

POULTRY

Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection and Poultry

Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods

July 1961

September 6, 1961

37  
15  
421  
Canned and processed poultry - Inspected poultry for canning and other processed foods during July 1961 totaled 40,576,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 28,554,000 pounds in July 1960. The quantity used in July consisted of 28,912,000 pounds of chickens, 10,183,000 pounds of turkeys and 1,481,000 pounds of other poultry.

Inspected poultry - The number of head (chickens, turkeys and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. during July 1961 totaled 182,520,000, compared with 151,512,000 during July 1960. The number of head and pounds of live weight inspected by classes were: young chickens, 167,482,000 head, 567,666,000 pounds; mature chickens, 6,741,000 head, 33,432,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,244,000 head, 10,794,000 pounds; young turkeys, 5,402,000 head, 86,957,000 pounds; old turkeys, 350,000 head, 5,870,000 pounds; ducks, 1,301,000 head, 8,179,000 pounds.

Certified poultry - During July 1961, the quantity of poultry certified as wholesome was 523,154,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 396,439,000 pounds were iced and 126,715,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 412,360,000 pounds; mature chickens, 22,951,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 8,357,000 pounds; young turkeys, 68,997,000 pounds; old turkeys, 4,653,000 pounds; ducks, 5,740,000 pounds; and other poultry, 96,000 pounds.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,935,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of live weight inspected: young chickens, 0.29 percent; mature chickens, 0.39 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.11 percent; young turkeys, 0.13 percent; old turkeys, 0.17 percent; and ducks, 0.06 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations totaled 10,740,000 pounds (NYD weight). Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.69 percent; mature chickens, 2.65 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.84 percent; young turkeys, 1.19 percent; old turkeys, 1.61 percent; and ducks, 2.19 percent. In July 1960, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens 1.84 percent, mature chickens 2.65 percent, fryer-roaster turkeys were 1.13 percent, young turkeys 0.95 percent, old turkeys 1.30 percent and ducks 1.53 percent.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, July 1961 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected			Pounds inspected (live weight)						Average live weight				
	July		Thou.	June		July		August		July		August		
	1961	1960	1961	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	
Young chickens	180,656	138,054	167,482	874,610	1,022,997	610,831	446,921	567,666	2,898,265	3,486,345	3.38	3.24	3.39	3.31
Mature chickens	7,801	7,757	6,741	44,600	51,120	38,744	38,284	33,432	223,182	253,617	4.97	4.94	4.96	5.00
Total chickens	188,457	145,811	174,223	919,210	1,074,117	649,575	485,205	601,098	3,121,447	3,739,962	3.45	3.33	3.45	3.40
Fryer-roasters	1,240	905	1,244	6,817	8,672	10,875	7,980	10,794	58,283	75,866	8.77	8.82	8.68	8.55
Young turkeys	3,401	3,276	5,402	8,746	14,293	55,652	50,814	86,957	138,215	241,643	16.36	15.51	16.10	15.80
Old turkeys	1,280	338	350	2,231	2,913	24,777	5,984	5,870	42,550	55,948	19.36	17.70	16.77	19.07
Total turkeys	5,921	4,519	6,996	17,794	25,878	91,304	64,778	103,621	239,048	373,457	15.42	14.33	14.81	13.43
Ducks	1,376	1,182	1,301	5,628	5,448	8,668	7,256	8,179	35,025	34,465	6.30	6.14	6.29	6.22
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	340	166	179	730	1,038	---	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	749,887	557,405	713,077	3,396,250	4,148,922	---	---	---	---

