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Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board. Summary released July 22, 1999. The summary of the next *Vegetables and Specialties Situation and Outlook* is scheduled for release on November 17, 1999. Summaries and text of Situation and Outlook reports may be accessed electronically via the ERS web site at www.econ.ag.gov.

The *Vegetables and Specialties Situation and Outlook* is published semi-annually (April and November), and supplemented by a yearbook (July). To order, call 1-800-999-6779 in the United States or Canada. Other areas please call (703) 605-6220. Or write ERS-NASS, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161.

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Summary

In 1999, increased use of fresh vegetables is expected to outweigh reduced use of most other vegetable categories to raise vegetable and melon consumption (on a fresh-equivalent basis) 1 percent to a record 455 pounds per person. Despite expected lower fresh-market imports, higher domestic production and lower prices will likely support a 4-pound increase in 1999 fresh vegetable and melon per capita use. In total, the United States is expected to consume about 123 billion pounds of vegetables and melons in 1999.

This year's expected increase in vegetable and melon use would be the third consecutive annual increase. Last year, total vegetable and melon use was 451 pounds per person—up 1 pound from the previous year. Declining fresh-market vegetable use (down 2 percent) was outweighed by rising per capita use of canning and freezing vegetables (up 1 percent). In 1998, El Niño-related weather brought above-average precipitation and below-average temperatures to many of the major vegetable-producing areas, reducing quality and yields, shifting harvest schedules, and ultimately raising prices. On the fresh-market side, significant declines in per capita use were experienced in head lettuce, carrots, and cabbage, outweighing increases in snap beans, broccoli, and cantaloupe.

Based on preliminary data, per capita use of potatoes, the largest U.S. vegetable crop, rose 2 percent to about 145 pounds in 1998. Larger output and lower prices during the second half of the year encouraged consumption and outweighed the effects of smaller marketings and higher prices for potatoes from the 1997 crop. Both fresh and processing uses likely increased. While processed use, which now accounts for 65 percent of the potato crop, has been rising this decade, fresh use continues to remain relatively stable at around 50 pounds per person.

This summer (largely July-September), fresh-market vegetable and melon area for harvest is forecast up 5 percent over a year ago. Increased summer acreage the past 2 years largely reflects strong grower prices during the previous summer season. During the summer of 1998, average prices received by growers for fresh-market vegetables were the second highest this decade (second only to 1997). California, accounting for 46 percent of this year's summer season area, increased acreage 9 percent. New York, the second leading summer-season producer with 11 percent of acreage, expects to harvest about the same area as last year. With market volumes above a year ago, third-quarter vegetable prices are expected to average below the highs of the past 2 years.

In 1999, grower cash receipts from the sale of all vegetables and melons are projected to decline 2 to 4 percent to about

\$15 billion. Lower shipping-point prices are expected to pressure fresh vegetable revenues and offset small gains for processing vegetables. Receipts are likely to decline in States that rely on fresh-market sales such as Florida and New Jersey and possibly increase in major processing States like Wisconsin. The 1998 estimate for grower cash receipts from the sale of vegetables indicates a 2-percent increase from a year earlier to \$15.3 billion—about 15 percent of all crop receipts. Increased fresh vegetable, potato, dry bean, and mushroom revenues more than offset reductions in processing vegetables, sweet potatoes, and dry peas. Receipts for the major fresh market and processing vegetables remained unchanged in 1998 at \$9.4 billion. The value of the 25 major fresh-market vegetables and melons rose 1 percent to \$8.1 billion, while the 10 leading processing vegetables declined 7 percent to \$1.3 billion.

In 1998, all U.S. vegetable and melon production declined 1 percent from the previous year to 1.3 billion hundredweight (cwt). Output was stronger for potatoes (up 2 percent) and dry edible beans (up 5 percent), but declining output for fresh-market vegetables and melons (down 4 percent), processing vegetables (down 5 percent), and sweet potatoes (down 7 percent) outweighed these gains. Driven primarily by demand for fresh-cut products, fresh-market broccoli production rose 10 percent to a record high, with stronger yields and increased acreage (primarily in the summer season). On the processing side, cool, wet California weather led to an uncharacteristically large 12-percent decline in per acre processing tomato yields. This was the largest annual decline in tomato yields since 1973.

Although potato yields fell slightly in 1998, growers harvested 3 percent more acreage, resulting in a 2-percent gain in U.S. potato production to 477 million cwt. This was the second largest crop on record. Total potato shipments increased about 6 percent during calendar 1998, while imports of both fresh-market and frozen potatoes from Canada each reached record high volumes. The season-average farm price received for all 1998-crop potatoes is estimated at \$5.24 per cwt, down 7 percent from 1997/98. The slightly larger U.S. fall crop and record-large production in Canada each contributed to a 7-percent decline in prices for both fresh-market and processing potatoes.

U.S. fall-season potato growers expect to harvest 2 percent fewer acres in 1999. Reduced area is expected in Idaho (down 4 percent), Minnesota (11 percent), New York (6 percent), and California (5 percent). Larger acreage is expected in Washington (up 3 percent), Maine (4 percent), Colorado (2 percent) and Wisconsin (2 percent). During the March to May period, when most fall-season potatoes were being

planted, U.S. shipping-point prices for all potatoes averaged \$6.08 per cwt, 4 percent below a year ago.

Reflecting lower potato prices at planting time, summer-season potato growers expect to harvest 2 percent fewer acres this year. However, per acre yields are expected to increase 3 percent to 285 cwt—the highest summer-season yield since 1972. As a result, summer potato production is expected to rise about 1 percent to 19.1 million cwt. The summer crop typically accounts for 4 percent of all potato production, with Texas, Colorado, California, and Missouri the leading States.

In 1999, U.S. dry bean growers expect to harvest an estimated 1.94 million acres, up 1 percent from a year earlier and 6 percent greater than the average of the 1990's. If realized, this would be the largest acreage since 1990 and the third largest since the end of World War II. Acreage is expected to be up in five major States, including California (44 percent), Michigan (15 percent), and Nebraska (9 percent). Acreage in California is expected to be the largest since 1990, reflecting dwindling stocks and surging prices for lima, blackeye, and red kidney beans. Most of the increase in U.S. output will likely occur among the white bean classes, such as navy, with reduced output expected for pintos and blacks. After a strong year in 1998, export volume for dry beans has been reduced this year, due largely to a dearth of sales to Mexico and Iraq. Total dry bean export volume for January through May 1999 was 30 percent below a year earlier.

U.S. sweet potato growers expect to harvest 2 percent more acreage this fall—the largest acreage since 1990. If crop conditions remain relatively favorable, per acre yields will likely improve from last season's lows. Last year, drought in key southern States dropped U.S. sweet potato yields 9 percent to the lowest level in 6 years, cutting output by 1 million cwt from the previous year's level. With stronger production in 1999, sweet potato per capita use is expected to rebound from last year's low, perhaps reaching 4.6 pounds.

Processors of five selected vegetables (tomatoes, sweet corn, snap beans, green peas, and cucumbers) expect to contract for 1.4 million acres in 1999—up 2 percent from a year earlier. Given a need to replenish tomato product stocks, contract acreage is up strongly for tomatoes (18 percent). Processors also increased contract area for cucumbers for pickles (up 4 percent). With adequate frozen stocks and lackluster demand for canned product, processors decided to reduce contract area for sweet corn (down 3 percent), snap beans (down 2 percent), and green peas (down 2 percent). Given average acreage losses and trend yields this coming season, output of the 13 leading processing vegetables could be 15 percent higher than a year ago and total a record high 18 million short tons.

For processing tomato growers, another cool, wet spring in California (which accounts for 95 percent of the crop) delayed the start of planting by several weeks. With more acreage to cover this year, processors are concerned that bunching of the tomato harvest could overwhelm handling capacity, resulting in loss of fruit and reduced production. As of July 1, the 1999 U.S. processing tomato crop is expected to rise 24 percent over a year earlier to 11.5 million short tons. Although production will likely be rising, wholesale prices for most processed tomato products have declined only marginally over the past few months. With foreign and domestic demand remaining relatively strong, stable prices may reflect the need for yet another substantial crop in 2000 to help replenish stocks.

With poor weather reducing yields in the Northwest, the first estimate of 1999 contract production for processing green peas indicates a 7-percent decline from 1998 to 447,333 short tons. Overall harvested area was up 1 percent, but per acre yields declined about 7 percent. The most substantial reduction in output is expected to be in the canning sector, where wholesale prices have been relatively low and stable for the past year. Green pea production is expected to decline in most major States, such as New York (down 26 percent), Washington (16 percent), and Wisconsin (14 percent).

Trade continued to play an increasingly larger role in the U.S. vegetable industry. In 1998, nearly 11 percent of the more than 121 billion pounds of total U.S. vegetable and melon consumption was satisfied by imported products. This was up from 9 percent in 1997 and 7 percent in 1990. On the other side of the ledger, the United States exported about 8 percent of its available supply of vegetables and melons in 1998. This was about the same as a year earlier but up from 6 percent in 1990.

For the third consecutive year, the United States was a net importer (in dollar value) of vegetables, melons, pulses, and related seed crops in 1998. Although export value increased 6 percent from a year earlier to \$3.2 billion, imports rose much faster. The value of imports jumped 22 percent to \$3.9 billion, with much of the gain reflecting higher prices, especially for fresh-market commodities. Fresh vegetables accounted for about half of total import value. Tomatoes were the largest fresh-market import, at \$758 million. Round tomato varieties accounted for two-thirds of the total, followed by romas (valued at \$195 million) and cherry tomatoes (\$61 million).

Freed of tariffs, encouraged by a favorable dollar exchange rate, and supported by strong U.S. consumer demand, the value of U.S. vegetable imports from Canada has risen 16 to 34 percent annually for 6 consecutive years. In 1998, the value of imports increased 28 percent to \$713 million. Two crops—potatoes and tomatoes—and their products account for about two-thirds of U.S. vegetable imports from Canada. In 1998, frozen french-fried potatoes (\$224 million), fresh-

market (largely hothouse-grown) tomatoes (\$101 million), fresh potatoes and potato seed (\$95 million), and processed tomato products (\$30 million) were the leading imports. Like tomatoes, bell peppers (\$31 million) are also largely grown in hothouses, and shipments to the United States have been rising.

Mexico continued to be the leading foreign supplier of vegetables, melons, pulses, and seed to the United States in 1998. Imports from Mexico increased 22 percent to nearly \$1.9 billion as both average import prices and volume increased. This was the largest increase since 1993 and was caused largely by weather-reduced domestic vegetable supplies, which raised prices and increased import demand. While the value of U.S. imports of fresh-market tomatoes from Mexico increased 10 percent to \$567 million, fresh-market bell pepper imports increased 32 percent to \$172 million, with most of the increase due to higher average import prices. For the first 5 months of 1999, average import prices for both crops were sharply lower and will likely result in a decline in overall annual import value.

The U.S. trade surplus in potatoes increased nearly 7 percent in 1998 to \$388 million after 2 years of declines due to increasing imports of frozen french fries from Canada. Total U.S. potato exports were valued at \$757 million in 1998, compared with imports of \$369 million. Imports of fries from Canada continued to grow, but were more than offset by increased exports of potato chips (up 52 percent in value, to \$247 million) and fries (up 8 percent to \$324 million).

On July 19 of this year, the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative announced the final list of products from the European Union (EU) on which the United States will impose 100-percent ad valorem duties. These duties took effect on July 29 and are in response to the EU's failure to comply with a World Trade Organization (WTO) finding that the EU's ban on beef produced with growth hormones is inconsistent with WTO rules. Vegetable commodities affected by the new duties include fresh dry bulb onions, fresh truffles, and dried carrots imported from 14 EU nations. In addition, prepared tomatoes (whole or in pieces) imported from France, Germany, or Italy will receive the

100-percent duty. Based on 1998 import volume, these duties affect 93 percent of fresh truffle imports, 68 percent of dried carrots, 60 percent of canned whole tomatoes, and 2 percent of fresh onion imports. With the possible exception of truffles, none of these actions should materially affect U.S. markets.

The index of prices received by growers for fresh-market vegetables decreased 3 percent in 1998 as lower summer and fall-season prices outweighed higher average prices during the first half of the year. Higher prices for onions (up 10 percent) and tomatoes (up 10 percent) were outweighed by lower prices for celery (down 17 percent) and lettuce (down 14 percent). Growers received 6 percent higher prices during the first half of 1998 as record-setting precipitation in California's Salinas Valley and heavy rains, winds, and cool temperatures in Florida disrupted crop growth. In 1999, despite cool, rainy weather in California, first-half fresh vegetable prices averaged 4 percent below those of a year earlier.

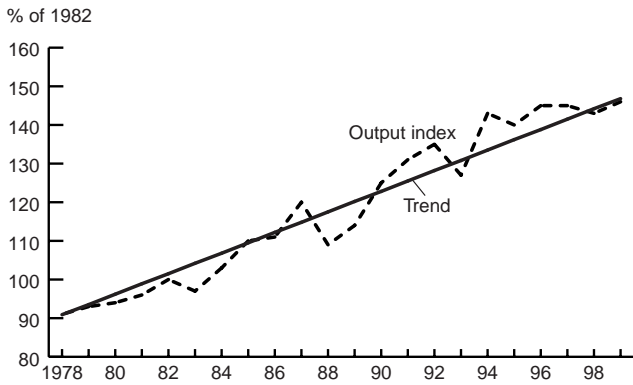
The index of retail prices for fresh-market vegetables (including potatoes) increased 11 percent in 1998. Increases were noted for all major items, including carrots (up 9 percent), lettuce (9 percent), tomatoes (14 percent), and potatoes (6 percent). During the first 6 months of 1999, retail prices for fresh-market vegetables averaged 5 percent below those of a year earlier. Average retail prices for processed vegetables (frozen, canned, and dried) increased 2 percent during the first 6 months, largely reflecting increased marketing costs.

In 1997/98, U.S. mushroom sales rose 4 percent to 809 million pounds, led by a 12-percent jump in sales of fresh agaricus mushrooms. Fresh mushrooms accounted for 77 percent of all mushroom sales, the highest on record. Weak demand and competition from imports pulled processing mushroom sales down 16 percent to 187 million pounds. This was the smallest volume since the 1988/89 season, with the majority of the decline registered by Pennsylvania firms. Recovery in domestic processed volume is expected for 1998/99 as imports decline due to anti-dumping duties placed on China, India, Indonesia, and Chile.

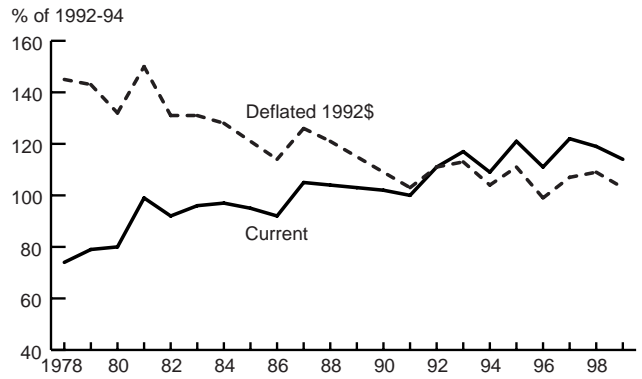
The *Vegetables and Specialties Situation and Outlook* Report is available on the Internet at the following address: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/erssor/specialty/vgs-bb/> The text is available in text or Adobe .pdf formats. The Yearbook tables can be downloaded in compressed .zip files using the above link, or the individual spreadsheets (in .wk1 format) can be downloaded using this link: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/data-sets/specialty/89011/> Other economic information about vegetables and melons can be found on the USDA, ERS web site: www.econ.ag.gov

Vegetables at a Glance

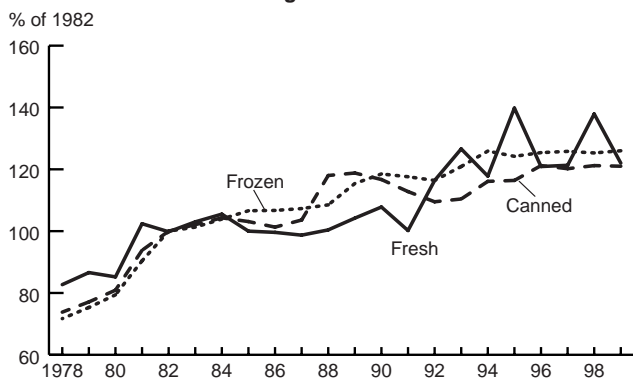
U.S. Vegetable Production



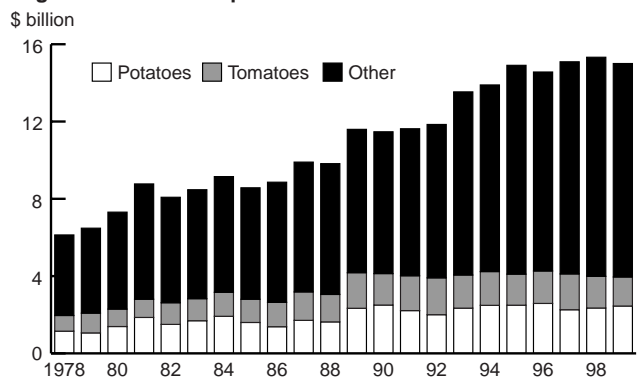
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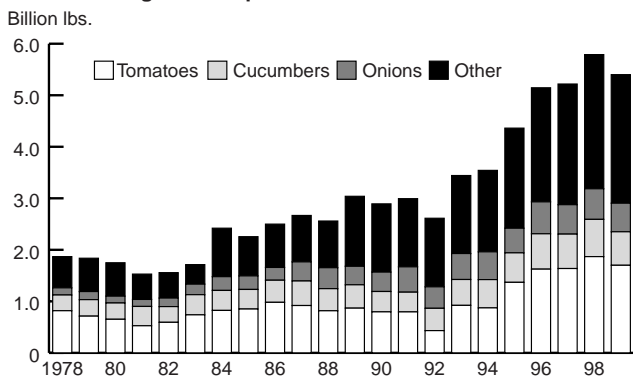
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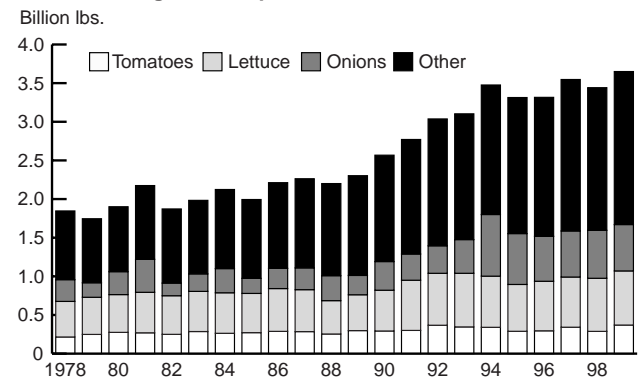
Vegetable Cash Receipts



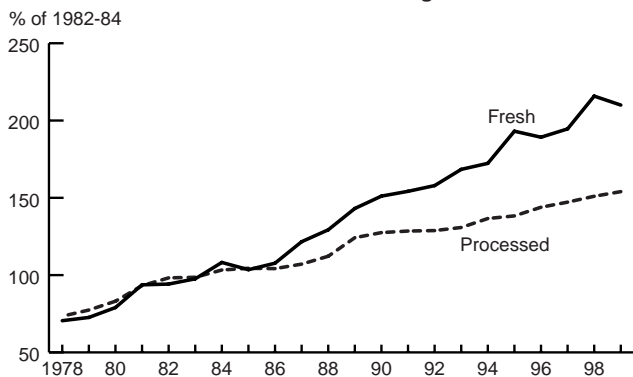
U.S. Fresh Vegetable Imports



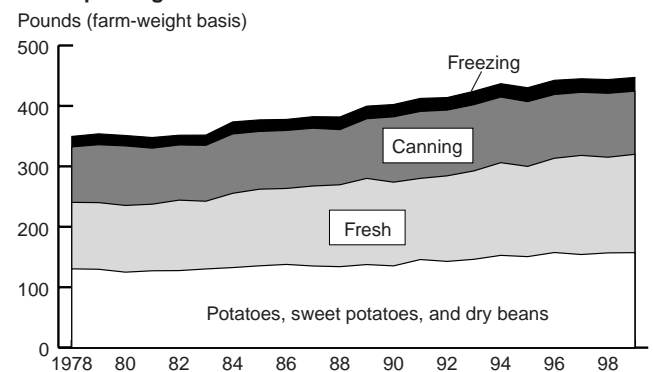
U.S. Fresh Vegetable Exports



Retail Prices for Fresh and Processed Vegetables



Per Capita Vegetable Use



Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Glossary of Specialized Terms

Arrivals: Quantity of produce received by wholesalers and chain stores in selected cities, as shipped from major production areas.

Carryover stocks: The quantity of product remaining in storage at the end of the crop year.

Cash receipts: The value of commodity marketings during the calendar year, irrespective of the year of production. For program crops, also includes net CCC loans (there are none for vegetables or potatoes).

C.I.F. value: (Cost, insurance, and freight). Terms of sale whereby the seller's (exporter) price includes the cost of the goods being sold and all transportation charges, including insurance expenses, to the destination point (importer).

Cold storage: The quantity of product in refrigerated warehouses at a point in time.

Constant 1992 dollars: Expression of value in terms of 1992 purchasing power. Frequently referred to as deflated or real dollars.

Contract acreage: Area planted by agreement between processors and growers, generally at an agreed price and conditions, including quality.

Cwt: Abbreviation for hundredweight, a unit of measure equal to 100 pounds.

Dual-purpose vegetables: Commodities that may be sold in fresh or processing markets. Dual commodities include asparagus, broccoli, cauliflower, and celery.

Dumping: The sale of a commodity in a foreign market at less than fair market value.

Fall season: Production period which mainly spans October to December.

Farm weight: The raw or unprocessed weight of a product in fresh form prior to any processing; also called fresh-weight, field-run, or orchard-run.

F.A.S. value: (free alongside ship). A price quotation that includes all costs of transportation and delivery of the goods to the dock alongside the ship (within reach of the ship's tackle).

F.o.b. shipping point-price: The average, unweighted unit price received by the shipper or grower-shipper primarily for sales in carload or truckload quantities, but also including mixed loads.

Fresh-market vegetables: Sold primarily as fresh; includes artichokes, asparagus, green lima beans, snap beans, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, cantaloupes, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, escarole and endive, garlic, radishes, honeydews, lettuce, onions, bell peppers, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons.

Grower-packer return: Price received by the grower-packer.

Marketing spread: The difference between the retail price and the grower-packer return.

Pack: The quantity of fresh or processed product placed in containers (e.g., cans). Generally refers to the output of a processing industry (e.g., frozen pack of broccoli).

Pay weight: The weight of useable product delivered to the processing plant and paid for at the rates specified by contract.

Per capita use: A measure of commodity disappearance on a per person basis. Equal to total supply (production plus imports plus beginning stocks) less uses (exports, shrink and loss, seed use, ending stocks) divided by total U.S. population (including military).

Processing vegetables: Commodities sold primarily to processors; include (but not limited to) green lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage, sweet corn, cucumbers, chile peppers, green peas, spinach, and tomatoes.

Product weight: The weight of a product in its final packaged form. For example, the weight of the contents of a can of tomato paste.

Pulses: A term used collectively for dry edible beans, dry edible peas, and lentils.

Season-average price: Average price received by the grower-packer (grower-shipper), weighted by quantity marketed.

Shipments: Quantity of produce marketed from major production areas.

Short ton: A unit of measure equal to 2,000 pounds. A metric ton is equal to 1,000 kilograms or 2,204.62 pounds.

Specialties: A term for commodities (limited here to vegetables) not generally considered to be mainstream. Examples include jicama, dasheen, and cassava. May also include "minor vegetables," such as okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, and tropical vegetables.

Spring season: Production period which mainly spans April to June.

Summer season: Production period which mainly spans July to September.

Value of production: The value of commodities produced during the crop year. Calculated as production times marketing-year-average price. May be equal to cash receipts when the crop year for a vegetable runs from January through December.

Winter season: Production period which mainly spans January to March.

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Table 2--Vegetables: U.S. cash receipts, 1975-98 1/

Year	Potatoes	Tomatoes	All lettuce	All onions	Dry beans	Sweet corn	Broccoli	All peppers	Carrots	Celery	Cucumbers
-- \$ 1,000 --											
1975	1,133,136	957,051	371,504	260,441	405,227	259,156	61,664	99,056	141,661	120,044	145,733
1976	1,267,957	792,603	462,262	183,952	279,587	226,973	68,204	88,284	113,069	133,336	129,711
1977	1,195,524	907,600	416,001	257,864	327,384	234,154	68,748	88,047	138,944	140,978	136,114
1978	1,149,064	808,813	596,908	269,551	297,299	245,685	151,169	100,899	138,695	238,798	159,481
1979	1,061,800	1,020,320	564,090	354,293	390,630	265,170	120,913	115,696	124,044	161,042	182,229
1980	1,386,309	903,874	565,148	322,762	608,157	269,031	144,613	175,954	149,520	169,896	176,728
1981	1,856,639	941,068	681,612	532,169	813,451	315,904	175,132	142,360	197,218	200,622	188,127
1982	1,504,029	1,124,848	740,682	384,232	418,577	341,883	211,085	90,610	226,887	194,280	56,870
1983	1,688,551	1,137,016	711,898	362,618	378,994	318,516	210,105	125,596	215,431	250,239	62,062
1984	1,920,908	1,239,586	706,271	522,572	344,900	367,155	237,884	154,404	247,920	228,457	160,137
1985	1,601,253	1,198,246	675,237	371,798	439,058	367,529	239,345	151,399	206,429	189,527	181,476
1986	1,377,302	1,264,914	757,970	414,544	436,621	359,742	239,739	163,132	334,617	211,065	170,072
1987	1,707,248	1,465,832	1,003,213	496,336	444,040	371,539	239,548	229,489	248,303	198,833	188,053
1988	1,629,859	1,423,140	1,040,366	446,734	418,606	363,172	292,264	151,534	259,962	230,762	195,714
1989	2,335,442	1,849,856	950,278	494,336	681,353	476,527	276,050	174,318	305,078	268,266	203,195
1990	2,501,702	1,627,414	844,142	485,669	687,144	475,516	268,220	218,148	280,522	214,708	214,555
1991	2,214,195	1,802,383	817,667	574,199	513,917	505,297	242,155	265,877	318,665	205,689	230,136
1992	2,002,295	1,906,363	1,171,977	521,270	488,875	480,159	284,423	453,532	352,733	258,662	292,325
1993	2,342,344	1,739,897	1,484,866	951,102	522,707	532,828	310,675	517,075	391,302	328,752	295,059
1994	2,489,025	1,741,302	1,346,990	727,352	611,148	640,876	419,571	511,699	461,297	242,463	290,860
1995	2,495,188	1,584,162	2,003,779	755,212	567,014	648,925	443,304	490,467	545,483	303,251	301,753
1996	2,580,119	1,658,314	1,325,246	734,876	714,681	655,822	421,910	531,611	464,640	204,622	327,334
1997	2,226,331	1,645,759	1,818,453	773,741	545,491	673,116	486,659	541,972	534,938	266,321	352,714
1998p	2,454,680	1,639,854	1,576,790	889,089	594,368	686,464	554,338	541,332	493,578	224,012	367,494

	Cauliflower	Cantaloupe	Snap beans	Sweet potatoes	Asparagus	Watermelons	Cabbage	Green peas	Mushrooms	All others 2/	All vegetables
-- \$ 1,000 --											
1975	50,499	109,508	171,212	89,910	62,286	101,678	109,194	124,606	166,941	405,609	5,346,116
1976	51,714	111,040	145,231	87,943	72,122	84,421	95,800	101,982	220,142	514,490	5,230,823
1977	64,434	115,377	160,622	97,179	81,396	91,440	178,061	100,533	277,381	531,533	5,609,314
1978	87,905	128,387	180,586	116,575	124,573	100,816	178,196	94,859	331,769	627,433	6,127,461
1979	81,121	139,847	197,365	107,630	96,612	109,541	181,840	129,096	324,695	752,036	6,480,010
1980	95,762	166,800	193,038	114,234	88,246	152,800	147,227	101,628	--	1,374,834	7,306,561
1981	125,811	188,070	216,854	139,393	99,797	159,097	150,157	99,059	--	1,549,373	8,771,913
1982	133,701	36,795	158,469	118,902	52,191	153,920	122,888	112,541	--	1,892,580	8,075,970
1983	139,989	163,467	153,297	161,525	85,034	163,951	92,831	92,190	--	1,959,146	8,472,456
1984	174,931	189,306	165,943	166,354	116,462	170,374	172,665	117,265	481,348	1,266,999	9,151,841
1985	169,133	189,745	166,723	142,656	137,476	150,364	120,767	137,857	490,648	1,245,148	8,571,814
1986	191,863	232,100	150,309	141,638	136,969	182,806	105,736	93,781	490,560	1,403,873	8,859,353
1987	187,555	187,075	171,479	133,144	135,704	206,281	117,523	98,614	518,894	1,542,177	9,890,880
1988	201,100	203,391	162,630	139,472	146,439	202,508	88,678	73,166	572,710	1,549,862	9,792,069
1989	203,863	209,088	221,460	172,971	149,779	165,898	94,582	119,963	630,086	1,579,333	11,561,722
1990	187,991	194,848	197,973	137,192	147,635	124,089	124,127	131,494	666,873	1,733,693	11,463,655
1991	184,756	99,528	198,534	131,856	150,185	169,399	129,521	128,140	661,402	2,081,242	11,624,743
1992	193,937	251,059	250,787	156,463	173,015	223,400	213,238	135,954	684,638	1,311,230	11,806,335
1993	241,577	295,626	272,427	162,168	167,645	255,692	285,392	88,004	700,815	1,781,051	13,667,004
1994	225,624	299,312	291,315	181,290	177,641	267,828	234,655	124,138	736,417	2,164,463	14,185,266
1995	243,778	346,504	285,398	196,720	177,974	350,770	260,412	131,762	758,010	2,150,391	15,040,257
1996	237,342	393,993	304,958	198,332	157,430	270,179	237,500	118,910	752,648	2,148,538	14,439,005
1997	217,534	374,704	282,141	207,122	182,723	305,017	283,731	138,496	782,021	2,322,318	14,961,302
1998p	245,629	420,845	353,693	189,457	210,569	284,525	322,089	136,393	800,145	2,352,002	15,337,346

p = preliminary. -- = not available. 1/ Data series for 1982-91 are not consistent with previous or subsequent years due to program modifications. 2/ Eggplant, escarole, honeydews, dry peas, casaba melons, crenshaw melons, spinach, squash, radishes, taro, beets, brussels sprouts, and other miscellaneous vegetables.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 3--Vegetables, fresh market: Harvested acreage of major vegetables, 1975-98 1/

Year	Asparagus 2/	Broccoli 2/	Carrots 2/	Cauli- flower 2/	Celery	Sweet corn	Head lettuce	Onions	Tomatoes	Cabbage	Spinach	Cucumbers
-- Acres --												
1975	102,570	49,650	70,080	31,880	31,750	179,400	228,750	103,080	124,680	92,040	8,990	47,450
1976	92,580	52,800	73,460	33,500	33,660	184,100	225,020	109,520	127,590	87,860	8,960	48,960
1977	87,520	70,890	69,630	37,210	33,760	176,800	231,380	108,550	124,420	81,510	11,020	51,710
1978	83,830	68,300	76,770	41,450	36,830	181,100	239,090	121,920	130,220	86,380	12,230	53,460
1979	80,660	70,900	86,040	42,750	35,720	179,800	245,850	123,910	125,200	82,820	15,120	50,720
1980	82,950	77,850	81,800	43,320	37,250	180,450	236,460	113,160	126,250	84,780	15,850	54,160
1981	81,990	78,520	84,350	46,220	36,720	183,700	223,840	112,030	126,960	82,440	15,600	51,350
1982	--	92,000	86,850	51,400	36,440	186,100	216,050	125,920	119,690	--	--	--
1983	--	91,500	87,300	54,600	34,780	190,900	205,730	123,640	123,100	--	--	--
1984	89,930	106,500	93,740	60,800	35,050	193,300	218,280	128,450	122,580	--	--	--
1985	91,450	109,500	89,800	61,200	33,860	191,100	221,990	122,760	123,380	--	--	--
1986	96,180	119,100	86,600	67,800	33,340	185,200	211,460	115,540	125,710	--	--	--
1987	99,840	121,700	99,600	66,100	33,940	194,300	224,920	123,720	129,600	--	--	--
1988	100,910	114,400	97,550	62,300	33,980	181,700	239,760	128,950	140,000	--	--	--
1989	98,510	116,800	101,900	67,200	35,330	182,200	243,260	132,660	141,730	--	--	--
1990	94,600	110,800	94,900	65,000	37,660	193,400	231,300	138,340	134,590	--	--	--
1991	89,300	101,000	98,000	55,100	33,010	183,200	222,140	133,970	131,710	--	--	--
1992	86,120	111,400	106,900	55,300	35,580	221,200	215,120	141,730	131,910	82,150	18,500	48,050
1993	81,150	119,200	102,220	60,600	28,220	209,800	207,810	158,080	134,250	78,050	16,750	56,100
1994	76,750	134,100	104,530	58,800	28,500	225,900	220,950	164,650	135,220	72,410	18,000	57,440
1995	72,340	129,400	99,220	53,350	27,550	225,200	197,160	166,800	131,020	71,080	17,650	58,780
1996	73,560	133,500	113,660	48,200	27,840	227,800	217,600	166,210	120,640	71,920	17,800	56,600
1997	74,030	130,800	111,380	43,500	26,910	236,400	203,000	165,910	115,190	75,230	22,700	57,450
1998	74,930	133,000	112,500	45,800	27,200	235,760	205,000	166,340	114,510	76,180	23,000	57,680

	Arti- chokes	Snap beans	Brussels sprouts	Eggplant	Escarole/ endive	Garlic	Bell peppers	Leaf/ romaine	Water- melon	Canta- loupe	Honey- dews	Selected total 3/
-- Acres --												
1975	10,200	84,630	5,800	3,350	7,600	10,800	50,480	--	210,700	75,660	12,570	934,410
1976	10,600	86,210	4,900	3,450	7,650	8,800	53,950	--	234,100	75,730	13,950	946,180
1977	10,800	79,550	5,800	3,150	7,750	10,400	56,300	--	225,200	80,000	15,480	955,640
1978	9,900	86,280	5,900	3,550	7,500	13,000	55,200	--	212,400	99,820	18,520	998,030
1979	9,700	85,510	5,500	3,700	8,100	14,200	61,300	--	205,300	92,220	20,500	1,011,330
1980	9,900	95,700	5,400	3,900	7,840	15,200	55,500	--	184,500	87,850	17,700	997,190
1981	9,700	88,580	5,500	3,650	7,800	13,200	56,200	--	203,600	86,400	19,600	993,930
1982	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24,900	939,350
1983	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23,800	935,350
1984	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23,300	1,071,930
1985	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25,700	1,070,740
1986	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28,800	1,069,730
1987	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28,600	1,122,320
1988	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	31,200	1,130,750
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	29,900	1,149,490
1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26,400	1,126,990
1991	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25,900	1,073,330
1992	9,600	85,150	3,500	3,600	4,420	23,000	66,600	58,400	229,540	109,400	26,200	1,131,460
1993	9,200	87,280	5,000	2,900	4,220	26,000	66,450	66,540	201,730	106,850	23,300	1,124,630
1994	9,200	84,460	3,500	3,400	3,730	27,000	63,900	68,980	202,890	100,790	27,100	1,176,500
1995	8,900	88,700	3,400	3,300	3,450	28,500	65,800	71,610	198,480	100,070	26,000	1,128,040
1996	8,900	82,860	3,800	3,100	3,560	35,000	66,100	74,130	199,260	101,140	27,300	1,156,310
1997	9,300	82,660	3,200	3,300	3,100	33,000	56,200	82,960	179,300	102,710	26,600	1,133,720
1998	10,700	87,900	3,200	3,200	2,930	34,000	56,780	90,370	173,190	105,360	26,700	1,141,740

-- = Not available.

1/ Includes Hawaii. 2/ Data include fresh and processing uses. Carrots are for fresh use only beginning in 1993. 3/ Total only includes those 10 commodities for which data were available during the 1982-91 period. Excludes asparagus in 1982 and 1983.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 4--Vegetables, fresh market: Production of major vegetables, 1975-98 1/

Year	Asparagus 2/	Broccoli 2/	Carrots 2/	Cauli- flower 2/	Celery	Sweet corn	Head lettuce	Onions	Tomatoes	Cabbage	Spinach	Cucumbers
-- 1,000 cwt --												
1975	874	2,035	12,423	1,744	15,826	14,398	53,658	31,418	21,114	20,197	629	4,969
1976	919	2,234	12,353	1,989	16,904	14,921	55,931	35,288	21,772	19,122	685	5,109
1977	733	2,572	10,735	2,113	16,561	14,343	59,929	34,583	19,895	19,174	836	5,647
1978	701	2,647	11,374	1,817	17,201	14,061	60,275	36,174	22,408	20,134	915	5,931
1979	640	3,255	12,880	2,627	17,603	14,033	61,310	38,602	23,292	19,369	1,064	5,921
1980	784	3,795	13,704	2,801	18,655	14,281	63,297	33,526	25,393	18,849	1,187	6,143
1981	819	4,517	14,511	3,489	18,628	14,288	62,649	35,155	25,981	19,811	1,426	6,037
1982	--	5,414	15,685	3,420	19,139	14,435	62,949	41,861	26,769	--	--	--
1983	--	5,582	15,234	3,704	18,287	14,874	57,755	39,166	27,262	--	--	--
1984	1,043	6,740	15,616	4,817	18,757	15,607	63,976	43,068	28,163	--	--	--
1985	1,152	7,154	15,345	4,904	18,349	15,754	61,334	45,059	29,740	--	--	--
1986	1,387	8,442	16,060	5,906	17,614	15,050	58,290	43,615	31,361	--	--	--
1987	1,388	8,599	20,896	5,928	17,847	15,664	67,877	45,113	32,414	--	--	--
1988	1,481	10,023	17,857	6,465	19,423	14,574	70,505	46,733	35,889	--	--	--
1989	1,492	10,744	20,386	6,622	20,276	16,543	75,231	47,902	35,962	--	--	--
1990	1,424	9,893	21,106	6,540	19,816	17,455	73,201	52,781	33,800	--	--	--
1991	1,370	9,368	19,973	6,157	19,089	15,527	70,778	50,702	33,988	--	--	--
1992	1,376	10,602	32,792	6,072	21,052	18,473	70,810	54,731	39,033	23,268	2,351	9,156
1993	1,252	10,685	28,880	7,011	18,215	18,848	67,811	60,124	36,663	24,813	1,976	9,335
1994	1,311	14,152	33,509	7,345	18,798	22,121	70,058	65,313	37,387	24,783	2,230	9,415
1995	1,100	13,843	29,518	6,484	18,120	21,792	62,349	65,374	34,098	22,104	2,036	10,002
1996	1,114	14,428	33,236	6,801	19,015	23,127	62,072	64,106	33,634	22,900	1,934	9,836
1997	1,248	15,744	38,589	6,323	18,119	23,641	75,094	68,769	32,777	25,267	3,265	11,571
1998	1,333	17,275	37,549	5,722	18,418	24,798	65,525	66,024	31,258	24,196	2,980	11,488

	Arti- chokes	Snap beans	Brussels sprouts 2/	Eggplant	Escarole/ endive	Garlic	Bell peppers	Leaf/ romaine	Water- melon	Canta- loupe	Honey- dews	Selected total 3/
-- 1,000 cwt --												
1975	734	3,200	696	701	1,092	1,404	5,106	--	24,395	9,858	2,395	155,885
1976	806	3,183	588	702	1,110	924	5,269	--	26,459	10,140	2,346	164,657
1977	713	2,963	783	641	1,025	1,144	5,370	--	26,885	10,899	2,591	164,055
1978	525	2,921	885	669	1,047	1,560	5,201	--	25,270	13,318	3,413	170,071
1979	873	2,928	770	671	1,087	1,846	5,819	--	24,076	12,421	3,477	177,719
1980	792	3,044	729	719	1,003	1,976	5,494	--	22,716	12,242	3,180	179,416
1981	1,116	2,926	743	707	998	1,650	5,875	--	26,128	13,346	3,419	183,456
1982	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,780	193,452
1983	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,918	185,782
1984	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,031	201,818
1985	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,758	203,549
1986	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,438	203,163
1987	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,811	220,537
1988	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,241	228,191
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,131	240,289
1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,503	240,519
1991	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,737	230,689
1992	1,104	3,932	560	882	537	3,795	14,428	13,887	37,783	18,111	4,740	259,681
1993	1,012	4,102	800	753	543	4,160	15,210	15,355	36,917	18,987	3,792	253,281
1994	1,196	4,177	630	780	578	4,590	15,368	17,100	39,232	17,957	4,724	274,718
1995	819	4,441	561	633	532	4,703	14,172	17,874	39,426	18,962	4,332	257,010
1996	890	3,964	684	713	612	6,125	16,639	17,756	42,724	21,572	4,737	262,270
1997	930	3,805	512	793	556	5,610	14,959	20,245	39,923	20,840	4,828	285,132
1998	910	4,842	512	768	580	4,930	14,309	22,588	36,889	22,626	5,112	273,014

-- = Not available.

1/ Includes Hawaii. 2/ Includes fresh-market production only. 3/ Only includes those 10 commodities for which data were available during the 1982-91 period.

Excludes asparagus in 1982 and 1983.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 5--Vegetables, fresh market: Value of production of major vegetables, 1975-98 1/

Year	Asparagus 2/	Broccoli 2/	Carrots 2/	Cauli- flower 2/	Celery	Sweet corn	Head lettuce	Onions	Tomatoes	Cabbage	Spinach	Cucumbers
-- \$ 1,000 --												
1975	29,695	35,376	116,516	34,816	118,122	121,117	360,313	266,230	393,866	106,508	10,305	52,421
1976	35,025	42,495	99,785	42,381	133,336	121,812	462,262	217,202	416,562	110,405	12,224	49,404
1977	34,427	50,562	120,026	49,119	140,978	115,775	415,951	204,314	409,230	165,548	14,060	56,686
1978	36,559	57,330	114,275	47,983	204,941	124,239	596,908	251,495	440,379	168,485	19,541	71,877
1979	41,214	72,286	136,863	66,137	161,042	138,730	564,113	237,432	524,823	153,528	25,393	87,188
1980	45,535	89,327	154,853	79,043	169,896	152,890	564,064	347,054	524,919	151,103	29,472	84,326
1981	57,749	118,645	178,758	104,862	200,622	165,669	681,612	475,470	555,770	143,110	39,012	91,794
1982	--	144,799	185,897	106,720	194,587	176,016	762,846	307,501	603,030	--	--	--
1983	--	157,426	192,886	118,395	250,185	185,737	710,934	439,297	659,308	--	--	--
1984	76,900	168,846	224,240	150,031	228,304	204,978	698,120	415,196	721,508	--	--	--
1985	91,343	173,053	182,265	145,955	189,527	200,602	660,855	347,328	718,264	--	--	--
1986	97,941	184,665	213,141	170,020	211,065	209,318	699,273	439,239	788,424	--	--	--
1987	91,102	188,241	225,570	167,728	198,833	201,555	999,755	505,163	840,859	--	--	--
1988	104,387	240,455	236,837	182,109	230,762	216,114	1,036,872	413,996	973,012	--	--	--
1989	101,760	225,472	277,399	186,292	268,266	279,260	950,278	496,971	1,192,198	--	--	--
1990	97,674	220,437	251,879	164,255	214,708	261,258	844,142	488,786	925,047	--	--	--
1991	108,113	206,501	291,039	166,743	205,689	264,185	810,186	582,556	1,078,763	--	--	--
1992	126,607	248,819	352,735	175,935	258,662	270,576	882,240	629,019	1,396,950	207,108	54,911	174,740
1993	119,773	284,165	337,679	217,450	270,082	335,716	1,086,716	856,963	1,157,996	279,122	59,809	168,804
1994	131,173	389,659	432,017	211,529	220,892	380,213	934,472	639,397	1,024,563	225,970	65,497	150,925
1995	124,171	405,286	494,668	225,020	294,971	397,769	1,463,348	645,748	870,427	251,411	65,588	165,280
1996	103,480	391,194	443,863	224,168	199,877	390,737	912,586	604,789	947,031	228,972	56,735	186,590
1997	134,819	457,423	497,202	203,957	266,321	418,617	1,324,119	769,974	1,040,382	273,032	102,322	204,674
1998	167,964	532,569	461,423	207,307	224,012	436,828	994,483	826,141	1,095,451	312,769	108,747	223,839
	Arti- chokes	Snap beans	Brussels sprouts 2/	Eggplant	Escarole/ endive	Garlic	Bell peppers	Leaf/ romaine	Water- melon	Canta- loupe	Honey- dews	Selected total 3/
-- \$ 1,000 --												
1975	11,847	62,699	12,205	7,289	13,195	18,415	84,892	--	97,479	102,888	22,286	1,498,337
1976	11,568	63,336	10,870	7,317	15,483	11,995	88,284	--	86,651	111,040	24,916	1,595,776
1977	13,775	62,452	14,831	7,058	16,331	16,336	88,047	--	92,363	115,377	25,561	1,565,943
1978	14,201	75,954	18,968	8,482	21,757	24,723	100,899	--	100,816	128,387	32,846	1,906,955
1979	24,220	79,494	15,928	9,870	20,048	27,974	115,696	--	109,541	139,847	37,761	1,980,401
1980	27,473	83,203	15,680	10,196	16,649	33,816	124,922	--	149,757	166,800	42,864	2,170,445
1981	35,672	86,982	16,220	12,136	17,199	35,947	139,600	--	159,269	188,070	52,581	2,591,738
1982	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53,111	2,534,507
1983	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51,540	2,765,708
1984	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55,894	2,944,017
1985	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58,055	2,767,247
1986	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69,132	3,082,218
1987	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69,293	3,488,099
1988	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	75,341	3,709,885
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62,334	4,040,230
1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81,218	3,549,404
1991	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68,895	3,782,670
1992	43,447	138,518	17,104	20,650	11,148	102,854	386,153	286,896	223,400	251,059	63,811	4,405,354
1993	51,435	153,505	24,756	17,721	13,502	132,470	460,998	389,182	255,692	295,626	68,888	4,735,428
1994	67,474	157,465	15,471	20,886	15,151	183,852	455,831	409,098	267,828	298,067	77,473	4,441,388
1995	61,965	162,260	14,390	16,225	14,642	147,714	445,627	537,901	350,770	345,608	89,193	5,010,601
1996	65,416	166,559	20,120	19,150	13,377	196,333	466,151	408,304	270,179	393,333	80,405	4,298,130
1997	73,910	154,414	21,180	18,980	13,235	268,776	479,512	490,194	305,017	374,110	91,040	5,203,854
1998	62,899	233,551	22,249	21,595	18,176	171,621	483,222	577,367	284,525	419,559	103,680	5,049,858

-- = Not available.

1/ Includes Hawaii. 2/ Includes fresh-market production only. 3/ Only includes those 10 commodities for which data were available during the 1982-91 period.

Excludes asparagus in 1982 and 1983.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 6--Fresh-market production of selected vegetables for selected States, 1980-98

State and year	Tomatoes	Head lettuce	Onions 1/	Broccoli 2/	Carrots	Sweet corn	Celery	Bell peppers 3/	Watermelon 3/
-- 1,000 cwt --									
California:									
1980	7,703	46,934	7,683	6,424	7,973	1,400	11,938	1,685	3,018
1981	7,650	46,027	9,185	6,888	8,235	1,501	13,004	1,739	2,526
1982	7,154	44,342	13,200	7,940	9,787	1,406	13,917	1,836	3,909
1983	8,114	41,689	11,345	7,552	9,082	1,576	12,580	2,376	3,446
1984	7,452	47,273	11,964	9,440	9,901	1,521	12,912	2,466	3,600
1985	7,783	42,923	12,760	9,575	9,451	1,544	13,223	2,678	3,994
1986	7,938	42,195	12,839	10,427	10,960	1,500	12,683	3,255	3,726
1987	8,850	49,487	13,058	10,330	14,600	1,520	12,671	3,797	4,359
1988	9,188	51,677	13,827	11,627	12,022	1,620	13,277	3,989	3,971
1989	9,984	57,256	13,205	12,192	14,675	2,013	14,612	4,001	4,316
1990	9,690	55,959	15,160	11,213	15,852	1,900	14,812	3,962	3,879
1991	9,400	50,920	13,742	10,120	14,240	1,956	14,003	4,822	4,276
1992	10,080	52,920	13,913	11,155	17,100	2,405	15,750	5,712	6,000
1993	11,250	50,760	18,503	11,025	22,560	2,800	16,320	6,330	6,720
1994	11,000	47,850	17,440	14,160	27,324	3,024	16,905	6,235	7,181
1995	10,260	42,480	17,150	14,375	21,750	3,345	16,440	6,960	6,384
1996	10,472	43,645	18,101	14,640	25,710	3,736	17,150	7,650	7,524
1997	9,860	55,650	18,092	15,470	29,998	3,915	16,680	6,300	7,820
1998	8,640	44,730	18,438	16,940	29,843	4,176	17,150	6,270	6,760
Florida:									
1980	11,877	2,725	--	--	1,349	4,810	4,856	1,906	7,863
1981	11,432	2,751	--	--	1,365	4,627	3,710	2,003	8,085
1982	12,890	2,270	--	--	921	4,512	3,132	2,225	7,920
1983	13,664	2,200	--	--	1,100	4,898	3,915	2,658	8,085
1984	13,886	2,016	--	--	731	4,621	3,797	2,705	10,020
1985	14,130	1,960	--	--	1,058	4,590	3,360	2,952	8,964
1986	15,952	1,940	--	--	849	4,408	3,486	3,150	8,749
1987	16,590	1,767	--	--	1,065	4,680	3,612	3,199	7,238
1988	18,850	2,000	--	--	1,183	5,151	3,720	3,705	9,213
1989	18,361	1,826	--	--	940	5,219	3,320	3,939	8,500
1990	15,240	1,311	--	--	1,080	6,240	3,198	3,706	9,000
1991	16,170	1,197	--	--	1,035	4,630	2,849	4,022	7,011
1992	20,858	1,134	--	--	1,305	4,781	3,154	5,712	9,000
1993	17,160	1,101	--	--	1,530	4,980	--	5,852	8,325
1994	16,995	1,295	--	--	886	5,369	--	5,757	8,510
1995	15,035	--	--	--	812	4,862	--	4,725	8,250
1996	14,484	--	--	--	840	5,616	--	6,120	7,140
1997	13,720	--	--	--	1,216	5,978	--	5,910	7,500
1998	13,804	--	--	--	700	5,642	--	5,635	7,200
Texas:									
1980	460	860	5,333	184	1,673	195	--	710	3,405
1981	255	818	4,188	472	2,287	224	--	827	4,629
1982	332	907	5,036	625	1,870	208	--	864	4,360
1983	293	598	5,443	550	2,079	225	--	888	3,438
1984	332	567	4,908	567	1,819	192	--	1,020	6,090
1985	228	592	4,173	628	1,821	198	--	924	5,720
1986	240	437	5,137	564	1,750	190	--	1,001	5,320
1987	260	390	3,549	483	1,975	200	--	990	4,600
1988	288	396	4,081	515	1,575	150	936	--	--
1989	252	468	4,265	496	1,323	125	922	--	--
1990	156	46	3,897	281	480	144	280	825	6,750
1991	83	168	3,792	204	733	150	699	810	6,375
1992	83	88	3,533	336	1,340	175	715	1,272	6,480
1993	185	53	3,704	158	793	175	605	1,000	6,000
1994	198	--	5,541	229	882	144	728	644	7,800
1995	288	--	4,633	234	750	170	600	667	6,650
1996	308	--	4,954	93	907	112	650	540	8,800
1997	260	--	3,147	53	396	250	354	280	7,378
1998	140	--	4,067	83	980	432	300	180	6,528

-- = Not available.

1/ Includes processing production in California. 2/ Also includes production for processing uses. 3/ Data for 1982-91 are from the State Statistical Offices.

Texas did not collect data for some crops in 1988 and 1989. NASS reinstated national data collection in 1992.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA, unless otherwise noted.

Table 7--Vegetables, fresh market: Selected shipments, 1986-98 1/

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
-- 1,000 cwt --													
Cantaloupe 2/	19,991	18,055	18,078	15,818	12,360	13,263	12,137	11,940	12,292	13,548	15,671	16,487	16,644
Honeydews	5,391	5,537	5,667	6,167	5,211	5,004	2,653	2,659	2,940	2,777	3,210	3,250	3,319
Watermelon	22,409	20,720	23,692	25,125	27,109	24,801	23,449	22,457	23,287	21,430	25,953	26,573	30,919
Subtotal	47,791	44,312	47,437	47,110	44,680	43,068	38,239	37,056	38,519	37,755	44,834	46,310	50,882
Artichokes	796	890	885	913	818	863	813	671	731	501	435	566	260
Asparagus	1,172	1,578	1,699	1,725	1,808	1,828	1,813	1,802	1,899	1,744	1,766	1,964	2,172
Beets, red	81	112	139	131	124	89	65	131	107	144	195	186	202
Snap beans	1,501	1,387	1,393	1,479	1,589	1,519	1,684	1,570	1,432	1,445	1,718	1,876	2,121
Broccoli	7,939	8,471	8,579	9,792	9,389	9,226	10,279	9,592	8,898	8,756	8,654	9,126	8,595
Cabbage	11,573	11,740	11,129	11,204	10,416	11,092	10,614	11,112	10,637	10,561	10,950	12,155	12,479
Carrots	13,114	14,981	14,468	17,578	18,556	17,679	18,172	18,145	16,127	15,263	15,508	14,382	12,880
Cauliflower	5,501	5,614	5,608	5,861	5,978	5,578	5,558	5,561	5,075	4,258	4,509	4,430	4,188
Celery	15,904	16,569	16,247	16,827	17,102	17,198	17,000	16,505	14,795	14,915	16,463	16,564	16,055
Sweet corn	5,259	6,172	6,285	6,907	8,216	7,390	6,615	6,264	5,803	6,430	7,450	9,757	10,496
Cucumbers	8,911	8,285	9,566	9,500	10,242	9,914	10,072	10,185	9,505	10,346	11,078	11,086	11,324
Eggplant	858	831	811	919	958	1,036	830	864	819	875	1,070	1,190	1,240
Lettuce, iceberg	53,584	56,246	58,566	59,378	58,216	56,525	55,348	52,128	46,370	41,891	43,183	41,425	42,391
Okra	509	782	792	883	1,092	1,182	996	556	986	230	236	339	830
Onions, dry	29,905	30,873	31,829	33,036	34,121	35,175	35,187	36,743	39,404	39,914	40,084	41,973	42,064
Peppers, bell	6,510	7,218	7,980	8,201	8,420	8,607	6,363	6,759	6,874	6,454	8,023	10,475	10,979
Radishes	1,219	1,130	1,156	1,275	1,178	978	950	1,025	794	783	714	712	679
Spinach 3/	660	720	779	948	817	807	389	437	359	430	427	514	469
Squash	2,987	3,223	3,937	4,344	4,290	4,246	4,250	4,333	4,566	4,768	4,933	5,249	5,801
Tomatoes	30,531	31,890	33,444	34,064	31,559	32,489	31,339	34,728	34,537	35,893	37,695	42,250	40,363
Cherry tomatoes	1,496	1,514	1,298	1,176	1,264	1,118	1,065	1,075	1,003	1,166	1,243	1,370	1,557
Turnips and rutabagas	743	598	523	185	127	599	498	463	527	486	552	486	343
Subtotal	200,753	210,824	217,113	226,326	226,280	225,138	219,900	220,649	211,248	207,253	216,886	228,075	227,488
Potatoes	136,506	143,929	146,616	142,383	142,064	150,904	163,739	167,135	170,446	168,796	174,536	169,866	179,782
Sweet potatoes	3,680	3,570	3,727	3,480	4,130	4,268	3,980	3,711	3,023	3,308	3,246	3,299	3,685
Subtotal	140,186	147,499	150,343	145,863	146,194	155,172	167,719	170,846	173,469	172,104	177,782	173,165	183,467
Total	388,730	402,635	414,893	419,299	417,154	423,378	425,858	428,551	423,236	417,112	439,502	447,550	461,837

1/ Includes domestic and import shipments. 2/ Cantaloupe shipments beginning with 1989 are not comparable with prior years due to reduced reporting.

3/ Spinach shipments beginning with 1992 are not comparable with prior years due to reduced reporting.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 8--Vegetables, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual producer price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1982=100 --													
1975	89.3	82.7	75.9	92.6	83.0	100.0	84.5	74.8	87.6	80.4	73.7	89.0	84.5
1976	90.9	85.2	80.5	80.8	75.0	59.0	63.7	61.7	74.0	83.0	67.8	70.6	74.4
1977	91.2	102.7	105.2	93.7	76.8	59.0	70.5	60.9	62.3	73.7	79.1	60.9	78.0
1978	80.0	88.2	79.6	103.6	98.4	95.3	91.1	68.4	69.1	70.5	76.2	81.9	83.5
1979	102.2	123.9	89.9	88.4	85.1	83.6	82.9	88.2	66.4	78.5	86.5	66.8	86.9
1980	79.6	69.1	68.8	79.8	95.3	96.6	84.6	80.2	90.6	84.3	93.3	89.5	84.3
1981	108.5	114.7	130.3	114.6	108.3	102.1	101.3	101.3	91.5	88.3	86.1	108.8	104.7
1982	131.8	126.9	103.3	106.4	107.6	109.8	91.7	78.7	73.7	80.7	84.8	104.6	100.0
1983	88.6	86.5	100.1	112.4	107.5	111.3	90.2	98.0	107.0	125.3	100.1	101.0	102.3
1984	128.6	151.8	152.0	110.1	89.3	100.3	96.7	106.3	100.8	93.1	78.8	73.5	106.8
1985	91.3	110.3	117.4	109.3	88.3	88.5	124.8	103.5	92.1	86.8	84.4	107.4	100.3
1986	107.2	82.7	92.6	116.5	116.3	91.0	93.4	90.1	98.6	99.5	104.3	100.4	99.4
1987	85.2	91.9	103.9	102.2	94.4	96.4	101.9	77.1	98.2	89.6	135.4	112.0	99.0
1988	135.9	96.8	95.8	98.5	88.5	86.6	96.9	94.3	110.4	101.0	103.8	96.7	100.4
1989	93.4	119.9	111.0	107.1	140.4	117.0	110.5	96.3	81.5	101.0	80.0	88.4	103.9
1990	164.0	203.2	136.6	74.8	78.0	83.7	93.3	79.0	79.4	96.2	117.7	87.2	107.8
1991	89.3	87.3	88.4	112.8	157.0	138.0	102.0	82.6	81.8	73.5	113.1	76.1	100.2
1992	117.2	154.7	147.9	99.7	89.9	81.3	85.5	114.8	114.8	149.0	108.2	133.4	116.4
1993	128.8	125.8	117.4	178.5	164.3	80.7	98.4	110.5	117.0	89.5	141.1	167.0	126.6
1994	146.3	99.3	96.1	91.4	91.2	94.9	104.8	95.7	107.1	113.8	128.1	244.7	117.8
1995	163.5	149.2	159.2	199.1	167.2	127.2	107.3	94.8	152.9	116.0	115.8	125.5	139.8
1996	133.9	119.4	202.5	155.6	108.2	96.6	108.8	97.2	91.3	106.0	131.5	99.3	120.9
1997	105.2	126.2	150.4	109.6	103.2	112.2	115.7	125.2	121.8	143.1	124.7	118.5	121.3
1998	133.1	136.6	148.2	162.9	123.2	106.5	153.7	114.9	135.0	161.9	131.2	148.1	137.9
1999 p	131.9	93.1	117.4	144.4	111.3	125.8							

p = Preliminary.

