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## Cotton and Wool Outlook

Leslie Meyer, Stephen MacDonald, and Robert Skinner

## Global Cotton Stocks To Decline in 2007/08

The latest U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) projections for 2007/08 indicate that world cotton stocks are expected to decrease after being nearly unchanged in 2006/07. Global ending stocks are currently projected at 51.2 million bales for 2007/08, 9 percent (nearly 5.2 million bales) below the current season and the lowest in 4 years (fig. 1).

The 2007/08 stock reductions are expected to come from a number of countries, including the United States, India, and Brazil. Stocks in China, however, are forecast to remain near those currently estimated for 2006/07. Forecast at 14.5 million bales for 2007/08, ending stocks in China are projected at their second lowest in over a decade. In contrast, U.S. cotton stocks are expected to fall over 3 million bales in 2007/08, from 9.8 million bales to 6.7 million, still one of the larger levels of the past decade. Foreign stocks, excluding China, are also forecast to decline in aggregate about 2 million bales to 30 million, the lowest since 2003/04.

Figure 1
U.S. and world cotton ending stocks


[^0]
## U.S. Cotton Crop Progress and Conditions

U.S. cotton planting progress of the 2007 crop was complete or nearly complete in most States as of June 10th. The largest differences from the 5 -year average included Oklahoma (19 percentage points below average) and Georgia (8 percentage points). Planting progress in Texas and Kansas were also running slightly behind their 2002-06 average. Overall, 92 percent of the U.S. cotton crop was reported planted by early June, compared with 97 percent in 2006 and a 5-year average of 93 percent.

With planting nearly complete, cotton progress will be monitored by the crop's development. As of June 10th, 15 percent of the cotton area was squaring, slightly below both last season and the 5 -year average. In addition to crop progress, cotton crop condition reporting has begun. As of June 10th, overall U.S. crop conditions for 2007 were above those of 2006. As of early June, 52 percent of the area was rated "good" or "excellent," compared with 42 percent in 2006. At the same time, only 15 percent was rated "poor" or "very poor," compared with 22 percent last season. Although overall conditions are above that in 2006, Alabama and Georgia have had a difficult start, with ratings of 68 and 35 percent, respectively, of their State's area in "poor" or "very poor" condition.

## 2007/08 Supply and Demand Revised Slightly

Despite the difficulties noted above, U.S. cotton production for 2007/08 remains unchanged in June at 18.8 million bales. An update to cotton area will be issued at the end of June in the Acreage report; this report will combine actual plantings as of early June with estimates for any remaining cotton to be planted. Total supply, however, increased slightly in June as revisions in 2006/07 pushed beginning stocks higher, to 9.8 million bales.

Meanwhile, total demand was unchanged at 21.9 million bales in 2007/08. Exports continue to account for the largest share as they remain projected at 17.5 million bales in 2007/08, 4.5 million bales higher than the current season. On the other hand, U.S. mill use continues to move lower as pressure from textile and apparel imports remains significant. U.S. cotton mill use is currently projected at 4.4 million bales in 2007/08, the lowest in more than 100 years.
U.S. cotton exports reached a record in 2005/06 and are expected to rise to their second highest level in 2007/08 as the United States continues as an exportdominated market. Combined with mill use, demand for U.S. cotton is expected to increase from a year earlier. Likewise, U.S. demand as a share of world consumption is also expected to rebound to 17 percent, compared with 15 percent in 2006/07. However, this remains below the recent average share of 20 percent (fig. 2).

With these slight revisions, U.S. ending stocks for 2007/08 are currently estimated at 6.7 million bales, nearly one-third below the beginning level. The stocks-to-use ratio is also projected to fall from 55 percent in 2006/07 to 31 percent in 2007/08.

## U.S. Textile Imports and Exports Rise in March

March textile imports, at 1.5 billion (raw-fiber equivalent) pounds, rose 5 percent from February but were slightly below a year earlier. Increases occurred for all major fibers, except silk, and for all major end uses compared with February 2007. Cotton imports ( 839 million pounds) accounted for 57 percent of the total and were 6 percent above imports in February. U.S. imports from other North American countries rose 10 percent to 205 million pounds- 24 percent of the total. Imports from Asia increased in March to 563 million pounds- 67 percent of the total.