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Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	June 1961			July 1961			January - July 1961			January - July 1961					
	Iced		Total	Iced		Total	Iced		Total	Iced		Total			
	pounds	1,000 pounds	pounds	pounds	1,000 pounds	pounds	pounds	1,000 pounds	pounds	pounds	1,000 pounds	pounds			
Young chickens	397,885	44,544	442,429	297,679	25,885	323,564	373,682	38,678	412,360	1,924,487	162,619	2,087,106	2,286,400	232,852	2,519,252
Mature chickens	16,721	10,036	26,757	18,036	8,523	26,559	15,064	7,887	22,951	112,126	45,458	157,584	119,976	56,760	176,736
Total chickens	414,606	54,580	469,186	315,715	34,408	350,123	388,746	46,565	435,311	2,036,613	208,077	2,244,690	2,406,376	289,612	2,695,988
Fryer-roasters	2,335	6,144	8,479	2,106	4,073	6,179	2,193	6,164	8,357	11,285	33,908	45,193	12,469	46,673	59,102
Young turkeys	5,737	38,923	44,660	5,160	35,779	40,939	4,961	64,036	68,997	14,560	96,933	111,493	22,765	170,398	193,163
Old turkeys	1,739	17,942	19,681	793	3,979	4,772	4,653	4,184	4,653	3,515	30,477	33,992	3,785	41,415	45,200
Total turkeys	9,811	63,009	72,820	8,059	43,831	51,890	7,623	74,384	82,007	29,360	161,318	190,678	38,979	258,486	297,465
Ducks	136	6,045	6,181	315	4,914	5,229	68	5,672	5,740	1,670	23,492	25,162	1,027	23,252	24,279
Other poultry	8	174	182	---	88	88	2	94	96	15	373	388	20	540	560
Total poultry	424,561	123,808	548,369	324,089	83,241	407,330	396,439	126,715	523,154	2,067,658	393,260	2,460,918	2,446,402	571,890	3,018,292

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal inspection, July 1961 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations			
	Pounds (live weight)		Percent 1/		Pounds (live weight)		Percent 2/	
	July	1960	July	1961	July	1960	July	1961
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Young chickens	1,254	1,666	0.28	0.29	7,834	7,371	8,589	8,127
Mature chickens	138	131	.36	.39	801	911	794	4,695
Total chickens	1,392	1,797	.29	.30	8,635	8,282	9,383	73,822
Fryer-roasters	12	12	.15	.11	135	81	179	479
Young turkeys	74	111	.14	.13	177	434	931	1,201
Old turkeys	11	10	.19	.17	58	70	85	543
Total turkeys	97	133	.15	.13	366	503	1,195	2,223
Ducks	5	5	.07	.06	30	100	161	467
Other poultry 3/	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	7
Total	1,494	1,935	.27	.27	8,122	9,169	10,740	76,519
								628
								5
								70,997

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, July 1961 with comparisons 4/

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight				Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight			
	June		July		June		July	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Young chickens	18,249	8,744	16,088	44,732	114,610	436.2	9.8	498.1
Mature chickens	18,305	13,301	12,824	106,852	132,843	15.1	6.1	184.1
Turkeys	10,164	6,491	10,183	42,724	64,526	3.0	3.6	48.5
Other poultry 3/	4,684	18	1,481	116	23,434	---	6.7	---
Total	51,402	28,554	40,576	194,424	335,413	20.4	454.3	730.7
								207.9

1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.  
 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.  
 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.  
 4/ Since October 1960 data on poultry parts and fat used in canning are no longer available by class of poultry. For July 1961 the 1,481,000 pounds shown above as other, includes 1,212,000 pounds of parts, 217,000 pounds of fat, and 52,000 pounds of duck and other poultry.