1/ Excludes potatoes. The PPI measures wholesale-level prices.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 9--Vegetables, fresh market, including potatoes: U.S. monthly and annual Consumer Price Index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual 2/
-- 1982-84=100 --													
1975	52.1	54.2	53.9	52.0	52.6	58.0	67.7	59.0	52.1	52.7	54.9	57.4	55.6
1976	58.5	58.4	58.4	61.3	59.6	58.7	58.6	57.6	53.5	57.6	56.7	57.6	58.0
1977	59.9	74.6	73.5	77.4	69.5	67.2	64.4	61.4	57.2	57.2	60.0	61.8	65.3
1978 3/	65.4	68.2	68.0	74.0	79.4	79.6	79.4	70.5	64.7	65.3	65.3	66.5	70.5
1979	77.8	80.5	76.5	73.3	69.7	72.4	72.5	68.7	65.3	69.2	71.2	73.6	72.6
1980	72.1	68.9	70.3	76.4	80.3	80.5	81.6	80.1	82.8	82.3	84.1	88.5	79.0
1981	91.7	97.2	104.6	104.2	95.1	94.9	96.5	93.1	87.6	83.7	84.8	91.2	93.7
1982	110.0	112.9	99.8	98.4	99.5	101.7	96.7	84.8	78.6	78.3	81.2	88.3	94.2
1983	88.0	89.2	95.9	103.0	104.6	101.5	96.5	95.8	96.9	99.6	97.0	103.2	97.6
1984	118.6	126.1	125.7	113.3	103.3	103.4	104.0	110.4	98.6	99.8	99.3	96.1	108.2
1985	105.8	112.9	111.5	111.1	102.5	100.9	103.7	98.3	93.5	93.9	97.8	110.3	103.5
1986	118.1	101.4	100.8	108.8	112.1	106.4	106.0	105.0	104.7	107.2	110.5	111.7	107.7
1987	116.2	123.2	118.9	123.7	123.6	129.2	121.0	114.5	114.6	112.5	121.2	140.2	121.6
1988	143.9	133.7	125.6	127.5	124.5	121.8	127.0	125.9	132.1	129.4	126.7	133.0	129.3
1989	141.4	144.4	140.2	144.1	153.2	150.8	150.8	145.1	133.9	134.8	141.9	136.5	143.1
1990	176.9	186.3	168.3	145.6	139.8	140.0	143.8	139.8	137.3	142.2	149.5	144.0	151.1
1991	159.9	152.5	151.1	169.2	167.3	180.5	157.7	142.2	137.6	134.0	149.6	150.7	154.4
1992	152.7	163.5	172.7	175.4	149.6	146.9	148.1	153.8	152.8	155.2	158.4	166.1	157.9
1993	172.4	171.1	173.7	179.3	189.6	167.1	155.8	156.1	157.4	157.7	166.1	174.9	168.4
1994	181.7	168.1	167.0	163.9	162.8	168.7	170.2	163.7	163.5	167.0	178.4	212.7	172.3
1995	209.4	198.6	193.6	220.4	203.5	194.9	188.7	175.4	181.7	182.0	180.3	188.4	193.1
1996	193.8	188.4	206.0	209.2	190.0	188.0	188.0	182.3	175.1	180.9	187.7	181.2	189.2
1997	190.6	198.6	202.2	191.8	187.3	189.1	190.3	192.3	189.5	192.8	205.2	205.2	194.6
1998	233.8	210.5	220.2	219.7	229.7	214.7	214.0	205.6	200.1	213.9	214.9	212.3	215.8
1999	224.5	209.8	209.2	206.2	207.7	203.1							

1/ Indexes of retail prices paid in major U.S. cities. This index includes potatoes. 2/ Simple 12-month average. 3/ Data beginning in 1978 are for all urban consumers; earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 10--Vegetables, fresh-market: U.S. imports of major vegetables, 1975-98 1/

Year	Asparagus	Broccoli	Carrots	Cauli- flower	Celery	Sweet corn	All lettuce	Onions 2/	Tomatoes
-- 1,000 pounds --									
1975	8,485	--	60,797	296	1,184	671	2,235	81,005	567,146
1976	8,245	--	67,300	660	1,238	365	3,036	78,025	653,348
1977	7,093	--	72,557	1,329	1,257	423	3,819	144,144	791,871
1978	5,038	62	72,308	2,865	5,509	601	5,681	138,698	817,778
1979	6,700	566	94,825	4,834	4,748	212	12,981	157,384	713,333
1980	7,242	667	108,683	7,292	4,797	953	15,144	132,830	651,736
1981	8,763	892	87,882	11,190	7,427	366	11,403	136,145	525,887
1982	16,131	121	105,126	10,785	10,225	328	14,597	165,680	592,635
1983	20,232	362	126,680	12,546	10,430	2,332	21,436	204,929	738,195
1984	14,308	3,611	161,491	13,506	7,242	8,633	32,558	267,161	824,294
1985	18,034	4,461	147,789	16,301	12,756	6,809	37,784	263,696	850,987
1986	24,050	8,534	115,013	13,763	15,042	7,679	20,432	247,696	981,105
1987	28,354	22,720	98,827	13,808	27,445	15,415	18,316	371,160	919,489
1988	32,343	35,970	117,363	14,639	32,503	11,915	37,371	406,978	816,796
1989	34,486	27,780	123,570	19,537	43,049	21,274	59,057	359,745	867,907
1990	43,779	21,270	122,111	22,077	40,655	14,695	29,367	376,998	795,857
1991	52,437	20,128	136,958	17,874	42,922	13,476	29,371	491,740	795,492
1992	57,707	20,726	134,342	17,592	32,700	11,384	27,045	417,355	432,167
1993	69,311	31,804	121,408	11,248	38,319	6,414	39,555	504,097	922,400
1994	64,816	22,769	158,880	10,592	28,758	10,639	29,554	539,245	872,974
1995	79,126	42,731	222,166	13,137	56,611	15,517	51,793	478,526	1,368,909
1996	76,135	53,633	222,296	16,818	56,467	23,544	28,322	620,390	1,625,137
1997	88,643	70,725	223,032	37,648	68,065	23,047	67,913	571,162	1,636,840
1998	109,845	80,463	179,170	32,072	105,998	39,998	54,892	593,891	1,868,019

	Cucumbers	Bell peppers 3/	Squash	Radishes	Snap beans	Garlic	Canta- loupe	Water- melon	Other melons
-- 1,000 pounds --									
1975	131,095	67,773	37,090	13,322	10,522	21,382	138,916	145,578	23,925
1976	213,902	94,145	51,551	13,972	12,376	16,892	141,012	191,454	29,978
1977	250,957	121,485	67,786	9,010	17,486	18,587	182,758	175,337	36,136
1978	304,979	156,146	81,645	13,439	26,095	27,950	195,573	199,617	48,757
1979	319,967	143,660	93,807	14,966	24,400	48,023	194,635	219,134	57,419
1980	316,228	174,156	86,912	15,568	25,353	23,511	169,917	205,725	45,027
1981	374,648	126,970	80,868	6,370	19,869	18,845	138,044	125,660	52,007
1982	304,552	168,807	104,210	7,800	16,213	24,080	182,483	237,436	148,923
1983	390,579	153,882	114,813	10,749	23,590	27,831	166,089	186,234	95,114
1984	388,289	217,281	133,209	15,889	25,715	37,931	246,671	283,445	98,434
1985	380,484	214,721	122,055	14,691	25,401	33,674	246,042	220,021	94,062
1986	429,107	180,087	126,194	18,758	32,758	31,724	319,851	197,416	145,194
1987	475,955	198,929	153,091	22,159	26,969	38,454	300,756	307,605	163,146
1988	428,620	200,211	141,604	23,044	30,613	37,695	327,038	262,423	154,412
1989	452,790	243,563	174,590	23,323	30,814	37,015	476,156	359,919	241,523
1990	394,567	220,000	172,837	24,130	30,041	39,304	530,255	228,612	201,256
1991	382,909	216,717	178,150	27,164	30,158	41,362	602,483	230,933	289,379
1992	432,451	195,297	188,753	26,156	23,401	42,309	481,868	211,421	229,085
1993	502,263	268,849	212,850	35,132	25,335	86,919	458,140	215,230	260,889
1994	549,117	261,464	230,284	33,304	23,341	47,927	523,899	271,179	255,841
1995	572,045	314,700	261,884	37,285	37,661	50,238	613,124	336,367	213,567
1996	686,304	377,262	307,658	28,007	39,759	48,368	740,785	455,271	282,336
1997	667,548	395,089	310,651	28,045	45,962	38,185	921,632	504,211	362,842
1998	723,301	438,870	368,728	38,021	42,787	72,677	938,572	484,203	418,154

-- = Not available.

1/ With the exception of 1989 to the present, data in this table are taken from the USDA FATUS report. Data after 1988 come directly from the Census Bureau

2/ Includes pearl onions. 3/ Excludes chile peppers.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA and Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 11--Selected fresh vegetables: U.S. import value from selected countries and the world, 1995-98

Item	Nether-lands				World	Nether-lands				Item	Nether-lands				World
	Canada	Mexico	Chile	Other		Canada	Mexico	Chile	Other		Canada	Mexico	Chile	Other	
1995:															
Asparagus	36	37,102	2,280	--	59,844	36	37,102	2,280	--	59,844	2	39,149	2,746	8	71,008
Beans, snap	977	19,916	8	3	21,212	977	19,916	8	3	21,212	904	23,633	0	0	24,865
Broccoli	658	4,459	--	--	5,126	658	4,459	--	--	5,126	1,557	9,861	0	0	11,418
Cabbage	6,767	1,979	10	--	8,766	6,767	1,979	10	--	8,766	6,412	2,123	0	2	8,573
Cantaloupe	2	28,828	0	0	82,725	2	28,828	0	0	82,725	11	55,621	0	0	132,476
Carrots	21,618	4,732	--	--	26,599	21,618	4,732	--	--	26,599	16,515	6,136	0	0	22,874
Cauliflower	1,022	749	--	--	1,791	1,022	749	--	--	1,791	5,515	1,530	0	0	7,101
Celery	1,157	9,166	--	1	10,572	1,157	9,166	--	1	10,572	1,645	6,860	0	3	8,717
Sweet corn	196	2,941	--	--	3,365	196	2,941	--	--	3,365	142	5,103	0	0	5,392
Cucumbers	4,760	107,797	--	314	115,830	4,760	107,797	--	314	115,830	9,787	89,114	0	258	101,261
Eggplant	11	20,078	--	38	20,492	11	20,078	--	38	20,492	12	20,082	0	51	20,715
Garlic	33	20,092	1,690	--	29,002	33	20,092	1,690	--	29,002	228	12,886	0	0	20,387
Lettuce	3,703	8,077	84	144	13,028	3,703	8,077	84	144	13,028	8,858	5,375	0	28	14,802
Onions	4,536	116,425	2,620	1,735	132,965	4,536	116,425	2,620	1,735	132,965	6,861	108,930	0	1,188	127,200
Okra	--	6,606	--	--	6,693	--	6,606	--	--	6,693	0	8,847	0	0	9,265
Green peas	32	5,743	--	--	12,007	32	5,743	--	--	12,007	23	7,414	0	0	12,490
Peppers, bell	11,141	108,694	--	49,519	173,532	11,141	108,694	--	49,519	173,532	17,554	129,887	0	42,535	198,295
Peppers, chile	130	67,138	--	91	68,174	130	67,138	--	91	68,174	454	56,896	0	78	909
Squash	76	71,869	5	--	73,472	76	71,869	5	--	73,472	221	83,754	0	21	85,625
Tomatoes	17,407	406,081	--	21,131	450,518	17,407	406,081	--	21,131	450,518	58,966	517,049	0	52,909	648,668
Total	74,258	1,048,472	6,695	72,976	1,315,714	74,258	1,048,472	6,695	72,976	1,315,714	135,667	1,190,250	4,389	97,081	1,589,469
1996:															
Asparagus	29	33,710	2,347	0	59,691	29	33,710	2,347	0	59,691	16	58,054	2,412	18	92,890
Beans, snap	458	19,878	0	0	20,623	458	19,878	0	0	20,623	943	21,322	0	0	22,727
Broccoli	498	6,020	0	0	6,518	498	6,020	0	0	6,518	1,061	13,577	0	0	14,708
Cabbage	6,330	2,025	0	2	8,379	6,330	2,025	0	2	8,379	8,746	2,906	0	351	12,059
Cantaloupe	84	46,069	0	0	109,852	84	46,069	0	0	109,852	6	57,087	0	0	124,043
Carrots	16,955	5,935	0	0	23,099	16,955	5,935	0	0	23,099	17,549	3,793	0	0	21,389
Cauliflower	2,369	648	0	2	3,019	2,369	648	0	2	3,019	5,070	1,506	0	0	6,641
Celery	968	4,432	0	0	5,792	968	4,432	0	0	5,792	972	10,706	0	8	12,000
Sweet corn	351	4,116	0	0	4,469	351	4,116	0	0	4,469	681	9,186	0	0	9,918
Cucumbers	6,326	118,311	0	519	127,835	6,326	118,311	0	519	127,835	12,622	142,464	0	383	157,853
Eggplant	0	16,581	0	37	17,006	0	16,581	0	37	17,006	23	29,418	0	175	30,446
Garlic	131	19,804	1,673	0	27,100	131	19,804	1,673	0	27,100	1,387	22,835	2,103	50	40,728
Lettuce	4,051	3,644	8	31	8,437	4,051	3,644	8	31	8,437	4,907	8,167	12	75	13,883
Onions	8,928	126,281	2,523	1,185	148,925	8,928	126,281	2,523	1,185	148,925	11,999	120,696	1,068	2,250	150,411
Okra	0	7,462	0	0	7,666	0	7,462	0	0	7,666	9	7,010	0	0	7,080
Green peas	15	6,060	0	3	10,468	15	6,060	0	3	10,468	67	11,934	0	0	18,067
Peppers, bell	11,428	111,485	4	43,022	170,681	11,428	111,485	4	43,022	170,681	30,803	171,782	0	52,605	265,506
Peppers, chile	55	45,594	0	143	46,267	55	45,594	0	143	46,267	2,375	87,566	0	107	90,544
Squash	142	80,771	0	4	82,109	142	80,771	0	4	82,109	305	110,528	0	11	111,823
Tomatoes	37,408	580,349	29	42,646	672,468	37,408	580,349	29	42,646	672,468	100,508	567,443	62	64,487	757,895
Total	96,527	1,239,175	6,584	87,594	1,560,404	96,527	1,239,175	6,584	87,594	1,560,404	200,047	1,457,980	5,657	120,520	1,960,611

-- = Not available.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 12--Vegetables, commercial: U.S. monthly and annual average grower price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
-- 1990-92=100 --													
1975	63	60	60	63	65	79	68	62	64	63	67	72	66
1976	72	64	63	63	58	66	68	65	70	75	73	67	67
1977	82	82	82	70	69	62	66	63	64	67	74	60	70
1978	71	69	75	96	82	80	76	64	66	65	69	79	74
1979	95	102	83	76	77	78	74	74	70	72	79	67	79
1980	67	66	79	85	89	85	77	77	82	78	85	86	80
1981	102	113	120	93	95	93	100	93	89	89	89	109	99
1982	136	110	95	94	87	91	89	79	76	78	91	83	92
1983	76	88	102	110	102	100	85	87	91	99	98	108	96
1984	113	119	108	94	89	88	90	100	94	103	84	86	97
1985	98	94	111	93	85	80	94	90	85	83	97	124	95
1986	93	82	88	106	102	88	85	88	93	92	101	88	92
1987	114	97	110	95	93	93	95	92	93	90	148	134	105
1988	160	93	107	93	86	92	96	110	106	95	102	107	104
1989	122	107	103	112	101	100	111	99	95	100	90	99	103
1990	135	122	92	81	89	89	94	98	102	111	114	100	102
1991	95	84	114	107	131	109	91	88	90	88	109	88	100
1992	97	118	144	106	93	94	102	113	115	125	109	121	111
1993	121	126	109	166	128	101	106	111	113	96	104	127	117
1994	116	113	93	88	97	104	98	94	105	117	124	164	109
1995	120	116	148	174	155	121	98	102	117	97	98	101	121
1996	94	111	147	122	103	116	99	116	102	109	112	96	111
1997	113	107	122	115	111	118	114	125	119	147	142	136	122
1998	120	112	120	147	126	105	119	111	111	132	113	112	119
1999 p	107	115	116	128	122	111	101						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Index based on average f.o.b. shipping-point prices.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 13--Vegetables, fresh market: Selected U.S. monthly and annual imports, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1975	105,701	190,805	180,390	165,761	162,278	99,724	40,117	18,490	31,295	37,828	43,977	80,787	1,157,153
1976	178,397	299,695	233,468	190,602	25,438	175,889	33,266	18,940	23,581	39,040	62,872	100,952	1,382,140
1977	185,032	362,141	262,836	324,104	181,531	74,847	27,363	26,551	28,086	40,785	50,205	108,726	1,672,207
1978	326,230	316,900	327,551	280,591	173,254	68,139	34,230	35,407	39,554	52,100	54,329	159,391	1,867,676
1979	204,601	364,032	340,633	321,513	164,101	52,371	38,428	60,222	32,274	47,468	68,505	143,343	1,837,491
1980	264,667	358,539	298,948	205,422	58,996	249,828	34,482	26,854	41,226	56,673	72,748	81,075	1,749,458
1981 2/	111,524	250,332	194,953	99,880	127,595	103,105	189,516	257,076	39,448	36,956	63,439	55,229	1,529,053
1982	222,375	228,140	220,650	219,189	163,488	86,311	47,750	52,041	51,832	54,100	80,060	131,274	1,557,210
1983	344,658	177,412	307,946	160,437	117,918	92,511	49,501	45,341	68,952	100,846	91,260	156,191	1,712,973
1984	301,213	405,166	497,205	354,054	185,464	53,962	89,639	76,599	94,744	93,550	94,541	173,479	2,419,616
1985	244,870	328,276	498,113	312,025	177,758	71,322	73,631	78,567	82,459	84,628	98,115	205,428	2,255,192
1986 2/	270,966	251,664	223,432	350,601	609,078	73,849	79,358	86,826	82,677	104,381	176,839	188,850	2,498,521
1987	255,230	580,215	345,661	429,132	156,981	110,085	82,262	70,667	95,883	110,185	173,924	257,013	2,667,238
1988	388,642	505,864	433,194	292,883	131,090	81,090	89,513	115,668	118,470	77,967	154,691	169,831	2,558,903
1989 3/	461,610	471,114	444,247	298,142	186,230	121,806	133,470	135,290	130,504	153,335	198,347	304,572	3,038,667
1990	528,876	504,243	498,473	256,472	146,997	120,049	112,118	93,631	94,396	110,341	173,404	253,332	2,892,332
1991	411,954	469,799	478,190	380,169	185,739	133,181	104,767	110,160	107,026	120,711	218,586	272,741	2,993,023
1992	378,719	346,354	340,081	298,198	157,372	112,777	109,905	124,503	124,505	120,476	185,263	315,218	2,613,371
1993	465,486	515,902	575,263	378,220	214,180	129,728	129,945	142,807	155,081	159,761	241,155	334,926	3,442,454
1994	467,767	520,842	648,997	348,021	225,443	160,838	131,652	148,411	134,303	161,169	243,633	351,257	3,542,333
1995	529,966	593,177	683,545	422,318	274,772	219,970	192,604	208,055	227,162	222,617	345,562	442,616	4,362,364
1996	644,507	675,973	782,465	605,148	311,070	226,052	251,194	253,820	242,601	268,308	378,456	505,833	5,145,427
1997	671,822	702,227	756,825	495,325	356,365	274,689	242,247	245,493	251,368	269,480	422,231	529,788	5,217,860
1998	680,296	701,873	845,490	678,163	432,746	348,392	296,293	280,438	274,398	316,412	419,067	515,120	5,788,688
1999 p	674,921	667,829	711,927	546,598	426,527								

p = Preliminary. 1/ Excludes melons, potatoes, and mushrooms. 2/ Monthly distribution as reported by the Census is partly in error for 1976, 1980, 1981, and 1986.

For July and August of 1981 and May of 1986, some quantities are included that actually arrived in earlier months. 3/ Import data beginning January 1989 are reported under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HS) of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 14--Vegetables, fresh market: U.S. per capita utilization, 1975-99

Year	Asparagus	Broccoli	Carrots	Cauli- flower	Celery 1/	Sweet corn	Bell peppers 1/	Onions	Tomatoes	Cabbage	Spinach	Cucumbers
-- Pounds, farm weight --												
1975	0.4	1.0	6.4	0.9	6.9	7.8	2.5	10.5	12.0	9.1	0.3	2.8
1976	0.4	1.1	6.4	1.0	7.4	8.0	2.7	11.0	12.6	8.5	0.3	3.1
1977	0.3	1.2	5.3	1.1	7.0	7.6	2.8	11.1	12.4	8.6	0.4	3.5
1978	0.3	1.0	5.3	0.8	7.1	6.6	2.8	11.1	12.9	8.7	0.3	3.8
1979	0.3	1.2	5.9	1.1	7.1	6.5	2.9	11.6	12.4	8.2	0.4	3.8
1980	0.3	1.4	6.2	1.1	7.4	6.5	2.9	11.4	12.8	8.1	0.4	3.9
1981	0.3	1.7	6.1	1.4	7.3	6.2	2.8	10.7	12.3	8.2	0.5	4.0
1982	0.4	2.0	6.6	1.3	7.4	6.0	3.0	12.2	12.9	8.8	0.5	4.2
1983	0.4	2.0	6.5	1.4	7.0	6.1	3.3	12.2	13.5	8.3	0.5	4.5
1984	0.4	2.5	6.7	1.8	7.1	6.4	3.6	13.1	14.2	8.7	0.5	4.7
1985	0.5	2.6	6.5	1.8	6.9	6.4	3.8	13.6	14.9	8.8	0.7	4.4
1986	0.6	3.0	6.5	2.2	6.5	6.1	4.0	13.7	15.8	8.8	0.6	4.6
1987	0.6	3.1	8.3	2.1	6.6	6.3	4.2	13.4	15.8	9.2	0.6	5.1
1988	0.6	3.8	7.1	2.2	7.2	5.8	4.5	14.5	16.8	9.1	0.6	4.8
1989	0.6	3.8	8.1	2.3	7.5	6.5	4.7	14.8	16.8	8.7	0.6	4.8
1990	0.6	3.4	8.3	2.2	7.2	6.7	4.5	15.1	15.5	8.8	0.8	4.7
1991	0.6	3.1	7.7	2.0	6.8	5.9	5.1	15.7	15.4	8.5	0.8	4.6
1992	0.6	3.4	8.3	1.8	7.4	6.9	5.7	16.2	15.5	8.9	0.8	5.0
1993	0.6	3.4	10.9	2.1	7.3	7.0	6.2	17.3	16.4	9.5	0.7	5.3
1994	0.6	4.5	12.8	2.0	7.4	8.2	6.5	17.1	16.4	9.4	0.8	5.4
1995	0.6	4.4	11.3	1.7	6.9	7.9	6.3	18.0	17.1	8.4	0.7	5.7
1996	0.6	4.6	12.6	1.7	6.4	8.5	7.2	18.7	17.7	8.6	0.6	6.0
1997	0.7	5.1	14.4	1.8	6.1	8.4	6.6	19.1	17.1	9.4	1.1	6.5
1998	0.8	5.6	13.6	1.6	6.2	9.0	6.4	18.6	17.4	8.9	1.0	6.7
1999f	0.8	5.8	13.8	1.6	6.3	8.8	6.6	18.6	17.7	9.1	1.0	6.9

	Arti- chokes 1/	Snap beans	Eggplant 1/	Escarole/ endive	Garlic 1/	Lettuce		Water- melon	Canta- loupe	Honey- dews	All others 2/	Total
						Head	Leaf/romaine					
-- Pounds, farm weight --												
1975	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	23.5	--	11.4	5.2	1.1	0.9	106.1
1976	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	24.2	--	12.6	5.3	1.0	0.9	109.8
1977	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	25.8	--	12.6	5.8	1.1	1.0	110.8
1978	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	25.1	--	11.9	6.6	1.6	0.9	110.0
1979	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	25.1	--	11.4	6.1	1.6	1.0	110.3
1980	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	25.6	--	10.7	5.8	1.4	0.9	110.4
1981	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	24.9	--	11.7	6.1	1.5	1.0	110.2
1982	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	24.9	--	12.5	7.7	1.8	0.8	116.6
1983	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	22.4	--	11.3	6.5	1.8	0.8	112.2
1984	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	24.9	--	14.4	7.7	1.8	0.8	122.9
1985	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	23.7	3.3	13.5	8.5	2.1	0.8	126.8
1986	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	21.9	2.4	12.8	9.4	2.4	0.8	125.7
1987	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	25.7	2.5	13.0	9.1	2.2	0.7	132.4
1988	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	27.0	3.2	13.5	7.9	2.4	0.8	135.5
1989	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	28.8	3.6	13.6	10.4	2.5	0.9	142.6
1990	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	27.8	3.8	13.3	9.2	2.1	0.9	138.5
1991	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.5	26.1	4.0	12.8	8.7	1.9	0.8	134.3
1992	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.5	25.9	4.7	14.8	8.5	2.1	0.9	141.6
1993	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.8	24.6	5.1	14.3	8.7	1.7	0.8	146.3
1994	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.9	25.3	5.7	15.2	8.5	2.0	0.8	153.4
1995	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.2	1.9	22.5	6.0	15.4	9.1	1.9	0.7	149.3
1996	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.2	2.4	21.9	5.9	16.8	10.4	2.1	0.6	156.0
1997	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.1	26.7	6.7	15.8	10.7	2.3	0.7	164.0
1998	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.2	2.5	22.8	7.4	14.5	11.3	2.4	0.6	160.3
1999f	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.2	2.4	24.0	7.5	15.5	11.5	2.6	0.7	164.3

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Includes fresh and processing. 2/ Includes radishes and brussels sprouts. Green lima beans also included since 1992.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 15--Vegetables, fresh market: Selected U.S. exports, 1975-98 1/

Year	Asparagus	Broccoli	Carrots	Cauli- flower	Celery	Sweet corn	All lettuce	Onions 2/	Tomatoes
-- 1,000 pounds --									
1975	11,057	--	92,972	--	116,848	--	329,602	152,472	202,573
1976	10,436	--	69,285	--	122,046	--	360,802	326,582	212,374
1977	9,827	--	119,442	--	139,952	--	359,513	189,195	169,118
1978	12,632	51,815	103,421	20,856	169,615	45,387	459,922	281,513	215,592
1979	15,089	60,335	100,520	31,488	183,326	42,746	480,627	187,554	248,633
1980	19,226	63,531	101,209	33,575	196,474	45,624	488,548	296,590	275,272
1981	19,475	73,049	143,965	48,347	200,286	42,204	523,864	426,129	269,545
1982	17,895	80,149	140,436	44,816	203,137	46,635	499,319	163,470	249,727
1983	16,945	82,696	129,511	51,381	198,643	50,529	519,158	226,657	286,036
1984	22,610	96,730	143,276	64,043	201,273	48,100	524,055	312,883	263,208
1985	22,261	104,913	134,352	68,227	206,970	52,873	507,443	195,068	271,504
1986	17,603	119,524	160,629	78,463	213,910	54,186	553,601	261,113	288,053
1987	29,739	128,939	174,108	89,032	211,154	61,412	542,508	282,029	284,899
1988	37,807	113,508	164,764	123,481	222,200	43,441	431,262	322,864	254,201
1989	42,615	161,217	162,253	110,032	221,925	61,017	521,461	250,036	298,025
1990	39,385	168,125	158,737	128,079	222,736	73,715	527,555	370,826	293,056
1991	37,187	185,597	179,073	138,860	245,108	68,508	649,376	339,023	300,282
1992	42,287	203,446	174,464	160,522	256,573	94,157	671,756	355,880	367,481
1993	46,855	232,876	186,493	168,174	255,184	75,489	693,740	435,904	345,831
1994	48,540	270,870	170,225	212,586	257,210	74,455	661,807	497,507	340,749
1995	40,719	278,964	190,938	225,087	244,970	109,492	605,772	658,323	289,228
1996	31,695	278,600	210,099	232,764	257,581	90,971	640,805	581,387	295,441
1997	33,649	290,042	230,088	188,129	257,251	124,492	648,982	596,241	341,677
1998	34,393	300,269	255,544	176,125	271,737	93,576	687,050	620,475	287,720
	Spinach 3/	Cucumbers	Peppers 4/	Garlic	Cabbage	Snap beans	Canta- loupe 5/	Water- melon 6/	Other melons 6/
-- 1,000 pounds --									
1975	--	22,216	41,846	3,731	65,064	16,030	44,630	114,680	--
1976	--	52,600	39,489	5,146	56,405	14,994	54,492	84,298	--
1977	--	45,900	41,962	6,621	72,797	17,584	57,647	84,651	--
1978	16,127	50,686	60,499	13,180	107,287	31,236	62,022	79,902	39,286
1979	16,617	49,285	64,514	7,355	101,671	23,103	59,614	61,948	43,265
1980	17,534	51,016	66,512	9,148	73,532	30,372	62,725	51,924	37,588
1981	21,443	58,504	73,772	18,829	92,807	23,429	65,465	58,825	30,884
1982	19,002	54,862	71,374	10,662	78,287	21,150	83,679	73,924	53,837
1983	20,614	56,183	73,382	12,566	61,234	21,598	87,758	69,488	42,421
1984	21,073	54,720	75,564	8,452	78,781	19,338	86,520	65,263	36,151
1985	21,047	55,897	73,677	8,867	62,965	23,248	100,350	44,508	43,989
1986	25,677	61,820	85,526	8,900	64,747	30,138	105,793	58,227	47,772
1987	24,591	59,127	89,610	9,311	68,440	27,653	107,061	48,051	57,898
1988	28,849	81,416	94,089	13,315	50,340	35,599	93,224	58,972	58,905
1989	30,583	74,763	98,267	16,503	50,280	29,322	84,089	85,209	54,800
1990	26,745	83,002	151,236	19,880	59,221	36,528	78,831	94,360	86,630
1991	26,976	81,617	167,633	18,071	76,961	40,057	75,698	101,785	95,936
1992	27,383	82,114	189,435	20,115	86,904	44,781	115,899	212,132	93,481
1993	27,239	79,370	122,557	25,213	81,495	41,173	116,157	215,385	100,033
1994	26,331	77,890	117,672	23,696	82,944	35,671	112,727	242,401	132,713
1995	28,003	77,140	107,960	16,884	92,273	45,805	118,070	239,243	114,331
1996	28,166	70,687	133,322	19,976	96,897	44,660	126,834	255,260	109,941
1997	29,979	71,772	133,795	19,976	95,453	58,065	134,445	268,889	88,343
1998	33,852	50,932	127,767	17,288	99,539	75,369	143,959	244,790	87,631

-- = Not available.

1/ Data for 1978-89 were adjusted using Canadian data on imports of U.S. vegetables. 2/ Includes sets but excludes pearl onions. 3/ Data for 1978-89 are Canadian imports of U.S. fresh spinach. 4/ Includes pimentos. 5/ Includes melons other than watermelons prior to 1978. 6/ Data for 1978-89 were not adjusted due to a lack of consistent Canadian data.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce and Statistics Canada.

Table 16--Selected fresh vegetables: U.S. export value to selected countries and the world, 1993-98

Item	Canada	Mexico	United Kingdom	Netherlands	Germany	Switzerland	South Korea	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Japan	Other	World
-- \$1,000 --												
1993:												
Asparagus	21,258	28	1,108	176	2,451	4,983	1,220	207	0	29,937	1,124	62,491
Snap beans	18,630	209	11	303	0	0	0	0	0	253	234	19,640
Broccoli	44,464	76	45	17	0	0	0	1,204	90	23,203	464	69,563
Cabbage	14,632	134	9	0	0	0	0	497	83	10	51	15,417
Carrots	26,343	310	43	0	0	0	0	153	7	191	3,518	30,565
Cauliflower	31,403	415	0	54	0	0	0	1,265	19	19,062	154	52,373
Celery	41,711	979	468	331	0	0	0	3,727	1,335	750	1,129	50,431
Sweet corn	13,117	109	681	0	0	167	0	0	0	52	183	14,309
Cucumbers	16,687	54	10	0	0	0	0	3	0	120	8	16,882
Eggplant	6,649	8	5	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	30	6,711
Lettuce	118,817	6,726	2,798	468	90	0	0	10,778	1,271	5,732	3,443	150,123
Melons	61,983	1,487	74	0	7	3	0	2,832	61	7,399	183	74,030
Onions	49,061	4,473	1,880	0	0	0	0	836	2,892	9,105	1,721	69,967
Peppers	45,805	1,429	192	144	43	0	0	82	0	31	914	48,639
Tomatoes	111,019	10,178	0	56	0	4	0	350	0	9	638	122,255
Total	621,579	26,614	7,323	1,549	2,610	5,158	1,220	21,936	5,760	95,853	13,793	803,395
1994:												
Asparagus	17,126	3	1,718	138	1,973	7,654	75	411	48	40,988	1,809	71,944
Snap beans	17,929	168	0	141	0	0	93	6	0	142	471	18,950
Broccoli	42,017	150	341	29	268	0	36	3,196	850	36,993	754	84,635
Cabbage	13,522	90	6	18	0	0	38	984	182	0	237	15,077
Carrots	24,120	400	9	0	0	0	0	169	8	1,153	4,186	30,046
Cauliflower	29,464	495	149	0	33	0	0	1,572	198	33,185	456	65,552
Celery	30,277	685	1,209	46	0	0	7	4,428	1,832	1,558	1,263	41,306
Sweet corn	12,466	120	538	214	0	245	33	0	125	2,508	239	16,488
Cucumbers	16,290	51	0	0	8	0	18	0	61	0	68	16,495
Eggplant	6,233	15	13	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	22	6,288
Lettuce	111,786	8,889	2,447	201	6	18	169	11,090	1,504	6,969	3,590	146,668
Melons	59,171	1,789	153	0	0	0	48	3,165	1,520	16,444	532	82,823
Onions	38,836	8,366	2,387	1,222	0	0	15,634	2,660	3,385	43,722	7,186	123,399
Peppers	43,891	1,640	164	100	25	7	22	24	0	194	710	46,777
Tomatoes	104,589	13,933	120	0	0	10	0	691	0	31	399	119,772
Total	567,715	36,795	9,257	2,110	2,313	7,940	16,173	28,397	9,713	183,887	21,923	886,222
1995:												
Asparagus	14,300	149	1,310	45	1,215	3,930	70	163	12	44,036	1,174	66,406
Snap beans	18,743	105	32	694	0	0	598	0	9	73	1,212	21,465
Broccoli	44,378	165	247	0	54	0	0	3,247	1,290	36,899	1,230	87,509
Cabbage	16,747	12	0	0	0	0	59	1,135	67	39	755	18,814
Carrots	36,356	308	35	0	30	0	3	259	24	1,945	3,614	42,574
Cauliflower	28,837	54	16	0	27	0	3	2,751	234	39,282	623	71,826
Celery	41,916	256	555	77	0	0	0	5,586	2,104	1,332	2,061	53,888
Sweet corn	13,253	140	1,028	207	179	224	42	39	210	5,412	811	21,544
Cucumbers	16,215	115	0	0	0	0	0	0	88	12	17	16,447
Eggplant	6,819	12	19	0	10	47	0	0	3	9	81	6,999
Lettuce	136,953	3,420	1,076	122	0	580	217	8,880	1,666	3,565	4,395	160,873
Melons	68,546	632	72	263	0	0	52	2,490	312	13,362	362	86,091
Onions	43,789	1,754	2,020	14	31	106	2,105	2,018	4,471	36,340	10,022	102,669
Peppers	43,785	325	64	0	7	3	0	3	0	303	411	44,901
Tomatoes	98,379	1,381	416	109	261	0	0	518	5	0	919	101,989
Total	629,019	8,827	6,888	1,531	1,814	4,889	3,149	27,089	10,494	182,608	27,688	903,996

Continued--

Table 16--Selected fresh vegetables: U.S. export value to selected countries and the world, 1993-98--continued

Item	Canada	Mexico	United Kingdom	Netherlands	Germany	Switzerland	South Korea	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Japan	Other	World
-- \$1,000 --												
1996:												
Asparagus	12,738	46	1,927	179	1,374	6,598	190	37	27	27,606	1,067	51,789
Snap beans	18,727	33	4	113	0	0	898	0	0	39	1,452	21,266
Broccoli	42,411	587	389	124	4	0	26	3,224	1,807	35,968	491	85,031
Cabbage	15,125	253	200	89	0	0	25	721	93	37	814	17,357
Carrots	35,499	431	618	0	22	13	390	152	0	3,185	3,860	44,170
Cauliflower	30,102	492	0	5	20	0	1,990	2,562	702	34,457	740	71,070
Celery	28,010	544	330	14	0	0	0	6,011	1,577	1,503	1,654	39,643
Sweet corn	13,361	159	705	62	87	234	0	493	36	1,167	1,536	17,840
Cucumbers	15,381	40	0	0	0	0	6	0	269	0	69	15,765
Eggplant	6,361	36	8	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	5	6,420
Lettuce	109,970	7,131	1,235	97	9	164	106	11,498	1,753	3,386	4,433	139,782
Melons	67,846	476	3	16	82	0	0	3,760	624	7,422	370	80,599
Onions	37,224	6,067	2,588	139	183	9	9,471	1,386	4,305	21,141	5,581	88,094
Peppers	47,127	291	64	0	0	0	56	47	0	419	348	48,352
Tomatoes	93,556	1,875	522	0	0	6	0	334	8	24	3,389	99,714
Total	573,438	18,461	8,593	838	1,781	7,034	13,158	30,225	11,201	136,354	25,809	826,892
1997:												
Asparagus	17,111	94	979	35	0	4,468	206	64	35	26,580	1,444	51,016
Snap beans	18,368	287	287	151	22	0	0	4	0	38	5,223	24,380
Broccoli	46,187	650	224	40	0	0	16	5,941	2,914	38,140	651	94,763
Cabbage	15,352	207	9	0	0	0	0	608	137	118	847	17,278
Carrots	44,332	451	724	8	16	0	33	16	33	1,090	4,384	51,087
Cauliflower	27,333	767	122	0	0	0	1,083	379	292	26,103	277	56,356
Celery	35,436	576	1,452	7	0	0	0	7,317	3,011	1,227	1,938	50,964
Sweet corn	14,336	206	1,755	0	41	93	1,407	1,014	15	184	1,625	20,676
Cucumbers	14,832	69	0	0	0	0	37	0	659	7	1	15,605
Eggplant	0	7,085	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	7,112
Lettuce	129,637	7,459	906	100	24	259	8	10,918	2,101	3,198	4,530	159,140
Melons	70,122	332	94	5	0	0	0	2,378	398	5,653	1,254	80,236
Onions	42,682	4,980	3,116	538	324	0	3,028	1,746	4,861	19,933	8,675	89,883
Peppers	53,155	511	55	0	45	0	4	33	0	206	343	54,352
Tomatoes	108,693	13,369	1,962	1,573	348	0	0	175	44	219	4,715	131,098
Total	637,576	37,043	11,685	2,457	820	4,820	5,822	30,593	14,527	122,696	35,907	903,946
1998:												
Asparagus	17,081	172	1,562	91	813	6,633	261	40	9	17,762	1,212	45,636
Snap beans	19,619	161	15	0	0	0	0	0	9	44	5,172	25,019
Broccoli	47,355	489	21	10	0	0	0	4,440	3,528	39,536	546	95,925
Cabbage	18,237	240	0	0	0	0	33	280	1,286	320	545	20,941
Carrots	52,210	612	740	7	278	0	0	6	9	1,808	4,199	59,869
Cauliflower	26,895	1,181	25	0	0	0	22	666	182	28,223	116	57,310
Celery	29,279	717	970	88	0	4	3	7,183	1,991	1,753	3,686	45,674
Sweet corn	12,810	852	1,379	0	0	0	0	1,207	15	269	2,729	19,261
Cucumbers	12,738	137	4	0	0	0	0	10	8	23	19	12,939
Eggplant	6,966	11	23	0	5	7	0	0	12	0	24	7,047
Lettuce	134,881	8,022	895	31	0	0	45	9,881	2,116	7,372	3,876	167,119
Melons	73,696	717	48	0	36	0	4	1,696	25	5,064	634	81,920
Onions	50,138	10,306	5,862	529	166	0	1,223	1,727	4,952	22,255	9,914	107,072
Peppers	54,000	669	150	0	47	7	0	9	104	78	571	55,635
Tomatoes	107,376	3,733	2,496	803	223	0	0	155	0	841	4,894	120,521
Total	663,281	28,019	14,190	1,559	1,568	6,651	1,591	27,300	14,246	125,348	38,137	921,888

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 17--Vegetables, fresh market: Selected U.S. monthly and annual exports, 1975-99 1/ 2/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1975	101,670	88,142	108,307	121,549	144,199	120,948	81,714	37,902	54,508	80,726	88,432	122,768	1,150,865
1976	105,516	106,801	122,810	119,046	138,224	129,833	83,257	50,378	70,859	116,116	147,943	161,126	1,351,909
1977	121,506	104,985	110,446	141,818	167,114	130,437	87,009	53,791	66,293	91,086	104,349	121,485	1,300,319
1978	142,586	162,887	197,820	161,234	189,427	226,369	141,961	105,543	75,223	113,308	168,734	161,067	1,846,159
1979	160,497	119,634	143,160	164,301	219,034	220,170	150,358	102,644	70,097	109,856	131,907	153,700	1,745,358
1980	163,733	159,237	163,187	183,225	210,174	201,855	173,951	92,419	79,366	130,856	161,171	181,358	1,900,532
1981	183,559	146,969	175,039	199,457	220,212	233,855	167,698	93,662	122,631	221,372	229,562	180,602	2,174,618
1982	150,246	130,050	186,989	194,937	235,534	214,800	156,252	100,268	84,209	108,424	143,461	166,873	1,872,043
1983	162,161	153,270	168,526	178,466	213,636	234,590	180,418	124,288	118,222	126,278	167,281	156,002	1,983,138
1984	174,751	161,147	178,368	190,261	276,831	241,609	182,239	118,700	97,962	121,342	177,499	202,984	2,123,693
1985	200,189	166,353	159,249	191,961	243,593	235,224	184,081	108,719	82,411	104,944	162,191	155,228	1,994,143
1986	187,997	189,970	165,218	235,562	228,455	255,987	206,771	132,060	100,609	132,484	186,641	190,957	2,212,711
1987	201,704	172,951	213,593	209,946	271,077	266,186	203,242	104,303	87,460	142,497	175,383	214,524	2,262,866
1988	244,124	182,318	202,694	213,691	231,607	220,109	154,873	112,092	114,509	154,209	183,279	186,780	2,200,285
1989	200,982	181,462	229,240	199,093	269,817	235,066	173,772	124,785	111,703	188,225	198,414	189,713	2,302,272
1990	218,772	192,944	220,233	248,838	267,030	257,028	186,450	122,073	119,472	205,834	269,665	274,505	2,582,845
1991	241,162	227,274	259,845	295,560	315,817	247,426	190,010	126,264	137,361	228,928	260,652	256,671	2,786,969
1992	269,913	245,371	305,506	321,003	325,059	291,955	196,958	133,272	165,383	249,201	272,227	260,819	3,036,666
1993	237,076	228,889	289,608	278,944	343,386	331,818	235,160	207,843	194,767	249,883	248,427	256,840	3,102,641
1994	246,227	217,101	288,928	297,314	348,036	328,077	263,576	212,934	238,815	350,205	350,696	334,001	3,475,910
1995	334,882	257,104	254,945	312,960	347,363	307,799	230,623	178,618	209,565	258,088	291,289	330,435	3,313,672
1996	288,629	263,665	262,766	296,915	327,089	324,277	247,520	190,887	241,866	303,980	281,707	286,830	3,316,130
1997	282,808	244,190	358,282	353,182	382,745	316,735	287,927	226,448	193,416	279,866	315,667	305,573	3,546,839
1998	312,570	288,546	295,125	325,027	368,120	297,745	223,773	194,482	205,668	290,627	313,112	326,379	3,441,174
1999p	311,070	278,419	307,578	331,957	365,427								

p = Preliminary.

1/ Includes asparagus, green beans, broccoli, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, carrots, cucumbers, sweet corn, garlic, celery, lettuce, onions, peppers, tomatoes, and misc. vegetables. Excludes melons. 2/ With the exception of the "all other vegetables" category, USDC data for exports to Canada during 1978-89 were adjusted using import data from Statistics Canada.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 18--Asparagus, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollar per cwt --													
1975	--	57.40	40.80	30.80	29.10	28.30	30.20	--	--	--	--	--	34.00
1976	--	52.00	39.20	33.70	35.80	37.70	--	--	--	--	--	--	38.10
1977	75.00	56.00	51.70	40.20	46.30	42.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.00
1978	--	33.00	53.40	49.50	53.70	55.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.20
1979	123.00	123.00	60.30	54.70	63.70	71.60	80.00	--	--	--	--	--	64.40
1980	120.00	61.10	64.20	47.80	53.30	61.40	65.00	--	--	--	--	--	58.10
1981	120.00	106.00	71.40	63.00	63.10	68.80	54.40	--	--	--	--	--	70.50
1982 2/	159.00	130.00	84.90	84.90	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1983 2/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1984 2/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	73.70
1985	213.00	151.00	101.00	76.30	61.70	71.70	45.10	--	--	--	--	--	79.30
1986	112.00	92.80	69.40	67.10	61.30	74.60	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.60
1987	110.00	105.00	69.90	61.40	53.50	64.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	65.60
1988	120.00	120.00	76.50	65.30	56.30	65.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.50
1989	140.00	131.00	84.30	52.50	55.90	79.30	80.00	--	--	--	--	--	68.20
1990	120.00	105.00	75.90	56.20	64.90	69.70	79.90	112.00	--	--	--	--	68.60
1991	110.00	89.10	95.10	71.30	65.10	92.30	65.00	--	--	--	--	--	78.90
1992	191.00	123.00	79.00	87.80	77.80	99.70	93.00	178.00	189.00	185.00	--	--	92.00
1993	121.00	113.00	80.70	107.00	78.70	106.00	122.00	171.00	176.00	146.00	--	--	95.70
1994	135.00	141.00	97.60	88.50	92.90	97.00	143.00	144.00	196.00	151.00	--	--	100.00
1995	150.00	118.00	93.60	160.00	93.20	103.00	105.00	--	--	--	--	--	113.00
1996	84.50	84.50	87.90	87.30	95.40	108.00	108.00	--	--	--	--	--	92.90
1997	161.00	140.00	116.00	105.00	97.40	109.00	101.00	--	--	--	--	--	108.00
1998	179.00	158.00	144.00	130.00	106.00	114.00	127.00	211.00	199.00	152.00	148.00	--	126.00
1999p	141.00	119.00	178.00	125.00	107.00	116.00	175.00						

-- = Not available. p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point. 2/ Discontinued from May 1982 through December 1984.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 19--Broccoli, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollar per cwt --													
1975	17.20	19.10	15.20	17.90	16.00	15.80	15.10	19.20	19.10	18.00	18.20	18.70	17.40
1976	18.70	20.60	17.60	17.10	14.10	16.60	18.40	21.50	20.30	20.30	21.20	23.10	19.00
1977	25.70	27.50	20.40	17.80	16.00	16.30	18.60	20.50	20.30	20.80	19.30	15.70	19.70
1978	21.10	24.20	18.10	27.50	21.40	29.80	21.10	20.50	21.60	20.40	20.30	22.70	21.70
1979	21.90	27.50	22.50	22.80	17.50	19.80	19.40	22.30	22.80	22.00	22.90	24.10	22.20
1980	24.30	28.60	26.50	25.20	23.30	20.80	18.80	19.10	20.90	21.90	23.10	24.60	23.50
1981	24.50	26.60	26.20	24.90	24.70	23.70	24.70	24.10	28.40	26.80	24.60	28.90	26.30
1982	42.90	29.50	24.00	29.30	19.00	22.70	23.60	21.40	20.20	22.50	25.10	24.60	26.70
1983	25.40	21.10	35.70	39.80	28.20	26.50	19.80	20.80	26.70	27.30	26.00	27.50	28.20
1984	26.50	27.80	27.90	19.40	17.60	19.60	18.10	24.00	23.00	35.00	29.70	24.40	25.10
1985	25.30	24.60	33.00	21.30	16.40	16.70	24.40	21.20	25.60	24.50	29.70	28.90	24.20
1986	18.40	24.50	23.60	28.00	21.20	19.90	19.70	18.50	22.10	19.50	19.90	22.90	21.90
1987	31.90	17.70	23.60	18.40	17.30	18.00	17.00	16.50	17.50	19.60	28.80	34.40	21.90
1988	35.10	15.60	31.10	14.40	13.10	16.60	19.60	38.90	37.20	27.20	21.30	32.80	24.00
1989	21.70	14.10	16.70	21.20	15.40	12.50	20.60	17.90	25.20	25.80	23.20	34.30	21.00
1990	14.60	18.10	14.00	13.10	17.30	13.00	22.50	26.10	31.70	37.00	41.70	38.20	22.30
1991	19.50	13.60	49.80	23.00	16.70	14.10	15.70	21.00	23.10	23.30	28.40	29.40	22.00
1992	17.50	14.30	27.60	16.70	22.00	26.30	23.60	27.40	24.00	24.70	30.50	32.80	23.50
1993	32.60	28.10	28.60	23.70	22.30	26.80	24.50	20.00	36.60	22.40	24.20	30.00	26.60
1994	23.50	21.40	19.50	21.80	27.10	21.10	21.60	18.50	38.60	37.00	57.70	46.00	27.50
1995	24.70	34.30	54.40	34.00	26.50	27.30	19.50	31.30	27.70	23.60	20.80	26.90	29.30
1996	34.60	22.00	30.90	25.20	28.20	30.60	24.10	24.10	23.90	24.30	31.10	28.60	27.10
1997	36.80	27.80	25.90	24.20	23.10	30.30	27.50	23.30	31.20	40.70	27.00	30.20	29.10
1998	34.70	27.00	31.40	40.50	27.10	29.60	23.30	27.60	29.20	32.80	29.70	35.00	30.80
1999p	27.70	20.10	22.10	20.30	18.60	23.10	18.00						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 20--Carrots, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollar per cwt --													
1975	9.23	10.80	10.80	11.20	11.40	10.00	10.00	8.48	8.99	8.10	7.85	7.48	9.38
1976	7.10	6.10	5.85	6.81	6.44	7.81	7.98	8.45	9.51	10.00	9.96	11.00	8.08
1977	16.10	15.50	13.20	11.10	11.10	8.64	8.75	9.88	10.40	11.90	10.90	9.37	11.20
1978	10.10	9.78	7.46	8.12	9.23	10.20	13.70	15.70	13.50	11.30	8.99	8.64	10.00
1979	12.30	12.30	11.10	9.92	11.10	10.80	11.10	11.20	10.30	10.40	9.39	8.82	10.60
1980	8.65	8.63	7.54	9.07	9.79	10.80	12.50	12.80	14.30	14.70	14.50	16.00	11.30
1981	12.90	12.90	10.70	10.00	14.00	10.70	12.40	12.90	12.70	12.70	13.00	13.40	12.30
1982	13.00	14.00	13.10	13.60	11.50	10.30	9.95	10.30	10.70	9.76	9.79	11.70	11.90
1983	12.20	12.40	10.90	9.72	10.80	11.20	15.80	16.80	15.50	14.40	14.30	14.40	12.70
1984	14.20	17.30	16.40	16.70	13.00	13.00	12.30	14.20	14.40	12.70	13.20	13.50	14.40
1985	13.50	12.80	11.00	10.70	10.80	9.99	11.00	12.90	12.40	12.80	12.50	13.60	11.90
1986	12.50	11.60	11.30	11.30	13.30	13.60	13.30	16.10	14.10	14.80	12.70	12.50	13.30
1987	14.00	11.10	11.00	9.03	10.30	12.30	10.00	8.45	9.30	9.60	9.01	12.70	10.80
1988	15.80	11.40	10.10	10.80	13.40	14.70	14.90	16.60	15.90	13.40	10.70	12.90	13.30
1989	12.20	13.00	12.70	15.10	18.20	18.60	20.40	11.00	10.30	10.20	9.13	10.60	13.60
1990	11.70	12.80	14.20	9.75	7.99	10.20	8.74	9.04	10.50	9.85	16.00	16.60	11.90
1991	21.00	13.70	16.30	13.80	13.90	11.10	9.78	10.60	10.90	11.40	19.20	17.80	14.60
1992	19.00	17.10	13.20	12.80	11.70	10.80	16.90	16.70	14.40	12.80	12.00	13.80	14.50
1993	18.00	13.20	11.20	12.70	11.20	10.20	9.04	10.10	9.98	10.30	11.00	10.90	11.90
1994	10.70	10.40	11.50	10.30	12.10	12.10	13.50	16.10	15.30	15.30	15.10	15.70	12.90
1995	19.20	16.90	18.70	19.40	19.20	15.20	15.00	16.10	16.10	15.30	15.50	13.00	16.80
1996	12.60	13.80	15.90	15.70	12.00	11.00	10.50	14.50	12.60	12.00	16.00	17.20	13.40
1997	15.00	14.80	13.50	12.60	12.60	12.60	12.60	13.20	12.70	12.00	12.50	16.80	12.90
1998	13.60	12.90	12.90	12.40	11.80	11.80	10.60	10.80	10.60	11.00	11.80	11.70	12.30
1999p	16.10	19.60	21.20	26.30	24.80	21.80	15.40						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 21--Carrots, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	25.9	27.2	28.8	28.7	30.1	29.4	29.5	26.1	23.9	25.7	24.3	24.7	27.0
1976	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.8	24.0	23.5	27.0	26.3	25.3	26.5	28.2	30.3	25.5
1977	32.7	43.1	37.7	36.0	30.8	31.1	29.6	28.3	27.5	27.7	29.1	30.0	32.0
1978 1/	30.2	32.7	31.4	29.1	29.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979 1/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	31.5	30.3	28.5	28.4	29.5	31.4	34.4	34.8	34.0	35.9	37.5	41.8	33.2
1981	38.7	38.2	36.1	35.8	35.8	38.1	36.0	38.1	34.7	34.8	35.3	37.6	36.6
1982	37.5	41.8	40.1	39.5	37.8	35.4	35.0	33.6	30.9	30.4	30.0	35.1	35.6
1983	37.9	38.1	35.7	32.5	31.8	32.0	38.1	42.4	37.6	36.2	36.9	42.0	36.8
1984	42.1	46.0	45.9	44.7	39.5	37.1	36.4	37.6	35.6	36.0	35.9	36.3	39.4
1985	37.0	39.7	37.0	35.1	34.5	35.1	35.2	36.1	34.8	34.9	35.9	38.1	36.1
1986	39.4	36.6	35.1	36.7	36.0	39.2	37.6	40.2	36.7	40.2	41.4	39.6	38.2
1987	38.8	39.2	35.8	36.7	35.6	36.4	36.1	33.8	32.6	33.2	34.6	37.1	35.8
1988	38.4	37.3	34.7	36.4	36.1	37.6	37.0	40.3	40.9	39.6	38.8	38.5	38.0
1989	39.1	38.5	38.9	39.7	41.1	46.2	47.6	45.9	38.3	35.3	34.2	34.9	40.0
1990	35.6	38.1	41.1	41.1	38.7	38.0	38.7	37.3	35.9	37.0	37.8	43.5	38.6
1991	52.0	51.3	44.5	47.5	43.6	46.0	43.5	40.1	37.7	37.2	42.0	51.1	44.7
1992	50.4	48.6	48.9	46.5	45.0	44.6	47.1	48.8	46.0	44.6	45.4	43.7	46.6
1993	48.0	47.4	45.6	44.7	43.5	43.7	43.1	40.0	38.3	39.2	40.0	41.3	42.9
1994	42.4	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.2	43.8	45.1	46.2	45.6	45.7	46.4	47.7	44.1
1995	50.0	53.2	52.6	56.5	57.6	56.4	54.1	53.0	51.3	52.2	50.6	52.6	53.3
1996	51.4	49.4	50.8	51.7	52.7	52.5	51.2	51.4	50.5	48.9	50.3	53.7	51.2
1997	52.6	52.4	53.3	51.9	51.4	50.8	52.0	50.8	50.0	49.5	49.3	50.0	51.2
1998	51.2	51.3	66.7	55.5	55.9	55.5	61.8	59.2	52.9	52.6	54.4	53.9	55.9
1999	55.2	57.5	57.8	57.8	60.4	58.7							

-- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 22--Cauliflower, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollar per cwt --													
1975	21.90	23.20	23.40	20.30	20.30	17.00	18.90	19.60	21.60	16.80	16.70	21.20	20.00
1976	21.60	23.20	21.90	19.20	17.60	21.00	21.40	25.00	21.20	19.50	20.00	26.00	21.30
1977	30.20	23.60	26.90	19.40	19.40	22.00	25.40	25.50	24.60	22.00	22.00	19.90	23.20
1978	28.60	29.20	29.30	37.70	28.50	33.60	23.80	23.70	22.40	21.60	21.60	30.00	26.40
1979	23.40	32.00	27.70	32.60	24.60	26.00	23.50	24.40	22.70	19.20	24.00	25.00	25.20
1980	27.00	29.30	38.00	32.50	33.80	27.60	23.00	24.60	24.90	21.30	28.10	26.40	28.20
1981	27.20	31.00	30.00	31.30	31.70	32.40	33.80	30.30	26.10	27.50	27.20	29.40	30.10
1982	46.00	34.80	38.00	38.00	28.40	38.50	30.80	27.30	24.10	20.80	27.90	32.90	31.20
1983	30.40	32.60	42.80	45.50	32.60	29.80	24.90	27.20	27.90	30.30	29.80	32.70	32.00
1984	37.00	29.60	28.30	30.20	27.10	31.70	29.20	33.10	29.20	28.10	36.40	30.40	31.10
1985	26.50	29.20	38.00	38.80	23.20	23.90	30.20	33.50	23.90	25.70	28.40	35.20	29.80
1986	21.70	28.20	31.00	35.00	33.30	27.00	28.90	26.60	30.60	26.30	24.10	28.50	28.80
1987	35.80	24.10	30.80	31.40	27.10	23.00	23.00	23.70	24.10	24.30	38.20	50.50	28.30
1988	32.90	20.10	50.00	24.30	21.40	24.70	23.10	29.40	32.30	25.40	23.80	39.20	28.20
1989	24.30	20.10	35.80	31.10	21.60	25.70	26.40	28.60	24.50	29.60	36.80	28.50	28.10
1990	17.20	27.90	21.00	22.10	18.80	20.50	22.20	28.30	25.70	31.70	34.80	32.80	25.10
1991	21.60	23.10	50.30	33.30	24.20	29.90	15.40	21.40	22.80	21.70	26.90	56.50	27.10
1992	23.70	19.60	21.90	25.00	33.90	37.80	22.80	43.40	26.20	27.10	38.00	40.30	29.00
1993	34.30	29.10	24.70	44.90	26.90	37.00	28.30	29.30	38.70	27.40	21.60	30.90	31.20
1994	24.80	24.90	23.10	20.80	32.20	29.10	31.40	24.30	34.00	31.30	42.50	29.80	28.80
1995	31.40	31.50	53.90	68.40	47.70	37.60	26.70	34.20	25.40	21.10	22.60	33.20	34.70
1996	35.20	36.10	52.80	37.00	37.70	35.70	24.30	27.20	23.80	29.20	30.00	31.10	33.00
1997	29.60	33.80	32.60	27.70	20.70	31.20	38.90	23.40	34.60	46.90	27.60	28.90	32.30
1998	35.10	44.00	49.50	43.80	35.50	26.40	23.20	26.00	32.30	25.90	42.30	50.00	36.20
1999p	29.40	30.80	39.70	46.00	23.40	25.50	19.30						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 23--Celery, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollar per cwt --													
1975	5.49	5.40	5.78	6.05	7.29	8.23	7.69	6.38	7.78	10.50	9.03	13.20	7.46
1976	13.10	9.92	6.33	8.23	8.26	6.03	7.77	6.25	7.57	5.97	9.01	7.60	7.89
1977	13.20	13.30	10.20	9.98	9.17	6.50	7.61	6.65	7.21	7.64	7.53	6.12	8.51
1978	9.03	9.52	11.60	12.80	17.00	20.00	16.60	12.40	13.80	12.50	10.10	9.05	11.90
1979	10.80	12.00	8.88	7.31	12.40	14.50	9.49	7.24	6.97	6.23	7.97	8.63	9.15
1980	9.29	7.23	8.65	9.96	9.48	9.65	6.85	7.84	8.26	7.76	10.30	14.50	9.11
1981	13.40	8.47	7.38	11.50	14.90	11.90	11.30	10.70	11.40	10.30	10.70	10.20	10.80
1982	13.10	14.30	11.60	10.30	12.70	13.00	9.99	9.16	10.30	8.39	7.88	7.45	10.20
1983	7.65	8.14	9.83	20.50	20.00	14.10	11.00	12.90	13.10	12.10	16.70	19.30	13.70
1984	22.80	21.90	14.50	12.20	13.30	9.24	8.09	9.29	8.85	9.46	11.40	8.65	12.20
1985	8.31	7.56	7.38	9.73	14.20	9.39	10.80	10.40	10.20	11.50	12.80	12.70	10.30
1986	12.20	8.99	9.54	15.70	13.70	11.50	12.70	12.10	14.40	13.00	12.00	10.40	12.00
1987	14.60	12.70	12.50	11.30	11.60	10.20	9.52	10.30	12.70	8.14	9.49	14.20	11.10
1988	18.00	13.00	7.48	11.40	13.60	8.74	11.00	15.20	16.10	11.30	12.50	11.30	11.90
1989	15.40	14.20	8.64	15.20	22.50	15.50	17.80	14.80	9.08	9.42	9.54	15.20	13.20
1990	19.10	11.50	6.80	8.31	13.50	8.89	8.72	8.43	10.30	11.70	14.00	11.30	10.80
1991	13.00	12.50	9.06	11.10	19.30	12.60	11.00	7.71	7.75	8.33	9.62	8.08	10.80
1992	8.81	7.74	10.40	15.10	15.80	12.10	11.30	14.50	15.90	13.00	12.40	15.60	12.30
1993	24.00	35.60	27.40	16.50	14.40	9.45	9.41	11.80	14.20	13.30	11.50	11.10	14.80
1994	11.40	8.85	7.78	8.34	13.50	8.92	12.40	14.90	12.60	12.00	13.90	25.50	12.50
1995	24.30	26.00	20.60	33.30	24.50	14.40	11.60	10.50	16.50	13.20	12.90	11.40	16.30
1996	7.90	8.50	12.20	11.60	8.90	11.50	11.50	10.30	11.60	9.79	12.40	13.40	10.50
1997	16.20	16.20	12.30	10.50	15.40	9.89	19.30	17.00	14.30	13.40	18.40	19.10	14.70
1998	11.20	11.40	16.40	13.80	15.40	12.40	10.60	10.40	10.60	10.40	11.90	14.00	12.20
1999p	9.51	8.47	8.35	10.20	12.80	18.30	15.40						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 24--Celery, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	23.9	23.6	23.1	23.5	25.0	26.5	28.6	26.6	25.6	26.9	33.8	31.8	26.6
1976	39.1	36.6	31.0	27.2	30.5	30.0	29.3	29.1	26.4	27.5	28.3	29.5	30.4
1977	33.9	43.0	42.8	34.4	35.6	34.3	32.2	30.9	28.5	29.6	31.4	30.7	33.9
1978 1/	32.3	32.6	37.7	38.6	43.4	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979 1/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	41.7	34.5	34.7	34.7	40.8	40.2	40.8	32.4	35.8	34.9	40.0	47.0	38.1
1981	52.3	39.7	35.7	33.7	48.9	48.6	47.0	40.7	38.4	39.2	43.2	39.7	42.3
1982	49.0	53.1	48.1	41.7	45.5	50.4	46.5	35.9	37.4	34.4	33.9	34.7	42.6
1983	34.2	38.0	36.0	49.6	65.2	56.9	52.8	43.3	43.4	42.9	47.8	60.8	47.6
1984	72.8	73.8	58.3	46.7	45.6	47.4	42.4	38.1	35.9	36.1	39.2	39.9	48.0
1985	39.4	40.7	36.9	35.6	45.7	48.0	45.3	38.7	40.4	41.9	45.8	47.9	42.2
1986	51.5	43.7	38.4	44.7	54.9	48.6	50.8	45.2	46.9	47.4	48.1	43.3	47.0
1987	50.9	53.0	49.7	45.4	45.6	48.8	45.9	40.8	46.6	40.2	42.1	46.2	46.3
1988	59.0	60.4	47.2	42.6	55.1	50.8	49.3	48.0	56.6	50.0	44.1	44.2	50.6
1989	51.5	57.4	53.0	48.1	59.6	65.2	62.9	54.8	47.8	42.4	48.3	46.3	53.1
1990	60.4	59.7	49.7	41.6	45.8	51.9	48.4	44.8	46.9	44.8	45.2	49.0	49.0
1991	57.6	59.8	50.2	47.6	63.6	60.6	60.2	47.9	43.7	45.2	46.7	44.8	52.3
1992	45.9	45.4	43.2	50.5	57.7	59.1	54.1	55.1	52.4	49.0	47.6	48.1	50.7
1993	64.0	78.7	86.8	67.2	65.8	58.3	51.8	50.2	48.5	52.6	51.1	49.2	60.4
1994	53.0	47.6	47.6	45.0	50.7	53.0	52.4	51.9	52.0	48.4	48.2	52.1	50.2
1995	74.4	74.9	70.5	78.2	87.7	79.3	65.7	56.8	56.0	60.8	54.5	53.6	67.7
1996	51.5	52.3	49.7	53.6	51.7	52.3	53.4	51.2	51.6	49.5	49.2	44.2	50.9
1997	56.9	60.9	56.9	52.8	59.4	57.4	59.6	66.2	61.5	55.0	56.8	56.6	58.3
1998	61.6	57.8	54.1	61.6	61.3	62.5	59.7	62.7	63.3	64.2	59.7	53.4	60.2
1999p	59.0	56.3	56.3	55.0	55.6	62.1							

p = Preliminary. -- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 25--Head lettuce, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollars per cwt --													
1975	8.89	6.46	6.00	7.37	5.72	4.89	5.16	6.62	7.40	7.32	7.76	7.96	6.71
1976	7.54	5.17	8.11	8.46	5.48	5.72	10.60	9.47	13.10	14.30	8.57	7.47	8.26
1977	9.13	7.24	8.56	5.21	6.36	5.23	6.17	7.09	8.24	8.89	12.60	6.47	6.94
1978	11.80	9.60	9.83	20.80	15.90	13.70	8.08	5.58	7.62	7.53	9.48	12.70	9.90
1979	17.50	19.40	10.90	7.00	6.23	6.13	5.61	9.42	8.66	8.39	7.50	6.45	9.20
1980	6.18	7.03	10.80	12.10	11.20	6.10	6.22	7.98	10.10	8.12	11.50	8.01	8.91
1981	8.19	8.04	10.60	7.94	10.50	8.87	12.90	12.50	11.40	9.13	9.84	21.90	10.90
1982	26.30	12.70	12.90	14.40	10.10	8.43	11.00	7.46	7.74	9.17	12.30	12.30	12.10
1983	9.60	8.54	8.27	12.40	14.90	17.50	8.68	11.10	13.30	16.10	13.90	14.90	12.30
1984	8.34	9.71	9.45	7.48	6.95	9.26	9.24	14.50	15.00	20.30	7.78	10.40	10.90
1985	14.80	9.23	9.25	8.68	9.19	7.09	12.40	12.90	11.80	9.90	12.30	21.80	10.80
1986	10.50	8.56	9.91	15.60	17.90	9.79	8.44	10.40	12.60	8.33	12.10	10.50	12.00
1987	14.60	8.73	15.10	8.49	8.21	8.90	16.90	18.00	16.20	13.20	43.10	32.60	14.70
1988	35.00	10.10	14.20	7.03	7.64	10.70	7.32	13.00	11.10	11.50	11.20	14.10	14.70
1989	18.80	12.40	13.10	8.60	6.85	13.40	16.20	10.50	12.60	14.50	8.79	6.98	12.60
1990	9.44	6.58	7.69	8.24	7.94	8.03	12.40	14.20	18.30	19.70	18.80	10.70	11.50
1991	10.20	6.63	10.40	9.00	23.10	9.51	6.70	8.32	11.30	10.80	21.40	9.66	11.40
1992	7.23	6.75	11.90	9.91	11.20	9.84	13.00	19.90	21.00	13.60	9.63	16.30	12.50
1993	10.80	18.70	14.30	37.80	12.60	11.50	18.80	14.90	16.80	12.20	10.50	8.28	16.00
1994	7.91	11.80	9.71	11.70	11.40	13.80	10.60	10.90	17.30	22.10	22.40	37.20	13.30
1995	13.40	9.32	27.00	48.20	47.00	15.60	12.60	15.20	25.60	13.30	11.50	16.10	23.50
1996	11.30	14.90	16.50	13.20	13.30	15.20	12.70	23.50	13.70	15.40	17.70	8.87	14.70
1997	14.90	9.58	13.50	15.60	10.40	14.90	17.10	22.80	22.30	34.80	29.90	21.30	17.60
1998	19.00	10.90	12.50	24.60	14.10	11.80	15.50	16.30	14.00	21.10	10.90	9.00	15.20
1999p	10.30	15.40	14.50	20.60	14.00	11.40	11.30						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are the averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point. Season-average includes Hawaii.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 26--Lettuce, iceberg, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	22.1	27.1	22.5	21.2	21.9	23.5	20.9	22.1	23.6	22.7	25.9	24.5	23.2
1976	24.4	21.9	21.3	22.7	25.1	22.7	23.3	31.8	30.1	39.2	33.0	24.2	26.6
1977	26.1	27.0	24.1	26.0	23.1	25.4	24.6	24.4	28.8	29.9	27.7	31.7	26.6
1978 1/	28.3	36.2	28.0	32.8	57.4	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	35.4	36.9	38.5	56.5	56.1	46.2	38.7	39.7	50.0	44.1	52.2	48.3	45.2
1981	44.1	42.9	42.3	44.1	48.6	45.4	49.9	55.3	54.4	47.7	45.6	64.6	48.7
1982	96.8	70.9	50.0	70.1	51.8	50.3	48.7	47.3	43.7	47.2	47.6	43.4	55.6
1983	56.0	43.8	43.0	51.6	58.0	64.9	47.9	52.3	57.1	65.7	57.8	66.6	55.4
1984	54.1	45.5	52.3	42.4	40.3	47.5	43.6	57.7	59.4	66.5	60.9	44.9	51.2
1985	68.4	56.3	50.2	42.8	51.1	40.3	50.8	57.1	55.6	52.9	49.8	70.7	53.8
1986	69.1	44.3	43.8	56.2	65.9	51.2	46.0	47.0	53.1	50.9	50.1	55.9	52.8
1987	--	--	51.9	50.7	43.3	42.8	51.8	60.4	64.6	54.0	73.8	125.6	61.9
1988	124.8	83.5	64.7	47.1	50.6	48.6	47.2	49.3	55.3	54.5	51.4	76.8	62.8
1989	79.4	68.6	60.2	53.8	50.5	56.6	58.2	59.8	59.3	62.3	65.2	51.9	60.5
1990	60.5	51.1	48.2	50.0	51.3	44.1	56.9	56.2	64.6	74.6	78.3	57.9	57.8
1991	68.0	54.8	51.2	56.3	62.0	73.0	52.8	49.5	50.9	51.7	86.8	68.6	60.5
1992	57.3	50.1	52.4	54.6	53.2	49.8	50.6	63.8	70.9	65.7	57.8	65.7	57.7
1993	62.5	57.9	84.3	85.4	77.9	53.1	64.8	65.4	64.0	58.7	60.6	52.5	65.6
1994	50.6	54.2	61.3	53.2	53.5	51.9	56.4	53.1	61.7	65.2	77.6	90.5	60.8
1995	82.1	60.2	60.7	134.3	134.6	80.4	60.9	65.8	85.9	70.0	65.2	61.4	80.1
1996	76.9	58.7	64.7	64.6	61.3	67.2	62.7	61.5	59.5	63.4	74.6	62.2	64.8
1997	65.1	59.4	61.4	66.6	59.8	59.3	64.9	69.4	73.7	82.3	101.0	69.9	69.4
1998	107.2	64.3	69.5	83.7	87.7	71.1	69.2	68.6	71.0	75.7	76.5	63.5	75.7
1999	64.9	65.8	77.4	75.3	69.1	65.2							

-- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 27--Lettuce, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual 2/
-- 1982-84=100 --													
1975	47.3	58.0	48.2	45.4	46.9	50.2	44.8	47.2	50.7	48.6	55.5	52.4	49.6
1976	51.7	46.4	45.2	48.1	53.1	48.1	49.4	67.6	63.9	83.0	69.8	51.3	56.5
1977	55.3	57.2	51.1	55.0	48.9	53.6	52.0	51.5	61.0	63.4	58.5	67.2	56.2
1978 3/	70.5	82.7	68.3	87.7	107.8	95.7	68.6	60.7	58.9	66.2	72.9	78.4	76.5
1979	111.7	111.5	91.9	63.9	63.4	63.1	65.3	77.0	71.7	85.9	79.8	74.3	80.0
1980	64.5	64.9	68.0	88.8	91.4	78.0	67.3	69.6	86.9	81.4	89.3	83.4	77.8
1981	76.5	72.0	73.6	74.1	82.5	78.0	85.4	94.9	95.9	84.4	84.0	112.1	84.5
1982	168.0	133.6	88.5	116.0	95.3	87.9	83.1	80.5	77.1	84.7	84.7	109.3	100.7
1983	98.4	81.3	81.0	103.2	111.4	118.7	91.6	96.0	110.1	117.1	107.7	121.4	103.2
1984	107.2	91.0	94.9	79.8	76.5	85.8	80.4	103.4	110.3	118.8	114.5	90.2	96.1
1985	126.0	111.0	100.2	86.1	96.5	79.4	97.2	109.2	113.8	108.1	103.2	143.0	106.1
1986	145.1	99.2	101.3	128.3	135.4	106.8	96.4	98.3	110.5	108.2	107.1	115.1	112.6
1987	121.3	117.7	120.4	121.0	99.7	101.3	115.5	139.3	142.5	127.7	158.1	272.7	136.4
1988	277.6	208.0	150.0	113.0	118.5	113.5	113.8	118.7	134.2	135.1	126.8	174.3	148.6
1989	179.7	167.2	150.7	134.2	128.1	149.1	145.5	146.5	152.6	160.4	167.9	135.8	151.5
1990	152.9	134.2	130.2	137.1	134.3	120.2	140.8	142.4	172.3	192.8	194.7	152.0	150.3
1991	189.3	160.9	139.9	154.0	168.4	180.8	138.8	133.8	140.1	139.7	201.8	170.1	159.8
1992	149.6	132.6	141.1	148.0	149.6	136.9	135.3	167.0	192.5	176.8	156.2	183.0	155.7
1993	181.6	187.3	222.5	213.1	195.5	142.2	164.5	173.8	172.2	168.1	165.3	152.1	178.2
1994	146.3	146.5	158.8	144.9	143.3	147.6	156.2	157.3	178.7	178.8	212.3	273.4	170.3
1995	257.2	176.1	178.1	379.6	342.2	209.5	167.9	177.5	222.0	193.1	178.5	172.2	221.2
1996	201.6	165.6	208.8	189.3	176.3	183.4	179.7	175.7	174.5	179.8	209.0	184.6	185.7
1997	195.9	184.5	185.8	188.6	174.8	173.5	184.9	200.1	212.8	223.4	257.9	218.5	200.1
1998	290.5	198.8	210.7	245.4	310.2	222.9	212.5	205.8	208.1	221.7	222.8	199.3	229.1
1999	207.9	200.6	217.0	213.4	207.7	198.5							

1/ Indexes of retail prices paid in major U.S. cities. 2/ Simple 12-month average. 3/ Data beginning in 1978 are for all urban consumers.

Earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 28--Lettuce, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual imports, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1975	48	29	41	34	58	36	430	910	322	115	81	131	2,235
1976	122	24	52	0	9	14	555	1,223	430	311	205	91	3,036
1977	101	42	12	0	2	293	897	1,301	780	176	133	82	3,819
1978	491	337	88	11	7	160	1,729	1,477	862	140	134	245	5,681
1979	314	839	2,112	6	7	643	1,741	3,717	1,991	534	127	950	12,981
1980	2,342	2,748	865	133	161	1,411	2,888	2,453	923	214	338	670	15,146
1981	1,544	1,473	471	3	82	114	1,896	2,840	438	148	186	2,209	11,404
1982	2,603	1,542	964	57	58	186	1,225	4,243	1,526	201	206	1,786	14,597
1983	3,918	2,747	2,875	725	200	275	1,347	4,542	2,499	312	269	1,729	21,438
1984	4,526	4,236	3,624	997	70	244	2,649	7,306	5,340	1,491	276	1,802	32,561
1985	6,528	5,081	5,210	1,930	348	232	5,366	6,448	3,536	761	160	2,184	37,784
1986	3,873	3,307	2,523	1,124	1,829	61	3,730	1,563	693	31	114	1,959	20,807
1987	1,975	2,934	2,079	346	69	365	3,003	1,113	350	198	486	5,398	18,316
1988	11,107	11,697	6,482	443	108	232	1,343	654	557	118	128	4,502	37,371
1989 2/	20,463	15,044	11,131	143	49	267	2,596	4,146	603	154	110	4,350	59,056
1990	11,440	4,891	2,805	109	26	64	2,258	1,937	3,377	204	146	2,111	29,368
1991	9,604	5,123	1,546	775	587	594	2,728	2,431	1,921	668	1,637	1,757	29,371
1992	4,319	2,308	2,277	104	364	463	5,021	5,750	2,943	174	276	3,046	27,046
1993	3,432	4,443	4,925	6,071	911	274	8,006	5,459	2,396	441	744	2,452	39,555
1994	2,665	2,965	2,030	258	235	1,368	5,156	4,797	5,522	1,043	665	2,849	29,553
1995	4,271	1,796	5,058	14,599	9,785	2,250	7,890	5,515	6,926	1,508	666	3,237	63,500
1996	6,611	3,426	5,988	1,868	460	1,506	7,063	7,156	5,928	784	658	3,444	44,892
1997	5,993	4,333	4,347	1,988	319	1,198	15,708	15,158	9,505	3,088	1,120	5,154	67,911
1998	5,811	4,179	5,009	7,376	1,416	5,199	4,899	7,682	6,716	1,027	923	4,654	54,891
1999p	5,082	4,045	7,087	5,308	1,420								

p = preliminary. 1/ Includes head lettuce and other lettuce. 2/ Import data beginning January 1989 are reported under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HS) of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 29--Onions, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollars per cwt --													
1975	3.90	4.61	7.59	12.30	10.60	12.70	17.70	14.20	11.70	9.72	9.80	11.50	9.35
1976	11.10	8.85	7.01	7.22	6.18	5.49	5.65	5.41	5.77	5.36	5.53	6.80	6.93
1977	11.70	14.30	19.50	18.70	10.60	9.00	8.57	6.88	6.40	6.49	6.39	5.50	6.76
1978	4.87	4.69	8.59	11.80	6.97	7.64	9.85	9.14	7.13	6.44	7.05	9.53	7.81
1979	10.60	11.40	9.19	9.08	8.29	11.40	13.30	9.74	7.92	6.42	6.23	5.54	6.98
1980	4.73	4.34	5.32	6.94	10.00	10.70	9.19	10.30	10.30	10.90	11.50	14.20	11.40
1981	15.40	17.20	23.60	26.10	22.40	18.10	17.70	15.40	11.50	12.80	14.80	14.69	14.70
1982	17.60	17.40	13.20	12.70	12.60	9.43	11.90	12.60	7.83	7.12	6.90	6.35	8.24
1983	5.13	6.35	7.59	10.70	10.60	9.62	10.70	10.90	10.80	11.00	12.90	18.30	12.50
1984	17.30	19.40	25.20	25.30	13.90	11.00	14.00	13.60	11.00	9.52	10.30	11.90	10.60
1985	10.20	8.82	7.93	9.09	12.90	10.90	18.80	11.20	7.61	6.41	6.97	8.19	9.08
1986	7.84	6.89	7.26	9.71	9.45	10.80	11.20	9.72	10.30	11.10	11.50	12.40	11.10
1987	16.50	18.30	20.60	26.30	22.30	16.80	14.90	10.60	9.71	8.77	9.38	10.60	12.50
1988	15.70	15.70	15.00	16.80	8.90	8.52	10.40	8.97	12.50	12.10	12.20	12.00	9.75
1989	11.50	10.90	9.70	10.90	9.47	12.90	16.90	16.00	11.20	10.10	9.62	9.70	11.40
1990	10.90	15.70	18.40	19.40	13.40	10.50	9.49	10.80	9.01	8.29	9.54	10.90	10.50
1991	13.80	10.20	11.90	18.40	21.50	14.10	17.70	12.90	11.20	10.00	10.60	10.40	12.50
1992	10.70	12.80	20.80	23.60	12.40	10.00	12.20	13.80	12.40	11.60	12.00	14.80	13.00
1993	16.60	14.00	17.30	31.00	23.60	10.40	12.70	14.80	13.30	12.10	18.70	24.50	16.50
1994	31.40	33.90	18.80	10.80	8.64	8.49	12.30	9.54	9.32	10.60	12.20	12.70	10.80
1995	13.50	17.60	17.90	20.00	14.70	10.40	13.60	9.56	10.00	9.83	9.48	10.10	11.10
1996	10.70	10.10	8.07	8.72	9.67	11.10	12.10	12.70	12.80	11.40	10.40	10.30	10.50
1997	9.75	7.87	8.09	14.90	13.30	16.50	14.20	13.60	10.20	9.19	9.86	10.90	11.90
1998	11.40	13.50	17.10	17.80	17.70	14.90	19.10	14.30	12.80	12.70	14.00	15.90	14.30
1999p	16.70	13.80	11.20	16.90	17.80	17.60	18.50						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are the averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 30--Onions, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-98

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	16.2	15.4	17.1	20.6	27.8	29.2	32.7	38.0	26.7	24.0	23.0	22.7	24.5
1976	25.2	25.3	23.2	24.1	25.5	24.2	23.0	23.3	21.7	20.8	20.2	21.2	23.1
1977	21.9	31.0	33.2	42.3	40.0	32.1	30.6	27.8	23.5	22.1	21.5	22.6	29.1
1978 1/	21.5	21.7	21.6	25.5	28.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	21.9	21.0	20.6	22.3	26.5	34.0	32.2	31.0	29.3	28.8	28.7	30.3	27.2
1981	33.8	37.6	43.9	47.4	47.1	46.2	43.7	43.2	35.5	32.9	33.8	34.7	40.0
1982	36.7	40.0	38.6	33.4	35.7	34.7	35.0	33.4	28.3	25.1	24.2	23.3	32.4
1983	22.7	22.1	23.8	28.1	31.6	30.7	31.5	33.0	31.4	30.2	31.2	36.1	29.4
1984	40.0	42.1	46.0	51.3	38.7	34.8	35.5	36.0	31.8	29.1	27.6	29.8	36.9
1985	30.2	28.7	26.1	26.3	28.0	31.4	40.7	36.2	28.0	26.0	25.9	26.9	29.5
1986	28.0	27.9	27.6	28.6	31.6	34.2	33.9	33.0	30.6	31.3	33.3	34.3	31.2
1987	35.5	41.2	45.3	52.7	54.7	49.0	49.8	39.4	35.9	33.1	32.7	32.8	41.8
1988	36.3	40.9	43.5	42.7	40.4	34.2	35.8	36.0	35.2	36.0	36.5	36.7	37.9
1989	36.5	35.4	33.3	34.1	36.1	36.2	43.2	40.6	37.8	34.1	33.1	32.4	36.1
1990	33.3	34.2	41.2	46.5	45.0	41.3	38.8	35.6	34.4	--	--	--	38.9
1991	38.1	39.7	37.8	46.0	53.9	57.8	53.6	45.4	39.2	35.1	34.7	36.9	43.2
1992	36.3	35.8	40.7	55.6	42.8	42.9	42.8	44.3	43.5	39.9	41.3	42.0	42.3
1993	43.8	44.4	44.9	58.6	65.7	52.9	46.4	44.1	42.9	40.4	43.0	48.0	47.9
1994	55.3	59.7	56.5	46.4	41.9	42.4	45.0	44.0	41.9	39.8	40.4	43.2	46.4
1995	40.3	45.5	51.6	52.8	49.8	46.9	46.5	46.3	42.3	39.8	42.7	41.4	45.5
1996	42.6	41.9	41.9	46.0	41.7	45.3	43.1	43.1	43.2	45.6	45.3	46.4	43.8
1997	46.3	44.7	50.1	51.6	49.7	48.1	49.4	53.1	49.5	45.1	43.6	45.7	48.1
1998	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979. Not reported since 1997.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 31--Onions, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual imports, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1975	10,419	13,777	23,398	15,124	3,741	2,836	1,837	1,470	990	665	1,457	5,291	81,005
1976	11,949	14,401	27,313	10,765	1,544	1,343	1,226	922	252	111	744	7,455	78,025
1977	15,526	17,491	17,800	57,498	15,587	5,663	2,009	586	425	785	2,345	8,429	144,144
1978	17,620	17,523	32,404	36,043	10,291	6,030	1,930	1,141	692	1,365	2,436	11,223	138,698
1979	18,251	22,830	38,661	43,444	9,510	6,768	3,732	1,687	1,222	574	2,998	7,707	157,384
1980	17,274	16,145	41,002	21,771	7,256	8,999	1,842	872	648	786	5,142	11,093	132,830
1981	14,534	10,863	36,968	40,387	11,749	5,708	1,772	2,679	2,069	1,616	2,033	5,767	136,145
1982	7,270	12,740	34,150	51,500	20,780	15,790	2,281	4,952	1,737	543	1,998	11,939	165,680
1983	23,762	16,796	31,636	50,317	29,246	10,720	2,004	1,267	5,148	2,790	8,833	22,410	204,929
1984	29,584	25,755	63,533	73,458	19,261	8,617	7,545	5,452	7,047	3,745	8,850	14,314	267,161
1985	24,216	31,690	65,290	40,274	25,625	18,763	11,784	9,020	2,052	4,203	7,918	22,861	263,696
1986	31,424	33,932	50,076	35,183	23,365	18,355	7,688	4,278	3,233	3,516	13,363	23,283	247,696
1987	31,126	44,809	63,414	109,002	27,123	14,610	7,286	5,027	8,251	11,408	20,158	28,946	371,160
1988	48,781	51,517	112,022	85,373	26,631	15,048	6,327	6,219	6,605	8,222	16,958	23,275	406,978
1989 2/	32,390	46,587	84,937	54,735	33,842	20,350	12,083	8,509	9,013	11,905	18,448	26,946	359,745
1990	39,913	38,600	90,119	82,362	36,189	14,445	9,408	10,086	8,490	8,929	18,468	19,990	376,998
1991	38,167	46,031	125,311	111,501	43,199	19,336	12,690	11,619	10,858	15,151	27,261	30,614	491,740
1992	43,558	43,804	83,543	103,960	30,161	14,627	10,870	8,695	10,254	15,434	22,312	30,139	417,355
1993	36,627	56,426	126,746	75,734	49,929	18,744	14,253	14,316	20,832	20,734	33,456	36,300	504,097
1994	51,500	80,910	163,498	75,707	40,040	21,356	10,840	12,557	14,514	14,529	26,558	27,236	539,245
1995	49,439	54,943	144,630	62,771	38,536	18,588	14,002	13,781	11,280	13,597	26,138	30,820	478,526
1996	59,404	65,607	154,523	111,897	46,237	25,206	19,500	15,963	19,256	21,771	32,258	48,899	620,521
1997	62,430	61,854	129,242	96,322	50,912	36,211	15,673	11,807	15,331	21,797	37,275	39,417	578,271
1998	40,849	58,787	130,701	102,572	45,300	34,232	19,343	19,788	21,351	25,601	41,348	54,021	593,892
1999	50,580	45,497	88,926	74,806	52,726								

1/ Onion import data as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce include fresh dry-bulb and green onions. Also includes onion sets and pearl onions.

2/ Import data beginning in January 1989 are reported under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HS) of the U.S. Dept. of Commerce.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 32--Sweet corn, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollars per cwt --													
1975	7.90	10.10	9.40	8.60	9.58	10.30	7.75	6.73	8.39	8.34	11.70	12.20	8.41
1976	10.80	12.00	10.90	8.90	7.41	7.40	9.17	7.36	8.11	7.86	7.48	7.40	8.16
1977	11.00	14.00	--	10.00	9.61	8.02	7.80	6.51	7.51	9.34	8.52	8.25	8.07
1978	12.40	15.30	12.50	11.80	8.31	8.65	10.10	7.62	7.87	8.43	8.01	14.50	8.84
1979	12.30	15.30	13.10	9.20	9.72	10.00	10.50	9.25	8.90	11.90	11.20	9.61	9.89
1980	13.30	14.80	14.30	12.60	11.40	11.90	11.60	8.96	9.55	12.40	11.20	12.10	10.70
1981	15.30	21.30	20.00	12.50	11.60	9.93	12.40	10.70	11.60	14.40	11.40	13.70	11.60
1982	17.30	23.10	20.20	11.30	13.40	14.20	12.00	11.00	10.80	12.10	14.90	18.40	12.20
1983	19.20	23.70	24.40	17.60	12.90	11.10	14.10	11.50	11.00	11.80	10.80	14.40	12.50
1984	29.10	27.60	20.90	16.80	14.20	12.40	13.50	11.80	12.30	10.70	11.50	13.90	13.10
1985	15.30	--	--	14.60	17.20	12.10	12.70	11.20	11.20	11.10	10.70	10.50	12.70
1986	22.00	26.70	24.40	20.40	14.00	12.90	13.50	13.60	14.60	15.60	13.40	12.10	13.90
1987	15.70	27.80	19.10	16.10	13.30	13.80	11.90	11.90	13.20	12.00	10.00	15.60	12.90
1988	15.30	24.50	17.80	18.90	11.20	14.20	16.00	15.40	15.00	19.40	23.30	18.10	14.80
1989	25.30	19.90	26.80	24.20	14.40	16.90	19.80	18.20	16.30	14.50	14.30	17.00	16.90
1990	--	--	17.60	15.40	15.60	14.60	17.00	14.60	12.70	13.80	18.60	13.20	15.00
1991	15.90	14.90	29.80	21.20	19.10	17.70	15.30	17.20	15.30	19.50	18.70	17.70	17.00
1992	26.30	21.90	28.20	16.20	14.70	12.00	14.80	14.60	13.70	16.80	20.40	22.60	14.60
1993	23.30	39.20	25.20	23.50	20.60	17.70	18.50	16.80	14.70	22.10	16.60	24.30	17.80
1994	24.50	15.50	22.80	18.50	20.40	20.20	19.10	11.90	15.30	19.70	19.90	26.00	17.20
1995	25.00	44.70	27.80	16.60	24.50	18.80	18.60	17.10	18.50	20.70	24.00	23.30	18.30
1996	29.90	30.20	28.90	21.90	17.50	14.00	18.90	17.40	16.70	17.90	19.40	17.70	16.90
1997	29.00	25.80	33.90	26.00	21.20	17.00	18.40	18.10	16.90	15.30	18.90	19.90	17.70
1998	18.70	31.60	24.20	19.60	16.90	13.80	16.80	16.60	18.20	25.40	23.50	19.40	17.60
1999p	24.30	19.60	26.30	17.20	18.50	14.90	13.40						

p = Preliminary. -- = Not available.

1/ Prices are the averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 33--Tomatoes, fresh market: U.S. monthly and season-average f.o.b. shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollars per cwt --													
1975	20.80	22.70	19.50	17.60	14.60	31.90	20.50	14.80	14.10	15.10	20.30	20.20	18.70
1976	21.10	21.80	21.40	21.10	11.40	23.90	17.60	18.30	15.70	21.70	26.10	20.30	19.10
1977	24.50	29.40	33.50	28.80	17.30	17.10	23.20	20.70	20.10	19.10	26.30	20.50	20.60
1978	17.00	18.00	20.30	30.00	21.50	25.10	22.40	15.00	15.40	15.60	18.10	20.10	19.70
1979	22.00	21.70	26.80	27.50	22.10	24.00	21.90	21.10	18.20	20.60	30.00	20.00	22.50
1980	18.30	15.40	19.10	22.10	22.80	25.20	21.10	21.70	23.00	20.30	17.90	17.50	20.70
1981	31.90	46.90	48.50	22.30	14.60	20.30	23.00	21.70	19.50	22.00	17.50	17.80	21.40
1982	27.90	31.20	18.10	18.10	20.70	32.50	25.30	17.30	17.00	20.10	32.20	20.50	22.50
1983	18.60	37.30	46.00	39.40	32.20	26.60	19.10	17.50	19.00	22.20	20.50	19.40	24.20
1984	40.20	44.00	34.80	25.00	27.60	23.50	26.70	32.50	22.30	22.00	17.70	18.90	25.60
1985	24.90	37.40	58.20	33.20	14.80	17.70	19.90	20.30	19.10	21.20	32.20	43.40	24.20
1986	34.20	22.80	25.10	30.10	27.20	19.50	20.00	20.30	20.80	30.20	36.00	18.90	25.10
1987	28.20	25.80	32.10	26.90	27.90	26.80	20.10	17.40	20.40	25.50	45.30	22.40	25.90
1988	31.50	19.40	28.60	29.90	22.90	24.30	30.60	38.30	32.10	21.40	28.40	18.50	27.10
1989	43.40	45.20	34.10	55.80	43.30	25.00	26.30	24.60	23.10	29.10	26.10	38.80	33.20
1990	116.00	97.60	32.30	14.60	22.30	23.30	26.80	26.00	24.80	31.50	30.90	29.70	27.40
1991	23.10	31.60	44.00	49.30	56.10	59.50	30.50	21.90	21.20	20.50	23.90	15.40	31.70
1992	40.50	76.00	80.70	32.40	16.70	21.90	28.20	23.50	29.30	60.10	39.10	34.30	35.80
1993	38.30	21.90	21.20	45.20	58.10	22.90	23.30	32.70	29.80	19.40	31.60	57.60	31.70
1994	41.50	19.30	24.50	16.50	20.60	31.30	26.90	30.60	22.70	28.50	31.20	37.40	27.40
1995	41.10	29.80	37.10	20.50	14.70	35.70	24.40	19.60	19.50	22.50	33.10	25.00	25.50
1996	18.40	40.00	81.70	50.50	24.40	24.20	26.00	22.10	23.40	28.30	29.70	30.40	28.20
1997	33.50	47.30	58.80	26.30	33.40	32.60	28.60	27.30	25.20	27.40	45.40	48.80	31.70
1998	26.40	44.00	34.00	37.20	36.50	17.80	40.60	25.50	28.60	44.90	43.60	47.70	35.00
1999p	39.90	35.20	24.80	23.40	25.30	33.70	24.90						

p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are the averages received at the f.o.b. shipping point. Season-average includes Hawaii.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 34--Tomatoes, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	60.0	61.9	62.0	56.8	55.1	66.6	81.3	48.1	45.6	46.1	49.2	61.2	57.8
1976	60.5	54.2	57.4	66.4	60.3	52.6	62.2	46.4	47.4	59.5	61.7	65.0	57.8
1977	62.4	82.6	70.9	90.0	77.3	57.6	54.5	64.7	58.4	59.6	63.1	72.7	67.8
1978 1/	72.1	56.8	70.2	63.5	89.4	65.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	70.3	58.6	64.2	63.4	73.7	74.5	68.3	64.6	67.9	76.4	60.3	66.4	67.4
1981	79.2	101.6	116.6	120.1	60.7	63.9	61.4	65.9	60.4	65.2	64.6	64.2	77.0
1982	76.3	90.1	77.8	66.4	69.4	86.9	83.7	58.4	54.8	63.3	74.4	84.9	73.9
1983	72.6	81.4	108.1	108.4	95.0	79.7	73.2	58.4	62.1	70.9	72.6	66.3	79.1
1984	85.4	99.8	97.3	83.9	76.6	77.8	69.2	90.1	74.1	74.4	72.4	67.8	80.7
1985	69.7	84.0	94.5	119.4	68.1	62.4	66.5	64.2	61.6	67.3	80.8	95.3	77.8
1986	110.4	75.2	77.3	80.5	87.9	80.2	73.7	68.6	67.4	81.1	91.9	94.3	82.4
1987	--	--	76.0	82.0	78.8	88.3	81.6	66.4	73.5	77.7	99.2	99.6	82.3
1988	87.1	85.6	74.4	90.2	85.9	76.5	79.8	81.9	87.4	85.3	85.6	81.2	83.4
1989	79.7	105.1	89.1	97.0	132.3	87.3	84.7	79.7	77.7	83.6	88.4	89.8	91.2
1990	173.5	236.1	176.5	73.2	69.7	79.2	77.7	76.5	77.3	84.6	86.2	85.8	108.0
1991	91.2	84.0	94.8	121.0	145.7	167.2	116.6	79.5	75.9	71.4	81.3	79.3	100.7
1992	93.6	143.0	172.9	162.3	82.8	74.7	80.2	80.2	76.5	100.1	124.2	122.7	109.4
1993	114.1	109.8	88.0	101.6	155.3	127.8	82.4	85.6	109.2	94.4	101.0	131.3	108.4
1994	160.4	111.2	91.4	95.1	94.9	104.7	99.0	96.9	95.8	97.9	112.9	142.8	108.6
1995	132.3	130.0	108.1	129.9	98.0	110.2	125.2	93.8	95.0	104.1	109.7	150.7	115.6
1996	110.3	108.4	146.7	186.7	137.9	112.7	103.1	100.6	98.0	108.4	118.2	121.0	121.0
1997	121.3	131.4	165.4	134.8	117.5	130.0	114.1	113.0	109.1	116.2	137.0	161.7	129.3
1998	145.2	135.6	151.5	139.8	147.2	139.3	151.5	131.2	124.1	157.3	168.9	179.8	147.6
1999	190.4	147.6	139.5	129.8	128.4	130.4							

-- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 35--Tomatoes, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual 2/
-- 1982-84=100 --													
1975	66.1	68.1	68.2	62.5	60.7	73.3	89.4	52.9	50.2	50.7	54.2	67.3	63.6
1976	66.4	59.4	63.0	72.7	66.1	57.9	68.4	51.1	52.1	65.5	67.9	71.5	63.5
1977	68.9	91.3	78.2	99.4	85.4	63.6	60.2	71.5	64.5	65.8	69.7	80.2	74.9
1978 3/	81.1	61.1	72.1	79.9	91.1	74.3	79.8	64.5	60.0	61.9	70.9	73.7	72.5
1979	84.9	75.7	70.9	97.4	85.3	86.2	72.1	72.6	69.3	75.5	87.5	88.5	80.5
1980	84.1	71.8	78.2	78.1	89.6	89.5	81.2	79.8	83.2	92.1	74.6	80.0	81.9
1981	96.0	121.5	142.8	145.7	77.7	79.7	75.3	81.5	75.3	80.5	80.3	79.5	94.7
1982	95.4	112.0	100.2	85.6	88.0	107.0	104.9	75.5	71.8	81.7	94.3	105.9	93.5
1983	92.0	102.9	136.8	127.2	119.5	101.9	94.4	77.9	82.4	93.9	94.4	86.3	100.8
1984	110.9	129.2	123.7	108.9	98.2	101.9	92.1	120.5	98.2	99.1	95.3	90.2	105.7
1985	92.4	109.7	125.2	159.2	90.4	85.0	90.2	85.2	83.1	90.8	107.8	124.9	103.7
1986	144.9	104.3	104.4	108.5	117.0	108.3	99.7	94.9	93.1	111.8	122.8	126.2	111.3
1987	111.9	113.4	109.1	119.1	114.6	125.6	116.6	97.3	103.7	112.5	138.2	139.3	116.8
1988	123.2	120.1	108.9	129.2	123.5	113.3	123.4	123.4	129.8	128.7	129.2	124.3	123.1
1989	121.7	153.3	132.1	145.6	189.0	131.6	124.9	119.3	115.7	126.2	134.9	140.3	136.2
1990	246.3	321.8	248.4	117.6	108.5	126.1	122.7	122.0	121.9	133.2	131.8	129.5	160.8
1991	141.1	131.6	146.0	181.3	209.3	243.2	179.4	120.4	119.0	113.5	127.9	124.5	153.1
1992	148.8	213.0	261.6	251.1	133.0	120.9	126.6	130.1	125.5	161.0	196.1	193.4	171.8
1993	182.7	170.9	139.6	159.2	235.9	193.2	131.1	134.2	164.8	147.7	159.6	197.2	168.0
1994	238.5	175.1	148.5	150.7	152.7	170.0	162.1	159.2	154.6	158.1	178.5	233.6	173.5
1995	217.1	217.2	175.0	202.3	159.0	178.2	200.7	150.9	157.2	175.7	183.5	242.6	188.3
1996	178.1	178.0	237.4	292.3	227.5	190.3	174.2	170.7	164.4	180.4	192.1	193.4	198.2
1997	193.6	211.7	264.5	228.0	200.3	218.6	193.0	193.4	186.3	195.9	224.6	253.4	213.6
1998	238.4	226.0	244.9	229.7	237.3	222.3	247.4	218.6	206.6	248.2	268.7	281.9	239.2
1999	299.8	239.9	224.6	215.7	214.3	213.8							

1/ Index of retail prices paid in major U.S. cities. 2/ Simple 12-month average. 3/ Data beginning in 1978 are for all urban consumers. Earlier data are for urban wage and clerical workers.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 36--Tomatoes, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual imports, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1975	25,005	85,683	86,828	98,945	125,174	80,249	24,093	3,828	4,698	6,861	9,732	16,050	567,146
1976	56,932	142,636	93,661	118,865	4,950	147,670	19,245	3,366	3,014	13,138	26,087	23,784	653,348
1977	54,198	169,260	119,375	176,912	130,439	52,315	8,965	7,467	5,756	23,658	21,574	21,952	791,871
1978	125,458	143,714	168,695	143,920	120,505	37,083	6,658	12,604	10,792	14,921	9,289	24,139	817,778
1979	57,394	159,618	130,111	144,464	108,380	32,209	9,921	22,945	3,059	8,140	15,425	21,667	713,333
1980	76,331	139,082	95,647	93,020	23,891	178,446	7,385	3,305	4,583	13,233	9,922	6,891	651,736
1981 1/	6,993	47,255	53,303	10,493	61,014	58,104	98,015	166,146	7,255	3,182	6,700	7,427	525,887
1982	45,311	157,414	74,484	89,626	90,235	40,874	20,958	7,669	5,215	13,502	26,822	20,509	592,619
1983	73,759	148,666	137,049	141,518	39,739	58,553	15,344	7,790	15,401	47,630	28,920	23,827	738,195
1984	47,393	138,656	205,685	128,122	104,971	21,349	36,814	25,382	31,736	35,524	26,221	22,441	824,294
1985	45,961	91,608	218,933	174,808	102,023	24,657	28,693	25,004	29,376	31,422	28,903	49,599	850,987
1986 1/	58,497	82,165	58,221	152,536	335,627	35,921	26,401	35,369	36,119	53,756	69,882	36,611	981,105
1987	67,243	242,385	126,226	154,383	68,295	54,167	38,429	22,983	37,745	33,151	39,462	35,020	919,489
1988	80,120	180,744	106,332	103,115	53,563	36,882	43,832	59,971	56,924	42,843	38,112	14,358	816,796
1989 2/	105,619	163,738	103,812	94,426	66,172	40,271	50,898	41,502	44,810	64,073	47,193	45,393	867,907
1990	153,280	175,683	168,105	40,092	30,041	44,358	36,414	24,616	24,518	28,054	27,496	43,200	795,857
1991	101,374	146,521	149,508	129,141	51,298	45,099	24,828	19,045	29,852	25,444	41,870	31,512	795,492
1992	76,485	54,665	46,307	43,188	38,901	28,680	30,346	30,674	25,572	17,280	18,094	21,974	432,167
1993	128,879	156,401	159,678	135,841	62,879	37,189	32,615	34,380	34,557	43,551	42,187	54,243	922,400
1994	110,583	138,720	185,348	102,809	56,436	50,394	31,326	46,671	23,716	33,021	30,649	63,301	872,974
1995	146,298	202,284	212,308	158,129	89,263	98,749	67,770	62,549	69,761	65,560	74,421	121,816	1,368,909
1996	192,169	230,987	240,041	222,947	110,234	85,875	91,431	87,784	74,251	81,872	83,988	123,557	1,625,135
1997	207,517	251,581	279,410	146,761	130,228	119,746	85,036	67,428	61,359	62,865	85,674	139,234	1,636,839
1998	221,435	231,070	280,679	241,074	179,762	139,193	138,287	93,940	75,823	85,114	93,403	88,238	1,868,017
1999p	192,647	208,266	207,411	163,960	141,119								

p = Preliminary.

1/ Monthly distribution as reported by the Census Bureau is partly in error for 1981 and 1986. For July and August of 1981 and May of 1986, some quantities are included that actually arrived in earlier months. 2/ Import data beginning January 1989 are reported under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HS) of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 37--Melons, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual imports, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1975	4,157	8,673	36,161	57,762	96,997	80,419	16,270	4,233	695	31	554	2,467	308,419
1976	4,040	13,643	62,025	102,418	118,464	45,332	11,477	1,403	0	290	1,789	1,564	362,445
1977	5,693	12,022	34,458	97,156	157,902	70,433	9,493	970	132	1,006	1,629	3,336	394,230
1978	12,949	24,316	68,372	155,743	157,343	14,391	5,476	625	225	527	878	3,103	443,948
1979	11,851	39,954	68,890	138,770	145,250	45,617	12,535	360	957	1,156	805	5,043	471,188
1980	17,155	37,011	58,887	102,032	177,658	23,013	2,674	511	194	100	243	1,191	420,669
1981	13,050	17,412	56,835	90,539	107,228	23,261	4,209	445	0	0	79	2,654	315,712
1982	21,939	40,197	105,464	150,536	159,816	74,560	2,417	551	1,547	78	1,913	9,822	568,842
1983	16,822	32,080	67,414	59,719	175,613	66,977	19,312	2,615	44	2	287	1,161	442,044
1984	20,204	38,621	109,040	172,338	203,003	57,358	9,994	1,708	638	13	1,570	13,192	627,679
1985	35,825	76,248	95,485	139,817	123,556	51,018	11,357	714	212	201	2,735	22,870	560,038
1986	61,436	48,718	103,492	183,137	189,859	22,947	9,550	1,059	39	1,334	8,281	29,403	659,255
1987	62,218	91,549	102,640	139,299	178,949	108,351	4,921	588	102	552	18,011	62,090	769,270
1988	76,235	78,417	137,379	174,053	166,195	29,323	5,268	596	33	1,450	23,360	51,633	743,942
1989 2/	117,819	120,401	200,432	287,791	232,193	23,334	7,167	104	356	878	19,711	59,133	1,069,320
1990	125,799	108,335	162,285	229,545	179,151	37,263	7,940	2,164	409	4,599	36,086	66,548	960,122
1991	90,093	148,894	188,703	260,627	164,496	79,307	18,069	249	36	16,862	64,076	91,383	1,122,795
1992	110,678	87,061	133,351	203,194	195,822	39,119	945	51	338	14,911	64,921	71,984	922,374
1993	111,821	120,296	173,748	239,315	108,676	23,393	2,189	74	101	9,421	49,016	97,209	935,258
1994	117,185	112,729	192,446	301,168	90,291	35,381	1,310	38	60	16,133	80,395	103,784	1,050,919
1995	103,200	144,582	252,011	325,227	109,152	41,415	7,116	905	591	20,941	84,403	133,998	1,223,541
1996	158,430	144,881	247,609	462,327	160,127	39,727	4,510	176	1,065	38,689	76,795	144,056	1,478,392
1997	171,120	183,249	337,058	478,454	240,528	36,002	6,246	1,710	3,505	44,443	100,242	186,129	1,788,686
1998	185,917	182,028	350,792	470,769	299,058	68,972	8,322	152	114	33,214	104,854	136,682	1,840,874
1999p	161,403	285,228	345,716	461,700	306,526								

p = Preliminary.

1/ Includes cantaloupe, watermelon, and other melons. 2/ Import data beginning in January 1989 are reported under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HS) of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 38--Cabbage, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	16.9	17.2	17.2	17.2	16.9	19.2	17.2	15.0	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.7
1976	18.7	18.2	16.7	16.4	15.9	15.7	14.7	14.6	14.2	15.0	15.3	20.2	16.3
1977	23.8	41.8	37.8	35.1	29.2	20.6	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.6	21.7	21.7	24.6
1978 1/	19.9	24.7	26.0	25.2	24.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	23.0	22.2	20.9	22.6	26.4	31.6	29.6	24.3	24.4	25.1	28.5	33.0	26.0
1981	29.1	27.9	24.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.0	22.0	22.7	22.4	22.3	22.3	24.4
1982	26.0	34.3	32.3	32.2	40.7	46.5	31.8	25.2	23.0	22.1	22.3	22.5	29.9
1983	24.0	23.7	21.6	24.5	26.0	28.9	28.8	30.5	29.6	28.4	26.0	26.6	26.6
1984	47.7	63.4	66.6	53.6	35.1	27.3	25.6	22.9	22.7	24.1	24.1	24.3	36.5
1985	27.2	40.7	33.7	37.6	32.0	31.7	26.4	22.5	22.3	23.3	26.2	27.9	29.3
1986	36.2	32.6	26.9	27.7	30.4	29.5	29.7	30.7	33.2	32.5	31.8	33.3	31.2
1987	29.8	29.6	25.8	29.2	32.2	34.9	31.8	29.1	30.5	29.8	32.2	30.5	30.5
1988	28.8	29.9	28.2	30.7	32.9	34.1	36.6	35.4	34.8	34.5	34.8	32.8	32.8
1989	33.1	33.5	32.1	33.4	38.4	52.5	43.5	34.7	33.6	33.0	35.8	34.1	36.5
1990	61.0	54.3	51.1	40.1	35.6	36.8	35.2	33.1	31.5	32.4	35.4	39.4	40.5
1991	44.3	37.7	34.4	36.7	41.0	43.6	40.6	41.5	40.1	37.9	43.0	46.3	40.6
1992	44.0	41.8	34.3	38.3	37.3	35.3	34.9	31.9	31.8	32.9	36.3	37.5	36.4
1993	39.5	39.4	37.6	42.7	48.4	47.1	44.2	42.2	41.1	36.4	36.0	37.1	41.0
1994	35.6	34.6	30.9	33.0	34.3	36.6	35.8	33.6	37.1	43.0	43.4	45.3	36.9
1995	50.0	44.6	41.0	45.3	52.5	46.3	39.7	36.1	40.1	43.2	40.0	40.9	43.3
1996	40.3	39.3	35.8	40.3	41.3	39.5	47.0	44.0	39.5	39.4	37.8	39.6	40.3
1997	40.1	42.2	36.6	40.0	39.6	39.4	40.0	37.2	37.5	36.8	42.0	46.4	39.8
1998	50.5	46.4	44.7	45.4	48.7	49.7	44.1	42.8	40.4	42.1	42.7	42.1	45.0
1999	42.5	41.2	39.6	40.6	42.1	42.0							

-- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 39--Cucumbers, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	48.9	49.9	55.0	53.7	35.1	39.7	37.8	27.7	27.8	28.7	28.0	45.3	39.8
1976	39.2	38.1	44.4	43.4	30.6	32.0	33.4	29.9	28.4	32.1	31.2	40.5	35.3
1977	42.6	47.7	53.2	59.4	40.0	33.7	37.0	34.3	31.0	29.7	38.5	32.1	39.9
1978 1/	37.4	38.4	52.6	63.0	49.1	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	48.0	43.4	41.1	58.2	49.2	41.5	40.1	37.0	32.7	35.0	37.9	55.5	43.3
1981	50.3	63.4	60.0	57.9	51.9	40.2	45.7	34.2	36.4	44.0	43.7	44.8	47.7
1982	64.7	75.8	73.0	51.4	54.0	45.5	40.5	38.2	33.5	39.2	44.1	41.1	50.1
1983	61.3	63.8	81.0	82.1	58.9	47.1	46.2	38.8	35.2	44.5	38.8	36.9	52.9
1984	51.9	73.7	80.8	63.9	52.2	50.6	41.6	35.6	37.0	41.6	46.2	52.2	52.3
1985	57.8	63.7	65.1	60.5	46.3	46.7	44.5	40.6	37.2	44.5	50.6	49.7	50.6
1986	61.8	58.8	62.4	62.5	52.6	52.1	51.0	40.9	41.0	40.3	47.9	42.1	51.1
1987	59.5	83.8	73.7	58.1	65.8	54.1	45.5	41.8	51.6	51.5	48.8	49.8	57.0
1988	54.9	52.7	62.9	76.5	59.1	61.7	63.3	51.3	53.4	50.5	46.9	49.0	56.9
1989	74.8	77.0	74.6	78.0	60.1	67.9	58.9	50.4	51.8	56.2	73.6	63.6	65.6
1990	77.6	75.6	62.3	67.4	55.5	51.4	60.7	51.5	48.7	53.1	57.8	56.2	59.8
1991	71.2	78.8	76.6	92.1	68.5	75.7	57.1	55.0	50.5	52.2	52.4	55.0	65.4
1992	74.1	90.7	93.6	76.9	62.3	60.7	59.2	55.8	59.4	65.5	53.4	51.0	66.9
1993	51.9	57.7	63.5	81.4	66.9	52.6	52.8	50.5	48.4	51.3	77.8	92.7	62.3
1994	70.7	59.4	60.7	60.6	55.3	69.8	63.5	47.5	48.1	60.3	59.5	69.1	60.4
1995	107.3	94.5	89.7	62.2	63.9	67.9	63.8	58.0	60.0	56.8	55.6	53.0	69.4
1996	79.9	92.3	100.4	76.8	60.9	60.3	57.5	54.5	51.6	75.0	75.6	60.3	70.4
1997	68.8	73.8	72.4	69.3	75.5	62.7	63.5	62.8	61.9	59.5	60.6	57.7	65.7
1998	--	--	--	90.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1999	--	--	107.0	91.0	83.3	76.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 40--Green peppers, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Cents per pound --													
1975	66.1	68.8	67.0	64.3	64.8	60.2	73.8	50.1	48.7	47.0	52.3	59.6	60.2
1976	58.0	58.1	59.6	92.3	63.8	51.0	52.3	52.0	47.3	46.9	58.0	64.1	58.6
1977	65.7	85.4	95.2	127.0	75.5	54.7	59.2	58.2	50.1	50.9	58.2	54.8	69.6
1978 1/	57.0	60.0	60.8	81.7	93.8	85.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	81.5	73.6	71.6	82.0	92.1	79.2	77.2	70.8	62.3	64.7	97.7	97.0	79.1
1981	97.4	124.5	183.8	167.3	89.1	79.3	90.7	71.2	58.9	63.2	79.5	79.6	98.7
1982	85.2	97.2	111.4	94.0	106.2	105.8	80.5	85.1	62.4	68.3	81.8	77.4	87.9
1983	88.1	131.2	147.7	125.3	125.2	94.5	91.2	77.5	61.4	73.2	85.4	77.6	98.2
1984	94.6	112.2	126.3	97.3	88.4	88.1	78.7	69.0	62.1	75.0	89.9	81.1	88.6
1985	82.0	112.0	133.8	132.7	91.0	84.9	83.1	78.2	65.6	75.4	89.0	95.8	93.6
1986	90.2	84.8	99.8	116.5	111.9	80.4	86.7	80.3	70.2	79.3	90.1	84.9	89.6
1987	75.7	73.8	72.7	107.6	115.2	168.6	80.6	72.4	70.0	82.9	82.8	81.8	90.3
1988	77.4	70.1	71.0	90.5	92.0	79.5	81.2	79.7	75.9	70.2	77.7	80.3	78.8
1989	73.2	83.9	90.6	94.1	123.4	105.9	99.9	97.7	81.0	95.9	116.6	92.3	96.2
1990	155.1	177.6	159.5	89.3	78.2	86.4	102.1	99.0	70.4	--	--	--	113.1
1991	110.1	107.1	111.3	139.0	141.5	141.0	115.3	108.8	92.9	90.8	92.6	82.4	111.1
1992	95.4	138.3	154.1	131.2	94.8	89.9	85.0	79.0	85.5	94.8	112.0	114.8	106.2
1993	106.8	101.0	111.7	134.2	175.4	120.7	97.0	92.2	93.0	104.8	122.6	125.7	115.4
1994	128.1	109.1	103.5	103.4	110.2	104.1	104.8	99.3	93.8	113.6	136.9	152.1	113.2
1995	156.4	163.4	156.2	172.3	118.0	149.2	119.3	109.1	123.3	109.4	136.7	132.2	137.1
1996	112.6	129.4	147.0	141.8	111.9	136.7	134.5	119.5	108.6	113.8	142.4	133.9	127.7
1997	119.1	143.7	139.7	131.4	134.0	137.8	129.5	122.7	112.6	120.8	166.7	154.0	134.3
1998	167.1	156.8	163.6	174.5	177.2	150.8	149.6	134.1	119.4	142.5	155.3	145.7	153.1
1999	142.9	131.1	133.4	145.6	162.2	130.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available.

1/ Discontinued from July 1978 through December 1979.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 41--U.S. fresh tomatoes: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization		Per capita use	Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic 3/		Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	2,226.4	567.1	2,793.5	202.6	2,591.0	12.0	18.70	44.31	
1976	2,296.7	653.3	2,950.0	212.4	2,737.7	12.6	19.10	42.83	
1977	2,098.7	791.9	2,890.6	169.1	2,721.5	12.4	20.60	43.46	
1978	2,302.3	817.8	3,120.1	215.6	2,875.0	12.9	19.70	38.63	
1979	2,361.2	713.3	3,074.5	248.6	2,794.8	12.4	22.50	40.69	
1980	2,556.7	651.7	3,208.4	275.3	2,921.6	12.8	20.70	34.27	
1981	2,607.0	525.9	3,132.9	269.5	2,831.4	12.3	21.40	32.47	
1982	2,676.9	592.6	3,269.5	249.7	2,991.4	12.9	22.50	32.10	
1983	2,726.2	738.2	3,464.4	286.0	3,156.1	13.5	24.20	33.11	
1984	2,816.3	824.3	3,640.6	263.2	3,355.5	14.2	25.60	33.73	
1985	2,974.0	851.0	3,825.0	271.5	3,541.6	14.9	24.20	30.87	
1986	3,136.1	981.1	4,117.2	288.1	3,801.2	15.8	25.10	31.14	
1987	3,241.4	919.5	4,160.9	284.9	3,848.4	15.8	25.90	31.17	
1988	3,588.9	816.8	4,405.7	254.2	4,124.5	16.8	27.10	31.48	
1989	3,596.2	867.9	4,464.1	298.0	4,166.1	16.8	33.20	37.01	
1990	3,380.0	795.9	4,175.9	293.1	3,882.8	15.5	27.40	29.27	
1991	3,398.8	795.5	4,194.3	300.3	3,894.0	15.4	31.70	32.57	
1992	3,903.3	432.2	4,335.5	367.5	3,968.0	15.5	35.80	35.80	
1993r	3,666.3	922.4	4,588.7	345.8	4,242.9	16.4	31.50	30.69	
1994r	3,738.7	873.0	4,611.7	340.7	4,270.9	16.4	27.40	26.07	
1995r	3,409.8	1,368.9	4,778.7	289.2	4,489.5	17.1	25.50	23.72	
1996r	3,363.4	1,625.1	4,988.5	295.4	4,693.1	17.7	28.10	25.66	
1997r	3,277.7	1,636.8	4,914.5	341.7	4,572.8	17.1	31.70	28.41	
1998	3,125.8	1,868.0	4,993.8	286.3	4,707.5	17.4	35.00	31.06	
1999f	3,600.0	1,575.0	5,175.0	340.0	4,835.0	17.7	--	--	

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production was adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, U.S. exports were adjusted using Canadian import data.

