

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

ALBERT R. MANN
LIBRARY

MAY 26 1959

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS

1957 - 1958

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1
1958 - 1959

BY STATES

MARCH 1959

HD
9434
U5
~~#54~~
A452

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Comments	3
Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, 1957	4
Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, 1958	5
All turkey farms.	6
Average live weight per bird sold	6
Heavy and light breeds on farms	7
Death loss	8

TURKEYS

Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income 1957-58

Turkey production in 1958 totaled 78 million birds--4 percent less than the 81 million birds produced in 1957. Turkey production was down in all regions except the North Central where it was up 4 percent.

California was again the leading State with 13.6 million turkeys raised in 1958, followed by Minnesota with 10.5 million. Iowa raised 6.8 million, Virginia 6.5 million, Texas 3.7 million, Ohio 3.2 million, Missouri 3.1 million, and Indiana 3.0 million birds. These 8 States accounted for 64 percent of the turkeys raised in 1958. The West North Central States--the largest producing area in the United States--raised about 30 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1958, the West 26 percent, the South Atlantic 15 percent, the East North Central 14 percent, the South Central 11 percent and the North Atlantic 4 percent.

Turkeys Raised: Turkey growers raised 66.1 million heavy breed turkeys in 1958--3 percent less than in 1957. They raised 12.2 million light breed turkeys, a decrease of 8 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1958, 84 percent were heavy breeds and 16 percent light breeds. In 1958 heavy white breed turkeys accounted for 21 percent of all heavy breed turkeys raised.

Turkey Sales: Turkeys sold in 1958 totaled 77 million--4 percent less than in 1957. Growers indicated that during 1958 they sold 82 percent of the light breeds, 36 percent of the heavy whites and 1 percent of the bronze and other heavy turkeys as fryer-roasters.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Holdings of heavy breed turkey hens on January 1, 1959, were estimated at 3 million birds, an increase of 3 percent from the previous year. The number of light breed hens totaled 602,000, an increase of 34 percent. The number of all other turkeys on hand January 1, 1959 (market birds and breeder toms) was 3 percent above a year earlier.

Prices: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1958 was 23.9 cents per pound live weight, compared with 23.4 cents in 1957.

Cash Receipts: Cash receipts from the sale of 1,316 million pounds live weight of turkeys in 1958 totaled \$314 million--the same as in 1957. The decrease in pounds of turkeys sold was offset by the increase in average price received by growers.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1958 was 8.6 percent of those started, compared with 9.7 percent in 1957. Loss of breeding stock as a percent of breeders on hand January 1 was 6.6 percent, compared with 6.0 percent in 1957.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1957

