

Crop Progress

Washington, D.C.

Released September 16, 2002, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Crop Progress" call Mark E. Miller at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Soybeans: Percent Dropping Leaves, Selected States ¹

	V	Week Ending	5	1997-		
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	25	19	42	24		
IL	28	9	47	39		
IN	39	18	55	58		
IA	50	20	13	35		
KS	42	31	50	55		
KY	37	18	38	33		
LA	43	28	69	62		
MI	31	11	37	34		
MN	54	22	31	44		
MS	64	50	64	63		
MO	27	10	15	29		
NE	44	19	31	36		
NC	12	7	11	14		
ND	62	26	46	49		
OH	46	18	61	53		
SD	70	44	55	57		
TN	31	19	32	27		
WI	31	12	12	29		
18 Sts	42	19	37	41		

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

Winter Wheat: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

	7	Week Ending		1997-		
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	0	0	2	0		
CA	1	0	0	0		
CO	21	13	30	32		
ID	16	5	12	12		
IL	0	0	1	0		
IN	2	0	2	2		
KS	9	4	10	8		
MI	9	1	2	6		
MO	0	0	0	0		
MT	17	8	10	12		
NE	30	11	32	36		
NC	1	0	1	2		
OH	1	0	1	0		
OK	23	12	23	12		
OR	3	0	0	2		
SD	24	14	20	30		
TX	20	11	23	21		
WA	65	39	54	46		
18 Sts	17	9	17	15		

¹ These 18 States planted 90% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

Corn: Percent Dented, Selected States ¹

	7	Week Ending	5	1997-		
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
CO	63	44	83	77		
IL	92	80	97	93		
IN	83	64	98	91		
IA	97	88	85	91		
KS	95	93	96	97		
KY	99	95	100	97		
MI	75	49	64	68		
MN	94	80	87	91		
MO	97	93	95	98		
NE	94	89	95	95		
NC	99	97	99	97		
ND	83	68	95	90		
OH	74	52	84	84		
PA	79	70	74	65		
SD	93	76	90	86		
TN	100	100	100	100		
TX	98	97	99	98		
WI	74	56	44	72		
18 Sts	90	78	89	90		

¹ These 18 States planted 93% of last year's corn acreage.

Corn: Percent Mature, Selected States ¹

Servere States				
	Week Ending			1997-
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
_	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	16	10	31	27
IL	44	24	68	55
IN	33	20	54	50
IA	59	35	37	55
KS	71	58	73	71
KY	90	70	90	76
MI	21	9	16	26
MN	22	9	11	30
MO	84	65	73	78
NE	49	32	41	43
NC	92	84	94	89
ND	25	7	41	31
OH	25	7	24	26
PA	40	30	28	21
SD	37	24	33	31
TN	97	92	91	90
TX	85	82	89	88
WI	15	8	9	22
18 Sts	45	29	44	48

¹ These 18 States planted 93% of last year's corn acreage.

Corn: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	•	Week Ending 1		
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	0	NA	2	1
IL	4	NA	8	7
IN	4	NA	6	6
IA	4	NA	2	3
KS	27	NA	30	27
KY	47	NA	29	33
MI	2	NA	1	2
MN	0	NA	0	0
MO	43	NA	26	30
NE	7	NA	4	5
NC	30	NA	47	41
ND	0	NA	0	0
OH	1	NA	1	2 5
PA	17	NA	7	
SD	2	NA	1	1
TN	68	NA	43	52
TX	65	NA	65	64
WI	0	NA	0	1
18 Sts	9	NA	8	8

¹ These 18 States harvested 95% of last year's corn acreage.

Sorghum: Percent Coloring, Selected States ¹

	1	Week Ending 1997-		
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	98	97	100	98
CO	46	34	57	58
IL	86	78	90	82
KS	80	72	94	90
LA	100	98	100	100
MO	87	80	92	92
NE	80	68	89	87
NM	59	31	63	59
OK	78	69	75	77
SD	91	79	93	86
TX	83	80	93	91
11 Sts	81	74	91	88

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Cotton: Percent Bolls Opening, Selected States ¹

	1	Week Ending	Ţ	1997-	
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	77	64	48	61	
AZ	95	89	92	89	
AR	62	45	82	71	
CA	50	45	67	54	
GA	75	63	64	63	
LA	83	73	89	90	
MS	88	71	92	87	
MO	54	42	69	73	
NC	65	52	42	48	
OK	40	33	41	49	
SC	51	40	48	50	
TN	73	49	74	75	
TX	52	42	59	56	
VA	66	48	29	48	
14 Sts	64	52	66	64	

¹ These 14 States planted 98% of last year's cotton acreage.

