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Agriculture

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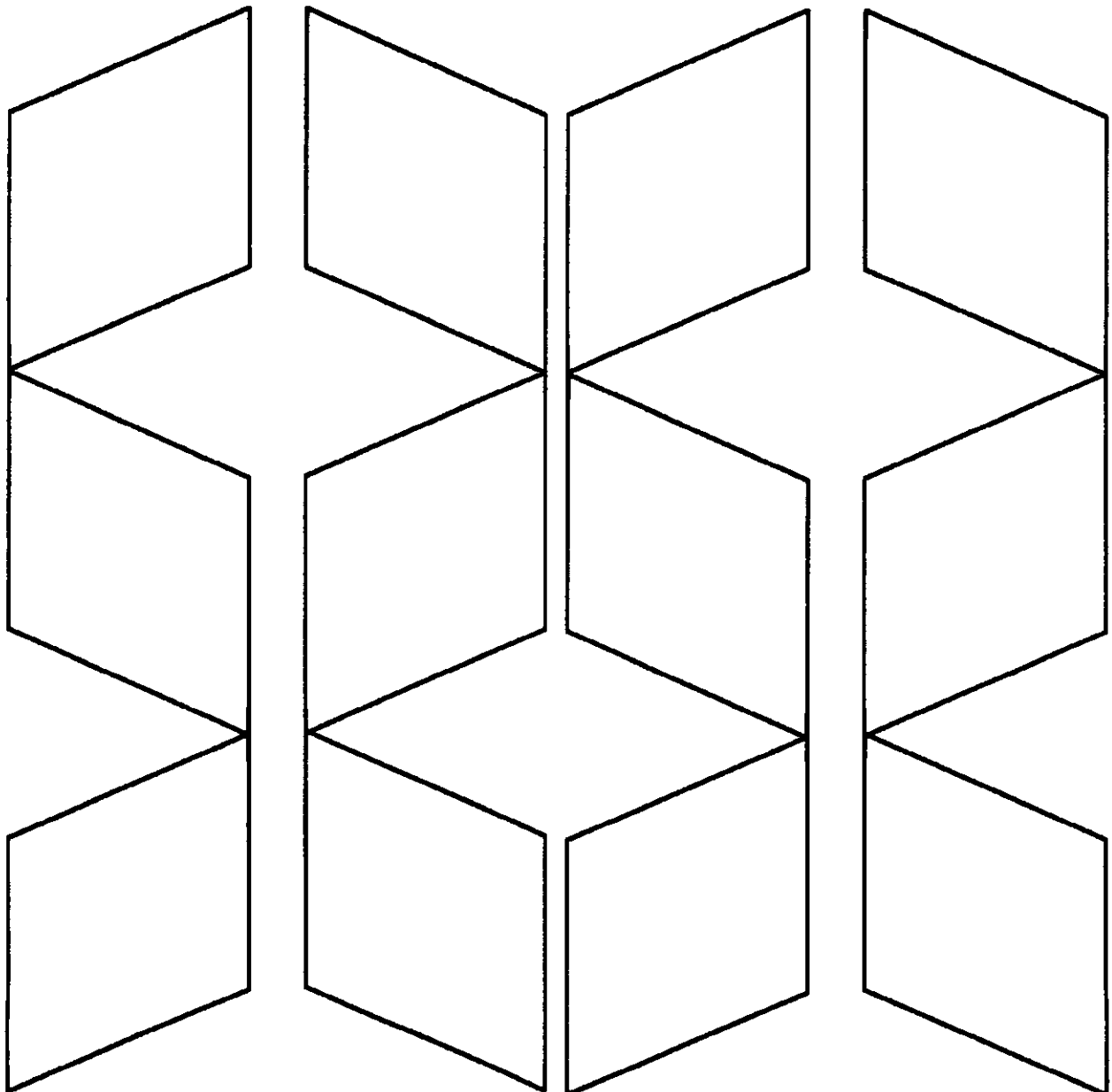
Agricultural
Statistics
Board

Washington, D.C.



Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts 1992 Summary

July 1993
Fr Nt 1-3(93)



Utilized Production Up 9 Percent, Value Down 5 Percent

The U.S. utilized production of the leading noncitrus fruit crops, excluding berries, totaled 16.4 million tons in 1992. This represents a 9 percent increase over the 1991 production. U.S. berry estimates were initially made in 1992 and thus have been subtracted when making year to year comparisons. Larger crops of apples, apricots, avocados, bananas, sweet and tart cherries, grapes, kiwifruit, nectarines, olives, papayas, pears, California plums, and other prunes and plums were produced. Utilized production decreased for cranberries, dates, figs, guavas, peaches, pineapples, and California prunes.

Value of utilized production for noncitrus fruit crops, excluding berries, totaled \$5.13 billion, down 5 percent from 1991. Prices were available for all fruit crops at this time with the exception of cranberries. Value estimates for cranberries will be available on August 17, 1993. In order to estimate a value, cranberry season average prices for 1991 were used, multiplied by the 1992 production.

Increased crop values were estimated for apricots, bananas, sweet cherries, dates, figs, grapes, olives, California prunes, and other prunes and plums. Crop values decreased for apples, avocados, tart cherries, guavas, kiwifruit, nectarines, papayas, peaches, pears, pineapples, and California plums.

There were several fruit crops that had increased production and yet had a lower value of production. Lower prices to growers more than offset the value of the increased production. The crops in this situation were apples, avocados, tart cherries, kiwifruit, nectarines, papayas, pears, and California plums.

Nut Production Decreases 2 Percent, Value Up 6 Percent

The 1992 U.S. nut production fell 2 percent to 865,600 tons. Larger crops of almonds, hazelnuts, and pistachios were produced. Utilized production was lower for macadamias, pecans, and walnuts. The pecan crop was the smallest since 1976.

The 1992 value of utilized production for the six nut crops totaled \$1.38 billion, up 6 percent from last year. Increased values were estimated for almonds and pistachios. Decreased values were estimated for hazelnuts, macadamias, pecans, and walnuts. Pecan prices were at record high levels but the very small crop caused the total crop value to decline.

Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts: Bearing Acreage and Yield per Acre by Type,
United States, 1990-92

Crop	Bearing Acreage			Yield per Acre		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
Noncitrus Fruits:	Acres			Tons		
<u>1/ 2/</u>						
Apples	473,460	465,100	472,400	10.20	10.50	11.30
Apricots	18,330	18,730	19,230	6.68	5.11	5.62
Avocados	83,450	82,380	81,520	1.87	2.24	3.28
Bananas	930	890	870	6.13	6.40	6.90
Berries <u>3/ 4/</u>			51,030			--
Cherries, Swt	49,210	47,610	48,110	3.18	3.16	4.33
Cherries, Tart	48,790	49,690	48,950	2.14	1.91	3.42
Cranberries	27,800	28,300	28,700	6.10	7.46	7.11
Dates	5,000	5,200	5,200	4.80	4.23	4.04
Figs	16,700	16,000	14,400	2.97	2.82	2.92
Grapes <u>5/</u>	739,890	735,930	744,640	7.65	7.76	8.27
Guavas	1,040	900	765	11.60	12.20	8.63
Kiwifruit	7,300	7,300	7,100	5.34	4.05	7.10
Nectarines	25,500	26,400	27,100	9.10	8.14	8.71
Olives	30,400	29,700	30,100	4.33	2.19	5.48
Papayas <u>4/</u>	2,400	2,025	2,415	--	--	--
Peaches	184,030	180,290	181,950	6.07	7.45	7.31
Pears	70,430	71,730	72,500	13.70	12.60	12.80
Pineapples <u>6/</u>	30,900	28,400	26,200	--	--	--
Plums (CA)	41,800	42,400	42,400	5.33	5.14	5.90
Prunes (CA)	80,100	80,200	80,400	5.78	7.34	6.64
Prunes, Plums 4 States	10,010	7,780	7,880	4.78	3.10	4.84
Total <u>5/ 6/</u>	1,947,470	1,926,955	1,993,860	--	--	--
Tree Nuts <u>1/ 7/</u>						
Almonds (In-shell)	411,000	383,000	390,000	1.26	1.01	1.17
Hazelnuts	27,300	27,470	27,030	0.79	0.93	1.02
Macadamias	18,400	18,200	17,500	1.36	1.36	1.37
Pecans	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pistachios	50,500	52,300	51,800	1.19	0.74	1.42
Walnuts	181,000	181,000	181,000	1.25	1.43	1.12
Total	688,200	661,970	667,330	--	--	--

1/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard and vineyard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.

2/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

3/ U.S. estimates not available prior to 1992.

4/ Yields not calculated because only utilized production is estimated.

5/ In 1992, 12,500 acres of raisin grapes were enrolled in the CA Raisin Industry Diversion program (RID). These acres have been deducted from bearing acres for yield calculations. There were 20,000 acres in 1991 and none in 1990.

6/ Pineapple acreage is total acres in crop, not harvested acreage. Pineapple yields are not estimated.

7/ Nut yields are based on utilized production, not total production.

Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts: Utilized Production and Value
by Type, United States, 1990-92

Crop	Utilized Production <u>1/</u>			Value of Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
Noncitrus Fruits:	1,000 Tons Fresh Equivalent			1,000 Dollars		
Apples	4,829.1	4,829.4	5,307.2	1,456,896	1,733,133	1,421,768
Apricots <u>2/</u>	120.4	91.8	107.9	40,937	37,356	39,693
Avocados	156.1	184.7	267.4	205,571	196,386	165,610
Bananas	5.7	5.7	6.0	4,294	4,674	4,920
Berries <u>3/</u>			121.8			183,601
Cherries, Swt	132.4	142.4	195.1	118,319	137,225	177,959
Cherries, Tart <u>2/</u>	101.5	94.9	156.5	36,685	88,082	55,230
Cranberries <u>2/4/</u>	169.6	211.0	204.0	156,365	206,616	
Dates	24.0	22.0	21.0	19,680	21,340	22,260
Figs	49.6	45.1	42.1	17,370	16,626	17,057
Grapes	5,659.8	5,555.3	6,032.2	1,670,468	1,735,675	1,825,275
Guavas	12.1	7.0	6.6	3,615	2,044	1,896
Kiwifruit	34.0	26.8	46.0	14,110	21,976	13,340
Nectarines	232.0	215.0	236.0	109,999	86,457	73,943
Olives	131.5	65.0	165.0	55,663	36,306	91,575
Papayas	34.3	27.7	35.7	14,805	16,228	14,415
Peaches <u>2/</u>	1,069.8	1,253.0	1,239.7	371,626	394,180	372,787
Pears	963.4	903.5	924.2	269,430	273,930	273,188
Pineapples	575.0	555.0	550.0	106,365	107,775	102,100
Plums (CA)	223.0	218.0	250.0	134,412	97,894	63,033
Prunes (CA)	463.1	589.0	534.0	128,331	175,780	182,160
Prunes, Plums 4 States <u>2/ 5/</u>	43.2	23.8	37.9	8,444	6,747	7,485
Total <u>6/</u>	15,029.6	15,066.1	16,486.3	4,943,385	5,396,430	5,308,766
Almonds <u>7/</u>	519.7	385.8	454.4	597,990	564,179	670,068
Hazelnuts	21.7	25.5	27.7	17,011	18,519	15,304
Macadamias	25.0	24.8	24.0	41,000	34,650	32,640
Pecans	102.5	149.5	83.0	247,590	309,524	240,362
Pistachios	60.0	38.5	73.5	122,400	96,250	151,410
Walnuts	227.0	259.0	203.0	236,080	274,540	267,960
Total	955.9	883.1	865.6	1,262,071	1,297,662	1,377,744

1/ In this report tons refer to the (2,000) short ton.

2/ Carried forward from earlier estimate.

3/ U.S. estimates not available prior to 1992.

4/ Estimate for value of production for 1992 will be published on August 17, 1993.

5/ ID, MI, OR, and WA.

6/ Includes estimated 1992 value of production for cranberries. Used 1991 price to compute 1992 value.

7/ Production converted to in-shell equivalent tons, using industry shelling ratios.

Fruits and Planted Nuts: Bearing Acreage,
United States, 1990-92

Year	Citrus Fruits <u>1/</u>	Major Deciduous Fruits <u>2/</u>	Miscellaneous: Noncitrus <u>3/</u>	Planted Nuts <u>4/</u>	Total
1990	851.800	1,741,550	205,920	688,200	3,487,470
1991	850.200	1,725,860	201,095	661,970	3,439,125
1992	883,700	1,745,560	248,300	667,330	3,544,890

- 1/ Grapefruit, lemons, limes, oranges, tangelos, tangerines, and Temples.
2/ Commercial apples, apricots, cherries, grapes, nectarines, peaches, pears, plums and prunes.
3/ Avocados, bananas, berries(1992 only),cranberries, dates, figs, guavas, kiwifruit, olives, papayas, and pineapples.
4/ Almonds, hazelnuts, macadamia nuts, pistachios, and walnuts.