State and division	Raised 1/		Total	Lost 2/	Produced 3/		Change in inventory 4/		Consumed in farm household	Sold Thousands	Produced 1,000 pounds	Consumed in farm household 1,000 pounds	Sold 1,000 pounds	Price per pound	Cash receipts 1,000 dollars	Value of turkeys consumed 1,000 dollars	Gross income 1,000 dollars
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds			Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands									
Maine	121	7	128	1	127	127	3	3	3	127	2,134	50	2,134	71.1	17	728	
N. H.	130	2	132	0	130	130	1	1	2	130	2,489	38	2,470	79.0	12	802	
Vt.	108	2	110	0	110	110	1	1	2	108	2,046	36	2,009	66.3	18	681	
Mass.	534	8	542	2	540	540	6	6	6	540	9,160	102	9,160	3,204	36	3,240	
R. I.	37	2	39	0	39	39	1	1	1	39	722	18	722	258	6	264	
Conn.	251	11	262	1	261	261	1	1	4	257	4,933	76	4,857	1,749	27	1,776	
N. Y.	709	30	739	3	736	736	10	10	20	726	13,248	360	13,068	4,299	118	4,417	
N. J.	191	23	214	1	213	213	1	1	6	211	3,840	109	3,840	1,325	38	1,363	
Pa.	1,578	197	1,775	4	1,771	1,771	2	2	30	1,743	30,107	510	28,631	9,226	171	10,097	
N. A.	3,659	262	3,921	13	3,908	3,908	28	28	75	3,833	67,132	1,119	65,911	22,945	403	23,368	
Ohio	2,365	640	3,005	13	2,992	2,992	13	13	26	2,951	50,232	437	49,795	11,651	103	11,754	
Ind.	1,150	520	1,670	1	1,669	1,669	9	9	14	1,646	43,905	348	43,130	9,240	52	9,972	
Ill.	1,202	63	1,272	2	1,270	1,270	2	2	18	1,250	24,130	242	23,750	5,981	80	5,661	
Mich.	1,076	296	1,372	1	1,368	1,368	5	5	11	1,362	22,709	183	22,609	5,177	42	5,219	
Mis.	2,442	203	2,645	6	2,639	2,639	1	1	9	2,630	40,641	139	40,502	9,601	34	9,835	
E. N. C.	9,240	1,722	10,962	26	10,936	10,936	19	19	78	10,859	181,217	1,329	179,568	42,130	311	42,441	
Minn.	8,652	1,280	9,932	18	9,914	9,914	7	7	14	9,893	147,864	209	147,555	32,717	46	32,863	
Iowa	5,810	490	6,300	10	6,290	6,290	19	19	12	6,259	108,188	206	107,655	23,792	46	23,838	
Mo.	3,053	110	3,163	12	3,151	3,151	6	6	19	3,130	57,033	344	57,598	12,951	77	13,028	
N. Dak.	621	21	642	1	641	641	17	17	18	617	11,218	315	10,798	2,559	75	2,634	
S. Dak.	582	61	643	3	640	640	11	11	8	632	11,425	185	10,954	2,782	47	2,829	
Nebr.	846	66	912	2	910	910	11	11	8	885	16,724	148	16,372	3,831	35	3,866	
Kans.	1,715	66	1,781	2	1,779	1,779	22	22	92	1,767	36,767	176	36,591	8,325	39	8,364	
W. N. C.	20,342	2,134	22,476	47	22,429	22,429	10	10	92	22,347	367,223	1,382	365,841	87,087	365	87,452	
Del.	113	543	656	0	656	656	3	3	3	656	6,954	209	6,954	1,203	9	1,212	
