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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS

1959 - 1960

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1

1960 - 1961

BY STATES

APRIL 1961

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TURKEYS

Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income, 1959-60

Turkeys raised in 1960 totaled 84.8 million birds, compared with 84.5 million raised in 1959. Increases in numbers raised of 10 percent in the West, 7 percent in the South Central, and 5 percent in the West North Central more than offset decreases of 25 percent in the South Atlantic, 6 percent in the North Atlantic and 4 percent in the East North Central States.

Minnesota and California were the leading States in number of turkeys raised in 1960 with 14.5 million each. In Iowa 7.7 million turkeys were raised, 4.7 million in Virginia, 4.3 million in Missouri, 4.1 million in Wisconsin, 3.9 million in Texas, 3.1 million in Ohio and in Indiana, and 2.8 million in Utah. The West North Central States, the region of largest production in the United States, raised about 35 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1960, the West 25 percent, the East North Central 15 percent, the South Atlantic 11 percent, the South Central 10 percent and the North Atlantic region 4 percent.

Breeds Raised: Turkey growers raised 74.4 million heavy breed turkeys in 1960--up 8 percent from 1959. The crop of heavy white turkeys in 1960 was 80 percent of all heavies, compared with 27 percent in 1959. Light breed turkeys, which accounted for only 12 percent of the total raised in 1960, were down 34 percent from 1959.

Turkey Sales: Turkeys sold in 1960 (including home consumption) totaled 83.4 million head. Growers indicated that they sold 80 percent of their light breed production, 32 percent of the heavy whites and 1 percent of the other heavies as fryer-roasters.

Prices and Gross Income: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1960 was 25.4 cents, compared with 23.9 cents average a year earlier. Prices during the first 11 months of 1960 averaged higher than a year earlier, but during December 1960 turkey prices were below a year earlier. Gross income from sales (including home consumption) of 1,488 million pounds live weight of turkeys in 1960 totaled \$377.2 million--9 percent more than in 1959. Estimates of home consumption have been discontinued. Home consumption, which is now included with sales, accounts for less than 1 percent of the Nation's turkey production.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1960 was 8.8 percent of those started, compared with 8.6 percent in 1959. Loss of breeding stock as a percent of breeders on hand January 1 was 5.1 percent, compared with 5.4 percent in 1959.

Revisions: Revised production and disposition estimates for 1959 by States are shown in this issue. Estimates of turkeys raised were revised after making a review of the 1959 Census of Agriculture and of other data which have become available since the original estimates were made. Revised production and disposition estimates for the years 1955 through 1958 will be released in early May.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1959

State and division	Raised 1/			Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds	Total			Increase	Decrease
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	84	4	88	0	88		4
N.H.	122	0	122	1	121	---	---
Vt.	61	0	61	0	61		2
Mass.	445	8	453	1	452	3	
R.I.	18	2	20	0	20	---	---
Conn.	199	2	201	1	200	6	
N.Y.	759	11	770	2	768		20
N.J.	152	14	166	0	166	2	
Pa.	1,549	101	1,650	3	1,647		8
N.A.	3,389	142	3,531	8	3,523		23
Ohio	1,978	1,042	3,020	11	3,009		35
Ind.	2,548	831	3,379	3	3,376		9
Ill.	1,091	148	1,239	3	1,236	---	---
Mich.	1,049	200	1,249	4	1,245		16
Wis.	4,122	127	4,249	5	4,244		141
E.N.C.	10,788	2,348	13,136	26	13,110		201
Minn.	11,542	1,631	13,173	26	13,147	---	---
Iowa	6,785	1,380	8,165	11	8,154	28	
Mo.	3,397	492	3,889	8	3,881		26
N.Dak.	833	20	853	1	852		4
S.Dak.	714	77	791	1	790		46
Nebr.	945	38	983	3	980		15
Kans.	737	88	825	2	823	1	
W.N.C.	24,953	3,726	28,679	52	28,627		62
Del.	132	335	467	0	467	2	
Md.	209	45	254	1	253		4
Va.	1,598	5,162	6,760	11	6,749		95
W.Va.	380	856	1,236	2	1,234		6
N.C.	1,494	186	1,680	3	1,677	5	
S.C.	804	42	846	2	844	3	
Ga.	373	4	377	1	376	7	
Fla.	175	274	449	1	448		23
S.A.	5,165	6,904	12,069	21	12,048		113
Ky.	447	6	453	2	451		2
Tenn.	97	38	135	1	134	1	
Ala.	192	123	315	2	313	1	
Miss.	138	70	208	1	207		3
Ark.	1,682	393	2,075	4	2,071		26
La.	65	0	65	2	63		3
Okla.	941	155	1,096	4	1,092		17
Texas	2,788	642	3,430	19	3,411		124
S.C.	6,350	1,427	7,777	35	7,742		173
Mont.	24	4	28	0	28		1
Idaho	195	45	240	0	240	3	
Wyo.	10	2	12	0	12	---	---
Colo.	1,272	14	1,286	1	1,285	---	---
N.Mex.	78	5	83	0	83	1	
Ariz.	103	0	103	0	103	3	
Utah	2,238	286	2,524	2	2,522	49	
Nev.	2	0	2	0	2	---	---
Wash.	555	14	569	3	566		24
Oreg.	1,193	214	1,407	10	1,397		6
Calif.	12,340	707	13,047	41	13,006	75	
West.	18,010	1,291	19,301	57	19,244	100	
U.S.	68,655	15,838	84,493	199	84,294		472