Noncitrus Fruits: Production Utilization,
United States, 1990-92

Year	Utilized Production:	Fresh	Processed					
			Canned	Dried	Juice	Frozen	Wine	Other
1,000 Tons								
1990	15,029.6	5,676.4	2,243.6	2,439.6	1,449.9	314.1	2,717.3	188.7
1991	15,066.1	5,737.3	2,121.3	2,416.5	1,557.3	305.7	2,764.5	163.5
1992	16,486.3	6,009.9	2,395.1	2,373.3	1,787.3	427.0	3,257.2	236.5

Apples, Commercial: Bearing Acreage and Yield
by State and United States, 1990-92 1/

State	Bearing Acreage <u>2/</u>			Yield per Acre <u>3/</u>		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Acres			Pounds		
AZ	4,000	4,000	4,500	16,000	14,300	20,000
AR	1,000	1,000	1,000	12,000	10,000	8,000
CA	31,400	31,800	32,700	24,800	25,200	25,700
CO						
CT						
DE						
GA	3,000	2,800	2,700	7,330	11,400	9,260
ID						
IL						
IN						
IA						
KS						
KY						
ME						
MD						
MA						
MI	52,100	53,000	53,500	14,400	16,600	20,200
MN						
MO						
NH						
NJ	5,000	4,800	4,400	12,000	19,200	12,500
NM						
NY	54,000	51,000	52,000	18,300	20,600	22,500
NC	12,000	11,000	10,900	19,200	23,600	22,000
OH	9,500	9,500	9,500	12,600	12,600	12,100
OR	9,500	9,500	9,900	18,900	12,600	17,700
PA	25,000	24,000	24,000	18,000	19,600	20,800
RI						
SC	3,800	3,600	3,600	8,950	11,100	16,700
TN	1,800	1,800	1,700	4,720	7,220	7,650
UT						
VT						
VA	18,900	18,900	19,800	11,100	22,200	18,700
WA	155,000	157,000	160,000	31,000	27,400	30,000
WV	13,100	13,100	13,100	11,500	15,300	17,200
WI	6,900	7,000	7,100	6,960	8,570	8,870
US	473,460	465,100	472,400	20,500	20,900	22,700

- 1/ Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
- 2/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.
- 3/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

Apples, Commercial: Total and Utilized Production
by State and United States, 1990-92

State	Total Production			Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Million Pounds					
AZ	64.0	57.0	90.0	61.0	56.0	73.0
AR	12.0	10.0	8.0	12.0	10.0	8.0
CA	780.0	800.0	840.0	780.0	800.0	840.0
CO	35.0	75.0	90.0	33.0	70.0	88.0
CT	33.0	27.0	42.0	31.0	24.0	38.0
DE	17.0	25.0	20.0	17.0	25.0	20.0
GA	22.0	32.0	25.0	21.0	30.0	24.0
ID	165.0	120.0	75.0	165.0	120.0	75.0
IL	60.0	69.0	88.0	58.0	68.0	88.0
IN	57.0	60.0	70.0	56.0	56.5	66.0
IA	9.5	8.0	14.0	8.7	7.9	12.8
KS	8.0	7.5	6.0	6.8	5.5	5.0
KY	9.0	20.0	16.0	8.0	16.0	15.0
ME	88.0	68.0	83.0	84.0	63.0	79.0
MD	33.0	42.0	50.0	33.0	42.0	50.0
MA	85.0	62.0	85.0	81.0	55.0	79.0
MI	750.0	880.0	1,080.0	750.0	880.0	1,050.0
MN	20.0	25.4	29.0	19.2	22.0	24.0
MO	41.0	40.0	37.0	41.0	40.0	37.0
NH	48.0	40.0	54.0	48.0	36.0	52.0
NJ	60.0	92.0	55.0	59.0	87.0	54.0
NM	6.8	2.3	15.0	6.8	2.3	15.0
NY	990.0	1,050.0	1,170.0	990.0	1,050.0	1,170.0
NC	230.0	260.0	240.0	230.0	260.0	240.0
OH	120.0	120.0	115.0	120.0	120.0	115.0
OR	180.0	120.0	175.0	180.0	120.0	175.0
PA	450.0	470.0	500.0	450.0	470.0	500.0
RI	6.0	5.5	6.5	6.0	4.9	6.1
SC	34.0	40.0	60.0	33.0	37.0	58.0
TN	8.5	13.0	13.0	7.7	11.7	12.4
UT	24.0	55.0	60.0	22.0	54.0	57.0
VT	43.0	53.0	50.0	41.0	47.0	42.0
VA	210.0	420.0	370.0	203.0	416.0	366.0
WA	4,800.0	4,300.0	4,800.0	4,800.0	4,300.0	4,800.0
WV	150.0	200.0	225.0	150.0	195.0	220.0
WI	48.0	60.0	63.0	46.0	57.0	60.0
US	9,696.8	9,728.7	10,719.5	9,658.2	9,658.8	10,614.3

Apples, Commercial: Price and Value by State
and United States, 1990-92

State	Price per Pound			Value of Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
AZ	0.080	0.141	0.083	4,892	7,891	6,059
AR	0.191	0.169	0.126	2,292	1,685	1,010
CA	0.156	0.210	0.203	121,700	167,950	170,160
CO	0.147	0.156	0.145	4,838	10,904	12,768
CT	0.264	0.273	0.216	8,190	6,560	8,220
DE	0.116	0.109	0.094	1,971	2,727	1,880
GA	0.132	0.136	0.187	2,778	4,080	4,488
ID	0.135	0.193	0.162	22,274	23,146	12,118
IL	0.175	0.174	0.200	10,153	11,833	17,571
IN	0.200	0.214	0.163	11,184	12,067	10,731
IA	0.221	0.290	0.233	1,922	2,292	2,986
KS	0.215	0.236	0.247	1,461	1,296	1,236
KY	0.205	0.221	0.222	1,640	3,530	3,330
ME	0.224	0.229	0.160	18,810	14,413	12,635
MD	0.137	0.149	0.101	4,521	6,264	5,054
MA	0.239	0.254	0.163	19,322	13,962	12,905
MI	0.103	0.109	0.085	77,500	96,320	89,500
MN	0.374	0.429	0.370	7,186	9,440	8,885
MO	0.169	0.208	0.198	6,927	8,308	7,313
NH	0.242	0.237	0.170	11,635	8,535	8,820
NJ	0.130	0.166	0.135	7,672	14,409	7,290
NM	0.179	0.226	0.169	1,217	520	2,535
NY	0.129	0.127	0.099	127,810	132,930	116,090
NC	0.100	0.089	0.075	22,932	23,202	17,880
OH	0.174	0.235	0.202	20,875	28,224	23,285
OR	0.112	0.186	0.103	20,205	22,330	18,070
PA	0.142	0.102	0.086	63,708	48,078	43,060
RI	0.258	0.289	0.277	1,545	1,417	1,690
SC	0.127	0.099	0.129	4,203	3,646	7,502
TN	0.179	0.154	0.176	1,380	1,807	2,186
UT	0.188	0.180	0.129	4,132	9,740	7,360
VT	0.213	0.217	0.119	8,725	10,200	4,998
VA	0.101	0.109	0.086	20,426	45,298	31,296
WA	0.164	0.220	0.148	784,950	946,900	709,200
WV	0.096	0.099	0.083	14,420	19,385	18,180
WI	0.250	0.208	0.225	11,500	11,844	13,477
US	0.151	0.179	0.134	1,456,896	1,733,133	1,421,768

Apples, Commercial: Fresh Market Utilization and Price
by State and United States, 1990-92

State	Fresh Market ^{1/}					
	Quantity			Price per Unit		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Million Pounds -----			--- Dollars per Pound ---		
AZ	11.0	14.9	7.3	0.222	0.331	0.353
CA	310.0	350.0	370.0	0.291	0.377	0.357
CO	21.5	52.0	56.0	0.194	0.182	0.196
CT	26.0	20.0	30.0	0.290	0.300	0.250
ID	83.5	77.7	42.8	0.216	0.238	0.241
IL	49.5	45.5	67.0	0.190	0.220	0.240
IN	48.0	43.0	43.0	0.221	0.253	0.218
KY	7.0	15.0	14.0	0.220	0.230	0.230
ME	65.0	49.0	60.0	0.266	0.269	0.190
MD	19.0	24.0	22.0	0.165	0.207	0.147
MA	64.0	43.0	59.0	0.278	0.294	0.195
MI	250.0	280.0	400.0	0.148	0.164	0.110
MO	30.0	31.0	30.0	0.210	0.250	0.230
NH	35.0	25.0	32.0	0.299	0.304	0.235
NJ	20.5	45.0	27.0	0.239	0.253	0.210
NM	6.8	2.3	15.0	0.179	0.226	0.169
NY	520.0	420.0	520.0	0.178	0.201	0.142
NC	78.0	82.0	60.0	0.142	0.131	0.118
OH	85.0	96.0	85.0	0.218	0.276	0.251
OR	105.0	83.0	110.0	0.151	0.220	0.130
PA	184.0	126.0	80.0	0.193	0.185	0.197
SC	15.0	10.0	20.0	0.189	0.181	0.263
UT	18.0	38.0	41.0	0.220	0.210	0.160
VT	33.0	37.0	28.0	0.245	0.250	0.150
VA	63.0	134.0	89.0	0.142	0.176	0.140
WA	3,250.0	3,150.0	3,300.0	0.211	0.263	0.189
WV	40.0	55.0	35.0	0.179	0.159	0.160
WI	39.0	45.0	49.0	0.285	0.244	0.260
Oth Sts	74.2	75.6	79.9	0.249	0.285	0.277
US	5,551.0	5,469.0	5,772.0	0.209	0.251	0.192

^{1/} Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Apples, Commercial: Value of Fresh Market Production
by State and United States, 1990-92

State	Fresh Market ^{1/}		
	Value of Production		
	1990	1991	1992
	1,000 Dollars		
AZ	2,442	4,932	2,577
CA	90,210	131,950	132,090
CO	4,171	9,464	10,976
CT	7,540	6,000	7,500
ID	18,036	18,493	10,315
IL	9,405	10,010	16,080
IN	10,608	10,879	9,374
KY	1,540	3,450	3,220
ME	17,290	13,181	11,400
MD	3,135	4,968	3,234
MA	17,792	12,642	11,505
MI	37,000	45,920	44,000
MO	6,300	7,750	6,900
NH	10,465	7,600	7,520
NJ	4,900	11,385	5,670
NM	1,217	520	2,535
NY	92,560	84,420	73,840
NC	11,076	10,742	7,080
OH	18,530	26,496	21,335
OR	15,855	18,260	14,300
PA	35,512	23,310	15,760
SC	2,835	1,810	5,260
UT	3,960	7,980	6,560
VT	8,085	9,250	4,200
VA	8,946	23,584	12,460
WA	685,750	828,450	623,700
WV	7,160	8,745	5,600
WI	11,115	10,980	12,740
Oth Sts	18,455	21,577	22,153
US	1,161,890	1,374,748	1,109,884

^{1/} Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Apples, Commercial: Processed Utilization and Price
by State and United States, 1990-92

State	Processed ^{1/}					
	Quantity			Price per Unit		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Million Pounds -----			----- Dollars per Ton -----		
AZ	50.0	41.1	65.7	98.40	144.00	105.00
CA	470.0	450.0	470.0	134.00	159.00	162.00
CO	11.5	18.0	32.0	115.00	160.00	112.00
CT	5.0	4.0	8.0	260.00	280.00	180.00
ID	81.5	42.3	32.2	104.00	219.00	111.00
IL	8.5	22.5	21.0	176.00	162.00	142.00
IN	8.0	13.5	23.0	144.00	176.00	117.00
KY	1.0	1.0	1.0	200.00	160.00	220.00
ME	19.0	14.0	19.0	160.00	175.00	130.00
MD	14.0	18.0	28.0	197.00	144.00	130.00
MA	17.0	12.0	20.0	180.00	219.00	140.00
MI	500.0	600.0	650.0	161.00	168.00	140.00
MO	11.0	9.0	7.0	113.00	124.00	118.00
NH	13.0	11.0	20.0	180.00	170.00	130.00
NJ	38.5	42.0	27.0	143.00	144.00	119.00
NY	470.0	630.0	650.0	150.00	153.00	129.00
NC	152.0	178.0	180.0	155.00	140.00	119.00
OH	35.0	24.0	30.0	134.00	144.00	130.00
OR	75.0	37.0	65.0	116.00	219.00	115.00
PA	266.0	344.0	420.0	211.00	143.00	130.00
SC	18.0	27.0	38.0	151.00	136.00	117.00
UT	4.0	16.0	16.0	85.00	220.00	100.00
VT	8.0	10.0	14.0	160.00	189.00	114.00
VA	140.0	282.0	277.0	163.00	153.00	136.00
WA	1,550.0	1,150.0	1,500.0	128.00	206.00	114.00
WV	110.0	140.0	185.0	131.00	152.00	136.00
WI	7.0	12.0	11.0	110.00	143.00	134.00
Oth Sts	24.2	41.4	32.4	172.00	153.00	136.00
US	4,107.2	4,189.8	4,842.3	144.00	171.00	129.00

^{1/} Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Apples, Commercial: Value of Processed Production
by State and United States, 1990-92

State	Processed <u>1/</u>		
	Value of Production		
	1990	1991	1992
	1,000 Dollars		
AZ	2,450	2,959	3,482
CA	31,490	36,000	38,070
CO	667	1,440	1,792
CT	650	560	720
ID	4,238	4,653	1,803
IL	748	1,823	1,491
IN	576	1,188	1,357
KY	100	80	110
ME	1,520	1,232	1,235
MD	1,386	1,296	1,820
MA	1,530	1,320	1,400
MI	40,500	50,400	45,500
MO	627	558	413
NH	1,170	935	1,300
NJ	2,772	3,024	1,620
NY	35,250	48,510	42,250
NC	11,856	12,460	10,800
OH	2,345	1,728	1,950
OR	4,350	4,070	3,770
PA	28,196	24,768	27,300
SC	1,368	1,836	2,242
UT	172	1,760	800
VT	640	950	798
VA	11,480	21,714	18,836
WA	99,200	118,450	85,500
WV	7,260	10,640	12,580
WI	385	864	737
Oth Sts	2,080	3,167	2,208
US	295,006	358,385	311,884

1/ Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Apples, Commercial: Processed Utilization, Use, and Price
by State and United States, 1990-92

Use and State	Processed Utilization ^{1/}					
	Quantity			Price per Ton		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Million Pounds -----			----- Dollars per Ton -----		
Canned						
AZ	36.5	12.3	19.2	106.00	160.00	122.00
CA	80.0	30.0	30.0	159.00	147.00	187.00
MD	11.0	10.5	19.0	214.00	157.00	141.00
MI	223.0	230.0	250.0	172.00	182.00	160.00
NY	256.0	283.0	310.0	160.00	168.00	146.00
NC	96.0	63.0	71.0	170.00	166.00	144.00
PA	208.0	221.0	288.0	234.00	155.00	139.00
VA	91.0	164.0		163.00	163.00	
WA	225.0	135.0	170.0	144.00	228.00	166.00
WV	63.5	83.0	108.5	134.00	159.00	141.00
Oth Sts	88.3	79.3	250.6	150.00	174.00	145.00
US	1,378.3	1,311.1	1,516.3	169.00	173.00	149.00
Juice & Cider						
AZ	13.5	28.8	46.5	78.00	137.00	98.00
CA	318.0	315.0	325.0	127.00	157.00	155.00
KY	1.0	1.0	1.0	200.00	160.00	220.00
MD	2.2	6.5	6.5	122.00	124.00	90.00
MI	165.0	250.0	300.0	122.00	140.00	112.00
NH	13.0			180.00		
NJ	8.9	18.0	9.4	108.00	128.00	90.00
NY	135.0	270.0	250.0	114.00	134.00	98.00
NC	50.0	109.0	105.0	124.00	123.00	102.00
OH	30.0	20.0	25.0	130.00	145.00	128.00
OR	46.0	25.0	47.0	108.00	210.00	110.00
PA	51.0	120.0	108.0	122.00	120.00	104.00
VA	24.0			150.00		
WA	1,050.0	755.0	1,045.0	125.00	202.00	102.00
WV	22.5	43.0	39.0	110.00	134.00	136.00
Oth Sts	150.7	232.3	257.5	130.00	164.00	116.00
US	2,080.8	2,193.6	2,564.9	124.00	164.00	112.00

^{1/} Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

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Apples, Commercial: Processed Utilization, Use, and Price
by State and United States, 1990-92 (continued)

Use and State	Processed Utilization ^{1/}					
	Quantity			Price per Ton		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Million Pounds -----			----- Dollars per Ton -----		
Frozen						
CA	18.0			152.00		
MI	110.0	110.0	90.0	196.00	206.00	180.00
NY	58.0	54.0	62.0	184.00	162.00	160.00
PA	3.0			184.00		
WV	23.0			146.00		
Oth Sts	91.8	122.4	99.6	144.00	203.00	153.00
US	303.8	286.4	251.6	172.00	196.00	164.00
Dried						
CA	54.0			130.00		
Oth Sts	216.3	299.2	349.2	124.00	193.00	137.00
US	270.3	299.2	349.2	125.00	193.00	137.00
Other ^{2/}						
MI	2.0	10.0	10.0	176.00	138.00	120.00
NY	21.0	23.0	28.0	158.00	170.00	146.00
PA	4.0	2.0	22.0	142.00	140.00	130.00
VA	5.0			150.00		
WV	1.0	3.5		108.00	148.00	
Oth Sts	41.0	61.0	100.3	145.00	134.00	118.00
US	74.0	99.5	160.3	149.00	144.00	125.00

^{1/} Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

^{2/} Includes vinegar, wine, and fresh slices for pie making.