Cotton: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	•	Week Ending 1997-		
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	4	NA	1	5
ΑZ	10	NA	7	6
AR	0	NA	2	3
CA	1	NA	0	0
GA	7	NA	10	6
LA	10	NA	8	15
MS	9	NA	4	11
MO	4	NA	0	4
NC	1	NA	1	0
OK	1	NA	0	1
SC	4	NA	5	3
TN	5	NA	5	5
TX	19	NA	19	19
VA	3	NA	0	0
14 Sts	9	NA	9	10

¹ These 14 States harvested 98% of last year's cotton acreage.

Sorghum: Percent Mature, Selected States ¹

	Week Ending 1997-			1997-
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	92	88	91	85
CO	10	5	13	12
IL	48	29	61	37
KS	39	28	46	43
LA	99	90	100	100
MO	56	43	63	56
NE	36	12	26	30
NM	3	2	8	3
OK	56	50	43	30
SD	26	18	35	28
TX	72	70	82	76
11 Sts	52	44	58	53

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Sorghum: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	Week Ending 1997-			
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	67	52	75	66
CO	0	0	0	0
IL	3	0	5	2
KS	10	5	24	18
LA	84	69	83	87
MO	24	0	25	18
NE	8	2	2	6
NM	0	0	0	0
OK	35	28	28	15
SD	6	4	4	3
TX	62	60	68	66
11 Sts	30	25	38	34

¹ These 11 States harvested 98% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Spring Wheat: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	Week Ending			1997-
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	98	93	98	93
MN	95	91	99	96
MT	78	58	96	92
ND	90	69	100	91
SD	100	100	100	100
WA	100	99	99	99
6 Sts	90	75	99	93

¹ These 6 States harvested 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

Barley: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	Week Ending			1997-
State	Sep 15, 2002	Sep 8, 2002	Sep 15, 2001	2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	98	92	98	92
MN	99	96	99	97
MT	73	62	96	94
ND	94	80	100	94
WA	100	99	100	99
5 Sts	91	82	99	94

¹ These 5 States harvested 79% of last year's barley acreage.

Rice: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

State	•	1997-		
	Sep 15, 2002			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	39	23	46	39
CA	6	2	14	11
LA	87	80	85	88
MS	38	23	43	45
MO	21	6	19	13
TX	97	95	92	90
6 Sts	45	33	49	45

¹ These 6 States harvested 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Peanuts: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

State	,	1997-		
	Sep 15, 2002			2001 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	15	NA	7	14
FL	5	NA	13	15
GA	10	NA	6	10
NC	3	NA	1	2
OK	1	NA	1	1
TX	4	NA	5	8
VA	0	NA	1	2
7 Sts	7	NA	5	9

¹ These 7 States harvested 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

Corn: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

Soybeans:	Crop Condition
by Percent	, Selected States

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State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	25	26	29	16	4
IL	12	18	31	33	6
IN	20	25	29	24	2
IA	3	9	22	45	21
KS	24	29	33	12	2
KY	8	22	33	30	7
MI	9	21	30	33	7
MN	2	6	21	54	17
MO	21	28	29	19	3
NE	24	15	28	27	6
NC	19	21	38	21	1
ND	6	8	26	51	9
OH	28	31	29	11	1
PA	38	29	25	8	0
SD	17	18	25	35	5
TN	8	12	33	41	6
TX	9	24	26	34	7
WI	4	11	21	44	20
18 Sts	14	17	27	33	9
Prev Wk	14	17	28	32	9
Prev Yr	4	10	30	44	12

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	2	9	27	43	19
IL	12	14	31	37	6
IN	15	23	32	27	3
IA	3	10	25	46	16
KS	15	29	38	17	1
KY	11	25	29	30	5
LA	4	9	27	50	10
MI	8	19	33	33	7
MN	2	6	21	54	17
MS	1	5	18	42	34
MO	21	28	30	18	3
NE	25	27	27	18	3
NC	4	14	36	43	3
ND	5	11	24	52	8
OH	25	33	32	9	1
SD	8	17	27	44	4
TN	8	13	28	43	8
WI	3	7	22	47	21
18 Sts	11	17	28	35	9
Prev Wk	10	16	29	36	9
Prev Yr	4	11	30	44	11

Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

Sorghum: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	8	20	40	29	3
AZ	0	4	22	49	25
AR	2	4	19	59	16
CA	0	0	5	60	35
GA	8	17	37	32	6
LA	1	5	29	52	13
MS	0	2	12	50	36
MO	8	21	22	47	2
NC	6	24	43	25	2
OK	9	12	38	41	0
SC	14	35	44	7	0
TN	2	6	27	54	11
TX	8	17	32	31	12
VA	6	28	32	32	2
14 Sts	6	13	28	39	14
Prev Wk	5	13	29	39	14
Prev Yr	9	17	29	35	10

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	1	5	27	53	14
CO	16	36	32	16	0
IL	24	36	30	9	1
KS	28	32	29	10	1
LA	5	13	40	36	6
MO	11	24	40	22	3
NE	35	31	27	7	0
NM	24	19	39	18	0
OK	6	13	40	37	4
SD	29	30	34	7	0
TX	12	18	40	26	4
11 Sts	20	25	34	19	2
Prev Wk	20	25	33	20	2
Prev Yr	13	21	31	30	5

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2001 planted acres.

Rice: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	1	5	26	46	22
CA	0	0	30	25	45
LA	0	2	40	53	5
MS	0	4	12	50	34
MO	1	2	19	57	21
TX	0	0	12	54	34
6 Sts	1	3	26	46	24
Prev Wk	1	3	28	43	25
Prev Yr	0	3	22	57	18

Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	7	11	52	27	3
FL	0	5	55	35	5
GA	6	17	38	34	5
NC	1	7	57	34	1
OK	1	9	36	47	7
TX	1	4	26	45	24
VA	5	24	39	28	4
7 Sts	4	11	38	37	10
Prev Wk	3	11	37	39	10
Prev Yr	3	9	26	45	17

Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
	rereem	rereem	1 creeni	rereem	rereem		rereem	1 creeni	rereem	1 creeni	rereem
A T	10	22	20	21	1	NII	0	5.0	4.4	0	0
AL	18	22	38	21	1	NJ	0	56	44	0	0
AZ	32	51	14	3	0	NM	28	36	27	9	0
AR	5	19	48	26	2	NY	22	36	32	10	0
CA	60	30	10	0	0	NC	22	33	33	12	0
CO	61	25	11	3	0	ND	30	27	27	15	1
CT	2	30	38	30	0	OH	47	32	18	3	0
DE	30	30	28	12	0	OK	5	14	32	41	8
FL	0	5	15	80	0	OR	27	32	30	10	1
GA	23	31	30	15	1	PA	55	31	12	2	0
ID	6	31	51	12	0	RI	2	30	68	0	0
IL	33	18	30	18	1	SC	10	21	44	24	1
IN	47	31	18	4	0	SD	34	27	23	15	1
IA	17	27	27	25	4	TN	28	37	26	8	1
KS	41	30	20	8	1	TX	12	20	34	26	8
KY	35	36	21	7	1	UT	41	31	25	3	0
LA	4	17	35	38	6	VT	15	38	32	15	0
ME	19	51	28	2	0	VA	35	29	24	12	0
MD	21	38	33	8	0	WA	10	34	45	11	0
MA	13	29	48	10	0	WV	20	39	31	10	0
MI	14	31	36	19	0	WI	2	9	25	56	8
MN	2	10	33	49	6	WY	55	25	16	4	0
MS	4	17	32	41	6						
MO	33	31	25	10	1	48 Sts	26	26	26	19	3
MT	20	34	29	15	2						
NE	58	28	10	4	0	Prev Wk	26	24	27	20	3
NV	12	32	34	16	6	Prev Yr	11	22	33	30	4
NH	4	31	50	15	0						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2001 planted acres.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data that are collected each week from early April to the end of November. The Crop progress and condition surveys are non-probability surveys that include a sample of more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through their stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaire on Friday or early Monday morning and submit it to the Agricultural Statistics Service's office in their State by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of the time that the questionnaire is completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced into the projections for weekend progress and crop condition changes. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, which has significantly reduced this projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories that are used as reporting guidelines are available on the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) website at: www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Statistical Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the "**Crop Progress**" report are released at 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the "**Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin**" National Summary that is released at 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are then subject to revision the following week.

The next "Crop Progress" report will be released after 4 p.m. ET on September 23, 2002.

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