

Crop Progress

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Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Corn: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹					: Percent En Selected Stat				
	Week Ending			1998-	Week Ending		1998-		
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.	State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO IL IN IA KS KY MI MN NO NC ND OH PA SD	43 73 58 64 80 71 35 85 71 46 82 58 86 41 47	29 68 50 56 58 70 24 80 66 33 73 49 83 26 27	60 48 11 85 50 38 75 77 76 97 38 16 49 60	58 69 54 78 81 69 51 74 71 71 89 45 53 46 47	CO IL IN IA KS KY MI MN NO NE NC ND OH PA SD	8 41 32 12 42 62 3 7 57 13 60 12 34 9 3	$ \begin{array}{c} 2\\ 23\\ 11\\ 3\\ 24\\ 52\\ 0\\ 2\\ 43\\ 5\\ 41\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 41\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 41\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 41\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 42\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 42\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 42\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 42\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 42\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 7\\ 42\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 8\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\$	7 23 4 15 49 45 3 3 59 24 88 2 8 21 3	$ \begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 37 \\ 25 \\ 25 \\ 46 \\ 53 \\ 16 \\ 26 \\ 52 \\ 22 \\ 77 \\ 10 \\ 22 \\ 14 \\ 9 \\ 74 \end{array} $
TN TX	86	85	92 95	89	TN TX	83 77	74	83 79	74 75
WI	92 42	83 28	33	90 53	WI	3	69 1	6	13
$\frac{18 \text{ Sts}}{^{1} \text{ These } 1}$	64 8 States plant	55 ed 92% of la	60 st year's corn a	67	$\frac{18 \text{ Sts}}{1 \text{ These 1}}$	24 8 States plant	13 ed 92% of las	20 st year's corn	acreage.

Winter Wheat: Percent Headed, Selected States ¹				
	,	Week Ending		1998-
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	97	80	98	98
CA	97	96	100	99
CO	11	3	11	10
ID	0	0	0	0
IL	68	22	56	56
IN	35	8	35	40
KS	65	25	54	50
MI	0	0	0	0
MO	69	33	64	60
MT	0	0	0	0
NE	1	0	2	3
NC	80	60	93	95
OH	3	2	3	6
OK	98	91	95	90
OR	0	0	22	7
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	85	72	75	78
WA	5	3	5	5

Cotton: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

	,	1998-		
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	64	58	72	68
AZ	70	65	91	87
AR	51	37	61	56
CA	80	68	94	89
GA	41	22	55	45
LA	65	50	73	77
MS	73	64	68	65
MO	33	20	73	64
NC	42	17	56	51
OK	41	15	37	24
SC	24	10	54	43
TN	23	20	47	44
TX	33	24	34	30
VA	64	26	81	75
14 Sts	44	32	52	47
¹ These 1	4 States plant	ed 98% of la	st year's cotto	n acreage

These 14 States planted 98% of last year's cotton acreage.

Sorghum: Percent Planted,

¹ These 18 States planted 90% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

56

18 Sts

39

52

50

		Selected Stat	es ¹	
State		1998-		
	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR CO IL KS LA MO NE	84 7 2 10 62 26 2	70 2 1 3 48 20	89 4 3 13 68 26 6	79 5 12 13 74 27 8
NM OK SD TX	4 16 7 52	1 14 0 49	0 20 3 53	1 15 7 52
11 Sts	27	22	29	29

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Sugarbeets: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

		Sciette Stat	C 5	
State		1998-		
	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	99	98	96	98
MI	98	91	94	95
MN	88	83	69	75
ND	84	78	57	70
4 Sts	91	86	75	81

¹ These 4 States planted 81% of last year's sugarbeet acreage.

Soybeans:	Percent Planted,
Selec	ted States 1

		selected Stat		
		1998-		
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	31	24	26	24
IL	10	6	9	28
IN	21	17	3	31
IA	6	4	27	28
KS	13	4 5	20	22
KY	6	4	3	14
LA	36	34	37	48
MI	8	4	18	21
MN	24	12	21	34
MS	73	68	62	58
MO	8		13	19
NE	6	3	18	20
NC	7	2	18	12
ND	10	6 3 2 8		10
OH	46	41	2 6	33
SD	7		9	12
TN	4	4	14	11
WI	8	2 4 5	17	19
18 Sts	16	11	16	26

¹ These 18 States planted 96% of last year's soybean acreage.

Spring Wheat: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹				
		1998-		
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	84	78	89	90
MN	89	75	40	63
MT	61	57	45	72
ND	56	51	30	49
SD	97	92	92	87
WA	98	96	93	97
6 Sts	69	63	46	64

¹ These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

Barley: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

		Selected Blue	es.	
State	,	1998-		
	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	80	72	85	85
MN	88	62	36	56
MT	61	55	45	74
ND	46	40	18	39
WA	98	97	94	95
5 Sts	63	56	45	63

¹ These 5 States planted 81% of last year's barley acreage.