Miscellaneous Fruits: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized
Production by State and United States, 1990-92

Crop, State and Season	Bearing	Yield	Production		Utilization	
	Acreage	per	Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	<u>1/</u>	Acre <u>2/</u>				
	Acres		Tons			
Apricots <u>3/</u>						
CA						
1990	16,900	6.80	115,000	113,000	17,000	96,000
1991	17,300	5.20	90,000	86,000	15,000	71,000
1992	17,800	5.67	101,000	101,000	17,000	84,000
UT						
1990			250	240		
1991			100	90		
1992			600	500		
WA						
1990			7,200	7,200		
1991			5,700	5,700		
1992			6,400	6,400		
US						
1990	18,330	6.68	122,450	120,440	23,740	96,700
1991	18,730	5.11	95,800	91,790	20,140	71,650
1992	19,230	5.62	108,000	107,900	23,200	84,700
Avocados						
CA						
1990-91	74,200	1.83	136,000	136,000	124,000	12,000
1991-92	73,500	2.12	156,000	156,000	143,000	13,000
1992-93	72,900	3.57	260,000	260,000	244,000	16,000
FL						
1990-91	9,000	2.18	19,600	19,600	19,225	375
1991-92	8,600	3.29	28,300	28,300	28,300	
1992-93	8,400	0.83	7,000	7,000	7,000	
HI						
1990-91	250	1.80	450	450	450	
1991-92	280	1.50	420	420	420	
1992-93	220	1.59	350	350	350	
US						
1990-91	83,450	1.87	156,050	156,050	143,675	12,375
1991-92	82,380	2.24	184,720	184,720	171,720	13,000
1992-93	81,520	3.28	267,350	267,350	251,350	16,000
Dates						
CA						
1990	5,000	4.80	24,000	24,000	24,000	
1991	5,200	4.23	22,000	22,000	22,000	
1992	5,200	4.04	21,000	21,000	21,000	

- 1/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys, and other indications.
- 2/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to marketing conditions.
- 3/ Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Miscellaneous Fruits: Price and Value by State
and United States, 1990-92 1/

Crop, State and Season	Price per Ton			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	Total
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
Apricots <u>2/</u>						
CA						
1990	568.00	278.00	323.00	9,656	26,880	36,536
1991	735.00	291.00	374.00	11,025	21,158	32,183
1992	497.00	307.00	340.00	8,449	25,872	34,321
UT						
1990			460.00			110
1991			820.00			74
1992			620.00			310
WA						
1990			596.00			4,291
1991			895.00			5,099
1992			791.00			5,062
US						
1990	591.00	276.00	340.00	14,030	26,907	40,937
1991	802.00	289.00	407.00	16,149	21,207	37,356
1992	594.00	305.00	368.00	13,775	25,918	39,693
Avocados						
CA						
1990-91	1,410.00	1,410.00	1,410.00	174,840	16,920	191,760
1991-92	1,170.00	1,170.00	1,170.00	167,310	15,210	182,520
1992-93	620.00	620.00	620.00	151,280	9,920	161,200
FL						
1990-91	695.00	120.00	684.00	13,361	45	13,406
1991-92	476.00		476.00	13,471		13,471
1992-93	584.00		584.00	4,088		4,088
HI						
1990-91	900.00		900.00	405		405
1991-92	940.00		940.00	395		395
1992-93	920.00		920.00	322		322
US						
1990-91	1,310.00	1,370.00	1,320.00	188,606	16,965	205,571
1991-92	1,060.00	1,170.00	1,060.00	181,176	15,210	196,386
1992-93	619.00	620.00	619.00	155,690	9,920	165,610
Dates						
CA						
1990	820.00		820.00	19,680		19,680
1991	970.00		970.00	21,340		21,340
1992	1,060.00		1,060.00	22,260		22,260

1/ Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

2/ Apricot processed price excludes dried. Processing value includes dried.

Miscellaneous Fruits: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized
Production by State and United States, 1990-92

Crop, State and Season	Bearing	Yield	Production		Utilization ^{3/}	
	Acreage	per	Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	^{1/}	Acre ^{2/}				
	Acres		Tons			
Figs ^{4/}						
CA						
1990	16,700	2.97	49,600	49,600	1,600	48,000
1991	16,000	2.82	45,100	45,100	1,300	43,800
1992	14,400	2.92	42,100	42,100	1,300	40,800
Kiwifruit						
CA						
1990	7,300	5.34	39,000	34,000	34,000	
1991	7,300	4.05	29,600	26,800	26,800	
1992	7,100	7.10	50,400	46,000	46,000	
Nectarines						
CA						
1990	25,500	9.10	232,000	232,000	229,500	2,500
1991	26,400	8.14	215,000	215,000	211,000	4,000
1992	27,100	8.71	236,000	236,000	233,000	3,000
Olives						
CA						
1990	30,400	4.33	131,500	131,500	500	131,000
1991	29,700	2.19	65,000	65,000	500	64,500
1992	30,100	5.48	165,000	165,000		165,000
Plums						
CA						
1990	41,800	5.33	223,000	223,000		
1991	42,400	5.14	218,000	218,000		
1992	42,400	5.90	250,000	250,000		

- ^{1/} Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys, and other indications.
- ^{2/} Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to marketing conditions.
- ^{3/} Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
- ^{4/} Small quantities of canned figs are included in fresh to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Miscellaneous Fruits: Price and Value by State
and United States, 1990-92 1/

Crop, State and Season	Price per Ton			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	Total
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
Figs						
CA						
1990			350.00			17,370
1991			369.00			16,626
1992			405.00			17,057
Kiwifruit						
CA						
1990	415.00		415.00	14,110		14,110
1991	820.00		820.00	21,976		21,976
1992	290.00		290.00	13,340		13,340
Nectarines						
CA						
1990			474.00			109,999
1991			402.00			86,457
1992			313.00			73,943
Olives						
CA						
1990	500.00	423.00	423.00	250	55,413	55,663
1991	500.00	559.00	559.00	250	36,056	36,306
1992		555.00	555.00		91,575	91,575
Plums						
CA						
1990			603.00			134,412
1991			449.00			97,894
1992			252.00			63,033

1/ Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Miscellaneous Fruits: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized
Production by State and United States, 1990-92

Crop, State and Season	Bearing	Yield	Production		Utilization <u>3/</u>	
	Acreage	per	Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	<u>1/</u>	Acre <u>2/</u>				
	Acres		Tons			
Prunes & Plums:						
ID						
1990			6,800	6,200		
1991			3,000	3,000		
1992			4,600	4,400		
MI						
1990			6,000	6,000	4,000	2,000
1991			8,000	8,000	3,500	4,500
1992			8,000	8,000	4,000	4,000
OR						
1990			21,000	17,000		
1991			4,000	3,700		
1992			16,000	16,000		
WA						
1990			14,000	14,000	9,200	4,800
1991			9,100	9,100	4,800	4,300
1992			9,500	9,500	6,000	3,500
4 State Total:						
1990	10,010	4.78	47,800	43,200	24,300	18,900
1991	7,780	3.10	24,100	23,800	12,990	10,810
1992	7,880	4.84	38,100	37,900	18,560	19,340
Prunes (Dried Basis):						
CA						
1990	80,100	1.84	147,000	147,000		147,000
1991	80,200	2.33	187,000	187,000		187,000
1992	80,400	2.29	184,000	184,000		184,000

- 1/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys, and other indications.
- 2/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to marketing conditions.
- 3/ Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Miscellaneous Fruits: Price and Value by State
and United States, 1990-92 1/

Crop, State and Season	Price per Ton			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	Total
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
Prunes & Plums:						
ID						
1990			275.00			1,703
1991			383.00			1,149
1992			265.00			1,168
MI						
1990	323.00	243.00	296.00	1,292	486	1,778
1991	337.00	282.00	306.00	1,180	1,269	2,449
1992	311.00	224.00	268.00	1,244	896	2,140
OR						
1990			155.00			2,641
1991			228.00			845
1992			154.00			2,456
WA						
1990	228.00	46.70	166.00	2,098	224	2,322
1991	332.00	165.00	253.00	1,594	710	2,304
1992	229.00	99.00	181.00	1,374	347	1,721
4 State Total:						
1990	250.00	125.00	195.00	6,077	2,367	8,444
1991	334.00	222.00	283.00	4,345	2,402	6,747
1992	251.00	146.00	197.00	4,666	2,819	7,485
Prunes (Dried Basis):						
CA						
1990		873.00	873.00		128,331	128,331
1991		940.00	940.00		175,780	175,780
1992		990.00	990.00		182,160	182,160

1/ Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Miscellaneous Fruits: Processed Utilization, Use, and Price
by State and United States, 1990-92

Crop, Use and State	Processed Utilization					
	Quantity			Price per Ton		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Tons			Dollars		
Apricots						
Canned						
CA	64,000	43,000	53,000	274.00	287.00	305.00
Frozen						
CA	11,000	11,000	13,000	305.00	308.00	320.00
Dried (Fresh Basis)						
CA	21,000	17,000	18,000	287.00	319.00	310.00
Figs						
Dried (Fresh Basis)						
CA	48,000	43,800	40,800	320.00	347.00	393.00
Olives						
Canned						
CA	88,000	53,700	122,000	553.00	631.00	679.00
Crushed for Oil						
CA	5,000	1,800	6,000	10.90	10.30	10.50
Limited						
CA	22,000	7,300	32,000	295.00	291.00	267.00
Undersized						
CA	16,000	1,700	5,000	13.90	23.90	10.50
Prunes and Plums						
Canned ^{1/}						
MI		3,400	3,600		282.00	224.00
Oth Sts	9,600	3,450	9,000	129.00	232.00	120.00
4-State Total	9,600	6,850	12,600	129.00	257.00	150.00
Frozen						
4-State Total	900	950	400	174.00	282.00	198.00
Dried and Other						
4-State Total	8,400	3,010	6,340	116.00	125.00	134.00

^{1/} Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

California Dry Fruits: Production, Use, and Price, 1990-92

Crop	Quantity			Price per Ton		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Tons			Dollars		
Fresh Basis						
Apples <u>1/</u>	27,000			130.00		
Apricots	21,000	17,000	18,000	287.00	319.00	310.00
Figs	48,000	43,800	40,800	320.00	347.00	393.00
Grapes						
Raisin	1,730,000	1,562,000	1,551,000	205.00	212.00	212.00
Table	11,000	13,000	12,000	183.00	194.00	214.00
Peaches						
Freestone	13,550	22,200	20,200	108.00	116.00	93.00
Pears						
Bartlett	7,600	9,300	9,900	126.00	150.00	171.00
Prunes	463,100	589,000	534,000	266.00	298.00	341.00
Dried Basis						
Apples <u>1/</u>	3,200			1,100.00		
Apricots	3,050	2,600	2,770	1,950.00	2,110.00	2,050.00
Figs						
Standard	13,600	13,200	12,300	1,120.00	1,140.00	1,300.00
Sub-Std.	2,400	1,400	1,300	60.00	60.00	60.00
Grapes						
Raisin <u>2/3/</u>	393,000	345,000	388,000	903.00	963.00	849.00
Table	2,500	3,000	3,050	805.00	842.00	842.00
Peaches						
Freestone	1,500	2,400	2,100	975.00	1,080.00	893.00
Pears						
Bartlett	1,270	1,550	1,500	756.00	900.00	1,130.00
Prunes	147,000	187,000	184,000	873.00	940.00	990.00

- 1/ Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
2/ Includes substandard raisins diverted to other uses.
3/ Dried basis 1 ton of raisins equivalent to 4.40 tons for 1990, 4.53 tons for 1991, and 4.00 tons for 1992.

Berries: Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized Production
by Crop, State and United States, 1990-92

Crop, State and Year	Area	Yield	Production		Utilization	
	Harvested:	per	Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	Acres	Acre ^{1/}	-----1,000 Pounds-----			
Cultivated Blueberries ^{2/}		Pounds				
AL						
1990						
1991						
1992	250	800	350	200	162	38
AR						
1990						
1991						
1992	700	2,570	2,000	1,800	1,600	200
FL						
1990						
1991						
1992	1,200	1,750	2,200	2,100	1,250	850
GA						
1990						
1991						
1992	3,500	3,430	12,000	12,000	3,000	9,000
IN						
1990						
1991						
1992	750	3,330	2,500	2,500	1,000	1,500
MI						
1990						
1991						
1992	13,000	2,620	34,000	34,000	10,000	24,000
NJ						
1990	7,900	2,970	24,000	23,500	19,000	4,500
1991	8,200	3,780	32,000	31,000	21,500	9,500
1992	7,600	3,030	24,000	23,000	13,000	10,000
NY						
1990						
1991						
1992	320	2,090	800	670	670	
NC						
1990	2,900	2,100	6,600	6,100	5,700	400
1991	2,900	3,970	12,000	11,500	8,100	3,400
1992	2,800	3,790	10,600	10,600	7,600	3,000
OR ^{3/}						
1990	1,450	7,900	11,455	11,455		
1991	1,550	8,070	12,516	12,516		
1992	1,800	8,610	15,500	15,500	4,500	11,000
WA						
1990	850	7,400	6,590	6,290	1,300	4,990
1991	900	5,500	5,550	4,950	1,250	3,700
1992	1,200	6,800	8,160	8,160	1,960	6,200
US						
1990						
1991						
1992	33,120	3,340	112,110	110,530	44,742	65,788

^{1/} Yields based on utilized production.

^{2/} Estimates began in 1992 for several States. Data does not exist for previous years.

^{3/} No breakdown available for 1990 and 1991.

Berries: Price and Value, by Crop, State
and United States, 1990-92

Crop, State and Year	Price per Pound			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	Total
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
Cultivated Blueberries <u>1/</u> :						
AL						
1990						
1991						
1992	0.881	0.754	0.860	143	29	172
AR						
1990						
1991						
1992	0.794	0.650	0.778	1,270	130	1,400
FL						
1990						
1991						
1992	2.200	0.810	1.640	2,750	689	3,439
GA						
1990						
1991						
1992	0.880	0.610	0.678	2,640	5,490	8,130
IN						
1990						
1991						
1992	0.770	0.650	0.698	770	975	1,745
MI						
1990						
1991						
1992	1.150	0.650	0.797	11,500	15,600	27,100
NJ						
1990	0.900	0.520	0.827	17,100	2,340	19,440
1991	0.840	0.650	0.782	18,060	6,175	24,235
1992	1.040	0.830	0.949	13,520	8,300	21,820
NY						
1990						
1991						
1992	0.880		0.880	590		590
NC						
1990	1.150	0.250	1.090	6,555	100	6,655
1991	1.030	0.320	0.820	8,343	1,088	9,431
1992	1.070	0.471	0.900	8,132	1,413	9,545
OR <u>2/</u>						
1990			0.606			6,942
1991			0.648			8,115
1992	1.080	0.650	0.775	4,860	7,150	12,010
WA						
1990	0.750	0.550	0.591	975	2,745	3,720
1991	0.920	0.600	0.681	1,150	2,220	3,370
1992	0.920	0.640	0.707	1,803	3,968	5,771
US						
1990						
1991						
1992	1.070	0.665	0.830	47,978	43,744	91,722

1/ Estimates began in 1992 for several States. Data does not exist for previous years.