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, July 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations		
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Percent	
N. Atl.	14,017	13,799	50,672	51,653	3.62	3.74	36,994	689	735	1.51	1.58
E.N. Cent.	4,833	4,966	15,986	17,639	3.31	3.55	11,597	112	171	.78	1.08
W.N. Cent.	4,617	5,722	14,353	18,600	3.11	3.25	10,157	278	307	2.16	1.84
S. Atl.	58,777	72,149	192,149	244,623	3.28	3.39	140,057	3,127	3,274	1.81	1.49
S. Cent.	52,160	66,500	161,125	220,366	3.09	3.31	115,949	2,951	3,808	2.04	1.93
West.	3,650	4,346	12,274	14,785	3.36	3.40	8,810	214	294	1.94	2.21
U.S.	138,054	167,482	446,921	567,666	3.24	3.39	323,564	7,371	8,589	1.84	1.69
Maine	4,767	4,861	18,166	18,475	3.81	3.80	13,513	275	288	1.68	1.73
Mass.	527	532	2,007	2,042	3.81	3.84	1,397	47	49	2.62	2.67
Conn.	123	1,263	4,249	4,468	3.18	3.54	2,802	82	65	2.14	1.63
N.J. 3/	29	---	123	---	4.19	---	54	1	---	.64	---
Pa.	6,140	5,892	21,840	22,001	3.56	3.73	16,081	237	294	1.21	1.49
Ohio	1,416	1,551	4,814	5,652	3.40	3.64	3,535	32	57	.75	1.11
Ind.	1,707	1,777	5,339	5,903	3.13	3.32	3,841	38	44	.79	.82
Ill.-Mich. 4/	272	310	975	1,394	3.58	4.50	676	6	15	.69	1.20
Wis.	1,438	1,328	4,898	4,690	3.38	3.53	3,545	36	55	.84	1.29
Minn.	263	773	889	2,643	3.37	3.42	655	7	42	.92	1.82
Iowa	91	81	399	365	4.41	4.51	270	2	1	.56	.37
Mo.	4,153	4,743	12,722	15,150	3.06	3.19	8,942	267	260	2.34	1.91
Del.	5,994	7,178	21,120	26,402	3.52	3.68	15,446	422	328	2.23	1.38
Md.	7,727	9,646	27,360	34,834	3.54	3.61	19,946	376	437	1.53	1.40
Va.	4,455	4,767	13,626	15,123	3.06	3.17	9,922	126	232	1.03	1.71
N.C.	13,603	17,247	43,962	57,826	3.23	3.35	31,794	566	621	1.43	1.20
S.C.	905	1,702	2,885	5,688	3.19	3.34	2,094	58	104	2.26	2.04
Ge.	24,847	30,160	79,461	100,021	3.20	3.32	57,881	1,540	1,502	2.16	2.07
Ky.	1,978	2,453	6,448	8,371	3.26	3.41	4,593	64	82	1.12	1.09
Tenn.	5,180	5,462	16,464	18,565	3.18	3.40	11,950	344	298	2.33	1.79
Ala.	12,930	17,071	40,463	50,134	3.13	3.41	29,504	678	1,201	1.87	2.31
Miss.	7,728	10,765	23,083	35,704	3.16	3.31	16,759	560	580	2.02	1.81
Ark.	15,085	19,274	46,118	62,050	3.06	3.22	32,506	763	1,119	1.84	2.01
La.-Okla. 4/	2,659	2,859	8,236	9,431	3.10	3.30	5,966	173	152	2.34	1.80
Texas	6,600	8,596	20,313	28,111	3.08	3.27	14,591	369	376	2.03	1.49
Idaho	337	409	1,013	1,228	3.00	3.00	732	23	12	2.55	1.09
Utah 5/	86	38	281	131	3.27	3.42	206	2	---	.86	.66
Wash.	506	577	1,736	2,019	3.43	3.50	1,216	17	20	1.08	1.10
Oreg.	484	543	1,622	1,892	3.35	3.41	1,147	25	26	1.72	1.55
Calif.	2,236	2,779	7,614	9,555	3.41	3.44	5,503	147	236	2.15	2.75

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 5/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.



Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, July 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961		
N.Atl.	1,386	1,109	7,297	5,992	5.26	5.37	4,966	4,056	137	112	2.10	2.10
E.N.Cent.	1,359	1,108	6,262	4,774	4.61	4.31	4,375	3,165	123	103	2.19	2.40
W.N.Cent.	2,138	1,868	9,807	8,549	4.59	4.58	6,732	5,846	301	255	3.42	3.33
S.Atl.	1,263	1,058	7,005	6,073	5.55	5.74	4,991	4,347	143	112	2.27	2.06
S.Cent.	828	818	4,480	4,628	5.41	5.66	3,162	3,184	129	123	3.21	2.96
West.	783	780	3,433	3,456	4.38	4.43	2,333	2,353	78	89	2.54	2.87
U.S.	7,757	6,741	38,284	33,432	4.94	4.96	26,559	22,951	911	794	8.65	2.65
Maine	255	202	1,597	1,342	6.27	6.65	1,195	983	38	21	2.64	1.75
Conn.	65	56	426	354	6.54	6.36	296	242	6	7	1.59	1.99
N.Y.	120	93	682	452	5.67	4.85	473	327	7	4	1.21	.99
N.J.	607	328	2,521	1,323	4.15	4.04	1,555	816	56	43	2.51	3.64
Pa.	142	259	813	1,373	5.72	5.30	590	930	9	22	1.23	1.79
Ohio	354	264	1,650	1,187	4.66	4.50	1,155	827	30	29	1.98	2.75
Ind.	380	411	1,818	1,763	4.78	4.29	1,558	991	38	31	2.30	1.93
Ill.	483	325	2,175	1,370	4.50	4.22	1,169	1,126	37	35	1.90	2.87
Mich.	15	31	64	130	4.29	4.19	45	89	1	3	2.53	2.08
Wis.	127	77	555	324	4.39	4.18	448	132	17	5	3.39	1.61
Minn.	1,073	816	4,646	3,445	4.33	4.22	3,197	2,329	162	132	3.87	4.29
Iowa	147	122	672	542	4.58	4.46	473	387	10	13	1.60	2.60
Mo.	362	457	1,944	2,409	5.37	5.27	1,356	1,702	31	38	1.78	1.77
Nebr.	496	413	2,248	1,826	4.53	4.42	1,503	1,209	89	62	4.44	3.77
Kans.	58	49	289	278	4.98	5.67	197	187	9	8	3.48	3.21
Del.	47	212	212	348	7.48	7.39	155	255	3	5	1.67	1.47
Md.	284	255	1,145	1,053	4.03	4.13	802	738	23	18	2.26	1.91
Va.	102	100	619	592	6.08	5.91	448	418	14	14	2.55	2.71
N.C.	390	294	2,266	1,742	5.81	5.92	1,600	1,235	37	30	1.82	1.98
S.C.	35	28	197	168	5.63	6.00	141	111	4	3	2.15	2.31
S.C.	401	322	2,446	2,092	6.10	6.50	1,760	1,537	58	40	2.66	2.12
Ky.	20	---	125	---	6.32	---	87	---	4	---	3.15	---
Tenn.	173	194	896	1,107	5.17	5.71	621	754	18	14	2.23	1.41
Ala.	169	141	965	806	5.70	5.71	704	590	27	22	3.11	3.04
Miss.	63	57	351	344	5.60	6.05	256	230	6	7	2.14	2.18
Ark.	45	89	314	626	7.00	7.04	220	430	9	19	3.04	3.47
La.-Okla.	164	113	915	691	5.58	6.12	642	475	32	21	3.90	3.39
Texas	194	214	912	983	4.71	4.60	632	658	33	39	4.03	4.41
Idaho	12	7	68	33	5.72	5.03	48	23	1	1	1.88	2.74
Utah	49	33	200	123	4.11	3.69	142	89	4	2	2.46	1.85
Wash.	85	72	385	311	4.54	4.35	257	203	8	7	2.37	2.53
Oreg.	78	78	365	347	4.66	4.46	242	251	12	10	3.80	2.96
Calif.	554	589	2,394	2,637	4.32	4.48	1,630	1,783	53	69	2.46	2.92

