.2	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.4	15.4
E. N. C.....	531	553	553	4.84	2,570	2,607	2,607	4.84	14.7	23.8	24.6	14.6	14.6	16.3	23.8	14.6	14.6	24.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	16.6	16.6
Mo.....	274	226	226	4.40	1,260	994	994	4.40	14.2	25.8	25.8	14.4	14.4	17.5	25.8	14.4	14.4	25.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	17.2	17.2
Iowa.....	177	196	196	4.50	796	882	882	4.50	14.4	23.0	23.0	14.4	14.4	17.5	23.0	14.4	14.4	24.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	18.1	18.1
N. Dak.....	32	38	38	4.70	180	163	163	4.70	14.4	25.7	25.7	14.3	14.3	17.3	25.7	14.3	14.3	23.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	17.5	17.5
S. Dak.....	39	49	49	4.30	188	217	217	4.30	14.4	23.6	23.6	14.4	14.4	14.8	23.6	14.4	14.4	24.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	16.8	16.8
Nebr.....	49	49	49	5.10	240	240	240	5.10	15.1	26.5	26.5	14.4	14.4	19.2	26.5	14.4	14.4	25.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	18.2	18.2
Kans.....	47	47	47	4.60	217	217	217	4.60	14.4	23.5	23.5	14.4	14.4	16.6	23.5	14.4	14.4	23.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	17.6	17.6
W. N. C.....	1,063	1,044	1,044	4.33	4,624	4,624	4,624	4.33	14.1	24.7	24.7	14.3	14.3	17.4	24.7	14.3	14.3	24.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	16.4	16.4
Del.....	8	8	8	6.00	48	48	48	6.00	13.7	21.4	21.4	13.4	13.4	10.9	21.4	13.4	13.4	21.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	14.9	14.9
MD.....	32	19	19	6.20	198	112	112	6.20	15.1	22.7	22.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	22.7	13.7	13.7	22.3	8.6	8.6	8.6	14.8	14.8
Va.....	295	254	254	4.20	1,239	1,054	1,054	4.20	13.4	20.8	20.8	13.8	13.8	12.3	20.8	13.8	13.8	19.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	11.2	11.2
N. Va.....	74	53	53	4.50	333	217	217	4.50	13.6	20.1	20.1	13.6	13.6	12.5	20.1	13.6	13.6	19.5	8.9	8.9	8.9	12.6	12.6
N. C.....	81	81	81	4.75	385	348	348	4.75	14.5	23.9	23.9	14.0	14.0	18.2	23.9	14.0	14.0	23.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	17.5	17.5
S. C.....	84	81	81	5.00	420	389	389	5.00	14.0	25.6	25.6	14.0	14.0	18.9	25.6	14.0	14.0	24.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	18.3	18.3
Ge.....	66	66	66	4.75	314	278	278	4.75	14.5	25.4	25.4	14.5	14.5	18.9	25.4	14.5	14.5	24.5	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.8	18.8
Fla.....	35	32	32	5.30	166	154	154	5.30	13.7	21.6	21.6	12.3	12.3	16.5	21.6	12.3	12.3	20.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	14.9	14.9
S. A.....	675	565	565	4.83	3,263	2,804	2,804	4.83	13.8	22.3	22.3	13.8	13.8	17.7	22.3	13.8	13.8	21.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	13.2	13.2
Ky.....	70	70	70	4.20	294	285	285	4.20	14.0	23.9	23.9	14.5	14.5	18.5	23.9	14.5	14.5	24.5	8.1	8.1	8.1	16.2	16.2
Tenn.....	33	28	28	4.20	139	118	118	4.20	13.8	21.8	21.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	21.8	13.8	13.8	23.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	18.4	18.4
Ala.....	42	40	40	3.95	172	156	156	3.95	13.5	21.8	21.8	13.8	13.8	12.3	21.8	13.8	13.8	21.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	16.7	16.7
Miss.....	66	56	56	4.50	297	252	252	4.50	14.9	23.5	23.5	15.5	15.5	18.2	23.5	15.5	15.5	22.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	18.7	18.7
Ark.....	130	130	130	4.05	526	552	552	4.05	14.2	22.3	22.3	14.3	14.3	16.9	22.3	14.3	14.3	23.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	17.5	17.5
La.....	41	31	31	4.50	184	140	140	4.50	13.9	22.8	22.8	14.9	14.9	17.1	22.8	14.9	14.9	21.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	18.1	18.1
Okla.....	88	72	72	4.00	352	288	288	4.00	13.7	22.3	22.3	14.5	14.5	15.6	22.3	14.5	14.5	21.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	17.0	17.0
Texas.....	431	367	367	4.10	1,767	1,548	1,548	4.10	14.3	23.3	23.3	14.0	14.0	18.0	23.3	14.0	14.0	23.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.0	18.0
S. C.....	901	817	817	4.16	3,747	3,324	3,324	4.16	14.2	23.2	23.2	14.2	14.2	17.4	23.2	14.2	14.2	23.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.0	18.0
Mont.....	7	6	6	6.00	42	35	35	6.00	14.5	23.0	23.0	14.4	14.4	17.6	23.0	14.4	14.4	23.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	18.0	18.0
Idaho.....	12	7	7	5.90	71	36	36	5.90	14.9	24.2	24.2	14.2	14.2	17.7	24.2	14.2	14.2	24.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	17.9	17.9
Wyo.....	5	4	4	5.20	26	21	21	5.20	14.6	23.5	23.5	14.6	14.6	16.8	23.5	14.6	14.6	22.2	---	---	---	18.0	18.0
Colo.....	27	24	24	5.30	143	125	125	5.30	15.0	25.4	25.4	15.0	15.0	19.4	25.4	15.0	15.0	25.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	19.8	19.8
N. Mex.....	7	6	6	4.90	34	27	27	4.90	13.9	24.3	24.3	14.7	14.7	18.1	24.3	14.7	14.7	23.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	19.6	19.6
Ariz.....	14	13	13	5.60	78	65	65	5.60	14.9	25.4	25.4	14.9	14.9	19.7	25.4	14.8	14.8	24.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	19.6	19.6
Utah.....	115	95	95	4.90	632	466	466	4.90	14.3	25.7	25.7	15.0	15.0	18.0	25.7	15.0	15.0	25.8	8.3	8.3	8.3	19.2	19.2
Nev.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.3	27.5	27.5	14.3	14.3	18.4	27.5	15.3	15.3	25.0	---	---	---	20.0	20.0
Wash.....	125	98	98	5.20	750	510	510	5.20	15.1	25.9	25.9	15.4	15.4	19.0	25.9	15.4	15.4	25.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	20.0	20.0
Oreg.....	298	280	280	5.00	1,490	1,400	1,400	5.00	15.1	25.9	25.9	15.4											