2/ No breakdown available for 1990 and 1991.

Berries: Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized Production
by Crop, State and United States, 1990-92

Crop, State and Year	Area	Yield	Production		Utilization	
	Harvested:	per	Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	Acres	Pounds	-----1,000 Pounds-----			
Cultivated Blackberries						
OR						
1990	4,150	7,730	32,100	32,100	900	31,200
1991	3,050	5,510	16,800	16,800	700	16,100
1992	4,700	9,110	42,800	42,800	1,100	41,700
Boysenberries						
CA ^{2/} _{3/}						
1990	450	8,000	3,600	3,600		
1991						
1992	200	8,500	1,700	1,700		
OR						
1990	1,000	4,500	4,500	4,500	100	4,400
1991	900	4,670	4,200	4,200	100	4,100
1992	1,000	6,150	6,150	6,150	150	6,000
US						
1990	1,450	5,590	8,100	8,100		
1991						
1992	1,200	6,540	7,850	7,850		
Loganberries						
OR						
1990	160	6,250	1,000	1,000	10	990
1991	100	1,800	180	180	10	170
1992	110	6,000	660	660	10	650
Black Raspberries						
OR						
1990	1,400	1,820	2,550	2,550	30	2,520
1991	1,100	1,450	1,600	1,600	10	1,590
1992	1,100	2,180	2,400	2,400	30	2,370
Red Raspberries						
OR						
1990	4,200	5,120	21,500	21,500	500	21,000
1991	4,000	4,130	16,500	16,500	300	16,200
1992	4,000	5,500	22,000	22,000	400	21,600
WA						
1990	5,400	5,200	28,980	28,080	1,280	26,800
1991	5,300	6,100	32,630	32,330	1,030	31,300
1992	5,300	7,800	41,340	41,340	1,440	39,900
Total						
1990	9,600	5,160	50,480	49,580	1,780	47,800
1991	9,300	5,250	49,130	48,830	1,330	47,500
1992	9,300	6,810	63,340	63,340	1,840	61,500
All Raspberries						
CA ^{2/} _{3/}						
1990	1,700	10,400	17,700	17,700		
1991						
1992	1,500	10,700	16,100	16,100		

1/ Yields based on utilized production.

2/ No breakdown available.

3/ No estimates made in 1991 due to lack of funding.

Berries: Price and Value by Crop State
and United States, 1990-92

Crop, State and Year	Price per Pound			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	Total
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
Cultivated Blackberries						
OR						
1990	0.926	0.374	0.390	833	11,679	12,512
1991	1.460	0.832	0.858	1,022	13,391	14,413
1992	0.887	0.439	0.451	976	18,308	19,284
Boysenberries						
CA 1/ 2/						
1990			0.880			3,168
1991						
1992			0.765			1,300
OR						
1990	0.810	0.550	0.556	81	2,420	2,501
1991	0.975	0.998	0.998	98	4,092	4,190
1992	1.250	0.640	0.655	188	3,840	4,028
US						
1990			0.700			5,669
1991						
1992			0.679			5,328
Loganberries						
OR						
1990	0.770	0.380	0.384	8	376	384
1991	1.050	0.800	0.817	11	136	147
1992	1.010	0.485	0.492	10	315	325
Black Raspberries						
OR						
1990	1.220	1.200	1.200	37	3,024	3,061
1991	2.000	2.030	2.030	20	3,228	3,248
1992	1.530	1.480	1.480	46	3,508	3,554
Red Raspberries						
OR						
1990	0.880	0.317	0.330	440	6,657	7,097
1991	1.080	0.530	0.540	324	8,586	8,910
1992	1.080	0.530	0.540	432	11,448	11,880
WA						
1990	0.900	0.350	0.375	1,152	9,380	10,532
1991	1.080	0.490	0.509	1,112	15,337	16,449
1992	1.150	0.510	0.532	1,656	20,349	22,005
Total						
1990	0.894	0.336	0.356	1,592	16,037	17,629
1991	1.080	0.504	0.519	1,436	23,923	25,359
1992	1.130	0.517	0.535	2,088	31,797	33,885
All Raspberries						
CA 1/ 2/						
1990			1.650			29,228
1991						
1992			1.830			29,503

1/ No breakdown available.

2/ No estimates made in 1991 due to lack of funding.

Sweet Cherries: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized Production
by State and United States, 1990-1992 ^{1/}

State and Year	Bearing Acreage 2/ Acres	Yield per Acre 3/ Tons	Production		Utilization	
			Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
CA						
1990	10,600	2.08	22,000	22,000	16,300	5,700
1991	10,800	3.33	36,000	36,000	27,000	9,000
1992	11,200	2.77	31,000	31,000	25,500	5,500
ID						
1990			2,000	1,600		
1991			400	400		
1992			1,200	1,100		
MI						
1990	9,900	1.62	16,000	13,500	2,500	11,000
1991	7,500	2.80	21,000	21,000	1,500	19,500
1992	7,300	2.47	18,000	17,000	600	16,400
MT 4/						
1990			280	150		
1991						
1992			800	340		
NY						
1990	600	1.67	1,000	700		
1991	500	2.50	1,250	1,200		
1992	500	2.20	1,100	510		
OR						
1990	12,300	3.90	48,000	40,000	10,500	29,500
1991	12,600	3.17	40,000	39,000	9,000	30,000
1992	12,400	4.44	55,000	55,000	15,000	40,000
PA						
1990			50	50	50	
1991			1,100	1,000	1,000	
1992			1,100	950	950	
UT						
1990			1,400	1,350	500	850
1991			800	800	460	340
1992			3,200	3,150	1,050	2,100
WA						
1990	13,600	4.85	66,000	53,000	38,800	14,200
1991	14,000	3.57	50,000	43,000	26,600	16,400
1992	14,500	6.69	97,000	86,000	51,000	35,000
US						
1990	49,210	3.18	156,730	132,350	70,500	61,850
1991	47,610	3.16	150,550	142,400	66,680	75,720
1992	48,110	4.33	208,400	195,050	95,420	99,630

^{1/} Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

^{2/} Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.

^{3/} Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

^{4/} No significant commercial production in 1991 due to frost damage.

Sweet Cherries: Price and Value by State
and United States, 1990-92 ^{1/}

State and Year	Price per Ton			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	All
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
CA						
1990	1,080.00	352.00	891.00	17,604	2,006	19,610
1991	1,050.00	676.00	957.00	28,350	6,084	34,434
1992	1,380.00	527.00	1,230.00	35,190	2,899	38,089
ID						
1990			1,080.00			1,720
1991			508.00			203
1992			975.00			1,073
MI						
1990	1,190.00	358.00	512.00	2,975	3,938	6,913
1991	974.00	648.00	671.00	1,461	12,636	14,097
1992	1,200.00	670.00	689.00	720	10,988	11,708
MT ^{2/}						
1990			1,670.00			250
1991						
1992			988.00			336
NY						
1990			743.00			520
1991			901.00			1,081
1992			976.00			498
OR						
1990	1,000.00	517.00	644.00	10,500	15,252	25,752
1991	1,240.00	748.00	862.00	11,160	22,440	33,600
1992	1,250.00	723.00	867.00	18,750	28,920	47,670
PA						
1990	1,620.00		1,620.00	81		81
1991	1,530.00		1,530.00	1,530		1,530
1992	1,740.00		1,740.00	1,653		1,653
UT						
1990	960.00	460.00	645.00	480	391	871
1991	1,020.00	680.00	875.00	469	231	700
1992	820.00	560.00	647.00	861	1,176	2,037
WA						
1990	1,500.00	310.00	1,180.00	58,200	4,402	62,602
1991	1,600.00	550.00	1,200.00	42,560	9,020	51,580
1992	1,100.00	537.00	871.00	56,100	18,795	74,895
US						
1990	1,310.00	424.00	894.00	92,098	26,221	118,319
1991	1,300.00	668.00	964.00	86,608	50,617	137,225
1992	1,200.00	634.00	912.00	114,813	63,146	177,959

^{1/} Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

^{2/} No significant commercial production in 1991 due to frost damage.

Tart Cherries: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized
Production by State and United States, 1990-92 1/

State and Year	Bearing	Yield	Production		Utilization	
	Acreage	per	Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	<u>2/</u>	Acre <u>3/</u>				
	Acres	Pounds	----- Million Pounds -----			
CO						
1990			1.0	0.9		
1991			1.6	1.6		
1992			1.5	1.5		
MI						
1990	32,900	4,860	160.0	160.0	3.0	157.0
1991	34,400	3,200	110.0	110.0	1.0	109.0
1992	33,900	7,230	245.0	235.0	5.0	230.0
NY						
1990	4,700	3,510	16.5	13.3	0.3	13.0
1991	4,000	6,380	25.5	25.5	0.2	25.3
1992	4,000	7,750	31.0	22.1	0.1	22.0
OR						
1990	2,100	3,570	7.5	7.5	1.0	6.5
1991	2,100	3,570	7.5	7.5	1.5	6.0
1992	2,000	4,750	9.5	9.5	1.9	7.6
PA						
1990	1,800	1,940	3.5	3.3		
1991	1,800	6,390	11.5	11.5		
1992	1,700	3,530	6.0	6.0		
UT						
1990			15.5	13.5	0.1	13.4
1991			26.0	26.0	0.1	25.9
1992			33.0	30.0	0.3	29.7
WI						
1990	3,000	1,600	4.8	4.4	0.1	4.3
1991	3,100	2,520	7.8	7.6	0.1	7.5
1992	3,100	2,940	9.1	8.9	0.4	8.5
US						
1990	48,790	4,280	208.8	202.9	5.1	197.8
1991	49,690	3,820	189.9	189.7	3.7	186.0
1992	48,950	6,850	335.1	313.0	8.8	304.2

1/ Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

2/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.

3/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

Tart Cherries: Price and Value by State
and United States, 1990-92 ^{1/}

State and Year	Price per Pound			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	All
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
CO						
1990			0.207			186
1991			0.414			663
1992			0.365			547
MI						
1990	0.420	0.180	0.185	1,260	28,260	29,520
1991	0.570	0.480	0.481	570	52,320	52,890
1992	0.400	0.170	0.175	2,000	39,100	41,100
NY						
1990	0.550	0.200	0.208	165	2,600	2,765
1991	0.600	0.449	0.450	120	11,360	11,480
1992	0.550	0.180	0.182	55	3,960	4,015
OR						
1990	0.123	0.130	0.129	123	845	968
1991	0.352	0.281	0.295	528	1,686	2,214
1992	0.265	0.248	0.251	504	1,885	2,389
PA						
1990			0.282			931
1991			0.482			5,538
1992			0.274			1,646
UT						
1990	0.300	0.140	0.141	30	1,876	1,906
1991	0.320	0.446	0.446	32	11,551	11,583
1992	0.240	0.139	0.140	72	4,128	4,200
WI						
1990	0.390	0.086	0.093	39	370	409
1991	0.460	0.489	0.489	46	3,668	3,714
1992	0.400	0.138	0.150	160	1,173	1,333
US						
1990	0.383	0.176	0.181	1,954	34,731	36,685
1991	0.459	0.464	0.464	1,699	86,383	88,082
1992	0.389	0.170	0.176	3,426	51,804	55,230

^{1/} Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Sweet and Tart Cherries: Processed Utilization, Use,
and Price by State and United States, 1990-92

Crop, Use and State	Processed Utilization ^{1/}					
	Quantity			Price per Unit		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Tons -----			----- Dollars per Ton -----		
Sweet Cherries:						
Canned						
MI	1,750	2,350	2,800	358.00	648.00	770.00
OR	5,800	5,500	7,000	660.00	760.00	833.00
WA	1,500	2,500	4,500	604.00	912.00	796.00
US	9,050	10,350	14,300	592.00	771.00	809.00
Brined						
MI	9,000	14,000	12,350	358.00	648.00	640.00
OR	20,000	21,000	28,000	470.00	750.00	711.00
WA	4,000	7,500	19,000	420.00	519.00	538.00
Oth Sts	6,650	9,170	6,730	385.00	702.00	625.00
US	39,650	51,670	66,080	425.00	680.00	639.00
Other ^{2/}						
MI	250	3,150	1,250	358.00	648.00	742.00
OR	3,700	3,500	5,000	549.00	720.00	633.00
WA	8,700	6,400	11,500	208.00	445.00	433.00
Oth Sts	500	650	1,500	140.00	125.00	160.00
US	13,150	13,700	19,250	304.00	547.00	484.00
Tart Cherries	----- Million Pounds -----			----- Dollars per Pound -----		
Canned						
MI	60.0	36.0	65.0	0.180	0.480	0.170
Oth Sts	11.1	25.1	15.3	0.209	0.441	0.186
US	71.1	61.1	80.3	0.184	0.464	0.173
Frozen						
MI	92.0	71.0	160.0	0.180	0.480	0.170
UT	13.4	24.6	27.0	0.140	0.460	0.145
Oth Sts	14.4	24.7	27.0	0.145	0.446	0.194
US	119.8	120.3	214.0	0.171	0.469	0.170
Other ^{3/}						
MI	5.0	2.0	5.0	0.180	0.480	0.170
Oth Sts	1.9	2.6	4.9	0.099	0.263	0.147
US	6.9	4.6	9.9	0.158	0.357	0.159

^{1/} Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

^{2/} Frozen, juice, etc.

^{3/} Juice, wine and brined.

