

Crop Progress

Washington, D.C.

Released October 2, 2006, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Brian T. Young at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Soybeans: Percent Dropping Leaves, Selected States ¹

	7	Week Ending	5	2001-
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	73	61	71	61
IL	89	62	93	87
IN	76	57	94	89
IA	95	80	96	88
KS	78	64	81	82
KY	73	45	75	78
LA	93	87	90	79
MI	78	55	96	78
MN	97	89	95	92
MS	98	97	97	91
MO	73	51	79	69
NE	93	70	97	90
NC	37	26	55	36
ND	100	98	96	93
OH	87	71	96	88
SD	97	90	99	96
TN	80	69	87	66
WI	81	63	92	76
18 Sts	87	70	91	84

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

Soybeans: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	7	Week Ending		2001-
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	40	32	39	29
IL	15	4	34	31
IN	6	2	21	24
IA	26	4	47	30
KS	11	2	18	21
KY	5	4	18	15
LA	79	73	77	56
MI	7	5	35	17
MN	19	7	36	28
MS	91	87	81	69
MO	11	3	11	14
NE	17	4	41	26
NC	2	1	3	2
ND	43	26	50	36
OH	8	2	18	19
SD	8	2	31	23
TN	24	18	29	17
WI	9	2	21	12
18 Sts	19	9	33	26

¹ These 18 States harvested 96% of last year's soybean acreage.

Winter Wheat: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

	7	Week Ending			
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AR	3	1	6	5	
CA	4	3	3	4	
CO	84	70	85	84	
ID	49	29	50	48	
IL	8	2	10	10	
IN	5	2	10	13	
KS	50	24	51	53	
MI	15	13	23	30	
MO	12	7	11	11	
MT	68	49	74	74	
NE	80	57	81	83	
NC	4	1	2	7	
OH	6	1	10	13	
OK	51	33	57	61	
OR	57	39	15	24	
SD	78	64	80	73	
TX	63	41	49	57	
WA	73	68	71	73	
18 Sts	54	36	53	56	

¹ These 18 States planted 92% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

Winter Wheat: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

	,	<u> </u>	2001-	
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	1	0	0	1
CA	0	0	0	0
CO	46	23	50	44
ID	14	5	14	14
IL	1	0	2	1
IN	1	0	1	2
KS	21	6	23	22
MI	2	0	4	7
MO	4	2	3	2
MT	14	4	16	24
NE	37	18	50	54
NC	0	0	0	1
OH	0	0	1	1
OK	22	8	28	33
OR	25	13	5	6
SD	40	19	30	31
TX	33	12	19	28
WA	44	20	38	46
18 Sts	25	10	24	27

¹ These 18 States planted 92% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

Cotton: Percent Bolls Opening, Selected States ¹

	1	Week Ending	5	2001-		
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AL	89	84	91	89		
ΑZ	93	84	93	98		
AR	91	90	98	93		
CA	66	56	55	79		
GA	91	86	80	83		
KS	35	22	49	45		
LA	100	99	100	96		
MS	99	97	96	95		
MO	90	74	90	85		
NC	84	73	92	86		
OK	66	51	82	77		
SC	78	76	74	71		
TN	93	90	95	88		
TX	73	64	60	67		
VA	96	91	95	77		
15 Sts	82	75	76	79		

¹ These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

Cotton: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	,	2001-		
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	27	20	6	10
ΑZ	19	15	14	15
AR	31	17	22	20
CA	0	0	2	3
GA	17	9	7	11
KS	1	0	0	0
LA	59	40	51	38
MS	58	43	29	31
MO	9	4	18	19
NC	3	0	5	6
OK	3	0	2	6
SC	6	3	7	10
TN	15	7	16	16
TX	23	20	24	23
VA	7	2	9	9
15 Sts	24	17	19	19

¹ These 15 States harvested 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

Corn: Percent Mature, Selected States ¹

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	,	Week Ending 200			
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
CO	71	54	72	71	
IL	96	83	96	93	
IN	73	59	87	82	
IA	94	82	94	89	
KS	96	93	95	95	
KY	96	87	97	96	
MI	77	64	85	61	
MN	88	78	82	74	
MO	97	95	99	97	
NE	88	73	80	79	
NC	100	100	100	99	
ND	95	87	81	71	
OH	73	53	77	62	
PA	77	68	85	65	
SD	82	60	85	77	
TN	100	99	100	100	
TX	99	96	93	97	
WI	69	47	77	53	
18 Sts	88	75	88	82	

¹ These 18 States planted 93% of last year's corn acreage.