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States  
July 1961

Region and State	Tuber- : culosis:		Leu- : cemia:		Septi- : Airtsac- : Inflam- : Tumors:		Para- : Bruises :		Cadaver : Contam- : Over- : Decom- :		Other : Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N.Atl.	125	2,914	10	4,144	5,517	104	332	422	1,430	93	31	2,077	27,877
E.N.Cent.	3,353	3,967	247	2,806	4,008	128	419	474	684	46	15	2,632	26,177
W.N.Cent.	16,495	6,361	223	5,409	4,829	769	961	811	2,831	293	5	2,323	62,318
S.Atl.	9	1,870	251	3,619	1,376	---	363	735	1,367	111	14	6,389	23,030
S.Cent.	43	4,967	130	3,873	840	134	277	527	2,144	128	1	4,025	27,666
West.	1	693	53	5,157	4,702	11	347	552	946	173	8	2,763	24,461
U.S.	20,026	20,772	914	25,008	21,272	1,146	2,699	3,521	9,402	844	74	20,209	191,529
Maine	---	201	---	747	298	9	80	41	300	7	---	93	3,626
Conn.	---	234	1	288	120	3	7	10	29	---	---	1	1,257
N.Y.	10	78	1	141	192	---	18	57	34	9	---	---	1,135
N.J.	34	1,010	5	1,063	3,821	90	53	149	402	21	2	1,970	12,729
Pa.	66	1,097	1	969	570	1	68	59	504	37	24	13	6,310
Ohio	463	1,071	---	1,223	1,492	91	103	215	226	16	3	30	7,518
Ind.	679	914	194	268	1,207	25	98	118	163	7	9	2,227	8,218
Ill.	1,903	1,837	22	1,138	878	12	181	120	204	22	---	294	8,690
Mich.	---	29	7	37	232	---	24	11	59	1	3	---	647
Wis.	308	116	24	140	199	---	13	10	32	---	---	81	1,104
Minn.	8,109	2,668	126	2,543	3,348	574	464	365	1,804	196	4	1,577	33,031
Iowa	809	699	28	267	145	1	86	122	160	8	---	59	3,351
Mo.	769	949	10	1,156	517	86	212	137	360	46	1	511	7,808
Nebr.	6,305	1,885	47	1,216	598	105	175	70	383	42	---	141	15,976
Kans.	315	133	12	200	189	2	23	97	116	1	---	27	1,723
Del.	---	507	28	101	20	---	4	11	24	---	---	---	800
Md.	9	535	1	928	209	---	167	229	106	57	---	57	4,357
Va.	---	253	6	1,213	281	---	18	36	150	5	---	---	3,251
N.C.	---	738	34	559	302	---	80	270	513	39	6	2,827	6,850
S.C.	---	6	---	29	11	---	27	15	40	4	1	421	606
Ga.	---	233	181	778	546	---	64	170	518	6	7	2,646	6,587
Tenn.	2	440	7	356	110	2	35	85	267	16	---	14	3,205
Ala.	---	23	---	85	51	---	15	116	179	11	1	3,341	4,250
Miss.	---	6	5	122	66	---	17	11	91	19	---	660	1,370
Ark.	---	328	45	451	150	2	52	88	292	1	---	---	3,085
La.-Okla. 1/	37	930	30	590	228	124	24	60	409	7	---	10	4,438
Texas	2	3,219	43	2,242	232	6	132	166	902	74	---	---	11,185
Idaho	---	55	4	10	34	---	1	3	14	---	---	1	185
Utah	1	94	2	21	42	---	8	12	3	5	---	---	476
Wash.	---	60	15	249	143	---	19	62	128	11	---	403	1,965
Oreg.	---	185	3	607	62	2	32	59	406	12	1	694	2,439
Calif.	---	298	29	4,252	4,421	9	287	415	395	145	7	1,665	19,376

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, July 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961		
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	107	116	1,411	1,411	10.72	12.16	898	1,110	9	9	0.88	0.71
E. N. Cent.	372	593	9,673	9,673	15.30	16.31	4,576	7,797	25	63	.49	.72
W. N. Cent.	1,348	2,029	31,854	31,854	15.02	15.70	16,091	25,488	186	375	1.02	1.31
S. Atl.	189	439	3,097	6,435	16.39	14.66	2,482	5,029	19	67	.68	1.16
S. Cent.	220	459	3,509	7,960	15.95	17.34	2,818	6,320	20	77	.63	1.08
West	1,040	1,766	17,126	29,624	16.47	16.77	14,074	23,253	175	340	1.14	1.28
U.S.	3,276	5,402	86,957	155,511	15.51	16.10	40,939	68,997	434	931	.95	1.19
Pa.	98	96	1,009	1,086	10.26	11.27	788	859	8	9	.85	.90
Ohio	96	97	1,472	1,733	15.31	17.81	1,191	1,363	6	8	.43	.54
Ind.	147	197	2,295	3,278	15.58	16.61	1,870	2,714	10	18	.44	.60
Ill.-Mich.	31	47	545	857	17.58	18.23	439	691	2	7	.41	.91
Wis.	98	252	1,378	3,805	14.03	15.08	1,076	3,009	7	30	.60	.90
Minn.	701	1,067	10,465	16,233	14.92	15.22	8,323	13,088	87	199	.93	1.36
Iowa	510	703	7,674	11,354	15.03	16.15	6,097	9,011	75	120	1.09	1.17
Mo.	27	70	1,442	15.63	16.31	16.31	356	875	2	20	.50	1.95
Nebr.	34	117	584	2,047	17.02	17.47	469	1,655	5	25	.98	1.33
Kans.	40	40	586	586	14.65	14.65	707	461	---	9	---	---
Va.	59	201	905	2,581	15.41	12.82	1,367	1,921	10	39	1.22	1.64
N.C.	97	130	1,670	2,313	17.19	17.73	1,367	1,878	8	18	.55	.85
S.C.	63	63	1,024	1,024	16.32	16.32	---	820	---	7	---	.81
Ca.	18	18	263	263	14.67	14.67	---	215	---	2	---	.61
Ark.	35	147	552	2,609	15.90	17.74	443	2,048	4	27	.95	1.13
Texas	80	203	1,208	3,277	15.12	16.14	972	2,619	1	33	.67	1.11
Colo.	98	183	1,803	3,077	18.36	16.83	1,430	2,516	8	16	.48	.59
Utah	188	365	3,079	5,472	16.35	14.99	2,475	4,378	29	40	1.06	.82
Wash.	5	13	101	185	18.88	14.11	67	140	---	2	---	.60
Oreg.	55	82	925	1,362	16.92	16.59	741	1,072	13	22	1.51	1.76
Calif.	692	1,111	11,193	19,388	16.19	17.45	9,341	15,030	125	260	1.24	1.50

