

# Crop Progress

Washington, D.C.

Released June 7, 2010, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Julie Schmidt at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

## **Special Note**

NASS is in the process of modifying report layouts in order to improve readability. This report will be published weekly using both layouts through June 28, 2010. Beginning July 6, 2010, *Crop Progress* will only be produced with the new layout, which is available on the NASS website: <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov">http://www.nass.usda.gov</a>.

Soybeans: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Week Ending Week Ending 2005-2005-State State Jun 6, May 30. Jun 6, Jun 6, May 30, Jun 6, Avg. Avg. Percent Percent Percent Percent Percent Percent Percent Percent AR AR IL ILΙN ΙN IΑ IΑ KS KS KY KY LA LA MI MI MN MN MS MS MO MO NE NE NC NC ND ND OH OH SD SD TN TN WI WI 

18 Sts

Soybeans: Percent Emerged,

Selected States 1

18 Sts

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

# Corn: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	,	Ţ	2005-	
State	Jun 6, 2010	Week Ending May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	95	64	73	83
IL	97	94	70	90
IN	92	86	69	86
IA	98	94	94	95
KS	93	81	94	96
KY	98	94	84	93
MI	93	80	79	89
MN	98	94	95	94
MO	92	81	82	89
NE	96	79	99	97
NC	100	100	100	100
ND	82	70	61	85
OH	87	81	84	92
PA	83	67	73	76
SD	76	67	79	84
TN	97	95	90	97
TX	96	88	96	97
WI	91	75	84	85
18 Sts	94	85	85	91

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

# Cotton: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	7	Week Ending		
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	93	89	88	95
AZ	100	91	100	99
AR	100	99	97	99
CA	100	99	99	100
GA	89	78	73	86
KS	72	*36	75	65
LA	100	95	100	99
MS	98	94	94	98
MO	100	100	97	99
NC	98	87	100	100
OK	82	64	66	73
SC	98	93	94	96
TN	96	81	95	98
TX	88	73	84	83
VA	99	98	100	100
15 Sts	91	79	86	88

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.

# Cotton: Percent Squaring, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	,	2005-		
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	4	1	0	3
ΑZ	7	5	11	17
AR	14	2	1	9
CA	5	0	0	14
GA	4	2	4	6
KS	0	0	0	0
LA	27	9	21	15
MS	12	0	3	10
MO	6	2	0	4
NC	6	2	0	1
OK	0	0	0	1
SC	1	0	0	2
TN	1	0	1	4
TX	9	8	9	12
VA	0	0	0	2
15 Sts	8	5	6	10

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

# Sorghum: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	,	Week Ending		
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	100	100	98	99
CO	77	40	35	46
IL	53	39	10	51
KS	49	23	57	51
LA	99	98	100	98
MO	70	53	58	73
NE	68	47	82	77
NM	50	18	65	51
OK	70	63	42	46
SD	65	21	78	64
TX	78	77	88	80
11 Sts	65	50	71	65

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 98% of last year's sorghum acreage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

## Peanuts: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Science States				
	,	Week Ending 2		
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	84	77	75	89
FL	92	85	83	87
GA	92	77	75	86
NC	97	87	100	97
OK	95	77	91	92
SC	94	80	93	93
TX	95	93	91	92
VA	95	84	97	97
8 Sts	92	81	81	89

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 8 States planted 97% of last year's peanut acreage.

# Sunflower: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	Week Ending			2005-
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	47	30	52	50
KS	23	7	29	36
ND	65	42	64	80
SD	42	38	38	36
4 Sts	52	37	51	59

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 4 States planted 84% of last year's sunflower acreage.

# Rice: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Science States				
	Week Ending			2005-
State	Jun 6,	May 30,	Jun 6,	2009
	2010	2010	2009	Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	99	97	89	96
CA	55	40	73	69
LA	99	99	99	99
MS	98	95	92	97
MO	100	100	91	97
TX	95	92	99	99
6 Sts	91	87	89	92

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

# Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	Science States				
	Week Ending			2005-	
State	Jun 6,	May 30,	Jun 6,	2009	
	2010	2010	2009	Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
ID	93	89	97	96	
MN	100	99	79	93	
MT	83	75	94	96	
ND	86	79	72	92	
SD	100	96	100	100	
WA	99	98	99	99	
6 Sts	90	84	82	94	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

# Barley: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	•	Week Ending	2005-		
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
ID	83	71	95	90	
MN	100	99	78	92	
MT	89	82	79	93	
ND	93	79	66	90	
WA	99	98	98	99	
5 Sts	90	80	77	91	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 79% of last year's barley acreage.