See footnotes on opposite page.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1959 (Continued)

State and division	Sold 5/	Produced	Sold 5/	Price per pound	Gross income
	Thousands	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
Ala.	92	1,558	1,629	26.6	434
Ala.	121	2,372	2,372	25.7	609
Ariz.	63	1,177	1,216	26.5	322
Ariz.	449	8,181	8,127	28.7	2,332
Calif.	20	380	380	29.6	112
Conn.	194	3,880	3,764	29.6	1,115
Del.	788	14,899	15,287	31.1	4,754
Fla.	164	3,055	3,018	32.3	975
Ill.	1,655	31,128	31,279	29.0	9,071
Ind.	3,546	66,630	67,072	29.4	19,724
Iowa	3,044	48,745	49,312	23.2	11,440
Kent.	3,385	57,392	57,545	23.5	13,523
Mich.	1,236	23,360	23,360	24.9	5,817
Miss.	1,261	22,783	23,076	22.2	5,122
Mo.	4,385	65,782	67,968	22.7	15,429
N.C.	13,311	218,062	221,261	23.2	51,331
N.D.	13,147	207,723	207,723	22.7	47,153
Ohio	8,126	143,511	143,018	23.4	33,466
Ore.	3,907	72,186	72,670	22.6	16,424
S.Dak.	856	16,018	16,093	21.8	3,508
S.Dak.	836	11,929	12,624	23.2	2,929
Tenn.	995	19,404	19,701	24.2	4,768
Tex.	822	15,308	15,289	22.0	3,364
W.Va.	28,689	486,079	487,118	22.9	111,612
Wash.	465	6,117	6,091	25.9	1,577
Wis.	257	4,327	4,395	26.2	1,152
Wyo.	6,844	67,490	68,440	23.0	15,741
Mont.	1,242	14,932	15,029	23.7	3,562
Nebr.	1,672	30,522	30,431	26.5	8,065
Nebr.	841	16,120	16,063	27.2	4,369
N.J.	369	7,558	7,417	24.7	1,832
N.J.	471	6,720	7,065	30.4	2,147
S.A.	12,161	153,786	154,931	24.8	38,445
Y.	453	8,840	8,879	22.4	1,989
Conn.	133	2,412	2,394	24.6	589
La.	312	5,228	5,211	24.5	1,276
Miss.	210	3,519	3,570	25.2	900
Ark.	2,097	37,693	38,166	24.0	9,160
La.	66	1,215	1,273	26.3	335
La.	1,109	20,311	20,627	23.4	4,827
Texas	3,535	59,351	61,509	22.8	14,024
S.C.	7,915	138,569	141,629	23.4	33,100
Mont.	29	504	522	24.7	129
N.H.	237	4,200	4,148	25.0	1,038
Wyo.	12	208	208	25.6	53
Calif.	1,285	25,443	25,443	25.6	6,514
Mex.	82	1,635	1,615	25.9	418
Ariz.	100	2,019	1,960	25.6	502
Calif.	2,473	48,675	47,729	23.5	11,216
Wash.	2	40	40	25.4	10
Wash.	590	11,829	12,331	23.2	2,861
Reg.	1,403	26,962	27,078	22.7	6,147
Calif.	12,931	248,414	246,982	24.9	61,499
West.	19,144	369,929	368,056	24.6	90,387
U.S.	84,766	1,433,055	1,440,067	23.9	344,599

