

# Crop Progress

Released May 31, 2005, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Brian T. Young at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Soybeans: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>					ns: Percent Selected Stat				
		Week Ending	5	2000-		Week Ending		2000-	
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.		May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR IL	84 97	75 89	68 78	57 73	AR IL	68 82	55 44	53 64	43 51
IN	90	73	83	70	IN	65	37	73	55
IA	87	70	91	84	IA	49	21	75	52
KS	68	51	67	67	KS	40	23	37	44
KY	77	65	44	41	KY	61	30	35	32
LA	72	65	80	76	LA	62	55	68	64
MI	89	73	44	54	MI	39	15	32	31
MN	59	37	89	83	MN	17	6	46	42
MS	97	95	97	91	MS	93	89	94	84
MO	83	65	61	58	MO	59	33	49	40
NE	90	71	79	80	NE	55	25	50	47
NC	47	34	47	43	NC	28	17	28	28
ND	67	49	82	77	ND	18	4	31	30
OH	92	76	66	65	OH	54	29	53	50
SD	63	36	69	71	SD	14	3	23	26
TN	81	70	51	40	TN	52	31	27	26
WI	74	54	53	63	WI	29	11	26	30
18 Sts	81	65	76	71	18 Sts	50	27	53	45

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

	,	2000-		
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
СО	61	36	68	71
IL	98	91	97	86
IN	92	74	95	75
IA	93	76	97	87
KS	93	77	82	89
KY	94	86	92	85
MI	64	42	64	58
MN	71	38	90	79
MO	96	88	96	88
NE	91	70	94	85
NC	98	93	97	96
ND	69	24	75	71
OH	85	60	81	75
PA	59	41	65	63
SD	67	32	80	66
TN	98	94	99	96
TX	90	80	95	95
WI	58	29	61	56
18 Sts	85	66	89	80

# Corn: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

#### Winter Wheat: Percent Headed, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	L	Selected Stat	us .	
		2000-		
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	100	100	100	100
CA	100	100	100	100
CO	75	43	93	76
ID	8	0	12	9
IL	96	89	98	96
IN	87	65	96	94
KS	99	92	100	99
MI	14	1	51	34
MO	97	89	99	97
MT	0	0	1	5
NE	64	23	83	65
NC	98	96	99	99
OH	64	16	95	86
OK	100	100	100	100
OR	76	42	68	47
SD	20	1	36	20
TX	98	95	98	98
WA	60	35	54	39
18 Sts	81	71	86	81

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 91% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

	5	Selected Stat	tes 1	
		2000-		
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	95	87	94	92
AZ	97	94	94	96
AR	99	97	95	92
CA	100	99	100	100
GA	82	61	85	84
KS	31	19	70	51
LA	98	97	96	97
MS	98	94	97	96
MO	100	96	97	95
NC	97	89	97	94
OK	52	43	82	80
SC	90	70	90	84
TN	99	95	92	86
TX	70	45	72	68
14 Sts	83	68	84	81

Cotton: Percent Planted, Selected States<sup>1</sup>

Sorghum:	Percent Planted,
Selec	cted States 1

	k	Sciecticu Stat		
	, v	2000-		
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	99	95	90	94
CO	35	28	42	38
IL	75	62	68	46
KS	42	25	49	51
LA	91	89	95	93
MO	88	67	67	65
NE	71	41	50	57
NM	25	12	17	22
OK	30	29	40	40
SD	28	18	39	38
TX	60	53	73	68
11 Sts	51	37	56	56

<sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

<sup>1</sup> These 14 States planted 98%	of last year's cotton
acreage.	

		e: Percent P Selected Stat		
		Week Ending	5	2000-
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	99	98	98	97
CA	85	72	93	92
LA	99	98	98	99
MS	99	99	99	98
MO	100	99	100	96
ТΧ	100	100	100	100
6 Sts	97	94	97	97

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

		2000-		
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	87	67	93	90
FL	80	55	73	77
GA	80	56	88	88
NC	93	68	96	94
OK	79	67	94	87
TX	86	71	89	80
VA	85	73	95	94
7 Sts	83	62	88	86

Peanuts: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> These 7 States planted 96% of last year's peanut acreage.