Pa.	294	182	476	12	476	476	13	13	12	476	7,031	178	7,045	2,615	21	2,666	
W. Va.	2,682	4,434	7,116	13	7,103	7,103	3	3	24	7,076	79,534	269	79,251	18,941	64	19,005	
W. Va.	576	955	1,531	1	1,529	1,529	21	21	10	1,540	19,265	126	19,404	4,773	31	4,804	
N. C.	1,734	92	1,826	2	1,824	1,824	16	16	24	1,784	31,920	420	31,220	7,805	105	7,910	
S. C.	1,118	74	1,192	3	1,189	1,189	3	3	19	1,173	21,759	348	21,466	5,839	95	5,934	
Ga.	335	7	342	2	340	340	29	29	27	342	6,393	508	6,430	1,839	145	1,984	
Fla.	1,62	137	319	1	318	318	15	15	14	319	4,739	289	4,306	1,395	68	1,463	
S. A.	7,034	6,124	13,158	24	13,134	13,134	35	35	133	13,136	177,616	2,009	176,076	47,087	568	47,655	
Ky.	304	18	322	3	319	319	5	5	14	322	5,806	255	5,798	1,423	59	1,382	
Tenn.	181	16	197	1	196	196	5	5	25	175	3,588	460	3,220	863	123	906	
Ala.	130	84	214	2	212	212	2	2	36	178	3,541	601	2,973	770	136	926	
Miss.	179	4	183	2	180	180	10	10	36	194	3,366	673	2,860	708	166	874	
Ark.	2,057	348	2,405	4	2,401	2,401	10	10	23	2,378	42,017	402	41,615	9,696	94	9,790	
La.	76	3	79	4	75	75	10	10	40	45	814	724	814	271	241	3,975	
Okl.	866	200	1,066	4	1,062	1,062	4	4	17	1,041	18,054	289	17,697	3,911	64	3,975	
Texas	4,210	559	4,769	21	4,748	4,748	34	34	96	4,686	85,464	1,728	84,348	18,388	377	18,765	
S. C.	8,003	1,232	9,235	13	9,192	9,192	64	64	287	9,269	159,225	52	159,225	37,290	1,240	37,530	
Mont.	16	51	67	0	66	66	1	1	14	40	954	252	954	274	61	317	
Idaho	177	29	206	0	206	206	5	5	7	204	3,687	125	3,652	836	29	865	
Wyo.	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	1	4	108	108	72	54	14	18	32	
Colo.	1,160	24	1,184	1	1,183	1,183	3	3	12	1,174	23,424	238	23,245	5,160	53	5,213	
N. Mex.	76	3	79	0	79	79	1	1	10	70	1,485	188	1,316	351	50	401	
Ariz.	108	1	109	0	109	109	1	1	6	104	2,136	118	2,038	516	30	546	
Utah	2,480	185	2,665	2	2,663	2,663	15	15	7	2,671	51,129	134	51,283	10,975	29	11,004	
Rev.	6	6	12	---	6	6	---	---	2	4	120	40	80	18	9	27	
Wash.	648	21	669	7	662	662	27	27	13	676	13,240	260	13,520	3,069	59	3,128	
Oreg.	1,376	195	1,471	12	1,459	1,459	27	27	14	1,472	28,159	270	28,410	6,165	59	6,224	
Calif.	13,593	1,073	14,666	44	14,622	14,622	61	61	35	14,648	269,045	644	269,541	59,028	141	59,167	
West	19,757	1,519	21,276	66	21,068	21,068	102	102	21	21,058	393,841	2,411	391,430	86,304	538	86,842	
U.S.	67,863	7,133	74,996	239	74,757	74,757	260	260	789	74,438	1,351,470	13,724	1,337,746	313,863	3,295	317,150	