Similarly, March 2007 textile exports, at 369 million pounds, were 13 percent above February but were 16 percent below March 2006. Textile exports expanded for all major fibers and all end uses compared with a month earlier. Cotton exports, at 181 million pounds, were 14 percent above February's exports but 17 percent below the 2006 level. Other North American countries were the dominant markets for the United States; Honduras and Mexico continue as leading markets, receiving 31 and 24 percent, respectively, of the region's total shipments.

Overall, the total trade deficit during January to March of 2007 increased 7 percent ( 214 million pounds) from 2006 to 3.4 billion pounds; the cotton deficit was 2.0 billion pounds and accounted for 56 percent of the increase. For 2007, cotton has accounted for 59 percent of the total deficit, the same share as in 2006.

Figure 2
U.S. demand and share of world consumption


[^1]
## International Outlook

## World cotton stocks tightening in 2007/08

Continued growth in world cotton consumption in 2007/08 and stagnating production are expected to result in the decade's tightest world cotton stocks relative to consumption. ${ }^{1}$ World ending stocks as a share of world consumption are expected to decline 6 percentage points (to 40 percent). If China's stocks are excluded from the calculations, then a 5-percentage-point decline is expected (to 29 percent). This would be the lowest share of consumption since 1997/98. The 29 percent stocks/consumption ratio would also be 5 percentage points below the average ratio of 2002-06, and 10 percentage points below the 39 percent peak of just a few years earlier, in 2004/05 (fig. 3).

Growth in world cotton consumption is expected to slow slightly in 2007/08. ${ }^{2}$ Consumption grew 5.5 percent in 2006/07, and annual growth averaged 5.3 percent during 1996-2006. A 4 -percent increase is expected in 2007/08, which is largely due to increased mill use in China. An 8-percent increase is forecast for China, or 4 million bales. Outside of China, total consumption is forecast to grow only 1.2 percent. Along with China, Vietnam and India are also expected to expand their consumption at an 8 - to 9 -percent rate. While 4 percent is a slow world growth rate compared with recent years, it is more than twice the long-run 1.8 -percent annual rate of the last 40 years.

Virtually no net growth is expected in world cotton production in 2007/08, as a 2.8 -million-bale U.S. decline is offset elsewhere. ${ }^{3}$ India's output is expected to increase by 1 million bales, decisively moving India ahead of the United States to become the world's second largest cotton producer. Pakistan and Syria together are also expected to increase their production by a total of about 1 million bales. No change is expected in output by the world's largest cotton producer, China, but the volume of unaccounted cotton there is expected to increase by 1 million bales, increasing the availability of domestic cotton in China. ${ }^{4}$

Figure 3
World cotton stocks/consumption and prices, 1996-2006

${ }^{1}$ World cotton stocks are expected to fall 5.2 million bales from 2006/07, to 51.2 million bales.
${ }^{2}$ World cotton consumption is expected to rise 4.9 million bales, to 127.4 million bales.
${ }^{3}$ World cotton production is expected to decline 800,000 bales, to 115.9 million bales.
${ }^{4}$ China's imports are expected to increase 5 million bales, to 17 million. This largely accounts for the expected 4.5-million-bale increase in world trade in 2007/08, to 41.6 million bales.

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## Data

Monthly tables from Cotton and Wool Outlook are available in Excel (.xls) spreadsheets at http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/cotton/data.htm. These tables contain the latest data on the production, use, imports, exports, prices, and textile trade of cotton and other fibers