Does not include young turkeys lost.

Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

Production is the number (or pounds) available for utilization during the year, i.e., sales plus home consumption plus or minus the change in inventory. Production also equals the number (or pounds) raised minus death loss of birds on hand January 1.

Change in inventory numbers during the year.

Includes consumption in households of producers which is less than 1 percent of production for the United States.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, and gross income, by States, 1960

State and division	Raised 1/			Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds	Total			Increase	Decrease
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	77	3	80	0	80		2
N.H.	108	0	108	1	107	---	---
Vt.	28	0	28	0	28		1
Mass.	355	7	362	1	361	5	
R.I.	24	0	24	0	24	---	---
Conn.	230	5	235	1	234		1
N.Y.	714	8	722	2	720	3	
N.J.	151	15	166	0	166	1	
Pa.	1,376	229	1,605	2	1,603		6
N.A.	3,063	267	3,330	7	3,323		1
Ohio	2,199	949	3,148	10	3,138	35	
Ind.	2,821	319	3,140	2	3,138	27	
Ill.	975	62	1,037	3	1,034	2	
Mich.	1,108	150	1,258	4	1,254	17	
Wis.	4,058	21	4,079	4	4,075	66	
E.N.C.	11,161	1,501	12,662	23	12,639	147	
Minn.	13,044	1,497	14,541	24	14,517	170	
Iowa	6,765	910	7,675	11	7,664	54	
Mo.	3,777	508	4,285	6	4,279	50	
N.Dak.	823	4	827	2	825	8	
S.Dak.	747	108	855	1	854	---	---
Nebr.	1,097	18	1,115	2	1,113	12	
Kans.	810	55	865	2	863	39	
W.N.C.	27,063	3,100	30,163	48	30,115	333	
Del.	119	161	280	0	280	3	
Md.	159	11	170	1	169	2	
Va.	1,536	3,118	4,654	10	4,644	37	
W.Va.	343	580	923	2	921	2	
N.C.	1,779	21	1,800	4	1,796	41	
S.C.	614	14	628	2	626	2	
Ga.	372	58	430	1	429	4	
Fla.	44	162	206	1	205		6
S.A.	4,966	4,125	9,091	21	9,070	85	
Ky.	350	8	358	3	355	27	
Tenn.	126	3	129	1	128	4	
Ala.	279	21	300	2	298	49	
Miss.	140	4	144	1	143		4
Ark.	1,970	162	2,132	2	2,130	27	
La.	55	3	58	2	56		1
Okla.	1,159	106	1,265	4	1,261	15	
Texas	3,670	270	3,940	11	3,929	24	
S.C.	7,749	577	8,326	26	8,300	141	
Mont.	8	0	8	0	8	---	---
Idaho	214	38	252	0	252		1
Wyo.	9	4	13	0	13	---	---
Colo.	1,460	19	1,479	1	1,478	12	
N.Mex.	68	5	73	0	73	3	
Ariz.	97	0	97	1	96		2
Utah	2,706	95	2,801	3	2,798	3	
Nev.	1	0	1	0	1	---	---
Wash.	518	7	525	2	523		4
Oreg.	1,248	167	1,415	9	1,406	7	
Calif.	14,044	492	14,536	45	14,491	484	
West.	20,373	827	21,200	61	21,139	502	
U.S.	74,375	10,397	84,772	186	84,586	1,207	

See footnotes on opposite page.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, and gross income, by States, 1960 (Continued)