3/ Includes shipments to U.S. territories from 1978-88. These were previously included in U.S. export statistics. 4/ Constant dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 42--U.S. fresh bell peppers: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization		Per capita use	Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic		Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	510.6	67.8	578.4	41.8	536.5	2.5	16.60	39.34	
1976	526.9	94.1	621.0	39.5	581.6	2.7	16.80	37.67	
1977	537.0	121.5	658.5	42.0	616.5	2.8	16.40	34.60	
1978	520.1	156.1	676.2	60.5	615.7	2.8	19.40	38.04	
1979	581.9	143.7	725.6	64.5	661.0	2.9	19.90	35.99	
1980	549.4	174.2	723.6	66.5	657.0	2.9	22.70	37.58	
1981	587.5	127.0	714.5	73.8	640.7	2.8	23.80	36.12	
1982	592.7	168.8	761.5	71.4	690.1	3.0	20.91	29.83	
1983	698.7	153.9	852.6	73.4	779.2	3.3	23.94	32.75	
1984	715.0	217.3	932.3	75.6	856.7	3.6	21.66	28.54	
1985	765.2	214.7	979.9	73.7	906.2	3.8	19.52	24.90	
1986	859.3	180.5	1,039.8	85.5	954.3	4.0	19.46	24.14	
1987	917.6	198.9	1,116.5	89.6	1,026.9	4.2	27.95	33.63	
1988	990.5	200.2	1,190.7	94.1	1,096.6	4.5	22.31	25.91	
1989	1,014.4	243.6	1,258.0	98.3	1,159.7	4.7	25.50	28.43	
1990	1,050.5	220.0	1,270.5	151.2	1,119.3	4.5	24.59	26.27	
1991	1,236.1	216.7	1,452.8	167.6	1,285.2	5.1	27.78	28.55	
1992	1,442.8	195.3	1,638.1	189.4	1,448.7	5.7	26.80	26.80	
1993	1,449.8	268.8	1,718.6	122.6	1,596.1	6.2	30.30	29.52	
1994	1,542.2	261.5	1,803.7	117.7	1,686.0	6.5	29.70	28.26	
1995	1,443.1	314.7	1,757.8	108.0	1,649.8	6.3	31.40	29.21	
1996r	1,663.9	377.3	2,041.2	133.3	1,907.9	7.2	28.00	25.56	
1997r	1,495.9	395.1	1,891.0	133.8	1,757.2	6.6	32.10	28.77	
1998	1,430.9	438.9	1,869.8	127.8	1,742.0	6.4	33.70	29.90	
1999f	1,500.0	445.0	1,945.0	146.0	1,799.0	6.6	--	--	

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Services, USDA. From 1982-91, U.S. production and prices were estimated by ERS based on available State reports. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, U.S. exports were adjusted using Canadian import data.

3/ Constant dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 43--U.S. fresh head lettuce: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic 3/	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	5,410.8	2.2	5,413.0	329.6	5,083.4	23.5	6.71	15.90	
1976	5,640.0	3.0	5,643.0	360.8	5,282.2	24.2	8.26	18.52	
1977	6,043.2	3.8	6,047.0	359.5	5,687.5	25.8	6.94	14.64	
1978	6,052.8	5.7	6,058.5	459.9	5,579.9	25.1	9.90	19.41	
1979	6,143.9	13.0	6,156.9	480.6	5,648.5	25.1	9.20	16.64	
1980	6,336.3	15.1	6,351.4	488.5	5,836.9	25.6	8.91	14.75	
1981	6,268.2	11.4	6,279.6	523.9	5,728.6	24.9	10.90	16.54	
1982	6,294.9	14.6	6,309.5	499.3	5,789.9	24.9	12.10	17.26	
1983	5,775.5	21.4	5,796.9	519.2	5,258.6	22.4	12.30	16.83	
1984	6,397.6	32.6	6,430.2	524.1	5,894.7	24.9	10.90	14.36	
1985	6,133.4	37.8	6,171.2	507.4	5,644.9	23.7	10.80	13.78	
1986	5,829.0	20.8	5,849.8	553.6	5,279.2	21.9	12.00	14.89	
1987	6,787.7	18.3	6,806.0	542.5	6,242.2	25.7	14.70	17.69	
1988	7,050.5	37.4	7,087.9	431.3	6,625.4	27.0	14.70	17.07	
1989	7,523.1	59.1	7,582.2	463.6	7,118.6	28.8	12.60	14.05	
1990	7,320.1	17.2	7,337.3	396.9	6,940.4	27.8	11.50	12.29	
1991	7,077.8	21.1	7,098.9	496.7	6,602.2	26.1	11.40	11.71	
1992	7,081.0	21.2	7,102.2	476.8	6,625.4	25.9	12.50	12.50	
1993	6,781.1	32.7	6,813.8	463.6	6,350.3	24.6	16.00	15.59	
1994r	7,005.8	20.6	7,026.4	438.8	6,587.7	25.3	13.30	12.66	
1995	6,234.9	51.8	6,286.7	377.9	5,908.8	22.5	23.50	21.86	
1996r	6,207.2	28.3	6,235.5	417.5	5,818.0	21.9	14.70	13.42	
1997	7,509.4	39.3	7,548.7	395.7	7,153.0	26.7	17.60	15.77	
1998	6,552.5	22.9	6,575.4	404.7	6,170.7	22.8	15.20	13.49	
1999f	6,900.0	33.0	6,933.0	390.0	6,543.0	24.0	--	--	

-- = Not available. f = Forecast. r = Revised. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Prior to 1989, trade includes leaf lettuce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Includes shipments to U.S. territories from 1978-88. 4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 44--U.S. fresh onions: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/ 3/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 2/ 3/	Ending stocks 4/	Shrink and loss 1/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 5/
	-- Million pounds --								Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	2,544.4	91.0	511.9	3,147.3	152.5	443.0	283.3	2,268.5	10.5	9.35	22.16
1976	3,085.5	88.4	443.0	3,617.0	326.6	510.0	380.6	2,399.8	11.0	6.93	15.54
1977	2,918.9	154.2	510.0	3,583.1	189.2	529.9	426.5	2,437.5	11.1	6.76	14.26
1978	3,052.9	149.2	529.9	3,732.0	249.5	641.0	379.5	2,462.1	11.1	7.81	15.31
1979	3,150.7	169.0	641.0	3,960.7	156.7	758.0	439.6	2,606.4	11.6	6.98	12.62
1980	2,902.1	143.1	758.0	3,803.1	299.0	617.5	297.0	2,589.6	11.4	11.40	18.87
1981	2,984.5	146.3	617.5	3,748.3	426.1	576.2	277.5	2,468.5	10.7	14.70	22.31
1982	3,396.1	177.1	576.2	4,149.4	163.5	698.7	444.3	2,843.0	12.2	8.24	11.75
1983	3,219.0	217.2	698.7	4,134.8	226.7	683.7	374.1	2,850.4	12.2	12.50	17.10
1984	3,605.3	263.6	683.7	4,552.6	312.9	766.3	382.8	3,090.7	13.1	10.60	13.97
1985	3,802.9	281.8	766.3	4,851.0	195.1	752.0	655.1	3,248.8	13.6	9.08	11.58
1986	3,605.1	263.5	752.0	4,620.6	261.1	652.1	401.8	3,305.6	13.7	11.10	13.77
1987	3,761.9	387.9	652.1	4,801.9	282.0	793.8	469.8	3,256.3	13.4	12.50	15.04
1988	3,874.4	425.1	793.8	5,093.4	322.9	792.5	413.2	3,564.8	14.5	9.75	11.32
1989	4,020.7	364.0	792.5	5,177.1	256.8	835.6	433.3	3,651.5	14.8	11.40	12.71
1990	4,397.3	381.8	835.6	5,614.6	378.3	866.9	602.4	3,767.0	15.1	10.50	11.22
1991	4,266.0	496.1	866.9	5,629.0	345.0	905.5	402.0	3,976.5	15.7	12.50	12.84
1992	4,689.3	421.4	905.5	6,016.2	359.9	913.6	606.9	4,135.8	16.2	13.00	13.00
1993r	5,056.4	510.2	913.6	6,480.2	437.9	755.8	817.0	4,469.5	17.3	14.30	13.93
1994r	5,599.3	544.7	755.8	6,899.8	802.1	1,040.4	600.5	4,456.8	17.1	9.80	9.33
1995r	5,585.4	483.7	1,040.4	7,109.5	662.1	999.0	708.6	4,739.8	18.0	9.90	9.21
1996r	5,564.6	625.2	999.0	7,188.8	586.3	996.4	653.2	4,952.9	18.7	10.50	9.59
1997r	5,960.9	576.0	996.4	7,533.3	600.9	1,067.6	750.1	5,114.7	19.1	12.60	11.29
1998	5,669.7	598.5	1,067.6	7,335.8	628.8	1,014.0	674.0	5,019.0	18.6	13.80	12.24
1999f	5,800.0	615.0	1,014.0	7,429.0	655.0	1,034.0	690.0	5,050.0	18.6	--	--

-- = Not available. f = Forecast. r = Revised. 1/ Source: Economic Research Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS from 1970-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1980-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Includes green onions, onion sets, and canned onions, but excludes dehydrated onions. 4/ Approximated from State marketings. 5/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 45--U.S. fresh sweet corn: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	1,678.5	0.7	1,679.2	--	1,679.2	7.8	8.41	19.93	
1976	1,746.7	0.4	1,747.1	--	1,747.1	8.0	8.16	18.30	
1977	1,663.8	0.4	1,664.2	--	1,664.2	7.6	8.07	17.03	
1978	1,511.6	0.6	1,512.2	45.4	1,466.8	6.6	8.84	17.33	
1979	1,501.5	0.2	1,501.7	42.7	1,459.0	6.5	9.89	17.88	
1980	1,524.5	1.0	1,525.5	45.6	1,479.8	6.5	10.70	17.72	
1981	1,475.2	0.4	1,475.6	42.2	1,433.4	6.2	11.60	17.60	
1982	1,443.5	0.3	1,443.8	46.6	1,397.2	6.0	12.20	17.40	
1983	1,487.4	2.3	1,489.7	50.5	1,439.2	6.1	12.50	17.10	
1984	1,560.7	8.6	1,569.3	48.1	1,521.2	6.4	13.10	17.26	
1985	1,575.4	6.8	1,582.2	52.9	1,529.3	6.4	12.70	16.20	
1986	1,505.0	7.7	1,512.7	54.2	1,458.5	6.1	13.90	17.25	
1987	1,566.4	15.4	1,581.8	61.4	1,520.4	6.3	12.90	15.52	
1988	1,457.4	11.9	1,469.3	43.4	1,425.9	5.8	14.80	17.19	
1989	1,654.3	21.3	1,675.6	61.0	1,614.6	6.5	16.90	18.84	
1990	1,745.5	14.7	1,760.2	73.7	1,686.5	6.7	15.00	16.03	
1991	1,552.7	13.5	1,566.2	68.5	1,497.7	5.9	17.00	17.47	
1992	1,847.3	11.4	1,858.7	94.2	1,764.5	6.9	14.40	14.40	
1993	1,884.8	6.4	1,891.2	75.5	1,815.7	7.0	17.80	17.34	
1994	2,212.1	10.6	2,222.7	74.5	2,148.2	8.2	17.20	16.37	
1995r	2,179.2	15.5	2,194.7	109.5	2,085.2	7.9	18.30	17.02	
1996r	2,312.7	23.5	2,336.2	91.0	2,245.2	8.5	16.90	15.43	
1997r	2,364.1	23.0	2,387.1	124.6	2,262.5	8.4	17.70	15.86	
1998	2,479.8	40.0	2,519.8	93.6	2,426.2	9.0	17.60	15.62	
1999f	2,450.0	60.0	2,510.0	103.0	2,407.0	8.8	--	--	

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit deflator, 1992=100.

Table 46--U.S. fresh carrots: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	1,423.9	60.8	1,484.7	93.0	1,391.7	6.4	9.38	22.23	
1976	1,399.7	67.3	1,467.0	69.3	1,397.7	6.4	8.08	18.12	
1977	1,216.3	72.6	1,288.9	119.4	1,169.5	5.3	11.20	23.63	
1978	1,213.1	72.3	1,285.4	103.4	1,182.0	5.3	10.00	19.61	
1979	1,330.8	94.8	1,425.6	100.5	1,325.1	5.9	10.60	19.17	
1980	1,393.2	108.7	1,501.9	101.2	1,400.7	6.2	11.30	18.71	
1981	1,463.2	87.9	1,551.1	144.0	1,407.1	6.1	12.30	18.66	
1982	1,568.5	105.1	1,673.6	140.4	1,533.2	6.6	11.90	16.98	
1983	1,523.4	126.7	1,650.1	129.5	1,520.6	6.5	12.70	17.37	
1984	1,561.6	161.5	1,723.1	143.3	1,579.8	6.7	14.40	18.97	
1985	1,534.5	147.8	1,682.3	134.4	1,547.9	6.5	11.90	15.18	
1986	1,606.0	115.0	1,721.0	160.6	1,560.4	6.5	13.30	16.50	
1987	2,089.6	98.8	2,188.4	174.1	2,014.3	8.3	10.80	13.00	
1988	1,785.7	117.4	1,903.1	164.8	1,738.3	7.1	13.30	15.45	
1989	2,038.6	123.6	2,162.2	162.3	1,999.9	8.1	13.60	15.16	
1990	2,110.6	122.1	2,232.7	158.7	2,074.0	8.3	11.90	12.71	
1991	1,997.3	137.0	2,134.3	179.1	1,955.2	7.7	14.60	15.00	
1992	2,169.8	134.3	2,304.1	174.5	2,129.6	8.3	10.80	10.80	
1993r	2,888.0	121.4	3,009.4	186.5	2,822.9	10.9	11.70	11.40	
1994r	3,350.9	158.9	3,509.8	170.2	3,339.6	12.8	12.90	12.28	
1995r	2,951.8	222.2	3,174.0	190.9	2,983.1	11.3	16.70	15.53	
1996r	3,323.6	222.3	3,545.9	210.1	3,335.8	12.6	13.40	12.23	
1997r	3,858.9	223.0	4,081.9	230.1	3,851.8	14.4	12.90	11.56	
1998	3,754.9	179.2	3,934.1	255.5	3,678.6	13.6	12.30	10.91	
1999f	3,700.0	300.0	4,000.0	250.0	3,750.0	13.8	--	--	

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 47--U.S. fresh broccoli: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	213.9	0.0	213.9	--	213.9	1.0	17.40	41.23	
1976	234.8	0.0	234.8	--	234.8	1.1	19.00	42.60	
1977	270.3	0.0	270.3	--	270.3	1.2	19.70	41.56	
1978	271.5	0.1	271.6	51.8	219.8	1.0	21.70	42.55	
1979	329.7	0.6	330.3	60.3	270.0	1.2	22.20	40.14	
1980	381.9	0.7	382.6	63.5	319.1	1.4	23.50	38.91	
1981	453.1	0.9	454.0	73.0	381.0	1.7	26.30	39.91	
1982	541.4	0.1	541.5	80.1	461.4	2.0	26.70	38.09	
1983	558.2	0.4	558.6	82.7	475.9	2.0	28.20	38.58	
1984	674.0	3.6	677.6	96.7	580.9	2.5	25.10	33.07	
1985	715.4	4.5	719.9	104.9	615.0	2.6	24.20	30.87	
1986	844.2	8.5	852.7	119.5	733.2	3.0	21.90	27.17	
1987	855.9	22.7	878.6	128.9	749.7	3.1	21.90	26.35	
1988	1,002.3	36.0	1,038.3	113.5	924.8	3.8	24.00	27.87	
1989	1,074.4	27.8	1,102.2	161.2	941.0	3.8	21.00	23.41	
1990	989.3	21.3	1,010.6	168.1	842.5	3.4	22.30	23.82	
1991	936.8	20.1	956.9	185.6	771.3	3.1	22.00	22.61	
1992	1,060.2	20.7	1,080.9	203.4	877.5	3.4	23.50	23.50	
1993	1,068.5	31.8	1,100.3	232.9	867.4	3.4	26.60	25.92	
1994	1,415.2	22.8	1,438.0	270.9	1,167.1	4.5	27.50	26.17	
1995r	1,384.3	42.7	1,427.0	279.0	1,148.0	4.4	29.30	27.25	
1996r	1,442.8	53.6	1,496.4	278.6	1,217.8	4.6	27.10	24.74	
1997r	1,574.4	70.7	1,645.1	290.0	1,355.1	5.1	29.10	26.08	
1998	1,727.5	80.5	1,808.0	300.3	1,507.7	5.6	30.80	27.33	
1999f	1,800.0	70.0	1,870.0	283.7	1,586.3	5.8	--	--	

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, U.S. exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 48--U.S. fresh cauliflower: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	197.9	0.3	198.2	--	198.2	0.9	20.00	47.39	
1976	224.3	0.7	224.9	--	224.9	1.0	21.30	47.76	
1977	238.3	1.3	239.6	--	239.6	1.1	23.20	48.95	
1978	193.3	2.9	196.2	20.9	175.3	0.8	26.40	51.76	
1979	271.1	4.8	275.9	31.5	244.4	1.1	25.20	45.57	
1980	284.6	7.3	291.9	33.6	258.3	1.1	28.20	46.69	
1981	351.7	11.2	362.9	48.3	314.5	1.4	30.10	45.68	
1982	342.0	10.8	352.8	44.8	308.0	1.3	31.20	44.51	
1983	370.4	12.5	382.9	51.4	331.6	1.4	32.00	43.78	
1984	481.7	13.5	495.2	64.0	431.2	1.8	31.10	40.97	
1985	490.5	16.3	506.8	68.2	438.6	1.8	29.80	38.01	
1986	590.6	13.8	604.4	78.5	525.9	2.2	28.80	35.73	
1987	592.8	13.8	606.6	89.0	517.6	2.1	28.30	34.06	
1988	646.5	14.6	661.1	123.5	537.6	2.2	28.20	32.75	
1989	662.2	19.5	681.7	110.0	571.7	2.3	28.10	31.33	
1990	654.0	22.1	676.1	128.1	548.0	2.2	25.20	26.92	
1991	615.7	17.9	633.6	138.9	494.7	2.0	27.10	27.85	
1992	607.2	17.6	624.8	160.5	464.3	1.8	29.00	29.00	
1993r	701.1	11.2	712.3	168.2	427.6	2.1	30.90	30.11	
1994r	734.5	10.6	745.1	212.6	532.5	2.0	28.70	27.31	
1995r	648.4	13.1	661.5	225.1	436.4	1.7	34.60	32.18	
1996r	680.1	16.8	696.9	232.8	464.1	1.7	33.00	30.13	
1997r	632.3	37.6	669.9	188.1	481.8	1.8	32.30	28.95	
1998	572.2	32.1	604.3	176.1	428.2	1.6	36.20	32.12	
1999f	600.3	25.0	625.3	176.0	449.3	1.6	--	--	

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1980-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, U.S. exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 49--U.S. fresh asparagus: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	91.5	8.5	100.0	11.1	88.9	0.4	34.00	80.57	
1976	96.2	8.2	104.5	10.4	94.1	0.4	38.10	85.43	
1977	76.7	7.1	83.8	9.8	74.0	0.3	47.00	99.16	
1978	71.7	5.0	76.7	12.6	64.1	0.3	52.20	102.35	
1979	64.8	6.7	71.5	15.1	56.4	0.3	64.40	116.46	
1980	78.9	7.2	86.1	19.2	66.9	0.3	58.10	96.19	
1981	82.1	8.8	90.9	19.5	71.4	0.3	70.50	106.98	
1982	89.4	16.1	105.5	17.9	87.6	0.4	--	--	
1983	98.0	20.2	118.2	16.9	101.3	0.4	--	--	
1984	104.3	14.3	118.6	22.6	96.0	0.4	73.70	97.10	
1985	115.2	18.0	133.2	22.3	111.0	0.5	79.30	101.15	
1986	138.7	24.1	162.8	17.6	145.1	0.6	70.60	87.59	
1987	138.8	28.4	167.2	29.7	137.5	0.6	65.60	78.94	
1988	148.1	32.3	180.4	37.8	142.6	0.6	70.50	81.88	
1989	149.2	34.5	183.7	42.6	141.1	0.6	68.20	76.03	
1990	142.4	43.8	186.2	39.4	146.8	0.6	68.60	73.29	
1991	137.0	52.4	189.4	37.2	152.2	0.6	78.90	81.07	
1992	137.6	57.7	195.3	42.3	153.0	0.6	92.00	92.00	
1993	125.2	69.3	194.5	46.9	147.6	0.6	95.70	93.24	
1994	131.1	64.8	195.9	48.5	147.4	0.6	100.00	95.16	
1995	110.0	79.1	189.1	40.7	148.4	0.6	113.00	105.11	
1996r	111.4	76.1	187.5	31.7	155.8	0.6	92.90	84.82	
1997r	124.8	88.6	213.4	33.6	179.8	0.7	108.00	96.80	
1998	133.3	109.8	243.1	34.4	208.7	0.8	126.00	111.80	
1999f	140.0	115.0	255.0	37.8	217.2	0.8	--	--	

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. ERS estimates for 1982 and 1983. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, U.S. exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 50--U.S. fresh celery: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	1,615.4	1.2	1,616.6	116.8	1,499.7	6.9	7.46	17.68	
1976	1,725.4	1.2	1,726.7	122.0	1,604.6	7.4	7.89	17.69	
1977	1,690.4	1.3	1,691.7	140.0	1,551.7	7.0	8.51	17.95	
1978	1,737.9	5.5	1,743.4	169.6	1,573.8	7.1	11.90	23.33	
1979	1,769.4	4.7	1,774.1	183.3	1,590.8	7.1	9.15	16.55	
1980	1,870.3	4.9	1,875.2	196.5	1,678.6	7.4	9.11	15.08	
1981	1,865.2	7.4	1,872.6	200.3	1,672.3	7.3	10.80	16.39	
1982	1,913.9	10.2	1,924.1	203.1	1,721.0	7.4	10.20	14.55	
1983	1,828.7	10.4	1,839.1	198.6	1,640.5	7.0	13.70	18.74	
1984	1,875.7	7.2	1,882.9	201.3	1,681.7	7.1	12.20	16.07	
1985	1,834.9	12.8	1,847.7	207.0	1,640.7	6.9	10.30	13.14	
1986	1,761.4	15.0	1,776.4	213.9	1,562.5	6.5	12.00	14.89	
1987	1,784.7	27.4	1,812.1	211.2	1,601.0	6.6	11.10	13.36	
1988	1,942.3	32.5	1,974.8	222.2	1,752.6	7.2	11.90	13.82	
1989	2,027.6	43.0	2,070.6	221.9	1,848.7	7.5	13.20	14.72	
1990	1,981.6	40.7	2,022.3	222.7	1,799.6	7.2	10.80	11.54	
1991	1,908.9	42.9	1,951.8	245.1	1,706.7	6.8	10.80	11.10	
1992	2,105.2	32.7	2,137.9	256.6	1,881.3	7.4	12.30	12.30	
1993r	2,109.1	38.3	2,147.4	255.2	1,892.2	7.3	14.80	14.42	
1994r	2,154.8	28.8	2,183.6	257.2	1,926.4	7.4	11.80	11.23	
1995r	2,002.0	56.6	2,058.6	245.0	1,813.6	6.9	16.30	15.16	
1996r	1,901.5	56.5	1,958.0	257.6	1,700.4	6.4	10.50	9.59	
1997r	1,811.9	68.1	1,880.0	257.3	1,622.7	6.1	14.70	13.18	
1998	1,841.8	106.0	1,947.8	271.7	1,676.1	6.2	12.20	10.83	
1999f	1,875.0	95.0	1,970.0	260.0	1,710.0	6.3	--	--	

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 and from 1992-94 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data from Statistics Canada. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 51--U.S. fresh cucumbers: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/ 3/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --					Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	496.9	131.1	628.0	22.2	605.8	2.8	10.50	24.88
1976	510.9	213.9	724.8	52.6	672.2	3.1	9.67	21.68
1977	564.7	251.0	815.7	45.9	769.8	3.5	10.00	21.10
1978	593.1	305.0	898.1	50.7	847.4	3.8	12.10	23.73
1979	592.1	320.0	912.1	49.3	862.8	3.8	14.70	26.58
1980	614.3	316.2	930.5	51.0	879.5	3.9	13.70	22.68
1981	603.7	374.6	978.3	58.5	919.8	4.0	15.20	23.07
1982	722.2	304.6	1,026.8	54.9	971.9	4.2	12.70	18.12
1983	728.6	390.6	1,119.2	56.2	1,063.0	4.5	14.05	19.22
1984	766.1	388.3	1,154.4	54.7	1,099.7	4.7	13.45	17.72
1985	723.2	380.5	1,103.7	55.9	1,047.8	4.4	12.75	16.26
1986	745.7	429.1	1,174.8	61.8	1,113.0	4.6	12.75	15.82
1987	813.3	476.0	1,289.3	59.1	1,230.1	5.1	15.60	18.77
1988	834.9	428.6	1,263.5	81.4	1,182.1	4.8	15.75	18.29
1989	805.2	452.8	1,258.0	74.8	1,183.2	4.8	17.00	18.95
1990	857.6	394.6	1,252.2	83.0	1,169.2	4.7	15.80	16.88
1991	854.1	382.9	1,237.0	81.6	1,155.4	4.6	19.75	20.29
1992	915.6	432.5	1,348.1	82.1	1,265.9	5.0	19.10	19.10
1993r	933.5	502.3	1,435.8	79.4	1,356.4	5.3	18.10	17.63
1994r	941.5	549.1	1,490.6	77.9	1,412.7	5.4	16.00	15.23
1995r	1,000.2	572.0	1,572.2	77.1	1,495.1	5.7	16.50	15.35
1996r	983.6	686.3	1,669.9	70.7	1,599.2	6.0	19.00	17.35
1997r	1,157.1	667.5	1,824.6	71.8	1,752.8	6.5	17.70	15.86
1998	1,148.8	723.3	1,872.1	50.9	1,821.2	6.7	19.50	17.30
1999f	1,200.0	750.0	1,950.0	65.0	1,885.0	6.9	--	--

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. From 1982-91, U.S. production was estimated by ERS based on available State reports.

2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, U.S. exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Comparable grower prices are not available for 1982-91. 4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 52--U.S. fresh cabbage: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99 1/

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price	
	Production 2/	Imports 3/	Total	Exports 3/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 2/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --					Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	2,019.7	5.3	2,025.0	65.1	1,959.9	9.1	5.37	12.73
1976	1,912.2	0.6	1,912.8	56.4	1,856.4	8.5	5.87	13.16
1977	1,917.4	39.9	1,957.3	72.8	1,884.5	8.6	8.91	18.80
1978	2,013.4	24.0	2,037.4	107.3	1,930.1	8.7	8.37	16.41
1979	1,936.9	17.1	1,954.0	101.7	1,852.3	8.2	8.09	14.63
1980	1,884.9	29.8	1,914.7	73.5	1,841.2	8.1	8.10	13.41
1981	1,981.1	5.9	1,987.0	92.8	1,894.2	8.2	7.16	10.86
1982	2,087.7	26.6	2,114.3	78.3	2,036.0	8.8	9.20	13.12
1983	1,975.0	30.8	2,005.8	61.2	1,944.6	8.3	8.90	12.18
1984	2,002.3	143.2	2,145.5	78.8	2,066.7	8.7	11.90	15.68
1985	2,132.2	39.1	2,171.3	63.0	2,108.3	8.8	8.80	11.22
1986	2,143.4	28.5	2,171.9	64.7	2,107.1	8.8	8.20	10.17
1987	2,275.9	29.1	2,305.0	68.4	2,236.6	9.2	7.90	9.51
1988	2,251.2	30.7	2,281.9	50.3	2,231.5	9.1	7.70	8.94
1989	2,146.5	57.3	2,203.8	50.3	2,153.5	8.7	7.60	8.47
1990	2,163.4	88.2	2,251.6	59.2	2,192.4	8.8	7.70	8.23
1991	2,187.1	45.5	2,232.6	77.0	2,155.6	8.5	8.30	8.53
1992	2,326.7	39.5	2,366.2	86.9	2,279.3	8.9	9.10	9.10
1993r	2,481.3	58.1	2,539.4	81.5	2,457.9	9.5	11.40	11.11
1994r	2,478.3	51.7	2,530.0	82.9	2,447.1	9.4	9.30	8.85
1995r	2,210.4	78.6	2,289.0	92.3	2,196.7	8.4	11.50	10.70
1996r	2,290.0	79.2	2,369.2	96.9	2,272.3	8.6	10.20	9.31
1997r	2,526.7	87.7	2,614.4	95.5	2,518.9	9.4	11.10	9.95
1998	2,419.6	89.8	2,509.4	99.5	2,409.9	8.9	13.10	11.62
1999f	2,500.0	90.0	2,590.0	98.0	2,492.0	9.1	--	--

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised.

1/ Largely head cabbage. End of year stocks and shrinkage are not included.

2/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. From 1982-91, U.S. production and price were estimated by ERS based on available State reports.

3/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, U.S. exports were adjusted using Canadian import data. Excludes sauerkraut.

4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 53--U.S. artichokes, all uses: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	73.4	10.8	84.2	--	84.2	0.4	16.10	38.15	
1976	80.6	14.3	94.9	4.6	90.3	0.4	14.40	32.29	
1977	71.3	11.5	82.8	3.8	79.0	0.4	19.30	40.72	
1978	52.5	19.5	72.0	3.3	68.7	0.3	27.00	52.94	
1979	87.3	18.0	105.3	4.0	101.3	0.5	27.70	50.09	
1980	79.2	19.5	98.7	4.0	94.7	0.4	34.70	57.45	
1981	111.6	21.8	133.4	5.1	128.3	0.6	32.00	48.56	
1982	116.3	26.4	142.7	4.4	138.3	0.6	32.10	45.79	
1983	89.2	28.7	117.9	3.2	114.7	0.5	38.25	52.33	
1984	109.9	40.0	149.9	4.3	145.6	0.6	30.65	40.38	
1985	133.8	38.7	172.5	6.0	166.5	0.7	28.60	36.48	
1986	105.2	41.8	147.0	5.5	141.5	0.6	34.45	42.74	
1987	121.7	41.6	163.3	5.4	157.9	0.7	30.20	36.34	
1988	124.6	35.4	160.0	6.7	153.3	0.6	29.35	34.09	
1989	129.6	39.7	169.3	6.3	163.0	0.7	26.50	29.54	
1990	111.4	36.3	147.7	6.5	141.2	0.6	29.50	31.52	
1991	120.6	33.0	153.6	5.7	147.9	0.6	29.65	30.47	
1992	110.4	41.6	152.0	4.9	147.1	0.6	39.40	39.40	
1993r	101.2	43.7	144.9	4.5	140.4	0.5	50.80	49.49	
1994r	130.0	71.0	201.0	5.9	195.1	0.7	56.40	53.67	
1995r	92.0	55.6	147.6	5.1	142.5	0.5	75.70	70.41	
1996r	89.0	62.2	151.2	4.7	146.5	0.6	73.50	67.10	
1997r	93.0	63.6	156.6	4.8	151.8	0.6	79.50	71.26	
1998	91.0	83.6	174.6	5.0	169.6	0.6	69.10	61.31	
1999f	112.0	60.0	172.0	5.3	166.7	0.6	--	--	

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 and from 1992-94 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data from Statistics Canada. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 54--U.S. eggplant, all uses: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	70.1	26.1	96.2	--	96.2	0.4	10.40	24.64	
1976	70.2	29.9	100.1	--	100.1	0.5	10.40	23.32	
1977	64.1	32.3	96.4	--	96.4	0.4	11.00	23.21	
1978	66.9	41.9	108.8	--	108.8	0.5	12.70	24.90	
1979	67.1	40.0	107.1	--	107.1	0.5	14.70	26.58	
1980	71.9	36.8	108.7	--	108.7	0.5	14.20	23.51	
1981	70.7	34.7	105.4	--	105.4	0.5	17.20	26.10	
1982	85.0	34.3	119.3	--	119.3	0.5	17.45	24.90	
1983	80.8	39.3	120.1	--	120.1	0.5	15.33	20.97	
1984	71.2	39.6	110.8	--	110.8	0.5	17.70	23.31	
1985	77.2	32.0	109.2	--	109.2	0.5	13.03	16.62	
1986	76.6	35.7	112.3	--	112.3	0.5	17.36	21.54	
1987	80.3	34.5	114.8	--	114.8	0.5	18.42	22.17	
1988	72.7	37.1	109.8	14.2	95.6	0.4	22.15	25.73	
1989	74.0	37.9	111.9	13.2	98.7	0.4	21.36	23.81	
1990	79.0	35.9	114.9	15.0	99.9	0.4	25.82	27.58	
1991	76.2	43.8	120.0	15.7	104.3	0.4	25.03	25.72	
1992	88.2	37.2	125.4	19.7	105.7	0.4	23.40	23.40	
1993	75.3	40.1	115.4	19.0	96.4	0.4	23.50	22.90	
1994	78.0	47.0	125.0	18.4	106.6	0.4	26.80	25.50	
1995	63.3	55.0	118.3	20.0	98.3	0.4	25.60	23.81	
1996r	71.3	67.9	139.2	20.2	119.0	0.4	26.90	24.56	
1997r	79.3	66.0	145.3	22.0	123.3	0.5	23.90	21.42	
1998	76.8	83.9	160.7	19.7	141.0	0.5	28.10	24.93	
1999f	80.0	75.0	155.0	22.0	133.0	0.5	--	--	

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were adjusted by ERS for 1970-81 and from 1992-94 to account for States not included in NASS estimates. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data from Statistics Canada. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 55--U.S. garlic, all uses: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	140.4	22.1	162.5	3.7	158.8	0.7	13.10	31.04	
1976	92.4	19.2	111.6	5.1	106.5	0.5	13.00	29.15	
1977	114.4	25.6	140.0	6.6	133.4	0.6	14.30	30.17	
1978	156.0	28.8	184.8	42.8	142.0	0.6	15.80	30.98	
1979	184.6	49.2	233.8	22.8	211.0	0.9	15.20	27.49	
1980	197.6	24.5	222.1	22.1	200.0	0.9	17.10	28.31	
1981	165.0	20.0	185.0	30.1	154.9	0.7	21.80	33.08	
1982	169.6	34.5	204.1	24.9	179.2	0.8	17.90	25.53	
1983	234.4	30.3	264.7	26.3	238.4	1.0	15.00	20.52	
1984	173.8	39.1	212.9	27.7	185.2	0.8	18.70	24.64	
1985	242.0	36.0	278.0	20.0	258.0	1.1	30.95	39.48	
1986	177.5	45.8	223.3	35.7	187.6	0.8	25.65	31.82	
1987	268.5	39.2	307.7	25.0	282.7	1.2	18.55	22.32	
1988	261.9	38.8	300.7	32.4	268.3	1.1	15.15	17.60	
1989	262.1	44.5	306.6	50.4	256.2	1.0	20.15	22.46	
1990	341.3	57.1	398.4	63.1	335.3	1.3	21.25	22.70	
1991	376.6	73.3	449.9	65.4	384.5	1.5	22.75	23.38	
1992	379.5	65.0	444.5	61.7	382.8	1.5	27.10	27.10	
1993	416.0	118.4	534.4	71.8	462.6	1.8	31.80	30.98	
1994	459.0	97.3	556.3	73.7	482.6	1.9	40.10	38.16	
1995r	470.3	95.8	566.1	63.6	502.5	1.9	31.40	29.21	
1996	612.5	100.3	712.8	81.8	631.0	2.4	32.10	29.31	
1997r	561.0	83.4	644.4	88.7	555.7	2.1	47.90	42.93	
1998	493.0	256.1	749.1	82.5	666.6	2.5	34.80	30.88	
1999f	600.0	120.0	720.0	75.0	645.0	2.4	--	--	

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA (1970-81 and 1992-present). Between 1981 and 1991, production is from the California County Agricultural Commissioners' annual report. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data from Statistics Canada. Includes dried garlic and garlic flour after 1977. Dried adjusted to fresh basis using the factor 2.7.

3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 56--U.S. fresh-market snap beans: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/	
	-- Million pounds --						Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	317.9	10.5	328.4	16.0	312.4	1.4	19.60	46.45	
1976	318.3	12.4	330.7	15.0	315.7	1.4	19.90	44.62	
1977	296.3	17.5	313.8	17.6	296.2	1.3	21.10	44.51	
1978	292.1	26.1	318.2	31.2	287.0	1.3	26.00	50.98	
1979	292.8	24.4	317.2	23.1	294.1	1.3	27.10	49.01	
1980	304.4	25.4	329.8	30.4	299.4	1.3	27.30	45.20	
1981	292.6	19.9	312.5	23.4	289.1	1.3	29.70	45.07	
1982	297.3	16.2	313.5	21.2	292.3	1.3	34.43	49.12	
1983	288.2	23.6	311.8	21.6	290.2	1.2	35.33	48.33	
1984	310.7	25.7	336.4	19.3	317.1	1.3	30.73	40.49	
1985	298.1	25.4	323.5	23.2	300.3	1.3	29.96	38.21	
1986	299.1	32.8	331.9	30.1	301.8	1.3	34.10	42.31	
1987	295.7	27.0	322.7	27.7	295.0	1.2	38.20	45.97	
1988	296.2	30.6	326.8	35.6	291.2	1.2	40.66	47.22	
1989	293.8	30.8	324.6	29.3	295.3	1.2	49.50	55.18	
1990	273.8	30.0	303.8	36.5	267.3	1.1	36.83	39.35	
1991	300.0	30.2	330.2	40.1	290.1	1.1	45.13	46.37	
1992	393.2	23.4	416.6	44.8	371.8	1.5	35.20	35.20	
1993	410.2	25.3	435.5	41.2	394.3	1.5	37.40	36.44	
1994	417.7	23.3	441.0	35.7	405.3	1.6	37.70	35.87	
1995	444.1	37.7	481.8	45.8	436.0	1.7	36.50	33.95	
1996r	396.4	39.8	436.2	44.7	391.5	1.5	42.00	38.35	
1997r	380.5	46.0	426.5	58.1	368.4	1.4	40.60	36.39	
1998	484.2	42.8	527.0	75.4	451.6	1.7	48.20	42.77	
1999f	500.0	45.0	545.0	65.0	480.0	1.8	--	--	

-- = Not available. r = revised. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA except for 1982-91 which was estimated by ERS based on available State data.

2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. From 1978-89, exports were adjusted using Canadian import data from Statistics Canada. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 57--U.S. fresh-market spinach: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/
	-- Million pounds --					Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	62.9	--	62.9	--	62.9	0.3	16.40	38.86
1976	68.5	--	68.5	--	68.5	0.3	17.80	39.91
1977	83.6	--	83.6	--	83.6	0.4	16.80	35.44
1978	91.5	--	91.5	16.1	75.4	0.3	21.40	41.96
1979	106.4	--	106.4	16.6	89.8	0.4	23.90	43.22
1980	118.7	--	118.7	17.5	101.2	0.4	24.80	41.06
1981	142.6	--	142.6	21.4	121.2	0.5	27.40	41.58
1982	146.7	--	146.7	19.0	127.7	0.5	25.90	36.95
1983	140.8	--	140.8	20.6	120.2	0.5	35.60	48.70
1984	146.4	--	146.4	21.1	125.3	0.5	22.00	28.99
1985	181.7	--	181.7	21.0	160.7	0.7	27.60	35.20
1986	166.4	--	166.4	25.7	140.7	0.6	28.30	35.11
1987	166.2	--	166.2	24.6	141.6	0.6	26.80	32.25
1988	174.8	--	174.8	28.8	146.0	0.6	21.50	24.97
1989	182.6	6.7	189.3	30.6	158.7	0.6	34.20	38.13
1990	213.0	2.8	215.8	26.7	189.1	0.8	28.20	30.13
1991	228.5	2.3	230.8	27.0	203.8	0.8	31.00	31.85
1992	235.1	2.1	237.2	27.4	209.8	0.8	23.40	23.40
1993r	197.6	2.7	200.3	27.2	173.1	0.7	30.30	29.52
1994r	223.0	1.6	224.6	26.3	198.3	0.8	29.40	27.98
1995r	203.6	3.3	206.9	28.0	178.9	0.7	32.20	29.95
1996r	193.4	4.1	197.5	28.2	169.3	0.6	29.30	26.75
1997r	326.5	5.7	332.2	30.0	302.2	1.1	31.30	28.05
1998	298.0	5.6	303.6	33.9	269.7	1.0	36.50	32.39
1999f	285.0	6.0	291.0	30.0	261.0	1.0	--	--

-- = Not available. r = revised. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA except for 1982-91 which was estimated by ERS based on available state data.

2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce except for exports for 1978-89 which are Canadian imports

of U.S. spinach as reported by Statistics Canada. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 58--U.S. fresh-market potatoes: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price	
	Utilized production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 3/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --					Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	11,693.4	142.0	11,835.4	465.7	11,369.7	52.6	--	--
1976	12,089.4	53.2	12,142.6	1,361.5	10,781.1	49.4	--	--
1977	11,615.8	106.4	11,722.2	693.4	11,028.8	50.1	--	--
1978	10,487.9	150.1	10,638.0	406.6	10,231.4	46.0	--	--
1979	11,360.7	159.4	11,520.1	414.7	11,105.4	49.3	--	--
1980	11,698.0	218.4	11,916.4	274.6	11,641.8	51.1	--	--
1981	10,549.0	392.4	10,941.4	398.6	10,542.8	45.8	--	--
1982	10,765.4	478.4	11,243.8	305.2	10,938.6	47.1	--	--
1983	11,600.9	349.1	11,950.0	283.2	11,666.8	49.8	--	--
1984	11,450.1	325.1	11,775.2	360.3	11,414.9	48.3	7.54	9.93
1985	10,965.7	405.9	11,371.6	329.9	11,041.7	46.3	4.16	5.31
1986	11,744.8	344.5	12,089.3	340.6	11,748.7	48.8	6.39	7.93
1987	11,600.2	402.8	12,003.0	363.2	11,639.8	47.9	5.08	6.11
1988	12,095.2	483.4	12,578.6	422.0	12,156.6	49.6	8.24	9.57
1989	12,172.8	670.3	12,843.1	467.8	12,375.3	50.0	10.80	12.04
1990	11,334.8	683.9	12,018.7	327.3	11,691.4	46.8	8.01	8.56
1991	12,452.1	616.3	13,068.4	341.7	12,726.7	50.4	5.65	5.81
1992	12,558.1	401.6	12,959.7	537.9	12,421.8	48.6	6.53	6.53
1993	12,548.6	712.6	13,261.2	539.3	12,721.9	49.3	8.06	7.85
1994	13,132.9	642.8	13,775.7	655.0	13,120.7	50.3	7.16	6.81
1995r	12,909.8	684.9	13,594.7	583.9	13,010.8	49.5	8.88	8.24
1996r	12,898.5	986.5	13,885.0	610.1	13,274.9	50.0	5.62	5.10
1997r	12,896.9	764.8	13,661.7	670.3	12,991.4	48.5	6.64	5.91
1998	13,324.7	1,061.0	14,385.7	650.9	13,734.8	50.8	6.15	5.39
1999f	13,209.2	750.0	13,959.2	680.0	13,279.2	48.7	--	--

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Represents crop year utilization for the past season and the current season distributed on a calendar year basis using NASS potato marketing distributions. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. 3/ Source of season-average price data is NASS, USDA, and includes fresh-market potatoes only. 4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 59--U.S. honeydews: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/
	-- Million pounds --					Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	239.5	12.0	251.5	22.3	229.1	1.1	9.31	22.06
1976	234.6	15.0	249.6	27.2	222.3	1.0	10.60	23.77
1977	259.1	18.1	277.2	28.8	248.3	1.1	9.87	20.82
1978	341.3	24.4	365.7	19.6	246.0	1.6	9.62	18.86
1979	347.7	28.7	376.4	19.3	357.1	1.6	10.90	19.71
1980	318.0	26.5	344.5	22.1	322.4	1.4	13.50	22.35
1981	341.9	29.0	370.9	17.2	353.7	1.5	15.40	23.37
1982	378.0	78.6	456.6	31.7	424.9	1.8	14.10	20.11
1983	391.8	39.9	431.7	17.8	413.9	1.8	13.20	18.06
1984	403.1	41.3	444.4	15.2	429.3	1.8	13.90	18.31
1985	475.8	42.7	518.5	20.0	498.5	2.1	12.20	15.56
1986	543.8	62.7	606.5	20.6	585.9	2.4	12.70	15.76
1987	481.1	77.8	558.9	27.6	531.3	2.2	14.40	17.33
1988	524.1	83.8	607.9	32.0	576.0	2.4	14.40	16.72
1989	513.1	134.3	647.4	30.6	616.8	2.5	12.10	13.49
1990	450.3	115.0	565.3	49.6	515.7	2.1	18.00	19.23
1991	373.7	160.2	533.9	53.3	480.5	1.9	18.40	18.91
1992	474.0	111.2	585.2	45.5	539.7	2.1	13.50	13.50
1993	379.2	118.4	497.6	46.0	451.6	1.7	18.20	17.73
1994r	472.4	114.5	586.9	59.7	527.2	2.0	16.40	15.61
1995	433.2	123.2	556.4	51.4	505.0	1.9	20.60	19.16
1996r	473.7	126.7	600.4	49.5	550.9	2.1	17.00	15.52
1997r	482.8	162.8	645.6	39.8	605.8	2.3	18.90	16.94
1998	511.2	184.6	695.8	39.4	656.4	2.4	20.30	18.01
1999f	550.0	205.0	755.0	45.0	710.0	2.6	--	--

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, Dept. of Commerce. Honeydews do not have a separate HS code. From 1970-79, trade was estimated as 50 percent of the category called "other melons." From 1980-91, shipment data were used to estimate the distribution of the "other melon" category (ranged from 42 to 59 percent). Exports were not adjusted due to data limitations. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 60--U.S. cantaloupe: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 3/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --					Pounds	-- \$/cwt --	
1975	985.8	138.9	1,124.7	--	1,124.7	5.2	10.40	24.64
1976	1,014.0	141.0	1,155.0	--	1,155.0	5.3	11.00	24.66
1977	1,089.9	182.8	1,272.7	--	1,272.7	5.8	10.60	22.36
1978	1,331.8	195.5	1,527.3	62.0	1,465.3	6.6	9.64	18.90
1979	1,242.1	194.6	1,436.7	59.6	1,377.1	6.1	11.30	20.43
1980	1,224.2	169.9	1,394.1	62.7	1,331.4	5.8	13.60	22.52
1981	1,334.6	138.0	1,472.6	65.5	1,407.2	6.1	14.10	21.40
1982	1,682.4	182.5	1,864.9	83.7	1,781.2	7.7	10.15	14.48
1983	1,453.7	166.1	1,619.8	87.8	1,532.0	6.5	11.70	16.01
1984	1,651.6	246.7	1,898.3	86.5	1,811.8	7.7	12.25	16.14
1985	1,874.3	246.0	2,120.3	100.4	2,020.0	8.5	9.45	12.05
1986	2,056.2	319.9	2,376.1	105.8	2,270.3	9.4	10.50	13.03
1987	2,027.3	300.8	2,328.1	107.1	2,221.0	9.1	9.80	11.79
1988	1,691.6	327.0	2,018.6	93.2	1,925.4	7.9	15.45	17.94
1989	2,171.4	476.2	2,647.6	84.1	2,563.5	10.4	12.55	13.99
1990	1,856.7	530.3	2,387.0	78.8	2,308.1	9.2	14.65	15.65
1991	1,664.0	602.5	2,266.5	75.7	2,190.8	8.7	12.25	12.59
1992	1,811.1	481.9	2,293.0	115.9	2,177.1	8.5	13.90	13.90
1993r	1,898.7	458.1	2,356.8	116.2	2,240.7	8.7	15.60	15.20
1994r	1,795.7	523.9	2,319.6	112.7	2,206.9	8.5	16.60	15.80
1995r	1,896.2	613.1	2,509.3	118.1	2,391.3	9.1	18.20	16.93
1996r	2,157.2	740.8	2,898.0	126.8	2,771.2	10.4	18.20	16.62
1997r	2,084.0	921.6	3,005.6	134.4	2,871.2	10.7	18.00	16.13
1998	2,262.6	938.6	3,201.2	144.0	3,057.2	11.3	18.50	16.42
1999f	2,305.0	975.0	3,280.0	145.0	3,135.0	11.5	--	--

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were estimated by ERS for 1982-91 based on available State data adjusted to the national level. Includes all uses. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Dept. of Commerce. Exports for 1978-89 adjusted using Canadian import data. 3/ Source of season-average price data is NASS, USDA, except 1982-91, which was estimated by ERS using State data. 4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 61--U.S. watermelon: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply			Utilization			Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Exports 2/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/ 3/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --			Pounds			-- \$/cwt --	
1975	2,439.5	145.6	2,585.1	114.7	2,470.4	11.4	4.00	9.48
1976	2,645.9	191.5	2,837.4	84.3	2,753.1	12.6	3.27	7.33
1977	2,688.5	175.3	2,863.8	84.7	2,779.1	12.6	3.44	7.26
1978	2,527.0	199.6	2,726.6	79.9	2,646.7	11.9	3.99	7.82
1979	2,407.6	219.1	2,626.7	61.9	2,564.8	11.4	4.55	8.23
1980	2,271.6	205.7	2,477.3	51.9	2,425.4	10.7	6.59	10.91
1981	2,612.8	125.7	2,738.5	58.8	2,679.7	11.7	6.09	9.24
1982	2,733.9	237.4	2,971.3	73.9	2,897.4	12.5	5.63	8.03
1983	2,534.0	186.2	2,720.2	69.5	2,650.7	11.3	6.47	8.85
1984	3,190.5	283.4	3,473.9	65.3	3,408.6	14.4	5.34	7.04
1985	3,043.8	220.0	3,263.8	44.5	3,219.3	13.5	4.94	6.30
1986	2,929.6	197.4	3,127.0	58.2	3,068.8	12.8	6.24	7.74
1987	2,893.1	307.6	3,200.7	48.1	3,152.6	13.0	7.13	8.58
1988	3,115.5	262.4	3,377.9	59.0	3,318.9	13.5	6.50	7.55
1989	3,094.9	359.9	3,454.8	85.2	3,369.6	13.6	5.23	5.83
1990	3,187.1	228.6	3,415.7	94.4	3,321.3	13.3	6.66	7.12
1991	3,097.4	230.9	3,328.3	101.8	3,226.5	12.8	8.87	9.11
1992	3,778.3	211.4	3,989.7	212.1	3,777.6	14.8	5.91	5.91
1993r	3,691.7	216.2	3,907.9	215.4	3,692.5	14.3	6.90	6.72
1994r	3,923.2	271.2	4,194.4	242.4	3,952.0	15.2	6.80	6.47
1995r	3,942.6	336.4	4,279.0	239.2	4,039.8	15.4	8.90	8.28
1996r	4,272.4	455.3	4,727.7	255.3	4,472.4	16.8	6.32	5.77
1997r	3,992.3	504.2	4,496.5	268.9	4,227.6	15.8	7.64	6.85
1998	3,688.9	484.2	4,173.1	244.8	3,928.3	14.5	7.71	6.84
1999f	3,980.0	495.0	4,475.0	250.0	4,225.0	15.5	--	--

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Production data were estimated by ERS for 1982-91 based on available State data adjusted to the national level. Includes all uses. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. 3/ Source of season-average price data is NASS, USDA, except 1982-91, which was estimated by ERS using State data. 4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 62--U.S. asparagus for freezing: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization			Season-average price		
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 2/	Ending stocks 1/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/
	-- Million pounds --				Pounds			-- \$/short ton --		
1975	40.3	--	22.5	62.8	0.5	17.6	44.7	0.2	469.00	1,111.37
1976	55.8	--	17.6	73.4	1.1	15.7	56.6	0.3	501.00	1,123.32
1977	49.8	--	15.7	65.5	1.0	19.1	45.4	0.2	614.00	1,295.36
1978	29.5	1.0	19.1	49.6	0.0	9.9	39.8	0.2	816.00	1,600.00
1979	48.1	1.7	9.9	59.7	0.0	22.0	37.6	0.2	911.00	1,647.38
1980	19.7	2.5	22.0	44.3	0.0	15.3	29.0	0.1	852.00	1,410.60
1981	19.4	0.8	15.3	35.5	0.0	10.7	24.8	0.1	984.00	1,493.17
1982	19.1	0.8	10.7	30.6	0.0	17.0	13.6	0.1	--	--
1983	18.7	2.3	17.0	38.0	0.0	12.2	25.8	0.1	--	--
1984	18.4	1.0	12.2	31.7	0.0	10.9	20.8	0.1	993.00	1,308.30
1985	30.8	1.1	10.9	42.7	0.0	17.3	25.5	0.1	909.00	1,159.44
1986	25.5	1.9	17.3	44.7	0.0	21.9	22.8	0.1	933.00	1,157.57
1987	29.5	0.4	21.9	51.7	0.0	23.4	28.3	0.1	904.00	1,087.85
1988	28.2	0.9	23.4	52.5	0.0	22.1	30.4	0.1	1,060.00	1,231.13
1989	22.6	0.4	22.1	45.2	0.0	25.9	19.2	0.1	1,020.00	1,137.12
1990	24.5	1.8	25.9	52.2	0.0	22.1	30.2	0.1	978.00	1,044.87
1991	16.8	2.3	22.1	41.2	0.0	18.6	22.6	0.1	973.00	999.79
1992	20.1	3.6	18.6	42.2	0.0	15.0	27.2	0.1	994.00	994.00
1993	24.3	5.4	15.0	44.7	0.0	28.3	16.4	0.1	1,050.00	1,022.99
1994	20.9	3.5	28.3	52.7	0.0	18.8	33.9	0.1	1,070.00	1,018.17
1995	17.3	4.4	18.8	40.5	0.0	18.6	21.9	0.1	1,280.00	1,190.59
1996r	17.5	5.2	18.6	41.3	0.9	16.0	24.4	0.1	1,190.00	1,086.46
1997	21.0	4.1	16.0	41.1	3.8	13.3	24.0	0.1	1,260.00	1,129.34
1998	18.1	5.5	13.3	36.9	4.2	11.8	20.9	0.1	1,300.00	1,153.50
1999f	23.0	5.0	11.8	39.8	3.0	13.9	22.9	0.1	--	--

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Data for 1982-83 estimated by ERS. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Dept. of Commerce. All product-weight data in this table have been converted to a fresh-weight basis using a factor of 1.92. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 63--U.S. broccoli for processing: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 2/	Ending stocks 1/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds	-- \$/short ton --	
1975	190.5	10.7	95.9	297.1	--	80.0	217.1	1.0	253.00	599.53
1976	205.5	8.0	80.0	293.6	--	51.7	241.8	1.1	250.00	560.54
1977	312.2	14.1	51.7	378.0	--	109.3	268.7	1.2	270.00	569.62
1978	275.2	20.6	109.3	405.1	--	94.5	310.6	1.4	293.00	574.51
1979	304.6	20.6	94.5	419.7	--	103.3	316.3	1.4	319.00	576.85
1980	295.8	30.1	103.3	429.2	--	99.2	330.1	1.4	374.00	619.21
1981	300.5	39.2	99.2	438.8	--	84.1	354.7	1.5	376.00	570.56
1982	340.4	42.4	84.1	466.9	--	107.2	359.7	1.5	390.00	556.35
1983	274.4	44.6	107.2	426.2	--	70.8	355.4	1.5	385.00	526.68
1984	354.2	87.0	70.8	512.0	--	92.7	419.2	1.8	389.00	512.52
1985	347.3	102.6	92.7	542.7	--	79.4	463.3	1.9	382.00	487.24
1986	308.7	155.8	79.4	543.9	--	140.6	403.3	1.7	357.00	442.93
1987	291.1	259.1	140.6	690.7	--	152.7	538.0	2.2	353.00	424.79
1988	277.0	236.9	152.7	666.6	--	74.7	591.9	2.4	374.00	434.38
1989	276.9	325.8	74.7	677.4	--	141.0	536.4	2.2	365.00	406.91
1990	245.2	322.6	141.0	708.8	--	150.3	558.5	2.2	390.00	416.67
1991	182.2	355.8	150.3	688.3	--	117.4	570.9	2.3	391.00	401.77
1992	184.6	501.0	117.4	803.0	--	190.8	612.2	2.4	386.00	386.00
1993	137.4	442.9	190.8	771.1	--	180.0	591.1	2.3	386.00	376.07
1994	156.2	417.1	180.0	753.3	--	145.1	608.2	2.3	383.00	364.45
1995	197.2	519.4	145.1	861.7	--	182.0	679.7	2.6	386.00	359.04
1996	126.5	531.6	182.0	840.1	--	160.9	679.2	2.6	387.00	353.33
1997r	113.6	498.0	160.9	772.5	--	149.4	623.1	2.3	423.00	379.13
1998	112.3	463.7	149.4	725.4	--	151.3	574.1	2.1	388.00	344.28
1999f	125.0	535.0	151.3	811.3	--	175.0	636.3	2.3	--	--

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. All product weight data were converted to a fresh basis using a factor of 1.33. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 64--U.S. cauliflower for processing: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 2/	Ending stocks 1/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 3/
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds	-- \$/short ton --	
1975	124.3	--	99.0	223.3	--	94.9	128.4	0.6	169.0	400.47
1976	108.2	--	94.9	203.1	--	67.3	135.8	0.6	173.0	387.89
1977	156.1	--	67.3	223.4	--	74.0	149.4	0.7	196.0	413.50
1978	199.1	20.3	74.0	293.4	--	123.3	170.0	0.8	213.0	417.65
1979	132.3	14.3	123.3	269.9	--	118.0	151.9	0.7	201.0	363.47
1980	145.4	13.9	118.0	277.4	--	99.3	178.1	0.8	230.0	380.79
1981	173.2	19.4	99.3	291.9	--	82.7	209.2	0.9	242.0	367.22
1982	195.1	29.4	82.7	307.2	--	99.4	207.7	0.9	252.0	359.49
1983	171.0	30.2	99.4	300.6	--	101.9	198.7	0.8	252.0	344.73
1984	187.1	44.1	101.9	333.2	--	108.7	224.5	0.9	266.0	350.46
1985	175.9	52.7	108.7	337.2	--	115.9	221.3	0.9	264.0	336.73
1986	162.1	60.2	115.9	338.2	--	115.4	222.8	0.9	270.0	334.99
1987	144.7	83.7	115.4	343.8	--	114.2	229.6	0.9	274.0	329.72
1988	135.9	71.9	114.2	322.0	--	90.7	231.3	0.9	280.0	325.20
1989	118.3	85.8	90.7	294.8	--	109.0	185.8	0.8	297.0	331.10
1990	122.4	88.9	109.0	320.3	--	130.7	189.6	0.8	388.0	414.53
1991	74.6	68.3	130.7	273.6	--	126.2	147.4	0.6	483.0	496.30
1992	83.2	60.9	126.2	270.3	--	101.7	168.6	0.7	433.0	433.00
1993	87.3	76.7	101.7	265.7	--	86.8	178.9	0.7	441.0	429.66
1994	84.6	93.8	86.8	265.2	--	110.5	154.7	0.6	470.0	447.24
1995	83.1	61.1	110.5	254.7	--	93.0	161.7	0.6	451.0	419.50
1996	55.3	59.1	93.0	207.4	--	78.1	129.3	0.5	477.0	435.50
1997r	56.6	67.8	78.1	202.5	--	83.7	118.8	0.4	480.0	430.22
1998	144.5	59.2	83.7	287.4	--	71.9	215.5	0.8	530.0	470.28
1999f	85.0	62.0	71.9	218.9	--	89.0	129.9	0.5	--	--

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. All product weight data were converted to a fresh basis using a factor of 1.43. 3/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 65--U.S. green peas for freezing: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 2/	Ending stocks 1/ 3/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds	-- \$/short ton --	
1975	445.0	1.0	241.2	687.2	--	272.9	414.2	1.9	214.00	507.11
1976	395.4	0.6	272.9	669.0	--	251.2	417.8	1.9	190.00	426.01
1977	383.4	5.4	251.2	640.0	--	246.1	394.0	1.8	202.00	426.16
1978	413.4	10.4	246.1	669.8	25.6	248.5	395.7	1.8	200.00	392.16
1979	489.5	9.6	248.5	747.6	17.6	305.9	424.2	1.9	218.00	394.21
1980	365.8	9.5	305.9	681.2	28.6	246.9	405.7	1.8	202.00	334.44
1981	367.7	10.8	246.9	625.5	36.4	196.5	394.6	1.7	206.00	312.59
1982	461.4	17.8	196.5	675.7	21.7	269.3	384.6	1.7	240.00	342.37
1983	409.7	21.2	269.3	700.3	21.5	249.6	429.2	1.8	212.00	290.01
1984	492.6	24.3	249.6	766.5	22.0	275.6	468.9	2.0	244.00	321.48
1985	564.5	19.3	275.6	859.5	17.4	343.3	498.7	2.1	252.00	321.43
1986	397.3	19.1	343.3	759.7	28.9	272.4	458.4	1.9	244.00	302.73
1987	426.8	22.0	272.4	721.1	30.1	273.8	417.2	1.7	238.00	286.40
1988	372.8	40.8	273.8	687.4	38.5	181.8	467.1	1.9	226.00	262.49
1989	515.2	62.8	181.8	759.9	17.8	253.0	489.1	2.0	238.00	265.33
1990	583.3	42.1	253.0	878.4	17.1	307.5	553.7	2.2	256.00	273.50
1991	541.4	36.6	307.5	885.5	18.7	297.2	569.6	2.3	260.00	267.16
1992	539.1	31.9	297.2	868.2	24.5	332.6	511.1	2.0	242.00	242.00
1993	424.8	37.5	332.6	794.9	26.0	284.9	484.0	1.9	239.00	232.85
1994	548.2	38.4	284.9	871.5	25.3	283.9	562.3	2.2	253.00	240.75
1995	583.4	31.9	283.9	899.2	39.2	306.7	553.3	2.1	256.00	238.12
1996r	437.0	36.1	306.7	779.8	36.7	227.1	516.0	1.9	268.00	244.68
1997r	552.3	41.0	227.1	820.4	28.8	239.3	552.3	2.1	272.00	243.79
1998	581.7	34.5	239.3	855.5	28.9	302.9	523.7	1.9	273.00	242.24
1999f	545.0	50.0	302.9	897.9	35.0	280.0	582.9	2.1	--	--

