

# Crop Progress

Washington, D.C.

Released August 31, 2009, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Julie Schmidt at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

#### Soybeans: Percent Setting Pods, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States *						
		2004-				
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	92	84	93	97		
IL	91	72	95	98		
IN	88	76	91	96		
IA	97	94	94	98		
KS	93	84	87	90		
KY	87	79	86	87		
LA	100	99	99	99		
MI	95	80	100	97		
MN	97	91	99	99		
MS	100	99	99	100		
MO	81	65	67	89		
NE	97	95	96	99		
NC	77	62	75	76		
ND	98	92	100	100		
OH	96	94	99	99		
SD	95	91	98	98		
TN	96	86	92	95		
WI	93	77	97	95		
18 Stc	03	85	03	96		

Soybeans: Percent Dropping Leaves, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		Week Ending		2004-
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	6	NA	5	19
IL	0	NA	0	5
IN	2	NA	5	9
IA	0	NA	1	3
KS	0	NA	1	6
KY	3	NA	3	6
LA	40	NA	38	46
MI	0	NA	2	1
MN	0	NA	0	4
MS	22	NA	27	56
MO	1	NA	1	4
NE	0	NA	1	2
NC	1	NA	3	4
ND	0	NA	4	9
OH	2	NA	8	7
SD	11	NA	10	15
TN	4	NA	11	22
WI	0	NA	0	1
18 Sts	3	NA	4	8

<sup>18</sup> Sts 93 85 93 These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

#### Rice: Percent Headed, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Science States				
		Week Ending	2004-	
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	88	75	91	96
CA	85	78	89	88
LA	100	99	100	100
MS	98	95	94	99
MO	72	52	96	98
TX	97	96	100	100
6 Sts	90	81	93	96

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

#### Rice: Percent Harvested, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		2004-		
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	4	0	2	6
CA	0	0	0	1
LA	67	44	45	68
MS	3	0	2	9
MO	0	0	0	2
TX	66	61	78	78
6 Sts	16	10	13	19

These 6 States harvested 100% of last year's rice acreage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

#### Corn: Percent Dough, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

#### Corn: Percent Dented, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		Week Ending		2004-	·		Week Ending		2004-
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.	State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	·	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	60	43	88	68	CO	30	17	40	28
IL	78	64	90	96	IL	26	12	45	73
IN	79	66	87	93	IN	23	9	39	62
IA	74	49	72	86	IA	28	10	30	55
KS	93	86	91	96	KS	65	45	66	77
KY	84	74	91	98	KY	68	51	75	86
MI	65	41	84	80	MI	13	3	43	42
MN	52	23	69	79	MN	7	1	22	50
MO	91	79	84	95	MO	66	52	55	82
NE	89	76	91	94	NE	53	30	60	66
NC	100	96	97	99	NC	95	87	87	92
ND	30	11	54	73	ND	1	0	12	34
OH	82	75	77	88	OH	34	17	41	52
PA	69	47	84	84	PA	28	13	48	52
SD	68	40	80	85	SD	11	3	33	46
TN	97	93	100	100	TN	82	74	94	97
TX	98	97	97	98	TX	83	81	88	91
WI	58	39	59	69	WI	7	2	18	30
18 Sts	75	57	81	88	18 Sts	32	18	42	60

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

#### Corn: Percent Mature, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		2004-		
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	6	NA	3	3
IL	2	NA	2	16
IN	0	NA	0	10
IA	0	NA	1	7
KS	12	NA	14	29
KY	19	NA	27	51
MI	0	NA	3	4
MN	0	NA	0	3
MO	13	NA	9	42
NE	1	NA	2	5
NC	74	NA	62	73
ND	0	NA	0	4
OH	2	NA	4	4
PA	3	NA	17	15
SD	1	NA	1	3
TN	17	NA	35	60
TX	70	NA	65	70
WI	0	NA	0	1
18 Sts	5 8 States plante	NA	6	13

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

### Sorghum: Percent Headed,

Selected States <sup>1</sup>						
		Week Ending				
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
AR	100	100	100	100		
CO	84	75	98	91		
IL	80	56	93	98		
KS	91	80	85	90		
LA	100	100	100	100		
MO	87	80	87	95		
NE	94	89	97	97		
NM	90	75	80	67		
OK	75	57	67	81		
SD	92	85	92	97		
TX	95	90	87	91		
11 Sts	92	84	87	91		

#### <sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 96% of last year's sorghum acreage.

#### Sorghum: Percent Coloring, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
		2004-		
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	93	83	92	96
CO	55	50	86	41
IL	23	4	36	68
KS	26	11	38	45
LA	100	99	100	99
MO	42	26	37	62
NE	16	6	28	44
NM	16	5	37	20
OK	38	23	37	42
SD	33	22	51	57
TX	71	68	67	68
11 Sts	49	40	54	57

These 11 States planted 96% of last year's sorghum acreage.

