

POULTRY

Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection and Poultry
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods

October 1961

December 5, 1961

Canned and processed poultry. Poultry inspected for canning and other processed foods during October 1961 totaled 57,612,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 46,255,000 pounds in October 1960. The quantity used in October consisted of 20,585,000 pounds of young chickens, 18,263,000 pounds of mature chickens, 16,522,000 pounds of turkeys and 2,242,000 pounds of other poultry.

Inspected poultry. The number of head (chickens, turkeys, and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act by the U.S.D.A. during October totaled 184,260,000, compared with 159,661,000 during October 1960. The number of head and pounds of live weight inspected by classes were: young chickens, 150,470,000 head, 532,185,000 pounds; mature chickens, 16,024,000 head, 75,227,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,893,000 head, 16,599,000 pounds; young turkeys, 14,958,000 head, 295,444,000 pounds; old turkeys, 72,000 head, 1,328,000 pounds; ducks 843,000 head, 5,345,000 pounds.

Certified poultry. During October, the quantity of poultry certified as wholesome was 688,781,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, of which 391,966,000 pounds were iced and 296,815,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 385,235,000 pounds; mature chickens, 50,924,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 12,809,000 pounds; young turkeys, 234,436,000 pounds; old turkeys, 1,056,000 pounds, ducks, 3,734,000 pounds; and other poultry, 587,000 pounds.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,557,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantity inspected: young chickens, 0.17 percent; mature chickens, 0.34 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.12 percent; young turkeys, 0.13 percent; old turkeys, 0.12 percent; ducks, 0.07 percent; and other poultry, 0.19 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations totaled 15,617,000 pounds (NYD weight). Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantity inspected: young chickens, 1.84 percent; mature chickens, 3.03 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.55 percent; young turkeys, 1.65 percent; old turkeys, 2.01 percent; ducks, 2.54 percent; and other poultry 1.18 percent. In October 1960, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.15 percent, mature chickens, 2.87 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 2.69 percent; young turkeys, 1.41 percent; old turkeys, 1.27 percent; ducks, 2.07 percent; and other poultry, 1.67 percent.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, October 1961 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected			Pounds inspected (live weight)			Average live weight									
	Sept. 1961	October 1961	Thou. 1961	Sept. 1961	October 1961	Thou. 1961	Sept. 1961	October 1961	Thou. 1961							
Young chickens	150,429	130,194	150,470	1,497,637	1,307,823	1,497,637	512,724	450,108	532,185	4,347,711	5,117,498	3.41	3.46	3.54	3.32	3.42
Mature chickens	15,436	15,735	16,024	85,398	85,398	93,829	75,642	74,791	75,227	414,562	460,135	4.90	4.75	4.69	4.85	4.90
Total chickens	165,865	145,929	166,494	1,591,466	1,393,221	1,591,466	588,366	524,899	607,412	4,762,273	5,577,633	3.55	3.60	3.65	3.42	3.50
Fryer-roasters	1,656	1,643	1,893	13,925	11,198	13,925	13,369	14,676	16,599	96,700	120,187	8.07	8.93	8.77	8.64	8.63
Young turkeys	11,392	11,143	14,958	37,028	50,288	211,402	225,543	295,444	663,384	910,660	18.56	20.24	19.75	17.92	18.11	18.98
Old turkeys	83	78	72	3,257	2,522	1,351	1,400	1,328	47,267	61,814	16.28	17.95	18.44	18.74	18.98	16.19
Total turkeys	13,131	12,864	16,923	67,470	50,748	226,122	241,619	313,371	807,351	1,092,661	17.22	18.78	18.52	15.91	16.19	6.29
Ducks	1,002	868	843	8,609	8,992	6,168	5,424	5,345	55,570	54,162	6.18	6.25	6.34	6.18	6.29	---
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	772	332	750	2,205	2,965	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	821,448	772,274	926,878	5,627,399	6,727,421	---	---	---	---	---	---