-- = Not available. r = Revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. All product weight data were converted to a fresh-weight basis using a factor of 1.09. 3/ Excludes green pea stocks used in mixed pea/carrot products. 4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 66--U.S. snap beans for freezing: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 2/	Ending stocks 1/ 3/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds	-- \$/short ton --	
1975	269.2	--	211.4	480.6	--	230.9	249.7	1.2	161.00	381.52
1976	248.2	--	230.9	479.1	--	145.7	333.5	1.5	141.00	316.14
1977	313.1	--	145.7	458.8	--	153.1	305.7	1.4	154.00	324.89
1978	347.1	--	153.1	500.2	--	195.0	305.2	1.4	152.00	298.04
1979	334.8	--	195.0	529.8	--	213.9	315.9	1.4	163.00	294.76
1980	321.2	--	213.9	535.1	--	224.6	310.5	1.4	169.00	279.80
1981	369.0	--	224.6	593.6	--	209.8	383.9	1.7	176.00	267.07
1982	387.6	--	209.8	597.4	--	241.0	356.4	1.5	184.00	262.48
1983	356.9	--	241.0	597.9	--	250.2	347.7	1.5	178.00	243.50
1984	403.2	--	250.2	653.3	--	223.9	429.4	1.8	194.00	255.60
1985	425.6	--	223.9	649.5	--	202.8	446.7	1.9	190.00	242.35
1986	378.6	--	202.8	581.4	--	215.5	365.9	1.5	182.00	225.81
1987	410.1	--	215.5	625.6	--	218.8	406.8	1.7	181.00	217.81
1988	375.3	--	218.8	594.1	--	172.8	421.3	1.7	183.00	212.54
1989	545.6	30.3	172.8	748.7	5.8	245.1	497.8	2.0	182.00	202.90
1990	537.0	15.0	245.1	797.1	12.8	298.8	485.5	1.9	189.00	201.92
1991	456.2	10.4	298.8	765.4	11.1	293.5	460.8	1.8	186.00	191.12
1992	383.1	6.0	293.5	682.7	11.8	224.7	446.1	1.7	191.00	191.00
1993	445.6	12.3	224.7	682.6	12.1	218.4	452.1	1.8	184.00	179.27
1994	557.6	10.9	218.4	786.9	12.0	265.1	509.8	2.0	169.00	160.81
1995	457.5	6.7	265.1	729.3	20.6	264.7	444.0	1.7	187.00	173.94
1996	496.4	10.4	264.7	771.5	18.1	239.1	514.3	1.9	189.00	172.56
1997r	514.6	14.2	239.1	767.9	17.7	272.2	478.0	1.8	190.00	170.30
1998	511.9	18.4	272.2	802.5	22.2	251.8	528.5	2.0	187.00	165.93
1999f	520.0	14.5	251.8	786.3	20.0	223.0	543.3	2.0	--	--

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. r = Revised. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. All product weight data were converted to a fresh-weight basis using a factor of 1.18. 3/ Dec. 31 stocks. 4/ Deflated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 67--U.S. sweet corn for freezing: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 2/	Ending stocks 1/ 3/	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds	-- \$/short ton --	
1975	1,497.6	--	992.4	2,490.0	--	1,126.8	1,363.3	6.3	62.70	148.58
1976	1,355.4	--	1,126.8	2,482.2	--	1,204.2	1,278.0	5.9	54.70	122.65
1977	1,591.9	--	1,204.2	2,796.1	--	1,171.1	1,625.0	7.4	56.80	119.83
1978	1,720.3	--	1,171.1	2,891.4	171.3	1,312.2	1,407.8	6.3	55.40	108.63
1979	1,664.8	--	1,312.2	2,977.1	235.0	1,200.8	1,541.3	6.8	59.50	107.59
1980	1,538.8	--	1,200.8	2,739.6	283.5	1,000.5	1,455.6	6.4	57.10	94.54
1981	1,663.9	--	1,000.5	2,664.5	289.9	931.4	1,443.2	6.3	62.90	95.45
1982	2,253.8	--	931.4	3,185.2	271.9	1,576.3	1,337.0	5.8	67.40	96.15
1983	1,801.5	--	1,576.3	3,377.8	304.7	1,515.2	1,557.9	6.6	62.10	84.95
1984	1,939.4	--	1,515.2	3,454.6	286.3	1,280.8	1,887.5	8.0	66.60	87.75
1985	2,221.3	--	1,280.8	3,502.1	281.1	1,336.3	1,884.6	7.9	66.70	85.08
1986	2,167.0	--	1,336.3	3,503.3	366.0	1,318.0	1,819.3	7.6	62.60	77.67
1987	2,456.6	--	1,318.0	3,774.6	328.3	1,542.0	1,904.3	7.8	62.80	75.57
1988	2,184.0	--	1,542.0	3,726.0	420.7	1,171.0	2,134.3	8.7	63.00	73.17
1989	2,522.6	109.9	1,171.0	3,803.5	448.5	1,286.0	2,069.0	8.4	69.10	77.03
1990	2,887.6	74.0	1,286.0	4,247.6	480.6	1,616.1	2,150.9	8.6	71.40	76.28
1991	2,921.0	47.4	1,616.1	4,584.5	471.5	1,742.0	2,371.0	9.4	74.90	76.96
1992	2,818.8	58.0	1,742.0	4,618.7	507.1	1,814.6	2,297.0	9.0	68.20	68.20
1993	2,520.8	74.8	1,814.6	4,410.2	508.2	1,373.3	2,528.7	9.8	73.10	71.22
1994	3,222.4	123.4	1,373.3	4,719.1	525.3	1,795.8	2,398.0	9.2	70.10	66.70
1995	3,234.2	71.5	1,795.8	5,101.5	500.4	1,844.9	2,756.2	10.5	73.40	68.27
1996	3,145.4	82.5	1,844.9	5,072.8	467.6	1,814.1	2,791.1	10.5	75.70	69.11
1997	3,390.2	100.9	1,814.1	5,305.2	589.2	1,970.8	2,745.2	10.2	74.80	67.04
1998	3,182.8	114.1	1,970.8	5,267.7	600.4	1,963.2	2,704.1	10.0	76.60	67.97
1999f	3,200.0	80.0	1,963.2	5,243.2	575.0	1,845.0	2,823.2	10.3	--	--

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. All product weight data were converted to a fresh weight basis using a factor of 3.7. 3/ Dec. 31 stocks. 4/ Constant-dollar prices were calculated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 68--U.S. potatoes for freezing: Supply and utilization, farm weight, 1975-99 1/

Year	Supply				Utilization			
	Production 2/	Imports 3/	Beginning stocks	Total	Exports 3/	Ending stocks	Domestic 4/	Per capita use
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds
1975	7,997.5	--	1,386.9	9,384.4	--	1,364.4	8,020.0	37.1
1976	9,252.6	--	1,364.4	10,617.0	--	1,500.8	9,116.2	41.8
1977	9,454.6	--	1,500.8	10,955.4	--	1,659.5	9,295.9	42.2
1978	9,494.5	12.6	1,659.5	11,166.6	106.2	1,554.9	9,474.4	42.6
1979	8,874.0	32.9	1,554.9	10,461.8	133.5	1,624.4	8,665.5	38.5
1980	8,088.1	21.8	1,624.4	9,734.3	168.7	1,459.8	8,062.6	35.4
1981	9,664.1	30.0	1,459.8	11,153.9	192.8	1,377.4	9,540.3	41.5
1982	9,330.3	44.3	1,377.4	10,752.0	219.4	1,534.6	8,968.8	38.6
1983	9,400.5	53.1	1,534.6	10,988.2	242.7	1,545.9	9,182.0	39.2
1984	10,767.2	99.5	1,545.9	12,412.6	280.9	1,784.6	10,325.9	43.7
1985	11,259.7	138.2	1,784.6	13,182.4	291.7	2,024.6	10,829.1	45.4
1986	11,195.2	147.1	2,024.6	13,366.9	393.1	1,788.1	11,137.2	46.3
1987	11,968.2	187.8	1,788.1	13,944.1	492.0	1,765.1	11,620.1	47.9
1988	11,302.4	203.8	1,765.1	13,271.3	618.2	1,977.4	10,611.5	43.3
1989	11,957.4	208.4	1,977.4	14,143.2	726.6	1,834.7	11,581.9	46.8
1990	12,300.7	276.4	1,834.7	14,411.8	843.2	1,951.5	11,617.1	46.5
1991	13,412.8	341.1	1,951.5	15,705.4	819.6	1,940.0	12,945.8	51.2
1992	13,335.9	391.3	1,940.0	15,667.2	927.7	1,926.3	13,028.6	50.2
1993	14,203.7	581.0	1,926.3	16,711.0	1,055.5	2,012.8	13,642.7	52.9
1994	15,788.6	619.3	2,012.8	18,420.7	1,276.1	2,193.2	14,951.4	57.4
1995	15,980.3	710.1	2,193.2	18,883.6	1,668.4	2,247.5	14,967.7	56.9
1996r	16,797.1	908.6	2,247.5	19,953.2	1,715.1	2,196.8	16,041.3	60.4
1997r	16,661.6	1,394.5	2,196.8	20,252.9	1,918.9	2,327.1	16,006.9	59.7
1998p	16,714.0	1,742.1	2,327.1	20,783.2	2,075.6	2,302.6	16,405.0	60.7
1999f	16,895.0	1,880.0	2,302.6	21,077.6	2,240.0	2,065.0	16,772.6	61.5

-- = Not available. r = Revised. p = Preliminary. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Price data not available. All product weight data were converted to a fresh-weight basis using a factor of 2.0. 2/ Frozen use as reported by the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 3/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. 4/ From 1978 to 1988, shipments to U.S. territories were subtracted from total available for domestic use.

Table 69--U.S. tomatoes for processing: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/ 3/	Beginning stocks 4/	Total	Exports 2/ 3/	Ending stocks	Domestic 5/	Per capita use	Current dollars 6/	Constant 1992 dollars 7/
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds	-- \$/short ton --	
1975	17,007.5	253.0	5,773.3	23,033.8	210.1	9,447.1	13,376.6	61.9	63.20	149.76
1976	12,943.5	415.2	9,447.1	22,805.8	249.4	8,242.1	14,314.3	65.7	58.00	130.04
1977	15,558.3	466.1	8,242.1	24,266.5	256.0	10,186.2	13,824.3	62.8	64.10	135.23
1978	12,735.4	415.3	10,186.2	23,336.9	313.4	9,782.8	13,097.5	58.8	64.20	125.88
1979	14,659.0	308.3	9,782.8	24,750.1	389.0	9,746.4	14,470.9	64.3	67.60	122.24
1980	12,421.2	205.6	9,746.4	22,373.2	333.3	7,442.1	14,486.3	63.6	61.00	100.99
1981	11,432.3	534.8	7,442.1	19,409.2	341.0	5,315.3	13,641.4	59.3	67.50	102.43
1982	14,598.0	1,405.9	5,315.3	21,319.2	290.8	7,002.9	13,959.3	60.1	71.60	102.14
1983	14,059.7	1,239.8	7,002.9	22,302.4	262.5	7,706.6	14,279.8	60.9	68.40	93.57
1984	15,362.3	1,274.1	7,706.6	24,343.0	226.8	7,869.6	16,192.3	68.5	67.40	88.80
1985	14,354.3	1,055.9	7,869.6	23,279.8	192.6	7,971.8	15,078.2	63.2	66.30	84.57
1986	14,796.9	1,118.9	7,971.8	23,887.6	207.3	8,295.2	15,309.3	63.6	63.90	79.28
1987	15,215.4	883.3	8,295.2	24,393.9	230.6	8,262.0	15,831.2	65.2	59.10	71.12
1988	14,819.8	892.3	8,262.0	23,974.1	326.3	8,536.2	15,017.6	61.3	60.70	70.50
1989	18,968.9	1,499.1	8,536.2	29,004.2	489.0	11,350.4	17,164.8	69.4	69.30	77.26
1990	20,710.5	1,069.5	11,350.4	33,130.4	789.0	13,503.3	18,838.1	75.4	67.80	72.44
1991	21,746.0	761.7	13,503.3	36,011.0	975.3	15,489.1	19,546.6	77.4	66.40	68.23
1992	17,554.9	450.0	15,489.1	33,494.0	1,571.5	13,088.2	18,834.3	73.7	58.00	58.00
1993r	19,353.3	555.7	13,088.2	32,997.2	1,700.5	11,575.8	19,720.9	76.4	60.10	58.55
1994r	23,079.4	858.5	11,575.8	35,513.7	1,856.5	13,562.2	20,095.0	77.1	62.10	59.09
1995r	22,570.0	703.6	13,562.2	36,835.8	2,015.9	14,944.7	19,875.2	75.6	63.20	58.79
1996r	22,814.6	482.8	14,944.7	38,242.1	2,202.9	16,338.4	19,700.8	74.2	62.30	56.88
1997r	19,946.5	706.0	16,338.4	36,990.9	2,671.5	14,513.6	19,805.8	73.9	60.70	54.41
1998	18,789.6	931.1	14,513.6	34,234.3	2,476.2	11,340.0	20,418.1	75.6	57.70	51.20
1999f	22,925.0	1,115.0	11,340.0	35,380.0	2,125.0	12,700.0	20,555.0	75.3	--	--

-- = Not available. r = revised. f = ERS forecast. All data are on a calendar year basis. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Dept. of Commerce. 3/ All product weight was converted to a fresh-weight basis using--Whole=1.553; Paste=5.432; Sauce=3.247; Juice=1.527; Catsup=2.457. 4/ Stocks estimated based on a weighted average Jan. 1 stocks to pack. Source: California League of Food Processors. Stocks for 1989-91 were estimated by ERS based on past relationship to production. After 1991, stocks based on estimates published by the California League of Food Processors. Dec. 1 stocks data for 1994 to the present were adjusted to Jan. 1 by removing an estimate of Dec. shipments. 5/ Excludes shipments to U.S. territories from 1978-88. 6/ Value per ton at the packinghouse door. 7/ Constant dollar prices were deflated using the GDP implicit price deflator, 1992=100.

Table 70--U.S. cucumbers for pickles: Supply, utilization, and price, farm weight, 1975-99

Year	Supply				Utilization				Season-average price	
	Production 1/	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks 3/	Total	Exports 2/	Ending stocks	Domestic	Per capita use	Current dollars 1/	Constant 1992 dollars 4/
	-- Million pounds --							Pounds	-- \$/short ton --	
1975	1,348.5	4.5	378.4	1,731.4	3.4	406.5	1,321.5	6.1	129.00	305.69
1976	1,267.6	5.8	406.5	1,679.9	4.3	339.6	1,336.0	6.1	126.00	282.51
1977	1,247.7	6.8	339.6	1,594.1	5.8	316.3	1,272.0	5.8	126.00	265.82
1978	1,370.9	9.7	316.3	1,696.9	6.6	343.9	1,346.4	6.0	130.00	254.90
1979	1,337.9	8.0	343.9	1,689.8	6.3	367.3	1,316.2	5.8	145.00	262.21
1980	1,218.3	7.0	367.3	1,592.6	6.8	356.8	1,229.0	5.4	166.00	274.83
1981	1,150.8	5.0	356.8	1,512.6	7.2	276.5	1,228.9	5.3	175.00	265.55
1982	1,179.3	7.1	276.5	1,462.9	6.7	270.4	1,185.8	5.1	--	--
1983	1,207.9	6.7	--	1,214.6	6.6	--	1,208.0	5.2	--	--
1984	1,236.5	7.2	--	1,243.7	8.2	--	1,235.5	5.2	168.00	221.34
1985	1,388.9	9.8	--	1,398.7	9.4	--	1,389.3	5.8	178.00	227.04
1986	1,279.1	11.0	787.0	2,077.1	17.5	778.0	1,281.6	5.3	177.00	219.60
1987	1,270.9	9.6	778.0	2,058.5	25.8	688.8	1,343.9	5.5	180.00	216.61
1988	1,303.2	10.3	688.8	2,002.3	22.7	686.1	1,293.5	5.3	200.00	232.29
1989	1,285.4	11.2	686.1	1,982.7	16.1	682.8	1,283.8	5.2	204.00	227.42
1990	1,307.0	11.4	682.8	2,001.2	19.6	732.4	1,249.2	5.0	209.00	223.29
1991	1,246.1	10.6	732.4	1,989.1	20.4	686.9	1,281.8	5.1	210.00	215.78
1992	1,116.1	12.1	686.9	1,815.1	20.5	627.0	1,167.6	4.6	211.00	211.00
1993	1,174.0	16.7	627.0	1,817.7	19.4	671.9	1,126.4	4.4	215.00	209.47
1994r	1,267.0	24.7	671.9	1,963.6	22.9	711.6	1,229.1	4.8	220.00	209.34
1995r	1,222.4	25.3	711.6	1,959.3	29.9	554.4	1,375.0	5.1	222.00	206.49
1996r	1,127.4	35.2	554.4	1,717.0	33.0	584.7	1,099.3	4.1	248.00	226.42
1997r	1,240.2	60.5	584.7	1,885.4	36.7	419.9	1,428.8	5.3	234.00	209.73
1998	1,230.6	66.2	419.9	1,716.7	30.6	501.1	1,185.0	4.4	227.00	201.42
1999f	1,238.0	70.0	501.1	1,809.1	25.0	475.0	1,309.1	4.8	--	--

-- = Not available. r = revised. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. (1970-81, 1984-90). ERS estimates 1982-83. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. All product weight data were converted to a fresh weight basis using a factor of 0.744. Data are on a calendar year. Imports for 1970-76 were estimated as 15 percent of a misc. pickled vegetable category. 3/ Brine stocks on Oct. 1 from 1970-82 as reported by the Pickle Packers International, Inc. Stocks in tanks, barrels, & fresh pack on Dec. 1 as reported by USDA, NASS. All stocks converted to a fresh weight basis (factor=0.744). Stocks not available 1983-85. 4/ Deflated by the GDP implicit price deflator (1987=100).

Table 71--Cabbage: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, December-May 1975/76-1998/99 1/

Season Dec. to May	Retail price	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
	-- Cents/lb. --		Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1975/76 4/	21.5	15.7	73.0	5.8	27.0
1976/77	31.3	16.3	52.1	15.0	47.9
1977/78	23.6	15.4	65.3	8.2	34.7
1978/79	--	--	--	10.6	--
1979/80 4/	23.0	16.7	72.6	6.3	27.4
1980/81	27.6	19.3	69.9	8.3	30.1
1981/82	31.3	19.0	60.7	12.3	39.3
1982/83	23.7	16.7	70.5	7.0	29.5
1983/84	48.8	22.6	46.3	26.2	53.7
1984/85 4/	34.2	20.9	61.1	13.3	38.9
1985/86 4/	30.8	20.6	66.9	10.2	33.1
1986/87 5/	29.2	20.6	70.5	8.6	29.5
1987/88	30.2	21.0	69.4	9.2	30.5
1988/89	33.9	23.9	70.5	10.0	29.5
1989/90	46.0	29.6	64.3	16.4	35.7
1990/91	38.9	28.9	74.1	10.1	25.9
1991/92	40.3	29.5	73.2	10.8	26.8
1992/93	40.9	26.1	63.8	14.8	36.2
1993/94	34.3	23.7	69.1	10.6	30.9
1994/95 4/	46.5	37.5	80.6	9.0	19.4
1995/96	39.7	27.6	69.5	12.1	30.5
1996/97	39.7	29.6	74.7	10.0	25.3
1997/98	47.0	32.7	69.4	14.4	30.6
1998/99	41.4	27.0	65.3	14.4	34.7

-- = Not available.

1/ Retail and some grower prices are simple averages. 2/ From 1970/71 - 1989/90 and for 1995/96 is the average of the f.o.b. shipping-point (Florida). Beginning with 1990/91, grower prices are the weighted average of monthly prices and sales volume as reported by the Florida Agricultural Statistics Service. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (8 percent). 4/ Five-month average. 5/ Four-month average.

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 72--Carrots: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Retail price	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
	-- Cents/lb. --		Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1975	27.0	17.2	63.7	9.8	36.3
1976	25.5	17.2	67.4	8.3	32.6
1977	32.0	20.3	63.4	11.7	36.6
1978 4/	30.6	21.2	69.2	9.4	30.8
1979	--	--	--	11.0	--
1980	33.2	21.2	63.8	12.0	36.2
1981	36.6	23.9	65.3	12.7	34.7
1982	35.6	23.8	66.8	11.8	33.2
1983	36.8	23.2	63.0	13.6	37.0
1984	39.4	24.7	62.7	14.7	37.3
1985	36.1	23.7	65.7	12.4	34.3
1986	38.2	24.7	64.7	13.5	35.3
1987	35.8	24.9	69.6	10.9	30.4
1988	38.0	24.2	63.7	13.8	36.3
1989	40.0	26.1	65.2	13.9	34.8
1990	38.6	26.8	69.4	11.8	30.6
1991	44.7	30.2	67.5	14.5	32.5
1992	46.6	31.9	68.5	14.7	31.5
1993	42.9	31.1	72.4	11.8	27.6
1994	44.1	30.5	69.2	13.6	30.8
1995	53.3	36.2	67.9	17.1	32.1
1996	51.2	37.1	72.5	14.1	27.5
1997	51.2	37.4	73.0	13.8	27.0
1998	55.9	43.7	78.2	12.2	21.8
1999f	58.0	41.5	71.6	16.5	28.4

-- = Not available. f = forecast.

1/ Prices are simple 12-month averages. 2/ Average of monthly shipping-point price as reported by USDA-NASS. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (3 percent). 4/ January-June average.

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 73--Celery: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Retail price	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
		-- Cents/lb. --	Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1975	26.6	18.3	68.8	8.3	31.2
1976	30.4	21.8	71.8	8.6	28.2
1977	34.0	24.7	72.5	9.4	27.5
1978 4/	39.4	25.6	65.0	13.8	35.0
1979	--	--	--	10.0	--
1980	38.1	28.3	74.3	9.8	25.7
1981	42.3	30.5	72.1	11.8	27.9
1982	42.6	31.1	73.1	11.4	26.9
1983	47.6	32.8	69.0	14.7	31.0
1984	48.0	34.7	72.2	13.3	27.8
1985	42.2	31.1	73.6	11.1	26.4
1986	47.0	33.9	72.2	13.0	27.8
1987	46.3	34.0	73.5	12.2	26.5
1988	50.6	37.3	73.6	13.3	26.4
1989	53.1	38.2	71.9	14.9	28.1
1990	49.0	37.2	75.9	11.8	24.1
1991	52.3	40.7	77.8	11.6	22.2
1992	50.7	37.1	73.1	13.6	26.9
1993	60.4	42.6	70.6	17.7	29.4
1994	50.2	36.8	73.3	13.4	26.7
1995	67.7	48.2	71.1	19.5	28.9
1996	50.9	39.3	77.3	11.6	22.7
1997	58.3	42.1	72.2	16.2	27.8
1998	60.2	47.0	78.0	13.2	22.0
1999f	58.0	45.7	78.8	12.3	21.2

-- = Not available. f = forecast.

1/ Prices are simple 12-month averages. 2/ Average of monthly shipping-point prices as reported by USDA-NASS. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (7 percent). 4/ January-June average.

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 74--Broccoli: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, 1995-99 1/

Calendar year	Retail price 2/	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
		-- Cents/lb. --	Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1995	86.0	55.2	64.2	30.8	35.8
1996	91.0	62.3	68.5	28.7	31.5
1997	98.0	67.5	68.9	30.5	31.1
1998	109.6	78.6	71.7	31.0	28.3
1999f	100.0	69.5	69.5	30.5	30.5

f = forecast.

1/ Retail prices are simple averages, while the shipping-point price is the U.S. State-weighted season-average.

2/ Retail prices not available prior to 1995. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (5 percent).

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 75-Lettuce, iceberg: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Retail price	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
		-- Cents/lb. --	Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1975	23.2	15.9	68.7	7.3	31.3
1976	26.6	17.3	65.1	9.3	34.9
1977	26.6	18.5	69.4	8.1	30.6
1978 4/	38.0	23.4	61.6	14.6	38.4
1979	--	--	--	10.1	--
1980	45.2	35.8	79.2	9.4	20.8
1981	48.7	36.9	75.9	11.8	24.1
1982	55.6	42.7	76.8	12.9	23.2
1983	55.4	42.1	76.0	13.3	24.0
1984	51.2	39.8	77.6	11.4	22.4
1985	53.8	41.4	76.9	12.4	23.1
1986	52.8	40.8	77.3	12.0	22.7
1987	61.9	43.7	70.6	18.2	29.4
1988	62.8	49.2	78.3	13.6	21.7
1989	60.5	47.8	79.0	12.7	21.0
1990	57.8	45.1	78.1	12.7	21.9
1991	60.5	48.3	79.9	12.2	20.2
1992	57.7	44.3	76.8	13.4	23.2
1993	65.6	48.9	74.6	16.7	25.4
1994	60.8	44.1	72.6	16.7	27.4
1995	80.1	57.4	71.6	22.7	28.4
1996	64.8	49.1	75.7	15.7	24.3
1997	69.4	49.2	70.8	20.2	29.2
1998	75.7	59.7	78.8	16.0	21.2
1999 f	72.0	55.7	77.4	16.3	22.6

-- = Not available. f = forecast.

1/ Prices are simple 12-month averages. 2/ Average of monthly shipping-point prices as reported by USDA-NASS. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (7 percent). 4/ January-June average.

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 76--Peppers, bell: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Season Jan. to June	Retail price	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
		-- Cents/lb. --	Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1975	65.2	41.8	64.1	23.4	35.9
1976	63.8	33.2	52.0	30.6	48.0
1977	83.9	47.0	56.0	36.9	44.0
1978	73.1	39.5	54.0	33.6	46.0
1979	--	--	--	--	--
1980	80.0	53.8	67.3	26.2	32.7
1981	123.6	92.6	74.9	31.0	25.1
1982	100.0	72.8	72.8	27.2	27.2
1983	118.7	76.9	64.8	41.8	35.2
1984	101.2	69.6	68.9	31.5	31.1
1985	106.1	80.1	75.5	26.0	24.5
1986	97.3	71.4	73.4	25.9	26.6
1987	102.3	52.7	51.5	49.6	48.5
1988	80.1	52.7	65.8	27.4	34.2
1989	95.2	62.1	65.3	33.0	34.7
1990	124.4	92.9	74.7	31.5	25.3
1991	125.0	76.4	61.1	48.6	38.9
1992	117.3	75.6	64.5	41.7	35.5
1993	125.0	85.3	68.2	39.7	31.8
1994	110.9	77.3	69.7	33.6	30.3
1995	152.6	107.2	70.3	45.4	29.7
1996	129.9	89.0	68.5	40.9	31.5
1997	134.3	102.3	76.2	32.0	23.8
1998	165.0	111.8	67.7	53.2	32.3
1999p	145.0	102.6	70.7	42.4	29.3

-- = Not available. p = Preliminary.

1/ Prices are simple 6-month averages. 2/ Average of the f.o.b. shipping-point (Florida) price for the first week of the month. After 1979, represents volume-weighted average of monthly prices reported by the Florida Agricultural Statistics Service. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (8 percent).

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 77--Tomatoes, fresh field-grown: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Retail price	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
		-- Cents/lb. --	Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1975	57.8	35.6	61.5	22.24	38.5
1976	57.8	34.8	60.1	23.03	39.9
1977	67.8	40.9	60.4	26.89	39.6
1978 4/	69.5	46.6	67.1	22.86	32.9
1979	--	--	--	26.44	--
1980	67.4	44.0	65.2	23.43	34.8
1981	77.0	47.7	61.9	29.33	38.1
1982	73.9	46.9	63.6	26.92	36.4
1983	79.1	48.6	61.5	30.45	38.5
1984	80.7	48.6	60.2	32.12	39.8
1985	77.8	45.0	57.8	32.81	42.2
1986	82.4	53.1	64.5	29.24	35.5
1987	82.3	51.7	62.9	30.56	37.1
1988	83.4	52.2	62.6	31.23	37.4
1989	91.2	51.4	56.4	39.76	43.6
1990	108.0	62.4	57.8	45.60	42.2
1991	100.7	62.6	62.2	38.04	37.8
1992	109.4	63.2	57.7	46.26	42.3
1993	108.4	69.9	64.5	38.53	35.5
1994	108.6	76.9	70.8	31.72	29.2
1995	115.6	84.6	73.2	30.96	26.8
1996	121.0	82.8	68.4	38.25	31.6
1997	129.3	87.6	67.8	41.65	32.2
1998	147.6	106.7	72.3	40.91	27.7
1999f	140.0	103.2	73.7	36.80	26.3

f = Forecast. -- = Not available.

1/ Prices are simple 12-month averages. 2/ Average of monthly shipping-point prices as reported by USDA-NASS. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (15 percent). 4/ January-June average.

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 78--Potatoes, fresh: Retail price, marketing spread, and grower-packer return, 1975-99 1/

Calendar year	Retail price	Marketing spread		Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual	Portion of retail	Adjusted Actual	Portion of retail
		-- Cents/lb. --	Percent	Cents/lb.	Percent
1975	13.43	9.2	68.7	4.20	31.3
1976	14.59	10.3	70.5	4.31	29.5
1977	14.97	11.0	73.7	3.93	26.3
1978 4/	--	--	--	4.03	--
1979	--	--	--	3.29	--
1980	19.11	14.1	73.8	5.01	26.2
1981	24.96	17.7	71.0	7.23	29.0
1982	21.08	15.8	74.8	5.31	25.2
1983	20.63	15.5	75.0	5.16	25.0
1984	24.21	17.5	72.2	6.73	27.8
1985 5/	20.76	15.1	72.8	5.64	27.2
1986	24.05	18.6	77.3	5.45	22.7
1987	27.63	21.2	76.6	6.46	23.4
1988	26.07	20.2	77.5	5.86	22.5
1989	34.17	24.2	70.7	10.01	29.3
1990	37.06	26.5	71.4	10.59	28.6
1991	32.98	26.3	79.9	6.63	20.1
1992	30.45	24.5	80.5	5.93	19.5
1993	34.84	27.3	78.4	7.52	21.6
1994	37.40	30.0	80.2	7.41	19.8
1995	37.93	30.0	79.0	7.97	21.0
1996	38.10	30.1	78.9	8.04	21.1
1997	35.56	29.9	84.0	5.69	16.0
1998	37.55	30.9	82.3	6.66	17.7
1999f	38.00	31.4	82.6	6.60	17.4

-- = Not available. f = Forecast.

1/ Prices are simple averages. 2/ Average of monthly shipping-point prices as reported by USDA-NASS. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (4 percent). 4/ Data not collected in 1978-79. 5/ Grower prices for fresh market only after 1984. From 1970-84, grower prices include potatoes for all uses.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 79--Onions, fresh: U.S. monthly average retail price, marketing spread, and shipping-point price, 1975-97 1/

Year	Retail price	Marketing spread			Shipping-point price 2/ 3/	
		Actual -- Cents/lb. --	Portion of retail Percent	Adjusted Actual Cents/lb.	Portion of retail Percent	
1975	24.5	13.1	53.5	11.4	46.5	
1976	23.1	15.9	68.7	7.2	31.3	
1977	29.1	17.9	61.6	11.2	38.4	
1978 4/	24.3	20.2	83.5	4.0	16.5	
1979	--	--	--	9.8	--	
1980	27.2	17.5	64.1	9.8	35.9	
1981	40.0	21.1	52.8	18.9	47.2	
1982	32.4	20.2	62.3	12.2	37.7	
1983	29.4	18.2	61.8	11.2	38.2	
1984	36.9	20.5	55.5	16.4	44.5	
1985	29.5	18.8	63.7	10.7	36.3	
1986	31.2	20.6	65.9	10.6	34.1	
1987	41.8	25.2	60.3	16.6	39.7	
1988	37.9	24.5	64.6	13.4	35.4	
1989	36.1	23.6	65.3	12.5	34.7	
1990	38.9	25.8	66.2	13.2	33.8	
1991	43.2	28.5	66.1	14.6	33.9	
1992	42.3	27.3	64.5	15.0	35.5	
1993	47.9	29.1	60.7	18.8	39.3	
1994	46.4	30.3	65.3	16.1	34.7	
1995	45.5	31.4	69.0	14.1	31.0	
1996	43.8	32.3	73.7	11.5	26.3	
1997	47.6	35.1	73.8	12.5	26.2	

-- = Not available.

1/ Prices are simple 12-month averages. 2/ Average of monthly shipping-point prices as reported by USDA-NASS. 3/ Adjusted to account for waste and spoilage incurred during marketing (8 percent). 4/ January-June average. Retail prices not reported after 1997.

Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 80--Vegetables, selected: Fresh and processing per capita utilization, 1975-99

Year	Asparagus			Broccoli		Carrots			Cauliflower		Total		
	Fresh	Canning	Freezing	Fresh	Freezing	Fresh	Canning	Freezing	Fresh	Freezing	Fresh	Canning	Freezing
	-- Pounds, farm weight --												
1975	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	6.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	8.7	2.5	3.4
1976	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.1	6.4	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	8.9	2.4	3.7
1977	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	5.3	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.7	7.9	2.4	3.9
1978	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.4	5.3	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.8	7.4	2.0	4.2
1979	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.4	5.9	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	8.5	2.1	4.2
1980	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.4	6.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	9.0	2.1	4.0
1981	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.5	6.1	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	9.5	1.9	4.4
1982	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.5	6.6	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	10.3	1.4	4.2
1983	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.5	6.5	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	10.3	1.4	4.2
1984	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.5	1.8	6.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	0.9	11.4	2.1	4.9
1985	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.9	6.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	11.4	1.6	4.7
1986	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.0	1.7	6.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	0.9	12.3	1.3	4.5
1987	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.1	2.2	8.3	0.9	2.1	2.1	0.9	14.1	1.2	5.3
1988	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.8	2.4	7.1	1.0	2.3	2.2	0.9	13.7	1.3	5.7
1989	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.8	2.2	8.1	0.9	2.5	2.3	0.8	14.8	1.2	5.6
1990	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.4	2.2	8.3	1.1	2.3	2.2	0.8	14.5	1.4	5.4
1991	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.1	2.3	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.0	0.6	13.4	1.4	5.4
1992	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.4	2.4	8.3	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.7	14.1	2.0	5.5
1993	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.4	2.3	10.9	1.1	2.8	2.1	0.7	17.0	1.4	5.9
1994	0.6	0.2	0.1	4.5	2.3	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.0	0.6	19.9	1.7	5.8
1995	0.6	0.3	0.1	4.4	2.6	11.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	0.6	18.0	2.0	5.9
1996	0.6	0.2	0.1	4.6	2.6	12.6	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.5	19.5	1.9	6.1
1997	0.7	0.2	0.1	5.1	2.3	14.4	1.5	2.6	1.8	0.4	22.0	1.7	5.4
1998	0.8	0.2	0.1	5.6	2.1	13.6	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.8	21.6	1.7	5.8
1999f	0.8	0.2	0.1	5.8	2.3	13.8	1.5	2.7	1.6	0.5	22.0	1.7	5.6

f = ERS forecast.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 81--Vegetables, processing: Harvested acreage for canning and freezing, 1975-98

Year	Snap beans			Sweet corn			Green peas			Tomatoes	Cucumbers
	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Processing	Processing
-- Acres --											
1975	223,500	50,080	273,580	380,780	127,920	508,700	287,010	150,640	437,650	384,250	140,170
1976	190,830	46,340	237,170	339,880	121,100	460,980	261,670	131,350	393,020	308,960	128,380
1977	200,200	57,440	257,640	321,380	132,600	453,980	220,880	129,600	350,480	346,660	123,790
1978	211,300	69,050	280,350	298,210	131,400	429,610	216,850	138,610	355,460	295,560	134,740
1979	221,450	63,970	285,420	297,920	119,720	417,640	236,940	155,380	392,320	312,030	131,680
1980	199,280	56,410	255,690	262,930	112,470	375,400	203,500	118,160	321,660	263,030	116,410
1981	162,010	56,290	218,300	274,080	126,920	401,000	174,010	119,080	293,090	253,920	97,530
1982	144,450	59,960	204,410	290,280	156,620	446,900	151,250	152,580	303,830	295,300	--
1983	139,490	57,240	196,730	266,410	133,390	399,800	158,260	150,540	308,800	292,020	--
1984	154,340	62,300	216,640	283,850	143,350	427,200	171,620	158,850	330,470	291,870	103,580
1985	160,080	62,080	222,160	272,970	162,330	435,300	182,440	171,180	353,620	265,500	115,200
1986	134,640	55,920	190,560	254,880	158,500	413,380	144,180	128,240	272,420	252,330	110,510
1987	158,500	65,510	224,010	265,050	165,870	430,920	158,040	132,260	290,300	257,400	109,630
1988	155,190	62,460	217,650	275,990	170,210	446,200	147,250	136,650	283,900	274,920	118,870
1989	178,740	70,260	249,000	289,000	175,450	464,450	155,150	161,350	316,500	320,850	124,170
1990	166,850	76,280	243,130	287,330	202,750	490,080	155,710	185,390	341,100	354,700	115,490
1991	163,560	67,990	231,550	330,420	215,440	545,860	159,690	173,110	332,800	355,980	104,240
1992	139,920	52,470	192,390	293,640	192,730	486,370	161,740	171,080	332,820	273,910	102,510
1993	137,070	59,460	196,530	293,990	178,070	472,060	95,370	133,230	228,600	307,470	109,150
1994	150,250	71,650	221,900	303,490	212,610	516,100	129,240	160,170	289,410	340,060	116,640
1995	151,440	64,600	216,040	284,290	199,620	483,910	132,420	171,580	304,000	344,380	117,090
1996	144,870	62,180	207,050	276,200	198,000	474,200	119,600	130,200	249,800	339,140	105,200
1997	128,380	66,700	195,080	246,500	219,300	465,800	111,400	159,800	271,200	283,390	103,370
1998	124,000	67,000	191,000	255,000	212,300	467,300	112,450	160,550	273,000	299,760	102,070
-- Acres --											
	Lima beans			Spinach			Beets	Carrots	Cabbage	Selected	
	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Processing	Processing	total 1/	
1975	31,000	45,900	76,900	14,580	8,760	23,340	18,080	--	11,810	1,744,350	
1976	22,580	19,570	42,150	12,810	9,360	22,170	14,490	--	11,470	1,528,510	
1977	22,090	38,220	60,310	10,390	10,220	20,610	14,120	--	10,530	1,532,550	
1978	26,510	41,630	68,140	10,670	9,540	20,210	17,320	--	10,570	1,495,720	
1979	26,070	39,300	65,370	8,060	12,720	20,780	17,440	--	9,800	1,539,090	
1980	21,700	29,120	50,820	10,420	11,220	21,640	13,340	--	9,140	1,332,190	
1981	20,010	29,670	49,680	8,340	11,530	19,870	9,990	--	10,161	1,263,840	
1982	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,250,440	
1983	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,197,350	
1984	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,369,760	
1985	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,391,780	
1986	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,239,200	
1987	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,312,260	
1988	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,341,540	
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,474,970	
1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,544,500	
1991	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,570,430	
1992	8,320	22,970	31,290	5,930	8,400	14,330	7,480	--	5,220	1,388,000	
1993	7,200	29,900	37,100	7,450	7,900	15,350	8,430	25,180	5,320	1,313,810	
1994	9,500	37,800	47,300	7,920	8,900	16,820	9,890	24,040	6,290	1,484,110	
1995	9,200	43,100	52,300	7,810	8,400	16,210	10,550	28,300	7,620	1,465,420	
1996	9,350	41,450	50,800	7,110	8,500	15,610	10,210	25,720	7,290	1,375,390	
1997	12,400	42,030	54,430	5,330	8,990	14,320	7,560	22,360	5,490	1,318,840	
1998	10,570	40,170	50,740	5,650	7,050	12,700	6,690	23,780	6,750	1,333,130	

-- = Not available.

1/ Does not include cucumbers for 1982 and 1983. Includes only the five commodities for which there were data during the 1980's.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 82--Vegetables, processing: Production for canning and freezing, 1975-98

Year	Snap beans			Sweet corn			Green peas			Tomatoes	Cucumbers
	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Processing	Processing
-- Short tons --											
1975	530,600	134,600	665,200	1,644,300	748,800	2,393,100	348,250	222,500	570,750	8,503,750	674,250
1976	466,600	124,100	590,700	1,555,400	677,700	2,233,100	315,500	197,700	513,200	6,471,750	633,800
1977	518,900	156,550	675,450	1,580,250	795,950	2,376,200	297,250	191,700	488,950	7,779,150	623,850
1978	543,050	173,550	716,600	1,574,550	860,150	2,434,700	254,410	206,690	461,100	6,367,700	685,450
1979	601,730	167,400	769,130	1,631,520	832,420	2,463,940	368,590	244,760	613,350	7,329,510	668,970
1980	543,640	160,590	704,230	1,388,610	769,400	2,158,010	301,330	182,910	484,240	6,210,590	609,170
1981	487,660	184,510	672,170	1,546,200	831,970	2,378,170	270,820	184,230	455,050	5,716,130	575,380
1982	450,050	193,810	643,860	1,613,540	1,126,910	2,740,450	265,610	230,680	496,290	7,298,990	--
1983	408,950	178,460	587,410	1,326,320	900,740	2,227,060	220,900	204,840	425,740	7,029,840	--
1984	464,530	201,580	666,110	1,582,470	969,700	2,552,170	249,040	246,300	495,340	7,681,160	618,240
1985	489,210	213,280	702,490	1,529,340	1,110,660	2,640,000	295,550	282,260	577,810	7,177,130	694,430
1986	420,100	189,300	609,400	1,475,940	1,083,500	2,559,440	216,230	198,650	414,880	7,398,470	639,550
1987	480,800	205,030	685,830	1,638,330	1,228,300	2,866,630	226,140	213,390	439,530	7,607,690	635,450
1988	400,630	187,650	588,280	1,328,400	1,092,000	2,420,400	126,740	186,400	313,140	7,409,920	651,580
1989	596,890	272,810	869,700	1,688,060	1,261,280	2,949,340	247,040	257,620	504,660	9,484,470	642,690
1990	518,990	268,480	787,470	1,676,800	1,443,810	3,120,610	236,500	291,650	528,150	10,355,260	653,480
1991	539,720	228,100	767,820	1,935,580	1,460,500	3,396,080	220,400	270,710	491,110	10,872,990	623,030
1992	454,340	191,560	645,900	1,842,190	1,409,380	3,251,570	299,840	269,560	569,400	8,777,430	558,070
1993	438,800	222,800	661,600	1,460,780	1,260,410	2,721,190	138,670	212,410	351,080	9,676,667	586,980
1994	538,050	278,780	816,830	2,119,840	1,611,200	3,731,040	214,500	274,080	488,580	11,539,710	633,518
1995	476,770	228,770	705,540	1,707,050	1,617,100	3,324,150	200,910	291,680	492,590	11,285,007	611,180
1996	536,700	248,220	784,920	1,723,620	1,572,710	3,296,330	199,164	218,508	417,672	11,407,301	563,689
1997	471,930	257,320	729,250	1,647,250	1,695,080	3,342,330	203,950	276,140	480,090	9,973,259	620,100
1998	451,840	255,930	707,770	1,659,340	1,591,390	3,250,730	192,990	290,850	483,840	9,394,810	615,310

Year	Spinach			Asparagus	Broccoli	Cauliflower	Beets	Carrots	Cabbage	Lima beans	Selected
	Canning	Freezing	Total	Processing	Processing	Processing	Canning	Processing	Processing	Processing	total 1/
-- Short tons --											
1975	90,750	68,500	159,250	63,350	95,250	62,150	231,100	329,650	239,750	96,100	13,357,450
1976	79,150	81,950	161,100	69,150	102,750	54,100	157,350	346,250	232,050	55,800	11,014,800
1977	64,000	89,700	153,700	73,350	156,100	78,050	206,200	426,800	234,750	74,200	12,677,900
1978	62,650	73,250	135,900	58,000	137,600	99,550	221,600	422,520	217,790	82,650	11,383,220
1979	52,920	101,480	154,400	63,500	152,300	74,530	249,720	462,200	237,820	89,170	12,597,430
1980	74,080	90,640	164,720	44,410	147,900	72,720	205,370	359,170	209,020	61,270	10,790,440
1981	57,110	95,720	152,830	44,640	150,240	86,590	155,700	365,960	246,090	65,010	10,444,330
1982	--	--	--	44,000	170,220	97,530	--	419,830	--	--	11,911,170
1983	--	--	--	43,300	137,220	85,510	--	393,570	--	--	10,929,650
1984	--	--	--	42,690	177,090	93,560	--	399,520	--	--	12,725,880
1985	--	--	--	49,210	173,660	87,940	--	371,370	--	--	12,474,040
1986	--	--	--	42,080	154,350	81,060	--	373,970	--	--	12,273,200
1987	--	--	--	47,880	145,540	72,330	--	391,220	--	--	12,892,100
1988	--	--	--	47,030	138,480	67,940	--	349,390	--	--	11,986,160
1989	--	--	--	50,140	138,450	59,130	--	458,710	--	--	15,157,290
1990	--	--	--	50,600	122,600	61,180	--	441,610	--	--	16,120,960
1991	--	--	--	43,820	91,100	37,300	--	430,020	--	--	16,753,270
1992	44,920	65,800	110,720	48,720	92,290	41,600	117,720	554,700	165,520	39,990	14,539,680
1993	57,870	71,380	129,250	47,540	68,710	43,660	108,210	498,150	134,520	47,150	14,655,577
1994	64,340	83,570	147,910	44,300	78,110	42,290	149,620	559,940	184,960	64,430	17,934,318
1995	60,000	75,020	135,020	46,180	98,590	41,550	150,000	594,300	173,870	71,520	17,199,087
1996	59,300	84,550	143,850	43,780	63,250	27,640	125,870	590,460	141,920	75,050	17,195,042
1997	41,180	86,510	127,690	38,920	56,810	28,300	123,700	569,450	183,670	80,070	15,838,509
1998	42,060	68,130	110,190	35,645	56,148	72,248	105,530	549,280	168,550	73,960	15,165,781

-- = Not available.

1/ Does not include cucumbers for 1982 and 1983. Includes only the nine commodities for which there were data during the 1980's.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 83--Vegetables, processing: Value of production for canning and freezing, 1975-98 1/

Year	Snap beans			Sweet corn			Green peas			Tomatoes	Cucumbers
	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Processing	Processing
-- \$ 1,000 --											
1975	80,480	21,616	102,096	81,262	46,965	128,227	76,970	47,634	124,604	537,452	86,730
1976	64,452	17,443	81,895	70,619	37,084	107,703	64,370	37,612	101,982	375,407	79,751
1977	74,116	24,054	98,170	72,654	45,225	117,879	61,812	38,721	100,533	498,372	78,651
1978	78,331	26,299	104,630	73,753	47,692	121,445	53,526	41,327	94,853	408,950	88,814
1979	90,509	27,360	117,869	76,921	49,518	126,439	75,710	53,380	129,090	495,476	97,186
1980	82,820	27,214	110,034	71,883	43,941	115,824	64,527	36,865	101,392	378,853	101,264
1981	78,835	32,559	111,394	97,693	52,355	150,048	61,138	37,918	99,056	385,632	100,629
1982	70,910	35,700	106,610	92,204	75,961	168,165	57,147	55,394	112,541	522,422	--
1983	62,553	31,699	94,252	77,294	55,939	133,233	48,694	43,495	92,189	480,926	--
1984	74,771	39,164	113,935	97,978	64,552	162,530	57,221	60,045	117,266	517,488	103,823
1985	78,378	40,421	118,799	93,269	74,028	167,297	67,312	71,177	138,489	475,709	123,639
1986	62,903	34,359	97,262	82,998	67,823	150,821	45,322	48,459	93,781	472,927	113,400
1987	72,505	37,104	109,609	92,852	77,132	169,984	47,702	50,874	98,576	449,503	114,374
1988	64,377	34,253	98,630	78,253	68,805	147,058	30,950	42,216	73,166	449,797	130,194
1989	101,798	49,560	151,358	110,119	87,148	197,267	58,646	61,317	119,963	657,284	131,082
1990	93,425	50,824	144,249	113,976	103,064	217,040	56,849	74,645	131,494	702,367	136,313
1991	92,944	42,325	135,269	131,683	109,429	241,112	57,572	70,499	128,071	722,114	130,847
1992	75,518	36,513	112,031	113,504	96,079	209,583	70,594	65,360	135,954	509,413	117,585
1993	76,599	41,091	117,690	105,005	92,107	197,112	37,287	50,717	88,004	581,901	126,255
1994	88,277	47,092	135,369	143,189	112,898	256,087	54,687	69,451	124,138	716,469	139,044
1995	79,601	42,778	122,379	132,381	118,775	251,156	57,177	74,585	131,762	713,479	135,933
1996	92,858	46,897	139,755	139,708	119,132	258,840	60,242	58,668	118,910	711,043	139,985
1997	79,264	48,768	128,032	123,467	126,862	250,329	63,269	75,227	138,496	605,107	145,371
1998	72,023	47,817	119,840	117,439	121,946	239,385	57,140	79,482	136,622	542,510	139,891

	Spinach			Asparagus	Broccoli	Cauliflower	Beets	Carrots	Cabbage	Lima beans	Selected
	Canning	Freezing	Total	Processing	Processing	Processing	Canning	Processing	Processing	Processing	total 1/
-- \$ 1,000 --											
1975	6,228	4,057	10,285	31,741	24,068	10,504	8,818	14,375	7,525	30,898	1,059,797
1976	5,719	4,850	10,569	23,119	25,709	9,333	6,057	13,586	7,235	16,007	818,485
1977	4,767	5,833	10,600	46,791	42,186	15,315	8,383	18,638	7,166	25,426	1,016,535
1978	4,951	5,771	10,722	44,697	40,289	21,171	8,793	19,328	6,857	29,704	944,177
1979	4,488	8,799	13,287	57,152	48,267	14,984	10,536	21,513	7,525	32,831	1,107,976
1980	6,654	8,485	15,139	36,583	55,286	16,719	9,685	19,052	7,121	25,137	935,007
1981	5,146	7,998	13,144	42,408	56,487	20,949	7,348	20,203	9,045	28,600	986,806
1982	--	--	--	--	66,449	24,616	--	23,088	--	--	1,023,891
1983	--	--	--	--	52,824	21,525	--	23,536	--	--	898,485
1984	--	--	--	39,601	68,916	24,900	--	25,521	--	--	1,173,980
1985	--	--	--	46,149	66,292	23,178	--	23,925	--	--	1,183,477
1986	--	--	--	39,028	55,074	21,843	--	23,335	--	--	1,067,471
1987	--	--	--	44,602	51,307	19,827	--	23,056	--	--	1,080,838
1988	--	--	--	47,721	51,809	18,991	--	23,112	--	--	1,040,478
1989	--	--	--	47,862	50,578	17,571	--	27,679	--	--	1,400,644
1990	--	--	--	49,961	47,783	23,736	--	28,643	--	--	1,481,586
1991	--	--	--	41,865	35,654	18,013	--	27,626	--	--	1,480,571
1992	5,557	7,480	13,037	46,201	35,604	18,003	5,879	38,202	6,130	16,823	1,222,576
1993	6,548	7,719	14,267	47,872	26,510	19,231	6,641	37,649	6,270	19,365	1,242,224
1994	5,616	8,784	14,400	46,468	29,912	19,882	8,133	43,240	7,385	28,570	1,510,609
1995	5,767	7,707	13,474	52,999	38,018	18,758	8,814	46,973	7,549	31,881	1,511,457
1996	5,776	8,689	14,465	53,143	24,501	13,174	8,092	39,526	6,029	34,139	1,498,877
1997	4,419	8,928	13,347	47,571	24,036	13,577	8,245	38,396	8,299	36,647	1,267,335
1998	4,266	9,878	14,144	42,708	21,769	38,322	6,467	37,537	7,440	33,335	1,178,248

-- = Not available.

1/ Does not include cucumbers and asparagus for 1982 and 1983. Includes only the nine commodities for which there were data in the 1980's.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 84--Vegetables, processing: Raw product prices for canning and freezing, 1975-98 1/

Year	Snap beans			Sweet corn			Green peas			Tomatoes	Cucumbers
	Canning	Freezing	Average	Canning	Freezing	Average	Canning	Freezing	Average	Canning	Canning
-- Dollars per short ton --											
1975	152.00	161.00	153.00	49.40	62.70	53.60	221.00	214.00	218.00	63.20	129.00
1976	138.00	141.00	139.00	45.40	54.70	48.20	204.00	190.00	199.00	58.00	126.00
1977	143.00	154.00	145.00	46.00	56.80	49.60	208.00	202.00	206.00	64.10	126.00
1978	144.00	152.00	146.00	46.80	55.40	49.90	210.00	200.00	206.00	64.20	130.00
1979	150.00	163.00	153.00	47.10	59.50	51.30	205.00	218.00	210.00	67.60	145.00
1980	152.00	169.00	156.00	51.80	57.10	53.70	214.00	202.00	209.00	61.00	166.00
1981	162.00	176.00	166.00	63.20	62.90	63.10	226.00	206.00	218.00	67.50	175.00
1982	158.00	184.00	166.00	57.10	67.40	61.40	215.00	240.00	227.00	71.60	--
1983	153.00	178.00	160.00	58.30	62.10	59.80	220.00	212.00	217.00	68.40	--
1984	161.00	194.00	171.00	61.90	66.60	63.70	230.00	244.00	237.00	67.40	168.00
1985	160.00	190.00	169.00	61.00	66.70	63.40	228.00	252.00	240.00	66.30	178.00
1986	150.00	182.00	160.00	56.20	62.60	58.90	210.00	244.00	226.00	63.90	177.00
1987	151.00	181.00	160.00	56.70	62.80	59.30	211.00	238.00	224.00	59.10	180.00
1988	161.00	183.00	168.00	58.90	63.00	60.80	244.00	226.00	234.00	60.70	200.00
1989	171.00	182.00	174.00	65.20	69.10	66.90	237.00	238.00	238.00	69.30	204.00
1990	180.00	189.00	183.00	68.00	71.40	69.60	240.00	256.00	249.00	67.80	209.00
1991	172.00	186.00	176.00	68.00	74.90	71.00	261.00	260.00	261.00	66.40	210.00
1992	166.00	191.00	173.00	61.60	68.20	64.50	235.00	242.00	239.00	58.00	211.00
1993	175.00	184.00	178.00	71.90	73.10	72.40	269.00	239.00	251.00	60.10	215.00
1994	164.00	169.00	166.00	67.50	70.10	68.60	255.00	253.00	254.00	62.10	219.00
1995	167.00	187.00	173.00	77.50	73.40	75.60	285.00	256.00	267.00	63.20	222.00
1996	173.00	189.00	178.00	81.10	75.70	78.50	302.00	268.00	285.00	62.30	248.00
1997	168.00	190.00	176.00	75.00	74.80	74.90	310.00	272.00	288.00	60.70	234.00
1998	159.00	187.00	169.00	70.80	76.60	73.60	296.00	273.00	282.00	57.70	227.00

	Lima beans		Beets	Spinach			Cabbage	Carrots	Asparagus	Broccoli	Cauliflower
	Canning	Freezing	Canning	Canning	Freezing	Average	Processing	Processing	Processing	Processing	Processing
-- Dollars per short ton --											
1975	295.00	333.60	38.20	68.63	59.23	64.60	31.40	43.60	501.00	253.00	169.00
1976	251.00	306.05	38.50	72.26	59.18	65.60	31.20	39.20	536.00	250.00	173.00
1977	283.00	363.86	40.70	74.48	65.03	69.00	30.50	43.70	638.00	270.00	196.00
1978	302.00	384.44	39.70	79.03	78.78	78.90	31.50	45.70	771.00	293.00	213.00
1979	311.00	389.49	42.20	84.81	86.71	86.10	31.60	46.50	900.00	319.00	201.00
1980	350.00	434.88	47.20	89.82	93.61	91.90	34.10	53.00	824.00	374.00	230.00
1981	425.00	446.40	47.20	90.11	83.56	86.00	36.80	55.20	950.00	376.00	242.00
1982	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.00	--	390.00	252.00
1983	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.80	--	385.00	252.00
1984	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.90	928.00	389.00	266.00
1985	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.40	938.00	382.00	264.00
1986	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.40	927.00	357.00	269.00
1987	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.90	932.00	353.00	274.00
1988	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.10	1010.00	374.00	280.00
1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.30	955.00	365.00	297.00
1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.90	987.00	390.00	388.00
1991	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.20	955.00	391.00	483.00
1992	413.00	423.00	49.90	124.00	114.00	118.00	37.00	68.90	948.00	386.00	433.00
1993	372.00	417.00	61.40	113.00	108.00	110.00	46.60	75.60	1010.00	386.00	440.00
1994	411.00	451.00	54.40	87.30	105.00	97.40	39.90	77.20	1050.00	383.00	470.00
1995	424.00	450.00	58.80	96.10	103.00	99.80	43.40	79.00	1150.00	386.00	451.00
1996	424.00	460.00	64.30	97.40	103.00	101.00	42.50	66.90	1210.00	387.00	477.00
1997	439.00	462.00	66.70	107.00	103.00	105.00	45.20	67.40	1220.00	423.00	480.00
1998	404.00	462.00	61.30	101.00	145.00	128.00	44.10	68.30	1200.00	388.00	530.00

-- = Not available.

1/ Average is the U.S. average value per ton (equivalent returns at processing-plant door).