1/ Does not include turkeys consumed in household of farm producer and the plus or minus change in inventory.
2/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producer and the plus or minus change in inventory.
3/ Losses during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Losses than 500 is shown as 0.
4/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producer and the plus or minus change in inventory.

State and division	Raised 1/		Total	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/ Increase Decrease	Consumed in farm Thousands	Sold Thousands	Produced 1,000 pounds	Consumed in farm household 1,000 pounds	Sold 1,000 pounds	Price per pound Cents	Cash receipts 1,000 dollars	Value of turkeys consumed 1,000 dollars	Gross income 1,000 dollars
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds													
Maine.....	94	4	98	0	98	---	3	95	1,636	50	1,586	28.3	449	14	463
N.H.....	121	2	123	0	122	---	2	121	2,403	39	2,364	26.5	632	10	642
Vt.....	71	1	72	0	72	---	1	70	1,368	57	1,310	27.8	370	16	386
Mass.....	462	1	472	0	471	---	6	465	8,478	108	8,370	29.8	2,494	32	2,526
R.I.....	27	1	28	0	28	---	1	27	512	18	494	30.4	150	5	155
Conn.....	219	6	225	0	224	2	4	218	3,989	73	3,916	31.0	3,814	68	3,902
N.Y.....	646	12	658	3	655	11	15	651	12,707	291	12,416	30.2	3,959	37	3,996
N.J.....	150	13	163	1	162	1	6	155	3,094	115	2,979	32.4	759	17	776
Pa.....	1,598	152	1,750	1	1,749	1	30	1,719	24,778	567	24,211	31.6	7,539	104	7,643
N.A.....	2,948	205	3,153	10	3,143	8	70	3,073	59,075	1,318	57,757	30.6	17,744	204	18,048
Ohio.....	2,462	691	3,153	12	3,141	25	24	3,092	52,255	406	51,849	23.3	12,466	95	12,561
Ind.....	2,539	3,017	5,556	2	5,554	1	14	5,539	54,270	252	53,031	23.1	12,466	95	12,561
Ill.....	981	1,094	2,075	2	2,073	1	18	2,055	21,731	358	21,373	24.5	5,211	88	5,299
Mich.....	853	1,499	2,352	4	2,348	10	11	2,337	18,064	199	17,865	23.3	4,120	46	4,166
Wis.....	2,649	128	2,777	4	2,773	28	9	2,764	41,040	133	40,907	25.0	10,123	33	10,156
N.C.....	9,484	1,559	11,043	24	11,019	146	16	10,976	188,186	3,348	184,838	23.1	44,115	520	44,635
N.C.....	9,313	1,226	10,539	21	10,518	146	16	10,499	161,978	2,816	159,162	24.1	36,446	520	36,966
Minn.....	5,929	875	6,804	11	6,793	29	12	6,752	59,378	211	59,167	22.5	13,381	49	13,427
Iowa.....	2,957	174	3,131	9	3,122	---	19	3,103	12,690	324	12,366	23.2	2,852	75	2,927
Mo.....	682	24	706	1	705	4	18	687	11,469	178	11,291	23.6	2,600	42	2,642
N.Dak.....	676	32	708	0	708	17	11	702	21,506	139	21,367	23.0	4,836	32	4,868
S.Dak.....	1,955	24	1,979	3	1,976	---	7	1,969	18,816	189	18,627	22.4	3,095	42	3,137
Kans.....	710	38	748	17	731	5	10	721	40,416	1,618	38,798	23.5	9,317	133	9,450