# Rice: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	L. L.	Sciecticu Stat	кв	
	v	2000-		
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	94	88	93	92
CA	44	21	67	61
LA	97	96	96	97
MS	98	95	98	92
MO	96	83	97	86
ТΧ	100	97	98	98
6 Sts	86	78	90	87

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

# Sunflower: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

State	, I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	2000-			
	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
СО	19	1	32	18	
KS	42	20	22	29	
ND	56	25	46	53	
SD	15	10	17	24	
4 Sts	40	18	35	40	

<sup>1</sup> These 4 States planted 86% of last year's sunflower acreage.

		2000-		
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	95	89	100	99
MN	98	95	100	94
MT	98	95	98	95
ND	96	92	91	92
SD	100	100	100	100
WA	100	100	100	100
6 Sts	97	94	95	94

Spring Wheat: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

	2	selected Stat	tes '		
	v	Week Ending	5	2000-	
State	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
ID	89	78	98	98	
MN	98	95	99	93	
MT	98	92	99	96	
ND	97	91	88	92	
WA	100	99	100	100	
5 Sts	96	90	94	95	

#### Barley: Percent Planted, Selected States<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 81% of last year's barley acreage.

		Selected Stat	leb	
		Week Ending	5	2000-
State N			May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
IA	100	100	100	100
MN	91	75	91	87
NE	100	98	100	98
ND	85	72	81	73
OH	99	96	94	97
PA	97	91	76	87
SD	98	94	99	95
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	94	79	94	88
9 Sts	95	88	93	91

#### Oats: Percent Emerged, Selected States<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 67% of last year's oat acreage.

# Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	~					
		Week Ending				
State N	May 29, 2005	May 22, 2005	May 29, 2004	2004 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
ID	86	82	97	94		
MN	86	66	89	79		
MT	88	76	83	73		
ND	85	68	81	72		
SD	100	99	100	97		
WA	100	97	100	99		
6 Sts	88	75	86	78		

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

# Barley: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	,	2000-		
State	May 29, 2005May 22, 2005May 29, 2004		2004 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	77	69	87	90
MN	90	63	87	78
MT	88	70	93	79
ND	83	63	77	69
WA	99	87	99	98
5 Sts	85	68	85	78

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 81% of last year's barley acreage.

#### Corn: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 29, 2005

week Ending May 29, 2005							
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
СО	0	3	19	56	22		
IL	1	6	33	54	6		
IN	1	8	33	52	6		
IA	3	8	27	51	11		
KS	0	3	37	54	6		
KY	0	2	28	54	16		
MI	1	2 3 5	43	46	7		
MN	1	5	37	51	6		
MO	3	9	41	43	4		
NE	0	2	27	61	10		
NC	0	1	23	64	12		
ND	0	2	29	64	5		
OH	3	11	34	44	8		
PA	0	3	35	51	11		
SD	0	4	20	65	11		
TN	2	6	27	47	18		
TX	2 3	10	24	56	7		
WI	1	4	30	57	8		
18 Sts	1	6	31	54	8		
Prev Wk	2	5	30	54	9		
Prev Yr	2 2	5	25	53	15		

## Winter Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States Week Ending May 29, 2005

Week Ending May 29, 2005							
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	0	10	52	33	5		
CA	0	1	15	42	42		
CO	5	15	33	34	13		
ID	0	0	3	74	23		
IL	2 2	6	28	48	16		
IN	2	6	24	53	15		
KS	4	15	40	35	6		
MI	1	8	27	55	9		
MO	3	14	32	46	5		
MT	1	7	37	45	10		
NE	5	16	40	33	6		
NC	1	2	22	65	10		
OH	0	3	18	59	20		
OK	5	19	42	29	5		
OR	1	9	33	46	11		
SD	1	4	27	46	22		
TX	4	15	40	35	6		
WA	1	4	19	54	22		
18 Sts	3	13	36	38	10		
Prev Wk	3	12	33	42	10		
Prev Yr	12	18	29	34	7		

#### Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 29, 2005

Week Ending May 29, 2005						
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	2	10	54	32	2	
AZ	0	0	28	52	20	
AR	1	1	31	52	15	
CA	0	12	25	59	4	
GA	0	2	30	61	7	
KS	0	0	25	71	4	
LA	4	10	40	43	3	
MS	0	6	25	64	5	
MO	2	7	29	54	8	
NC	3	10	35	50	2	
OK	0	0	41	59	0	
SC	0	3	20	76	1	
TN	0	3	30	45	22	
TX	2	9	33	47	9	
14 Sts	1	7	32	52	8	
Prev Wk	1	6	29	58	6	
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	