Cranberries: Area Harvested, Yield, Total and Utilized Production,
by State and United States, 1990-92

Year and State	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	
			Total	Utilized
	Acres		Barrels	
1990				
MA	12,400	106.3	1,318,000	1,318,000
NJ	3,200	100.9	323,000	323,000
OR	1,400	150.0	210,000	210,000
WA	1,400	110.7	155,000	155,000
WI	9,400	147.3	1,385,000	1,385,000
US	27,800	122.0	3,391,000	3,391,000
1991				
MA	12,600	156.8	1,976,000	1,976,000
NJ	3,200	102.2	327,000	327,000
OR	1,400	145.0	203,000	203,000
WA	1,400	112.9	158,000	158,000
WI	9,700	160.3	1,555,000	1,555,000
US	28,300	149.1	4,219,000	4,219,000
1992				
MA	12,700	146.5	1,860,000	1,860,000
NJ	3,300	144.8	478,000	478,000
OR	1,500	190.0	285,000	285,000
WA	1,400	112.1	157,000	157,000
WI	9,800	132.7	1,300,000	1,300,000
US	28,700	142.2	4,080,000	4,080,000

Cranberries: Utilization, Price, and Value
by State and United States, 1990-92

Year and State	Utilization			Price	Value of
	Fresh	Processed	Shrinkage <u>1/</u>	per Barrel <u>2/</u>	Utilized Production
	Barrels			Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1990					
MA	78,000	1,240,000		47.60	62,737
NJ		315,000	8,000	45.00	14,535
OR	1,000	209,000		44.80	9,408
WA	20,200	133,800	1,000	44.80	6,944
WI	117,000	1,254,000	14,000	45.30	62,741
US	216,200	3,151,800	23,000	46.10	156,365
1991					
MA	75,000	1,869,000	32,000	49.80	98,405
NJ		320,000	7,000	47.70	15,598
OR		203,000		47.20	9,582
WA	14,500	142,000	1,500	47.20	7,458
WI	147,000	1,378,000	30,000	48.60	75,573
US	236,500	3,912,000	70,500	49.00	206,616
1992 <u>3/</u>					
MA					
NJ					
OR					
WA					
WI					
US					

1/ Cranberries paid for by processors and lost because of dehydration and berry breakdown after delivery.

2/ Weighted average of co-op and independent sales. Co-op prices represent pool proceeds excluding returns from non-cranberry products and before any deductions for capital stock and other retains.

3/ Estimates for 1992 will be published on August 17, 1993.

Grapes: Bearing Acreage and Yield by Type,
State, and United States, 1990-92

State and Type	Bearing Acreage <u>1/</u>			Yield per Acre <u>2/</u>		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Acres			Tons		
AZ	5,100	5,000	4,500	5.10	5.00	5.56
AR	2,200	2,200	2,200	2.32	5.00	2.27
CA <u>3/</u>						
All Types	639,000	636,500	643,100	8.11	8.08	8.66
Wine	291,000	295,000	300,000	7.54	7.44	7.15
Table	78,000	75,500	77,100	8.27	8.21	8.37
Raisin	270,000	266,000	266,000	8.69	8.80	10.50
GA	1,700	1,800	1,700	1.71	1.78	2.00
MI	11,000	11,000	11,000	4.18	4.18	4.27
MO	1,250	1,200	1,150	1.04	2.58	1.61
NY	33,000	32,500	33,000	4.36	5.91	5.45
NC	600	550	520	2.50	4.00	2.50
OH	2,000	2,000	2,000	3.85	4.55	5.15
OR	3,900	3,700	4,200	1.79	2.59	2.93
PA	10,000	10,000	10,000	5.30	7.80	7.80
SC	340	280	270	1.18	2.50	1.85
WA	29,800	29,200	31,000	6.04	6.71	7.32
US	739,890	735,930	744,640	7.65	7.76	8.27

- 1/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic vineyard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.
- 2/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to marketing conditions.
- 3/ In 1992, 12,500 acres of raisin grapes were enrolled in the CA Raisin Industry Diversion program (RID). There were 20,000 acres in RID in 1991 and no RID program in 1990. These acres have been deducted from bearing acres for yield calculations.

Grapes: Total and Utilized Production, Price, and Value
by Type, State, and United States, 1990-92

State and Type	Total Production			Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
Tons						
AZ	26,000	25,000	25,000	26,000	25,000	25,000
AR	5,100	11,000	5,000	5,000	10,700	4,000
CA						
All Types	5,185,000	4,980,000	5,460,000	5,185,000	4,980,000	5,460,000
Wine	2,195,000	2,195,000	2,145,000	2,195,000	2,195,000	2,145,000
Table	645,000	620,000	645,000	645,000	620,000	645,000
Raisin <u>1/</u>	2,345,000	2,165,000	2,670,000	2,345,000	2,165,000	2,670,000
GA	2,900	3,200	3,400	2,900	3,000	3,100
MI	46,000	46,000	47,000	46,000	46,000	43,000
MO	1,300	3,100	1,850	1,300	3,100	1,850
NY	144,000	192,000	180,000	144,000	192,000	170,000
NC	1,500	2,200	1,300	1,500	2,200	1,300
OH	7,700	9,100	10,300	7,700	9,100	10,300
OR	7,000	9,600	12,300	7,000	9,600	12,300
PA	53,000	78,000	78,000	53,000	78,000	74,000
SC	400	700	500	380	570	350
WA	180,000	196,000	227,000	180,000	196,000	227,000
US	5,659,900	5,555,900	6,051,650	5,659,780	5,555,270	6,032,200
Value of Utilized Production						
Price per Ton			Value of Utilized Production			
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
Dollars			1,000 Dollars			
AZ	870.00	787.00	500.00	22,616	19,686	12,488
AR	327.00	313.00	518.00	1,637	3,351	2,070
CA						
All Types	291.00	314.00	305.00	1,508,045	1,562,627	1,663,888
Wine	308.00	344.00	393.00	676,270	755,800	843,000
Table	429.00	438.00	356.00	276,874	271,700	229,630
Raisin <u>1/</u>	237.00	247.00	221.00	554,901	535,127	591,258
GA	777.00	811.00	848.00	2,252	2,432	2,630
MI	291.00	281.00	231.00	13,372	12,926	9,950
MO	378.00	356.00	408.00	491	1,104	755
NY	286.00	254.00	225.00	41,172	48,789	38,256
NC	533.00	611.00	780.00	800	1,344	1,014
OH	304.00	275.00	265.00	2,343	2,498	2,732
OR	780.00	840.00	790.00	5,460	8,064	9,717
PA	285.00	229.00	198.00	15,098	17,864	14,652
SC	803.00	530.00	1,070.00	305	302	376
WA	316.00	279.00	294.00	56,877	54,688	66,747
US	295.00	312.00	303.00	1,670,468	1,735,675	1,825,275

1/ Fresh equivalent of dried and not dried.

Grapes: Fresh and Processed Utilization, and Price
by Type, State, and United States, 1990-92

Utilization, State, and Type	Fresh and Processed Utilization					
	Quantity			Price per Ton		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Tons			Dollars		
Fresh						
AZ	19,200	16,800	15,400	1,100.00	1,080.00	680.00
AR	1,000	2,500	2,000	577.00	340.00	700.00
CA						
All Types	821,000	773,000	748,000	525.00	537.00	416.00
Wine	50,000	45,000	45,000	398.00	360.00	300.00
Table	464,000	450,000	415,000	546.00	549.00	458.00
Raisin	307,000	278,000	288,000	513.00	547.00	374.00
GA	1,700	1,600	2,000	1,000.00	1,100.00	1,150.00
MI	800	600	500	725.00	660.00	860.00
MO	80	200	70	549.00	505.00	775.00
NY	3,000	3,000	2,000	470.00	450.00	480.00
OH	200	200	100	840.00	655.00	900.00
PA	1,000	1,000	1,000	694.00	308.00	636.00
WA	200	200	200	300.00	300.00	340.00
Oth Sts	800	1,300	700	850.00	755.00	1,020.00
US	848,980	800,400	771,970	539.00	549.00	425.00
Processed						
AZ	6,800	8,200	9,600	220.00	188.00	210.00
AR	4,000	8,200	2,000	265.00	305.00	335.00
CA						
All Types	4,364,000	4,207,000	4,712,000	247.00	273.00	287.00
Wine	2,145,000	2,150,000	2,100,000	306.00	344.00	395.00
Table	181,000	170,000	230,000	130.00	145.00	172.00
Raisin	2,038,000	1,887,000	2,382,000	195.00	203.00	203.00
GA	1,200	1,400	1,100	460.00	480.00	300.00
MI	45,200	45,400	42,500	283.00	276.00	224.00
MO	1,220	2,900	1,780	366.00	346.00	394.00
NY	141,000	189,000	168,000	282.00	251.00	222.00
OH	7,500	8,900	10,200	290.00	266.00	259.00
OR ^{1/}	7,000	9,600	12,300	780.00	840.00	790.00
PA	52,000	77,000	73,000	277.00	228.00	192.00
WA	179,800	195,800	226,800	316.00	279.00	294.00
Oth Sts	1,080	1,470	950	394.00	452.00	709.00
US	4,810,800	4,754,870	5,260,230	252.00	273.00	285.00

^{1/} Includes small quantities sold fresh.

Grapes: Fresh and Processed Utilization, and Value
by Type, State, and United States, 1990-92

Utilization, State, and Type	Fresh and Processed Utilization		
	Value of Production		
	1990	1991	1992
	1,000 Dollars		
Fresh			
AZ	21,120	18,144	10,472
AR	577	850	1,400
CA			
All Types	430,735	415,316	311,282
Wine	19,900	16,200	13,500
Table	253,344	247,050	190,070
Raisin	157,491	152,066	107,712
GA	1,700	1,760	2,300
MI	580	396	430
MO	44	101	54
NY	1,410	1,350	960
OH	168	131	90
PA	694	308	636
WA	60	60	68
Oth Sts	680	981	716
US	457,768	439,397	328,408
Processed			
AZ	1,496	1,542	2,016
AR	1,060	2,501	670
CA			
All Types	1,077,310	1,147,311	1,352,606
Wine	656,370	739,600	829,500
Table	23,530	24,650	39,560
Raisin	397,410	383,061	483,546
GA	552	672	330
MI	12,792	12,530	9,520
MO	447	1,003	701
NY	39,762	47,439	37,296
OH	2,175	2,367	2,642
OR ^{1/}	5,460	8,064	9,717
PA	14,404	17,556	14,016
WA	56,817	54,628	66,679
Oth Sts	425	665	674
US	1,212,700	1,296,278	1,496,867

^{1/} Includes small quantities sold fresh.

Grapes: Processed Utilization, Use, and Price
by Type, State, and United States, 1990-92

Use and State	Processed Utilization					
	Quantity			Price per Ton		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Tons			Dollars		
Canned						
CA						
Raisin	40,000	41,000	46,000	235.00	249.00	260.00
US	40,000	41,000	46,000	235.00	249.00	260.00
Juice <u>1/</u> <u>2/</u>						
AR	3,000	6,700	500	250.00	295.00	332.00
MI	43,000	43,000	40,800	279.00	266.00	215.00
NY	86,300	118,000	110,000	294.00	249.00	210.00
OH	6,600	8,000	9,300	269.00	245.00	241.00
PA	44,000	67,000	67,000	271.00	224.00	183.00
WA	141,800	169,800	176,800	275.00	225.00	199.00
Oth Sts	1,020	1,050	70	293.00	299.00	336.00
US	325,720	413,550	404,470	280.00	238.00	202.00
Wine						
AR	1,000	1,500	1,500	310.00	350.00	336.00
CA						
All Types	2,583,000	2,591,000	3,103,000	276.00	310.00	325.00
Wine	2,145,000	2,150,000	2,100,000	306.00	344.00	395.00
Table	170,000	157,000	218,000	127.00	141.00	170.00
Raisin	268,000	284,000	785,000	126.00	150.00	182.00
GA <u>3/</u>		1,400	1,080		480.00	300.00
MI	2,200	2,400	1,700	370.00	462.00	450.00
MO	650	1,850	1,730	416.00	372.00	395.00
NY	54,700	71,000	58,000	263.00	254.00	244.00
OH	900	900	900	448.00	451.00	440.00
OR <u>2/</u>	7,000	9,600	12,300	780.00	840.00	790.00
PA	8,000	10,000	6,000	312.00	255.00	288.00
WA	38,000	26,000	50,000	468.00	634.00	629.00
Oth Sts	2,530	2,170	1,750	531.00	532.00	735.00
US	2,697,980	2,717,820	3,237,960	280.00	314.00	331.00
Dried (Fr Basis)						
AZ	6,100	7,500	8,800	165.00	140.00	160.00
CA						
All Types	1,741,000	1,575,000	1,563,000	205.00	212.00	212.00
Table	11,000	13,000	12,000	183.00	194.00	214.00
Raisin	1,730,000	1,562,000	1,551,000	205.00	212.00	212.00
US	1,747,100	1,582,500	1,571,800	205.00	212.00	212.00

1/ Includes small quantities of other processed (jam, jelly, etc.).

2/ Includes small quantities for other uses.

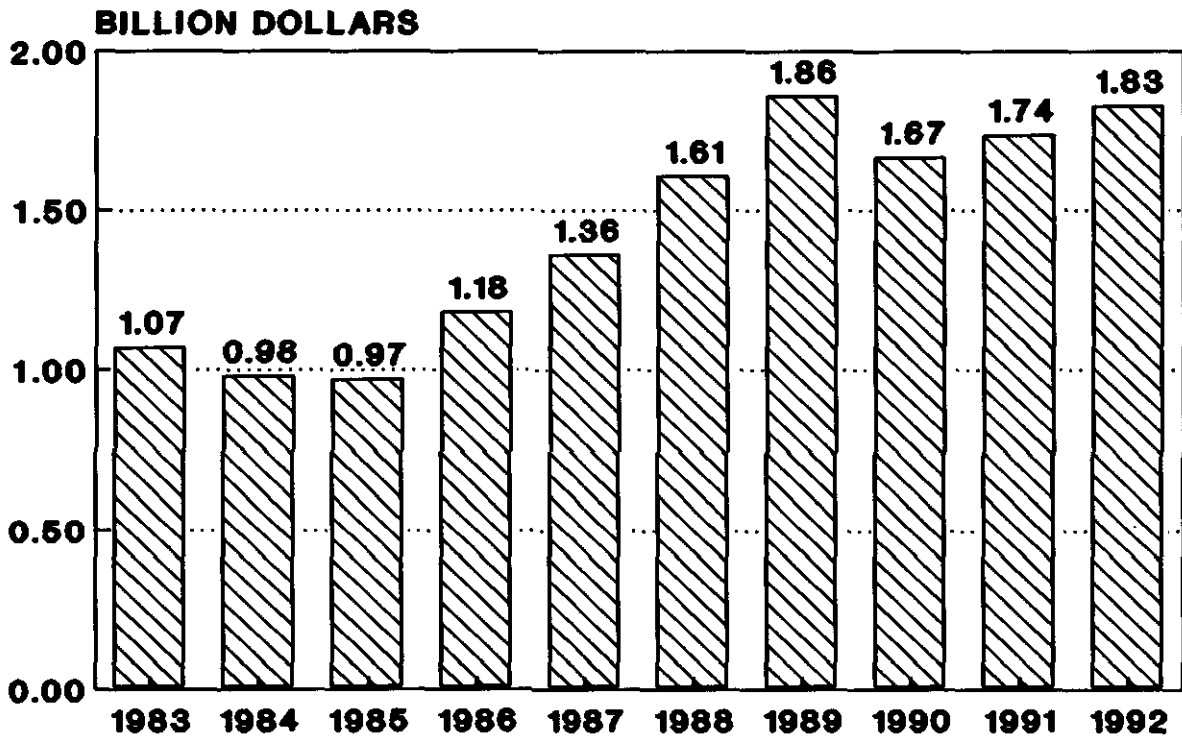
3/ Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Concord Grapes: Total Production, by State
and United States, 1990-92

State	Total Production ^{1/}		
	1990	1991	1992
	Tons		
AR	3,100	8,700	2,900
MI	38,000	37,000	38,500
MO	150	1,050	250
NY	99,000	136,000	134,000
OH	6,500	7,600	8,900
PA	48,000	71,000	72,000
WA	142,000	170,000	177,000
Oth Sts	90	90	60
US	336,840	431,440	433,610

^{1/} Includes Concord grapes utilized for fresh market, juice, concentrate, wine, brandy, jam/jelly, etc. plus minor quantities of American hybrids used primarily for juice.