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 85--Vegetables, processed: U.S. monthly and annual retail price index, 1980-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1982-84=100 --													
Processed vegetables:													
1980	79.9	80.6	81.0	80.9	81.4	82.1	83.1	84.0	84.9	85.4	86.4	87.0	83.1
1981	87.8	88.7	89.8	91.1	92.0	93.4	95.1	95.9	96.1	96.1	95.7	96.8	93.2
1982	97.3	97.3	97.7	98.0	97.9	98.5	98.7	99.5	98.8	98.3	98.3	97.5	98.2
1983	97.5	97.6	97.3	97.5	97.5	98.0	98.3	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.2	100.9	98.6
1984	101.9	102.2	102.4	102.9	103.2	103.6	104.0	104.7	103.8	103.6	103.3	103.6	103.3
1985	104.0	104.3	104.0	104.0	104.7	104.9	105.0	105.3	104.8	104.3	104.0	104.0	104.4
1986	104.3	104.3	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.6	104.9	105.0	103.8	103.3	103.6	104.2	104.2
1987	106.2	105.0	107.5	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.9	107.9	107.6	107.5	107.3	107.3	107.1
1988	107.2	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.6	110.0	111.3	113.9	116.4	117.9	118.1	118.9	112.2
1989	120.9	121.8	122.7	124.4	124.9	125.5	126.3	125.9	125.0	124.6	123.8	124.8	124.2
1990	125.4	126.3	126.6	127.0	127.8	127.6	128.2	128.8	128.8	127.9	127.5	128.1	127.5
1991	127.7	128.4	128.2	128.4	128.7	130.0	129.3	128.7	128.1	128.7	127.7	127.6	128.5
1992	129.2	129.0	128.6	128.6	128.8	129.0	129.2	130.2	129.1	129.1	127.7	127.3	128.8
1993	129.8	128.9	130.2	130.4	129.9	130.9	131.2	131.4	130.9	131.7	131.7	132.8	130.8
1994	135.8	136.1	135.7	136.4	137.2	137.3	138.4	138.5	137.7	136.8	134.0	134.7	136.6
1995	138.0	137.7	136.9	138.1	139.0	138.9	140.2	139.9	138.4	138.1	136.9	137.1	138.3
1996	139.2	140.7	140.8	142.0	143.3	143.7	146.3	147.3	147.0	146.1	145.1	145.1	143.9
1997	148.4	146.6	147.1	147.1	147.3	147.6	147.9	149.1	146.8	145.9	146.2	145.9	147.2
1998 1/													
Frozen vegetables: 2/													
1980	74.2	75.0	74.7	75.2	76.1	77.2	78.5	79.3	79.4	79.8	80.8	81.0	77.6
1981	82.3	82.5	84.2	85.1	86.1	86.8	88.4	89.5	90.0	90.8	91.1	92.3	87.4
1982	93.3	94.0	94.2	95.5	95.5	96.6	97.3	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.8	97.8	96.4
1983	99.3	100.3	99.3	100.1	100.3	100.4	100.6	101.4	101.1	99.9	100.7	100.5	100.3
1984	101.7	102.3	101.8	103.5	103.1	103.2	102.9	104.2	103.6	104.2	104.1	104.1	103.2
1985	105.4	105.9	105.5	106.1	106.8	106.9	107.9	108.0	108.3	107.5	107.3	106.8	106.9
1986	107.3	107.9	107.1	107.6	107.6	107.6	108.2	108.1	107.9	107.7	107.1	108.2	107.7
1987	109.4	109.7	110.5	109.3	109.8	109.8	110.6	111.3	110.8	111.5	111.6	111.5	110.5
1988	111.2	111.5	111.6	112.1	111.5	111.7	112.3	112.3	114.3	115.6	115.0	116.3	113.0
1989	118.0	119.8	120.5	122.1	122.2	122.7	123.7	123.8	123.8	124.2	124.2	124.6	122.5
1990	125.4	126.7	126.2	126.6	127.2	127.6	127.8	128.4	127.9	128.2	128.0	128.5	127.4
1991	130.0	130.2	129.4	128.6	130.3	131.2	130.0	129.5	128.8	128.6	128.8	129.3	129.6
1992	130.9	131.0	131.9	129.7	130.1	131.3	130.5	132.7	131.4	130.9	130.4	130.2	130.9
1993	132.6	130.8	132.5	132.1	131.6	133.4	133.6	134.1	134.7	135.8	135.8	135.4	133.5
1994	139.1	138.0	138.4	138.0	140.2	139.9	140.4	139.9	139.9	139.6	136.3	136.5	138.9
1995	140.1	140.0	140.2	139.6	140.2	140.8	141.8	141.8	141.5	141.2	141.3	140.4	140.7
1996	141.9	142.5	142.6	141.7	143.7	143.5	143.6	146.2	144.9	145.3	145.0	143.7	143.7
1997	148.3	147.7	146.1	147.6	146.6	148.7	149.8	150.4	148.0	147.6	148.1	147.8	148.1
1998	150.0	149.8	149.4	150.4	152.8	151.2	151.7	153.5	152.5	152.4	150.5	150.3	151.2
1999	154.1	153.2	151.8	152.0	154.2	151.9							
Canned and dried vegetables:													
1980	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.2	83.4	84.0	84.9	85.7	86.9	87.5	88.5	89.2	85.1
1981	89.9	91.0	91.9	93.4	94.3	95.8	97.7	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.5	98.4	95.4
1982	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.9	99.0	98.5	98.1	97.4	98.8
1983	96.8	96.5	96.7	96.6	96.4	97.1	97.4	98.3	98.8	99.7	100.1	101.1	98.0
1984	102.0	102.1	102.6	102.8	103.3	103.7	104.4	104.9	103.9	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.3
1985	103.4	103.7	103.5	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.0	104.4	103.5	103.0	102.8	102.9	103.5
1986	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.0	102.9	103.6	103.7	103.9	102.4	101.7	102.2	102.7	103.0
1987	105.1	103.2	106.6	105.6	106.0	106.7	106.8	106.8	106.6	106.0	105.1	105.0	105.8
1988	105.8	106.2	106.5	107.1	107.7	109.8	111.4	115.3	118.0	119.5	120.1	120.7	112.3
1989	122.9	123.3	124.4	126.1	126.9	127.5	128.1	127.5	126.2	125.5	124.1	125.4	125.7
1990	126.0	126.7	127.5	127.9	128.7	128.3	129.0	129.6	129.9	128.3	127.9	128.5	128.2
1991	127.3	128.2	128.2	129.0	128.6	130.1	129.6	129.0	128.3	129.4	127.8	127.3	128.6
1992	129.1	128.7	127.5	128.7	128.8	128.5	129.2	129.6	128.6	128.8	127.0	126.6	128.4
1993	129.0	128.7	129.7	130.1	129.6	130.3	130.8	130.7	129.7	130.4	130.3	132.1	130.1
1994	134.9	135.9	135.1	136.3	136.4	136.6	138.1	138.4	137.2	136.1	133.5	134.4	136.1
1995	137.6	137.3	136.0	138.0	139.1	138.6	140.1	139.6	137.5	137.2	135.4	136.2	137.7
1996	138.5	140.5	140.7	142.9	143.8	144.5	148.4	148.5	148.8	147.3	145.9	146.5	144.7
1997	149.1	146.8	148.3	147.6	148.3	147.9	147.7	149.2	146.8	145.8	145.9	145.6	147.4
--December 1997=100--													
1998 3/	103.5	102.1	104.5	102.5	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.1	104.0	103.7	104.1	103.1	103.8
1999	106.7	105.5	104.7	104.7	106.5	106.1							

1/ Series discontinued at the end of 1997. 2/ Data series began in 1978. 3/ Series was re-weighted to only include canned vegetables and rebased to Dec. 1997=100 at the close of 1997.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 86--Vegetables, processing: Selected U.S. per capita utilization, 1975-99

Year	Snap beans			Sweet corn			Green peas			Cucumbers	Tomatoes	
	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Canning	Freezing	Total	Pickling	Processing	
-- Pounds, farm weight --												
1975	4.4	1.2	5.6	12.0	6.3	18.3	2.8	1.9	4.7	6.1	61.9	
1976	4.9	1.5	6.4	13.1	5.9	19.0	2.9	1.9	4.8	6.1	65.7	
1977	4.8	1.4	6.2	14.1	7.4	21.5	3.0	1.8	4.8	5.8	62.8	
1978	4.8	1.4	6.2	13.4	6.3	19.7	2.9	1.8	4.7	6.0	58.8	
1979	4.7	1.4	6.1	12.7	6.8	19.5	2.6	1.9	4.5	5.8	64.3	
1980	4.6	1.4	6.0	13.0	6.4	19.4	2.7	1.8	4.5	5.4	63.6	
1981	4.6	1.7	6.3	12.1	6.3	18.4	2.7	1.7	4.4	5.3	59.3	
1982	4.2	1.5	5.7	11.6	5.8	17.4	2.5	1.7	4.2	5.1	60.1	
1983	4.1	1.5	5.6	11.6	6.6	18.2	2.4	1.8	4.2	5.2	60.9	
1984	3.7	1.8	5.5	10.2	8.0	18.2	2.0	2.0	4.0	5.2	68.5	
1985	3.8	1.9	5.7	11.9	7.9	19.8	2.1	2.1	4.2	5.8	63.2	
1986	3.9	1.5	5.4	12.1	7.6	19.7	2.2	1.9	4.1	5.3	63.6	
1987	3.8	1.7	5.5	10.6	7.8	18.4	2.0	1.7	3.7	5.5	65.2	
1988	3.8	1.7	5.5	10.4	8.7	19.1	1.8	1.9	3.7	5.3	61.3	
1989	3.9	2.0	5.9	9.5	8.4	17.9	1.7	2.0	3.7	5.2	69.4	
1990	3.7	1.9	5.6	11.0	8.6	19.6	2.0	2.2	4.2	5.0	75.4	
1991	4.1	1.8	5.9	11.1	9.4	20.5	1.9	2.3	4.2	5.1	77.4	
1992	4.0	1.7	5.7	11.9	9.0	20.9	2.1	2.0	4.1	4.6	73.7	
1993	4.0	1.8	5.8	11.2	9.8	21.0	1.6	1.9	3.5	4.4	76.4	
1994	3.8	2.0	5.8	10.2	9.2	19.4	1.5	2.2	3.7	4.8	77.1	
1995	3.6	1.7	5.3	10.5	10.5	21.0	1.6	2.1	3.7	5.1	75.6	
1996	3.9	1.9	5.8	10.5	10.5	21.0	1.5	1.9	3.4	4.1	74.2	
1997	3.7	1.8	5.5	9.3	10.2	19.5	1.5	2.1	3.6	5.3	73.9	
1998	3.8	2.0	5.8	9.4	10.0	19.4	1.5	1.9	3.4	4.4	75.6	
1999f	3.7	2.0	5.7	9.1	10.3	19.4	1.5	2.1	3.6	4.8	75.3	
	Spinach			Cabbage		Chile	Green lima	Onions		Other	Dual use	Total 5/
Canning	Freezing	Total	Beets	for kraut	peppers 1/	beans 2/	Dehydrating	Process	3/	4/		
-- Pounds, farm weight --												
1975	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	--	0.8	2.0	1.6	5.9	112.2	
1976	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.2	--	0.7	0.8	1.7	6.1	116.7	
1977	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	--	0.6	1.3	1.5	6.3	116.4	
1978	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	--	0.7	1.3	1.5	6.2	110.4	
1979	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	--	0.7	1.9	1.4	6.3	115.6	
1980	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	3.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	6.1	116.3	
1981	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	3.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	6.3	111.4	
1982	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	3.3	0.3	2.0	1.5	5.6	109.4	
1983	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.5	0.3	1.7	1.6	5.6	111.0	
1984	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	4.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	7.0	119.6	
1985	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	4.3	0.4	1.6	1.5	6.3	116.4	
1986	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	4.6	0.5	1.9	1.7	5.8	116.2	
1987	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	4.6	0.4	1.5	1.7	6.5	116.3	
1988	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	4.8	0.3	1.7	2.0	7.0	114.0	
1989	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	5.4	0.3	1.6	2.1	6.8	121.3	
1990	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	6.2	0.2	2.0	2.6	6.8	130.5	
1991	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	6.2	0.3	1.6	2.7	6.8	133.9	
1992	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	7.2	0.5	1.4	2.3	7.5	130.9	
1993	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	7.1	0.5	2.0	2.7	7.3	133.8	
1994	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	5.7	0.5	1.0	2.9	7.5	131.7	
1995	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	5.0	0.6	1.3	2.5	7.9	131.5	
1996	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	6.2	0.6	0.9	2.7	8.0	129.9	
1997	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.5	5.1	0.5	0.9	3.0	7.1	127.6	
1998	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	5.7	0.5	1.1	2.7	7.5	129.1	
1999f	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	5.9	0.5	1.0	2.6	7.3	129.0	

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Includes fresh and processing uses. 2/ Mostly for freezing. 3/ Includes all other vegetables for freezing except potatoes. After 1989, includes misc. canning vegetables. 4/ Total of canning and freezing from table 74. 5/ Excludes potatoes, sweet potatoes, and pulses for processing.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 87--Vegetables, dehydrated: U.S. monthly and annual producer price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1982=100 --													
1975	83.0	82.8	79.2	76.0	74.6	73.8	67.9	57.3	57.8	60.9	64.1	62.1	70.0
1976	--	55.7	55.2	55.7	55.3	55.4	54.2	54.0	58.1	58.7	58.4	58.1	56.3
1977	59.3	--	58.8	61.3	61.3	61.4	62.1	64.2	61.4	61.6	60.1	60.6	61.1
1978	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.9	55.6	56.4	55.4	55.6	54.7	54.9	57.7	57.4
1979	57.7	56.8	55.3	56.3	56.3	53.7	55.6	55.9	57.8	55.9	54.7	57.1	56.1
1980	59.2	63.1	60.8	68.7	60.3	59.8	62.7	66.7	64.5	66.8	76.2	78.2	65.6
1981	86.3	86.0	89.2	92.5	92.7	92.0	100.2	96.4	106.6	103.3	101.8	100.2	95.6
1982	104.0	102.0	101.5	101.5	96.6	96.6	100.8	100.1	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.4	100.0
1983	98.4	98.4	101.8	100.8	100.1	98.6	98.4	98.5	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.8	101.7
1984	127.1	127.1	125.7	--	126.2	126.2	122.6	118.0	115.4	123.8	--	123.8	123.6
1985	123.8	--	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.9	--	116.9	--	114.4	111.9	120.7
1986	111.9	--	111.9	111.9	109.4	109.4	109.4	121.5	122.2	121.4	122.1	122.0	115.7
1987	123.4	123.0	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	121.3	120.8	120.1	120.0	119.8	119.8	121.5
1988	119.8	119.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	118.3	122.8	125.4	126.4	132.6	121.2
1989	135.0	142.5	143.0	143.0	148.1	150.6	152.3	153.8	153.6	153.6	156.2	164.6	149.7
1990	172.3	178.4	188.4	193.1	195.1	193.0	192.2	192.2	184.9	173.6	170.3	170.0	183.6
1991	159.6	158.5	158.7	155.8	153.6	154.4	152.8	152.2	149.7	149.6	148.1	147.5	153.4
1992	148.5	148.5	147.8	147.7	147.3	147.1	146.7	147.6	147.3	148.1	147.7	147.8	147.7
1993	148.1	150.9	151.3	151.4	152.0	151.8	151.8	152.4	152.0	151.7	152.0	152.2	151.5
1994	151.4	150.8	150.3	150.3	150.4	150.2	150.6	150.0	149.9	149.7	149.3	149.8	150.2
1995	149.4	149.7	149.7	149.6	150.1	149.4	149.9	150.2	150.8	150.8	152.1	151.2	150.2
1996	152.7	153.1	156.5	160.8	161.0	161.6	160.8	158.7	158.1	157.7	157.6	157.7	158.0
1997	154.9	154.9	154.5	150.5	146.3	146.2	146.1	146.0	146.3	146.8	146.7	149.2	149.0
1998	149.2	149.0	149.8	148.9	148.7	149.0	148.7	154.4	151.9	152.2	152.4	162.0	151.4
1999p	175.3	175.3	155.8	164.8	163.2	163.7							

-- = Not available. p = Preliminary.

1/ Includes potatoes, onions, and all other dehydrated vegetables.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 88--Vegetables, canned: U.S. monthly and annual producer price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1982=100 --													
1975	68.5	68.5	68.4	67.8	67.7	67.9	67.5	66.7	66.4	66.8	66.3	66.1	67.4
1976	65.9	65.6	65.7	65.8	66.5	67.6	68.5	69.2	69.5	68.9	69.0	69.2	67.6
1977	69.2	69.6	70.7	71.2	71.5	72.0	71.7	71.0	71.1	71.0	71.3	71.5	71.0
1978	71.4	71.6	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.9	74.4	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.8	73.8
1979	75.7	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.8	77.0	78.2	78.0	78.0	78.2	77.5	77.3	77.1
1980	77.0	77.0	77.6	77.9	78.5	79.7	81.7	82.3	82.5	84.3	85.9	86.7	80.9
1981	87.3	88.1	89.4	91.1	92.1	93.8	95.8	95.3	96.5	97.9	98.7	99.5	93.8
1982	99.6	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.7	101.3	100.5	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.4	100.9	100.0
1983	100.3	100.2	100.5	99.8	100.4	102.2	101.9	102.8	102.7	105.1	103.2	105.6	102.1
1984	105.6	105.1	106.9	105.9	106.5	105.2	104.2	106.0	101.9	103.3	100.2	101.1	104.3
1985	103.6	101.1	103.8	102.4	101.7	104.4	103.1	104.2	100.7	100.6	99.0	99.1	102.0
1986	99.5	100.6	101.2	100.5	101.0	103.4	101.2	100.9	102.5	100.6	101.7	102.1	101.3
1987	102.1	102.8	104.8	104.6	103.4	105.9	103.6	105.0	102.8	102.9	102.3	102.6	103.6
1988	103.2	103.5	103.6	103.2	103.2	103.7	107.9	111.8	111.7	114.3	116.5	117.3	108.3
1989	118.7	119.7	119.8	119.4	119.1	118.6	118.9	118.8	118.9	118.0	117.7	118.5	118.8
1990	117.9	117.8	118.0	118.8	118.2	118.5	116.5	115.2	115.4	114.6	114.9	114.5	116.7
1991	114.8	114.8	115.1	113.8	114.0	113.3	114.0	112.2	110.9	111.2	110.1	109.8	112.8
1992	110.3	109.7	109.3	108.6	109.8	109.4	109.5	109.4	108.8	109.1	109.5	110.5	109.5
1993	110.1	109.8	109.7	109.1	108.8	109.9	111.1	109.6	110.4	111.5	112.3	112.6	110.4
1994	113.1	115.1	116.8	116.5	117.9	118.0	118.9	118.1	116.0	116.0	114.0	112.4	116.1
1995	112.6	114.3	114.7	112.9	115.6	117.5	118.6	117.5	117.6	117.8	118.7	119.5	116.4
1996	120.4	119.8	120.4	120.4	120.8	121.0	122.6	122.1	121.9	121.8	121.9	121.8	121.2
1997	121.5	121.1	120.5	120.1	119.8	119.9	119.1	119.3	119.3	120.2	120.3	120.7	120.2
1998	121.2	121.9	121.8	121.8	121.9	121.9	122.0	122.0	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.0	121.2
1999p	120.6	120.6	120.8	120.9	120.9	121.0							

p = Preliminary.

1/ Includes canned vegetables and juices, including hominy and mushrooms.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 89--Vegetables, canned: Selected U.S. imports, by type, 1975-98 1/

Year	Cucumbers										Tomatoes		
	Arti- chokes	Aspara- gus	Snap beans 2/	for pickles	Carrots	Sweet corn	Onions	Green peas	Pimen- tos	Sauer- kraut	Paste 3/	Sauce 4/	Whole
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1975	10,812	8,066	1,117	6,009	--	--	7,744	16,262	9,381	187	26,881	--	68,914
1976	14,282	6,029	1,158	7,805	--	--	8,056	14,770	11,180	565	55,237	--	74,160
1977	11,468	10,573	1,063	9,137	--	--	7,789	10,164	9,657	656	65,198	--	72,099
1978	19,520	5,765	1,695	12,992	--	--	8,129	11,562	10,427	919	50,991	7,116	74,165
1979	17,981	5,163	2,231	10,761	--	--	8,990	14,664	13,445	849	42,055	2,794	45,567
1980	19,535	8,012	1,951	9,399	7,994	5,860	7,926	11,452	12,060	962	25,466	1,651	39,881
1981	21,777	4,125	1,587	6,733	8,565	4,462	8,307	11,253	13,910	614	65,202	9,116	97,230
1982	26,442	4,599	1,239	9,500	7,716	5,207	8,730	10,489	12,801	978	198,029	21,824	167,018
1983	28,687	2,945	2,251	9,017	8,944	8,587	9,475	16,047	12,648	1,248	160,742	23,626	186,709
1984	40,027	6,581	5,108	9,674	9,934	9,934	12,121	30,844	17,036	1,968	151,045	28,000	233,567
1985	38,671	5,249	16,416	13,192	12,264	12,264	14,035	25,434	16,849	2,421	111,400	33,586	220,028
1986	41,782	5,082	14,409	14,751	14,542	14,875	12,260	20,130	21,826	5,516	130,625	31,590	197,559
1987	41,569	5,923	5,302	12,965	11,547	15,563	12,992	24,028	18,029	2,510	101,274	17,201	178,587
1988	35,369	5,499	5,970	13,829	10,796	20,062	14,052	43,875	17,872	1,895	107,655	10,761	175,528
1989	39,003	3,354	7,879	15,074	10,743	28,756	3,268	52,246	20,415	4,244	228,400	24,221	111,590
1990	35,160	1,933	7,338	15,316	9,776	19,593	3,698	26,919	18,037	1,952	136,913	19,072	137,292
1991	30,843	1,771	5,890	14,188	7,606	17,807	3,387	30,560	14,551	887	94,954	18,412	107,471
1992	39,357	1,607	7,572	16,274	7,235	16,142	3,403	24,395	16,242	1,089	43,759	15,382	95,495
1993	42,197	3,350	18,103	22,380	7,522	15,885	4,704	23,405	13,956	2,105	62,100	15,465	91,994
1994	69,252	1,837	27,108	33,242	8,423	21,410	4,191	27,264	16,804	6,469	95,249	44,822	99,648
1995	52,013	1,497	23,125	33,996	5,975	20,064	4,008	21,304	19,816	1,880	52,386	84,804	76,734
1996	60,178	2,498	23,846	47,308	5,366	8,549	3,625	16,138	21,455	1,570	31,337	32,010	50,009
1997	61,851	2,106	33,118	81,356	6,369	11,663	3,782	23,758	19,946	1,975	26,110	42,183	153,471
1998	79,922	2,653	44,559	88,934	6,025	18,795	3,534	29,418	30,998	2,620	61,988	39,568	154,118

-- = Not available.

1/ Imports are in product weight as reported by Census. 2/ Includes snap beans and pickled beans. 3/ Includes sauce prior to 1978.

4/ Tomato-based sauces containing additional seasonings not included prior to 1989. Ketchup imports in 1998 were 81,593,001 pounds.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 90 --Vegetables, canned: Selected U.S. exports, by type, 1975-98 1/

Year	Aspara- gus	Snap beans 2/	Sweet corn	Cucumber pickles	Green peas	Tomatoes						
						Puree & paste	Pulp & puree	Paste	Sauce	Juice 3/	Catsup & chili	Other 4/
-- 1,000 pounds --												
1975	2,881	6,149	49,948	4,506	10,572	22,176	--	--	6,142	32,828	15,014	25,259
1976	2,709	35,377	53,067	5,814	6,112	24,012	--	--	8,816	46,982	15,864	30,143
1977	2,449	25,220	68,917	7,852	7,631	28,597	--	--	6,117	41,684	14,714	23,621
1978	3,463	24,903	84,885	8,825	6,775	--	4,217	26,649	5,739	30,861	18,303	28,195
1979	4,114	19,176	105,445	8,516	5,214	--	2,881	38,333	7,395	25,060	18,078	41,685
1980	4,515	19,405	122,524	9,136	7,734	--	3,673	25,404	6,421	32,512	23,852	34,952
1981	4,927	21,023	157,026	9,654	6,826	--	2,088	24,554	9,014	34,963	27,754	32,194
1982	2,683	25,117	137,161	9,050	6,296	--	1,301	22,556	6,315	29,284	27,580	19,987
1983	2,355	15,655	145,573	8,836	5,223	--	875	23,964	6,701	18,552	23,455	14,002
1984	2,125	15,906	126,144	11,065	4,239	--	761	21,203	5,895	14,032	20,362	11,953
1985	1,570	15,223	134,588	12,637	3,177	--	1,398	15,691	4,723	11,984	18,082	15,939
1986	1,400	17,223	168,889	23,488	3,455	--	811	17,234	6,187	15,000	18,902	13,902
1987	2,654	14,335	200,442	34,674	3,465	--	2,506	20,440	6,479	13,272	23,450	8,040
1988	3,596	16,601	254,403	30,448	3,017	--	4,752	26,618	16,662	18,869	26,447	11,842
1989	3,086	14,537	218,036	21,652	6,688	--	11,233	30,302	58,781	13,033	25,782	9,124
1990	4,012	12,279	299,062	28,479	6,468	--	6,988	84,724	53,883	14,857	31,535	14,189
1991	3,122	25,059	289,519	27,467	14,806	--	10,451	97,257	79,146	20,557	38,007	20,171
1992	3,214	14,120	329,488	27,514	17,048	--	14,271	161,294	132,078	25,796	53,995	30,974
1993	3,261	10,536	382,207	26,141	17,168	--	19,884	171,301	138,449	27,264	52,270	55,265
1994	4,637	9,360	328,368	30,769	11,216	--	12,940	172,141	170,771	37,357	82,031	42,662
1995	4,586	6,209	358,709	40,196	16,811	--	14,573	199,970	155,233	46,854	87,427	59,195
1996	7,161	6,446	391,517	44,371	15,852	--	23,354	224,800	164,897	28,685	90,592	67,053
1997	8,945	7,034	427,111	49,282	25,623	--	23,656	300,582	182,744	20,461	89,519	75,545
1998	6,933	9,485	413,873	41,125	24,060	--	21,093	245,771	217,169	24,912	93,509	64,218

-- = Not available.

1/ Exports are in product weight as reported by Census. Due to underreporting, U.S. exports to Canada prior to 1990 may be understated.

2/ Excludes shelled beans. 3/ Data for 1970 to 1977 were converted from gallons using a factor of 8.485 pounds per gallon.

4/ Tomato products not elsewhere classified. For 1989 to 1997, represents whole tomatoes.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 91--Selected canned vegetables: U.S. export value to selected countries and the world, 1994-98

Item	Canada	France	Germany	Hong Kong	Japan	Mexico	Nether- lands	South Korea	Taiwan	United Kingdom	Others	World
--\$ 1,000--												
1994:												
Asparagus	89	137	5	19	466	195	48	86	--	634	1,861	3,539
Cucumbers	5,065	21	--	192	1,242	366	28	2,456	56		1,944	11,369
Sweet corn	1,926	657	3,791	10,640	46,480	4,098	4,010	8,546	16,852	7,892	18,284	123,175
Green beans	284	8	--	3	3	1,739	--	--	--	43	1,654	3,735
Green peas	304	--	--	6	--	413	--	--		4	3,197	3,924
Tomato paste	38,994	--	--	1,259	7,138	2,227	19	2,337	1,485	170	10,059	63,687
Tomato sauce	46,263	548	172	528	5,888	4,872	1,794	1,235	379	5,992	8,592	76,264
Tomatoes, other	14,257	40	74	5,398	10,819	5,377	342	5,571	447	63	11,424	53,812
Total	107,181	1,411	4,041	18,044	72,036	19,287	6,241	20,231	19,219	14,798	57,016	339,506
1995:												
Asparagus	97	--	13	81	1,107	25	12	36	--	924	1,302	3,597
Cucumbers	421	--	--	--	427	9	--	56	--	--	123	1,036
Sweet corn	1,353	831	14,704	11,047	42,517	1,800	2,798	9,855	13,305	11,688	23,022	132,921
Green beans	386	--	72	--	132	759	--	39	--	--	1,182	2,571
Green peas	256	--	51	12	39	221	--	--	--	8	5,422	6,009
Tomato paste	38,464	--	35	954	9,053	472	45	3,767	2,660	135	18,685	74,268
Tomato sauce	46,757	674	368	497	6,509	1,965	1,360	49	356	2,405	9,986	70,925
Tomatoes, other	18,500	86	34	4,639	20,700	3,508	261	2,351	334	388	12,911	63,713
Total	106,236	1,590	15,276	17,231	80,485	8,759	4,476	16,151	16,655	15,548	72,634	355,040
1996:												
Asparagus	361	0	15	32	543	0	0	30	0	1,827	3,635	6,443
Cucumbers	6,120	5	24	154	1,779	216	1,211	4,643	60	237	2,944	17,393
Sweet corn	1,480	1,048	10,336	16,718	45,864	1,747	2,975	11,023	18,371	8,836	27,145	145,543
Green beans	537	0	0	35	39	1,048	0	3	0	23	1,019	2,704
Green peas	587	0	26	27	0	295	0	83	29	121	4,420	5,588
Tomato paste	37,712	0	0	1,177	9,720	1,480	0	4,980	912	242	20,862	77,085
Tomato sauce	47,625	723	344	614	5,905	2,636	1,226	1,321	259	1,728	10,729	73,110
Tomatoes, other	21,679	0	113	4,867	16,323	5,419	246	2,272	797	1,120	15,005	67,841
Total	116,101	1,776	10,858	23,624	80,173	12,841	5,658	24,355	20,428	14,134	85,759	395,707
1997:												
Asparagus	436	0	0	37	30	24	86	4	30	2,867	4,437	7,951
Cucumbers	6,912	12	0	229	1,548	295	576	6,871	129	4	2,030	18,606
Sweet corn	1,644	374	10,192	13,554	49,887	2,401	3,030	19,866	21,319	9,730	27,445	159,442
Green beans	428	0	31	50	63	628	17	108	28	97	1,337	2,787
Green peas	1,141	0	11	0	36	172	12	0	0	0	8,002	9,374
Tomato paste	32,248	0	0	1,114	9,659	3,517	14	8,326	1,167	1,023	35,253	92,321
Tomato sauce	55,734	1,033	317	1,003	6,217	5,252	1,637	1,883	1,918	1,878	12,652	89,524
Tomatoes, other	21,077	306	65	3,720	14,228	6,227	729	1,675	652	1,583	16,238	66,500
Total	119,620	1,725	10,616	19,707	81,668	18,516	6,101	38,733	25,243	17,182	107,394	446,505
1998:												
Asparagus	717	9	0	0	67	29	24	0	0	1,608	4,071	6,525
Cucumbers	7,955	12	9	202	1,513	208	1,659	2,105	112	31	1,699	15,505
Sweet corn	1,446	150	9,131	5,070	51,208	2,935	10,761	11,647	24,430	8,377	25,461	150,616
Green beans	368	0	0	0	13	716	91	0	0	193	2,038	3,419
Green peas 1/	430	0	0	0	4	149	0	0	0	0	10,207	10,790
Tomato paste	33,596	0	3	1,429	7,758	3,335	18	6,631	1,885	75	24,529	79,259
Tomato sauce	64,330	1,605	441	1,299	4,236	4,380	1,700	955	591	1,830	11,855	93,222
Tomatoes, other	21,419	118	10	2,333	15,349	6,686	167	1,122	572	913	15,935	64,624
Total	130,261	1,894	9,594	10,333	80,148	18,438	14,420	22,460	27,590	13,027	95,795	423,960

-- = Not available. 1/ In 1998, the Cayman Islands accounted for \$8 million of all U.S. canned green pea exports.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 92--Selected canned vegetables: U.S. import value from selected countries and the world, 1994-98

Item	Canada	Mexico	Dominican		Thai-		Spain	Italy	China	Israel	Others	World
			Republic	Chile	land	Hungary						
--\$1,000--												
1994:												
Artichokes	0	0	0	1,050	0	0	53,694	1,019	0	0	69	55,832
Asparagus	25	0	0	69	6	0	56	4	778	0	440	1,379
Green beans	4,887	0	0	0	118	0	0	22	31	1	1,833	6,892
Sweet corn	2,210	12	0	0	4,750	0	0	0	25	15	620	7,633
Cucumbers	4,145	563	0	206	3	32	60	23	0	786	5,873	11,690
Green peas	1,000	197	10,216	0	0	0	2	54	0	0	4,401	15,871
Tomato paste	2,758	18,640	0	5,077	0	0	461	890	64	590	932	29,412
Tomato sauce	1,939	57	1,524	185	5	0	8,212	632	92	118	3,450	16,213
Tomatoes, whole	169	207	0	6,692	0	0	64	6,402	0	2,377	902	16,812
Tomatoes, other	2,932	9	0	427	0	1	0	550	0	35	19	3,973
Total	20,065	19,685	11,741	13,706	4,882	34	62,549	9,596	990	3,924	18,539	165,708
1995:												
Artichokes	0	701	0	887	0	0	40,391	645	0	4	73	42,701
Asparagus	103	33	0	39	7	0	124	6	415	0	350	1,078
Green beans	4,161	46	2	0	0	0	0	23	99	0	1,722	6,054
Sweet corn	1,807	0	0	0	5,709	0	0	0	11	0	214	7,742
Cucumbers	3,425	557	0	51	3	116	0	11	0	558	7,479	12,199
Green peas	465	352	5,310	0	0	0	12	27	4	2	3,203	9,374
Tomato paste	4,354	5,909	0	3,857	0	0	34	760	0	2,615	629	18,157
Tomato sauce	3,009	220	1,577	423	0	0	6,613	2,766	0	297	5,958	20,863
Tomatoes, whole	1,062	12	0	6,650	0	0	80	5,349	0	11,904	585	25,643
Tomatoes, other	12,842	58	0	454	10	7	5	250	0	125	71	13,822
Total	31,229	7,889	6,889	12,360	5,729	123	47,259	9,837	530	15,505	20,283	157,633
1996:												
Artichokes	0	0	0	1,047	0	0	42,566	1,035	0	0	871	45,519
Asparagus	116	0	0	0	0	0	145	0	910	0	737	1,908
Green beans	4,921	135	0	0	77	0	1	76	31	2	2,173	7,416
Sweet corn	920	24	0	0	2,153	0	0	0	1	0	22	3,120
Cucumbers	5,674	638	9	12	0	153	0	0	4	589	7,928	15,007
Green peas	1,427	602	1,752	0	5	0	0	9	0	0	2,626	6,421
Tomato paste	286	5,147	15	515	0	0	80	615	0	3,710	308	10,676
Tomato sauce	4,604	0	1,089	118	14	0	8,602	2,003	0	306	2,172	18,908
Tomatoes, whole	2,684	16	0	3,791	0	0	642	9,645	0	4,393	1,434	22,604
Tomatoes, other	14,902	67	0	2,843	5	14	109	4,480	0	4,548	1,376	28,344
Total	35,534	6,629	2,865	8,326	2,254	167	52,145	17,863	946	13,548	19,647	159,923
1997:												
Artichokes	0	558	0	676	0	0	38,487	1,232	189	0	9	41,151
Asparagus	33	0	0	0	0	0	167	5	715	0	872	1,792
Green beans	7,100	451	0	0	78	0	2	0	111	0	3,195	10,937
Sweet corn	2,272	2	0	0	207	0	0	0	0	0	1,321	3,802
Cucumbers	7,313	582	2	0	2	122	0	21	6	999	11,007	20,054
Green peas	2,136	0	5,536	0	5	0	0	17	0	0	3,346	11,040
Tomato paste	216	5,290	11	0	0	0	62	585	0	1,816	1,317	9,297
Tomato sauce	5,502	101	1,173	0	1	0	10,794	3,677	0	307	8,081	29,636
Tomatoes, whole	3,192	74	15	1,309	0	11	2,119	19,405	0	4,064	257	30,446
Tomatoes, other	22,556	432	0	12	0	14	0	281	0	136	86	23,517
Total	50,320	7,490	6,737	1,997	293	147	51,631	25,223	1,021	7,322	29,491	181,672
1998:												
Artichokes	0	772	0	1,362	0	0	65,548	3,237	34	0	13	70,966
Asparagus	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	0	1,436	0	576	2,117
Green beans	8,805	1,406	0	35	80	0	16	63	285	0	2,958	13,648
Sweet corn	4,036	3	0	0	1,204	0	0	0	0	0	27	5,270
Cucumbers	10,142	656	0	0	0	112	0	16	4	655	10,488	22,073
Green peas	3,752	0	7,265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,724	14,741
Tomato paste	1,077	6,593	10	2,255	0	199	7	3,738	961	3,412	3,055	21,307
Tomato sauce	4,543	224	804	344	24	0	6,805	1,720	0	441	9,213	24,118
Tomatoes, whole	3,962	52	3	1,636	0	0	3,423	21,245	0	6,988	309	37,618
Tomatoes, other	19,762	2,509	0	0	7	17	2	312	0	55	73	22,737
Total	56,079	12,215	8,082	5,632	1,315	328	75,906	30,331	2,720	11,551	30,436	234,595

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 93--Vegetables, frozen: Pack and carryover, 1975-98 1/

Year	Snap beans		Sweet corn 3/		Green peas	
	Pack 2/	Carryover	Pack	Carryover	Pack	Carryover
	-- 1,000 pounds --					
1975	215,015	106,015	374,366	74,130	400,587	114,474
1976	186,353	75,265	370,667	107,163	340,366	134,663
1977	235,853	32,988	385,568	104,404	333,954	101,884
1978	270,723	41,170	447,666	96,383	357,717	91,628
1979	273,337	73,435	437,438	111,498	427,461	82,921
1980	243,926	91,203	392,213	84,841	315,577	122,456
1981	257,420	80,864	457,699	41,588	333,888	68,808
1982	293,312	68,780	633,897	44,412	404,830	55,000
1983	263,215	86,369	505,603	141,320	354,480	92,530
1984	268,530	81,518	488,530	98,469	423,740	82,478
1985	291,503	75,177	559,514	94,777	485,985	120,333
1986	316,103	71,150	549,345	93,786	373,605	164,019
1987	257,129	74,180	624,626	125,934	400,231	131,779
1988	241,451	59,839	586,105	85,305	358,779	97,626
1989	350,841	38,204	708,303	46,104	469,404	62,448
1990	352,011	85,694	730,331	89,198	482,910	98,956
1991	325,425	113,486	760,817	155,798	488,467	133,028
1992	286,600	116,360	725,537	169,644	465,375	146,827
1993	312,713	73,907	650,830	146,285	391,943	139,168
1994	360,480	71,457	917,921	94,191	499,744	98,583
1995	339,048	87,436	889,250	134,317	505,350	119,577
1996	355,861	80,224	827,024	148,074	369,390	133,570
1997	372,640	84,908	955,347	122,994	468,074	73,376
1998	368,892	91,266	958,118	196,764	491,377	96,482

1/ Carryover dates are June 1 for green peas, July 1 for green beans, and August 1 for sweet corn.

2/ Includes regular cut, french, whole, and wax. In previous reports, did not include whole.

3/ Cut-basis (cob corn converted to cut-basis using factor 0.4706).

Sources: The American Frozen Food Institute and National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 94--Vegetables, frozen: Annual pack of major vegetables, 1975-98

Year	Snap		Cauli- flower	Sweet corn 2/	Lima beans	Green peas	Potato products	Spinach	Onions 3/	Others	Total	
	beans 1/	Broccoli										Carrots
	-- 1,000 pounds --											
1975	215,015	191,638	165,869	76,056	374,366	135,915	400,587	3,000,983	129,399	121,101	402,037	5,212,966
1976	186,353	201,513	181,277	67,807	370,667	68,827	340,366	3,335,051	160,247	148,963	429,964	5,491,035
1977	235,853	314,395	263,769	96,670	385,568	137,358	333,954	3,622,823	167,766	152,718	534,935	6,245,809
1978	270,723	276,519	238,415	127,513	447,666	119,255	357,717	3,848,810	147,389	154,080	572,646	6,560,733
1979	273,337	298,618	263,080	101,130	437,438	124,273	427,461	4,089,732	181,279	167,239	511,572	6,875,159
1980	243,926	290,657	191,151	84,766	392,213	85,908	315,577	3,853,156	169,298	156,081	486,496	6,269,229
1981	257,420	306,755	269,845	105,161	457,699	88,840	333,888	4,236,239	183,646	159,874	572,961	6,972,328
1982	293,312	335,516	296,679	111,644	633,897	123,722	404,830	4,377,228	150,667	182,344	621,359	7,531,198
1983	263,215	285,358	212,500	100,541	505,603	113,217	354,480	4,509,905	143,205	139,637	526,044	7,153,705
1984	268,530	365,764	255,585	102,106	488,530	122,479	423,740	4,732,894	171,249	156,482	593,649	7,681,008
1985	291,503	356,806	254,586	94,617	559,514	117,057	485,985	5,118,102	174,802	142,008	653,980	8,248,960
1986	316,103	324,519	270,363	89,120	549,345	100,855	373,605	5,149,148	157,119	185,458	606,913	8,122,548
1987	257,129	312,460	294,596	77,758	624,626	102,350	400,231	5,287,634	171,208	185,191	687,050	8,400,233
1988	241,451	289,446	294,673	78,762	586,105	103,258	358,779	5,763,671	172,849	198,916	616,757	8,704,667
1989	350,841	290,566	358,848	109,822	708,303	120,734	469,404	5,998,312	159,891	208,762	745,014	9,520,497
1990	352,011	258,755	328,781	80,081	730,331	145,753	482,910	6,358,968	211,784	243,125	571,471	9,763,970
1991	325,425	174,470	318,001	69,229	760,817	89,989	488,467	6,498,915	141,644	226,486	541,137	9,634,580
1992	286,600	168,518	371,232	70,317	725,537	59,721	465,375	6,798,442	184,642	202,317	547,872	9,880,573
1993	312,713	165,183	403,174	73,335	650,830	79,786	391,943	7,252,774	167,147	213,685	525,536	10,236,106
1994	360,480	151,150	412,709	66,878	917,921	114,637	499,744	7,934,849	204,495	241,275	632,792	11,536,930
1995	339,048	205,471	418,816	64,207	889,250	121,784	505,350	8,364,909	185,640	246,827	557,413	11,898,715
1996	355,861	138,387	397,967	48,541	827,024	107,698	369,390	8,419,203	182,999	259,549	500,607	11,607,226
1997	372,640	109,013	409,044	44,590	955,347	123,470	468,074	8,381,370	198,715	230,092	602,671	11,895,026
1998	368,892	144,361	388,094	44,607	958,118	124,719	491,377	8,723,707	190,028	235,000	584,981	12,253,884

1/ Includes regular cut, french, whole, and wax. 2/ Cut-basis (cob corn was converted using factor of 0.4706).

3/ Includes breaded, battered, and extruded onion rings. 1998 data is an ERS forecast.

Source: American Frozen Food Institute.

Table 95--Vegetables, frozen: January 1 stocks of major vegetables, 1975-99

Year	Snap beans	Broccoli	Carrots	Cauliflower	Sweet corn 1/	Lima beans	Green peas	Potato products 2/	Spinach	Onions	Total
-- 1,000 pounds --											
1975	179,102	95,905	156,104	69,218	268,222	97,388	221,242	693,456	69,223	28,804	1,878,664
1976	195,707	80,041	130,320	66,345	304,530	113,764	250,399	682,183	55,105	23,450	1,901,844
1977	123,447	51,713	110,771	47,038	325,448	77,290	230,453	750,399	55,678	26,713	1,798,950
1978	129,739	109,324	155,234	51,748	316,511	95,120	225,768	829,769	58,542	26,880	1,998,635
1979	165,256	94,499	163,687	86,253	354,654	104,013	228,002	777,473	39,554	24,426	2,037,817
1980	181,277	103,310	176,305	82,546	324,543	116,004	280,654	812,208	58,780	26,743	2,162,370
1981	190,351	99,154	137,681	69,441	270,416	90,476	226,566	729,912	53,903	28,012	1,895,912
1982	177,761	84,086	150,326	57,821	251,724	61,768	180,260	688,688	63,094	28,382	1,743,910
1983	204,200	107,177	212,236	69,533	426,019	74,778	247,109	767,309	52,532	31,879	2,192,772
1984	212,005	70,802	186,406	71,286	409,507	87,458	229,015	772,962	42,283	28,818	2,110,542
1985	189,759	92,727	163,749	75,994	346,155	83,501	252,861	892,287	45,304	23,437	2,165,774
1986	171,884	79,405	180,809	81,051	361,174	103,804	314,974	1,012,309	52,633	27,434	2,385,477
1987	182,613	105,146	208,728	80,705	356,166	71,085	249,865	894,052	45,936	35,715	2,230,011
1988	182,898	114,814	214,380	79,879	416,670	55,869	251,150	880,615	50,811	29,570	2,276,656
1989	146,418	56,169	183,128	63,398	313,648	41,827	166,799	988,688	35,045	33,388	2,028,508
1990	207,702	106,004	208,500	76,240	347,556	60,631	232,114	917,349	41,838	39,648	2,237,582
1991	253,184	113,014	224,533	91,414	436,794	91,248	282,118	975,754	90,923	34,421	2,593,403
1992	248,737	88,286	203,637	88,234	470,816	100,392	272,691	970,012	53,293	32,137	2,528,235
1993	190,465	143,486	254,040	71,135	489,019	65,047	305,164	963,167	56,182	34,230	2,571,935
1994	184,418	134,774	260,993	60,683	371,151	49,594	261,338	1,006,416	47,159	36,101	2,412,627
1995	224,681	109,076	271,144	77,243	485,361	59,440	260,487	1,096,576	70,010	51,244	2,705,262
1996	224,297	136,850	307,645	65,008	498,626	60,208	281,349	1,123,744	68,940	48,761	2,815,428
1997	202,648	120,972	283,770	54,376	494,308	60,696	224,134	1,131,642	46,890	40,790	2,660,226
1998	230,661	112,311	300,870	58,512	532,645	72,221	219,533	1,163,547	67,092	42,218	2,799,610
1999	213,400	113,752	256,623	50,298	530,600	75,469	277,858	1,151,294	69,232	40,348	2,778,874

1/ Corn expressed on a cut-basis with cob converted using a factor of 0.4706. Cut-basis data for 1970 were estimated. Total unconverted level was 321,615 pounds. 2/ French fries only in 1970. 3/ Included in other-frozen-vegetables category.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 96--Vegetables, frozen: U.S. monthly and annual producer price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1982=100 --													
1975	62.6	62.4	59.2	64.3	65.2	64.8	64.0	65.0	65.7	65.7	66.1	66.1	64.3
1976	64.9	65.1	64.6	64.5	64.6	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.9	64.7	64.9	65.4	64.8
1977	65.6	66.4	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.0	69.5	70.4	70.2	70.8	70.3	70.8	68.5
1978	70.1	69.4	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.7	73.3	73.9	73.4	73.9	73.7	71.7
1979	73.7	73.4	73.7	74.1	74.2	74.0	74.0	76.7	78.0	77.3	77.4	77.1	75.3
1980	76.7	76.7	76.5	77.9	78.4	80.0	80.7	81.2	81.9	81.8	79.3	81.6	79.4
1981	81.9	79.8	83.3	88.1	88.4	91.0	92.5	93.9	95.4	96.3	96.6	97.2	90.4
1982	97.8	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.6	100.0	100.3	101.1	100.9	101.4	101.0	101.3	100.0
1983	101.9	101.3	101.2	101.5	101.1	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.3	100.7	101.4	101.0	101.3
1984 1/	101.9	101.3	--	103.3	103.4	104.3	104.6	104.8	104.7	104.8	105.0	104.8	103.9
1985	105.5	106.1	106.2	106.7	106.6	106.8	106.9	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.7	106.7	106.6
1986	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7
1987	107.2	107.6	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.4	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.6	106.7	107.3
1988	107.0	106.6	107.0	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.1	109.2	110.0	110.4	112.0	112.7	108.5
1989	113.2	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.4	115.7	115.7	116.2	116.2	115.5	116.6	117.1	115.5
1990	117.6	117.9	118.5	118.9	120.1	118.0	118.1	118.3	118.5	118.6	118.6	118.2	118.4
1991	118.4	118.5	118.3	117.9	118.1	117.5	117.8	117.2	117.4	116.6	116.5	116.8	117.6
1992	116.8	116.1	116.2	116.6	116.3	115.5	115.3	115.4	116.8	116.3	117.5	118.2	116.4
1993	118.0	118.0	117.9	118.7	119.9	121.1	121.3	122.1	122.6	123.2	123.7	124.7	120.9
1994	125.5	126.1	126.1	126.4	126.9	127.0	126.4	126.4	125.2	124.9	124.7	125.0	125.9
1995	125.1	124.7	124.9	124.9	124.2	123.6	123.2	123.6	124.4	124.6	123.7	124.0	124.2
1996	125.1	124.8	124.6	124.9	125.0	125.4	125.5	125.8	126.0	125.7	125.8	126.0	125.4
1997	125.9	125.7	125.6	125.6	125.9	125.7	126.7	125.6	125.7	126.6	125.5	125.3	125.8
1998	125.2	126.0	124.8	125.7	125.0	124.6	125.5	125.6	125.3	125.6	125.5	125.2	125.3
1999p	125.8	126.6	125.5	126.7	125.9	126.0							

-- = Not available. p = Preliminary.

1/ Average of the 11 reported months.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 97--Vegetables, frozen: U.S. imports, by type, 1975-98 1/

Year	Aspar- agus	Broccoli	Brussels sprouts	Cauli- flower	Okra	Green peas	Sweet corn	Other	Total
-- 1,000 pounds --									
1975	--	--	--	--	--	934	--	33,765	34,699
1976	--	--	--	--	--	575	--	15,685	16,260
1977	--	--	--	--	--	4,999	--	21,425	26,424
1978	516	15,462	3,728	14,170	14,964	9,519	--	27,026	85,386
1979	864	15,451	2,634	10,010	10,749	8,812	--	25,250	73,769
1980	1,305	23,899	2,359	9,721	11,599	8,712	--	15,168	72,762
1981	419	27,823	3,983	13,574	14,558	9,931	--	13,790	84,078
1982	392	31,870	3,774	20,570	24,175	16,343	--	10,401	107,526
1983	1,215	33,551	5,730	21,086	22,381	19,493	--	11,418	114,872
1984	529	65,405	8,067	30,835	18,237	22,261	--	20,637	165,971
1985	567	77,147	7,913	36,823	19,423	17,745	--	31,160	190,780
1986	1,001	112,655	4,502	42,091	14,760	17,488	--	33,008	225,504
1987	220	194,782	8,162	58,513	16,933	20,141	--	36,952	335,703
1988	474	178,152	5,263	50,260	11,147	37,416	--	48,729	331,441
1989	232	244,992	9,087	60,010	9,095	61,248	29,711	117,506	531,880
1990	954	242,552	8,386	62,172	10,117	38,594	20,006	122,725	505,508
1991	1,197	267,523	5,682	47,792	14,983	33,549	12,815	125,043	508,585
1992	1,851	376,668	10,995	42,587	11,893	29,274	15,663	154,497	643,429
1993	2,823	333,020	11,780	53,655	11,348	34,386	20,210	156,344	623,566
1994	1,839	313,626	7,950	65,570	33,858	35,204	33,351	185,405	676,803
1995	2,301	390,562	7,720	42,751	13,459	29,290	19,321	195,367	700,769
1996	2,708	399,732	6,913	41,319	9,840	33,074	22,297	230,450	746,333
1997	2,139	374,470	8,674	47,387	13,449	37,599	27,277	260,354	771,350
1998	2,872	348,652	12,138	41,413	13,218	31,626	30,836	284,882	765,637

-- = Not available.

1/ Imports are in product weight as reported by Census. Excludes potatoes.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 98--Vegetables, frozen: U.S. exports, by type, 1978-98 1/

Year	Carrots	Green peas	Sweet corn	Snap beans	Other 2/	Total
-- 1,000 pounds --						
1978	13,248	23,510	46,304	--	38,952	122,014
1979	17,857	16,120	63,517	--	43,763	141,257
1980	18,711	26,200	76,617	--	54,435	175,963
1981	18,918	33,440	78,363	--	55,346	186,067
1982	12,099	19,877	73,495	--	45,305	150,776
1983	6,634	19,734	82,345	--	44,204	152,917
1984	8,267	20,150	77,384	--	41,813	147,614
1985	5,529	15,986	75,985	--	37,034	134,534
1986	6,025	26,478	98,930	--	46,908	178,341
1987	8,353	27,675	88,727	--	50,877	175,632
1988	18,082	35,343	113,711	--	77,777	244,913
1989	1,532	16,342	121,211	4,887	67,201	211,173
1990 3/	3,963	15,731	129,895	10,811	114,529	274,929
1991	5,129	17,177	127,445	9,391	122,847	281,989
1992	2,462	22,487	137,063	10,001	131,628	303,641
1993	3,991	23,809	137,364	10,249	121,913	297,326
1994	5,260	23,174	141,966	10,192	128,482	309,074
1995	6,966	35,959	135,240	17,443	142,452	338,060
1996	6,723	33,673	126,383	15,362	165,856	347,997
1997	12,430	26,380	159,238	15,041	176,857	389,946
1998	19,921	26,512	162,273	18,815	203,875	431,396

-- = Not available.

1/ Exports are in product weight as reported by Census. Excludes potatoes. 2/ Includes snap beans prior to 1989. 3/ Due to reporting deficiencies, U.S. exports to Canada prior to 1990 are understated.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 99--Selected frozen vegetables: U.S. import value from selected countries and the world, 1994-98

Item	Canada	Mexico	Guatemala	Dominican		China	Others	World
				Republic	Israel			
--\$1,000--								
1994:								
Asparagus	12	287	37	0	0	166	779	1,280
Green beans	2,325	21	69	0	0	1	962	3,379
Broccoli	24	82,198	10,526	0	0	0	95	92,843
Carrots	561	10	9	0	974	0	194	1,747
Cauliflower	141	19,328	1,297	0	0	0	395	21,162
Sweet corn	8,247	228	77	172	1,453	16	1,239	11,431
Melons	0	1,632	2,009	0	0	0	223	3,864
Okra	0	1,697	7,188	0	0	0	501	9,385
Green peas	5,702	412	2,900	68	0	7,175	492	16,747
Spinach	8	556	82	0	0	0	1	648
Total	17,019	106,370	24,193	240	2,427	7,357	4,880	162,487
1995:								
Asparagus	3	127	0	0	0	110	2,136	2,376
Green beans	1,301	9	0	0	0	64	1,242	2,615
Broccoli	13	87,270	16,250	0	0	3	36	103,572
Carrots	104	57	0	0	787	0	140	1,088
Cauliflower	154	11,292	1,208	6	0	0	16	12,677
Sweet corn	6,312	71	12	251	0	9	147	6,802
Melons	0	3,184	1,266	6	0	0	359	4,816
Okra	0	294	3,281	0	0	0	328	3,903
Green peas	3,726	0	4,028	264	0	5,089	480	13,587
Spinach	0	350	14	0	0	0	2	366
Total	11,613	102,654	26,059	527	787	5,276	4,885	151,802
1996:								
Asparagus	7	131	0	0	0	498	2,570	3,206
Green beans	1,977	111	225	0	0	49	1,498	3,860
Broccoli	28	88,678	15,944	0	0	34	5	104,689
Carrots	91	12	0	0	1,073	0	31	1,207
Cauliflower	219	11,864	1,130	0	0	0	11	13,224
Sweet corn	7,276	133	5	186	3	0	125	7,728
Melons	0	2,259	467	0	0	0	6	2,732
Okra	0	672	1,439	0	0	0	529	2,640
Green peas	7,425	67	1,395	105	0	4,101	667	13,760
Spinach	2	1,354	0	0	7	0	0	1,363
Total	17,025	105,281	20,605	291	1,083	4,682	5,442	154,409
1997:								
Asparagus	0	200	0	0	0	356	1,646	2,202
Green beans	4,227	109	292	0	2	925	3,375	8,930
Broccoli	169	91,205	14,264	0	0	0	19	105,657
Carrots	1,232	9	0	0	1,097	3	316	2,657
Cauliflower	634	13,417	867	0	0	48	150	15,116
Sweet corn	9,586	201	20	6	179	142	125	10,259
Melons	0	2,686	330	0	0	2	35	3,053
Okra	0	754	2,505	0	0	0	636	3,895
Green peas	8,694	37	693	90	0	2,772	2,112	14,398
Spinach	3	1,722	0	0	7	18	34	1,784
Total	24,545	110,340	18,971	96	1,285	4,266	8,449	167,952
1998:								
Asparagus	12	252	0	0	0	447	2,408	3,119
Green beans	4,229	198	207	0	0	0	2,694	7,328
Broccoli	670	86,779	20,119	0	0	18	4	107,590
Carrots	505	0	0	0	882	0	615	2,002
Cauliflower	611	12,693	1,098	0	0	127	67	14,596
Sweet corn	10,064	66	0	12	3	19	418	10,582
Melons	0	1,681	327	0	0	0	85	2,093
Okra	5	966	2,218	0	0	0	972	4,161
Green peas	7,789	128	1,314	0	0	2,966	864	13,061
Spinach	6	1,598	0	0	0	18	20	1,642
Total	23,891	104,361	25,283	12	885	3,595	8,147	166,174

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 100--Selected frozen vegetables: U.S. export value to selected countries and the world, 1993-98

Item	Canada	Mexico	Sweden	United Kingdom	Saudi Arabia	South Korea	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Japan	Australia	Others	World
--\$ 1,000--												
1993:												
Carrots	330	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	753	0	22	1,107
Sweet corn	1,530	1,656	766	1,088	422	230	3,108	1,782	33,557	4,786	3,028	51,953
Green beans	1,444	205	86	35	96	10	52	19	1,219	113	864	4,142
Green peas	1,015	862	0	20	3	309	253	11	3,867	28	1,113	7,483
Spinach	2,410	19	0	8	0	0	44	0	722	167	19	3,387
Total	6,729	2,745	852	1,150	521	550	3,457	1,812	40,118	5,094	5,046	68,073
1994:												
Carrots	100	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,443	0	34	1,583
Sweet corn	2,927	1,882	891	507	1,131	188	3,162	3,827	36,268	2,766	3,894	57,443
Green beans	2,098	263	28	15	81	39	0	9	820	275	346	3,974
Green peas	1,779	923	253	0	0	166	143	28	3,077	4	1,240	7,613
Spinach	2,610	16	0	0	0	17	7	0	665	51	0	3,366
Total	9,514	3,090	1,172	521	1,211	410	3,313	3,864	42,273	3,096	5,514	73,978
1995:												
Carrots	174	66	0	0	0	0	23	0	1,752	0	35	2,049
Sweet corn	2,747	1,069	507	888	779	393	2,784	1,622	35,287	2,084	4,856	53,015
Green beans	2,971	174	362	505	59	7	0	15	921	762	662	6,439
Green peas	3,795	816	613	21	12	66	339	18	3,513	785	2,254	12,231
Spinach	2,035	0	0	0	29	0	10	0	410	58	9	2,552
Total	11,722	2,125	1,482	1,414	878	465	3,156	1,655	41,883	3,690	7,816	76,286
1996:												
Carrots	136	31	0	0	0	12	29	0	1,636	53	112	2,009
Sweet corn	2,822	473	142	443	1,065	320	3,475	1,174	35,307	453	3,955	49,629
Green beans	3,093	27	72	605	66	25	16	21	804	599	1,124	6,452
Green peas	4,223	1,007	0	46	3	210	235	161	3,209	73	1,423	10,590
Spinach	2,489	17	0	0	0	0	8	0	475	47	45	3,081
Total	12,763	1,555	214	1,094	1,134	567	3,763	1,356	41,431	1,225	6,659	71,761
1997:												
Carrots	395	55	0	0	0	22	694	0	2,148	95	271	3,680
Sweet corn	3,572	1,506	358	1,270	1,489	895	3,813	1,483	40,680	546	5,078	60,690
Green beans	3,392	188	10	746	0	54	179	237	801	333	974	6,914
Green peas	3,565	997	0	23	5	146	164	0	3,914	18	629	9,461
Spinach	3,416	18	0	0	0	5	18	0	195	313	6	3,971
Total	14,340	2,764	368	2,039	1,494	1,122	4,868	1,720	47,738	1,305	6,958	84,716
1998:												
Carrots	17	17	0	0	0	0	1,016	0	4,645	46	258	5,999
Sweet corn	2,137	1,657	130	1,729	2,217	1,501	3,695	890	39,552	1,860	5,556	60,924
Green beans	4,307	1,137	26	239	0	14	0	3	735	382	983	7,826
Green peas	3,238	1,022	0	36	0	90	95	0	3,831	0	946	9,258
Spinach	3,237	29	0	0	0	0	16	0	211	275	50	3,818
Total	12,936	3,862	156	2,004	2,217	1,605	4,822	893	48,974	2,563	7,793	87,825

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 101--Potatoes: Harvested acreage, by season, 1975-99 1/

Year	Winter	Spring	Summer	Fall	Total
-- 1,000 acres --					
1975	14.3	84.0	111.0	1,050.2	1,259.5
1976	14.4	98.1	113.6	1,145.3	1,371.4
1977	13.4	91.1	111.6	1,144.1	1,360.2
1978	12.9	90.5	105.6	1,165.5	1,374.5
1979	11.9	83.7	103.6	1,059.1	1,258.3
1980	11.5	71.6	91.1	973.6	1,147.8
1981	11.6	78.7	96.5	1,045.6	1,232.4
1982	11.0	81.0	101.1	1,073.8	1,266.9
1983	11.3	79.6	99.1	1,051.5	1,241.5
1984	13.0	86.9	105.2	1,092.7	1,297.8
1985	13.2	87.0	111.5	1,147.0	1,358.7
1986	12.3	76.2	94.0	1,037.7	1,220.2
1987	11.7	82.8	100.5	1,098.4	1,293.4
1988	12.3	79.8	91.8	1,075.4	1,259.3
1989	13.1	88.9	93.5	1,086.0	1,281.5
1990	13.2	95.1	96.3	1,166.0	1,370.6
1991	12.2	87.5	97.3	1,177.4	1,374.4
1992	13.4	83.0	86.0	1,132.6	1,315.0
1993	13.6	83.8	87.4	1,136.4	1,321.2
1994	12.3	90.4	90.2	1,192.2	1,385.1
1995	11.9	84.3	69.2	1,210.7	1,376.1
1996	14.5	90.0	73.2	1,248.2	1,425.9
1997	16.0	87.5	65.0	1,185.1	1,353.6
1998	15.0	90.6	68.1	1,220.0	1,393.7
1999p	17.7	85.8	66.8	1,200.3	1,370.6

p = preliminary. 1/ Beginning with 1992, acreage for northwestern New Mexico, formerly under summer, now included in the fall crop.