N.C.....	21,332	2,393	23,725	17	23,708	180	21	23,687	400,416	1,618	38,798	23.5	9,317	133	9,450
Del.....	113	399	512	0	512	---	3	509	5,581	33	5,548	27.7	1,537	9	1,546
Pa.....	241	87	328	11	317	---	12	305	5,265	193	5,072	26.1	1,324	50	1,374
N.Y.....	2,021	4,455	6,476	11	6,465	30	24	6,441	71,761	266	71,495	24.8	17,648	66	17,714
N.J.....	477	916	1,393	4	1,389	5	10	1,379	16,704	120	16,584	25.7	4,247	31	4,278
N.C.....	1,557	196	1,753	4	1,749	---	6	1,743	30,782	422	30,360	27.3	8,317	115	8,432
S.C.....	880	14	894	3	891	---	19	872	16,840	359	16,481	28.4	4,596	102	4,798
Ga.....	283	1	284	1	283	---	27	257	5,748	510	4,857	24.4	1,185	124	1,309
Fla.....	195	97	292	1	291	7	14	277	4,261	230	3,931	20.5	1,200	70	1,270
S.A.....	5,737	5,165	10,902	22	10,880	29	33	10,847	156,562	2,133	154,429	26.0	40,154	567	40,721
Ky.....	170	17	187	2	185	---	5	180	6,584	260	6,417	23.3	1,495	61	1,556
Tenn.....	203	103	306	2	304	---	6	298	3,204	482	3,204	26.0	833	125	958
Ala.....	203	20	227	2	225	4	36	209	5,016	594	4,587	25.9	1,188	154	1,342
Miss.....	2,044	337	2,381	2	2,379	---	26	2,353	31,792	666	31,092	25.7	784	171	955
Ark.....	42	0	42	2	40	---	23	3,355	42,073	407	41,684	23.2	9,671	94	9,765
La.....	847	187	1,034	4	1,030	---	30	1,000	18,128	555	17,573	27.4	91	152	243
Okla.....	3,420	400	3,820	16	3,804	118	96	3,708	65,561	1,999	63,562	22.2	3,958	66	4,024
Texas.....	1,177	1,067	2,244	2	2,242	92	27	2,215	15,464	1,962	13,502	23.2	3,228	391	14,599
S.C.....	18	1	19	0	19	---	14	5	369	272	136	23.3	32	63	95
Mont.....	179	35	214	0	214	1	7	206	3,680	120	3,543	21.7	769	26	795
Idaho.....	6	0	6	0	6	---	4	2	106	71	35	25.0	9	18	27
Wyo.....	1,312	14	1,326	1	1,325	6	12	1,307	26,236	238	25,879	24.0	6,211	57	6,268
Colo.....	74	6	80	0	80	---	8	72	1,520	152	1,368	25.1	343	38	381
N.Mex.....	100	---	100	0	100	---	6	95	1,890	119	1,890	25.0	472	30	502
Ariz.....	2,591	207	2,798	3	2,795	---	7	2,796	54,222	116	54,242	21.9	11,879	25	11,904
Utah.....	2	---	2	---	2	---	1	40	20	20	20	22.0	4	4	8
Nev.....	508	7	515	3	512	7	10	495	10,497	205	10,148	22.3	2,263	46	2,309
Wash.....	1,462	141	1,603	13	1,590	1	13	1,576	30,528	250	30,259	22.7	6,567	55	6,712
Oreg.....	1,231	408	1,639	6	1,633	66	35	1,598	25,153	568	24,585	22.0	5,167	102	5,269
Calif.....	19,483	819	20,302	87	20,215	141	116	20,149	384,440	2,221	382,219	22.6	86,606	511	87,117
West.....	66,121	12,228	78,349	225	78,124	319	763	77,042	1,334,045	13,600	1,320,445	23.9	313,864	3,369	317,233
U.S.....	1	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.
 2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.
 3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.
 4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, and value, by States 1958-59