U.S. GRAPE VALUE OF PRODUCTION 1983 THROUGH 1992



All Pears: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized
Production by State and United States, 1990-92 1/

State and Year	Bearing	Yield	Production		Utilization	
	Acreage <u>2/</u>	per Acre <u>3/</u>	Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	Acres		Tons			
CA						
1990	23,300	14.20	332,000	332,000		
1991	23,400	13.50	317,000	317,000		
1992	23,900	14.10	338,000	338,000		
CO						
1990			2,500	2,500		
1991			3,100	3,100		
1992			4,000	4,000		
CT						
1990			1,100	1,050	1,050	
1991			1,200	1,200	1,200	
1992			1,300	1,250	1,250	
MI						
1990	1,400	1.79	2,500	2,500		
1991	1,400	3.57	5,000	5,000		
1992	1,200	5.00	6,000	5,500		
NY						
1990	2,300	6.35	14,600	14,600		
1991	2,300	6.30	14,500	14,500		
1992	2,400	7.71	18,500	17,400		
OR						
1990	16,700	14.00	233,000	233,000		
1991	17,200	12.80	220,000	220,000		
1992	16,800	12.70	214,000	214,000		
PA						
1990	1,000	3.00	3,000	2,900		
1991	1,000	4.60	4,600	4,450		
1992	1,000	5.50	5,500	5,200		
UT						
1990			2,800	2,800	2,800	
1991			2,200	2,200	2,200	
1992			1,800	1,800	1,800	
WA						
1990	24,500	15.20	372,000	372,000		
1991	25,200	13.30	336,000	336,000		
1992	26,000	13.00	337,000	337,000		
US <u>4/</u>						
1990	70,430	13.70	963,500	963,350	466,960	496,390
1991	71,730	12.60	903,600	903,450	462,600	440,850
1992	72,500	12.80	926,100	924,150	444,980	479,170

1/ Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

2/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.

3/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to marketing conditions.

4/ Processed mostly canned but includes small quantities dried and other uses not published separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

All Pears: Price and Value, by State
and United States, 1990-92 ^{1/}

State and Year	Price per Ton			Value of Production		
	Fresh	: Processed : Exc. Dried:	All	Fresh	: Processed : Inc. Dried :	All
	----- Dollars -----			----- 1,000 Dollars -----		
CA						
1990			251.00			83,248
1991			263.00			83,403
1992			246.00			83,156
CO						
1990			336.00			841
1991			298.00			925
1992			284.00			1,137
CT						
1990	550.00		550.00	578		578
1991	600.00		600.00	720		720
1992	650.00		650.00	813		813
MI						
1990			267.00			668
1991			273.00			1,363
1992			236.00			1,299
NY						
1990			253.00			3,687
1991			275.00			3,981
1992			308.00			5,357
OR						
1990			266.00			62,088
1991			301.00			66,158
1992			312.00			66,790
PA						
1990			356.00			1,033
1991			418.00			1,860
1992			402.00			2,090
UT						
1990	380.00		380.00	1,064		1,064
1991	440.00		440.00	968		968
1992	400.00		400.00	720		720
WA						
1990			312.00			116,223
1991			341.00			114,552
1992			332.00			111,826
US ^{2/}						
1990	360.00	205.00	280.00	168,212	101,218	269,430
1991	385.00	219.00	303.00	177,959	95,971	273,930
1992	378.00	221.00	296.00	168,028	105,160	273,188

^{1/} Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

^{2/} Processed mostly canned but includes small quantities dried and other uses not published separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Pears: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Total and Utilized Production
by Type, State, and United States, 1990-92

Type, State and Year	Bearing Acreage <u>1/</u>	Yield per Acre <u>2/</u>	Production		Utilization <u>3/</u>	
			Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed
	Acres		Tons			
Bartlett <u>4/</u>						
CA						
1990	20,200	15.50	314,000	314,000	75,000	239,000
1991	20,200	14.90	300,000	300,000	72,000	228,000
1992	20,200	15.60	315,000	315,000	63,000	252,000
OR						
1990	5,700	14.60	83,000	83,000	24,000	59,000
1991	5,900	11.90	70,000	70,000	22,000	48,000
1992	5,800	12.80	74,000	74,000	21,000	53,000
WA						
1990	12,500	14.20	177,000	177,000	43,000	134,000
1991	12,700	12.60	160,000	160,000	44,500	115,500
1992	13,000	13.10	170,000	170,000	46,000	124,000
Total						
1990	38,400	14.90	574,000	574,000	142,000	432,000
1991	38,800	13.70	530,000	530,000	138,500	391,500
1992	39,000	14.30	559,000	559,000	130,000	429,000
Other <u>5/</u>						
CA						
1990	3,100	5.81	18,000	18,000		
1991	3,200	5.31	17,000	17,000		
1992	3,700	6.22	23,000	23,000		
OR						
1990	11,000	13.60	150,000	150,000		
1991	11,300	13.30	150,000	150,000		
1992	11,000	12.70	140,000	140,000		
WA						
1990	12,000	16.30	195,000	195,000		
1991	12,500	14.10	176,000	176,000		
1992	13,000	12.80	167,000	167,000		
Total						
1990	26,100	13.90	363,000	363,000	305,500	57,500
1991	27,000	12.70	343,000	343,000	298,300	44,700
1992	27,700	11.90	330,000	330,000	289,300	40,700

1/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.

2/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to marketing conditions.

3/ Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Processed mostly canned but includes small quantities dried and other uses not published separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

5/ Processed mostly juice, but includes small quantities canned and other uses not published separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Pears: Price and Value by Type, State,
and United States, 1990-92

Type, State and Year	Price per Ton			Value of Production		
	Fresh	:Processed :Exc. Dried:	All	Fresh	: Processed : :Inc. Dried :	All
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
Bartlett 1/						
CA						
1990	285.00	231.00	242.00	21,375	54,492	75,867
1991	284.00	245.00	252.00	20,448	55,176	75,624
1992	238.00	241.00	238.00	14,994	59,976	74,970
OR						
1990	268.00	234.00	244.00	6,432	13,806	20,238
1991	371.00	227.00	272.00	8,162	10,896	19,058
1992	363.00	226.00	265.00	7,623	11,978	19,601
WA						
1990	352.00	214.00	248.00	15,136	28,676	43,812
1991	413.00	215.00	270.00	18,379	24,833	43,212
1992	404.00	223.00	272.00	18,584	27,652	46,236
Total						
1990	302.00	226.00	244.00	42,943	96,974	139,917
1991	339.00	234.00	260.00	46,989	90,905	137,894
1992	317.00	234.00	252.00	41,201	99,606	140,807
Other 2/ 3/						
CA						
1990			410.00			7,381
1991			458.00			7,779
1992			356.00			8,186
OR						
1990			279.00			41,850
1991			314.00			47,100
1992			337.00			47,189
WA						
1990			371.00			72,411
1991			405.00			71,340
1992			393.00			65,590
Total						
1990	389.00	51.10	335.00	118,705	2,937	121,642
1991	409.00	91.40	368.00	122,134	4,085	126,219
1992	406.00	84.80	367.00	117,515	3,450	120,965

- 1/ Processed mostly canned but includes small quantities dried and other uses not published separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
2/ Processed mostly juice but includes small quantities canned and other uses not published separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
3/ Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Hawaii Crops: Acreage Harvested, Yield,
and Utilized Production, 1990-92

Crop and Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield per Acre	Utilized Production	Utilization	
				Fresh	Processed
	Acres		1,000 Pounds		
Bananas					
1990	930	12.2	11,300	11,300	
1991	890	12.8	11,400	11,400	
1992	870	13.8	12,000	12,000	
Guavas					
1990	1,040	23.2	24,100		24,100
1991	900	24.4	14,000		14,000
1992	765	17.3	13,260		13,260
Papayas ^{1/}					
1990	2,400		68,500	58,000	10,500
1991	2,025		55,350	48,150	7,200
1992	2,415		71,300	55,800	15,500
Pineapples					
^{2/ 3/}				Tons	
1990	30,900		575,000	141,000	434,000
1991	28,400		555,000	125,000	430,000
1992	26,200		550,000	130,000	420,000

- ^{1/} Papaya yield not calculated because only utilized production is estimated.
^{2/} Production and processed utilization on a fresh weight basis.
^{3/} Acreage is total acres in crop, not harvested acreage.

Hawaii Crops: Price and Value, 1990-92

Crop and Year	Price			Value of Production		
	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	Total
	--- Dollars per Pound ---			----- 1,000 Dollars -----		
Bananas						
1990	0.380		0.380	4,294		4,294
1991	0.410		0.410	4,674		4,674
1992	0.410		0.410	4,920		4,920
Guavas						
1990		0.150	0.150		3,615	3,615
1991		0.146	0.146		2,044	2,044
1992		0.143	0.143		1,896	1,896
Papayas						
1990	0.250	0.029	0.216	14,500	305	14,805
1991	0.333	0.027	0.293	16,034	194	16,228
1992	0.250	0.030	0.202	13,950	465	14,415
	---- Dollars per Ton ----					
Pineapples ^{1/}						
1990	385.00	120.00	185.00	54,285	52,080	106,365
1991	415.00	130.00	194.00	51,875	55,900	107,775
1992	430.00	110.00	186.00	55,900	46,200	102,100

^{1/} Processed price reflects value of fresh fruit delivered processing plant door. Fresh market price reflects value at wholesale establishments for local sales and shippers dock for mainland and foreign sales.

Peaches: Bearing Acreage and Yield, by Type,
State, and United States, 1990-92 1/

State	Bearing Acreage <u>2/</u>			Yield per Acre <u>3/</u>		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Acres			Pounds		
AL						
AR	1,900	1,900	1,900	9,470	6,320	6,320
CA (Freestone)	27,600	28,200	28,800	21,700	22,200	22,300
CO						
CT						
DE						
GA	20,000	21,000	21,000	6,500	7,140	6,190
ID						
IL						
IN						
KS						
KY						
LA						
MD						
MA						
MI	8,000	7,000	7,300	5,630	5,710	6,850
MO						
NJ	11,000	11,000	11,000	4,090	10,500	7,730
NY	2,100	1,900	1,900	6,670	7,890	7,370
NC	2,500	2,200	2,100	4,000	15,900	5,710
OH	980	1,000	1,000	5,610	5,800	14,000
OK	2,300	2,600	2,600	3,480	11,900	1,920
OR	1,600	1,600	1,500	9,060	8,130	10,000
PA	7,600	7,600	7,400	10,000	13,200	12,200
SC	31,800	29,200	27,000	3,460	10,600	6,300
TN	1,600	1,800	1,700	810	3,610	2,470
TX						
UT						
VA	2,300	2,300	2,100	1,090	11,300	11,900
WA	2,800	2,800	2,800	18,900	10,700	18,600
WV	2,700	2,700	2,700	1,110	6,670	7,410
Total Above	157,030	154,090	151,250	7,780	10,700	9,760
CA (Clingstone)	27,000	26,200	30,700	37,500	39,300	38,500
US	184,030	180,290	181,950	12,100	14,900	14,600

1/ Data not published for some states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

2/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.

3/ Yield is based on total production which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

Peaches: Total and Utilized Production by Type,
State, and United States, 1990-92

State	Total Production			Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Million Pounds					
AL	12.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	16.0	12.0
AR	18.0	12.0	12.0	18.0	12.0	12.0
CA						
Freestone	600.0	627.0	642.0	600.0	627.0	642.0
CO	17.0	2.0	18.0	16.0	1.7	15.5
CT	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.7
DE	0.2	3.0	3.5	0.2	3.0	3.5
GA	130.0	150.0	130.0	123.0	140.0	118.0
ID <u>1/</u>	4.7		5.4	4.1		4.9
IL	0.3	19.5	18.0	0.3	19.5	18.0
IN	0.8	4.6	6.0	0.8	4.6	6.0
KS	0.1	2.5	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.4
KY <u>2/</u>		4.0	4.0		3.7	3.7
LA	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.5	3.7
MD	4.0	15.0	11.0	4.0	15.0	11.0
MA	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.1
MI	45.0	40.0	50.0	45.0	40.0	48.0
MO	0.7	11.0	9.0	0.7	11.0	9.0
NJ	45.0	115.0	85.0	37.5	108.0	80.0
NY	14.0	15.0	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.7
NC	10.0	35.0	12.0	10.0	34.0	12.0
OH	5.5	5.8	14.0	5.5	5.8	14.0
OK	8.0	31.0	5.0	7.7	26.3	3.2
OR	14.5	13.0	15.0	14.5	13.0	14.0
PA	76.0	100.0	90.0	76.0	90.0	90.0
SC	110.0	310.0	170.0	95.0	240.0	95.0
TN	1.3	6.5	4.2	1.1	5.8	4.1
TX	24.0	32.0	27.0	20.5	25.8	20.8
UT	12.0	2.5	10.8	11.5	2.5	9.7
VA	2.5	26.0	25.0	2.3	24.0	23.0
WA	53.0	30.0	52.0	53.0	30.0	52.0
WV	3.0	18.0	20.0	3.0	13.0	18.3
Total Above	1,221.2	1,656.0	1,475.5	1,184.6	1,535.9	1,362.3
CA						
Clingstone	1,012.0	1,030.0	1,183.0	955.0	970.0	1,117.0
US	2,233.2	2,686.0	2,658.5	2,139.6	2,505.9	2,479.3

1/ No significant commercial production in 1991 due to frost damage.

2/ No significant commercial production in 1990 due to frost damage.