State and division	Sold 5/	Produced	Sold 5/	Price per pound	Gross income
	Thousands	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
Maine	82	1,440	1,476	30.9	456
N.H.	107	1,980	1,980	30.6	606
Nt.	29	532	551	31.1	171
Mass.	356	6,607	6,515	33.4	2,176
M.I.	24	468	468	34.3	161
Conn.	235	4,423	4,442	33.7	1,497
N.Y.	717	13,968	13,910	31.2	4,340
N.J.	165	3,238	3,218	31.3	1,007
Pa.	1,609	31,099	31,215	30.8	9,614
N.A.	3,324	63,755	63,775	31.4	20,028
Ohio	3,103	52,091	51,510	25.6	13,187
Ind.	3,111	60,249	59,731	24.6	14,694
Ill.	1,032	20,474	20,434	25.7	5,252
Mich.	1,237	23,952	23,627	24.4	5,765
Wis.	4,009	62,348	61,338	25.1	15,396
E.N.C.	12,492	219,114	216,640	25.1	54,294
Minn.	14,347	232,272	229,552	25.3	58,077
Iowa	7,610	137,952	136,980	24.4	33,423
Mo.	4,229	82,585	81,620	24.3	19,834
S.Dak.	817	16,005	15,850	23.8	3,772
N.Dak.	854	12,298	12,298	26.5	3,259
Nebr.	1,101	22,482	22,240	24.5	5,449
Kans.	824	16,224	15,491	23.3	3,609
W.N.C.	29,782	519,818	514,031	24.8	127,423
Del.	277	4,004	3,961	27.8	1,101
Md.	167	3,059	3,023	27.5	831
Va.	4,607	49,691	49,295	25.8	12,718
W.Va.	919	11,881	11,855	25.9	3,070
W.C.	1,755	35,202	34,398	26.0	8,943
S.C.	624	12,332	12,293	26.7	3,282
Ge.	425	8,323	8,245	26.6	2,193
La.	211	2,337	2,405	30.7	738
S.A.	8,985	126,829	125,475	26.2	32,876
W.	328	6,994	6,462	24.5	1,583
Winn.	124	2,560	2,480	24.9	618
Ala.	249	6,050	5,055	25.4	1,284
Miss.	147	2,788	2,866	26.8	768
Ark.	2,103	41,748	41,219	25.2	10,387
La.	57	1,064	1,083	27.6	299
Kla.	1,246	24,842	24,546	24.1	5,916
Texas	3,905	74,258	73,804	23.9	17,639
S.C.	8,159	160,304	157,515	24.4	38,494
Mont.	8	152	152	25.0	38
Idaho	253	4,360	4,377	25.3	1,107
Wy.	13	224	224	25.8	58
Colo.	1,466	29,560	29,320	26.3	7,711
N.Mex.	70	1,321	1,267	25.9	328
Ariz.	98	1,862	1,901	25.0	475
Ntah.	2,795	56,799	56,738	24.3	13,787
Nev.	1	20	20	25.9	5
Wash.	527	10,879	10,962	25.1	2,751
Oreg.	1,399	26,714	26,581	25.2	6,698
Calif.	14,007	288,371	278,739	25.5	71,078
West.	20,637	420,262	410,281	25.4	104,036
U.S.	83,379	1,510,082	1,487,717	25.4	377,151

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Production is the number (or pounds) available for utilization during the year, i.e., sales plus home consumption plus or minus the change in inventory. Production also equals the number (or pounds) raised minus death loss of birds on hand January 1.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

5/ Includes consumption in households of producers which is less than 1 percent of production for the U.S.