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.  
 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.  
 3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
 4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
 5/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.



Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, July 1961

Region and State	Tuber- : Leu- : Septi- : Aircac- : Inflam- : Tumors		Para- : Bruises : Cadaver :		Contam- : Over- : Decom- :		Other : Total							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.						
N. Atl.	---	4	427	10	35	---	10	87	1	626				
E. N. Cent.	6	30	1,364	1,078	444	44	30	129	17	5	615	3,864		
W. N. Cent.	1	104	13,364	7,259	2,176	39	303	809	1,132	251	44	885	26,370	
S. Atl.	---	7	2,030	317	1,140	9	36	220	97	15	---	65	3,936	
S. Cent.	---	57	2,156	1,144	327	3	1	116	173	15	1	168	4,215	
West.	---	134	6,791	4,421	3,765	143	11	394	1,054	127	7	1,776	18,943	
U. S.	7	336	26,132	14,229	7,887	238	15	753	1,690	2,587	426	144	3,510	57,954
Pa.	---	3	396	8	27	---	---	9	16	24	---	87	---	570
Ohio	5	8	291	26	52	3	---	8	16	18	3	---	5	435
Ind.	---	1	303	449	144	5	---	8	34	8	---	---	91	1,043
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	2	94	277	28	5	---	2	5	13	---	---	2	428
Wis.	1	19	676	326	220	31	---	12	74	63	14	5	517	1,958
Minn.	1	77	9,128	2,692	672	9	---	128	649	736	208	29	326	14,655
Iowa	---	6	2,825	3,941	544	9	3	104	116	215	28	14	458	8,263
Mo.	---	7	912	85	218	3	---	16	26	42	13	---	---	1,322
Nebr.	---	10	235	131	693	18	---	36	11	113	2	1	99	1,349
Kans.	---	3	203	343	43	---	---	9	5	15	---	---	2	623
Va.	---	4	1,488	292	503	2	---	14	191	72	11	---	---	2,577
N. C.	---	---	307	4	383	2	---	13	9	11	1	---	22	752
S. C.	---	---	170	16	196	---	---	8	11	3	1	---	40	445
Ca.	---	---	33	1	28	5	---	---	1	9	---	---	3	80
Ark.	---	6	496	595	120	---	---	7	19	32	2	---	163	1,440
Texas	---	50	1,133	495	139	1	1	29	65	128	4	1	5	2,051
Colo.	---	51	347	47	264	3	---	8	14	23	31	---	---	788
Utah	---	26	981	303	557	13	1	55	78	44	9	1	2	2,070
Wash.	---	---	141	2	9	---	---	1	---	8	---	---	---	161
Oreg.	---	---	663	441	305	---	10	6	59	94	8	6	2	1,594
Calif.	---	57	4,642	3,628	2,630	127	---	249	234	882	79	---	1,755	14,283