# Winter Wheat: Percent Headed, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	,	Week Ending	<u>,                                      </u>	2005-
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	100	100	100	100
CA	100	100	99	100
CO	90	52	93	91
ID	10	5	23	22
IL	98	94	93	97
IN	97	93	96	97
KS	99	94	100	100
MI	92	65	53	72
MO	96	91	97	98
MT	1	0	0	12
NE	70	33	83	83
NC	100	100	100	100
OH	96	92	95	97
OK	100	100	100	100
OR	75	60	87	85
SD	47	17	27	49
TX	99	97	100	99
WA	53	37	49	66
18 Sts	84	75	84	86

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 89% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

## Winter Wheat: Percent Harvested, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	,	Week Ending	5	2005-
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	23	NA	24	26
CA	20	NA	29	24
CO	0	NA	0	0
ID	0	NA	0	0
IL	0	NA	0	0
IN	0	NA	0	0
KS	0	NA	0	1
MI	0	NA	0	0
MO	1	NA	1	2
MT	0	NA	0	0
NE	0	NA	0	0
NC	7	NA	11	7
OH	0	NA	0	0
OK	12	NA	8	23
OR	0	NA	0	0
SD	0	NA	0	0
TX	17	NA	25	24
WA	0	NA	0	0
18 Sts	3	NA	4	6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States harvested 89% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

## Oats: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	7	Week Ending	ng 2005-		
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
IA	99	99	100	99	
MN	100	100	92	96	
NE	100	99	100	100	
ND	87	72	79	92	
OH	95	94	99	99	
PA	96	95	100	98	
SD	91	85	97	99	
TX	100	100	100	100	
WI	100	98	99	98	
9 Sts	97	93	95	98	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 64% of last year's oat acreage.

#### Oats: Percent Headed, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States									
_	,	Week Ending	ţ	2005-					
State	Jun 6, 2010	May 30, 2010	Jun 6, 2009	2009 Avg.					
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					
IA	28	10	6	16					
MN	11	3	0	1					
NE	16	4	35	31					
ND	0	0	0	0					
OH	24	20	16	26					
PA	33	2	12	11					
SD	4	0	1	3					
TX	100	99	100	100					
WI	14	3	2	6					
9 Sts	37	30	31	33					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 64% of last year's oat acreage.

## Corn: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

## Soybeans: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	1	3	21	62	13	AR	0	3	26	54	17
IL	1	5	21	54	19	IL	1	6	28	53	12
IN	1	6	23	54	16	IN	1	4	28	53	14
IA	1	4	17	55	23	IA	1	4	20	55	20
KS	1	3	25	64	7	KS	0	2	25	65	8
KY	3	7	21	52	17	KY	0	1	11	68	20
MI	1	5	25	53	16	LA	1	3	40	52	4
MN	0	0	8	65	27	MI	1	4	30	47	18
MO	5	11	35	42	7	MN	0	1	6	69	24
NE	0	1	14	72	13	MS	0	4	19	61	16
NC	0	2	23	63	12	MO	2	6	37	48	7
ND	0	1	10	79	10	NE	0	1	13	80	6
OH	1	4	25	55	15	NC	0	2	17	74	7
PA	0	1	20	55	24	ND	0	1	7	77	15
SD	0	3	20	62	15	OH	1	4	29	56	10
TN	2	6	24	52	16	SD	1	5	19	62	13
TX	1	7	27	49	16	TN	0	1	14	66	19
WI	0	2	11	63	24	WI	0	1	11	69	19
18 Sts	1	4	19	58	18	18 Sts	1	3	21	61	14
Prev Wk	1	3	20	61	15	Prev Wk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Prev Yr	1	5	25	56	13	Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

## Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	0	0	14	79	7
AZ	0	13	38	33	16
AR	0	7	30	43	20
CA	0	0	15	65	20
GA	1	5	27	57	10
KS	0	1	32	60	7
LA	0	1	28	66	5
MS	0	2	17	56	25
MO	0	8	18	71	3
NC	0	2	30	63	5
OK	0	6	21	66	7
SC	0	3	37	59	1
TN	0	1	21	64	14
TX	0	4	35	48	13
VA	0	1	9	89	1
15 Sts	0	4	30	54	12
Prev Wk	0	4	33	51	12
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	0	0	9	87	4
FL	0	0	30	40	30
GA	0	3	26	58	13
NC	0	0	25	73	2
OK	0	0	33	57	10
SC	0	3	27	66	4
TX	0	0	4	94	2 2
VA	0	0	7	91	2
8 Sts	0	2	21	66	11
Prev Wk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage.

