

Crop Progress

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Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2011 cotton acreage]

		Week ending		2007 2011
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee Texas	44 85 37 86 33 9 87 43 28 60 13 44 13 33	50 75 77 85 27 10 84 68 49 31 12 27 29	68 90 93 90 44 26 92 90 68 51 29 46 52 35	53 80 53 93 32 3 80 51 54 55 13 41 24 31
Virginia	67	27	58	56
15 States	38	36	48	39

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2011 corn acreage]

		Week ending				
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average		
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)		
ColoradoIllinois	68 59	58 89	84 95	63 65		
Indiana	22	84	93	53		
lowa	85	64	90	79		
Kansas	79	75	90	73		
Kentucky	38	92	96	67		
Michigan	32	45	60	54		
Minnesota	42	73	88	70		
Missouri	73	84	93	62		
Nebraska	76	74	91	76		
North Carolina	97	94	97	98		
North Dakota	11	57	83	41		
Ohio	6	79	84	51		
Pennsylvania	27	33	56	48		
South Dakota	36	57	79	43		
Tennessee	60	98	99	82		
Texas	91	75	93	90		
Wisconsin	30	34	57	53		
18 States	56	71	87	66		

Corn Emerged - Selected States[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2011 corn acreage]

			2007-2011		
State	May 13, 2011			Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
ColoradoIllinois	4 19	11 64	33 76	11 35	
Indianalowa	3 24	50 23	75 55	25 32	
Kansas Kentucky	38 17	42 76 8	63 82 23	34 50 15	
Michigan Minnesota Missouri	1 1 44	12 60	45 74	23	
Nebraska North Carolina	16 88	25 83	57 88	23 85	
North DakotaOhio	- 1	4 21	28 58	7 23	
PennsylvaniaSouth Dakota	1 1	4 11	23 39	16	
Tennessee Texas Wisconsin	39 67 -	92 60	99 80 13	66 71 10	
18 States	16	32	56	28	

⁻ Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2011 soybean acreage]

		Week ending		2007-2011
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	29	57	71	34
Illinois	12	21	44	21
Indiana	4	48	68	22
lowa	36	7	39	30
Kansas	25	19	40	14
Kentucky	2	33	47	11
Louisiana	76	62	74	66
Michigan	12	16	32	23
Minnesota	7	19	44	29
Mississippi	56	74	90	72
Missouri	17	16	37	12
Nebraska	33	29	60	28
North Carolina	20	11	18	17
North Dakota	1	11	51	10
Ohio	2	35	46	29
South Dakota	4	9	28	7
Tennessee	7	23	35	14
Wisconsin	8	5	16	18
18 States	17	24	46	24

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2011 soybean acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	18	41	56	21
Illinois	1	7	14	3
Indiana	-	16	37	5
lowa	2	1	5	2
Kansas	3	3	11	2
Kentucky	-	9	22	2
Louisiana	59	36	56	52
Michigan	-	1	8	3
Minnesota	-	-	3	2
Mississippi	38	58	80	58
Missouri	1	5	13	2
Nebraska	1	3	18	2
North Carolina	6	1	7	4
North Dakota	-	-	3	-
Ohio	-	5	17	5
South Dakota	-	-	4	-
Tennessee	1	5	19	4
Wisconsin	-	-	-	1
18 States	3	7	16	5

⁻ Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2011 sorghum acreage]

		Week ending		2007-2011
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas Colorado Illinois Kansas Louisiana Missouri Nebraska New Mexico Oklahoma South Dakota	72 4 1 7 100 9 14 14 23 2	97 11 41 4 95 26 7 8 20	99 18 42 10 98 41 25 13 27	81 11 8 5 92 13 11 9 23
Texas	72	70	88	70
11 States	30	29	38	29

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 98% of the 2011 peanut acreage]

			2007-2011	
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Florida Georgia North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Texas Virginia	24 31 28 36 44 27 58 36	38 40 31 19 34 25 16 5	60 55 52 31 51 40 58 33	28 37 23 36 36 28 55 30
8 States	32	30	52	31

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 86% of the 2011 sunflower acreage]

State		Week ending				
	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average		
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)		
Colorado	1 1 - 1	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	7 5 14 1	5 1 4 1		
4 States	1	(NA)	8	3		

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2011 rice acreage]

State		2007 2044		
	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	60	97	99	76
California	47	10	15	59
Louisiana	98	93	95	95
Mississippi	83	98	100	85
Missouri	25	99	100	68
Texas	94	93	94	96
6 States	65	77	80	77

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2011 rice acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri Texas	48 7 96 74 18 80	86 - 85 89 81 84	96 - 90 96 94 87	61 18 89 75 49 85
6 States	49	67	73	58

⁻ Represents zero.

Rice Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 13, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acres]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri Texas	2 (NA) - - -	8 (NA) 1 1 8	25 (NA) 21 26 25 7	51 (NA) 61 50 64 76	14 (NA) 17 23 3 17
6 States	1	5	23	56	15
Previous week	1 3	7 14	26 29	55 48	11 6

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2011 winter wheat acreage]

		Week ending			
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Arkansas	100	100	100	99	
California	98	97	99	98	
Colorado	12	25	64	14	
Idaho	-	-	-	-	
Illinois	50	87	92	48	
Indiana	21	58	81	26	
Kansas	55	92	98	46	
Michigan	-	-	-	-	
Missouri	70	94	97	57	
Montana	-	-	-	-	
Nebraska	1	25	52	4	
North Carolina	98	100	100	96	
Ohio	1	6	53	5	
Oklahoma	97	98	100	94	
Oregon	3	1	8	5	
South Dakota	-	4	14	-	
Texas	89	90	98	82	
Washington	1	-	-	4	
18 States	50	63	72	46	

⁻ Represents zero.