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, July 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961		
N. Atl. 3/	8	2	63	21	7.88	10.50	49	16	1,000	1,000	---	---
E. N. Cent.	119	278	1,103	2,540	9.27	9.14	865	2,005	4	20	0.40	0.88
W. N. Cent.	356	460	3,287	4,023	9.23	8.75	2,571	3,185	32	49	1.08	1.35
S. Atl.	310	356	2,615	2,884	8.44	8.10	1,998	2,100	33	100	1.40	3.86
S. Cent.	36	28	294	221	8.17	7.89	228	169	3	2	1.13	1.01
West.	76	120	618	1,105	8.13	9.21	468	882	9	8	1.62	.81
U.S.	905	1,244	7,980	10,794	8.82	8.68	6,179	8,357	81	179	1.13	1.84
Ohio 4/	17	---	145	---	8.56	---	113	---	---	---	.38	---
Wis.	102	242	958	2,225	9.36	9.21	752	1,761	4	19	.48	.96
Minn.	298	375	2,768	3,288	9.28	8.76	2,168	2,605	29	44	1.15	1.49
Iowa	32	33	306	271	9.60	8.10	241	214	2	2	.65	.97
Va.	310	325	2,613	2,629	8.42	8.09	1,997	1,892	33	100	1.43	4.21
Calif.	55	104	463	968	8.38	9.32	346	776	9	7	2.13	.74

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, July 1961

Region and State	Tuberculosis		Leucocytosis		Septicemia		Airsacculitis		Inflammation		Parasites		Bruises		Contaminated		Over-scald		Decomposition		Other		Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
E. N. Cent.	15	126	849	182	483	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	
W. N. Cent.	10	126	4,108	629	334	32	32	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,388	
S. Atl.	---	---	3,367	7,970	402	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,031	
S. Cent.	---	---	74	228	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,269	
West.	5	130	130	46	86	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	363	
U.S.	10	163	8,531	9,055	1,313	43	1	223	505	970	119	3	677	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	553	
Wis.	---	---	811	178	462	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,613
Minn.	10	74	3,914	550	216	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,294
Iowa	---	---	95	14	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,376
Va.	---	---	17	3,292	7,965	379	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	73
Calif.	---	---	5	101	73	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	213

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.  
 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.  
 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.  
 4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, July 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961		
N. Atl.	9	12	165	202	18.33	16.83	135	183	1	1	0.67	0.55
E. M. Cent.	43	50	730	903	16.98	18.06	584	720	8	13	1.22	1.60
W. N. Cent.	83	91	1,542	1,502	18.58	16.51	1,217	1,193	19	35	1.37	2.60
S. Atl.	51	83	759	1,066	14.88	12.84	618	842	7	13	1.03	1.36
S. Cent.	24	9	379	135	15.79	15.00	298	106	6	2	1.77	1.65
West.	128	105	2,409	2,062	18.82	19.64	1,920	1,634	29	21	1.34	1.13
U. S.	338	350	5,984	5,870	17.70	16.77	4,772	4,653	70	85	1.30	1.61
Ohio	26	28	416	508	16.15	18.16	334	410	4	5	1.05	1.10
Wis.	15	21	262	370	17.15	17.46	207	291	4	8	1.60	2.24
Minn.	50	64	936	1,076	18.67	16.93	744	857	10	28	1.24	2.84
Iowa	7	10	145	156	20.20	16.28	113	124	2	2	1.13	1.50
Va.	27	53	369	665	13.69	12.65	290	524	4	8	1.31	1.36
Calif.	104	97	2,015	1,854	19.32	19.11	1,601	1,469	25	19	1.37	1.12

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, July 1961

Region and State	Leu- culosis		Septi- cosis		Airsac- culitis		Inflam- matory		Tumors		Para- sites		Bruises		Cadaver : ination		Contam- : scald		Decom- : position		Other : Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	---	29	11	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	4	13	204	179	81	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
W. N. Cent.	3	38	924	286	266	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Atl.	---	---	434	342	28	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Cent.	---	---	78	12	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West.	---	---	312	275	45	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	7	406	1,981	1,105	421	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	4	6	98	71	9	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wis.	---	7	103	107	72	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minn.	2	38	701	216	231	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iowa	1	---	36	4	33	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Va.	---	5	271	200	27	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	7	250	270	45	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Albert R. Mann Library  
8-24-61 Acquisitions Div.  
ML-PS Ithaca, N. Y.



Definitions -

- Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.
- Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.
- Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.
- Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.
- Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.
- Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.
- Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

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The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.