## Related Websites

## WASDE

http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1194

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Table 1--U.S. cotton supply and use estimates

| Item | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | May | June |
|  | Million acres |  |  |  |
| Upland: |  |  |  |  |
| Planted | 13.975 | 14.948 | 11.855 | 11.855 |
| Harvested | 13.534 | 12.408 | 10.714 | 10.714 |
|  | Pounds |  |  |  |
| Yield/harvested acre | 825 | 806 | 809 | 809 |
|  | Million 480-lb. bales |  |  |  |
| Beginning stocks | 5.482 | 5.982 | 9.411 | 9.686 |
| Production | 23.260 | 20.823 | 18.050 | 18.050 |
| Total supply 1/ | 28.751 | 26.810 | 27.466 | 27.741 |
| Mill use | 5.820 | 4.860 | 4.360 | 4.360 |
| Exports | 17.437 | 12.300 | 16.750 | 16.750 |
| Total use | 23.257 | 17.160 | 21.110 | 21.110 |
| Ending stocks $2 /$ | 5.982 | 9.686 | 6.331 | 6.606 |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |
| Stocks-to-use ratio | 25.7 | 56.4 | 30.0 | 31.3 |
|  | 1,000 acres |  |  |  |
| Extra-long staple: |  |  |  |  |
| Planted | 270 | 326 | 292 | 292 |
| Harvested | 269 | 324 | 286 | 286 |
|  | Pounds |  |  |  |
| Yield/harvested acre | 1,127 | 1,136 | 1,259 | 1,259 |
|  | 1,000 480-Ib. bales |  |  |  |
| Beginning stocks | 13 | 69 | 89 | 114 |
| Production | 630 | 765 | 750 | 750 |
| Total supply 1 / | 661 | 844 | 849 | 874 |
| Mill use | 51 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Exports | 599 | 700 | 750 | 750 |
| Total use | 650 | 740 | 790 | 790 |
| Ending stocks 21 | 69 | 114 | 69 | 94 |
|  |  | Perc |  |  |
| Stocks-to-use ratio | 10.6 | 15.4 | 8.7 | 11.9 |

1/ Includes imports. 2/ Includes unaccounted.
Sources: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board and USDC, U.S. Census Bureau. Last update: 06/12/07.

Table 2--World cotton supply and use estimates

| Item | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | May | June |
|  | Million 480-Ib. bales |  |  |  |
| Supply: |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning stocks-- |  |  |  |  |
| World | 55.09 | 56.64 | 55.41 | 56.39 |
| Foreign | 49.60 | 50.59 | 45.91 | 46.59 |
| Production-- |  |  |  |  |
| World | 114.31 | 116.71 | 116.00 | 115.89 |
| Foreign | 90.42 | 95.12 | 97.20 | 97.09 |
| Imports-- |  |  |  |  |
| World | 44.06 | 37.78 | 42.50 | 42.11 |
| Foreign | 44.04 | 37.77 | 42.49 | 42.09 |
| Use: |  |  |  |  |
| Mill use-- |  |  |  |  |
| World | 116.16 | 122.54 | 127.00 | 127.41 |
| Foreign | 110.29 | 117.64 | 122.60 | 123.01 |
| Exports-- |  |  |  |  |
| World | 44.61 | 37.09 | 42.00 | 41.58 |
| Foreign | 26.57 | 24.09 | 24.50 | 24.08 |
| Ending stocks-- |  |  |  |  |
| World | 56.64 | 56.39 | 50.71 | 51.23 |
| Foreign | 50.59 | 46.59 | 44.31 | 44.53 |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |
| Stocks-to-use ratio: |  |  |  |  |
| World | 48.9 | 46.0 | 39.9 | 40.2 |
| Foreign | 45.9 | 39.6 | 36.1 | 36.2 |

Last update: 06/12/07.
Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board.