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, and value, by States, 1960-61

State and division	All turkeys		Value per head		Total value	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
	Thousands	Thousands	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	5	3	6.30	6.30	32	19
N.H.	23	23	6.30	6.30	145	145
Vt.	6	5	6.30	6.30	38	32
Mass.	57	62	6.50	6.20	370	384
R.I.	3	3	6.60	6.30	20	19
Conn.	36	35	6.60	6.30	238	220
N.Y.	39	42	5.50	5.60	214	235
N.J.	13	14	6.50	6.00	84	84
Pa.	144	138	5.60	6.00	806	828
N.A.	326	325	5.97	6.05	1,947	1,966
Ohio	211	246	4.40	4.85	928	1,193
Ind.	49	76	4.30	4.40	211	334
Ill.	66	68	4.50	4.90	297	333
Mich.	82	99	4.70	5.00	385	495
Wis.	220	286	4.40	5.10	968	1,459
E.N.C.	628	775	4.44	4.92	2,789	3,814
Minn.	575	745	4.20	4.50	2,415	3,352
Iowa	309	363	4.50	4.75	1,390	1,724
Mo.	200	250	4.40	4.50	880	1,125
N.Dak.	40	48	4.00	4.35	160	209
S.Dak.	29	29	3.75	4.20	109	122
Nebr.	52	64	4.40	4.80	229	307
Kans.	53	92	4.00	4.60	212	423
W.N.C.	1,258	1,591	4.29	4.56	5,395	7,262
Del.	5	8	5.30	5.50	26	44
Md.	14	16	5.50	5.70	77	91
Va.	198	235	4.30	4.30	851	1,010
W.Va.	52	54	4.30	4.70	224	254
N.C.	116	157	4.40	4.50	510	706
S.C.	68	70	4.60	4.90	313	343
Ga.	43	47	4.25	4.60	183	216
Fla.	34	28	4.60	4.80	156	134
S.A.	530	615	4.42	4.55	2,340	2,798
Ky.	60	87	4.30	4.40	258	383
Tenn.	23	27	3.80	3.95	87	107
Ala.	31	80	4.00	4.30	124	344
Miss.	47	43	4.20	4.25	197	183
Ark.	103	130	4.00	4.00	412	520
La.	20	19	4.50	4.60	90	87
Okla.	87	102	3.90	4.50	339	459
Texas	391	415	4.20	4.25	1,642	1,764
S.C.	762	903	4.13	4.26	3,149	3,847
Mont.	3	3	5.20	5.30	16	16
Idaho	11	10	4.60	5.00	51	50
Wyo.	5	5	4.60	5.10	23	26
Colo.	30	42	4.50	5.00	135	210
N.Mex.	9	12	4.70	4.80	42	58
Ariz.	15	13	4.80	5.00	72	65
Utah	118	121	5.50	5.20	649	629
Nev.	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.	56	52	5.20	5.40	291	281
Oreg.	267	274	5.40	5.90	1,442	1,617
Calif.	1,615	2,099	5.70	5.30	9,206	11,125
West.	2,129	2,631	5.60	5.35	11,927	14,077
U.S.	5,633	6,840	4.89	4.94	27,547	33,764