Average live weight per bird sold, by States, 1957-58

State and division	All turkeys				Value per head				Total value				1957				1958			
	1958		1959		1958		1959		1958		1959		1957		1958		1957		1958	
	Thousands	Thousands	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Maine.....	11	11	6.10	6.00	67	66			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.5	16.8	14.9	14.5	19.7	14.5	19.7	14.5	16.7
N. H.....	20	19	6.50	6.00	130	114			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.5	19.0	14.9	14.5	24.5	14.5	19.0	14.5	15.7
Vt.....	9	8	6.50	6.00	58	48			14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	18.6	14.4	14.5	23.9	14.5	19.0	14.5	15.0
Mass.....	51	51	6.50	6.20	332	316			15.0	15.0	15.0	14.7	17.0	15.0	14.7	21.8	14.7	18.0	14.7	16.0
R.I.....	3	3	6.50	6.30	20	19			14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	18.5	14.8	14.6	21.7	14.6	18.3	14.8	16.3
Conn.....	25	27	6.50	6.30	162	170			15.6	15.6	15.6	14.9	18.9	15.6	14.9	24.1	14.9	18.3	15.6	16.3
N.Y.....	70	59	6.00	6.00	420	354			15.1	15.1	15.1	15.3	18.0	15.1	15.3	24.1	15.3	19.4	15.1	19.4
N.J.....	18	19	6.20	6.20	112	118			14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	18.2	14.8	14.5	23.9	14.5	18.9	14.8	18.9
Pa.....	178	180	5.70	5.20	1,015	936			14.1	14.1	14.1	15.1	17.0	14.1	15.1	23.4	15.1	19.9	14.1	18.9
N. A.....	385	377	6.02	5.68	2,316	2,111			14.6	14.6	14.6	15.0	17.5	14.6	15.0	23.4	15.0	18.8	14.6	18.8
Ohio.....	235	260	4.65	4.55	1,093	1,183			14.5	14.5	14.5	14.9	16.8	14.5	14.9	23.7	14.9	16.9	14.5	16.9
Ind.....	55	98	4.60	4.40	253	255			14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	16.3	14.4	14.5	23.9	14.5	18.0	14.4	18.0
Ill.....	65	66	4.70	4.65	306	307			15.5	15.5	15.5	15.9	19.0	15.5	15.9	25.6	15.9	19.9	15.5	19.9
Mich.....	95	105	4.65	4.75	442	499			14.3	14.3	14.3	14.8	16.6	14.3	14.8	24.4	14.8	18.1	14.3	18.1
Wis.....	100	128	5.00	4.95	500	634			14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	15.4	14.5	14.5	24.3	14.5	19.0	14.5	16.2
E. N. C.....	550	517	4.72	4.62	2,591	2,378			14.2	14.2	14.2	14.8	17.5	14.2	14.8	24.2	14.8	18.5	14.2	17.1
Minn.....	430	575	4.40	4.55	1,892	2,616			14.2	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.2	23.8	14.9	15.4	14.2	15.4
Iowa.....	196	225	4.50	4.50	882	882			14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	17.2	14.1	14.2	24.8	14.2	17.6	14.1	17.6
Mo.....	226	199	4.40	4.30	994	856			14.7	14.7	14.7	14.9	18.1	14.7	14.9	24.7	14.9	19.0	14.7	19.0
N. Dak.....	38	42	4.30	4.30	163	181			14.0	14.0	14.0	13.5	16.6	14.0	13.5	22.7	13.5	18.0	14.0	18.0
S. Dak.....	56	73	4.20	3.80	235	285			14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	16.8	14.6	14.6	24.0	14.6	16.2	14.6	16.2
Nebr.....	60	67	4.90	4.60	294	308			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.4	18.5	14.9	14.4	26.0	14.4	19.8	14.9	19.8
Kans.....	47	52	4.30	4.00	202	208			14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	18.5	14.8	14.6	23.7	14.6	18.5	14.8	18.5
W. N. C.....	1,053	1,233	4.43	4.43	4,562	5,466			14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	16.4	14.3	14.3	24.4	14.3	16.9	14.3	16.9
Del.....	5	5	5.70	5.00	28	25			13.4	13.4	13.4	10.6	10.6	13.4	10.6	21.4	10.6	10.9	13.4	10.9
