

Crop Progress

Released August 29, 2005, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on Crop Progress call Brian T. Young at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Soybeans: Percent Setting Pods, Selected States ¹						Percent Dro Selected Stat	pping Leav	es,	
		Week Ending	5	2000-			Week Ending	5	2000-
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.	State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	96	93	95	92	AR	22	NA	20	12
IL	98	96	97	96	IL	4	NA	4	3
IN	99	96	98	95	IN	4	NA	10	9
IA	99	97	99	99	IA	2	NA	1	2
KS	90	84	86	90	KS	2	NA	3	17
KY	82	75	86	85	KY	6	NA	4	4
LA	99	97	100	98	LA	45	NA	39	30
MI	100	98	86	91	MI	1	NA	0	1
MN	99	99	94	98	MN	1	NA	0	2
MS	100	100	100	100	MS	53	NA	60	42
MO	95	86	91	88	MO	2	NA	3	3
NE	100	98	98	99	NE	1	NA	2	5
NC	75	65	75	67	NC	2	NA	1	2
ND	100	99	98	100	ND	1	NA	0	4
OH	100	100	96	95	OH	7	NA	4	5
SD	96	88	97	98	SD	11	NA	14	19
TN	99	97	94	90	TN	19	NA	8	8
WI	97	92	81	88	WI	0	NA	0	0
18 Sts	97	94	95	95	18 Sts	6	NA	6	7

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

Corn: Percent Dough, Selected States ¹						n: Percent I Selected Stat			
		Week Ending	5	2000-			Week Ending		
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.	State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	50	35	39	69	CO	20	10	11	31
IL	97	92	96	94	IL	74	59	75	66
IN	94	87	95	90	IN	61	43	65	56
IA	91	76	78	83	IA	58	33	35	50
KS	97	94	94	97	KS	68	61	69	75
KY	99	90	99	97	KY	85	63	84	86
MI	86	80	47	47	MI	46	23	8	12
MN	90	69	34	70	MN	57	21	6	31
MO	97	95	96	96	MO	88	80	84	82
NE	95	87	91	93	NE	69	50	44	59
NC	99	95	100	96	NC	89	82	95	87
ND	87	64	29	79	ND	28	7	2	39
OH	91	76	90	84	OH	48	20	47	36
PA	81	66	79	72	PA	44	21	43	34
SD	86	68	72	82	SD	49	20	16	38
TN	100	99	100	100	TN	96	93	99	94
TX	99	99	97	98	TX	89	80	90	91
WI	69	58	42	58	WI	26	11	5	14
18 Sts	91	80	77	84	18 Sts	61	40	44	52
¹ These	¹ These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.			rn acreage.	¹ These	18 States plan	nted 92% of	last year's co	rn acreage.

Corn: Percent Dough, Selected States ¹

		n: Percent M Selected Stat		
	V	Week Ending	ŗ.	2000-
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	2	0	0	3
IL	10	4	13	13
IN	8	2	13	9
IA	5	2	2	7
KS	25	18	20	32
KY	50	25	50	47
MI	3	0	0	0
MN	1	0	0	1
MO	53	33	37	39
NE	3	1	1	8
NC	65	39	77	61
ND	0	0	0	3
OH	1	0	3	2
PA	11	2	7	6
SD	2	0	1	6
TN	43	27	55	54
TX	68	66	73	69
WI	1	0	0	0
18 Sts	11	6	10	12

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¹ These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

		2000-		
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	97	89	100	100
AZ	100	95	100	100
AR	100	100	100	100
CA	97	91	100	99
GA	100	98	100	100
KS	68	68	84	85
LA	100	100	100	100
MS	100	100	100	100
MO	100	100	99	100
NC	99	96	100	100
OK	97	95	97	97
SC	91	86	97	94
TN	100	100	100	100
TX	95	85	92	95
14 Sts	97	91	96	98

Cotton: Percent Setting Bolls, Selected States¹

¹ These 14 States planted 98% of last year's cotton acreage.

Rice: Percent Headed, Selected States ¹

		2000-		
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	98	93	92	96
CA	87	66	94	91
LA	100	99	100	100
MS	99	97	100	97
MO	97	95	93	92
TX	100	100	100	100
6 Sts	97	90	95	96

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Cotton: Percent Bolls Opening, Selected States ¹

Aug 28,	Week Ending	5	2000-	
Aug 28,			2000-	
2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.	
Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
13	5	17	28	
40	30	58	60	
42	18	13	24	
17	13	39	27	
9	4	28	29	
2	0	8	4	
35	19	39	53	
29	18	37	49	
14	8	11	22	
9	1	31	19	
2	0	19	16	
15	10	19	19	
12	5	14	24	
18	18	20	26	
19	14	24	29	
	$\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \hline Percent \\ 13 \\ 40 \\ 42 \\ 17 \\ 9 \\ 2 \\ 35 \\ 29 \\ 14 \\ 9 \\ 2 \\ 15 \\ 12 \\ 18 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c cccc} 2005 & 2005 \\ \hline Percent & Percent \\ \hline 13 & 5 \\ 40 & 30 \\ 42 & 18 \\ 17 & 13 \\ 9 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 35 & 19 \\ 29 & 18 \\ 14 & 8 \\ 9 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 15 & 10 \\ 12 & 5 \\ 18 & 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	

¹ These 14 States planted 98% of last year's cotton acreage.