Table 3--U.S. fiber supply

| Item | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | Apr. |
|  | 1,000 480-lb. bales |  |  |  |
| Cotton: |  |  |  |  |
| Ginnings | 445 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Imports since August 1 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 18.4 |
| Stocks, beginning | 21,284 | 20,434 | 18,827 | 15,318 |
| At mills | 273 | 270 | 263 | 297 |
| Public storage | 18,744 | 17,785 | 16,069 | 13,268 |
| CCC stocks | 14,395 | 14,302 | 11,574 | 7,398 |
|  | Million pounds |  |  |  |
| Manmade: |  |  |  |  |
| Production | 595.1 | 651.1 | 644.6 | 676.4 |
| Noncellulosic | 595.1 | 651.1 | 644.6 | 676.4 |
| Cellulosic | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Total since January 1 | 1,211.6 | 1,862.7 | 2,507.3 | 2,721.4 |
|  |  | 2006 |  | 2006 |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Mar. |
|  | Million pounds |  |  |  |
| Raw fiber imports: | 155.2 | 150.5 | 171.7 | 177.3 |
| Noncellulosic | 142.0 | 137.2 | 156.3 | 166.8 |
| Cellulosic | 13.2 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 10.5 |
| Total since January 1 | 155.2 | 305.7 | 477.4 | 523.3 |
|  | 1,000 pounds |  |  |  |
| Wool and mohair: |  |  |  |  |
| Raw wool imports, clean | 1,250.1 | 1,097.3 | 1,429.4 | 1,755.7 |
| 48s-and-finer | 408.4 | 499.7 | 551.8 | 698.6 |
| Not-finer-than-46s | 841.7 | 597.6 | 877.6 | 1,057.1 |
| Total since January 1 | 1,250.1 | 2,347.4 | 3,776.8 | 4,617.2 |
| Wool top imports | 514.7 | 237.9 | 389.5 | 348.9 |
| Total since January 1 | 514.7 | 752.6 | 1,142.0 | 929.7 |
| Mohair imports, clean | 0.0 | 46.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total since January 1 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 0.0 |

NA = Not available.
Last update: 06/12/07.
Sources: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service; USDC, U.S. Census Bureau; and Fiber Organon.

Table 4--U.S. cotton system fiber consumption

| Item | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | Apr. |
|  | 1,000 480-lb. bales |  |  |  |
| Cotton: |  |  |  |  |
| All consumed by mills $1 /$ | 378 | 423 | 403 | 442 |
| Total since August 1 1/ | 2,859 | 3,282 | 3,685 | 4,478 |
| SA annual rate $2 /$ | 4,808 | 4,760 | 4,860 | 5,667 |
| SA daily rate $2 /$ | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 21.7 |
| Daily rate | 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 22.1 |
| Upland consumed by mills 1/ | 375 | 420 | 399 | 438 |
| Total since August 1 1/ | 2,836 | 3,256 | 3,655 | 4,440 |
| Daily rate | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 21.9 |
|  | 1,000 spindles/hours |  |  |  |
| Spindles in place | 1,632 | 1,582 | 1,586 | 1,937 |
| Active spindles | 1,472 | 1,460 | 1,466 | 1,807 |
| Spindle hours (1,000) | 806 | 985 | 778 | 937 |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |
| Cotton's share of fibers | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.5 |
|  | 1,000 pounds |  |  |  |
| Manmade: |  |  |  |  |
| Total consumed by mills $1 /$ | 31,300 | 35,137 | 33,454 | 36,021 |
| Total since August 1 1/ | 247,462 | 282,599 | 316,053 | 420,368 |
| Daily rate | 1,565 | 1,597 | 1,593 | 1,801 |
| Noncellulosic staple | 1,520 | 1,554 | 1,551 | 1,723 |
| Cellulosic staple | 45 | 43 | 42 | 78 |

1/ Adjusted to calendar month. 2/ SA = seasonally adjusted.
Last update: 06/12/07.
Source: USDC, U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 5--U.S. fiber exports