Md.....	19	19	5.90	5.20	112	99			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.3	14.8	14.9	14.3	24.0	14.3	16.1	14.9	16.1
Va.....	298	328	4.15	4.15	1,237	1,361			13.8	13.8	13.8	11.2	11.2	13.8	11.2	21.2	11.2	12.0	13.8	12.0
W. Va.....	53	58	4.10	3.90	217	226			13.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.6	20.6	12.6	8.5	13.0	8.5
N. C.....	97	91	4.30	4.20	417	382			17.5	17.5	17.5	14.0	17.5	17.5	22.9	14.0	8.5	17.5	17.5	8.5
S. C.....	81	75	4.80	4.55	389	341			14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	18.3	14.3	14.3	24.0	14.3	18.9	14.3	18.9
Ga.....	37	36	4.45	4.45	165	160			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.0	18.8	14.9	14.0	24.0	14.0	8.1	14.9	8.1
Fla.....	50	57	4.80	4.80	242	274			12.3	12.3	12.3	14.9	14.9	12.3	14.9	20.6	12.3	16.4	12.3	16.4
S. A.....	640	669	4.38	4.29	2,805	2,868			13.8	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.2	13.8	14.2	22.9	14.2	8.0	13.8	8.0
Ky.....	63	58	4.25	4.25	265	246			14.5	14.5	14.5	18.2	18.2	14.5	18.2	22.9	14.5	16.1	14.5	16.1
Tenn.....	28	22	4.00	4.00	118	88			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	18.4	14.9	14.7	24.1	14.7	19.3	14.9	19.3
Ala.....	40	30	3.95	4.10	158	123			13.8	13.8	13.8	13.0	16.7	13.8	13.0	21.2	13.0	16.5	13.8	16.5
Miss.....	56	60	4.50	4.20	252	252			15.5	15.5	15.5	14.6	18.7	15.5	14.6	22.7	14.6	18.5	15.5	18.5
Ark.....	130	129	4.25	4.20	552	542			14.3	14.3	14.3	14.5	17.5	14.3	14.5	24.0	14.5	17.7	14.3	17.7
La.....	31	23	4.50	4.50	140	104			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.0	18.1	14.9	14.0	23.0	14.0	18.5	14.9	18.5
Okla.....	92	92	4.00	4.10	368	368			14.5	14.5	14.5	14.0	18.0	14.5	14.0	21.7	14.0	17.6	14.5	17.6
Texas.....	397	515	3.90	4.10	1,548	2,112			14.0	14.0	14.0	14.2	18.0	14.0	14.2	23.3	14.2	17.7	14.0	17.7
S. C.....	837	826	4.02	4.11	3,401	3,411			14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	17.7	14.2	14.3	23.2	14.3	18.5	14.2	18.5
Mont.....	6	4	5.80	5.50	35	22			14.4	14.4	14.4	14.9	18.0	14.4	14.9	23.9	14.9	19.1	14.4	19.1
Idaho.....	7	8	5.10	4.80	36	38			14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	17.9	14.2	14.4	23.6	14.4	17.2	14.2	17.2
Wyo.....	4	4	5.20	5.00	21	20			13.8	13.8	13.8	14.3	18.0	13.8	14.3	23.6	14.3	17.7	13.8	17.7
Colo.....	24	30	5.20	5.00	125	150			14.7	14.7	14.7	14.6	19.8	14.7	14.6	25.2	14.6	19.8	14.7	19.8
N. Mex.....	6	6	4.50	4.70	27	28			14.7	14.7	14.7	13.8	18.8	14.7	13.8	24.3	13.8	19.0	14.7	19.0
Ariz.....	13	12	5.00	5.00	65	60			14.8	14.8	14.8	15.0	19.6	14.8	15.0	25.0	15.0	19.9	14.8	19.9
Utah.....	100	93	4.90	5.00	490	465			15.0	15.0	15.0	14.4	19.2	15.0	14.4	24.9	14.4	19.4	15.0	19.4
Nev.....	---	---	---	---	---	---			15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	26.1	15.0	20.0	15.0	20.0
Wash.....	98	105	5.20	5.10	510	536			15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	20.0	15.3	15.3	26.1	15.3	20.5	15.3	20.5
Oreg.....	271	272	5.00	5.00	1,355	1,360			15.6	15.6	15.6	18.0	19.3	15.6	18.0	24.8	18.0	19.2	15.6	19.2
Calif.....	1,548	1,502	4.80	4.90	7,430	7,360			14.2	14.2	14.2	14.9	18.4	14.2	14.9	24.7	14.9	18.8	14.2	18.8
West.....	2,077	2,036	4.86	4.93	10,044	10,039			14.9	14.9	14.9	14.1	18.7	14.9	14.1	24.8	14.1	19.0	14.9	19.0
U. S.....	5,542	5,861	4.67	4.65	27,872	27,836			14.1	14.1	14.1	14.3	16.7	14.1	14.3	24.1	14.3	17.1	14.1	17.1