## Rice: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

State	VP	Р	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	0	4	25	53	18
CA	0	5	20	70	5
LA	0	0	21	55	24
MS	0	1	14	52	33
MO	0	2	11	63	24
TX	1	4	12	62	21
6 Sts	0	3	21	58	18
Prev Wk	0	3	23	57	17
Prev Yr	1	11	33	44	11

## Winter Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	2	5	39	47	7
CA	0	0	10	35	55
CO	1	4	19	60	16
ID	0	3	7	76	14
IL	7	11	42	36	4
IN	1	4	25	55	15
KS	4	9	31	47	9
MI	1	3	14	57	25
MO	10	24	33	28	5
MT	1	6	26	47	20
NE	0	4	21	65	10
NC	9	18	36	34	3
OH	0	3	21	51	25
OK	1	6	25	55	13
OR	1	7	25	54	13
SD	0	1	13	59	27
TX	2	6	29	49	14
WA	5	7	10	57	21
18 Sts	2	7	25	52	14
Prev Wk	2	7	26	51	14
Prev Yr	13	15	28	35	9

## Oats: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
IA	1	3	15	61	20
MN	0	0	9	74	17
NE	0	1	9	70	20
ND	0	0	11	78	11
OH	1	1	21	68	9
PA	0	1	17	66	16
SD	0	1	13	68	18
TX	2	7	18	52	21
WI	0	2	11	66	21
9 Sts	1	3	14	64	18
Prev Wk	1	3	18	63	15
Prev Yr	15	8	22	47	8

## Spring Wheat: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

	T/D		E	- C	EX
State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	0	2	8	75	15
MN	0	1	7	61	31
MT	0	1	23	63	13
ND	0	1	11	76	12
SD	0	2	25	58	15
WA	0	2	18	65	15
6 Sts	0	1	15	69	15
Prev Wk	0	1	14	71	14
Prev Yr	0	4	23	65	8

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage.

## Barley: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	0	1	11	83	5
MN	0	2	8	50	40
MT	0	1	19	56	24
ND	0	0	10	81	9
WA	0	0	13	74	13
5 Sts	0	1	13	72	14
Prev Wk	0	0	16	71	13
Prev Yr	1	3	22	64	10

## Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jun 6, 2010

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	0	1	10	81	8	NJ	0	0	10	60	30
AZ	6	22	26	29	17	NM	9	21	35	32	3
AR	0	2	30	61	7	NY	0	2	22	60	16
CA	0	0	15	75	10	NC	2	4	19	63	12
CO	1	5	25	58	11	ND	0	1	18	67	14
CT	0	4	24	52	20	OH	0	4	18	61	17
DE	2	17	43	31	7	OK	2	6	28	52	12
FL	0	1	17	75	7	OR	1	4	23	53	19
GA	0	1	23	62	14	PA	3	5	21	48	23
ID	1	2	21	70	6	RI	0	0	16	56	28
IL	0	1	12	64	23	SC	0	8	37	51	4
IN	0	2	18	54	26	SD	0	3	13	64	20
IA	1	4	19	56	20	TN	1	4	21	59	15
KS	1	3	21	63	12	TX	4	12	37	38	9
KY	1	2	18	61	18	UT	0	3	24	63	10
LA	2	10	37	45	6	VT	1	13	30	52	4
ME	0	0	34	57	9	VA	1	7	29	56	7
MD	1	4	18	70	7	WA	0	4	20	69	7
MA	0	0	10	87	3	WV	0	6	28	51	15
MI	2	5	28	50	15	WI	1	3	23	59	14
MN	0	2	17	66	15	WY	0	2	18	64	16
MS	1	5	20	59	15						
MO	0	4	25	63	8	48 Sts	1	5	23	58	13
MT	1	4	17	57	21						
NE	0	0	10	76	14	Prev Wk	1	6	24	57	12
NV	0	3	34	48	15	Prev Yr	6	9	26	47	12
NH	2	3	15	67	13						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage.

#### **Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures**

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at:

www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\_Crop\_Progress/terms\_definitions/index.asp.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

## Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley – Emerged, Condition
Corn – Emerged, Condition
Cotton – Planted, Squaring, Condition
Oats – Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range – Condition
Peanuts – Planted, Condition
Rice – Emerged, Condition
Sorghum – Planted, Headed, Condition
Soybeans – Planted, Emerged, Condition
Spring Wheat – Emerged, Condition
Sunflowers – Planted
Winter Wheat – Headed, Harvested, Condition

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