| Item | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Mar. |
|  | 1,000 480-Ib. bales |  |  |  |
| Cotton: |  |  |  |  |
| Upland exports | 701 | 851 | 1,059 | 2,163 |
| Total since August 1 | 3,209 | 4,060 | 5,119 | 9,586 |
| Sales for next season | 55 | 120 | 43 | 93 |
| Total since August 1 | 265 | 384 | 428 | 384 |
| Extra-long staple exports | 78.8 | 67.1 | 124.7 | 133.3 |
| Total since August 1 | 227.9 | 295.0 | 397.1 | 454.7 |
| Sales for next season | 0.3 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 4.2 |
| Total since August 1 | 46.2 | 50.9 | 59.1 | 32.2 |
|  | Million pounds |  |  |  |
| Manmade: |  |  |  |  |
| Raw fiber exports | 62.7 | 68.7 | 75.6 | 74.3 |
| Noncellulosic | 61.6 | 67.2 | 74.5 | 72.4 |
| Cellulosic | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Total since January 1 | 62.7 | 131.4 | 207.1 | 215.0 |
|  | 1,000 pounds |  |  |  |
| Wool and mohair: |  |  |  |  |
| Raw wool exports, clean | 1,376.1 | 1,292.0 | 1,812.9 | 2,054.4 |
| Total since January 1 | 1,376.1 | 2,668.1 | 4,481.1 | 3,828.2 |
| Wool top exports | 271.7 | 322.6 | 284.9 | 332.9 |
| Total since January 1 | 271.7 | 594.3 | 879.2 | 702.1 |
| Mohair exports, clean | 95.0 | 65.2 | 32.4 | 194.9 |
| Total since January 1 | 95.0 | 160.2 | 192.6 | 269.2 |

Last update: 06/12/07.
Sources: USDA, Export Sales; USDC, U.S. Census Bureau; and Fiber Organon.

Table 6--U.S. and world fiber prices

| Item | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar. | Apr. | May | May |
|  | Cents per pound |  |  |  |
| Domestic cotton prices: |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted World Price | 43.62 | 42.50 | 41.67 | 40.61 |
| Upland spot 41-34 | 49.21 | 46.97 | 44.62 | 47.00 |
| Pima spot 03-46 | 87.82 | 86.00 | 86.00 | 115.25 |
| Avg. price received by upland producers | 47.40 | 47.30 | 45.20 | 47.20 |
| Mill delivered: |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton-- |  |  |  |  |
| Actual | 57.69 | 55.71 | 53.43 | 53.69 |
| Raw-fiber equivalent | 64.10 | 61.90 | 59.37 | 59.66 |
| Rayon staple-- |  |  |  |  |
| Actual | 113.00 | 113.00 | 113.00 | 113.00 |
| Raw-fiber equivalent | 117.71 | 117.71 | 117.71 | 117.71 |
| Polyester staple-- |  |  |  |  |
| Actual | 74.00 | 74.00 | 74.00 | 67.00 |
| Raw-fiber equivalent | 77.08 | 77.08 | 77.08 | 69.79 |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |
| Price ratios-- |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton/rayon | 54.5 | 52.6 | 50.4 | 50.7 |
| Cotton/polyester | 83.2 | 80.3 | 77.0 | 85.5 |
|  | Cents per pound |  |  |  |
| Northern Europe cotton quotes: |  |  |  |  |
| A Index | 59.95 | 58.96 | 57.35 | 55.36 |
| Memphis Territory | 61.65 | 59.25 | 56.00 | 57.56 |
| California/Arizona | 64.40 | 62.06 | 58.75 | 62.31 |
| B Index | 57.36 | 57.78 | 56.03 | 52.71 |
| Orleans/Texas | 55.90 | 54.06 | 51.65 | 51.38 |
|  | Dollars per pound |  |  |  |
| Wool prices (clean): |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. 56s | 1.15 | 1.35 | 1.55 | 1.10 |
| Australian 56s 1/ | 2.26 | 2.42 | 2.56 | 2.15 |
| U.S. 60s | 2.06 | 2.22 | 2.54 | 1.49 |
| Australian 60s 1/ | 3.08 | 3.18 | 3.34 | 2.44 |
| U.S. 64s | 2.45 | 2.79 | 3.11 | 1.73 |
| Australian 64s 1/ | 3.55 | 3.67 | 3.81 | 2.58 |

1/ In bond, Charleston, SC.
NQ = No quote.
Last update: 06/12/07.
Sources: USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service; Cotton Outlook; and trade reports.