Beginning in 1993, summer- season acreage reported for Michigan and Minnesota was moved to the fall-season.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 102--Potatoes: Production, by season, 1975-99 1/

Year	Winter	Spring	Summer	Fall	Total
-- 1,000 cwt --					
1975	2,887	19,904	20,773	278,414	321,978
1976	2,984	24,723	22,171	307,788	357,666
1977	2,660	22,867	21,839	307,968	355,334
1978	2,621	17,896	20,941	324,856	366,314
1979	2,383	21,348	21,917	296,799	342,447
1980	2,363	17,067	17,240	267,235	303,905
1981	2,198	20,803	20,542	297,080	340,623
1982	2,263	20,964	22,770	309,134	355,131
1983	2,193	18,338	18,516	294,679	333,726
1984	2,640	23,996	22,741	312,662	362,039
1985	2,691	22,986	27,294	353,638	406,609
1986	2,991	19,865	20,689	318,198	361,743
1987	2,501	18,988	22,833	344,998	389,320
1988	2,616	20,110	20,154	313,558	356,438
1989	2,764	20,852	22,155	324,673	370,444
1990	2,343	24,163	23,097	352,507	402,110
1991	2,609	20,636	22,647	371,730	417,622
1992	2,998	21,535	21,309	379,525	425,367
1993	2,552	19,654	20,258	387,885	430,349
1994	2,372	22,646	22,062	422,345	469,425
1995	2,473	20,193	17,581	404,852	445,099
1996	3,273	22,417	19,176	454,388	499,254
1997	3,431	22,299	18,171	423,190	467,091
1998	2,980	21,137	18,896	434,368	477,381
1999p	3,618	23,205	19,071	--	--

-- = Not available. p = Preliminary.

1/ Beginning with 1992, production for northwestern New Mexico, formerly under summer, now included in the fall crop. Beginning with 1993, summer-season production from Michigan and Minnesota was included with the fall-season.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 103--Potatoes, all seasons: Production, by major State, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	Idaho	Wash- ington	North Dakota	Colo- rado	Wis- consin	Oregon	Maine	Minne- sota	All other	United States
-- 1,000 cwt --										
1975	78,475	48,300	17,600	10,485	14,850	24,408	26,840	11,796	89,224	321,978
1976	88,455	55,800	17,220	11,245	15,370	28,913	27,440	13,055	100,168	357,666
1977	88,200	50,600	22,400	11,292	18,038	25,550	28,320	15,023	95,911	355,334
1978	100,310	50,505	23,625	13,009	17,325	28,488	25,960	16,870	90,222	366,314
1979	84,930	48,450	18,240	13,353	17,010	25,310	27,685	14,716	92,753	342,447
1980	79,910	43,935	15,680	12,545	16,000	19,745	24,960	11,486	79,644	303,905
1981	84,480	52,920	20,125	13,504	18,190	21,710	26,520	14,947	88,227	340,623
1982	91,785	52,800	17,250	14,619	22,575	21,105	27,030	13,401	94,566	355,131
1983	85,990	54,080	20,480	15,820	18,910	20,710	22,560	11,639	83,537	333,726
1984	86,600	56,925	20,615	19,213	21,350	23,525	21,360	15,455	96,996	362,039
1985	102,515	63,630	23,630	20,140	24,130	26,888	28,215	15,933	101,528	406,609
1986	90,220	61,950	21,600	20,880	20,125	23,172	21,930	15,293	86,573	361,743
1987	99,710	66,960	24,050	21,359	22,100	25,924	23,240	18,250	87,727	389,320
1988	102,610	63,250	15,525	20,901	20,000	20,735	22,000	13,557	77,860	356,438
1989	102,475	64,310	15,070	22,747	23,120	23,308	22,000	15,750	81,664	370,444
1990	119,070	67,980	16,675	24,874	23,075	23,450	20,520	16,110	90,356	402,110
1991	122,175	75,435	30,030	25,836	23,275	22,170	18,170	19,314	81,217	417,622
1992	127,050	69,300	27,690	24,120	25,160	21,075	24,300	18,388	88,284	425,367
1993	126,192	88,500	21,090	27,812	24,538	23,103	19,890	14,780	84,444	430,349
1994	138,801	88,920	28,200	28,864	28,440	27,514	18,375	20,035	90,276	469,425
1995	132,657	80,850	25,410	26,584	28,113	24,788	17,160	20,790	88,747	445,099
1996	142,800	94,990	28,820	32,556	33,150	30,124	21,175	24,600	91,039	499,254
1997	140,314	88,160	22,000	27,577	30,175	27,319	19,080	20,440	92,026	467,091
1998	139,650	93,225	28,670	28,230	30,895	26,229	18,060	21,170	91,252	477,381

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. The year stated begins crop year.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 104--Potatoes: Season-average price and value of farm sales by season, 1975-97

Year 1/	Winter		Spring		Summer		Fall		Annual	
	Season- avg. price	Value of sales	Season- avg. price	Value of sales	Season- avg. price	Value of sales	Season- avg. price	Value of sales	Season- avg. price	Value of sales
	\$/cwt	\$ 1,000	\$/cwt	\$ 1,000	\$/cwt	\$ 1,000	\$/cwt	\$ 1,000	\$/cwt	\$ 1,000
1975	5.34	15,056	6.12	118,912	5.67	110,091	4.25	1,069,142	4.48	1,313,201
1976	8.70	25,369	5.30	127,888	4.34	90,303	3.33	922,979	3.59	1,166,539
1977	8.69	22,557	6.23	139,151	4.77	97,441	3.19	868,382	3.55	1,127,531
1978	7.81	20,112	7.07	123,339	5.95	117,358	2.93	838,127	3.38	1,098,936
1979	8.00	18,674	4.54	94,687	4.33	88,988	3.24	850,193	3.44	1,052,542
1980	9.40	21,798	6.46	107,523	8.93	146,081	6.36	1,520,080	6.55	1,795,482
1981	17.40	37,291	10.20	207,546	8.48	164,587	4.74	1,261,531	5.42	1,670,955
1982	12.20	26,846	8.83	180,971	6.30	135,629	3.92	1,067,863	4.45	1,411,309
1983	10.70	22,691	8.34	149,478	8.13	141,945	5.46	1,449,394	5.82	1,763,508
1984	13.00	33,025	9.56	224,658	9.17	195,643	5.03	1,402,425	5.69	1,855,751
1985	14.00	36,470	8.26	186,149	4.86	124,866	3.42	1,007,953	3.92	1,355,438
1986	11.80	34,184	7.05	137,310	7.02	137,689	4.68	1,335,419	5.03	1,644,602
1987	18.60	45,204	11.60	215,994	6.32	135,538	3.69	1,142,731	4.38	1,539,467
1988	10.50	26,647	6.80	134,844	7.55	144,018	5.80	1,650,554	6.00	1,956,063
1989	20.50	55,060	11.20	229,096	10.40	218,067	6.75	1,996,141	7.35	2,498,364
1990	30.90	70,279	10.10	240,171	8.92	194,689	5.42	1,734,476	6.08	2,239,615
1991	24.10	61,326	13.40	270,816	7.16	154,265	4.16	1,393,749	4.96	1,880,156
1992	18.50	53,877	7.50	157,414	7.60	154,966	5.17	1,762,984	5.52	2,129,241
1993	25.00	61,990	11.70	225,947	7.86	155,011	5.64	1,981,017	6.17	2,423,965
1994	31.90	73,996	9.10	201,890	8.35	176,406	5.06	1,914,311	5.58	2,366,603
1995	20.70	49,645	9.30	182,977	9.10	156,814	6.43	2,372,983	6.77	2,762,419
1996	23.10	73,759	10.70	234,853	7.48	139,845	4.35	1,772,037	4.92	2,220,494
1997	17.50	53,368	9.50	198,935	8.15	140,126	5.20	2,010,344	5.62	2,402,773

1/ Data for the 1998/99 crop year are scheduled to be released September 22, 1999.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 105--Potatoes, all: U.S. monthly and season-average grower price, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollars per cwt --													
Table stock:													
1984	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.30	12.00	7.24	5.65	5.21	5.29	7.54
1985	5.74	5.99	6.39	7.08	8.48	8.54	6.57	3.88	3.07	3.05	3.34	2.84	4.16
1986	2.71	2.69	3.11	4.24	4.92	6.07	8.53	7.42	6.34	5.88	5.64	5.62	6.39
1987	5.71	5.84	6.07	7.30	9.80	8.89	8.70	5.24	4.55	4.24	3.79	3.52	5.08
1988	3.70	3.74	4.02	4.11	4.62	4.30	5.28	5.91	4.55	4.30	5.72	5.79	8.24
1989	6.24	6.43	7.34	8.33	8.78	8.61	10.60	7.58	5.06	5.03	6.32	6.81	10.80
1990	7.36	7.71	9.17	10.30	9.32	8.96	9.50	8.09	5.36	4.73	5.24	5.46	8.01
1991	5.66	5.53	6.15	7.03	7.98	7.51	7.95	5.39	4.51	4.06	3.99	4.29	5.65
1992	4.07	4.08	4.64	5.16	4.43	4.71	7.00	6.64	4.89	4.55	4.90	5.06	6.53
1993	5.59	5.95	6.73	8.91	8.36	7.96	9.22	7.85	6.92	6.78	8.09	7.36	8.06
1994	7.15	8.02	10.60	7.91	8.58	8.19	9.12	8.73	5.68	4.94	5.06	4.99	7.16
1995	4.78	4.98	5.90	6.03	7.25	9.97	10.70	9.66	9.31	8.00	7.94	7.46	8.88
1996	8.06	8.60	9.46	9.94	9.90	10.60	10.10	7.55	5.66	5.12	4.04	3.69	5.14
1997	3.21	3.82	3.46	3.92	4.60	5.27	7.25	8.86	7.04	6.46	5.89	5.88	6.64
1998	5.77	6.81	7.54	6.84	7.11	7.17	7.34	6.39	5.99	5.45	5.21	5.14	6.15
1999p	5.68	6.44	6.57	7.04	7.74	8.75							
Processing:													
1984	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.08	4.37	4.04	3.95	4.00	4.35	4.32
1985	4.59	4.43	4.54	4.49	4.71	4.65	4.34	3.84	3.80	3.67	3.66	3.77	3.77
1986	3.63	3.88	3.61	3.53	3.93	3.94	4.58	4.01	3.71	3.86	3.99	4.03	4.07
1987	4.17	4.09	4.13	4.31	5.28	5.16	4.84	3.86	3.66	3.62	3.50	3.75	3.85
1988	3.71	3.73	3.92	3.80	3.82	3.61	4.29	4.34	3.71	3.82	4.84	4.74	4.39
1989	4.68	4.74	5.08	5.42	5.99	5.32	5.10	4.62	4.15	4.40	5.09	5.48	5.09
1990	5.37	5.66	5.70	5.46	5.15	5.98	5.38	5.15	4.63	4.42	4.75	5.03	4.80
1991	5.04	4.99	5.14	6.00	7.05	5.55	5.41	5.01	4.43	4.09	4.08	4.48	4.55
1992	4.34	4.06	3.96	4.17	3.71	3.93	3.90	5.05	4.56	4.32	4.43	4.77	4.50
1993	4.86	4.88	5.14	6.33	7.09	5.37	5.40	5.02	4.62	4.57	4.75	4.99	5.06
1994	5.08	5.12	5.38	5.00	4.78	5.49	4.87	4.91	4.89	4.52	4.57	4.73	4.84
1995	4.95	4.78	4.76	4.83	4.79	5.02	5.70	4.98	4.92	4.66	5.23	5.39	5.20
1996	5.45	5.45	5.72	5.90	6.61	6.49	5.98	4.91	4.66	4.66	4.69	4.69	4.84
1997	4.98	4.90	5.11	5.02	6.04	5.04	4.37	4.81	4.61	4.60	4.71	4.96	5.00
1998	5.06	5.25	5.24	5.49	5.97	5.58	5.01	5.01	4.49	4.25	4.53	4.94	4.68
1999p	5.03	4.94	5.17	5.24	5.36	5.26							
All uses: 2/													
1976	4.61	4.64	4.95	5.22	5.10	4.44	4.35	3.86	3.20	3.17	3.04	3.10	3.59
1977	3.44	3.52	3.59	3.94	4.42	4.57	5.27	4.01	3.29	3.11	3.08	3.10	3.55
1978	3.24	3.20	3.25	3.30	3.84	5.32	6.71	4.92	3.49	3.07	3.08	3.07	3.38
1979	3.09	2.77	2.94	2.82	3.08	3.00	3.41	3.61	3.23	3.14	3.35	3.51	3.44
1980	3.44	3.37	3.23	3.21	3.75	4.35	6.19	7.77	6.02	4.42	5.47	6.63	6.55
1981	7.38	7.51	8.12	8.41	8.22	9.13	9.67	7.06	4.84	4.01	4.44	4.65	5.42
1982	4.71	4.78	5.03	5.59	6.21	7.11	6.52	5.80	4.25	3.78	3.73	3.71	4.45
1983	3.53	3.69	4.07	4.65	5.52	5.33	6.36	7.03	4.94	4.14	4.87	5.46	5.82
1984	6.43	6.29	6.55	6.69	7.04	7.52	9.72	8.75	4.87	4.26	4.60	4.90	5.69
1985	5.22	5.31	5.40	5.80	6.44	6.67	5.84	3.83	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.26	3.92
1986	3.12	3.35	3.50	3.99	4.39	4.79	6.91	5.68	4.28	4.20	4.63	4.78	5.03
1987	5.01	4.93	5.05	5.66	7.23	6.94	7.06	4.52	3.89	3.74	3.62	3.63	4.38
1988	3.70	3.74	4.02	4.11	4.62	4.30	5.28	5.91	4.55	4.30	5.72	5.79	6.00
1989	6.24	6.43	7.34	8.33	8.78	8.61	10.60	7.58	5.06	5.03	6.32	6.81	7.35
1990	7.36	7.71	9.17	10.30	9.32	8.96	9.50	8.09	5.36	4.73	5.24	5.46	6.08
1991	5.66	5.53	6.15	7.03	7.98	7.51	7.95	5.39	4.51	4.06	3.99	4.29	4.96
1992	4.07	4.08	4.64	5.16	4.43	4.71	7.00	6.64	4.89	4.55	4.90	5.06	5.52
1993	5.15	5.29	6.06	7.19	7.18	6.45	7.61	6.05	5.12	4.96	6.40	6.12	6.17
1994	6.01	6.42	7.65	6.68	6.59	6.67	7.50	6.28	5.04	4.58	4.75	4.87	5.58
1995	4.88	4.90	5.39	5.54	5.77	6.97	8.66	6.69	5.76	6.30	6.42	6.29	6.77
1996	6.65	6.92	7.51	7.83	8.09	8.14	8.02	5.59	4.93	4.76	4.43	4.32	4.93
1997	4.23	4.50	4.60	4.61	5.26	4.66	5.52	6.26	5.09	4.93	5.13	5.29	5.62
1998	5.40	5.94	6.41	6.27	6.39	6.13	6.03	5.55	4.91	4.43	4.81	5.03	5.24
1999p	5.32	5.61	5.81	6.14	6.30	6.58	7.51						

p = Preliminary. -- = not available. 1/ Data for fresh and processing not broken out prior to 1984. 2/ Average price received by growers for all potatoes.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 106--Potatoes, fresh market: U.S. monthly and annual retail price index, 1975-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1982-84=100 --													
1975	48.3	47.7	44.7	43.1	48.1	57.9	85.5	76.7	58.5	61.2	60.9	59.6	57.7
1976	59.8	67.0	66.1	68.5	71.2	76.0	69.5	62.9	54.8	51.4	51.5	52.6	62.6
1977	51.6	60.4	61.7	63.1	70.9	84.0	79.3	68.9	58.1	55.1	56.2	56.3	63.8
1978	57.7	58.7	58.8	60.0	63.0	75.3	88.8	82.3	69.2	62.1	59.9	59.4	66.3
1979	59.9	60.9	62.6	61.7	63.8	69.3	70.6	66.1	62.4	59.8	61.2	64.8	63.6
1980	63.8	63.6	63.6	63.1	65.7	77.1	97.1	102.3	98.0	92.5	91.7	93.1	81.0
1981	102.0	109.6	113.9	118.3	120.3	129.6	129.8	117.4	103.0	90.9	89.6	89.7	109.5
1982	90.4	93.0	94.2	95.8	100.2	107.9	116.0	102.7	85.2	76.3	75.3	75.5	92.7
1983	73.9	75.3	75.4	80.9	88.3	95.3	100.3	107.1	105.2	99.1	95.4	99.4	91.3
1984	107.1	112.5	113.7	114.9	116.4	122.5	142.5	149.6	110.8	101.5	98.0	102.4	116.0
1985	103.7	105.0	105.8	107.3	115.6	125.0	120.4	103.8	88.6	81.3	80.6	81.4	101.5
1986	83.8	82.2	81.9	83.7	87.5	99.3	111.4	112.0	104.9	101.2	101.9	103.9	96.1
1987	106.4	111.7	111.2	116.2	127.1	136.4	139.1	127.6	110.5	101.9	100.6	103.8	116.0
1988	104.6	106.2	108.5	111.2	114.7	122.2	125.7	132.0	124.8	125.2	126.0	128.5	119.1
1989	130.8	138.3	146.6	158.9	164.0	172.5	180.7	182.3	153.1	139.8	135.0	140.0	153.5
1990	150.1	160.1	170.6	187.3	187.4	185.8	179.7	169.8	152.0	139.9	134.5	133.9	162.6
1991	139.6	140.9	139.6	144.4	149.1	165.8	164.3	156.2	143.7	132.1	129.9	129.9	144.6
1992	130.9	131.7	132.1	135.6	136.7	141.0	155.9	164.7	153.1	143.0	136.1	137.2	141.5
1993	139.7	138.9	142.4	152.0	156.0	163.4	165.2	165.8	156.1	152.1	158.3	165.0	154.6
1994	169.4	171.3	179.8	186.3	179.9	185.7	194.1	190.4	168.8	157.3	154.2	154.2	174.3
1995	157.1	157.2	161.8	164.6	165.3	183.1	200.8	195.5	182.8	179.7	172.6	175.3	174.7
1996	179.1	179.0	183.8	181.9	185.5	189.8	195.5	196.6	180.9	172.5	162.0	160.2	180.6
1997	164.2	162.8	161.2	163.9	167.3	172.4	181.9	194.0	191.7	181.6	174.3	175.0	174.2
1998	180.2	179.3	181.6	179.9	187.7	193.1	196.5	192.7	189.1	187.0	176.7	178.0	185.2
1999	184.5	184.0	185.9	183.3	191.5	194.7							

1/ Index of retail prices paid in major U.S. cities. Data beginning in 1978 are for all urban consumers. Earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 107-- Potatoes, frozen french fries: U.S. monthly and annual producer price index, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1982=100 --													
1975	62.5	62.2	57.8	64.9	66.2	65.7	65.0	66.0	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.8	64.7
1976	65.2	66.0	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.6	65.5	65.3	65.7
1977	65.5	65.9	65.9	65.7	66.0	65.9	68.7	69.6	69.4	69.7	69.1	69.6	67.6
1978	69.2	68.4	69.7	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.7	72.8	73.6	73.0	73.7	73.5	71.0
1979	73.5	73.1	73.4	73.8	73.7	73.4	73.4	76.7	78.0	77.1	77.2	76.6	75.0
1980	76.0	76.1	75.8	77.1	77.4	79.3	80.2	80.8	82.0	82.0	78.7	81.5	78.9
1981	81.7	79.2	83.5	88.5	88.7	92.0	94.4	94.7	96.5	98.3	98.7	98.9	91.3
1982	99.1	98.6	99.0	98.4	99.0	98.6	98.4	101.1	101.4	102.4	102.0	102.1	100.0
1983	103.3	102.5	102.1	102.5	101.1	101.3	101.2	101.2	100.5	100.7	102.9	102.0	101.8
1984	103.1	102.5	108.3	107.4	107.2	109.8	110.2	110.3	109.9	110.1	110.1	110.0	108.2
1985	110.8	111.6	111.9	112.9	113.0	113.1	113.4	113.2	113.8	114.3	113.8	113.9	113.0
1986	114.0	114.0	114.1	113.4	113.5	113.5	112.8	113.3	112.8	112.8	113.9	113.5	113.5
1987	115.3	116.3	115.5	115.9	115.4	115.5	115.2	114.8	116.2	114.5	113.7	113.8	115.2
1988	114.4	113.6	113.6	114.5	113.3	113.4	114.8	115.6	115.7	117.0	116.7	117.2	115.0
1989	117.2	118.5	118.5	118.2	118.7	118.8	118.8	119.2	119.5	119.5	121.3	121.5	119.1
1990	121.5	122.2	122.6	124.3	126.5	126.5	126.6	127.1	126.9	127.5	126.9	127.0	125.5
1991	127.9	128.2	127.9	127.7	127.8	128.2	128.4	127.8	128.3	127.8	127.7	127.0	127.9
1992	126.6	125.3	125.3	125.7	125.6	123.5	124.1	123.9	126.6	126.4	129.2	131.0	126.1
1993	130.7	130.8	131.1	132.8	134.2	136.0	135.4	135.9	136.5	137.1	137.5	138.6	134.7
1994	140.1	140.2	141.6	140.2	141.3	141.2	139.7	140.1	138.6	138.4	138.2	138.8	139.9
1995	139.0	138.2	138.2	137.4	136.0	134.2	133.5	134.2	136.4	137.7	135.2	136.0	136.3
1996	138.3	137.7	137.3	137.6	137.6	137.8	138.2	138.5	138.2	138.3	137.7	137.8	137.9
1997	137.5	137.3	137.0	137.0	136.6	136.8	137.1	135.1	136.4	137.2	136.2	136.4	136.7
1998	135.1	135.6	134.6	135.4	134.8	134.6	134.4	134.8	134.8	135.0	134.5	134.0	134.8
1999p	134.7	135.1	135.9	136.0	135.6	136.4							

p = Preliminary.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 108--Potatoes: U.S. monthly retail price, by product, 1976-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- Dollars per pound --													
Fresh: 1/													
1976	0.139	0.156	0.154	0.160	0.166	0.177	0.162	0.147	0.128	0.120	0.120	0.122	0.146
1977	0.121	0.142	0.145	0.148	0.166	0.197	0.186	0.162	0.136	0.129	0.132	0.132	0.150
1978	0.127	0.131	0.133	0.135	0.141	0.172	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	0.147	0.144	0.146	0.146	0.149	0.180	0.242	0.246	0.231	0.220	0.220	0.222	0.191
1981	0.242	0.264	0.267	0.275	0.278	0.297	0.300	0.257	0.222	0.203	0.198	0.192	0.250
1982	0.195	0.204	0.208	0.218	0.229	0.250	0.278	0.235	0.196	0.176	0.172	0.168	0.211
1983	0.161	0.167	0.168	0.182	0.209	0.228	0.233	0.250	0.241	0.216	0.209	0.212	0.206
1984	0.236	0.239	0.238	0.241	0.242	0.251	0.299	0.320	0.220	0.206	0.202	0.211	0.242
1985	0.209	0.213	0.213	0.220	0.240	0.265	0.253	0.202	0.175	0.164	0.165	0.172	0.208
1986	0.181	0.182	0.207	0.215	0.225	0.256	0.288	0.291	0.266	0.256	0.257	0.262	0.241
1987	--	--	0.264	0.276	0.300	0.320	0.323	0.288	0.256	0.244	0.245	0.247	0.276
1988	0.244	0.243	0.240	0.244	0.247	0.256	0.257	0.268	0.268	0.279	0.287	0.295	0.261
1989	0.294	0.312	0.335	0.360	0.368	0.374	0.392	0.391	0.341	0.313	0.307	0.313	0.342
1990	0.333	0.355	0.387	0.434	0.427	0.422	0.405	0.381	0.348	0.322	0.315	0.318	0.371
1991	0.332	0.330	0.327	0.339	0.343	0.386	0.376	0.350	0.314	0.290	0.287	0.283	0.330
1992	0.286	0.285	0.280	0.285	0.292	0.294	0.328	0.352	0.330	0.313	0.301	0.308	0.305
1993	0.311	0.311	0.327	0.354	0.360	0.379	0.376	0.370	0.341	0.341	0.347	0.364	0.348
1994	0.369	0.373	0.395	0.413	0.389	0.390	0.401	0.389	0.355	0.340	0.339	0.335	0.374
1995	0.339	0.337	0.348	0.359	0.357	0.396	0.439	0.425	0.399	0.396	0.377	0.380	0.379
1996	0.385	0.385	0.392	0.394	0.392	0.401	0.408	0.403	0.375	0.359	0.343	0.335	0.381
1997	0.335	0.331	0.330	0.335	0.338	0.345	0.367	0.388	0.388	0.374	0.366	0.370	0.356
1998	0.362	0.362	0.368	0.369	0.381	0.390	0.392	0.382	0.376	0.379	0.370	0.375	0.376
1999	0.381	0.382	0.384	0.380	0.388	0.391							
Frozen: 2/													
1976	0.480	0.482	0.478	0.487	0.487	0.489	0.487	0.492	0.494	0.494	0.496	0.492	0.488
1977	0.491	0.484	0.491	0.498	0.492	0.496	0.492	0.494	0.505	0.510	0.521	0.524	0.500
1978	0.535	0.533	0.532	0.544	0.544	0.540	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1980	0.503	0.501	0.531	0.497	0.509	0.529	0.541	0.554	0.553	0.557	0.573	0.574	0.535
1981	0.573	0.583	0.598	0.613	0.611	0.629	0.642	0.654	0.647	0.658	0.666	0.662	0.628
1982	0.666	0.668	0.666	0.679	0.678	--	0.673	0.601	0.613	0.609	0.616	0.622	0.645
1983	0.611	0.618	0.617	0.626	0.631	0.626	0.624	0.624	0.620	0.609	0.624	0.623	0.621
1984	0.679	0.683	0.645	0.681	0.688	0.679	0.661	0.669	0.663	0.671	0.671	0.682	0.673
1985	0.687	0.691	0.680	0.697	0.705	0.717	0.718	0.722	0.718	0.706	0.702	0.732	0.706
1986	0.712	0.718	0.659	0.677	0.683	0.663	0.665	0.715	0.714	0.707	0.715	0.718	0.696
1987	0.720	0.715	0.707	0.673	0.681	0.692	0.692	0.673	0.666	0.672	0.696	0.698	0.690
1988	0.705	0.688	0.703	0.700	0.691	0.690	0.710	0.694	0.696	0.708	0.691	0.702	0.698
1989	0.716	0.713	0.713	0.735	0.727	0.729	0.767	0.776	0.773	0.780	0.790	0.796	0.751
1990	0.809	0.841	0.818	0.833	0.832	0.831	0.845	0.887	0.829	0.827	0.831	0.850	0.836
1991	0.853	0.839	0.822	0.811	0.832	0.835	0.843	0.861	0.855	0.866	0.900	0.924	0.853
1992	0.930	0.924	0.853	0.841	0.853	0.853	0.858	0.869	0.858	0.857	0.873	0.857	0.869
1993	0.870	0.845	0.859	0.846	0.848	0.873	0.887	0.842	0.862	0.864	0.877	0.871	0.862
1994	0.887	0.881	0.877	0.845	0.871	0.871	0.844	0.856	0.870	0.853	0.846	0.838	0.862
1995	0.847	0.839	0.854	0.841	0.863	0.879	0.869	0.876	0.864	0.852	0.886	0.864	0.861
1996	0.854	0.896	0.866	0.868	0.904	0.906	0.899	0.921	0.909	0.908	0.912	0.897	0.895
1997	0.924	0.926	0.914	0.929	0.912	0.921	0.938	0.961	0.942	0.940	0.967	0.950	0.935
1998	0.981	0.990	0.999	0.985	1.010	1.022	1.023	1.033	1.009	1.007	0.994	1.023	1.006
1999	1.000	1.022	0.969	0.995	1.030	1.003							
Chips: 3/													
1980	1.981	1.994	2.003	2.006	2.006	2.018	2.012	2.046	2.035	2.066	2.138	2.176	2.040
1981	2.203	2.195	2.229	2.277	2.271	2.295	2.256	2.293	2.301	2.324	2.375	2.338	2.280
1982	2.380	2.413	2.391	2.380	2.400	2.385	2.394	2.424	2.400	2.431	2.388	2.395	2.398
1983	2.441	2.486	2.508	2.520	2.536	2.472	2.475	2.524	2.540	2.500	2.515	2.526	2.504
1984	2.492	2.564	2.516	2.520	2.558	2.561	2.577	2.600	2.613	2.628	2.592	2.580	2.567
1985	2.602	2.609	2.609	2.629	2.615	2.607	2.615	2.601	2.558	2.596	2.598	2.631	2.606
1986	2.610	2.608	2.625	2.621	2.622	2.708	2.644	2.720	2.701	2.752	2.742	2.749	2.675
1987	2.754	2.786	2.808	2.804	2.776	2.801	2.785	2.717	2.701	2.674	2.734	2.674	2.751
1988	2.631	2.597	2.604	2.580	2.598	2.572	2.616	2.617	2.636	2.620	2.662	2.699	2.619
1989	2.711	2.876	2.906	2.950	2.940	2.883	2.842	2.855	2.824	2.824	2.862	2.853	2.861
1990	2.866	2.947	2.962	2.984	2.940	2.951	2.945	2.949	2.980	3.032	2.971	2.971	2.958
1991	2.990	2.982	2.954	2.960	2.937	3.062	2.929	2.939	2.901	3.021	2.930	2.954	2.963
1992	2.942	2.914	2.943	2.857	2.871	2.906	2.940	2.974	2.856	2.937	2.836	2.840	2.901
1993	2.832	2.935	2.839	2.836	2.898	2.827	2.893	2.966	2.895	2.911	2.843	2.918	2.883
1994	2.872	3.018	2.970	3.012	2.999	2.968	2.902	2.992	2.965	2.924	3.020	3.012	2.971
1995	3.079	3.014	2.975	3.048	2.952	2.987	2.971	3.035	2.970	3.020	2.979	3.026	3.005
1996	3.004	2.960	3.035	3.075	2.989	2.981	3.106	3.086	3.069	3.155	3.102	3.118	3.057
1997	3.125	3.099	3.145	3.184	3.056	3.118	3.117	3.128	3.176	3.152	3.133	3.166	3.133
1998	3.149	3.136	3.107	3.175	3.161	3.153	3.128	3.210	3.121	3.219	3.207	3.177	3.162
1999	3.217	3.223	3.249	3.264	3.212	3.235							

-- = Not available. 1/ All fresh-market potatoes. 2/ Frozen french fried potatoes. 3/ Potato chips. Not available prior to 1980.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 109--Potatoes: Selected U.S imports, by type, 1975-98 1/

Year	Fresh	Seed	Frozen	Dehydrated 2/	Dried	Flour	Starch
-- 1,000 pounds --							
1975	89,100	52,900	--	--	1,369	371	14,328
1976	16,400	36,900	--	--	63	112	18,693
1977	80,800	25,600	--	--	75	167	14,191
1978	85,376	64,674	6,313	1,682	809	771	21,539
1979	98,058	61,376	16,424	293	1,641	215	14,945
1980	140,675	77,691	10,915	179	151	623	15,917
1981	246,984	145,369	14,989	136	2,374	602	41,410
1982	348,374	130,026	22,164	44	1,515	700	26,789
1983	279,557	69,529	26,557	135	417	775	21,795
1984	253,579	71,570	49,732	364	3,172	1,007	30,084
1985	300,469	105,403	69,081	2,826	2,571	1,142	61,081
1986	280,813	63,645	73,527	1,194	4,226	1,305	47,422
1987	402,791	96,995	93,901	452	3,702	1,545	60,742
1988	388,394	95,029	101,907	201	5,022	571	77,638
1989	509,347	160,932	104,206	1,624	2,758	693	97,406
1990	482,903	201,044	138,196	880	1,082	808	126,354
1991	437,349	178,907	170,542	2,058	427	833	92,949
1992	273,515	128,071	195,657	1,161	277	564	95,598
1993	541,382	171,200	290,503	1,679	217	761	125,765
1994	405,899	236,911	309,675	1,820	288	537	100,436
1995	458,926	225,942	355,063	4,671	266	473	103,221
1996	690,768	295,698	454,283	3,064	297	476	89,816
1997	512,321	252,499	697,252	2,810	283	271	122,590
1998	737,223	323,801	871,053	5,798	229	718	105,798

-- = Not available.

1/ Imports of processed potatoes are in product weight as reported by Census. 2/ Includes flakes and granules.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 110--Potatoes: Selected U.S. exports, by type, 1975-98 1/

Year	Fresh 2/	Frozen			Flakes and granules	Chips 3/	Dried 4/
		Total	Fries	Other			
-- 1,000 pounds --							
1975	465,719	--	--	--	28,816	11,272	6,852
1976	1,361,474	--	--	--	156,361	12,832	44,742
1977	693,379	--	--	--	112,919	16,886	43,604
1978	406,629	53,099	42,025	11,074	68,432	15,461	28,934
1979	414,667	66,654	55,281	11,373	80,985	13,976	26,297
1980	274,631	84,544	73,328	11,216	102,337	13,232	10,175
1981	398,578	102,435	86,711	15,723	58,816	11,474	7,924
1982	305,156	109,719	95,302	14,417	65,634	13,342	8,855
1983	283,237	121,352	106,051	15,302	42,219	9,138	8,433
1984	360,325	140,435	123,134	17,300	42,372	8,599	7,984
1985	329,885	145,828	127,697	18,131	30,739	7,836	9,207
1986	340,607	195,066	171,756	23,310	42,624	8,802	8,978
1987	363,214	246,004	212,982	33,022	48,778	12,408	11,068
1988	421,985	309,109	265,636	43,473	58,829	16,582	12,519
1989	467,876	363,318	319,770	43,548	46,067	20,658	5,838
1990	327,333	421,597	385,884	35,712	41,192	44,222	6,389
1991	341,682	409,779	377,808	31,971	63,800	54,568	10,737
1992	537,939	463,826	429,166	34,659	72,138	84,369	13,505
1993	539,345	527,749	482,543	45,206	57,944	110,252	14,482
1994	655,026	638,062	596,025	42,037	81,368	155,107	8,581
1995	583,938	834,179	778,566	55,613	117,869	135,759	14,416
1996	564,010	857,557	800,473	57,084	85,581	128,758	13,505
1997	670,270	959,435	903,999	55,436	85,432	136,274	17,373
1998	650,917	1,037,775	991,077	46,698	71,755	245,529	15,644

-- = Not available.

1/ Exports of processed potatoes are in product weight as reported by the Bureau of the Census. 2/ Includes fresh seed. Data for 1978 to 1989 incorporate data on Canadian imports of U.S. potatoes. 3/ Includes corn chips prior to 1978. 4/ Excludes flour and starch.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA.

Table 111--Potatoes, U.S. per capita utilization, by category, 1975-99 1/

Year	Total	Fresh	Processing				
			Total	Freezing	Chips & shoe-strings	Dehydrating	Canning
-- Pounds, farm weight --							
1975	121.9	52.6	69.3	37.1	15.5	14.7	2.0
1976	125.2	49.4	75.8	41.8	15.8	16.3	1.9
1977	122.1	50.1	72.0	42.2	16.2	11.4	2.2
1978	119.5	46.0	73.5	42.6	16.5	12.1	2.3
1979	117.8	49.3	68.5	38.5	16.7	11.2	2.1
1980	114.7	51.1	63.6	35.4	16.5	9.8	1.9
1981	116.5	45.8	70.7	41.5	16.6	10.8	1.8
1982	115.0	47.1	67.9	38.6	17.0	10.4	1.9
1983	118.7	49.8	68.9	39.2	17.8	10.0	1.9
1984	122.1	48.3	73.8	43.7	18.0	10.3	1.8
1985	122.4	46.3	76.1	45.4	17.6	11.2	1.9
1986	125.9	48.8	77.1	46.3	18.1	10.9	1.8
1987	126.0	47.9	78.1	47.9	17.6	10.8	1.8
1988	122.3	49.6	72.7	43.3	17.1	10.4	1.9
1989	127.0	50.0	77.0	46.8	17.4	10.8	2.0
1990	124.1	46.8	77.3	46.5	16.4	12.6	1.8
1991	134.5	50.4	84.1	51.2	17.3	13.9	1.7
1992	130.7	48.6	82.1	50.2	17.2	12.9	1.8
1993	134.9	49.3	85.6	52.9	17.5	13.5	1.7
1994	140.2	50.3	89.9	57.4	17.0	13.7	1.8
1995	138.4	49.5	88.9	56.9	16.6	13.4	2.0
1996	145.4	50.0	95.4	60.4	16.5	16.7	1.8
1997	142.0	48.5	93.5	59.7	16.0	16.0	1.8
1998p	145.1	50.8	94.3	60.7	15.0	16.8	1.8
1999f	144.7	48.7	96.0	61.5	15.7	17.0	1.8

p = Preliminary. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Calendar-year estimates on a fresh-equivalent basis.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 112--Sweet potatoes: Production, by State, 1975-98

Year	Alabama	California	Georgia	Louisiana	Mississippi	New Jersey	North Carolina	South Carolina	Texas	Virginia	Other 1/	United States
-- 1,000 cwt --												
1975	522	1,022	750	2,550	790	242	4,030	250	1,150	975	610	12,891
1976	495	1,178	708	2,755	825	265	4,290	252	1,103	827	575	13,273
1977	451	1,170	450	2,430	567	252	4,290	284	903	625	463	11,885
1978	550	1,392	605	2,660	447	286	4,810	336	1,045	546	438	13,115
1979	627	1,632	633	2,565	447	311	4,800	341	1,027	507	480	13,370
1980	530	1,512	450	2,125	414	276	4,255	238	520	242	391	10,953
1981	621	1,647	644	2,600	494	275	4,680	380	741	345	372	12,799
1982	660	1,748	819	2,500	500	319	5,940	663	972	330	382	14,833
1983	515	1,716	725	2,280	447	216	4,440	460	852	138	294	12,083
1984	679	1,440	812	2,415	504	264	5,130	500	803	84	271	12,902
1985	648	1,443	848	2,520	660	338	6,000	625	1,001	143	347	14,573
1986	517	1,360	624	2,500	520	220	5,100	420	792	99	216	12,368
1987	360	1,353	630	2,470	495	276	4,550	333	840	104	200	11,611
1988	472	1,207	720	2,465	350	173	4,420	300	518	113	207	10,945
1989	468	1,453	816	2,880	285	168	4,080	330	630	108	140	11,358
1990	588	1,453	585	3,360	420	273	4,930	374	372	155	84	12,594
1991	682	1,517	589	2,400	490	228	4,050	276	770	165	36	11,203
1992	809	1,845	576	2,720	520	247	4,200	210	770	84	24	12,005
1993	704	1,743	364	2,063	660	147	4,160	187	900	69	30	11,027
1994	798	1,681	345	3,040	935	154	5,270	219	837	80	21	13,380
1995	677	1,920	323	3,150	825	210	4,800	181	650	85	0	12,821
1996	714	2,160	260	3,360	1,296	156	4,340	117	743	70	0	13,216
1997	540	1,989	120	3,400	1,092	116	4,960	121	899	90	0	13,327
1998	629	2,134	70	2,200	1,358	105	5,440	81	252	113	0	12,382

1/ Maryland, Arkansas, and Tennessee. Between 1990 and 1994, includes Maryland only.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 113--Sweet potatoes: U.S. acreage, yield, production, and value, 1975-99

Year	Acreage		Yield per acre	Production	Farm value	
	Planted	Harvested			Per unit	Total
	Acres		Cwt	1,000 cwt	\$/cwt	\$1,000
1975	117,800	114,300	113	12,891	8.59	110,758
1976	119,800	114,800	116	13,273	7.50	99,054
1977	111,800	107,100	111	11,885	10.50	124,859
1978	115,700	112,200	117	13,115	10.60	139,226
1979	117,900	114,200	117	13,370	8.92	119,093
1980	107,800	102,000	107	10,953	13.60	148,359
1981	113,200	109,800	117	12,799	13.60	174,748
1982	118,700	115,400	129	14,833	8.03	118,864
1983	105,300	102,400	118	12,083	13.60	165,265
1984	105,800	102,900	125	12,902	14.00	181,006
1985	108,200	103,300	141	14,573	8.81	127,836
1986	94,500	90,800	136	12,368	11.00	134,436
1987	92,300	88,900	131	11,611	11.50	133,512
1988	89,100	85,500	128	10,945	12.90	141,202
1989	89,500	86,000	132	11,358	16.40	186,279
1990	93,900	89,500	141	12,594	9.70	121,962
1991	81,200	77,800	144	11,203	13.30	149,367
1992	85,900	82,400	146	12,005	12.20	146,499
1993	82,900	80,000	138	11,027	15.10	166,828
1994	86,100	82,700	162	13,380	14.00	187,383
1995	86,900	83,100	154	12,821	15.90	204,658
1996	88,100	83,700	158	13,216	14.40	190,529
1997	85,600	82,100	162	13,327	15.80	211,177
1998	87,200	83,800	148	12,382	15.30	187,327
1999f	88,100	85,200				

f = NASS forecast.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 114--Dry edible beans: Harvested acreage, by State, 1975-99

Crop year 1/	Cali- fornia	Colo- rado	Idaho	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Nebraska	North Dakota	Wash- ington	Wyoming	Other 2/	United States
-- 1,000 acres --											
1975	154	200	141	520	48	120	122	36	25	100	1,466
1976	179	175	159	545	42	120	139	26	25	79	1,489
1977	169	140	132	480	30	114	105	19	23	58	1,270
1978	216	160	153	520	42	118	113	31	27	74	1,454
1979	207	165	133	460	36	135	105	40	32	75	1,388
1980	213	215	179	570	84	150	255	54	45	94	1,859
1981	224	225	243	590	103	230	415	69	50	121	2,270
1982	210	185	141	550	73	212	240	37	35	94	1,777
1983	143	150	88	350	39	131	160	16	18	44	1,139
1984	191	190	138	390	50	170	200	34	37	60	1,460
1985	178	205	118	410	62	151	237	33	27	60	1,481
1986	155	185	139	340	61	205	280	31	32	67	1,495
1987	168	180	148	395	74	197	359	35	31	78	1,665
1988	147	155	119	170	60	193	370	36	35	68	1,353
1989	180	185	168	265	70	208	410	43	45	77	1,651
1990	166	225	178	330	136	254	550	47	49	149	2,084
1991	150	180	143	365	120	211	510	50	41	144	1,914
1992	117	159	88	330	97	153	390	35	32	129	1,530
1993	106	185	123	380	88	150	380	42	26	138	1,618
1994	131	195	138	360	122	190	470	40	39	146	1,831
1995	137	165	108	385	150	205	540	41	28	137	1,896
1996	123	125	93	320	155	195	570	35	31	104	1,751
1997	132	120	98	305	165	180	565	38	31	125	1,759
1998	105	155	103	295	175	188	710	40	37	106	1,914
1999f	151	170	88	340	185	205	610	38	31	123	1,941

f = NASS forecast.

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. The year stated begins crop year. 2/ Includes Kansas, Montana, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Texas, Utah, and Wisconsin.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 115--Dry edible beans: Production, by class, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	Baby limas	Large limas	Great Northern	Pinto	Navy	Red kidney	Black	Other 2/	United States
-- 1,000 cwt --									
1975	416	408	1,409	6,367	4,140	1,477	212	3,013	17,442
1976	378	522	1,767	5,842	4,846	1,377	157	2,947	17,836
1977	475	540	1,603	4,462	5,209	1,285	109	2,872	16,555
1978	512	458	1,863	5,638	5,604	1,827	168	2,865	18,935
1979	656	529	2,011	6,114	5,858	1,602	288	3,494	20,552
1980	447	758	2,121	10,333	5,717	1,757	1,451	4,145	26,729
1981	661	639	2,690	14,593	5,550	1,542	2,244	4,832	32,751
1982	530	580	2,896	7,217	7,937	2,027	259	4,117	25,563
1983	472	463	1,940	4,372	4,618	997	48	2,610	15,520
1984	546	648	2,404	7,286	4,979	1,624	110	3,473	21,070
1985	674	931	1,480	7,628	6,273	1,665	182	3,465	22,298
1986	637	385	2,724	10,112	3,515	1,381	717	3,489	22,960
1987	485	435	2,476	9,560	7,199	1,768	221	3,887	26,031
1988	673	574	2,857	7,199	3,379	1,120	100	3,351	19,253
1989	728	618	2,122	9,439	4,457	1,717	466	4,182	23,729
1990	570	460	2,822	13,650	6,593	2,344	1,092	4,848	32,379
1991	975	681	2,588	13,643	8,268	2,323	741	4,546	33,765
1992	498	615	1,416	9,172	5,018	1,964	758	3,174	22,615
1993	351	350	868	8,006	5,275	2,049	1,270	3,693	21,862
1994	609	429	1,624	12,703	5,289	2,808	1,462	4,026	28,950
1995	510	415	2,142	11,253	7,314	2,254	2,305	4,496	30,689
1996	517	394	2,239	12,123	5,984	2,113	1,350	3,192	27,912
1997	902	718	2,251	10,920	5,524	2,610	2,122	6,445	29,370
1998	310	480	2,186	14,511	3,897	2,008	3,569	7,436	30,828

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. The year stated begins crop year. 2/ Includes blackeye, garbanzo, small white, cranberry, small red, pink, and other.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 116--Dry edible beans: Production, by State, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	California	Colorado	Idaho	Michigan	Minnesota	Nebraska	North Dakota	Washington	Wyoming	All other 2/	United States
-- 1,000 cwt --											
1975	2,606	1,800	2,580	4,732	384	1,920	1,183	702	425	1,110	17,442
1976	2,800	1,715	2,655	5,450	364	1,980	1,112	455	450	855	17,836
1977	2,887	1,190	2,165	5,664	396	1,767	1,103	333	380	670	16,555
1978	3,323	1,632	2,494	5,980	592	1,947	1,243	527	427	770	18,935
1979	3,600	1,667	2,460	6,440	562	2,160	1,418	800	608	837	20,552
1980	3,813	2,322	3,329	7,752	966	2,730	2,678	1,080	891	1,168	26,729
1981	4,105	3,083	4,277	7,198	1,277	4,025	4,565	1,380	1,050	1,791	32,751
1982	3,585	2,128	2,594	7,975	949	3,286	2,520	766	630	1,130	25,563
1983	2,412	1,680	1,452	4,550	452	2,188	1,648	355	324	459	15,520
1984	3,218	2,394	2,470	4,290	700	3,230	2,520	707	759	782	21,070
1985	3,563	2,788	2,006	5,412	868	2,794	3,010	710	481	666	22,298
1986	2,862	2,775	2,724	2,720	1,007	4,305	4,340	670	605	952	22,960
1987	3,138	2,682	2,812	5,135	1,184	3,507	5,026	746	595	1,206	26,031
1988	2,885	2,558	2,249	2,142	480	3,764	2,701	742	676	1,056	19,253
1989	3,357	3,108	3,444	3,975	910	3,494	2,460	929	851	1,201	23,729
1990	3,058	4,275	3,560	5,445	1,768	5,004	5,005	912	965	2,387	32,379
1991	3,235	3,330	2,932	6,753	1,980	4,009	7,548	1,000	800	2,178	33,765
1992	2,445	2,608	1,584	4,290	1,416	2,525	4,680	644	592	1,831	22,615
1993	2,210	2,609	2,091	6,080	836	2,100	2,964	798	339	1,835	21,862
1994	2,771	3,140	2,691	4,680	2,079	3,572	6,110	840	743	2,324	28,950
1995	2,740	2,558	2,160	6,930	2,055	3,588	7,182	902	504	2,070	30,689
1996	2,325	2,250	1,907	4,640	2,418	3,705	7,524	710	699	1,734	27,912
1997	3,000	2,280	2,156	4,941	2,558	3,708	7,119	850	700	2,058	29,370
1998	2,048	2,868	2,112	4,425	2,538	3,666	9,798	890	808	1,675	30,828

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. The year stated begins crop year. 2/ Includes Kansas, Montana, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Texas, Utah, and Wisconsin.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 117--Dry edible beans: Value of production, by State, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	California	Colorado	Idaho	Michigan	Minnesota	Nebraska	North Dakota	Washington	Wyoming	Other 2/	United States
-- \$ 1,000 --											
1975	60,199	27,900	39,990	122,559	7,181	38,016	17,390	11,934	6,375	19,444	350,988
1976	70,280	20,066	30,798	87,745	4,805	26,334	12,454	6,006	5,265	12,538	276,291
1977	78,526	22,610	41,352	103,651	6,376	35,693	17,427	6,627	7,562	15,042	334,866
1978	81,414	27,744	41,151	88,504	8,110	33,878	16,781	9,275	7,259	13,396	327,512
1979	99,000	44,342	60,024	119,140	10,847	48,384	31,905	19,200	14,957	20,299	468,098
1980	124,685	66,641	94,211	204,653	21,735	73,437	66,147	29,700	24,681	31,557	737,447
1981	117,814	45,628	65,438	186,428	27,966	80,098	90,387	25,530	18,270	30,912	688,471
1982	83,531	24,898	30,350	109,258	11,768	45,018	28,476	10,341	7,308	12,861	363,809
1983	78,390	30,912	26,281	105,560	10,306	43,104	30,818	6,497	5,929	10,070	347,867
1984	90,748	39,980	39,767	84,084	13,440	48,127	40,572	12,585	11,613	14,053	394,969
1985	79,455	47,954	37,713	81,180	12,673	55,601	43,344	12,922	8,610	12,040	391,492
1986	81,567	42,180	43,312	64,192	22,255	70,172	76,384	11,926	9,196	16,195	437,379
1987	86,295	39,157	43,867	75,998	18,826	59,970	64,835	11,488	9,044	18,870	428,350
1988	104,437	79,810	65,446	68,330	13,920	99,746	68,876	20,850	19,942	33,791	575,148
1989	116,824	94,483	97,465	104,543	23,478	91,193	61,008	23,968	25,445	38,228	676,635
1990	94,492	67,973	62,656	99,099	33,415	84,568	77,578	18,605	16,212	44,105	598,703
1991	84,757	45,621	42,514	107,373	31,680	57,329	92,086	19,200	11,120	36,631	528,311
1992	59,658	49,552	31,522	94,809	29,170	46,965	78,624	14,554	10,893	41,522	457,269
1993	78,013	70,443	51,020	123,424	19,897	50,610	68,172	18,913	10,101	48,938	539,531
1994	96,431	52,124	50,860	126,828	44,699	73,940	109,369	18,144	14,532	45,534	632,461
1995	95,352	47,323	45,144	134,442	38,840	78,936	121,376	20,746	13,504	40,470	636,133
1996	89,513	50,625	45,768	100,688	55,614	79,658	152,737	17,324	15,378	44,935	652,240
1997	88,200	42,636	44,845	93,385	44,765	69,710	119,599	18,445	13,720	41,353	576,658
1998p	67,789	47,896	37,594	99,563	49,999	68,188	165,586	19,135	15,190	33,948	604,888

p = Preliminary.

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. The year stated begins crop year. 2/ Includes Kansas, Montana, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Texas, Utah, and Wisconsin.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 118--Dry edible beans: Season-average wholesale price, by class, 1975-98 1/

Crop year 2/	Baby limas	Large limas	Great Northern	Pintos	Navy (pea beans)	Lt. red kidney	Blackeye	Black	Small red	Pink (Idaho)
-- Dollars per cwt --										
1975	17.71	32.68	21.15	17.85	28.11	23.81	21.77	--	19.95	17.65
1976	20.82	40.69	18.20	14.75	18.65	21.35	31.78	--	16.10	14.95
1977	20.41	31.45	23.80	23.25	22.10	37.92	23.00	--	22.55	20.05
1978	22.27	37.05	23.56	21.65	18.89	22.90	25.95	--	25.14	21.63
1979	21.12	43.58	27.25	31.76	22.74	31.22	24.22	--	23.06	31.80
1980	39.25	40.68	35.13	35.51	33.47	34.46	31.52	--	35.87	33.79
1981	26.78	36.92	26.62	17.82	31.88	31.39	31.18	--	21.04	18.03
1982	28.61	32.65	20.15	15.06	17.20	22.05	23.19	--	18.78	16.96
1983	26.60	51.07	23.47	21.84	26.49	38.47	30.34	--	22.28	21.63
1984	23.44	43.40	19.36	20.72	22.77	30.31	24.47	--	23.66	20.91
1985	20.38	23.40	27.02	22.09	18.56	26.80	22.84	--	23.24	22.93
1986	21.91	25.85	24.53	19.22	43.22	33.22	34.84	--	19.61	18.88
1987	38.75	41.16	23.07	20.22	20.93	26.18	25.46	--	22.68	19.70
1988	40.16	45.81	30.48	37.64	37.65	50.42	28.29	--	34.06	35.03
1989	33.67	43.06	32.95	40.51	29.82	42.95	31.15	40.50	33.45	35.16
1990	37.61	45.98	21.94	21.19	20.41	27.01	31.73	23.85	31.16	23.16
1991	21.83	38.93	18.93	17.91	17.71	31.08	23.68	19.90	25.62	20.55
1992	22.70	27.48	21.25	23.81	21.15	34.29	25.80	24.25	30.02	27.21
1993	34.65	41.87	33.15	33.28	23.73	33.18	42.72	27.95	29.33	28.53
1994	33.81	44.67	37.18	21.32	31.63	31.09	40.18	32.60	28.19	26.25
1995	39.60	50.00	38.38	25.78	23.90	31.20	28.75	23.20	28.95	28.17
1996	45.50	56.95	26.55	27.60	23.25	40.35	32.55	27.30	39.10	32.05
1997	27.45	39.40	27.10	26.50	20.40	30.80	30.70	32.50	28.25	28.65
1998p	41.50	47.50	25.85	21.00	26.00	34.50	37.00	30.00	27.80	27.40

p = Preliminary.