Oats: Percent Planted,

Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

		1998-		
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	65	59	60	66
MN	43	23	10	34
MT	23	12	4	32
ND	35	21	5	24
SD	84	64	54	63
WA	84	70	70	82
6 Sts	41	27	15	35

¹ These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

Barley: Percent Emerged, Selected States¹

		1998-		
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	58	44	45	55
MN	34	13	14	30
MT	33	22	10	35
ND	25	11	2	16
WA	85	67	73	78
5 Sts	39	25	19	35

¹ These 5 States planted 81% of last year's barley acreage.

State		Week Ending				
	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
IA	100	98	100	98		
MN	89	81	74	77		
NE	96	94	99	97		
ND	49	42	28	46		
OH	100	99	72	91		
PA	86	79	79	85		
SD	92	86	83	82		
WI	76	71	62	85		
8 Sts	79	73	67	76		

¹ These 8 States planted 53% of last year's oat acreage.

Oats: Percent Emerged, Selected States¹

State	,	1998-			
	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
IA	83	74	92	85	
MN	55	32	34	49	
NE	86	77	88	84	
ND	25	11	4	18	
OH	79	57	48	76	
PA	58	35	67	60	
SD	73	55	50	55	
WI	40	22	31	55	
8 Sts	54	37	41	51	

¹ These 8 States planted 53% of last year's oat acreage.

	9	Selected Stat	es ¹	
State		1998-		
	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
-	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	91	87	88	83
CA	20	19	56	47
LA	93	87	92	95
MS	85	69	83	84
MO	69	46	51	66
TX	97	93	99	97
6 Sts	78	72	82	79

Rice: Percent Planted,

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Peanuts: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

		1998-						
State	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.				
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent				
AL FL GA NC OK TX VA	35 25 17 32 40 32 29	19 10 5 25 *10 10	30 34 34 37 25 31 58	42 37 33 36 31 31 52				
7 Sts	26	10	34	35				

* Revised. ¹ These 7 States planted 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

Rice: Percent Emerged, Selected States¹

State		1998-		
	May 11, 2003	May 4, 2003	May 11, 2002	2002 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	77	56	72	59
CA	0	0	18	11
LA	84	73	86	87
MS	65	35	66	62
MO	40	18	32	31
TX	92	80	95	90
6 Sts	63	47	64	56

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Winter Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	1	11	30	48	10
CA	0	0	20	65	15
CO	6	12	28	39	15
ID	Õ	0	4	74	22
ĪL	1	5	23	61	10
IN	1	5 3	17	55	24
KS	5	14	32	37	12
MI	5 2	9	22	54	13
MO	1	6	30	47	16
MT	1	5	19	56	19
NE	0	8	32	47	13
NC	2	12	34	49	3
OH	1	2	14	55	28
OK	4	10	29	43	14
OR	0	5	49	43	3
SD	1	4	26	53	16
TX	18	24	37	18	3
WA	2	7	19	54	18
18 Sts	6	12	30	40	12
Prev Wk	5	11	29	43	12
Prev Yr	16	19	31	29	5
	7 10			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	F 11 /

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2002 planted acres.

Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States

Selected States											
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX	State	VP	Р	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	1	3	25	53	18	NJ	0	0	3	87	10
AZ	20	32	26	18	4	NM	34	37	27	2	0
AR	1	7	40	44	8	NY	0	1	14	64	21
CA	0	0	20	60	20	NC	0	2	20	63	15
CO	13	34	32	18	3	ND	6	21	40	31	2
CT	0	17	18	50	15	OH	1	4	22	58	15
DE	0	2	14	76	8	OK	3	14	38	37	8
FL	0	5	40	50	5	OR	2	10	39	43	6
GA	0	3	20	62	15	PA	0	6	26	53	15
ID	0	1	25	61	13	RI	0	10	50	40	0
IL	0	1	19	61	19	SC	0	0	11	72	17
IN	1	5	21	58	15	SD	11	20	35	29	5
IA	0	2	17	61	20	TN	1	4	19	60	16
KS	16	24	35	21	4	TX	14	22	36	24	4
KY	0	3	13	56	28	UT	7	16	38	38	1
LA	1	13	49	35	2	VT	0	0	41	59	0
ME	0	3	57	40	0	VA	1	6	24	56	13
MD	0	3	21	53	23	WA	0	1	55	43	1
MA	0	16	20	56	8	WV	0	3	43	46	8
MI	2 3	9	24	51	14	WI	1	5	23	50	21
MN	3	7	35	47	8	WY	7	21	46	20	6
MS	2	10	32	48	8						
MO	2	9	32	49	8	48 Sts	6	12	31	41	10
MT	3	14	30	43	10						
NE	11	19	39	26	5	Prev Wk	6	15	33	38	8 8
NV	5	10	25	46	14	Prev Yr	9	16	31	36	8
NH	0	2	35	53	10						
TID TI D											

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2002 planted acres.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data that are collected each week from early April to the end of November. The Crop progress and condition surveys are non-probability surveys that include a sample of more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through their stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaire on Friday or early Monday morning and submit it to the Agricultural Statistics Service's office in their State by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of the time that the questionnaire is completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced into the projections for weekend progress and crop condition changes. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, which has significantly reduced this projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories that are used as reporting guidelines are available on the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) website at: www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Statistical Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the "**Crop Progress**" report are released at 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the "**Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin**" National Summary that is released at 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are then subject to revision the following week.

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