#### Rice: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 29, 2005

	Week Ending May 29, 2005						
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	1	5	35	44	15		
CA	0	0	63	37	0		
LA	0	4	50	41	5		
MS	0	1	14	80	5 5		
MO	1	11	32	47	9		
TX	0	8	24	43	25		
6 Sts	1	4	40	45	10		
Prev Wk	1	4	37	49	9		
Prev Yr	0	5	29	50	16		

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2004 planted acres.

	vv eek	Ending N	may 29, 2	005	
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	0	1	3	65	31
MN	1	3	22	66	8
MT	1	3	30	61	5
ND	0	1	16	65	18
SD	0	1	25	62	12
WA	0	2	36	57	5
6 Sts	0	2	21	64	13
Prev Wk	0	2	24	61	13
Prev Yr	2	5	30	54	9

#### Spring Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 29, 2005

#### Barley: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 29, 2005

Week Ending May 29, 2005						
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
ID	0	0	4	53	43	
MN	1	1	18	76	4	
MT	0	1	22	68	9	
ND	0	1	13	67	19	
WA	0	2	29	65	4	
5 Sts	0	1	15	65	19	
Prev Wk	0	1	22	59	18	
Prev Yr	1	4	30	57	8	

### Oats: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 29, 2005

	Week Ending May 29, 2005							
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
IA	0	3	21	59	17			
MN	3	3	18	68	8			
NE	0	5	31	50	14			
ND	0	1	22	66	11			
OH	1	5	28	50	16			
PA	0	4	25	62	9			
SD	0	2	23	63	12			
TX	5	19	45	27	4			
WI	1	3	23	61	12			
8 Sts	2	7	28	53	10			
Prev Wk	1	6	29	54	10			
Prev Yr	3	8	29	50	10			

#### Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 29, 2005

Week Ending May 29, 2005						
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	0	0	54	46	0	
FL	0	0	30	70	0	
GA	0	5	21	69	5	
NC	0	3	13	83	1	
OK	0	0	27	71	2	
TX	0	1	22	55	22	
VA	0	0	15	85	0	
7 Sts	0	3	26	65	6	
Prev Wk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2004 planted acres.

Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent,										
Selected States,										

Week Ending May 29, 2005											
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX	State	VP	Р	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	2	10	46	40	2	NJ	0	0	72	28	0
AZ	2	20	38	26	14	NM	4	12	39	42	3
AR	2	13	45	36	4	NY	0	7	27	57	9 8
CA	0	4	10	55	31	NC	0	2	21	69	8
CO	2	16	33	43	6	ND	2	7	35	47	9
CT	0	0	29	52	19	OH	1	4	22	59	14
DE	0	0	21	62	17	OK	4	16	38	37	5
FL	0	5	35	55	5	OR	2	5	21	54	18
GA	2	6	31	54	7	PA	1	8	42	36	13
ID	0	0	9	46	45	RI	0	0	0	50	50
IL	1	5	32	52	10	SC	0	2	21	66	11
IN	1	3	19	63	14	SD	5	9	30	46	10
IA	0	3	18	63	16	TN	1	8	31	54	6
KS	1	10	40	45	4	TX	7	20	41	27	5
KY	0	3	25	54	18	UT	0	1	7	74	18
LA	11	29	37	23	0	VT	0	0	30	60	10
ME	0	4	34	53	9	VA	0	5	31	53	11
MD	0	3	28	46	23	WA	2	19	27	50	2
MA	0	4	14	55	27	WV	0	4	38	52	2 6 8
MI	1	4	40	44	11	WI	2	8	35	47	8
MN	1	5	25	61	8	WY	1	10	39	43	7
MS	2	6	29	43	20						
MO	6	20	41	31	2	48 Sts	3	11	32	44	10
MT	6	15	37	36	6						
NE	3	15	34	42	6	Prev Wk	2	10	32	46	10
NV	0	0	2	42	56	Prev Yr	8	14	27	40	11
NH	0	0	18	64	18						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2004 planted acres.

# **Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures**

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data that are collected each week from early April to the end of November. The Crop progress and condition surveys are non-probability surveys that include a sample of more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through their stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaire on Friday or early Monday morning and submit it to the Agricultural Statistics Service's office in their State by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of the time that the questionnaire is completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced into the projections for weekend progress and crop condition changes. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, which has significantly reduced this projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories that are used as reporting guidelines are available on the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) website at: <a href="http://www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm">www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm</a>.

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Statistical Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the "**Crop Progress**" report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the **"Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin"** National Summary that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are then subject to revision the following week.

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