Average live weight per bird sold, by States, 1959-60

State and division	1959				1960			
	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Maine	14.8	20.8	9.0	17.7	14.4	21.7	9.0	18.0
N.H.	15.5	24.5	9.0	19.6	14.5	23.5	8.0	18.5
Nt.	15.0	24.0	9.0	19.3	14.5	23.5	9.0	19.0
Mass.	14.5	21.9	9.0	18.1	14.4	22.4	9.0	18.3
M.I.	15.2	22.9	---	19.0	15.0	24.0	---	19.5
Conn.	15.5	23.9	9.5	19.4	14.9	23.3	9.0	18.9
N.Y.	15.4	24.4	9.0	19.4	15.0	24.9	9.0	19.4
N.J.	14.3	22.6	9.0	18.4	15.2	24.4	8.0	19.5
Pa.	15.3	23.7	8.3	18.9	15.8	24.1	8.7	19.4
N.A.	15.2	23.5	8.6	18.9	15.3	24.0	8.8	19.2
Ohio	14.3	23.3	8.0	16.2	15.1	24.3	8.4	16.6
Ind.	14.5	23.2	7.8	17.0	15.9	24.8	8.0	19.2
Ill.	15.2	24.5	8.5	18.9	15.3	25.6	8.0	19.8
Mich.	14.7	24.5	8.2	18.3	15.4	25.2	8.6	19.1
Mis.	15.0	24.9	9.2	15.5	14.5	24.5	9.6	15.3
E.N.C.	14.7	24.0	8.6	16.6	15.2	24.7	9.0	17.3
Ginn.	13.9	24.3	9.2	15.8	14.4	24.8	9.1	16.0
Iowa	14.2	25.4	8.1	17.6	14.0	25.4	8.7	18.0
Mo.	14.9	24.9	9.0	18.6	15.4	25.8	8.5	19.3
N.Dak.	14.0	24.0	9.5	18.8	14.5	24.5	9.9	19.4
S.Dak.	13.9	23.8	8.5	15.1	13.4	22.7	9.0	14.4
Nebr.	14.9	25.2	7.5	19.8	15.2	25.9	8.4	20.2
Kans.	14.9	24.3	8.4	18.6	14.9	24.3	8.4	18.8
W.N.C.	14.2	24.8	8.9	17.0	14.5	25.1	9.0	17.3
Del.	12.3	19.1	8.5	13.1	13.4	20.1	8.5	14.3
Md.	15.0	21.1	8.7	17.1	15.4	22.4	8.5	18.1
Pa.	14.4	21.0	7.8	10.0	14.3	21.3	8.4	10.7
N.Va.	12.2	18.8	8.3	12.1	12.9	19.9	8.3	12.9
N.C.	14.2	23.2	8.8	18.2	15.0	24.9	8.8	19.6
S.C.	13.9	24.7	8.0	19.1	14.5	25.4	8.5	19.7
La.	15.5	24.9	8.5	20.1	14.7	25.8	8.8	19.4
Ala.	11.1	19.4	7.5	15.0	11.3	17.5	7.2	11.4
S.A.	13.8	21.9	7.9	12.7	14.4	23.2	8.4	14.0
W.	15.0	24.4	8.2	19.6	15.0	25.0	8.6	19.7
Winn.	14.1	22.4	7.9	18.0	15.5	24.8	8.4	20.0
Ida.	13.4	22.2	7.5	16.7	15.2	25.8	8.0	20.3
Wiss.	13.8	20.8	9.0	17.0	14.4	24.7	8.6	19.5
Ark.	14.9	23.0	8.2	18.2	15.3	25.2	8.1	19.6
La.	15.5	23.0	8.5	19.3	14.8	22.9	8.5	19.0
Kla.	14.4	23.4	8.3	18.6	15.1	24.7	8.6	19.7
Texas	14.2	24.1	8.0	17.4	14.9	24.7	8.2	18.9
S.C.	14.4	23.5	8.0	17.9	15.1	24.9	8.2	19.3
Mont.	13.6	22.4	---	18.0	14.0	24.0	---	19.0
Idaho	14.4	24.2	8.4	17.5	13.8	23.1	8.0	17.3
Wyo.	13.7	21.0	---	17.3	13.2	20.6	---	17.2
Colo.	14.5	25.4	9.0	19.8	15.0	25.4	8.5	20.0
N.Mex.	14.3	24.9	7.5	19.7	13.3	22.8	8.0	18.1
Ariz.	15.5	26.0	8.5	19.6	15.0	25.0	8.8	19.4
Nev.	14.8	25.5	7.5	19.3	14.7	26.4	8.2	20.3
Calif.	15.0	26.0	---	20.5	14.0	26.0	---	20.0
Wash.	16.0	26.5	9.0	20.9	15.5	26.5	8.5	20.8
Oreg.	15.0	25.1	7.8	19.3	14.7	25.4	7.8	19.0
Alif.	13.9	25.3	7.5	19.1	14.5	26.4	7.5	19.9
West.	14.2	25.3	7.6	19.2	14.6	26.2	7.7	19.9
U.S.	14.3	24.4	8.4	17.0	14.7	25.2	8.7	17.8