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	September 1961			October 1961			January - October 1961			January - October 1961		
	Iced	Frozen	Total	Iced	Frozen	Total	Iced	Frozen	Total	Iced	Frozen	Total
Young chickens	333,305	39,674	372,979	324,645	339,855	664,500	2,873,682	258,745	3,132,427	3,341,684	363,285	3,704,969
Mature chickens	33,911	17,679	51,590	51,121	33,542	84,663	196,025	92,727	288,752	211,213	106,014	317,227
Total chickens	367,216	57,353	424,569	375,766	373,377	749,143	3,069,707	351,472	3,421,179	3,552,897	469,299	4,022,196
Fryer-roasters	3,019	7,229	10,248	11,393	2,732	14,125	16,807	58,222	75,029	20,698	72,644	93,342
Young turkeys	9,642	158,427	168,069	179,791	15,417	195,208	66,977	462,283	529,260	56,304	669,202	725,506
Old turkeys	61	1,018	1,079	94	1,025	1,119	4,010	33,750	37,760	4,216	45,661	49,877
Total turkeys	12,722	166,674	179,396	180,285	16,442	196,727	70,987	554,255	642,049	81,218	787,507	868,725
Ducks	151	4,225	4,376	3,772	242	4,014	2,203	37,417	39,620	1,539	36,539	38,078
Other poultry	3	584	587	20	217	237	37	1,435	1,472	30	2,102	2,132
Total poultry	380,092	228,836	608,928	349,803	222,275	572,078	3,159,741	944,579	4,104,320	3,635,684	1,295,447	4,931,131

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal inspection, October 1961 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations							
	Pounds (live weight):		Percent 1/		Pounds (live weight):		Percent 2/					
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961				
Young chickens	724	896	0.16	0.17	10,215	11,439	8,686	8,820	2.15	1.84	96,467	85,961
Mature chickens	239	257	.32	.34	1,388	1,530	1,925	2,042	2.87	3.03	9,429	10,993
Total chickens	963	1,153	.18	.19	11,603	12,969	10,611	10,862	2.25	1.99	105,896	96,954
Fryer-roasters	26	20	.18	.12	201	195	355	232	2.69	1.55	1,085	1,517
Young turkeys	317	377	.14	.13	846	1,148	2,853	4,369	1.41	1.65	7,294	11,744
Old turkeys	4	2	.29	.12	67	87	16	24	1.27	2.01	622	1,062
Total turkeys	347	399	.14	.13	1,114	1,430	3,224	4,625	1.48	1.64	9,001	14,323
Ducks	2	4	.04	.07	36	44	101	122	2.07	2.54	834	1,057
Other poultry 3/	---	1	.02	.19	2	3	5	8	1.67	1.18	29	28
Total	1,312	1,557	.17	.17	12,755	14,446	13,941	15,617	2.01	1.88	115,760	112,362

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, October 1961 with comparisons 4/

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight				Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight							
	September 1961		October 1961		January - October 1961		September 1961		October 1961		January - October 1961	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
Young chickens	18,540	11,973	20,585	20,474	174,103	174,103	14.7	11.7	40.8	1,361.1	129.6	1,000
Mature chickens	15,099	18,518	18,263	156,235	182,675	4.8	4.8	25.8	30.2	253.7	138.6	1,000
Turkeys	14,123	13,323	16,522	74,299	106,408	1.7	1.7	8.1	4.1	68.3	36.5	1,000
Other poultry	1,744	2,441	2,242	2,702	29,404	2.4	2.4	13.2	5.3	13.2	38.0	1,000
Total	49,506	46,255	57,612	309,710	492,590	23.6	23.6	58.8	80.4	1,696.3	342.7	1,000

1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

4/ Since October 1960 data on poultry parts and fat used in canning are no longer available by class of poultry. For October 1961 the 2,242,000 pounds shown above as other, includes 1,708,000 pounds of parts, 420,000 pounds of fat, and 114,000 pounds of duck and other poultry.