⁽NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 13, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	8	38	41	12
California	-	-	15	40	45
Colorado	3	10	31	49	7
Idaho	-	2	11	65	22
Illinois	1	3	14	58	24
Indiana	1	4	21	57	17
Kansas	5	11	32	41	11
Michigan	1	5	28	51	15
Missouri	3	9	23	50	15
Montana	1	8	32	43	16
Nebraska	-	3	29	57	11
North Carolina	-	1	19	61	19
Ohio	3	10	32	43	12
Oklahoma	1	4	19	55	21
Oregon	-	5	18	56	21
South Dakota	-	2	25	58	15
Texas	19	20	27	26	8
Washington	1	1	9	72	17
18 States	5	9	26	46	14
Previous week	4	8	25	48	15
Previous year	23	21	24	26	6

⁻ Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 98% of the 2011 spring wheat acreage]

			0007 0044	
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	75	90	95	86
Minnesota	33	99	100	65
Montana	32	71	86	66
North Dakota	13	82	94	53
South Dakota	77	100	100	87
Washington	83	81	91	92
6 States	33	84	94	64

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 98% of the 2011 spring wheat acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota Washington	39 4 4 1 30 59	51 64 27 41 89 48	60 95 34 69 96 69	56 36 23 23 53 73
6 States	10	47	68	32

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 62% of the 2011 oat acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa	98	99	100	96
Minnesota Nebraska	49 96	97 96	100 100	79 97
North Dakota	12 30	74 100	87 100	52 81
Pennsylvania	57	97	98	86
South Dakota Texas	75 100	93 100	98 100	83 100
Wisconsin	47	86	94	78
9 States	70	94	97	86

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 62% of the 2011 oat acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 13, May 6, May 13, 2011 2012 2012		Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa Minnesota Nebraska North Dakota Ohio Pennsylvania South Dakota Texas Wisconsin	86 12 73 1 12 18 30 100 18	90 74 80 37 86 72 81 100 51	95 85 93 58 90 92 90 100 72	76 49 83 19 60 55 47 100 51
9 States	53	78	88	68

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 62% of the 2011 oat acreage]

		2007-2011			
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, May 13, 2012 2012		Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
lowa	- - - - - - - 94	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	7 - - 5 - - 99	- - - - - - 94	
9 States	33	(NA)	36	33	

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 13, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa	-	2	18	64	16
Minnesota	=	-	22	68	10
Nebraska	=	2	21	73	4
North Dakota	=	-	11	78	11
Ohio	1	4	22	56	17
Pennsylvania	=	2	35	45	18
South Dakota	=	-	9	75	16
Texas	5	6	24	44	21
Wisconsin	1	1	15	69	14
9 States	2	3	20	59	16
Previous week	2	3	20	58	17
Previous year	15	8	25	46	6

⁻ Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 71% of the 2011 barley acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	74 18 47 5	89 97 84 73	95 100 93 93	80 62 68 49
Washington	74	70	86	87
5 States	46	83	93	68

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 71% of the 2011 barley acreage]

		Week ending	2007-2011		
State	May 13, 2011	May 6, 2012	May 13, 2012	Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Idaho	42 5 11 - 47	42 60 36 26 30	55 89 51 61 58	48 33 30 18 62	
5 States	20	36	56	35	

⁻ Represents zero.

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Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 13, 2012

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	7	34	45	12
Arizona	53	13	21	12	1
Arkansas	1	10	31	52	6
California	5	25	15	50	5
Colorado	9	23	38	29	1
Connecticut	<u>-</u>		-	88	12
Delaware	2	9	27	59	3
Florida	20	24	40	15	1
Georgia	4	19	44	30	3
Idaho	-	-	27	65	8
Illinois	_	2	15	64	19
Indiana	1	4	21	59	15
lowa	1	4	22	48	25
Kansas	9	12	33	41	5
Kentucky	1	7	31	49	12
	1	2	22	63	12
Louisiana Maine	ı	3	24	59	14
Maryland	- 1	6	22	67	4
Massachusetts	'	3	48	45	4
	-	3			
Michigan	1	4	29 25	49	17
Minnesota	-	3		61	11
Mississippi	-	1	29	54	16
Missouri	1	9	29	50	11
Montana	2	11	39	43	5
Nebraska	-	2	32	60	6
Nevada	12	42	38	6	2
New Hampshire	-	4	18	66	12
New Jersey	-	-	20	55	25
New Mexico	48	28	16	7	1
New York	1	4	25	54	16
North Carolina	-	2	32	55	11
North Dakota	1	7	23	58	11
Ohio	1	5	26	51	17
Oklahoma	3	8	32	48	9
Oregon	1	7	34	53	5
Pennsylvania	4	4	29	47	16
Rhode Island	-	-	25	75	-
South Carolina	1	10	49	40	-
South Dakota	1	1	23	61	14
Tennessee	2	13	33	46	6
Texas	14	21	31	29	5
Utah	-	8	45	46	1
Vermont	-	-	3	60	37
Virginia	1	3	24	65	7
Washington	-	1	35	58	6
West Virginia	-	9	47	39	5
Wisconsin	1	3	22	59	15
Wyoming	5	13	47	35	-
48 States	6	11	29	46	8
Previous week	6	11	29	45	9
Previous year	9	13	26	43	9
				1	

⁻ Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged, Condition **Corn:** Planted, Emerged, Condition

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Emerged, Headed, Condition Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 4,000 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2011 season, over 90 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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Bryan Durham – Oats, Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Steve Maliszewski – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Anthony Prillaman – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Hay	(202) 720-7621
Travis Thorson – Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	

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