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by States, 1960-61 1/

State and division	1 9 6 0						1 9 6 1					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands
Maine	5	0	5	2	0	2	3	0	3	1	0	1
N.H.	23	0	23	16	0	16	23	0	23	16	0	16
Vt.	6	0	6	3	0	3	5	0	5	2	0	2
Mass.	57	0	57	22	0	22	62	0	62	25	0	25
R.I.	3	0	3	1	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	1
Conn.	35	1	36	21	1	22	34	1	35	21	1	22
N.Y.	38	1	39	28	0	28	42	0	42	30	0	30
N.J.	12	1	13	7	0	7	12	2	14	7	1	8
Pa.	128	16	144	37	3	40	122	16	138	38	4	42
N.A.	307	19	326	137	4	141	306	19	325	141	6	147
Ohio	145	66	211	99	48	147	189	57	246	132	44	176
Ind.	43	6	49	24	3	27	69	7	76	36	4	40
Ill.	61	5	66	32	3	35	63	5	68	31	3	34
Mich.	77	5	82	64	3	67	95	4	99	83	3	86
Wis.	214	6	220	84	2	86	280	6	286	104	2	106
E.N.C. ...	540	88	628	303	59	362	696	79	775	386	56	442
Minn.	475	100	575	360	85	445	645	100	745	495	85	580
Iowa	275	34	309	177	20	197	314	49	363	201	30	231
Mo.	182	18	200	126	15	141	230	20	250	172	18	190
N.Dak.	39	1	40	28	0	28	47	1	48	43	0	43
S.Dak.	28	1	29	17	1	18	27	2	29	18	1	19
Nebr.	51	1	52	27	1	28	63	1	64	35	1	36
Kans.	49	4	53	35	1	36	90	2	92	62	2	64
W.N.C. ...	1,099	159	1,258	770	123	893	1,416	175	1,591	1,026	137	1,163
Del.	5	0	5	1	0	1	7	1	8	2	0	2
Md.	13	1	14	8	0	8	15	1	16	9	0	9
Va.	68	130	198	54	99	153	103	132	235	90	116	206
W.Va.	12	40	52	6	21	27	12	42	54	6	21	27
N.C.	116	0	116	65	0	65	157	0	157	98	0	98
S.C.	66	2	68	37	1	38	68	2	70	43	1	44
Ge.	37	6	43	22	1	23	37	10	47	21	3	24
Fla.	22	12	34	12	9	21	15	13	28	9	11	20
S.A.	339	191	530	205	131	336	414	201	615	278	152	430
Ky.	60	0	60	48	0	48	87	0	87	68	0	68
Tenn.	23	0	23	15	0	15	27	0	27	14	0	14
Ala.	25	6	31	18	3	21	74	6	80	22	3	25
Miss.	43	4	47	19	3	22	41	2	43	19	2	21
Ark.	86	17	103	47	7	54	118	12	130	70	5	75
Ia.	20	0	20	14	0	14	19	0	19	14	0	14
Okla.	82	5	87	53	4	57	94	8	102	56	6	62
Texas	335	56	391	211	42	253	373	42	415	269	35	304
S.C.	674	88	762	425	59	484	833	70	903	532	51	583
Mont.	3	0	3	2	0	2	3	0	3	2	0	2
Idaho	8	3	11	6	3	9	9	1	10	7	1	8
Wyo.	5	0	5	2	0	2	3	2	5	2	0	2
Colo.	28	2	30	10	1	11	40	2	42	14	1	15
N.Mex.	9	0	9	7	0	7	12	0	12	8	0	8
Ariz.	15	0	15	9	0	9	13	0	13	7	0	7
Utah	118	0	118	46	0	46	117	4	121	54	3	57
Nev.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wash.	56	0	56	30	0	30	52	0	52	26	0	26
Oreg.	238	29	267	147	23	170	236	38	274	208	23	231
Calif.	1,587	28	1,615	805	20	825	2,084	15	2,099	1,096	12	1,108
West.	2,067	62	2,129	1,064	47	1,111	2,569	62	2,631	1,424	40	1,464
U. S.	5,026	607	5,633	2,904	423	3,327	6,234	606	6,840	3,787	442	4,229

1/Does not include fryers.

Death Loss of Turkeys

Geographic divisions	: Young turkeys lost as a : percent of total numbers : bought and home hatched		Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1	
	1959	1960	1959	1960
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
North Atlantic	7	7	5	5
East North Central	9	10	6	6
West North Central	9	10	6	5
South Atlantic	8	9	5	6
South Central	9	8	5	5
Western	8	8	5	5
United States	8.6	8.8	5.4	5.1