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by States, 1957-58 1/

State and division	1957						1958					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-
sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands
Ala.	12	2	14	8	1	9	10	1	11	5	1	6
Ala. H.	20	1	21	9	1	10	18	1	19	9	1	10
Ariz.	10	---	10	7	---	7	10	---	10	7	---	7
Ark.	56	1	57	25	1	26	54	1	55	23	1	24
Calif.	4	---	4	2	---	2	4	---	4	2	---	2
Conn.	23	2	25	13	---	13	22	---	22	12	---	12
Del.	77	3	80	41	1	42	68	2	70	39	1	40
D.C.	19	3	22	9	2	11	16	2	18	7	1	8
Fla.	152	28	180	55	8	63	157	21	178	51	5	56
Ill. N.A.	373	40	413	169	14	183	359	28	387	155	10	165
Ind.	170	52	222	123	36	159	164	58	222	116	47	160
Iowa	43	3	45	20	1	21	51	4	55	23	1	24
La.	59	4	63	27	2	29	70	6	76	32	3	35
Maine	95	5	100	70	2	72	92	8	100	68	2	70
Md.	91	9	100	69	3	72	92	8	100	66	4	70
Mass.	458	73	531	309	44	353	459	84	553	305	54	359
Mich.	348	75	423	280	70	350	375	90	465	292	79	371
Minnesota	167	10	177	121	4	125	186	10	196	134	6	140
Mo.	228	46	274	164	36	200	205	21	226	140	18	158
N. Dak.	31	1	32	17	---	17	37	1	38	21	---	21
N. Dak. H.	29	10	39	10	1	11	21	2	23	7	1	8
Neb.	47	2	49	34	1	35	47	2	49	34	1	35
Nev.	65	4	69	45	3	48	43	4	47	29	3	32
N. N. C.	915	148	1,063	671	115	786	914	130	1,044	657	108	765
N. Y.	7	1	8	3	---	3	5	---	5	3	---	3
N. Y. H.	22	10	32	16	3	19	17	2	19	11	1	12
Ohio	128	167	295	102	113	215	109	145	254	80	104	184
Pa.	30	44	74	13	24	37	18	35	53	9	18	27
R.I.	76	5	81	40	2	42	78	3	81	43	2	45
S. C.	79	5	84	61	4	65	76	5	81	59	4	63
S. D.	66	---	66	34	---	34	40	---	40	26	---	26
Tenn.	24	11	35	15	10	25	27	5	32	17	4	21
Texas	432	243	675	284	156	440	370	195	565	248	133	381
Va.	69	1	70	51	1	52	62	1	63	48	1	49
Vermont	30	3	33	18	2	20	27	1	28	16	1	17
W. Va.	27	15	42	19	7	26	22	18	40	16	7	23
Wis.	61	5	66	32	4	36	51	5	56	29	4	33
W. Dak.	80	50	130	39	23	62	90	40	130	47	17	64
W. Va. H.	37	4	41	23	3	26	27	4	31	19	2	21
W. Va. H. H.	79	9	88	55	7	62	60	12	72	45	12	57
W. Va. H. H. H.	377	54	431	307	35	342	348	49	397	235	30	265
W. Va. H. H. H. H.	760	141	901	544	82	626	687	130	817	455	74	529
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H.	6	1	7	3	---	3	6	---	6	3	---	3
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H.	10	2	12	4	1	5	7	---	7	4	---	4
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	4	1	5	2	---	2	4	---	4	1	---	1
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	25	2	27	10	---	10	22	2	24	8	---	8
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	7	---	7	4	---	4	6	---	6	4	---	4
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	13	1	14	5	---	5	13	---	13	6	---	6
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	111	4	115	37	---	37	91	4	95	40	3	43
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	117	8	125	77	5	82	92	6	98	54	3	57
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	267	31	298	231	18	249	257	23	280	213	17	230
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	1,558	51	1,609	847	42	889	1,548	30	1,578	840	22	862
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	2,118	101	2,219	1,220	66	1,286	2,046	65	2,111	1,173	45	1,218
W. Va. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.	5,056	746	5,802	3,197	477	3,674	4,845	632	5,477	2,993	424	3,417

1/ Does not include fryers.

Death loss of turkeys

Geographic divisions	: Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched		: Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1	
	1956	1957	1956	1957
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
North Atlantic. . . . .	7	7	6	7
East North Central. . . . .	10	10	6	7
West North Central. . . . .	10	10	8	6
South Atlantic. . . . .	10	9	6	5
South Central . . . . .	9	12	6	7
Western. . . . .	8	8	6	5
United States. . . . .	9.1	9.7	6.6	6.0