Peaches: Price and Value by Type, State,
and United States, 1990-92

State	Price per Pound			Value of Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
AL	0.238	0.213	0.313	2,856	3,408	3,756
AR	0.246	0.250	0.221	4,435	2,996	2,652
CA						
Freestone	0.170	0.132	0.115	102,120	82,914	73,920
CO	0.356	0.380	0.333	5,696	646	5,165
CT	0.470	0.510	0.500	1,645	1,632	1,850
DE	0.415	0.285	0.197	83	855	690
GA	0.299	0.241	0.226	36,732	33,712	26,714
ID <u>1/</u>	0.217		0.280	890		1,372
IL	0.343	0.330	0.276	103	6,435	4,968
IN	0.341	0.396	0.443	273	1,822	2,658
KS	0.230	0.370	0.423	23	740	169
KY <u>2/</u>		0.350	0.290		1,295	1,073
LA	0.340	0.360	0.450	1,258	1,620	1,665
MD	0.327	0.242	0.285	1,309	3,624	3,136
MA	0.470	0.510	0.550	893	510	605
MI	0.210	0.174	0.169	9,447	6,978	8,091
MO	0.300	0.230	0.270	210	2,530	2,430
NJ	0.409	0.253	0.319	15,324	27,324	25,500
NY	0.276	0.274	0.262	3,781	3,702	3,595
NC	0.270	0.176	0.196	2,700	5,986	2,352
OH	0.380	0.400	0.380	2,090	2,320	5,320
OK	0.363	0.305	0.456	2,795	8,022	1,459
OR	0.299	0.356	0.322	4,342	4,624	4,511
PA	0.289	0.201	0.223	21,993	18,119	20,071
SC	0.243	0.177	0.208	23,075	42,480	19,715
TN	0.370	0.300	0.354	407	1,740	1,451
TX	0.350	0.340	0.370	7,175	8,772	7,696
UT	0.240	0.340	0.220	2,760	850	2,134
VA	0.315	0.191	0.168	725	4,578	3,858
WA	0.255	0.212	0.206	13,498	6,351	10,732
WV	0.268	0.143	0.155	803	1,865	2,843
Total Above	0.227	0.188	0.185	269,441	288,450	252,151
CA						
Clingstone	0.107	0.109	0.108	102,185	105,730	120,636
US	0.174	0.157	0.150	371,626	394,180	372,787

1/ No significant commercial production in 1991 due to frost damage.

2/ No significant commercial production in 1990 due to frost damage.

Peaches: Fresh and Processed Utilization, and Price by Type, State, and United States, 1990-92 1/

Use and State	Fresh and Processed Utilization					
	Quantity			Price per Unit		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Million Pounds -----			----- Dollars per Pound -----		
Fresh						
AL	12.0	16.0	12.0	0.238	0.213	0.313
AR	11.0	8.0		0.281	0.302	
CA						
Freestone	384.0	402.0	430.0	0.217	0.157	0.130
CO		1.7			0.380	
CT	3.5	3.2	3.7	0.470	0.510	0.500
DE	0.2	3.0	3.5	0.415	0.285	0.197
ID <u>2/</u>			4.9			0.280
IL	0.3	19.5	18.0	0.343	0.330	0.276
IN	0.8	4.6	6.0	0.341	0.396	0.443
KS	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.230	0.370	0.423
KY <u>3/</u>		3.7	3.7		0.350	0.290
LA	3.7	4.5	3.7	0.340	0.360	0.450
MA	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.470	0.510	0.550
MO	0.7	11.0	9.0	0.300	0.230	0.270
NJ		108.0			0.253	
NC	10.0			0.270		
OH	5.5	5.8	14.0	0.380	0.400	0.380
OK	7.7	26.3	3.2	0.363	0.305	0.456
PA	73.0	82.9		0.297	0.210	
SC		200.0	85.0		0.189	0.219
TN	1.1	5.8	4.1	0.370	0.300	0.354
TX	20.5	25.8	20.8	0.350	0.340	0.370
UT	11.5	2.5		0.240	0.340	
VA	2.3	20.2	21.0	0.315	0.208	0.174
Oth Sts	383.9	274.7	457.7	0.294	0.236	0.249
US	933.7	1,232.2	1,101.8	0.264	0.211	0.208
	----- Million Pounds -----			----- Dollars per Ton -----		
Processed						
AR	7.0	4.0		384.00	290.00	
CA						
Clingstone	955.0	970.0	1,117.0	214.00	218.00	215.00
Freestone <u>4/</u>	216.0	225.0	212.0	183.00	190.00	188.00
PA	3.0	7.1		207.00	200.00	
SC		40.0	10.0		234.00	220.00
VA		3.8	2.0		197.00	203.00
Oth Sts	24.9	23.8	36.5	170.00	178.00	196.00
US	1,205.9	1,273.7	1,377.5	207.00	210.00	208.00

1/ Missing data included in Other States to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

2/ No significant 1991 production due to frost damage.

3/ No significant 1990 production due to frost damage.

4/ Quantity and value including dried, prices excluding dried.

Peaches: Fresh and Processed Value by State
and United States, 1990-92 ^{1/}

Use and State	Fresh and Processed Utilization		
	Value of Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992
	1,000 Dollars		
Fresh			
AL	2,856	3,408	3,756
AR	3,091	2,416	
CA			
Freestone	83,328	63,114	55,900
CO		646	
CT	1,645	1,632	1,850
DE	83	855	690
ID ^{2/}			1,372
IL	103	6,435	4,968
IN	273	1,822	2,658
KS	23	740	169
KY ^{3/}		1,295	1,073
LA	1,258	1,620	1,665
MA	893	510	605
MO	210	2,530	2,430
NJ		27,324	
NC	2,700		
OH	2,090	2,320	5,320
OK	2,795	8,022	1,459
PA	21,681	17,409	
SC		37,800	18,615
TN	407	1,740	1,451
TX	7,175	8,772	7,696
UT	2,760	850	
VA	725	4,202	3,654
Oth Sts	112,775	64,718	113,917
US	246,871	260,180	229,248
Processed			
AR	1,344	580	
CA			
Clingstone	102,185	105,730	120,636
Freestone ^{4/}	18,792	19,800	18,020
PA	312	710	
SC		4,680	1,100
VA		376	204
Oth Sts	2,122	2,124	3,579
US	124,755	134,000	143,539

^{1/} Missing data included in other states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

^{2/} No significant 1991 production due to frost damage.

^{3/} No significant 1990 production due to frost damage.

^{4/} Quantity and value including dried, prices excluding dried.

Peaches: Processed Utilization, and Price by Use,
State, and United States, 1990-92 ^{1/}

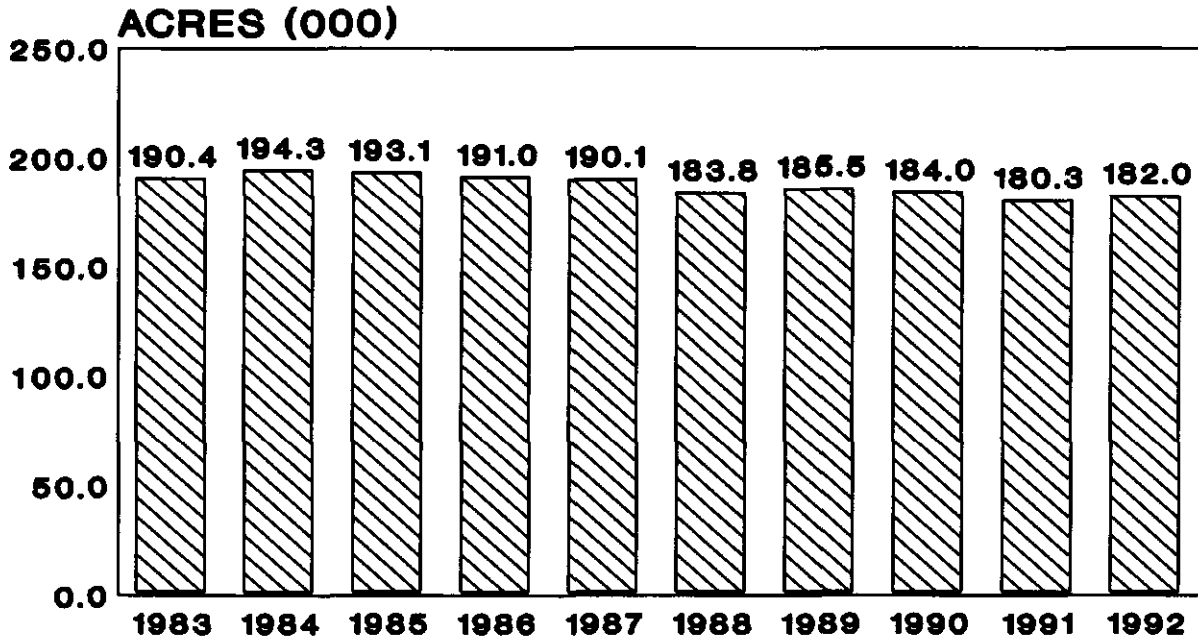
Use and State	Processed Utilization					
	Quantity			Price per Ton		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Million Pounds -----			----- Dollars -----		
Canned						
AR	7.0	4.0		384.00	290.00	
CA						
Clingstone	901.0	900.0	1,037.0	217.00	224.00	219.00
Freestone	39.2	37.4	30.8	204.00	217.00	213.00
Oth Sts	13.7	45.7	27.8	232.00	221.00	235.00
US	960.9	987.1	1,095.6	218.00	224.00	219.00
Frozen						
CA						
Freestone	149.7	143.2	140.8	178.00	183.00	182.00
Oth Sts	18.5	18.3	23.5	218.00	177.00	231.00
US	168.2	161.5	164.3	182.00	182.00	189.00
Dried						
CA						
Freestone	27.1	44.4	40.4	108.00	116.00	93.00
US	27.1	44.4	40.4	108.00	116.00	93.00
Other ^{2/}						
Oth Sts	49.7	80.7	77.2	138.00	158.00	142.00
US	49.7	80.7	77.2	138.00	158.00	142.00

^{1/} Missing data included in other states to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

^{2/} Pickles, wine and brandy.

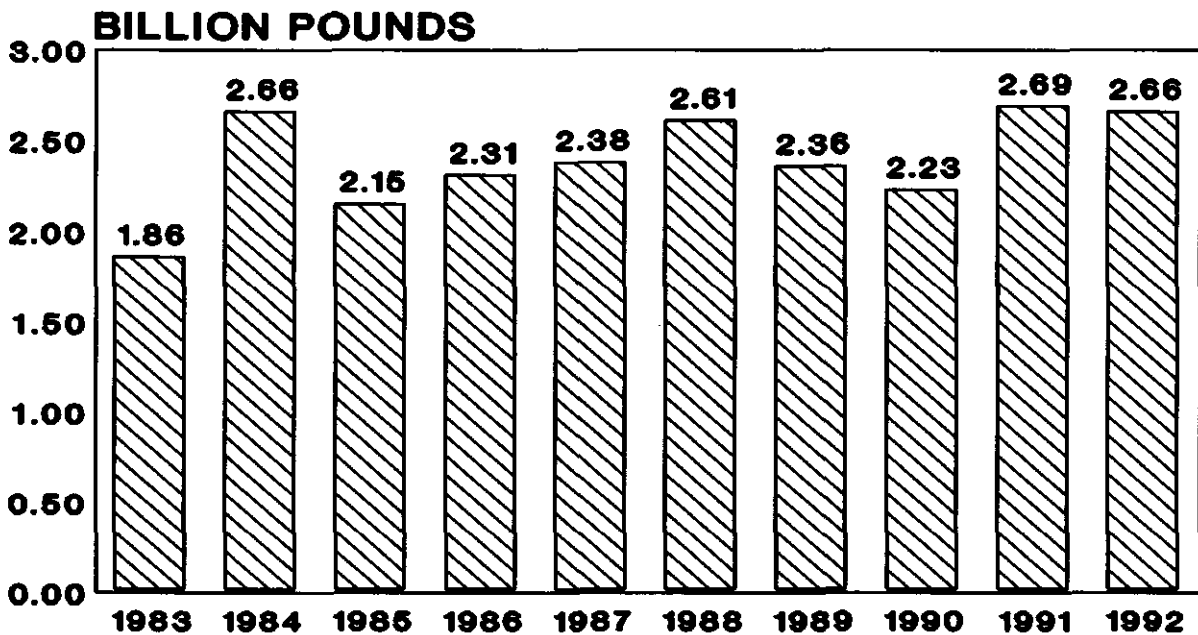
PEACH ACREAGE

1983 THROUGH 1992



PEACH PRODUCTION

1983 THROUGH 1992



Apples and Berries: Unutilized Production by State
and United States, 1990-92

Crop and State	Unharvested Production			Harvested Not Sold		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Million Pounds					
Apples						
AZ	3.0	1.0	16.0			1.0
CO	2.0	5.0	2.0			
CT	2.0	3.0	4.0			
GA	1.0	1.0			1.0	1.0
IL	2.0				1.0	
IN	1.0	3.0	3.5		0.5	0.5
IA	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2		0.2
KS	1.2	1.9	0.9		0.1	0.1
KY	1.0	4.0	1.0			
ME	4.0	5.0	4.0			
MA	4.0	7.0	5.0			1.0
MI			30.0			
MN	0.7	2.5	3.7	0.1	0.9	1.3
NH		4.0	2.0			
NJ	1.0	5.0	1.0			
RI		0.6	0.3			0.1
SC	1.0	2.0	1.5		1.0	0.5
TN	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3
UT	2.0	1.0	3.0			
VT	2.0	6.0	5.0			3.0
VA	5.0	4.0	4.0	2.0		
WV		5.0	5.0			
WI	2.0	3.0	3.0			
US	36.2	64.8	96.2	2.4	5.1	9.0
	1,000 Pounds					
Berries						
Red						
Raspberries:						
WA	900	300				
Blueberries						
AL			150			
AR						200
FL			50			50
NJ	500	1,000	1,000			
NY			100			30
NC	480	450		20	50	
WA	300	600				
US <u>1/</u>			1,300			280

1/ Estimates began in 1992 for several states. Data does not exist for previous years.

Peaches, Tart Cherries and Guavas: Unutilized Production
by State and United States, 1990-92

Crop and State	Unharvested Production			Harvested Not Sold		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Million Pounds					
Peaches						
AL			1.0			
CA						
Clingstone:				57.0	60.0	66.0
CO	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.6
CT	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1	
GA	1.0	4.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	9.0
ID				0.6		0.5
KS		0.4	0.1		0.1	
KY		0.3	0.3			
LA	0.3	0.5	0.2			0.1
MA	0.1	0.2	0.1			
MI			1.0			1.0
NJ	0.5	2.0	5.0	7.0	5.0	
NY	0.3	1.5	0.3			
NC		1.0				
OK	0.1	3.2	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.1
OR			1.0			
PA		7.0			3.0	
SC	6.0	33.0	68.0	9.0	37.0	7.0
TN	0.2	0.5	0.1		0.2	
TX	3.0	5.0	6.0	0.5	1.2	0.2
UT	0.5		1.1			
VA	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.1		
WV		2.7	0.3		2.3	1.4
US	12.7	63.6	92.3	80.9	116.5	86.9
Cherries (Tart)						
CO	0.1					
MI			10.0			
NY	2.9		6.1	0.3		2.8
PA	0.2					
UT	0.5		1.0	1.5		2.0
WI	0.4	0.2	0.2			
US	4.1	0.2	17.3	1.8		4.8
Guavas						
HI		8.0				

Miscellaneous Crops: Unutilized Production
by State and United States, 1990-92

Crop and State	Unharvested Production			Harvested Not Sold		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Tons					
Apricots						
CA	2,000	4,000				
UT	10	10	100			
US	2,010	4,010	100			
Cherries (Sweet)						
ID	100			300		100
MI	2,500		1,000			
MT	120		410	10		50
NY	250	50	550	50		40
OR	8,000	1,000				
PA		100	150			
UT	50		50			
WA	13,000	6,500	11,000		500	
US	24,020	7,650	13,160	360	500	190
Grapes						
AR	100	300	1,000			
GA		200	300			
MI			4,000			
NY			10,000			
PA			4,000			
SC	20	130	150			
US	120	630	19,450			
Kiwifruit						
CA				5,000	2,800	4,400
Pears						
CT	50		50			
MI			400			100
NY			700			400
PA	100	150				300
US	150	150	1,150			800
Prunes & Plums						
ID	100			500		200
OR	2,500	300		1,500		
US	2,600	300		2,000		200

Nut Crops: Bearing Acreage and Yield, by Crop,
State, and United States, 1990-92

Crop and State	Bearing Acreage <u>1/</u>			Yield per Acre <u>2/</u>		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- Acres -----			- Tons (In-Shell Basis) -		
Hazelnuts						
OR	27,000	27,200	26,800	0.80	0.93	1.03
WA	300	270	230	0.67	0.74	0.87
US	27,300	27,470	27,030	0.79	0.93	1.02
Walnuts (English)						
CA	181,000	181,000	181,000	1.25	1.43	1.12
Macadamia Nuts				- Pounds (In-Shell Basis)-		
HI	18,400	18,200	17,500	2,720	2,720	2,740
Pistachios						
CA	50,500	52,300	51,800	2,380	1,470	2,840
Almonds				- Pounds (Shelled Basis) -		
CA	411,000	383,000	390,000	1,610	1,280	1,410

1/ Bearing acreage estimates are primarily based on periodic orchard surveys. In non-survey years, acreage is based on trends, county extension service data, end of year production surveys and other indications.