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, October 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations		
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	Percent 2/
N.Atl.	13,337	12,879	51,263	50,949	3.84	3.96	37,088	36,233	819	747	1.63
E.N.Cent.	4,779	4,592	17,554	17,244	3.67	3.76	12,797	12,522	164	188	1.04
W.N.Cent.	4,980	5,985	21,237	22,285	3.47	3.55	12,217	15,182	415	376	2.67
S.Atl.	55,426	62,357	192,839	220,285	3.48	3.53	139,966	160,725	3,395	3,358	1.70
E.Cent.	47,402	60,816	157,136	208,076	3.31	3.42	112,565	150,270	3,576	3,916	2.09
West.	4,270	3,841	14,016	14,394	3.28	3.75	10,012	10,303	317	235	2.52
U.S.	130,194	150,470	450,108	532,185	3.46	3.54	324,645	385,235	8,686	8,820	2.15
Mejine	4,622	5,001	18,291	19,980	3.96	4.00	13,567	14,335	368	316	2.25
Mass.	482	446	2,013	1,954	4.18	4.39	1,408	1,405	32	38	1.76
Conn.	1,445	974	4,997	3,805	3.46	3.91	3,336	2,510	57	56	1.25
N.J. 3/	52	24	111	291	5.55	4.70	153	15	3	---	1.20
Pa.	5,736	5,338	21,744	20,686	3.79	3.88	15,863	14,929	321	297	1.64
Ohio	1,461	1,412	5,396	5,322	3.69	3.77	3,978	3,888	34	57	.71
Ind.	1,603	1,618	5,525	5,796	3.45	3.58	4,040	4,180	42	54	.84
Ill.-Mich. 4/	317	256	1,396	1,264	4.40	4.94	1,005	914	7	21	.56
Wis.	1,398	1,306	5,237	4,862	3.75	3.72	3,774	3,540	81	56	1.73
Minn.	338	1,057	1,364	4,058	4.04	3.84	983	2,982	19	81	1.55
Iowa	221	264	1,414	1,843	6.41	6.99	1,058	1,399	8	13	.62
Mo.	4,171	4,591	13,537	15,087	3.24	3.29	9,479	10,628	373	280	3.07
Del.	5,226	6,662	19,772	25,321	3.78	3.80	14,476	18,558	476	321	2.68
Mi.	8,622	9,411	32,646	35,358	3.79	3.76	23,317	25,175	525	466	1.79
Va.	4,124	4,326	12,968	13,962	3.14	3.23	9,274	9,956	262	259	2.25
N.C.	12,484	15,037	42,990	52,876	3.44	3.52	31,382	38,806	470	615	1.22
S.C.	753	1,683	2,528	5,844	3.36	3.47	1,808	4,283	47	120	2.08
Ga.	22,940	24,403	77,618	84,198	3.38	3.45	56,569	62,003	1,576	1,544	2.26
Ky.	1,944	2,245	6,656	7,869	3.42	3.50	4,805	5,588	60	85	1.01
Tenn.	4,361	4,858	14,943	17,005	3.43	3.50	10,757	12,306	268	403	2.64
Ala.	11,748	14,743	40,428	50,999	3.44	3.46	29,732	37,538	706	1,137	1.94
Miss.	7,227	10,064	23,570	34,401	3.26	3.42	16,970	25,040	601	664	2.15
Ark.	13,967	18,444	44,802	62,409	3.21	3.38	31,135	44,244	1,294	1,108	3.21
La.-Okla. 4/	2,121	2,372	7,092	8,073	3.34	3.40	5,053	5,862	242	136	1.87
Texas	6,034	8,090	19,645	27,320	3.26	3.38	14,113	19,692	405	383	2.29
Idaho	329	432	1,226	1,546	3.73	3.58	787	1,116	12	17	1.09
Utah 5/	72	---	271	---	3.75	---	202	---	3	---	1.14
Wash.	517	650	1,865	2,348	3.61	3.61	1,291	1,647	27	25	1.62
Oreg. 5/	434	---	1,490	---	3.43	---	1,045	---	16	---	1.24
Calif.	2,918	2,588	9,164	9,843	3.14	3.80	6,687	7,076	259	183	3.15