Rice: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

		Selected Sta	eeb	
		2000-		
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	2	1	3	5
CA	1	0	3	1
LA	63	55	74	75
MS	2	0	10	8
MO	2	0	1	1
ТХ	71	52	70	78
6 Sts	16	13	19	20
1				

¹ These 6 States harvested 100% of last year's rice acreage.

	2	selected Stat	les	
		Week Ending	5	2000-
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	99	99	100	100
CO	91	81	77	77
IL	99	96	98	97
KS	91	86	84	89
LA	100	100	100	100
MO	98	96	98	97
NE	98	95	93	93
NM	89	74	62	66
OK	81	69	81	81
SD	100	99	94	96
ТХ	90	85	88	89
11 Sts	92	86	86	89

Sorghum: Percent Headed, Selected States¹

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Sorghum: Percent Coloring, Selected States ¹

Scietted States						
		2000-				
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	97	94	94	95		
CO	26	13	15	15		
IL	71	51	74	61		
KS	43	31	32	49		
LA	97	95	100	98		
MO	72	53	63	65		
NE	47	28	24	40		
NM	10	1	10	17		
OK	48	36	40	48		
SD	34	24	38	48		
TX	57	56	60	72		
11 Sts	48	39	42	55		

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

	S S	Selected Stat	tes ¹	
		Week Ending	ç	2000-
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	63	38	69	69
CO	2	0	1	1
IL	13	1	8	4
KS	4	3	3	12
LA	85	74	94	90
MO	11	4	9	18
NE	0	0	0	2
NM	3	0	2	0
OK	12	8	17	20
SD	1	0	0	3
TX	52	51	52	59
11 Sts	20	18	20	26

Sorghum: Percent Mature, Selected States ¹

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Spring Wheat: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹							
		2000-					
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
ID	61	36	67	72			
MN	76	54	32	75			
MT	71	50	46	63			
ND	73	56	40	66			
SD	100	96	97	99			
WA	84	73	88	87			
6 Sts	76	59	50	71			

 6 Sts
 76
 59
 50
 71

 ¹ These 6 States harvested 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

Barley: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

		2000-					
State	Aug 28, 2005	Aug 21, 2005	Aug 28, 2004	2004 Avg.			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
ID	55	34	64	70			
MN	98	96	47	82			
MT	70	53	58	69			
ND	88	81	55	77			
WA	90	74	87	84			
5 Sts	78	65	60	74			

¹ These 5 States harvested 83% of last year's barley acreage.

	Selected States									
State IA MN NE ND OH PA SD TX WI		2000-								
	Aug 28, 2005	2004 Avg.								
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent						
IA	100	100	100	100						
MN	98	90	78	92						
NE	100	100	100	100						
ND	87	76	60	78						
OH	100	100	96	99						
PA	100	95	93	90						
SD	100	97	99	100						
TX	100	100	100	100						
WI	100	98	89	94						
9 Sts	98	93	87	93						

Oats: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

¹ These 9 States harvested 73% of last year's oat acreage.

Corn: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 28, 2005

Week Ending Aug 28, 2005									
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX				
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent				
СО	3	9	29	43	16				
IL	26	31	30	12	1				
IN	6	16	37	35	6				
IA	3	8	20	48	21				
KS	4	14	37	41	4				
KY	4	12	28	41	15				
MI	3	8	24	49	16				
MN	3 2	6	21	48	23				
MO	22	22	24	26	6				
NE	5	9	21	47	18				
NC	1	8	24	49	18				
ND	2	5	19	48	26				
OH	2 7	15	36	34	8				
PA	4	11	28	44	13				
SD	6	11	25	42	16				
TN	2	8	31	47	12				
TX	12	16	31	30	11				
WI	6	16	29	38	11				
18 Sts	8	14	26	39	13				
Prev Wk	9	14	27	37	13				
Prev Yr	2	7	21	49	21				

Soybeans: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 28, 2005

Week Ending Aug 28, 2005								
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
AR	11	20	35	29	5			
IL	10	22	40	26	2			
IN	4	11	34	44	7			
IA	2	6	21	51	20			
KS	2 2	10	38	45	5			
KY	5	7	27	45	16			
LA	0	15	35	40	10			
MI	4	7	27	49	13			
MN	2	5	24	47	22			
MS	5	8	21	56	10			
MO	13	21	36	24	6			
NE	4	11	28	42	15			
NC	1	12	25	52	10			
ND	1	5	19	51	24			
OH	4	13	32	39	12			
SD	2	10	26	45	17			
TN	5	12	30	44	9			
WI	6	12	30	42	10			
18 Sts	5	12	30	41	12			
Prev Wk	5	12	31	41	11			
Prev Yr	3	8	25	48	16			

Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 28, 2005

Week Ending Aug 28, 2005									
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX				
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent				
AL	5	7	17	56	15				
AZ	0	3	25	63	9				
AR	1	4	21	53	21				
CA	0	1	8	72	19				
GA	1	4	24	58	13				
KS	1	6	39	45	9				
LA	0	15	35	45	5				
MS	2	8	25	54	11				
MO	9	12	24	49	6				
NC	4	8	39	45	4				
OK	8	9	22	57	4				
SC	0	3	17	72	8				
TN	0	4	26	52	18				
ТХ	5	8	26	46	15				
14 Sts	3	7	25	51	14				
Prev Wk	3	8	26	50	13				
Prev Yr	2	6	21	46	25				

Sorghum: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 28, 2005

Week Ending Aug 28, 2005									
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX				
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent				
AR	5	19	39	32	5				
CO	4	23	40	31	2				
IL	7	18	21	48	6				
KS	3	14	42	36	5				
LA	0	10	35	45	10				
MO	13	24	41	20	2				
NE	4	11	30	45	10				
NM	0	20	44	35	1				
OK	0	3	26	45	26				
SD	1	8	39	51	1				
TX	7	9	33	42	9				
11 Sts	4	12	37	40	7				
Prev Wk	6	15	38	36	5				
Prev Yr	2	7	26	49	16				

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2004 planted acres.

Rice: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 28, 2005

Week Ending Aug 28, 2005								
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
AR	2	6	31	44	17			
CA	0	3	57	36	4			
LA	0	0	34	48	18			
MS	0	2	14	71	13			
MO	0	1	17	57	25			
TX	0	1	31	51	17			
6 Sts	1	4	34	46	15			
Prev Wk	1	3	33	49	14			
Prev Yr	0	2	27	48	23			

Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 28, 2005

Week Enung Rug 20, 2005								
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
AL	0	3	16	54	27			
FL	0	0	18	64	18			
GA	1	5	22	54	18			
NC	3	8	21	64	4			
OK	0	2	23	67	8			
TX	0	1	21	52	26			
VA	0	5	18	70	7			
7 Sts	1	4	20	56	19			
Prev Wk	0	3	20	58	19			
Prev Yr	2	5	30	47	16			

Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 28, 2005

				Wee	k Ending	Aug 28, 2	005				
State	VP	Р	F	G	EX	State	VP	Р	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	1	2	16	56	25	NJ	0	30	55	15	0
AZ	13	26	37	20	4	NM	3	18	35	39	5
AR	32	36	24	8	0	NY	20	37	29	14	0
CA	20	38	41	1	0	NC	1	7	19	65	8
CO	11	25	38	23	3	ND	1	9	27	53	10
CT	37	35	24	4	0	OH	19	24	34	21	2
DE	0	0	16	77	7	OK	7	16	34	39	4
FL	0	5	40	50	5	OR	3	11	43	40	3
GA	0	3	21	66	10	PA	40	26	20	13	1
ID	1	12	37	39	11	RI	60	35	5	0	0
IL	27	27	31	15	0	SC	0	2	30	58	10
IN	14	24	41	20	1	SD	7	13	30	44	6
IA	11	24	35	28	2	TN	6	22	39	31	2
KS	7	17	41	33	2	TX	10	22	36	28	4
KY	22	31	31	14	2 2 3	UT	0	4	22	59	15
LA	7	21	43	26		VT	0	11	42	39	8
ME	1	10	26	60	3	VA	4	15	35	38	8
MD	2	8	35	40	15	WA	13	29	37	21	0
MA	1	15	57	27	0	WV	10	12	36	38	4
MI	11	27	34	24	4	WI	11	22	36	28	3 5
MN	5	11	36	40	8	WY	3	11	37	44	5
MS	15	26	36	20	3						
MO	29	32	26	12	1	48 Sts	11	20	34	31	4
MT	4	15	39	37	5						
NE	6	17	37	37	3	Prev Wk	11	21	33	31	4
NV	0	0	12	64	24	Prev Yr	8	14	27	41	10
NH	2	3	21	58	16						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2004 planted acres.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data that are collected each week from early April to the end of November. The Crop progress and condition surveys are non-probability surveys that include a sample of more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through their stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaire on Friday or early Monday morning and submit it to the Agricultural Statistics Service's office in their State by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of the time that the questionnaire is completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced into the projections for weekend progress and crop condition changes. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, which has significantly reduced this projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories that are used as reporting guidelines are available on the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) website at: www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Statistical Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the "**Crop Progress**" report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the **"Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin"** National Summary that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are then subject to revision the following week.

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