Table 7--U.S. textile imports, by fiber

| Item | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Mar. |
|  | 1,000 pounds 1/ |  |  |  |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric | 259,678 | 238,867 | 265,718 | 295,561 |
| Cotton | 78,538 | 73,758 | 79,571 | 102,831 |
| Linen | 28,698 | 20,907 | 24,450 | 21,091 |
| Wool | 3,479 | 3,302 | 3,919 | 3,682 |
| Silk | 1,313 | 1,193 | 1,201 | 1,201 |
| Manmade | 147,650 | 139,706 | 156,576 | 166,756 |
| Apparel | 982,198 | 897,060 | 921,685 | 908,344 |
| Cotton | 618,455 | 581,291 | 607,462 | 596,127 |
| Linen | 22,041 | 17,997 | 16,681 | 19,146 |
| Wool | 15,013 | 12,912 | 12,578 | 11,483 |
| Silk | 19,704 | 16,446 | 15,465 | 16,855 |
| Manmade | 306,986 | 268,413 | 269,499 | 264,732 |
| Home furnishings | 237,510 | 195,420 | 202,649 | 200,413 |
| Cotton | 156,566 | 125,240 | 137,498 | 135,265 |
| Linen | 1,246 | 1,167 | 740 | 1,623 |
| Wool | 301 | 421 | 175 | 227 |
| Silk | 755 | 650 | 732 | 936 |
| Manmade | 78,643 | 67,942 | 63,504 | 62,362 |
| Floor coverings | 62,205 | 57,346 | 66,529 | 65,147 |
| Cotton | 9,417 | 8,816 | 9,496 | 8,553 |
| Linen | 12,564 | 12,928 | 16,221 | 14,620 |
| Wool | 16,468 | 12,196 | 14,355 | 14,188 |
| Silk | 1,397 | 1,369 | 1,453 | 1,949 |
| Manmade | 22,358 | 22,038 | 25,003 | 25,837 |
| Total imports $2 /$ | 1,554,456 | 1,399,120 | 1,466,219 | 1,479,280 |
| Cotton | 869,904 | 794,618 | 839,038 | 848,559 |
| Linen | 65,400 | 53,615 | 58,748 | 57,149 |
| Wool | 35,395 | 29,001 | 31,189 | 29,728 |
| Silk | 23,170 | 19,659 | 18,852 | 20,942 |
| Manmade | 560,587 | 502,228 | 518,392 | 522,902 |
| 1/ Raw-fiber equivalent. $2 /$ Includes headgear. Note: Data are preliminary and subject to revisions. Last update: 06/12/07. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service and USDC, U.S. Census Bureau. |  |  |  |  |

Table 8--U.S. textile exports, by fiber

| Item | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Mar. |
|  | 1,000 pounds 1/ |  |  |  |
| Yarn, thread, and fabric | 250,513 | 250,407 | 283,176 | 318,011 |
| Cotton | 135,382 | 133,255 | 151,940 | 168,465 |
| Linen | 6,876 | 6,628 | 8,149 | 9,462 |
| Wool | 4,623 | 5,143 | 5,131 | 5,691 |
| Silk | 2,185 | 2,113 | 2,198 | 2,881 |
| Manmade | 101,447 | 103,268 | 115,759 | 131,511 |
| Apparel | 43,501 | 41,484 | 45,156 | 82,916 |
| Cotton | 22,441 | 20,492 | 23,410 | 42,704 |
| Linen | 431 | 478 | 648 | 859 |
| Wool | 2,349 | 2,414 | 2,524 | 3,839 |
| Silk | 1,795 | 1,716 | 2,023 | 3,124 |
| Manmade | 16,484 | 16,383 | 16,552 | 32,390 |
| Home furnishings | 5,196 | 5,423 | 5,469 | 5,468 |
| Cotton | 2,864 | 3,455 | 3,018 | 3,192 |
| Linen | 219 | 129 | 278 | 155 |
| Wool | 76 | 56 | 116 | 74 |
| Silk | 101 | 51 | 126 | 51 |
| Manmade | 1,935 | 1,732 | 1,932 | 1,996 |
| Floor coverings | 26,124 | 28,312 | 34,714 | 34,901 |
| Cotton | 1,802 | 2,015 | 2,414 | 2,393 |
| Linen | 1,010 | 1,031 | 1,287 | 1,143 |
| Wool | 2,332 | 2,608 | 3,112 | 2,941 |
| Silk | 52 | 39 | 53 | 45 |
| Manmade | 20,927 | 22,620 | 27,849 | 28,380 |
| Total exports 21 | 325,503 | 325,994 | 369,017 | 441,730 |
| Cotton | 162,552 | 159,292 | 180,915 | 216,829 |
| Linen | 8,541 | 8,273 | 10,372 | 11,625 |
| Wool | 9,385 | 10,228 | 10,895 | 12,570 |
| Silk | 4,133 | 3,918 | 4,400 | 6,102 |
| Manmade | 140,891 | 144,282 | 162,435 | 194,604 |
| 1/ Raw-fiber equivalent. $2 /$ Includes headgear. Note: Data are preliminary and subject to revisions. Last update: 06/12/07. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service and USDC, U.S. Census Bureau. |  |  |  |  |