1/ F.O.B. dealer prices. 2/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. 3/ Data not collected prior to 1974.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 119--Dry edible beans: U.S. monthly and season-average grower price, 1975-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season average
-- Dollars per cwt --													
1975	20.20	18.40	18.80	17.70	17.00	18.40	19.60	21.20	26.20	24.30	21.20	20.50	20.10
1976	20.00	18.70	17.80	16.00	16.90	16.00	16.30	15.50	15.20	14.30	15.30	14.60	15.50
1977	14.10	16.00	14.50	16.70	17.00	17.10	16.50	16.20	13.80	22.00	24.20	22.50	20.20
1978	21.60	22.70	20.90	20.30	19.10	19.20	17.60	17.00	14.60	16.20	16.60	16.90	17.30
1979	16.50	18.10	17.30	17.20	19.00	20.00	22.20	20.80	19.20	20.40	20.80	23.30	22.80
1980	24.50	25.00	24.80	22.60	22.90	23.60	25.80	26.30	24.50	25.30	26.30	26.40	27.60
1981	27.50	28.30	30.00	31.30	34.50	36.80	35.40	26.70	22.90	23.70	23.90	22.10	21.00
1982	20.60	19.80	18.70	18.00	19.20	17.30	15.90	16.60	14.50	13.90	14.20	13.10	14.20
1983	12.00	11.90	12.30	13.40	15.50	15.60	19.30	22.30	24.00	23.90	24.20	24.30	22.40
1984	22.10	21.30	20.30	21.10	20.40	20.60	21.60	21.10	19.00	19.90	19.70	18.60	18.70
1985	18.10	19.20	19.10	19.80	19.80	19.20	19.80	19.10	16.70	16.90	17.50	17.30	17.60
1986	17.30	17.10	17.00	17.10	16.90	17.30	17.30	17.00	15.90	19.30	20.20	22.00	19.10
1987	21.50	21.40	18.60	18.90	19.00	18.60	19.40	17.00	15.90	14.40	14.00	13.30	16.50
1988	13.50	14.20	15.40	16.40	18.30	21.80	27.10	25.90	27.10	29.10	30.50	29.70	29.90
1989	30.20	31.20	32.50	33.50	32.30	31.00	31.40	27.40	24.50	25.90	27.90	28.40	28.50
1990	30.20	32.20	32.40	33.00	33.40	34.30	33.20	26.70	18.30	17.60	18.90	18.80	18.50
1991	17.20	18.20	18.90	19.60	20.00	17.80	21.40	15.80	15.00	15.70	16.00	15.30	15.60
1992	14.70	15.20	15.30	15.80	16.30	15.10	16.90	18.20	20.10	20.20	21.30	21.50	19.90
1993	21.20	20.70	20.00	18.30	17.80	16.50	18.60	19.10	21.10	23.20	26.60	25.00	24.60
1994	25.90	25.40	26.20	26.10	25.60	25.00	26.10	25.40	21.10	23.50	22.60	22.20	22.50
1995	22.30	21.10	21.30	23.60	25.30	24.10	24.00	23.00	18.30	19.10	19.50	20.60	20.80
1996	19.60	19.90	19.90	22.70	24.80	25.80	26.80	26.90	24.40	24.00	25.10	24.10	23.50
1997	23.20	23.60	23.30	23.00	22.20	21.20	21.90	20.40	16.20	16.90	18.60	20.30	19.30
1998	21.10	21.20	20.20	20.80	20.80	20.90	21.30	19.60	19.30	19.60	20.80	20.50	19.80
1999p	19.80	18.40	17.20	16.80	20.10	19.50	19.70						

p = Preliminary.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 120--Dry edible beans: U.S. imports, by class, 1975-99

Year	Red kidney	Mung	Garbanzo	Black-eye 1/	Other 2/	Total
-- 1,000 cwt --						
1975	27	113	100	3	209	452
1976	21	52	77	4	198	352
1977	17	181	266	6	192	662
1978	35	25	248	8	102	418
1979	37	39	231	8	122	438
1980	26	92	282	0	62	461
1981	12	280	286	3	153	733
1982	17	56	204	0	161	438
1983	14	56	305	3	117	495
1984	24	194	266	1	96	582
1985	6	288	211	4	71	579
1986	17	171	256	3	88	534
1987	21	131	271	7	224	654
1988	17	127	292	27	177	641
1989	72	264	308	65	237	946
1990	52	162	308	10	317	850
1991	18	159	349	4	202	732
1992	40	89	267	2	246	644
1993	89	94	241	31	219	674
1994	97	158	258	2	265	780
1995	85	145	224	1	398	853
1996	55	130	287	10	398	880
1997	60	150	300	10	400	920
1998	34	156	245	0	490	924
1999f	50	170	325	1	554	1,100

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Includes blackeyes and other cowpeas. 2/ Includes lima beans and beans not elsewhere classified.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 121--Selected dry beans: U.S. export value to selected countries and the world, 1995-98

Item	Canada	Mexico	France	United			Venezuela	Italy	Nether- lands	Japan	Australia	Others	World
				Kingdom	Haiti								
--\$ 1,000--													
1995:													
Pintos	0	4,072	414	130	9,324	17	74	22	11	184	41,101	55,348	
Navy	963	397	556	30,869	3	267	3,062	225	176	0	15,508	52,025	
Great Northern	0	0	4,909	35	0	468	407	281	1,459	483	8,993	17,035	
Light red kidney	723	0	145	3	0	255	74	0	0	17	2,332	3,549	
Dark red kidney	169	199	2,620	4,951	0	337	3,844	632	659	164	4,396	17,970	
Black	0	3,242	0	42	220	1,666	102	24	7	5	2,369	7,676	
Baby limas	0	0	0	69	10	62	29	54	10,862	139	169	11,395	
Large limas	0	0	0	1,525	82	0	47	0	870	241	103	2,867	
Small red	419	11	0	42	0	820	24	611	979	643	5,751	9,300	
Blackeye	0	11	13	116	0	0	37	0	0	55	1,106	1,337	
Other	3,030	2,550	231	349	372	274	2,756	1,821	839	180	12,238	24,640	
Total	5,305	10,483	8,889	38,130	10,012	4,166	10,453	3,668	15,862	2,110	72,331	203,142	
1996:													
Pintos	0	31,857	0	211	4,641	0	14	6	13	187	11,450	48,379	
Navy	1,214	1,225	218	32,417	0	127	2,561	586	28	136	2,750	41,261	
Great Northern	0	50	5,152	0	0	543	700	620	1,906	642	5,589	15,203	
Light red kidney	738	1,777	201	8	0	175	47	17	0	70	2,783	5,815	
Dark red kidney	317	2,032	1,773	4,444	0	0	2,012	325	1,176	175	3,937	16,192	
Black	0	14,753	0	39	440	96	49	29	7	9	1,071	16,492	
Baby limas	0	0	36	34	0	0	0	117	11,592	167	108	12,054	
Large limas	435	44	0	2,284	43	0	54	51	842	258	310	4,322	
Small red	407	28	39	51	965	0	0	0	1,010	494	3,569	6,563	
Blackeye	0	0	33	304	151	0	57	8	13	58	1,278	1,902	
Other	2,446	17,666	396	358	55	347	2,726	1,234	427	162	8,246	34,062	
Total	5,557	69,432	7,848	40,149	6,295	1,288	8,219	2,993	17,014	2,358	26,509	202,243	
1997:													
Pintos	0	12,225	0	129	7,104	0	30	19	7	189	12,542	32,245	
Navy	1,676	796	62	37,323	0	63	4,670	212	4	401	3,478	48,686	
Great Northern	0	0	1,061	12	0	35	45	127	1,258	657	25,601	28,795	
Light red kidney	844	552	149	0	0	1,203	0	100	0	36	2,792	5,675	
Dark red kidney	1,046	476	1,776	3,688	0	116	3,967	530	41	189	6,872	18,698	
Black	0	10,404	96	0	429	1,107	29	37	17	4	1,319	13,441	
Baby limas	0	0	20	100	0	3	40	31	9,166	228	219	9,809	
Large limas	424	0	20	1,828	0	23	35	113	1,494	200	68	4,203	
Small red	920	111	0	14	85	56	0	4	359	688	4,695	6,934	
Blackeye	0	0	0	396	0	0	35	0	0	117	1,416	1,964	
Other	1,951	14,790	663	382	431	863	2,405	2,361	464	428	10,789	35,527	
Total	6,861	39,354	3,847	43,872	8,049	3,468	11,254	3,533	12,810	3,136	51,285	205,975	
1998:													
Pintos	0	40,698	35	112	12,098	0	9	33	3	188	14,865	68,042	
Navy	1,240	1,635	241	27,514	0	93	4,996	277	8	1,568	4,004	41,575	
Great Northern	0	0	3,568	157	0	244	532	814	1,098	364	24,004	30,781	
Light red kidney	986	1,128	0	12	0	961	0	26	6	68	2,555	5,742	
Dark red kidney	496	744	2,207	2,622	5	101	2,277	584	69	163	6,137	15,405	
Black	0	24,125	0	29	56	1,043	0	3	15	43	6,021	31,335	
Baby limas	0	101	19	54	0	5	45	30	5,481	185	391	6,311	
Large limas	457	31	0	2,195	0	64	129	74	1,469	193	433	5,044	
Small red	390	41	22	13	0	0	0	0	152	331	5,589	6,537	
Blackeye	0	0	33	302	0	0	211	40	0	105	4,451	5,143	
Other	4,958	41,189	523	1,307	102	693	1,888	1,055	397	110	13,220	65,443	
Total	8,527	109,693	6,648	34,317	12,261	3,205	10,087	2,935	8,698	3,319	51,565	281,357	

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 122--Dry edible beans: U.S. exports, by class, 1975-99 1/

Year	Navy	Great Northern	Pinto	Red kidney	Baby limas	Black	Other 2/	Total
-- 1,000 cwt --								
1975	1,149	536	916	195	88	73	910	3,867
1976	663	522	685	208	163	189	892	3,322
1977	1,039	890	738	209	186	129	725	3,916
1978	1,914	1,009	604	277	309	100	1,033	5,245
1979	1,451	880	1,035	405	283	88	1,106	5,247
1980	1,606	1,331	5,801	879	529	1,196	1,469	12,811
1981	2,342	1,546	8,429	557	493	1,653	1,871	16,892
1982	2,043	1,549	3,000	486	465	651	2,228	10,423
1983	1,391	1,309	349	415	198	180	1,476	5,317
1984	1,508	858	1,226	444	198	77	1,555	5,866
1985	1,469	938	1,411	263	288	93	1,701	6,163
1986	1,978	1,156	2,635	398	432	57	1,470	8,126
1987	1,660	1,316	2,115	492	354	138	1,361	7,435
1988	1,923	2,165	1,585	668	448	129	1,274	8,192
1989	1,463	1,107	2,661	477	387	247	1,847	8,190
1990	2,499	1,408	3,493	631	435	463	2,144	11,073
1991	2,769	934	2,749	811	390	266	2,043	9,963
1992	1,312	507	1,174	890	335	203	2,081	6,502
1993	2,020	339	1,486	706	367	325	1,513	6,756
1994	1,620	649	2,002	886	336	176	2,102	7,770
1995	2,117	642	2,621	718	339	322	1,374	8,133
1996	1,811	628	1,825	727	319	580	3,110	9,000
1997	2,265	1,022	1,340	807	274	468	1,635	7,812
1998	2,082	1,235	2,588	705	225	1,015	2,813	10,663
1999f	1,900	750	2,000	650	275	500	1,725	7,800

f = ERS forecast. 1/ Calendar year data. 2/ Includes black, baby limas, other limas, white, and other beans not elsewhere classified. Excludes seed beans. Since 1978, includes blackeye, cowpeas, and garbanzo beans.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 123--Dry edible beans: U.S. per capita use for selected classes, 1975-99

Year	Pinto	Navy	Great Northern	Red kidney	All limas	Other 1/	Total
-- Pounds per person --							
1975	1.7	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3	6.8
1976	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	6.4
1977	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	6.4
1978	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	5.1
1979	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	6.4
1980	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	5.4
1981	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	5.4
1982	3.2	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	6.5
1983	2.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	6.5
1984	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	5.1
1985	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	7.1
1986	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	6.6
1987	2.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	5.2
1988	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	6.9
1989	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	5.9
1990	3.1	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	6.6
1991	3.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.3	7.3
1992	3.8	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	7.7
1993	3.6	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	7.4
1994r	3.3	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	7.8
1995	3.3	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.5	7.7
1996r	3.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.4	7.4
1997	3.6	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	7.6
1998p	3.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	7.6
1998f	3.8	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.5	7.9

r = revised. p = preliminary. f = ERS forecast. 1/ Includes black, small red, pink, cranberry, garbanzo, blackeye, and all other dry edible beans.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 124--Dry peas and lentils: U.S. harvested acreage, by class, 1975-99

Crop year 1/	Green peas 2/	Yellow peas	Austrian peas	Lentils	Total
-- Acres --					
1975	131,048	31,005	35,000	100,416	297,469
1976	86,053	21,605	12,000	88,168	207,826
1977	117,897	45,896	11,000	118,725	293,518
1978	143,610	52,004	25,000	132,344	352,958
1979	107,724	25,342	23,000	158,110	314,176
1980	116,370	19,410	28,927	227,695	392,402
1981	80,740	34,444	10,400	192,978	318,562
1982	169,978	38,094	29,117	182,977	420,166
1983	158,169	33,256	23,330	100,960	315,715
1984	186,489	14,738	31,826	71,766	304,819
1985	139,348	18,974	26,282	109,533	294,137
1986	162,555	17,502	27,892	161,220	369,169
1987	156,179	20,641	25,761	152,115	354,696
1988	154,952	21,215	7,995	73,225	257,387
1989	138,063	29,905	8,902	94,384	271,254
1990	119,809	37,194	10,257	113,818	281,078
1991	162,887	26,057	12,767	127,457	329,168
1992	155,410	13,392	7,808	132,027	308,637
1993	148,102	4,894	11,857	155,838	320,691
1994	114,689	9,789	4,931	222,808	352,217
1995	167,088	23,192	8,224	172,209	370,713
1996	151,399	25,957	6,893	140,530	324,779
1997	167,726	37,481	11,652	154,540	371,399
1998	189,319	88,658	10,187	147,372	435,536
1999f	198,884	55,653	13,326	179,298	447,161

f = forecast. 1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. After 1996, includes acreage in both the Pacific Northwest and Upper Midwest.

2/ Regular- and small-sieve green peas.

Source: USA Dry Pea and Lentil Council.

Table 125--Dry peas and lentils: Yield, by class, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	Green peas 2/	Yellow peas	Austrian peas	Lentils
--Pounds--				
1975	1,407	1,502	722	1,092
1976	1,857	1,768	706	1,086
1977	653	544	661	256
1978	1,759	1,725	1,511	999
1979	1,551	1,314	864	903
1980	2,342	2,232	862	947
1981	2,146	1,886	1,425	1,023
1982	1,529	1,529	1,326	856
1983	1,865	1,718	1,745	930
1984	1,479	1,458	1,032	830
1985	1,664	1,492	1,055	752
1986	1,693	1,725	1,556	1,107
1987	2,060	1,515	2,023	1,115
1988	2,128	1,754	1,242	1,130
1989	2,429	1,885	1,699	1,136
1990	1,529	1,201	1,163	796
1991	2,019	1,705	1,056	1,317
1992	1,467	1,534	1,050	1,160
1993	2,096	2,594	1,276	1,319
1994	1,707	1,571	1,154	950
1995	2,265	2,162	1,406	1,243
1996	1,137	1,034	1,406	806
1997	2,254	2,038	1,513	1,341
1998 3/	2,132	2,016	1,405	1,132

1/ Crop year September 1 to August 31. 2/ Average of regular and small-sieve green peas. 3/ Austrian winter pea data are from USDA-NASS.

Source: USA Dry Pea and Lentil Council.

Table 126--Dry peas and lentils: Production, by class, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	Green peas 2/	Yellow peas	Austrian peas	Lentils	Total
-- 1,000 pounds --					
1975	184,437	46,568	25,264	109,614	365,883
1976	159,778	38,204	8,470	95,788	302,240
1977	77,031	24,981	7,266	30,340	139,618
1978	252,580	89,691	37,782	132,167	512,220
1979	167,039	33,301	19,874	142,811	363,025
1980	272,583	43,317	24,949	215,650	356,499
1981	173,229	64,972	14,820	197,417	450,438
1982	259,959	58,252	38,629	156,723	513,563
1983	295,009	57,133	40,710	93,928	486,780
1984	275,797	21,494	32,844	59,560	389,695
1985	231,870	28,303	27,718	82,364	370,255
1986	275,156	30,191	43,401	178,471	527,219
1987	321,770	31,261	52,115	169,608	574,754
1988	329,724	37,220	9,930	82,774	459,648
1989	335,396	56,370	15,124	107,236	514,126
1990	183,165	44,684	11,928	90,599	330,376
1991	328,853	44,426	13,481	167,894	554,654
1992	228,017	20,543	8,198	153,097	409,855
1993	310,357	12,696	15,130	205,475	543,658
1994	195,725	15,382	5,690	211,711	428,508
1995	378,457	50,147	11,563	218,053	658,220
1996	172,126	26,834	10,532	113,307	322,799
1997	379,972	76,384	11,500	210,098	677,953
1998 3/	434,299	198,075	10,400	177,370	820,144

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. 2/ Regular- and small-sieve green peas. 3/ Austrian winter pea data for 1998 are from USDA-NASS.

Source: USA Dry Pea and Lentil Council.

Table 127--Dry peas and lentils: Grower price, by class, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	Green peas 2/	Yellow peas	Austrian peas	Lentils
-- Dollars per cwt --				
1975	7.85	8.50	10.20	13.60
1976	12.10	12.70	12.80	23.70
1977	12.80	12.45	12.65	31.20
1978	8.65	8.00	8.95	25.15
1979	10.35	9.55	9.35	33.70
1980	9.25	11.80	10.10	25.10
1981	10.60	9.70	12.50	16.60
1982	9.15	8.20	8.40	13.25
1983	9.00	7.65	7.95	15.50
1984	8.65	8.60	7.80	26.00
1985	10.15	9.45	9.70	32.20
1986	8.45	7.80	7.45	16.00
1987	7.55	7.80	7.35	10.95
1988	8.30	11.40	11.80	16.90
1989	8.65	10.35	10.65	17.95
1990	12.35	11.35	14.70	23.15
1991	8.05	7.35	13.15	15.55
1992	8.65	7.55	10.20	18.40
1993	7.15	8.50	9.35	14.95
1994	11.30	9.45	12.00	13.80
1995	9.65	9.50	12.10	16.90
1996	11.60	11.15	12.90	17.15
1997	7.80	7.45	10.70	11.80
1998p	6.60	6.20	--	11.30

-- = Not available. p = Preliminary.

1/ Crop year September 1 to August 31. 2/ Average of regular- and small-sieve green peas.

Source: USA Dry Pea and Lentil Council.

Table 128--Dry peas and lentils: U.S. exports, by class, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	Green peas	Yellow peas	Austrian peas	Lentils	Other 2/	Total
-- 1,000 pounds --						
1975	103,431	37,693	--	93,671	57,714	292,509
1976	97,649	23,006	--	77,788	59,845	258,288
1977	31,764	16,715	--	18,863	31,626	98,968
1978	107,500	36,575	35,452	88,698	26,758	294,983
1979	98,538	19,987	28,997	102,460	39,846	289,828
1980	160,993	44,701	31,877	150,368	42,873	430,812
1981	140,221	49,651	10,581	158,718	37,228	396,399
1982	186,072	56,892	24,991	110,075	39,572	417,602
1983	196,846	24,570	31,527	78,027	37,452	368,422
1984	196,575	23,227	26,733	69,406	41,040	356,981
1985	177,648	23,621	17,147	77,266	36,416	332,098
1986	156,503	16,269	20,372	83,262	35,956	312,362
1987	207,586	20,297	25,511	90,496	77,181	421,071
1988	211,991	22,991	7,947	104,090	44,450	391,469
1989	260,928	41,525	10,000	133,503	61,982	507,939
1990	122,105	12,186	2,862	87,150	53,543	277,844
1991	156,332	12,603	2,128	79,561	52,102	302,726
1992	154,078	12,325	3,462	130,817	52,635	353,317
1993	174,103	24,825	8,370	195,590	64,163	467,051
1994	169,113	6,740	2,417	125,697	68,053	372,020
1995	214,220	17,236	5,255	129,086	67,912	433,709
1996	109,014	13,106	5,543	113,148	59,056	299,867
1997	178,634	14,071	4,618	112,672	73,541	383,536
1998f	185,000	31,000	1,500	126,500	74,000	418,000

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. 2/ Includes seed. Since 1989, excludes chickpeas and cowpeas.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 129--Dry peas and lentils: U.S. imports, by class, 1975-98

Crop year 1/	Dried peas 2/	Split peas 3/	Lentils	Other 4/	Total
-- 1,000 pounds --					
1975	5,307	311	597	--	6,215
1976	10,661	199	653	--	11,513
1977	12,436	956	2,568	--	15,960
1978	7,401	351	1,869	--	9,620
1979	5,660	604	1,042	--	7,306
1980	5,844	1,374	958	--	8,176
1981	6,878	983	1,749	--	9,611
1982	14,013	1,992	237	--	16,242
1983	8,657	2,436	2,583	--	13,677
1984	12,415	2,102	2,163	--	16,680
1985	21,717	3,239	3,268	--	28,223
1986	23,666	5,115	4,100	--	32,881
1987	29,228	4,280	5,898	--	39,406
1988 5/	10,698	6,500	6,634	--	23,832
1989	8,815	7,604	6,925	27,153	50,497
1990	5,942	7,804	5,044	33,769	52,559
1991	1,586	5,441	6,200	40,566	53,793
1992	759	8,999	5,800	47,257	62,815
1993	1,863	7,604	5,379	47,590	62,436
1994	25,075	11,155	6,644	45,803	88,677
1995	3,164	10,440	6,649	55,925	76,178
1996	14,438	17,348	13,494	72,632	117,912
1997	3,469	14,669	23,267	72,579	113,984
1998f	4,300	14,200	15,500	61,500	95,500

-- = Not available. f = ERS forecast.

1/ Crop year begins September 1 and ends August 31. 2/ From 1970 to 1988, includes dried, desiccated, and dehydrated peas, other than split peas. After 1988, under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule, includes the sum of green and yellow peas (excluding split). 3/ From 1970 to 1988, includes green and yellow peas. After 1988, includes split peas only. 4/ Includes Austrian winter peas, misc. dry peas, and dry pea and lentil seeds. 5/ Pea data series broken following the 1987/88 season due to the January 1989 change to the harmonized system.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 130--Mushrooms: Production, by type of sale, 1975-97

Crop year 1/	Fresh	Processed	Total 2/
		-- 1,000 pounds --	
1975	142,121	167,695	309,816
1976	151,247	195,882	347,129
1977	191,080	207,623	398,703
1978	229,538	224,469	454,007
1979	255,846	214,223	470,069
1980	275,052	194,524	469,576
1981	319,132	198,014	517,146
1982	337,234	153,592	490,826
1983	388,075	173,456	561,531
1984	419,913	175,768	595,681
1985	427,204	160,752	587,956
1986	457,299	157,094	614,393
1987	468,895	162,924	631,819
1988	484,675	183,084	667,759
1989	511,904	203,088	714,992
1990	511,921	237,230	749,151
1991	496,959	249,873	746,832
1992	522,381	253,976	776,357
1993	516,836	233,963	750,799
1994	532,232	250,108	782,340
1995	537,124	240,746	777,870
1996	553,780	222,897	776,677
1997	621,463	187,139	808,602

1/ Crop year begins July 1 and ends June 30. 2/ Total production, fresh market, and processing estimates are primarily Agaricus, but also include specialties through 1986. Statistics after 1986 are for Agaricus only.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 131--Mushrooms: Price and value, by type of sale, 1975-97

Crop year 2/	Fresh 1/		Processed 1/		All 1/	
	Price	Value	Price	Value	Price	Value
	Cent/lb.	\$ 1,000	Cent/lb.	\$ 1,000	Cent/lb.	\$ 1,000
1975	71.90	102,234	53.00	88,864	61.70	191,098
1976	82.40	124,613	66.90	131,065	73.70	255,678
1977	90.10	172,159	65.20	135,429	77.10	307,588
1978	94.90	217,770	64.20	144,030	79.70	361,800
1979	95.80	245,201	57.60	123,396	78.40	368,597
1980	94.70	260,439	58.60	114,060	79.80	374,499
1981	96.80	308,805	55.50	109,901	81.00	418,706
1982	100.00	338,048	60.80	93,373	87.90	431,421
1983	96.50	374,327	64.60	112,061	86.60	486,388
1984	93.50	392,762	57.40	100,886	82.90	493,648
1985	94.80	404,914	54.90	88,179	83.90	493,093
1986	96.90	443,037	56.40	88,621	86.50	531,658
1987	94.90	444,967	61.00	99,333	86.10	544,300
1988	97.90	474,675	66.50	121,663	89.30	596,338
1989	100.00	512,055	65.30	132,683	90.20	644,738
1990	98.10	501,967	61.50	145,948	86.50	647,915
1991	99.50	494,340	63.80	159,501	87.50	653,841
1992	99.80	521,566	58.20	147,832	86.20	669,398
1993	103.00	532,863	66.20	154,810	91.60	687,673
1994	105.00	560,127	68.40	171,046	93.50	731,173
1995	109.00	588,126	57.90	139,452	93.50	727,578
1996	109.00	605,728	55.90	124,568	94.00	730,296
1997	108.00	670,075	55.30	103,433	95.70	773,508

1/ Includes all varieties through 1986. After 1986, data are for Agaricus only.

2/ Crop year begins July 1 and ends June 30. Data for 1998/99 to be released on August 18, 1999.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 132--Mushrooms: U.S. monthly and annual imports, 1980-99 1/

Item/year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
Fresh: 2/													
1980	25	26	64	37	90	124	92	69	61	60	41	64	754
1981	44	97	21	21	86	29	30	1	24	14	31	78	475
1982	181	105	121	64	82	71	93	11	2	7	21	2	761
1983	572	4	68	97	96	96	112	76	46	102	99	33	1,401
1984	80	61	48	62	55	70	72	53	64	23	27	18	633
1985	8	12	34	23	15	12	14	14	24	8	17	73	252
1986	159	107	108	62	27	404	75	170	197	127	181	145	1,763
1987	223	152	64	53	24	32	10	16	56	45	148	52	876
1988	114	131	115	180	132	223	206	73	30	154	198	95	1,651
1989	275	187	207	169	156	136	129	257	138	253	132	150	2,190
1990	142	145	170	190	200	156	189	182	180	219	257	243	2,275
1991	337	209	268	439	540	394	462	725	378	272	306	359	4,690
1992	473	171	261	247	539	384	523	449	500	311	312	361	4,532
1993	320	202	232	116	107	386	342	202	294	168	273	288	2,930
1994	211	162	327	345	351	296	348	221	270	372	327	478	3,709
1995	472	611	649	521	384	324	353	437	347	391	473	511	5,472
1996	548	712	652	683	841	1,098	952	927	846	608	685	1,095	9,648
1997	1,338	929	1,016	937	948	1,061	1,316	1,332	1,392	1,355	1,593	1,758	14,974
1998	1,960	1,599	1,378	1,672	1,599	1,824	1,447	1,560	1,483	2,133	1,871	2,395	20,921
1999	2,238	1,708	2,077	2,093	2,233								
Frozen: 3/													
1980	42	139	408	523	430	146	170	168	185	98	26	64	2,399
1981	6	29	141	85	186	62	39	62	74	22	33	35	775
1982	82	77	65	100	102	81	51	68	107	97	44	23	896
1983	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	974
1984	114	62	84	133	39	56	125	40	153	40	37	68	951
1985	37	71	175	133	98	54	103	211	191	241	117	137	1,568
1986	104	158	103	56	286	53	124	287	368	594	185	92	2,409
1987	62	192	231	489	264	200	332	327	243	118	53	94	2,604
1988	74	31	278	102	145	62	107	138	91	61	54	66	1,210
1989	30	73	137	34	183	147	0	42	74	1	42	124	888
1990	231	12	1	33	98	279	40	30	94	16	22	1,168	2,024
1991	43	185	193	158	35	216	19	22	104	124	60	888	2,049
1992	327	200	102	82	173	16	28	47	102	44	270	769	2,159
1993	185	41	115	62	126	98	61	53	128	27	53	336	1,284
1994	3	160	220	355	337	173	25	149	20	60	82	64	1,647
1995	233	325	175	260	241	27	4	141	33	72	40	54	1,603
1996	70	35	67	169	78	121	116	75	47	115	180	49	1,120
1997	267	95	133	232	458	114	312	116	242	160	42	228	2,400
1998	115	272	821	249	247	171	74	123	46	111	120	278	2,628
1999	235	227	370	227	258								
Canned: 4/													
1980	6,398	6,938	9,432	11,784	12,247	10,820	9,784	11,893	6,209	8,481	7,985	7,116	109,086
1981	4,215	4,420	6,722	8,240	9,107	6,928	7,323	7,706	7,201	6,716	7,215	8,159	83,952
1982	7,990	8,043	7,535	6,887	8,053	8,506	7,622	8,926	8,780	7,234	10,245	8,190	98,013
1983	8,889	9,833	10,920	11,784	9,255	10,104	11,671	10,254	11,559	7,752	5,093	4,912	112,024
1984	16,494	12,835	17,104	20,048	16,776	17,290	19,008	16,025	11,081	10,290	6,574	4,558	168,082
1985	8,953	8,310	15,792	11,658	16,628	12,402	13,130	14,305	13,180	10,812	12,214	15,461	152,844
1986	15,338	16,158	15,018	10,609	13,441	12,258	15,667	14,027	9,789	9,190	14,695	12,919	159,109
1987	14,864	13,731	15,764	20,668	18,342	16,256	16,680	12,956	8,865	7,269	5,903	6,385	157,681
1988	5,827	10,432	15,725	16,903	14,752	13,935	10,875	12,264	5,229	6,007	3,080	3,702	118,731
1989	6,802	14,185	16,760	16,209	13,324	9,012	10,364	10,085	8,105	8,467	5,165	7,219	125,697
1990	6,809	7,481	11,440	9,801	11,500	7,561	9,571	9,353	5,706	5,858	7,364	10,140	102,584
1991	8,420	9,600	9,482	10,634	10,557	13,217	10,362	9,124	8,134	10,046	10,437	11,005	121,018
1992	8,745	8,633	9,217	8,863	9,278	10,104	8,405	9,258	7,602	11,163	9,275	9,932	110,475
1993	10,017	7,707	8,461	8,347	9,199	6,947	8,562	7,214	7,286	7,342	7,741	8,803	97,627
1994	7,423	11,814	14,041	15,466	17,879	14,682	14,251	12,677	10,230	9,278	9,410	8,375	145,527
1995	12,067	13,703	16,788	18,002	17,095	14,363	15,496	12,715	10,975	8,650	8,557	9,315	157,725
1996	8,489	8,708	8,945	9,769	11,829	12,784	13,505	13,568	10,709	10,836	12,831	14,577	136,549
1997	14,882	12,131	10,087	12,729	13,256	13,186	12,507	11,339	9,976	9,867	9,503	12,340	141,804
1998	10,956	17,888	26,341	8,264	10,094	9,218	9,976	5,911	7,222	7,303	7,356	9,966	130,494
1999	7,918	9,119	9,181	10,343	11,159								

-- = Not available.

1/ Import data beginning in January 1989 are reported under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HS) of the U.S. Department of Commerce. 2/ Fresh imports exclude straw mushrooms. 3/ Monthly data for 1983 frozen imports were insufficient and will be replaced in the future. 4/ Canned mushrooms are reported on a drained-weight basis.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 133--Mushrooms, canned: U.S. monthly and annual exports, 1978-99 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
-- 1,000 pounds --													
1978	33	43	26	72	73	67	46	56	56	17	103	84	677
1979	72	21	21	42	51	8	49	4	60	34	22	89	473
1980	126	65	26	54	19	113	5	56	65	19	14	15	578
1981	8	17	55	14	49	23	87	85	19	73	13	55	498
1982	28	10	6	6	33	23	15	0	31	39	11	53	257
1983	34	7	14	24	44	18	22	27	70	2	6	27	295
1984	15	16	33	56	78	104	8	10	145	28	49	92	634
1985	21	197	0	35	2	43	1	92	4	109	41	10	556
1986	257	24	36	6	73	27	0	33	11	55	2	28	552
1987	45	3	17	8	2	56	96	94	36	66	3	53	478
1988	156	6	44	51	42	36	28	27	14	13	675	5	1,096
1989	12	163	14	68	37	36	201	67	112	120	120	420	1,371
1990	330	291	306	267	132	470	290	222	340	419	620	348	4,034
1991	433	375	434	965	583	412	554	577	358	907	473	296	6,366
1992	400	1,151	597	648	467	713	928	706	919	815	819	1,109	9,273
1993	697	1,063	1,492	978	1,006	798	483	269	328	268	357	458	8,198
1994	290	1,252	769	910	919	304	255	500	243	308	169	233	6,152
1995	109	119	486	359	511	483	318	128	205	156	180	320	3,374
1996	95	175	407	519	367	292	318	167	40	232	308	747	3,668
1997	579	75	216	112	229	517	288	335	299	293	296	286	3,526
1998	248	359	366	259	378	140	135	309	157	201	123	70	2,745
1999	73	118	61	251	49								

1/ Export data beginning in January 1989 are reported under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule (HS) of the U.S. Department of Commerce. Excludes dried mushrooms, but includes prepared truffles.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 134--Mushrooms, all: U.S. per capita utilization, 1975-99

Crop year	Fresh	Processing	Total
-- Pounds, farm weight --			
1975	0.7	1.2	1.9
1976	0.7	1.4	2.1
1977	0.9	1.6	2.5
1978	1.0	1.7	2.7
1979	1.1	1.7	2.8
1980	1.2	1.5	2.7
1981	1.4	1.5	2.9
1982	1.4	1.5	2.9
1983	1.6	1.8	3.4
1984	1.8	1.8	3.6
1985	1.8	1.8	3.6
1986	1.9	1.9	3.8
1987	1.9	1.6	3.5
1988	2.0	1.5	3.5
1989	2.0	1.5	3.5
1990	2.0	1.7	3.7
1991	1.9	1.8	3.7
1992	2.0	1.7	3.7
1993	2.0	1.7	3.7
1994	2.1	2.0	4.1
1995	2.1	1.8	3.9
1996	2.1	1.9	4.0
1997	2.4	1.7	4.1
1998p	2.4	1.6	4.0
1999f	2.4	1.6	4.0

p = Preliminary. f = ERS forecast.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 135--Specialty mushrooms: Price and value, by type of sale, 1986-97

Crop year 1/	Shiitake			Oyster			All specialties 2/		
	Production 1,000 lbs.	Price \$/lb.	Value 3/ \$ 1,000	Production 1,000 lbs.	Price \$/lb.	Value 3/ \$ 1,000	Production 1,000 lbs.	Price \$/lb.	Value 3/ \$ 1,000
1986	1,203	4.30	4,924	1,041	2.15	1,926	2,467	3.34	7,541
1987	1,517	4.37	5,911	574	2.62	1,424	2,466	3.70	8,239
1988	2,112	4.43	8,488	1,242	2.76	3,221	3,835	3.64	12,986
1989	2,430	4.21	9,293	1,402	2.66	3,494	4,390	3.53	14,320
1990	2,553	3.73	8,673	1,242	2.67	3,207	4,487	3.34	13,840
1991	2,802	4.01	10,183	1,098	3.14	3,287	4,676	3.76	16,053
1992	2,955	3.88	10,677	1,089	2.58	2,579	5,005	3.58	16,356
1993	5,762	3.70	20,672	2,089	2.50	4,856	8,844	3.41	28,791
1994	5,649	3.86	20,819	1,980	2.65	4,773	8,794	3.56	29,316
1995	6,140	3.49	19,757	1,941	2.49	4,467	9,576	3.39	29,953
1996	7,025	3.39	22,560	2,695	2.59	6,595	11,329	3.38	36,138
1997	6,239	3.09	18,330	1,999	1.90	3,543	9,515	2.99	26,759

1/ Crop year begins July 1 and ends June 30. Series began in 1986/87. 2/ Includes shiitake, oyster, and all other specialty varieties.

3/ Value of sales.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

Table 136--Specialty vegetables: Fresh and processed imports, 1980-99

Year	Dasheens 1/	Endive 1/	Snow peas 2/ 4/	Chile peppers 2/	Chayote 1/	Fiddle- head ferns	Bamboo shoots 3/	Jicama 1/	Water- chestnuts 3/
-- 1,000 pounds --									
1980	27,721	2,482	--	--	5,232	75	23,620	5,148	25,358
1981	38,072	2,114	--	--	6,810	46	35,349	12,628	36,647
1982	38,398	3,303	--	--	8,715	62	26,870	13,684	46,156
1983	37,479	4,231	--	--	10,247	55	30,516	11,274	44,178
1984	42,695	5,631	--	--	11,127	73	35,058	17,156	47,690
1985	55,995	6,237	2,050	25,115	11,303	73	41,396	12,915	62,739
1986	48,277	7,205	12,667	59,944	12,472	106	51,601	18,728	72,750
1987	39,906	7,447	16,947	63,048	12,569	115	64,644	19,590	72,345
1988	44,633	7,187	16,947	75,987	13,543	73	44,652	17,990	73,248
1989	52,958	6,618	30,269	65,421	19,528	83	48,873	37,410	68,460
1990	47,431	5,472	31,788	79,553	20,218	36	55,709	39,419	74,210
1991	49,318	6,473	32,458	80,092	24,639	6	71,291	39,167	84,715
1992	50,568	7,927	28,950	83,760	38,584	243	51,892	43,180	77,811
1993	46,593	4,411	25,893	78,324	30,072	21	63,630	44,845	80,334
1994	53,748	5,123	25,466	106,914	32,436	54	61,240	47,855	87,934
1995	62,851	5,676	25,974	195,426	36,848	25	65,635	61,180	68,109
1996	67,777	3,695	24,256	234,106	38,148	33	57,998	63,119	89,822
1997	60,436	4,391	28,881	245,458	39,037	25	61,986	57,816	87,335
1998	67,304	7,162	32,605	287,150	39,861	28	65,603	63,392	71,467
1999f	78,000	5,000	30,000	325,000	43,000	25	70,000	75,000	88,000

-- = Not available. f = forecast.

1/ Fresh-market whitloof chicory. 2/ Fresh, chilled. 3/ Canned. 4/ Includes all fresh green peas after 1988.

Source: FATUS, Calendar Year Supplements, ERS, USDA, and Bureau of the Census, USDC.

Table 137--Specialty and minor vegetables, fresh and processed: Harvested acreage, California, 1983-97 1/

Year	Baby		Brussels		Head		Chinese		Greenhouse		Herbs & spices	
	Anise	Artichokes	Beets	sprouts	cabbage	cabbage	Cilantro	cucumbers	Eggplant	Endive	Escarole	Garlic
1983	125	11,840	80	3,916	8,551	--	--	9	512	674	--	16,655
1984	90	12,357	55	4,505	8,683	--	--	11	429	790	320	11,890
1985	144	12,032	92	4,781	8,461	--	--	12	394	382	135	14,620
1986	161	13,359	18	3,855	7,764	--	--	4	505	502	251	12,901
1987	215	11,126	33	3,517	7,573	--	--	2	603	605	--	16,177
1988	376	11,897	106	3,179	10,737	--	--	10	701	743	482	15,819
1989	438	11,407	1,297	3,624	9,334	--	--	5	563	429	410	15,763
1990	633	9,921	419	3,709	11,121	43	--	9	612	712	408	19,220
1991	645	9,801	500	3,304	10,304	68	--	3	647	849	588	21,548
1992	665	9,239	618	3,457	11,587	94	--	6	972	737	423	23,833
1993	691	8,929	656	4,919	11,848	1,263	--	7	1,214	722	448	26,961
1994	716	9,251	503	3,221	10,037	85	--	8	1,009	784	455	27,594
1995	700	8,853	160	3,057	9,201	--	--	7	840	768	456	28,253
1996	1,010	8,921	372	3,682	8,762	484	--	8	1,737	874	643	35,046
1997	411	8,199	375	2,206	9,052	779	--	9	1,252	1,059	396	29,663

Year	Horse-radish		Leal		Romaine		Casaba		Crenshaw		Shallots		Oriental		Green	
	peas	peppers	leeks	lettuce	lettuce	melons	melons	melons	melons	Okra	& gr. on.	vegetables	Parsley	Parsnips	Pumpkins	peas
1983	672	--	--	6,808	411	528	267	2,979	2,462	233	74	1,449	74	1,449	--	--
1984	740	120	16,970	6,171	365	455	100	3,230	2,626	575	33	1,891	33	1,891	400	400
1985	770	116	20,031	6,171	428	708	70	2,742	4,186	3,535	--	2,607	--	2,607	600	600
1986	940	88	14,071	6,210	642	773	163	3,263	3,203	3,297	--	3,065	--	3,065	600	600
1987	725	200	15,610	6,899	340	470	236	1,805	3,409	3,180	--	4,252	--	4,252	600	600
1988	845	344	22,206	8,531	630	544	318	4,260	6,331	3,918	--	4,088	--	4,088	601	601
1989	820	468	23,932	9,942	237	544	197	3,880	6,341	3,792	265	5,772	265	5,772	500	500
1990	892	404	30,581	12,710	689	731	348	3,589	7,548	4,975	275	7,548	275	7,548	1,000	1,000
1991	1,046	717	30,483	13,328	--	--	292	1,920	8,768	5,316	75	5,433	75	5,433	556	556
1992	1,102	1,550	36,051	14,585	115	86	178	3,035	9,534	5,321	163	5,750	163	5,750	1,791	1,791
1993	704	1,929	36,436	16,089	18	6	334	1,918	11,148	3,141	165	6,381	165	6,381	3,683	3,683
1994	1,151	2,074	34,536	23,991	--	--	218	1,530	11,442	3,436	234	5,517	234	5,517	546	546
1995	667	1,469	36,551	22,207	--	--	230	1,494	10,393	2,698	85	5,381	85	5,381	5,327	5,327
1996	623	2,036	35,807	23,067	--	--	236	2,044	11,956	2,982	66	6,488	66	6,488	5,348	5,348
1997	623	1,934	41,773	24,677	--	--	170	2,206	13,534	3,504	58	6,160	58	6,160	3,939	3,939

Year	Snow		Chile		Radish		Rappini		Squash		Spinach		Sprouts		Tomatillos		Cherry		Total	
	peas	peppers	peppers	chico	radishes	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers	peppers
1983	3,730	10,157	3,994	--	1,148	--	--	--	5,602	8,638	8,638	68	--	1,468	68	68	1,468	500	64,973	151,715
1984	5,174	10,498	3,483	--	1,094	--	--	--	5,717	9,623	9,623	105	--	694	105	105	694	185	69,703	179,719
1985	3,882	10,324	3,329	--	1,038	--	--	--	5,281	11,465	11,465	138	--	838	138	138	838	189	65,435	185,008
1986	5,118	12,143	1,684	--	737	--	--	--	5,213	10,022	10,022	136	--	1,040	136	136	1,040	212	61,532	172,617
1987	4,421	16,550	1,873	--	172	--	--	--	5,895	9,790	9,790	50	--	792	50	50	792	185	66,706	184,061
1988	4,400	17,768	3,665	--	1,627	--	--	--	8,023	10,828	10,828	141	--	1,206	141	141	1,206	564	54,153	199,421
1989	4,950	17,956	4,632	--	2,703	--	--	--	7,934	11,060	11,060	41	--	954	41	41	954	589	57,100	209,035
1990	6,220	18,407	5,305	344	2,736	--	--	--	7,077	14,309	14,309	138	--	1,081	138	138	1,081	1,044	75,498	250,366
1991	3,277	20,388	5,009	355	1,219	--	--	--	8,008	13,730	13,730	176	2	1,817	176	176	1,817	873	88,840	262,573
1992	2,856	19,745	6,680	501	2,084	--	--	--	8,209	4,473	4,473	214	5	2,188	214	214	2,188	980	83,948	266,630
1993	4,445	21,071	7,505	1,205	2,778	--	--	--	8,971	11,057	11,057	296	52	1,429	296	296	1,429	1,044	82,437	290,473
1994	3,886	21,487	6,395	1,416	2,663	--	--	--	7,905	11,451	11,451	101	6	1,276	101	101	1,276	334	84,213	290,624
1995	4,847	23,851	3,292	1,029	2,340	--	--	--	5,478	12,463	12,463	138	--	1,003	138	138	1,003	4	86,413	283,901
1996	4,958	25,262	6,475	1,648	2,636	--	--	--	7,338	13,397	13,397	184	1	774	184	184	774	436	90,881	315,260
1997	4,726	21,279	6,952	1,838	2,461	--	--	--	7,348	20,663	20,663	161	1	570	161	161	570	550	126,248	354,173

-- = Not available. 1/ Some counties report commodities under the miscellaneous-vegetable category only. Beginning in 1988, some vegetables previously reported as miscellaneous vegetables were reported in distinct categories.

Source: California Agricultural Commissioner Reports, California Department of Food and Agriculture.

Table 139--Specialty and minor vegetables, fresh and processed: Value of production, California, 1983-97 1/

Year	Baby vegetables		Brussels sprouts		Head cabbage		Chinese cabbage		Cilantro		Greenhouse cucumbers		Eggplant		Endive		Parsnips		Green peas		Pumpkins		Herbs & spices		Garlic
	Anise	Artichokes	Beets	Beets sprouts	Casaba melons	Crenshaw melons	Okra	Shallots & gr. on.	Oriental vegetables	Parsley	Parsnips	Tomatoes	Turnips	Misc. vegetables	Total										
1983	902	34,123	218	10,797	22,235	--	--	579	2,479	2,214	--	--	--	35,127											
1984	757	33,677	304	13,177	39,201	--	--	534	1,551	2,559	--	1,053	--	32,466											
1985	823	38,235	287	13,924	21,864	--	--	1,472	1,506	486	--	885	--	74,909											
1986	1,027	36,259	77	11,100	23,152	--	--	250	1,854	1,720	--	885	--	45,526											
1987	1,052	36,716	124	11,520	19,020	--	--	143	2,719	3,008	--	--	174	49,831											
1988	1,567	38,193	265	11,142	35,692	--	--	662	3,372	2,810	--	2,164	5,693	40,569											
1989	1,948	35,297	345	13,494	34,788	--	--	1,025	2,500	1,395	--	2,144	9,391	57,018											
1990	4,053	33,239	625	13,530	35,857	82	--	1,415	3,833	3,353	--	2,490	9,347	72,713											
1991	3,968	35,806	810	12,272	37,750	353	293	293	3,793	4,310	--	2,490	18,179	85,755											
1992	3,351	38,417	461	13,323	38,348	403	672	672	4,613	3,561	--	2,021	25,600	68,829											
1993	3,252	37,651	1,420	19,179	44,128	3,332	892	892	8,031	2,365	--	1,781	32,971	103,217											
1994	2,937	46,324	1,042	13,539	33,025	293	854	854	8,932	2,938	--	2,031	38,468	131,368											
1995	3,883	46,817	473	10,913	37,799	--	--	679	9,032	3,317	--	1,999	21,630	119,751											
1996	3,891	49,079	658	15,725	30,903	1,619	16,822	690	15,055	3,606	--	2,513	27,806	150,852											
1997	1,853	46,562	8,795	1,129	32,333	2,856	14,508	685	10,328	3,528	--	1,646	22,378	125,589											
1983	504	--	--	--	360	1,352	1,462	16,879	12,142	1,680	54	--	--	3,843											
1984	555	--	54,931	21,635	269	815	567	17,163	12,061	3,282	22	--	659	5,064											
1985	578	386	69,287	21,114	658	1,658	389	17,674	18,895	8,147	--	--	840	4,820											
1986	705	265	45,027	22,029	732	1,467	2,733	22,733	18,207	8,577	--	--	1,105	5,883											
1987	580	557	61,330	24,778	498	677	2,261	14,977	16,423	5,217	--	--	1,017	5,327											
1988	634	1,497	95,044	36,172	2,221	1,981	3,105	33,105	16,463	7,122	205	205	973	5,283											
1989	718	3,970	95,750	39,344	671	1,370	1,117	31,104	25,045	10,288	592	592	1,034	4,362											
1990	714	2,748	112,611	51,714	1,659	2,517	1,775	33,805	32,102	12,519	967	967	900	5,913											
1991	837	3,418	108,091	54,414	--	--	1,495	12,887	35,378	11,996	351	351	1,243	5,493											
1992	882	6,941	173,0	66,196	235	196	677	27,290	38,031	11,596	449	449	4,147	6,496											
1993	880	10,384	165,439	72,396	39	12	2,728	15,330	52,239	13,856	1,061	1,061	3,024	7,516											
1994	1,439	12,321	3,845	86,015	--	--	1,798	13,350	50,590	15,774	1,025	1,025	3,727	7,561											
1995	834	11,612	2,406	126,729	--	--	2,349	14,595	53,502	15,588	2,125	2,125	2,770	10,050											
1996	779	14,143	3,768	111,553	--	--	1,181	18,168	48,064	17,217	165	165	4,160	13,410											
1997	779	13,251	208,441	149,320	--	--	1,247	23,772	64,665	14,583	417	417	4,140	10,767											
1983	16,651	36,203	12,207	2,364	--	15,493	17,669	12,795	388	7,970	590	590	226,883	496,165											
1984	20,328	36,607	12,338	3,529	--	12,561	19,113	8,752	1,143	6,478	331	331	236,142	601,015											
1985	14,111	40,506	12,277	2,880	--	13,721	22,492	9,396	603	6,541	335	335	209,564	632,520											
1986	26,001	51,233	5,918	1,677	--	14,137	18,210	6,336	488	6,856	227	227	229,140	610,936											
1987	23,955	70,696	6,858	415	--	13,772	18,950	2,999	175	4,318	170	170	222,345	622,717											
1988	19,997	77,155	14,003	4,787	--	22,571	24,389	8,498	246	4,951	4,951	4,951	179,247	715,597											
1989	29,447	95,429	17,796	9,683	6,554	25,238	27,426	11,964	214	7,702	1,717	1,717	172,756	786,066											
1990	30,144	88,436	27,187	9,271	--	21,084	29,270	6,508	1,010	10,965	2,256	2,256	313,727	982,557											
1991	13,335	101,221	19,080	5,615	--	30,066	30,793	935	880	14,450	1,022	1,022	338,882	1,000,593											
1992	18,670	96,699	30,882	1,576	--	25,144	58,339	2,073	547	10,832	1,504	1,504	325,981	1,038,734											
1993	24,888	115,613	32,945	9,732	7,893	31,137	58,339	2,073	826	14,642	2,633	2,633	355,326	1,281,062											
1994	16,337	124,566	27,889	14,717	10,420	27,655	65,050	750	252	12,817	778	778	521,512	1,479,741											
1995	20,997	138,742	17,299	10,594	--	21,827	55,099	10,913	275	6,271	--	--	402,980	1,417,784											
1996	25,061	138,495	27,397	11,163	8,385	28,150	62,048	6,898	300	5,527	1,281	1,281	402,980	1,434,209											
1997	18,819	125,395	24,823	10,693	12,941	23,264	85,667	6,700	827	6,060	1,540	1,540	455,704	1,557,240											

-- = Not available. 1/ Some counties report commodities under the miscellaneous-vegetable category only. Beginning in 1988, some vegetables were reported in categories other than miscellaneous vegetables.

Source: County Agricultural Commissioner Reports, California Department of Food and Agriculture.

Table 14D--Specialty vegetables, fresh market: U.S. domestic and imported shipments, 1983-98

Year & item	Chinese cabbage	Escarole/ endive	Garlic 1/	Greens	Romaine lettuce	Other lettuce 2/	Misc. herbs 3/	Misc. oriental 4/	Tropical 5/	Parsley	Southern/ snow peas	Chile peppers	Misc. vegetables 6/	Total
Domestic:														
1983	130	471	--	1,002	919	545	0	0	3	187	31	38	1,016	4,342
1984	115	445	--	1,033	880	502	0	2	0	151	40	71	762	4,001
1985	122	392	--	1,150	1,551	1,915	11	15	0	150	40	153	261	5,760
1986	149	366	--	1,293	2,287	2,234	54	187	1	184	42	412	70	7,279
1987	146	383	--	1,256	2,836	2,438	57	300	0	166	34	329	5	7,950
1988	125	374	--	1,108	3,136	2,806	60	397	0	186	24	332	0	8,548
1989	106	282	--	1,046	3,573	3,134	62	487	0	170	28	406	3	9,297
1990	120	233	--	991	4,330	3,517	83	530	0	153	26	440	1	10,424
1991	110	202	--	1,058	4,754	3,647	96	367	0	160	20	414	120	10,948
1992	135	226	--	1,178	5,177	3,680	102	88	0	159	15	287	155	11,202
1993	179	203	--	1,382	6,022	4,021	105	528	0	149	15	277	196	13,077
1994	152	141	--	1,273	5,522	3,358	56	411	0	112	11	464	173	11,673
1995	133	147	--	1,364	6,380	3,279	68	381	0	101	8	389	139	12,389
1996	161	185	--	1,288	6,945	3,354	139	285	0	78	7	414	92	12,948
1997	124	246	--	1,328	8,550	4,216	104	62	0	102	0	240	0	14,972
1998	113	210	--	1,511	8,411	3,817	84	65	0	80	0	220	0	14,511
Import:														
1983	39	36	275	13	0	101	0	0	101	2	118	524	202	1,411
1984	2	51	370	21	6	129	0	2	115	13	140	595	263	1,707
1985	42	58	323	27	11	121	0	5	132	12	148	641	302	1,822
1986	14	66	362	40	11	76	1	7	160	26	147	685	352	1,947
1987	5	67	367	67	22	85	0	13	156	25	239	778	407	2,231
1988	2	71	372	86	28	66	2	18	1,361	26	291	881	427	3,631
1989	15	129	386	155	81	81	20	49	1,601	31	347	883	550	4,328
1990	20	131	387	184	3	67	76	63	1,497	25	313	1,050	695	4,511
1991	31	145	415	164	0	51	181	74	2,524	28	52	1,129	436	5,230
1992	29	157	410	181	14	54	153	64	3,508	49	12	1,053	429	6,113
1993	44	157	864	187	51	51	164	70	3,440	63	8	1,063	501	6,663
1994	68	158	471	157	41	45	196	134	3,695	49	1	1,102	503	6,620
1995	75	164	500	208	52	123	299	188	3,927	66	272	1,481	694	8,049
1996	45	130	463	247	54	131	399	240	3,607	74	244	1,781	649	8,064
1997	56	129	347	260	79	223	436	280	3,667	99	309	1,963	681	8,529
1998	74	179	661	267	75	254	437	342	4,187	135	327	2,318	537	9,793
Total:														
1983	169	507	275	1,015	919	646	0	0	104	189	149	562	1,218	5,753
1984	117	496	370	1,054	886	631	0	4	115	164	180	666	1,025	5,708
1985	164	450	323	1,177	1,562	2,036	11	20	132	162	188	794	563	7,582
1986	163	432	362	1,333	2,298	2,310	55	194	161	210	189	1,097	422	9,226
1987	151	450	367	1,323	2,858	2,523	57	313	156	191	273	1,107	412	10,181
1988	127	445	372	1,194	3,164	2,872	62	315	1,361	212	315	1,213	427	12,179
1989	121	411	386	1,201	3,654	3,215	82	536	1,601	201	375	1,289	553	13,625
1990	140	364	387	1,175	4,333	3,584	159	593	1,497	178	339	1,490	696	14,935
1991	141	347	415	1,222	4,754	3,698	277	441	2,524	188	72	1,543	556	16,178
1992	164	383	410	1,359	5,191	3,734	255	152	3,508	208	27	1,340	584	17,315
1993	223	360	864	1,569	6,073	4,072	269	598	3,440	212	598	1,340	697	19,740
1994	220	299	471	1,430	5,563	3,403	252	545	3,695	161	12	1,566	676	18,293
1995	208	311	500	1,572	6,432	3,402	367	569	3,927	167	280	1,870	833	20,438
1996	206	315	463	1,535	6,999	3,485	538	525	3,607	152	251	2,195	741	21,012
1997	180	375	347	1,588	8,629	4,439	540	342	3,667	201	309	2,203	681	23,501
1998	187	389	661	1,778	8,486	4,071	521	407	4,187	215	327	2,538	537	24,304

-- = Not available. 1/ Domestic shipments not reported. 2/ Includes Boston, bibb, and red and green leaf lettuce. 3/ Includes anise, basil, chives, cilantro, cipollino, dill, dry eschallot, horseradish, mint, parsley root, thyme, and watercress. 4/ Includes bean sprouts, bok choy, dikon, gobo, loban, and others. 5/ Arum, batatas (boniatos), breadfruit, calabaza, chayote, dasheen, ginger root, malanga, tamarind, yams, and yucca. 6/ Alfalfa sprouts, cardoon, domestic celeriac (celery root), chicory root, jerusalem artichoke, jicama, oyster plant (salsify), radichio, and tomatillos.

Source: Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Shipments: Calendar Year, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 141--Selected vegetable production in leading countries and the world, 1990-98 1/

Commodity/count	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998p
-- Mil cwt --									
Potatoes:									
China	706.2	671.1	833.9	1,012.8	966.4	1,013.8	1,170.2	1,050.3	1,053.6
Russian, Fed	--	--	845.0	830.0	745.8	879.8	852.1	816.6	690.0
Poland	800.6	640.2	515.6	799.6	508.3	548.8	600.0	458.0	572.1
India	325.6	335.2	361.3	335.8	383.4	383.6	415.4	552.6	552.6
United States	402.1	417.6	425.4	428.7	467.0	443.6	498.6	465.5	477.8
Others	3,627.1	3,582.0	3,119.3	3,222.8	2,879.6	3,004.7	3,307.6	3,091.7	3,171.5
World	5,861.6	5,646.1	6,100.5	6,629.7	5,950.6	6,274.3	6,844.0	6,434.6	6,517.6
Tomatoes:									
China	171.0	186.6	187.4	230.2	265.2	290.4	342.5	361.3	361.3
United States	240.9	251.5	214.5	229.1	268.4	260.3	262.7	237.3	237.3
Turkey	132.3	136.7	142.2	135.6	140.0	159.8	172.0	145.5	145.5
Egypt	93.3	83.7	103.5	105.0	110.5	111.0	132.2	129.5	131.8
Italy	120.6	127.8	120.9	113.5	122.9	114.3	143.9	122.9	118.4
Others	101.5	93.6	106.9	110.2	108.7	116.0	116.8	116.8	116.8
World	1,669.3	1,658.9	1,636.2	1,701.1	1,815.4	1,903.9	2,024.0	1,928.8	1,980.4
Lettuce:									
China	55.3	60.8	61.7	77.2	92.6	99.2	119.0	121.3	121.3
United States	73.2	70.8	85.2	83.3	83.2	79.8	83.7	87.1	87.1
Spain	21.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	20.4	19.8	20.4	21.7	20.9
Italy	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.8	21.0	20.0	18.3	20.3	20.1
India	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.6	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9
Others	67.6	69.2	68.6	68.3	70.8	72.8	72.9	72.6	72.7
World	253.7	259.3	272.8	286.7	304.6	308.3	331.1	339.7	339.0
Onions, dry:									
China	110.9	113.2	119.8	143.9	168.2	180.9	212.6	221.4	221.4
India	71.1	79.0	79.2	77.0	88.3	89.0	89.9	97.6	97.6
United States	52.8	50.7	54.7	57.9	63.5	64.2	61.4	63.9	60.6
Turkey	34.2	35.3	37.5	36.4	39.7	62.8	41.9	46.3	50.7
Iran	26.7	24.8	28.8	21.1	24.5	24.9	26.4	25.5	34.0
Others	351.1	357.1	380.5	370.7	368.1	404.7	411.3	407.1	418.5
World	646.9	660.2	700.4	706.9	752.3	826.5	843.6	861.9	882.8
Carrots:									
China	44.1	48.7	49.8	62.3	75.6	80.6	96.5	99.8	99.8
United States	29.9	28.6	32.8	31.7	33.7	35.2	38.1	44.6	44.6
Russian, Fed	--	--	28.9	28.0	21.9	26.1	28.5	31.4	32.4
Poland	18.1	18.6	14.8	20.5	17.3	18.0	17.5	17.6	21.9
Japan	14.4	14.6	15.2	15.6	14.5	16.0	16.2	15.8	15.9
Others	193.8	197.1	167.3	177.0	171.6	181.7	185.5	188.8	194.0
World	300.3	307.5	308.9	335.1	334.6	357.5	382.3	398.0	408.5
Cauliflower:									
India	74.8	66.1	93.0	63.3	83.3	88.2	99.2	110.2	110.2
China	40.3	44.1	45.6	65.4	76.3	80.6	96.6	96.6	96.6
Italy	8.3	10.2	10.6	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.6
France	9.8	12.4	10.8	12.2	11.5	11.8	11.1	11.2	11.0
Spain	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.9	6.9	7.8
United States	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5
Others	49.0	49.0	49.4	51.5	51.5	52.5	53.5	52.8	54.3
World	196.0	194.8	222.9	215.0	246.5	256.2	285.4	295.1	298.0
Cabbages:									
China	180.6	197.9	207.4	246.6	284.1	311.9	359.7	372.9	372.9
India	52.3	61.7	96.1	79.1	86.2	88.2	88.2	92.6	92.6
Russian, Fed	--	--	62.8	61.7	50.9	50.5	63.3	66.8	68.8
Korea, Rep	77.6	64.6	59.6	85.5	63.0	69.4	72.1	63.8	63.8
Japan	60.9	60.0	62.1	59.5	58.0	60.8	59.6	59.6	59.5
United States	36.4	37.5	39.6	39.6	39.8	42.8	43.5	49.0	49.0
Others	459.1	456.3	340.8	357.6	349.7	359.2	358.6	347.2	356.9
World	866.9	878.0	868.4	929.6	931.8	982.9	1,045.1	1,052.0	1,063.5
Sweet potatoes:									
China	2,312.6	2,328.5	2,306.9	2,498.7	2,373.3	2,587.7	2,732.9	2,473.7	2,462.6
Indonesia	43.5	45.0	47.9	46.0	40.7	47.9	44.5	40.7	42.5
Uganda	37.3	39.4	42.0	43.2	46.9	49.0	34.1	41.8	41.7
Viet Nam	42.5	47.1	57.2	53.0	42.0	37.2	37.4	36.2	33.5
India	27.6	28.1	24.9	26.8	26.9	24.9	25.9	26.5	26.5
United States 2/	12.6	11.2	12.0	11.1	13.4	12.9	13.5	13.5	11.9
Others	250.6	231.6	232.2	227.2	228.7	233.0	236.3	231.9	229.0
World	2,726.7	2,730.8	2,723.0	2,905.9	2,772.0	2,992.5	3,124.6	2,864.3	2,847.7

Continued --

Table 141--Selected vegetable production in leading countries and the world, 1990-98 1/--continued

Commodity/country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998p
-- Mil cwt --									
Asparagus:									
China	32.4	35.5	36.6	46.5	50.9	53.1	59.7	63.0	63.0
Peru	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.0
United States	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Spain	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
Germany	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Others	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.9
World	44.4	47.2	49.1	59.3	64.3	65.8	72.6	76.5	76.4
Watermelon:									
China	241.5	254.6	320.5	382.5	383.5	415.1	479.2	514.5	514.5
Turkey	72.8	84.2	81.1	71.7	79.4	79.4	86.0	83.8	86.5
Iran	58.3	27.2	38.9	38.3	33.1	30.6	45.4	47.9	48.5
United States	24.3	24.3	37.8	37.8	40.0	40.4	44.1	40.7	40.7
Egypt	22.2	19.7	15.7	15.7	20.3	26.5	24.8	38.3	36.4
Others	338.7	338.7	299.5	291.8	286.6	320.5	309.9	317.6	323.8
World	757.8	748.7	793.5	837.8	842.9	912.5	989.5	1,042.9	1,050.4
Spinach:									
China	54.6	60.0	62.2	75.0	92.6	97.0	116.8	119.0	119.0
Japan	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.5
United States	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8
Turkey	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
Korea Rep	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.1
Others	16.5	17.0	17.4	19.2	18.2	19.5	19.9	19.5	19.1
World	88.9	95.0	97.5	113.4	130.4	136.0	156.0	157.8	157.9
Cantaloupe/other melon:									
China	66.6	70.0	87.6	105.5	106.7	113.8	131.6	140.5	140.5
Turkey	36.4	41.4	35.7	36.4	39.7	39.7	41.9	41.9	39.7
United States	22.8	20.3	22.9	22.9	22.4	19.3	22.1	23.6	23.6
Spain	20.9	20.2	19.1	18.8	19.3	19.0	21.3	20.3	21.6
Iran	27.5	23.1	24.3	25.5	17.6	14.2	10.2	20.4	17.6
Others	124.2	133.2	131.2	138.0	138.8	137.6	151.5	149.6	150.6
World	298.2	308.3	320.7	347.0	344.6	343.5	378.6	396.2	393.5
Cucumbers/gherkins:									
China	149.6	164.6	168.7	204.0	232.4	255.2	294.4	314.2	314.2
Turkey	22.0	22.3	23.1	23.1	25.1	27.6	28.7	30.9	30.9
Iran	32.7	17.6	23.3	26.1	27.0	28.4	28.5	22.9	24.3
United States	13.1	12.5	22.1	21.2	22.2	22.3	21.1	23.3	23.3
Japan	20.5	19.6	19.8	18.4	19.1	18.2	18.1	17.2	17.6
Others	149.1	153.6	155.0	163.4	159.2	169.4	168.7	174.1	175.7
World	387.1	390.1	412.0	456.2	485.1	521.0	559.4	582.6	586.0
Artichokes:									
Italy	10.7	12.5	11.2	10.5	11.8	11.4	9.9	11.5	11.2
Spain	9.4	7.9	8.0	7.4	6.2	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.2
France	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Argentina	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Egypt	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
United States	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Others	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.6
World	29.2	29.0	27.3	25.2	26.0	25.1	24.7	27.3	27.4
Garlic:									
China	86.5	95.0	101.0	129.7	153.6	162.6	189.9	195.4	195.4
India	7.7	8.2	7.8	6.5	6.7	8.9	10.8	10.0	10.0
Korea Rep	9.2	10.6	10.2	8.7	8.0	10.2	10.1	8.7	8.7
United States	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.6	6.1	5.5	5.5
Egypt	4.1	4.9	4.1	5.8	2.3	2.6	5.6	3.5	4.4
Others	30.2	33.1	36.5	35.1	37.4	39.0	40.4	40.0	38.4
World	141.7	155.8	163.4	189.9	212.7	227.9	262.9	263.1	262.4
Mushrooms:									
China	8.0	8.7	9.2	10.2	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3
United States	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.2
Netherlands	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
France	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.0
United Kingdom	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Others	13.5	12.9	14.6	14.7	15.2	15.3	16.0	16.2	16.1
World	39.0	39.8	42.7	43.4	45.4	44.6	45.9	46.2	46.3

p = Preliminary. -- = not available. 1/ Includes fresh and processing production. U.S. data may not match data elsewhere in this report due to reporting delays. 2/ The United States was twelfth largest in 1998.

Source: Derived from data supplied by the Food and Agriculture Organization, United Nations.