Corn: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	7	Week Ending	Ţ	2001-		
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
CO	7	4	6	9		
IL	28	14	40	32		
IN	10	5	19	19		
IA	8	4	11	10		
KS	58	42	53	57		
KY	52	39	63	65		
MI	5	3	16	8		
MN	4	2	4	5		
MO	71	57	67	62		
NE	10	6	16	15		
NC	72	64	83	76		
ND	6	2	3	5		
OH	4	3	7	7		
PA	23	18	40	27		
SD	9	6	13	10		
TN	83	73	74	82		
TX	73	71	80	79		
WI	6	2	9	5		
18 Sts	20	13	25	23		

¹ These 18 States harvested 95% of last year's corn acreage.

Peanuts: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	•	Week Ending	Ţ	2001-		
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AL	6	1	27	38		
FL	15	10	34	45		
GA	12	4	25	30		
NC	12	5	9	13		
OK	3	0	4	6		
SC	24	10	28	29		
TX	5	3	7	10		
VA	18	5	10	12		
8 Sts	11	4	22	27		

¹ These 8 States harvested 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

Rice: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	Week Ending			2001-	
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AR	81	69	73	78	
CA	41	31	38	45	
LA	99	96	94	96	
MS	91	84	75	80	
MO	70	52	53	59	
TX	99	98	99	99	
6 Sts	79	69	71	76	

¹ These 6 States harvested 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Sorghum: Percent Coloring, Selected States ¹

	7	Week Ending	,	2001-		
State	Oct 1, 2006	Sep 24, 2006	Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.		
·	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	100	100	100	100		
CO	86	72	84	84		
IL	99	99	97	96		
KS	89	84	96	95		
LA	100	100	100	100		
MO	98	96	99	98		
NE	100	100	100	97		
NM	59	58	76	78		
OK	89	78	92	88		
SD	100	97	100	99		
TX	87	85	89	89		
11 Sts	89	85	93	93		

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

State Oct 1, 2006 Percent AR 100 CO 48 IL 88 KS 48

LA

MO

NE

NM

OK

SD

TX

100

85

72

12

39

75

74

				i		
11 Sts	60	53	65			
¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum						
acreage	e.					

Sorghum: Percent Mature,

Selected States ¹
Week Ending

Sep 24,

2006

Percent

100

38

80

38

100

75

55

10

34

45

73

Oct 1,

2005

Percent

99

39

93

59

100

89

83

14

60

79

2001-

2005

Avg.

Percent

99

43

81

62

100

82

71

18

63

69

75

67

Sorghum: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	7	2001-			
State	Oct 1, 2006			2005 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AR	93	90	88	91	
CO	3	2	9	10	
IL	12	7	34	28	
KS	20	14	21	26	
LA	100	100	100	97	
MO	50	34	54	49	
NE	5	3	12	13	
NM	0	0	1	1	
OK	19	17	26	38	
SD	7	4	24	19	
TX	70	69	61	65	
11 Sts	38	34	36	40	

¹ These 11 States harvested 98% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Sunflower: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	•	2001-		
State	1 1 1		Oct 1, 2005	2005 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	12	NA	9	12
KS	9	NA	14	18
ND	3	NA	2	3
SD	5	NA	7	11
4 Sts	5	NA	6	8

¹ These 4 States harvested 82% of last year's sunflower acreage.

Sugarbeets: Percent Harvested, Selected States ¹

	1	2001-		
State	Oct 1, Sep 24, Oct 1, 2006 2005		2005 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	12	10	9	10
MI	5	3	6	5
MN	18	12	11	19
ND	18	11	9	19
4 Sts	15	10	9	15

¹ These 4 States harvested 82% of last year's sugarbeets acreage.

Corn: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Oct 1, 2006

Soybeans: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Oct 1, 2006

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	5	11	20	45	19
IL	2	5	20	51	22
IN	2	5	20	54	19
IA	3	7	21	47	22
KS	8	19	41	27	5
KY	0	3	12	35	50
MI	1	8	25	43	23
MN	5	9	23	51	12
MO	6	12	32	43	7
NE	6	11	24	40	19
NC	0	1	20	43	36
ND	5	18	42	33	2
OH	1	6	21	48	24
PA	3	6	25	50	16
SD	19	24	24	27	6
TN	5	10	23	45	17
TX	34	18	28	17	3
WI	7	11	23	39	20
18 Sts	5	10	24	43	18
Prev Wk	6	10	23	44	17
Prev Yr	7	12	26	40	15

