

Crop Progress

Released May 27, 2008, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Dawn Keen at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Corn: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

Selected States					
		Week Ending		2003-	
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
CO	92	82	92	90	
IL	87	75	99	97	
IN	77	68	98	89	
IA	93	78	97	97	
KS	94	87	95	97	
KY	83	73	98	94	
MI	94	84	89	83	
MN	95	67	99	96	
MO	72	55	91	96	
NE	96	83	96	96	
NC	100	97	100	98	
ND	93	80	92	89	
OH	64	52	99	93	
PA	70	57	85	79	
SD	85	55	87	91	
TN	97	90	100	98	
TX	97	94	98	98	
WI	80	56	93	84	
18 Sts	88	73	96	94	

Corn: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

Selected States					
		Week Ending	Veek Ending 2003-		
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
CO	48	28	48	51	
IL	62	34	94	90	
IN	54	35	81	75	
IA	54	18	80	81	
KS	66	41	77	81	
KY	69	54	92	86	
MI	61	34	61	52	
MN	34	3	91	74	
MO	41	27	75	87	
NE	59	25	75	76	
NC	99	93	99	95	
ND	43	9	66	55	
OH	43	28	85	78	
PA	44	28	56	53	
SD	23	5	59	53	
TN	82	68	99	95	
TX	90	80	87	90	
WI	24	7	73	50	
18 Sts	52	26	80	76	

Rice: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

State		2003-		
	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	90	75	98	97
CA	97	90	92	74
LA	98	98	99	98
MS	92	83	99	98
MO	99	85	98	96
TX	100	99	97	99
6 Sts	94	84	97	93

These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Rice: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

	Week Ending			2003-
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	71	55	95	92
CA	78	*49	63	39
LA	96	94	95	96
MS	82	75	96	94
MO	81	58	92	89
TX	97	95	89	96
6 Sts	79	*63	88	82

^{*} Revised.

¹ These 18 States planted 91% of last year's corn acreage.

¹ These 18 States planted 91% of last year's corn acreage.

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Soybeans: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

Soybeans: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

		Week Ending		
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	41	30	71	64
IL	39	15	86	75
IN	38	23	84	67
IA	72	34	80	79
KS	47	21	39	49
KY	23	12	55	44
LA	82	71	84	71
MI	80	51	58	55
MN	72	25	91	73
MS	85	74	97	93
MO	24	12	49	57
NE	62	26	69	70
NC	35	20	35	36
ND	85	54	72	63
OH	31	21	91	73
SD	42	18	48	53
TN	39	17	66	49
WI	55	22	77	57
18 Sts	52	27	74	67

		Week Ending 2003-		
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	26	NA	50	49
IL	4	NA	57	43
IN	10	NA	47	41
IA	12	NA	37	36
KS	18	NA	15	21
KY	8	NA	30	26
LA	75	NA	75	60
MI	19	NA	21	22
MN	3	NA	52	27
MS	72	NA	91	89
MO	8	NA	26	32
NE	11	NA	32	31
NC	9	NA	19	20
ND	16	NA	25	17
OH	13	NA	47	44
SD	4	NA	14	12
TN	14	NA	37	26
WI	3	NA	37	19
18 Sts	12	NA	40	34

These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

Barley: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

		Week Ending		2003-
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	91	84	94	92
MN	95	84	100	96
MT	96	94	97	95
ND	99	93	97	91
WA	99	97	100	100
5 Sts	97	92	97	93

¹ These 5 States planted 82% of last year's barley acreage.

Barley: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

Selected States				
	Week Ending			2003-
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	68	58	74	77
MN	73	24	94	78
MT	73	51	80	77
ND	72	45	84	71
WA	89	74	95	93
5 Sts	73	50	82	76

These 5 States planted 82% of last year's barley acreage.

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

Oats: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

		Week Ending 200		
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
IA	97	93	100	100
MN	92	84	99	99
NE	99	97	100	100
ND	98	93	95	91
OH	100	100	100	99
PA	100	97	95	97
SD	98	93	99	100
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	96	83	99	99
9 Sts	98	94	98	98

¹ These 9 States planted 66% of last year's oat acreage.

Oats: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

		Week Ending 2003-		
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
IA	77	58	98	99
MN	69	40	94	87
NE	95	90	99	99
ND	76	48	80	74
OH	91	87	100	97
PA	89	88	73	84
SD	86	68	94	95
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	67	42	93	88
9 Sts	84	70	93	91

¹ These 9 States planted 66% of last year's oat acreage.

Cotton: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

-		Week Ending 200		
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	89	76	84	86
AZ	85	80	96	93
AR	90	67	97	89
CA	99	99	100	99
GA	68	50	53	71
KS	25	5	17	30
LA	93	89	92	94
MS	77	37	97	94
MO	99	78	99	90
NC	92	70	95	91
OK	65	37	46	61
SC	79	56	80	80
TN	74	24	96	85
TX	56	36	50	59
VA	95	50	94	95
15 Sts	71	49	69	73

¹ These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

Sorghum: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

		Week Ending		2003-
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	92	71	99	95
CO	19	10	27	31
IL	2	1	61	46
KS	21	10	20	29
LA	96	94	98	92
MO	28	20	46	62
NE	34	19	54	45
NM	17	10	15	16
OK	26	24	41	36
SD	30	16	39	32
TX	72	69	71	66
11 Sts	46	38	48	49

¹ These 11 States planted 95% of last year's sorghum acreage.