Table 9--U.S. cotton textile imports, by country of origin

| Region/Country | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Mar. |
|  | 1,000 pounds 1/ |  |  |  |
| North America | 160,696 | 187,044 | 205,342 | 240,923 |
| Canada | 9,344 | 7,890 | 9,542 | 14,159 |
| Costa Rica | 4,510 | 5,326 | 6,494 | 9,767 |
| Dominican Republic | 5,639 | 10,422 | 8,607 | 17,890 |
| El Salvador | 17,510 | 19,708 | 23,089 | 11,912 |
| Guatemala | 14,856 | 16,173 | 17,157 | 23,937 |
| Haiti | 8,250 | 12,250 | 13,961 | 12,704 |
| Honduras | 32,695 | 40,721 | 43,218 | 51,488 |
| Jamaica | 214 | 511 | 440 | 691 |
| Mexico | 55,123 | 60,806 | 67,909 | 83,137 |
| Nicaragua | 12,363 | 13,124 | 14,734 | 14,962 |
| South America | 15,683 | 14,882 | 15,635 | 21,207 |
| Brazil | 7,277 | 6,901 | 7,757 | 10,527 |
| Colombia | 3,094 | 3,331 | 2,917 | 5,006 |
| Peru | 4,958 | 4,233 | 4,406 | 5,209 |
| Europe | 22,605 | 19,956 | 24,670 | 26,187 |
| Italy | 3,302 | 2,766 | 4,257 | 3,238 |
| Portugal | 2,917 | 1,905 | 2,491 | 1,730 |
| Russia | 171 | 197 | 119 | 612 |
| Turkey | 9,806 | 8,658 | 10,540 | 12,093 |
| Asia | 640,031 | 547,310 | 563,100 | 531,597 |
| Bahrain | 2,012 | 1,324 | 1,651 | 1,904 |
| Bangladesh | 46,777 | 35,947 | 48,778 | 40,263 |
| Cambodia | 23,641 | 21,511 | 24,424 | 21,034 |
| China | 257,402 | 208,363 | 162,190 | 119,673 |
| Hong Kong | 11,678 | 11,264 | 9,355 | 15,828 |
| India | 69,151 | 60,804 | 76,841 | 72,381 |
| Indonesia | 31,983 | 25,675 | 32,597 | 31,685 |
| Israel | 2,279 | 1,635 | 2,580 | 2,606 |
| Macao | 7,246 | 8,166 | 6,649 | 7,932 |
| Malaysia | 5,361 | 5,087 | 5,932 | 5,644 |
| Pakistan | 81,900 | 64,235 | 79,018 | 93,734 |
| Philippines | 12,689 | 11,980 | 14,138 | 17,383 |
| Singapore | 966 | 753 | 898 | 777 |
| South Korea | 8,844 | 8,630 | 8,738 | 13,393 |
| Sri Lanka | 13,737 | 11,983 | 14,391 | 14,407 |
| Taiwan | 7,262 | 6,384 | 7,609 | 9,170 |
| Thailand | 16,677 | 15,183 | 17,424 | 18,824 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,075 | 1,636 | 1,886 | 3,201 |
| Oceania | 422 | 68 | 173 | 319 |
| Australia | 111 | 47 | 83 | 176 |
| Africa | 30,466 | 25,348 | 30,108 | 28,326 |
| Egypt | 12,827 | 12,151 | 12,342 | 10,350 |
| Lesotho | 6,200 | 3,787 | 6,688 | 5,736 |
| South Africa | 248 | 273 | 177 | 747 |
| World 21 | 869,904 | 794,618 | 839,038 | 848,559 |