2/ Yield is based on utilized production.

Nut Crops: Production and Price by Crop,
State, and United States, 1990-92

Crop and State	Production			Price per Unit		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	-- Tons (In-Shell Basis) --			----- Dollars per Ton -----		
Hazelnuts						
OR	21,500	25,300	27,500	783.00	726.00	552.00
WA	200	200	200	880.00	755.00	620.00
US	21,700	25,500	27,700	784.00	726.00	552.00
Walnuts (English)						
CA	227,000	259,000	203,000	1,040.00	1,060.00	1,320.00
	----- 1,000 Pounds -----			--- Dollars per Pound ---		
	(In-Shell Basis)					
Macadamia Nuts						
HI	50,000	49,500	48,000	0.82	0.70	0.68
Pistachios						
CA	120,000	77,000	147,000	1.02	1.25	1.03
	----- 1,000 Pounds -----					
	(Shelled Basis)					
Almonds ^{1/}						
CA	660,000	490,000	548,000	0.93	1.19	1.26

^{1/} Price and value are based on the edible portion of the crop only. Included in production are inedible quantities of no value as follows: 1990 - 17.0 million pounds, 1991 - 15.9 million pounds, 1992 - 16.2 million pounds.

Nut Crops: Use by Crop, State, and United States, 1990-92

Crop and State	Production					
	Sold In-Shell			Sold Shelled <u>1/</u>		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	Tons					
Hazelnuts						
OR	10.600	11.700	10.100	10.900	13.600	17.400
WA	70	40	80	130	160	120
US	10.670	11.740	10.180	11.030	13.760	17.520
Walnuts (English)						
CA	72.000	80.000	62.000	155.000	179.000	141.000
	1,000 Pounds					
Pecans						
US	40.000	30.000	16.000	165.000	269.000	150.000
	-- Marketable In-Shell ---			--- Shelling Stock <u>1/</u> ----		
	1,000 Pounds					
Pistachios						
CA	94.600	59.000	114.500	25.400	18.000	32.500

1/ In-shell basis.

Nut Crops: Value and Meat Production by Crop,
State, and United States, 1990-92

Crop and State	Value of Utilized Production		
	1990	1991	1992
	1,000 Dollars		
Hazelnuts			
OR	16,835	18,368	15,180
WA	176	151	124
US	17,011	18,519	15,304
Walnuts (English)			
CA	236,080	274,540	267,960
Macadamia Nuts			
HI	41,000	34,650	32,640
Pistachios			
CA	122,400	96,250	151,410
Almonds ^{1/}			
CA	597,990	564,179	670,068
	Meat Production of Nuts Sold Shelled		
	1990	1991	1992
	Tons		
Hazelnuts			
OR	3,900	5,300	6,950
WA	50	60	50
US	3,950	5,360	7,000
Walnuts (English)			
CA	62,000	73,000	57,000
	1,000 Pounds		
Pecans			
US	78,500	107,000	67,000
Pistachios			
CA	8,900	6,000	14,500

^{1/} Price and value are based on the edible portion of the crop only. Included in production are inedible quantities of no value as follows; 1990 - 17.0 million pounds, 1991 - 15.9 million pounds, 1992 - 16.2 million pounds.

Pecans: Utilized Production and Price by Variety,
State and United States, 1990-92

Variety and State	Utilized Production			Price per Pound		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	----- 1,000 Pounds -----			----- Dollars -----		
Improved <u>1/</u> Varieties						
AL	4,000	7,000	2,000	0.970	0.950	1.360
AR	100	1,500	100	1.020	1.060	1.430
CA	2,800	2,300	2,600	1.250	1.320	1.600
FL	2,000	2,000	1,700	1.100	1.010	1.700
GA	56,000	77,000	26,000	1.190	1.040	1.530
LA	1,500	2,500	200	1.200	0.800	1.600
MS	1,800	5,000	500	1.400	0.880	1.700
NM	34,000	29,000	30,000	1.530	1.480	1.640
NC	100	3,000	1,000	1.250	0.950	1.250
OK	800	1,000	500	1.140	1.300	1.500
SC	400	3,000	200	1.090	0.857	1.350
TX	40,000	30,000	40,000	1.250	1.250	1.550
US	143,500	163,300	104,800	1.280	1.140	1.570
Native and Seedling						
AL	1,000	11,000	2,000	0.680	0.800	1.030
AR	150	1,500	1,200	0.950	0.880	1.190
FL	1,600	1,500	800	0.800	0.870	1.100
GA	9,000	23,000	4,000	0.880	0.860	1.320
LA	4,500	24,500	800	0.850	0.730	1.000
MS	400	2,500	200	0.800	0.800	1.050
NC	300	2,500	1,500	1.000	0.850	1.050
OK	4,200	16,000	8,500	0.870	0.764	1.080
SC	100	2,500	100	0.900	0.812	0.810
TX	20,000	30,000	22,000	0.950	0.950	1.150
US	41,250	115,000	41,100	0.902	0.835	1.140
All Pecans						
AL	5,000	18,000	4,000	0.912	0.858	1.200
AR	250	3,000	1,300	0.980	0.970	1.210
CA	2,800	2,300	2,600	1.250	1.320	1.600
FL	3,600	3,500	2,500	0.967	0.950	1.510
GA	65,000	100,000	30,000	1.150	0.999	1.500
LA	6,000	27,000	1,000	0.938	0.736	1.120
MS	2,200	7,500	700	1.290	0.853	1.510
NM	34,000	29,000	30,000	1.530	1.480	1.640
NC	400	5,500	2,500	1.060	0.905	1.130
OK	5,000	17,000	9,000	0.913	0.796	1.100
SC	500	5,500	300	1.050	0.837	1.170
TX	60,000	60,000	62,000	1.150	1.100	1.410
Oth Sts <u>2/</u>	20,250	20,700	20,100	1.300	1.290	1.450
US	205,000	299,000	166,000	1.210	1.040	1.450

1/ Budded, grafted, or topworked varieties.

2/ AZ, KS, MO and TN have no breakdown between improved varieties and native and seedling varieties.

Pecans: Value by Variety, State,
and United States, 1990-92

Variety and State	Value of Production		
	1990	1991	1992
	1,000 Dollars		
Improved <u>1</u> / Varieties			
AL	3,880	6,650	2,720
AR	102	1,590	143
CA	3,500	3,036	4,160
FL	2,200	2,020	2,890
GA	66,640	80,080	39,780
LA	1,800	2,000	320
MS	2,520	4,400	850
NM	52,020	42,920	49,200
NC	125	2,850	1,250
OK	912	1,300	750
SC	436	2,571	270
TX	50,000	37,500	62,000
US	184,135	186,917	164,333
Native and Seedlings			
AL	680	8,800	2,060
AR	143	1,320	1,428
FL	1,280	1,305	880
GA	7,920	19,780	5,280
LA	3,825	17,885	800
MS	320	2,000	210
NC	300	2,125	1,575
OK	3,654	12,224	9,180
SC	90	2,030	81
TX	19,000	28,500	25,300
US	37,212	95,969	46,794
All Pecans			
AL	4,560	15,450	4,780
AR	245	2,910	1,571
CA	3,500	3,036	4,160
FL	3,480	3,325	3,770
GA	74,560	99,860	45,060
LA	5,625	19,885	1,120
MS	2,840	6,400	1,060
NM	52,020	42,920	49,200
NC	425	4,975	2,825
OK	4,566	13,524	9,930
SC	526	4,601	351
TX	69,000	66,000	87,300
Oth Sts <u>2</u> /	26,243	26,638	29,235
US	247,590	309,524	240,362

1/ Budded, grafted, or topworked varieties.

2/ AZ, KS, MO and TN have no breakdown between Improved varieties and Native and Seedling varieties.

Definitions of Terms

Total Production - is the quantity actually harvested plus quantities which would have been acceptable for fresh market or processing but were not harvested because of economic or natural reasons.

Utilized Production - is the amount sold plus the quantities used at home or held in storage.

Unutilized Production - is the difference between total and utilized production which is fruit not harvested for economic or natural reasons and harvested fruit not sold or utilized.

Utilization - refers to first utilization, not necessarily final utilization. For example, frozen fruit includes some fruit that may be later used for making preserves. Grade-outs for fresh market fruit which are processed are included in the processing quantity. Fruit graded-out from canning or freezing and utilized for juice is included with juice.

Apples, Commercial Crop - orchards of 100 or more bearing age trees.

Prices - are a marketing year average for all methods of sale. For a crop sold for both fresh market and processing, the **marketing year average price (MYAP)** is a weighted average of the fresh and processing price.

Prices for fresh fruit are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale. This is commonly referred to as the **average price as sold**. Since the point of first sale is not the same for all producers, prices for the various methods of sale are weighted by the proportionate quantity sold. For example, if in a given State part of the fruit is sold f.o.b. packed by growers, part is sold as bulk fruit at the packinghouse door, and some is sold retail at roadside stands, the fresh fruit **average price as sold** is a weighted average of the average price for each method of sale. The exception is fresh fruit sales in California, Washington, New York (apples only) and Oregon (except peaches) which are equivalent returns at packinghouse door. The equivalent packinghouse returns represent adjusted prices.

F.o.b. packed prices are adjusted to an equivalent incoming packinghouse door price by subtracting all costs that accumulate between the incoming packinghouse door and the f.o.b. price. These costs include grading, packing, inspecting fees, selling, and other costs.

Prices for fruit sold for processing are equivalent returns for fruit delivered to the processing plant door except for cranberries and California olives and clingstone peaches which are priced at the first delivery point.

Crop value estimates in this report cover the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with cash receipts from these crops which are on a

calendar year. The following procedure is used to compute State values for all commodity groups:

State Value Computation Procedure

Fresh Market Value = Fresh Market MYAP x Fresh Market Utilization
Process Market Value = Process Market MYAP x Process Market Utilization
"All" Sales Value = Fresh Market Value + Process Market Value
"All" Sales MYAP = "All" Sales Value Divided By
"All" Sales Utilization

For commodities with components not identified by market channel, substitute breakdown name for fresh/processing market and use the same procedure. The procedure used for computation of U.S. Marketing Year Average Prices follows:

U.S. MYAP Computation Procedure

Fresh Market MYAP = Fresh Market Value For All States Divided By
Fresh Market Utilization For All States
Process Market MYAP = Process Market Value For All States Divided By
Process Market Utilization For All States
"All" Sales MYAP = Sales Value For All States Divided By
Sales Utilization For All States

Fruits (Noncitrus): Marketing Seasons for Specified Crops 1/

- Apples:** All South Atlantic States, Kentucky, Tennessee, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Arkansas, New Mexico, and California. June 1 to May 31; all other States, July 1 to June 30, except Washington and Oregon where the bulk of the crop is marketed August 1 to July 31.
- Apricots:** **Fresh Fruit** -- May 25 to August 20.
Canning -- June 15 to August 15.
Dried -- California, June 20 to August 20.
- Avocados:** California -- November 1 to November 30 (following year).
Florida -- June 20 to Feb 28.
- Bananas:** January 1 to December 31.
- Cherries:** **Fresh Fruit** -- Sweet varieties, May 1 to August 15;
Tart varieties, June 15 to August 20.
- Cranberries:** September 5 to December 20.
Dates: August 15 to March 15.
- Figs:** **Fresh Fruit** -- June 5 to October 15.
Canning -- August 1 to October 15.
Dried -- California, June 20 to October 31.
- Grapes:** **Fresh Fruit** -- California, May 25 to April 30;
Arizona, June 5 to July 15;
All other States, July 10 to October 31.
- Crushed for Juice, Wine and Brandy** -- August 1 to December 15.
Dried for Raisins -- California, September 1 to May 30.
- Kiwifruit:** November 1 to April 30.
- Nectarines:** June 10 to August 31.
- Olives:** September 25 to March 15.
- Papayas:** January 1 to December 31. (Peak harvest May 15 to July 15 and September 15 to December 15).

1/ See footnote on page 65.

Fruits (Noncitrus): Marketing Seasons for Specified Crops--continued 1/

Peaches: **Fresh Fruit** -- Georgia and South Carolina, May 20 to August 31; Other South Atlantic States, South Central States, and California, June 1 to September 30; New England States, New York, Michigan, and Idaho, August 1 to September 30; all other States, July 1 to September 30.

Canning -- California, July 1 to September 10.
 Dried -- California, August 1 to October 10.

Pears: **Fresh Fruit** -- California, July 1 to April 30; Washington and Oregon, August 10 to May 31; Other States, July 1 to December 15.

Canning and Dried -- California, Washington and Oregon, August 1 to November 30.

Pineapples: January 1 to December 31. (Peak harvest March 1 to July 31).

Plums: **Fresh Fruit** -- California, May 25 to September 30.
 Canning -- California, June 1 to September 30.

Prunes: **Dried** -- California, August 1 to April 31.

Prunes and Plums: **Fresh Fruit and Canning** -- Idaho, Michigan, Oregon and Washington, August 10 to October 20.

Tree Nuts

Almonds:	August 5 to November 15.
Filberts: (Hazelnuts)	October 1 to September 30.
Macadamia Nuts:	January 1 to December 31 (Peak harvest August 1 to December 31).
Pecans:	September 30 to March 15.
Pistachios:	September 1 to October 31.
Walnuts:	September 15 to December 30.

1/ For detail by States, see Agricultural Handbook No. 186, "Fruits and Tree Nuts, Blooming, Harvesting, and Marketing Dates", Dec 1975.

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