#### Sorghum: Percent Mature, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		sciccica state		
		2004-		
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	54	29	62	76
CO	16	11	9	6
IL	3	0	0	15
KS	0	0	3	4
LA	96	92	99	93
MO	10	1	3	14
NE	0	0	0	1
NM	0	0	1	3
OK	4	0	15	15
SD	2	0	0	3
TX	64	63	61	59
11 Sts	31	30	31	31

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 96% of last year's sorghum acreage.

#### Sorghum: Percent Harvested, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		selected state	.i3	
	Week Ending			2004-
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	5	1	3	30
CO	0	0	0	0
IL	0	0	0	0
KS	0	0	0	1
LA	69	48	66	72
MO	0	0	0	2
NE	0	0	0	0
NM	0	0	0	0
OK	0	0	3	3
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	61	60	60	56
11 Sts	28	27	27	26

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 11 States harvested 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

### Cotton: Percent Setting Bolls,

Selected States <sup>1</sup>					
		2004-			
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	89	82	99	97	
AZ	99	99	100	100	
AR	100	100	100	100	
CA	99	98	94	97	
GA	98	97	96	99	
KS	95	85	99	91	
LA	100	100	100	100	
MS	100	100	100	100	
MO	99	97	100	100	
NC	98	97	96	99	
OK	96	84	97	95	
SC	97	88	97	96	
TN	100	97	100	100	
TX	89	85	88	93	
VA	100	99	100	100	
15 Sts	93	90	93	96	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

## Cotton: Percent Bolls Opening, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
		Week Ending		2004-
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	9	3	42	31
ΑZ	48	43	58	53
AR	15	9	16	34
CA	20	18	19	28
GA	10	4	18	25
KS	6	5	9	6
LA	58	47	55	54
MS	22	8	23	48
MO	2	0	14	25
NC	12	7	11	22
OK	8	0	10	13
SC	12	5	6	17
TN	8	2	10	26
TX	21	15	20	20
VA	28	19	17	43
15 Sts	19	13	21	25

These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

#### Oats: Percent Harvested, Selected States 1

		Week Ending		2004-	
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
IA	100	98	100	100	
MN	73	56	91	94	
NE	100	99	100	100	
ND	43	15	88	87	
OH	100	100	100	99	
PA	97	87	99	99	
SD	92	79	100	100	
TX	100	100	100	100	
WI	94	78	96	97	
9 Sts	85	72	96	96	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 9 States harvested 68% of last year's oat acreage.

## Spring Wheat: Percent Harvested, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		Servered State			
		Week Ending		2004-	
State	Aug 30, 2009			2008 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
ID	58	36	51	72	
MN	28	15	78	78	
MT	43	22	77	77	
ND	22	7	78	76	
SD	91	74	96	99	
WA	79	62	65	85	
6 Sts	38	22	78	79	
1	G 1	1.000/ 61 :		•	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 6 States harvested 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

## Barley: Percent Harvested, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		Week Ending		2004-	
State	Aug 30, 2009	Aug 23, 2009	Aug 30, 2008	2008 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
ID	48	29	51	68	
MN	39	23	90	88	
MT	44	26	73	78	
ND	43	22	91	87	
WA	82	65	60	84	
5 Sts	46	27	78	81	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 5 States harvested 84% of last year's barley acreage.

#### Corn: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

#### Soybeans: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	2	10	20	53	15	AR	6	13	25	39	17
IL	2	9	27	47	15	IL	3	7	30	47	13
IN	3	8	26	50	13	IN	3	8	26	51	12
IA	3	6	15	49	27	IA	2	5	17	56	20
KS	3	6	24	48	19	KS	2	4	17	57	20
KY	0	2	10	46	42	KY	1	3	14	44	38
MI	4	11	26	46	13	LA	4	17	37	36	6
MN	1	4	22	54	19	MI	4	10	27	47	12
MO	2	7	27	48	16	MN	1	6	24	52	17
NE	3	6	15	50	26	MS	3	7	25	47	18
NC	4	14	29	46	7	MO	3	7	28	48	14
ND	1	4	29	57	9	NE	2	5	15	57	21
OH	1	5	22	48	24	NC	1	8	28	55	8
PA	1	5	12	50	32	ND	1	3	22	66	8
SD	1	7	14	49	29	OH	1	4	25	55	15
TN	3	5	14	53	25	SD	1	4	25	51	19
TX	25	14	24	31	6	TN	1	2	14	55	28
WI	2	8	25	49	16	WI	1	7	24	51	17
18 Sts	3	7	21	49	20	18 Sts	2	6	23	53	16
Prev Wk	3	6	21	50	20	Prev Wk	2	6	23	53	16
		9									
Prev Yr	4	9	26	46	15	Prev Yr	4	10	29	44	13

Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009 Sorghum: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	0	0	20	71	9	AR
AZ	0	1	17	50	32	CO
AR	4	6	30	45	15	IL
CA	0	0	15	65	20	KS
GA	2	8	32	46	12	LA
KS	3	6	33	52	6	MO
LA	1	13	37	41	8	NE
MS	1	7	26	49	17	NM
MO	0	12	32	50	6	OK
NC	1	6	26	58	9	SD
OK	0	3	28	64	5	TX
SC	0	3	46	50	1	
TN	0	1	18	55	26	11 S
TX	15	16	30	29	10	
VA	0	2	18	67	13	Prev
						Prev
15 Sts	9	11	29	40	11	-
D 11/1	0	11	20	40	10	
Prev Wk	8	11	29	40	12	
Prev Yr	5	14	31	38	12	

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
State	VI	Г	I'	U	EA
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	3	9	32	45	11
CO	0	2	22	65	11
IL	0	2	27	69	2
KS	1	5	21	58	15
LA	3	19	47	28	3
MO	0	4	31	56	9
NE	0	3	24	56	17
NM	7	24	10	57	2
OK	2	6	37	49	6
SD	0	1	13	62	24
TX	23	16	38	20	3
11 Sts	11	10	30	40	9
Prev Wk	11	10	29	42	8
Prev Yr	4	11	34	43	8

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2008 planted acres.

#### Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	0	0	24	72	4
FL	0	1	22	58	19
GA	0	4	28	53	15
NC	0	1	30	64	5
OK	1	0	14	79	6
SC	0	7	29	63	1
TX	0	1	21	61	17
VA	0	0	9	82	9
8 Sts	0	3	25	59	13
Prev Wk	0	2	25	61	12
Prev Yr	1	5	31	50	13

#### Rice: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	1	6	32	44	17
CA	0	5	25	45	25
LA	2	4	21	49	24
MS	0	1	28	45	26
MO	0	4	16	55	25
TX	12	9	39	30	10
6 Sts	1	5	28	46	20
Prev Wk	1	5	29	45	20
Prev Yr	0	5	25	51	19

#### Spring Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

	Week Ending Aug 50, 2009										
State	VP	P	F	G	EX						
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent						
ID	0	2	6	71	21						
MN	2	5	21	51	21						
MT	3	9	38	42	8						
ND	0	1	11	70	18						
SD	2	8	28	54	8						
WA	0	8	41	47	4						
6 Sts	1	4	20	60	15						
Prev Wk	1	5	22	57	15						
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA						

#### Barley: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

Week Enumg Aug 30, 2009									
State	VP	P	F	G	EX				
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent				
ID	0	2	10	59	29				
MN	2	7	25	49	17				
MT	2	5	27	48	18				
ND	0	1	11	71	17				
WA	2	12	57	25	4				
5 Sts	1	3	18	59	19				
Prev Wk	0	3	17	60	20				
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2008 planted acres.

# Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Aug 30, 2009

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	0	1	21	72	6	NJ	0	0	10	60	30
AZ	61	19	12	5	3	NM	11	28	42	17	2
AR	0	4	29	59	8	NY	2	4	24	52	18
CA	58	32	10	0	0	NC	0	7	32	57	4
CO	3	10	37	42	8	ND	1	6	31	56	6
CT	0	11	21	58	10	OH	1	11	30	49	9
DE	1	3	25	64	7	OK	2	10	37	47	4
FL	0	5	15	65	15	OR	15	17	39	27	2
GA	3	9	36	44	8	PA	4	10	21	58	7
ID	0	9	23	56	12	RI	0	0	0	100	0
IL	1	3	22	55	19	SC	2	12	42	42	2
IN	2	8	25	47	18	SD	2	4	23	54	17
IA	1	8	23	52	16	TN	0	4	18	58	20
KS	2	5	31	52	10	TX	34	20	26	18	2
KY	2	4	17	57	20	UT	2	9	33	51	5
LA	2	12	36	43	7	VT	3	15	46	32	4
ME	0	1	26	66	7	VA	1	8	28	51	12
MD	2	8	30	45	15	WA	5	19	47	27	2
MA	0	0	3	89	8	WV	1	1	25	66	7
MI	2	6	33	47	12	WI	3	10	29	48	10
MN	4	11	37	45	3	WY	1	8	35	50	6
MS	1	8	31	45	15						
MO	0	3	28	59	10	48 Sts	10	11	27	44	8
MT	6	16	43	31	4						
NE	2 3	6	21	55	16	Prev Wk	10	11	27	43	9
NV	3	16	30	45	6	Prev Yr	12	18	31	33	6
NH	1	2	19	77	1						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent. National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2008 planted acres.

#### **Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures**

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Friday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National Crop Progress/terms definitions.asp.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

#### Crop Progress and Condition tables expected next week:

Barley – Harvested, Condition
Corn – Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition
Cotton – Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition
Oats – Harvested
Pasture & Range – Condition
Peanuts – Condition
Rice – Headed, Harvested, Condition
Sorghum – Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Soybeans – Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition
Spring Wheat – Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat – Planted

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