1/ Raw-fiber equivalent. $2 /$ Totals may not add due to rounding.
Note: Data are preliminary and subject to revisions.
Last update: 06/12/07.
Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service and USDC, U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 10--U.S. cotton textile exports, by destination country

| Region/Country | 2007 |  |  | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Mar. |
|  | 1,000 pounds 1/ |  |  |  |
| North America | 148,621 | 144,694 | 163,796 | 197,274 |
| Bahamas | 200 | 248 | 313 | 239 |
| Canada | 14,710 | 14,249 | 14,888 | 21,505 |
| Costa Rica | 2,894 | 2,561 | 4,414 | 8,061 |
| Dominican Republic | 19,810 | 16,457 | 21,319 | 23,322 |
| El Salvador | 11,840 | 14,100 | 15,817 | 14,375 |
| Guatemala | 5,786 | 6,614 | 5,430 | 6,842 |
| Haiti | 894 | 1,008 | 1,740 | 3,499 |
| Honduras | 50,528 | 49,767 | 55,194 | 56,796 |
| Jamaica | 605 | 662 | 636 | 907 |
| Mexico | 39,810 | 37,735 | 42,516 | 59,495 |
| Nicaragua | 857 | 800 | 789 | 1,447 |
| Panama | 89 | 104 | 143 | 152 |
| South America | 4,473 | 4,574 | 5,308 | 7,706 |
| Argentina | 46 | 35 | 87 | 31 |
| Brazil | 330 | 804 | 1,217 | 351 |
| Chile | 195 | 257 | 247 | 156 |
| Colombia | 2,094 | 2,267 | 2,721 | 4,911 |
| Ecuador | 71 | 106 | 127 | 81 |
| Peru | 351 | 348 | 288 | 261 |
| Venezuela | 1,269 | 708 | 464 | 1,609 |
| Europe | 3,636 | 3,828 | 4,786 | 3,882 |
| Belgium | 630 | 697 | 771 | 854 |
| France | 212 | 106 | 240 | 146 |
| Germany | 355 | 445 | 639 | 518 |
| Italy | 171 | 194 | 316 | 306 |
| Netherlands | 346 | 365 | 376 | 280 |
| Turkey | 123 | 119 | 126 | 110 |
| United Kingdom | 904 | 1,068 | 1,432 | 934 |
| Asia | 4,997 | 5,437 | 5,931 | 7,170 |
| China | 678 | 1,111 | 984 | 1,012 |
| Hong Kong | 481 | 664 | 483 | 1,079 |
| Israel | 214 | 391 | 170 | 216 |
| Japan | 1,007 | 1,355 | 1,528 | 1,745 |
| Malaysia | 15 | 10 | 57 | 66 |
| Philippines | 108 | 58 | 155 | 282 |
| Saudi Arabia | 183 | 129 | 153 | 161 |
| Singapore | 153 | 284 | 377 | 242 |
| South Korea | 590 | 493 | 674 | 517 |
| Sri Lanka | 78 | 96 | 66 | 93 |
| Taiwan | 92 | 116 | 207 | 575 |
| United Arab Emirates | 337 | 171 | 259 | 279 |
| Oceania | 377 | 372 | 503 | 389 |
| Australia | 292 | 309 | 380 | 289 |
| Africa: | 394 | 387 | 590 | 408 |
| Morocco | 42 | 21 | 183 | 51 |
| World $2 /$ | 162,552 | 159,292 | 180,915 | 216,829 |

1/ Raw-fiber equivalent. $2 /$ Totals may not add due to rounding.
Note: Data are preliminary and subject to revisions.
Last update: 06/12/07.
Sources: USDA, Economic Research Service and USDC, U.S. Census Bureau.


[^0]:    Source: World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates reports, USDA.

[^1]:    Source: World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates reports, USDA.