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by States, 1958-59 1/

State and division	1958						1959					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-
sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands
Ala.	10	1	11	5	1	6	11	---	11	7	---	7
Ark.	19	1	20	10	1	11	18	1	19	10	1	11
Calif.	9	---	9	6	---	6	8	---	8	5	---	5
Colo.	51	---	51	19	---	19	51	---	51	18	---	18
Conn.	3	---	3	1	---	1	3	---	3	1	---	1
Del.	24	1	25	14	1	15	27	---	27	16	---	16
D.C.	68	2	70	39	1	40	57	2	59	40	1	41
Fla.	16	2	18	7	1	8	17	2	19	9	1	10
Ill.	157	21	178	51	5	56	160	20	180	47	5	52
Ind.	357	28	385	152	10	162	352	25	377	153	8	161
Iowa	164	71	235	116	55	171	153	107	260	105	82	187
Kent.	51	4	55	23	1	24	53	5	58	27	2	29
La.	59	6	65	26	3	29	60	6	66	27	3	30
Maine	87	8	95	60	4	64	96	9	105	73	3	76
Maryl.	92	8	100	66	4	70	123	5	128	85	3	88
Mass.	153	97	350	291	67	358	185	132	317	317	93	410
Mich.	315	85	400	280	65	345	170	105	275	380	80	460
Minnesota	186	10	196	134	6	140	202	23	225	148	14	162
Mo.	205	21	226	140	18	158	178	21	199	124	18	142
N. Dak.	37	1	38	21	---	21	41	1	42	22	---	22
N. H.	54	2	56	8	1	9	67	6	73	11	2	13
N. J.	58	2	60	34	1	35	65	2	67	38	1	39
N. C.	43	4	47	29	3	32	47	5	52	32	3	35
N. D.	928	125	1,053	646	94	740	1,070	163	1,233	755	118	873
Ohio	5	---	5	3	---	3	5	---	5	3	---	3
Ore.	17	2	19	11	1	12	18	1	19	12	1	13
Penn.	119	179	298	90	138	228	104	224	328	83	179	262
R.I.	18	35	53	9	18	27	18	40	58	9	21	30
S. C.	94	3	97	49	2	51	89	2	91	47	1	48
S. D.	76	5	81	59	4	63	71	4	75	54	3	57
Tenn.	37	---	37	23	---	23	36	---	36	21	---	21
Texas	27	23	50	17	4	21	26	31	57	15	7	22
Utah	393	247	640	261	167	428	367	302	669	244	212	456
Va.	62	1	63	48	1	49	57	1	58	45	1	46
W. Va.	27	1	28	16	1	17	21	1	22	12	1	13
Wis.	22	18	40	16	7	23	21	9	30	13	4	17
Wyo.	51	5	56	29	4	33	54	6	60	32	5	37
Ark.	90	40	130	47	17	64	89	40	129	46	17	63
Calif.	27	4	31	19	2	21	21	2	23	14	1	15
Del.	77	15	92	47	13	60	76	16	92	46	14	60
Iowa	348	49	397	235	30	265	420	95	515	306	78	384
Mo.	704	133	837	457	75	532	759	170	929	514	121	635
N. C.	6	---	6	3	---	3	4	---	4	3	---	3
N. D.	7	---	7	4	---	4	6	2	8	4	2	6
Ohio	4	---	4	1	---	1	4	---	4	1	---	1
Pa.	22	2	24	8	---	8	28	2	30	8	---	8
S. C.	6	---	6	4	---	4	6	---	6	4	---	4
Tenn.	13	---	13	6	---	6	12	---	12	6	---	6
W. Va.	96	4	100	40	3	43	90	3	93	39	2	41
Wis.	92	6	98	54	3	57	99	6	105	63	3	66
Wyo.	245	26	271	206	16	222	239	33	272	185	21	206
Calif.	1,530	18	1,548	827	15	842	1,174	28	1,202	761	22	783
West.	2,021	56	2,077	1,153	37	1,190	1,962	74	2,036	1,074	50	1,124
U. S.	4,856	686	5,542	2,960	450	3,410	4,995	866	5,861	3,057	602	3,659

1/ Does not include fryers.

Death loss of turkeys

Geographic divisions	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched		Breeding stock lost a percent of breeders on hand January 1	
	1957	1958	1957	1958
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
North Atlantic.	7	7	7	6
East North Central.	10	9	7	7
West North Central.	10	9	6	6
South Atlantic.	9	9	5	5
South Central	12	9	7	7
Western.	8	8	5	7
United States	9.7	8.6	6.0	6.6