Peanuts: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

Beleeted Blates								
		Week Ending						
State	May 25, 2008	2007 Avg.						
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent				
AL	61	36	68	75				
FL	76	62	49	60				
GA	67	44	47	65				
NC	78	56	83	81				
OK	80	52	70	74				
SC	69	49	64	71				
TX	81	70	75	76				
VA	76	24	87	85				
8 Sts	71	50	59	70				

¹ These 8 States planted 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

Sunflower: Percent Planted, Selected States ¹

		2003-			
State	May 25, May 18, 2008		May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
CO	21	14	26	16	
KS	4	2	4	16	
ND	55	21	54	40	
SD	8	3	15	14	
4 Sts	37	15	38	30	

¹ These 4 States planted 86% of last year's sunflower acreage.

Winter Wheat: Percent Headed, Selected States ¹

Selected States								
		Week Ending		2003-				
State	May 25, 2008	May 18, 2008	May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.				
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent				
AR	100	100	100	100				
CA	100	99	100	100				
CO	41	26	58	65				
ID	2	0	11	6				
IL	71	45	94	94				
IN	61	36	78	82				
KS	80	46	94	97				
MI	1	0	20	16				
MO	80	57	96	96				
MT	0	0	0	0				
NE	11	1	61	52				
NC	100	98	99	98				
OH	33	5	71	64				
OK	99	97	100	100				
OR	27	4	45	41				
SD	1	0	25	14				
TX	93	85	98	97				
WA	18	6	34	33				
18 Sts	64	49	76	76				

¹ These 18 States planted 90% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged, Selected States ¹

Science States									
'		Week Ending							
State			May 25, 2007	2007 Avg.					
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					
ID	79	67	88	86					
MN	71	39	93	81					
MT	67	52	75	70					
ND	77	50	83	75					
SD	90	78	95	98					
WA	89	81	98	96					
6 Sts	76	54	85	78					

¹ These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

Winter Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States Week Ending May 25, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	5	14	36	41	4
CA	0	1	9	30	60
CO	18	30	35	16	1
ID	0	1	12	75	12
IL	1	8	33	51	7
IN	1	4	22	53	20
KS	6	12	33	38	11
MI	1	3	27	60	9
MO	5	10	38	42	5
MT	6	18	44	29	3
NE	0	6	33	51	10
NC	0	1	17	67	15
OH	1	3	17	53	26
OK	8	9	28	45	10
OR	10	38	29	18	5
SD	3	5	27	55	10
TX	21	25	32	18	4
WA	4	10	36	43	7
18 Sts	8	14	31	38	9
Prev Wk	9	15	31	36	9
Prev Yr	6	11	26	40	17

Spring Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 25, 2008 Rice: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 25, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	1	2	16	75	6	AR	2	4	31	55	8
MN	1	2	22	62	13	CA	0	4	12	68	16
MT	3	5	62	27	3	LA	0	3	17	69	11
ND	0	7	44	44	5	MS	1	3	19	69	8
SD	0	6	21	59	14	MO	0	1	15	78	6
WA	1	10	52	32	5	TX	0	0	41	49	10
6 Sts	1	6	41	45	7	6 Sts	1	3	24	62	10
Prev Wk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Prev Wk	2	5	28	50	15
Prev Yr	1	3	17	63	16	Prev Yr	1	5	27	52	15

Oats: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 25, 2008

State VP P F G EX Percent Percent Percent Percent Percent ΙA MNNE ND OHPA SD TXWI 9 Sts Prev Wk Prev Yr

Barley: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 25, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	0	1	23	69	7
MN	0	1	20	62	17
MT	2	3	34	57	4
ND	0	7	50	39	4
WA	1	7	60	31	1
5 Sts	1	5	41	48	5
Prev Wk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Prev Yr	1	2	18	65	14

Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending May 25, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	3	6	24	57	10	NJ	0	0	25	75	0
AZ	11	28	35	21	5	NM	19	43	34	4	0
AR	0	2	28	65	5	NY	1	3	23	53	20
CA	48	43	9	0	0	NC	6	8	23	52	11
CO	20	29	37	13	1	ND	16	35	34	15	0
CT	0	0	4	83	13	OH	2	5	26	49	18
DE	1	7	35	50	7	OK	3	7	26	54	10
FL	5	30	50	15	0	OR	3	13	28	44	12
GA	2	11	43	40	4	PA	4	5	20	51	20
ID	3	12	32	42	11	RI	0	0	20	40	40
IL	0	2	20	60	18	SC	0	10	36	53	1
IN	2	6	29	47	16	SD	2	5	33	50	10
IA	1	5	26	56	12	TN	1	8	28	48	15
KS	4	11	32	46	7	TX	9	19	29	37	6
KY	1	5	35	48	11	UT	5	20	38	26	11
LA	1	5	31	56	7	VT	0	7	40	53	0
ME	0	7	13	67	13	VA	1	4	24	56	15
MD	0	1	22	52	25	WA	3	12	46	39	0
MA	0	0	11	77	12	WV	4	8	30	49	9
MI	1	6	36	45	12	WI	0	5	24	46	25
MN	2	10	32	47	9	WY	0	10	34	53	3
MS	2	6	37	45	10						
MO	1	6	37	50	6	48 Sts	7	14	30	41	8
MT	10	22	40	21	7						
NE	0	4	23	65	8	Prev Wk	9	14	29	40	8
NV	7	23	38	30	2	Prev Yr	6	14	28	41	11
NH	0	4	12	60	24						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent. National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2007 planted acres.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National Crop Progress/terms definitions.asp.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Crop Progress and Condition tables expected next week:

Barley- Emerged, Condition
Corn- Planted, Emerged, Condition
Cotton- Planted
Oats- Emerged, Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range- Condition
Peanuts- Planted
Rice- Emerged, Condition
Sorghum- Planted
Soybeans- Planted, Emerged
Spring Wheat- Emerged, Condition
Sunflowers- Planted
Winter Wheat- Headed, Condition

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