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AR	10	16	33	31	10	
IL	2	5	17	53	23	
IN	1	5	20	56	18	
IA	2	5	19	50	24	
KS	7	17	42	28	6	
KY	0	2	14	48	36	
LA	5	18	31	40	6	
MI	1	7	30	45	17	
MN	4	9	24	46	17	
MS	13	23	32	28	4	
MO	7	15	32	39	7	
NE	3	8	28	43	18	
NC	0	3	28	59	10	
ND	4	14	40	38	4	
OH	2	7	22	49	20	
SD	8	14	29	37	12	
TN	4	9	22	49	16	
WI	2	6	29	37	26	
18 Sts	4	9	25	45	17	
Prev Wk	4	9	25	46	16	
Prev Yr	5	11	28	41	15	

Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Oct 1, 2006

Sorghum: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Oct 1, 2006

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	39	32	20	8	1	
AZ	0	9	37	43	11	
AR	1	7	26	48	18	
CA	0	0	18	62	20	
GA	14	22	33	27	4	
KS	5	15	25	50	5	
LA	4	11	34	46	5	
MS	11	17	27	32	13	
MO	4	8	21	59	8	
NC	3	7	34	53	3	
OK	25	30	29	16	0	
SC	0	8	48	38	6	
TN	2	3	19	57	19	
TX	18	25	31	21	5	
VA	0	13	28	34	25	
15 Sts	12	18	29	33	8	
Prev Wk	14	18	29	32	7	
Prev Yr	5	11	27	46	11	

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	3	11	39	38	9
CO	3	12	28	55	2
IL	4	12	28	51	2 5
KS	7	21	39	26	7
LA	1	5	26	58	10
MO	2	11	39	43	5
NE	3	9	29	43	16
NM	39	13	22	24	2
OK	13	21	28	27	11
SD	24	25	29	17	5
TX	34	21	24	20	1
11 Sts	17	19	32	27	5
Prev Wk	17	20	30	28	5
Prev Yr	4	11	36	42	7

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2005 planted acres.

Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Oct 1, 2006

State	VP	VP P F		G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	7	32	40	20	1
FL	5	34	25	35	1
GA	6	19	38	33	4
NC	1	1	24	68	6
OK	1	9	38	47	5
SC	1	3	38	51	7
TX	3	9	47	30	11
VA	0	10	34	28	28
8 Sts	5	19	37	34	5
Prev Wk	6	17	38	33	6
Prev Yr	2	8	34	46	10

Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Oct 1, 2006

	week Ending Oct 1, 2006										
State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
				_	_		_	_			_
AL	30	28	31	9	2	NJ	0	0	15	85	0
AZ	31	19	33	14	3	NM	6	13	19	50	12
AR	14	24	40	19	3	NY	4	8	27	44	17
CA	41	39	14	6	0	NC	0	3	35	55	7
CO	10	25	40	23	2	ND	20	32	30	18	0
CT	0	0	12	80	8	OH	1	6	21	53	19
DE	6	12	24	55	3	OK	30	33	28	8	1
FL	0	10	35	50	5	OR	21	30	31	14	4
GA	10	24	39	26	1	PA	7	9	27	46	11
ID	1	11	49	37	2	RI	0	0	0	60	40
IL	3	12	29	48	8	SC	0	16	37	45	2 3
IN	1	5	27	58	9	SD	16	25	33	23	3
IA	2	8	29	47	14	TN	12	17	30	36	5
KS	16	29	37	16	2	TX	34	33	23	9	1
KY	0	3	19	57	21	UT	4	15	33	44	4
LA	15	20	39	24	2	VT	0	0	64	36	0
ME	0	1	14	58	27	VA	2	13	39	38	8
MD	2	12	37	41	8	WA	8	14	38	40	0
MA	0	0	0	64	36	WV	2	6	32	55	5
MI	1	7	39	43	10	WI	3	8	33	42	14
MN	10	16	36	31	7	WY	40	25	28	7	0
MS	21	27	29	16	7						
MO	31	28	25	14	2	48 Sts	18	22	30	25	5
MT	16	26	39	15	4						
NE	18	26	38	16	2	Prev Wk	19	22	29	25	5
NV	36	22	24	18	0	Prev Yr	15	23	33	26	5 3
NH	0	3	34	51	12						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2005 planted acres.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data that are collected each week from early April to the end of November. The Crop progress and condition surveys are non-probability surveys that include a sample of more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through their stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaire on Friday or early Monday morning and submit it to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Office in their State by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of the time that the questionnaire is completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced into the projections for weekend progress and crop condition changes. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, which has significantly reduced this projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories that are used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at: www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the "**Crop Progress**" report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the "**Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin**" National Summary that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are then subject to revision the following week.

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