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

5/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, October 1961

Region and State	Tuberc.: callosis:		Leu-: cosis:		Septi-: cemia:		Airsac-: culitis:		Inflam-: matory		Tumors: sites		Bruises: ination		Cadaver-: ination		Over-: scald:		Decom-: position		Other: No.		Total No.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N.Atl.	34,464	90,394	26,026	12,721	953	4	2,428	5,276	7,281	1,199	134	4,308	187,188										
E.N.Cent.	2,332	20,528	13,613	5,588	505	7	1,333	4,182	2,654	522	451	3,264	54,984										
V.N.Cent.	4,767	37,138	46,178	12,483	417	7	1,418	7,005	6,413	348	10	193	116,398										
S.Atl.	90,948	193,821	394,651	49,524	3,388	46	7,347	29,404	42,639	9,202	1,940	218,825	1,041,735										
S.Cent.	55,372	219,952	576,556	38,273	4,713	80	10,434	49,756	46,393	5,345	824	161,845	1,169,543										
West.	2,674	22,279	16,972	6,114	757	5	1,191	2,010	6,274	1,132	104	8,677	68,189										
U.S.	190,557	584,112	1,075,996	124,703	10,733	149	24,151	97,633	111,654	17,748	3,463	397,112	2,638,037										
Maine	11,570	39,598	6,000	5,927	533	--	1,467	2,440	2,878	155	---	789	71,357										
Mass.	972	4,654	957	592	16	--	154	246	264	10	---	112	7,977										
Conn.	5,422	5,131	1,041	1,032	88	1	154	400	1,881	---	---	5	15,155										
N.J.	4	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	10										
Pa.	14,187	37,684	18,033	4,043	270	2	504	1,508	1,825	940	94	3,398	82,488										
Ohio	963	8,773	4,294	1,696	157	2	216	1,576	686	120	2	254	18,739										
Ind.	956	5,221	3,027	2,386	190	3	407	925	773	227	15	1,330	15,463										
Ill.-Mich. 1/	226	2,655	541	143	8	---	46	274	89	1	---	25	4,010										
Wis.	187	3,879	5,751	1,363	150	2	664	1,407	1,106	174	434	1,655	16,772										
Minn.	843	5,049	10,817	555	120	---	256	1,966	816	41	---	50	20,513										
Iowa	335	815	26	74	56	4	42	106	224	20	1	---	1,704										
Mo.	3,578	31,179	35,322	11,828	225	3	1,088	4,918	5,291	278	9	116	93,855										
Del.	17,599	38,454	22,599	11,314	407	3	545	1,760	1,568	423	9	1,470	96,151										
Md.	18,402	48,905	38,249	12,512	645	14	955	4,397	3,568	3,323	19	8,336	139,825										
Va.	6,853	38,420	28,612	9,917	166	15	408	789	1,932	827	54	119	88,112										
N.C.	18,340	21,210	47,520	8,702	1,071	2	2,391	9,505	9,385	1,319	269	82,783	202,497										
S.C.	1,009	4,909	7,758	1,303	33	---	344	1,433	2,449	34	34	11,217	30,523										
Ge.	27,324	39,265	245,582	5,272	1,036	8	2,612	11,043	23,489	3,270	1,555	112,105	472,561										
Ky.	1,379	8,584	10,503	1,941	66	13	1,327	2,636	1,010	429	---	206	28,094										
Tenn.	3,052	10,540	59,255	637	146	3	784	4,617	3,572	286	13	39,482	122,387										
Ala.	7,315	19,003	226,118	2,283	629	6	966	8,061	11,529	1,034	354	85,590	362,888										
Miss.	10,285	24,832	118,036	3,556	535	3	1,844	5,424	9,898	1,346	207	21,999	197,965										
Ark.	16,631	108,746	111,296	17,617	1,535	16	3,154	21,006	10,394	1,598	118	14,210	306,321										
La.-Okla. 1/	3,108	11,711	11,663	1,672	566	1	528	2,351	2,737	91	6	32	34,466										
Texas	13,602	36,536	39,685	10,567	1,236	38	1,831	5,661	7,253	561	126	326	117,422										
Idaho	43	1,781	1,548	34	74	---	207	417	473	156	1	861	5,595										
Wash.	313	2,705	2,409	386	21	---	58	226	268	20	10	1,263	7,679										
Calif.	2,188	16,007	12,681	5,511	649	5	911	1,316	5,425	947	93	5,797	51,530										

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, October 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961		
N. Atl.	2,720	2,912	14,115	14,489	5.19	4.98	9,500	9,694	265	235	2.10	1.81
E. N. Cent.	2,470	2,597	10,990	11,318	4.45	4.36	7,568	7,648	232	282	2.35	2.78
W. N. Cent.	6,780	6,549	29,654	28,451	4.37	4.34	19,909	18,843	925	982	3.48	3.85
S. Atl.	1,840	1,870	10,481	10,287	5.70	5.50	7,457	7,329	235	237	2.50	2.57
S. Cent.	1,101	1,117	6,166	6,576	5.60	5.89	4,339	4,601	167	182	3.01	3.03
West.	824	979	3,385	4,106	4.11	4.19	2,348	2,809	101	124	3.32	3.36
U. S.	15,735	16,024	74,791	75,227	4.75	4.69	51,121	50,924	1,925	2,042	2.87	3.03
Maine	408	365	2,664	2,307	6.53	6.32	1,946	1,686	61	49	2.54	2.37
Conn.	199	93	1,262	599	6.33	6.43	870	415	20	10	1.73	1.84
N. Y.	193	308	1,036	1,444	5.37	4.69	721	948	21	22	2.30	1.68
N. J.	1,076	1,391	4,393	5,632	4.08	4.05	2,701	3,474	80	86	2.05	1.71
Pa.	416	295	2,044	1,610	4.91	5.46	1,404	1,095	36	19	1.96	1.26
Ohio	511	548	2,376	2,475	4.65	4.52	1,644	1,727	43	70	2.06	3.16
Ind.	628	1,035	2,992	4,578	4.76	4.42	2,253	2,791	64	91	2.36	2.23
Ill.	799	705	3,305	2,916	4.24	4.13	2,257	2,605	70	96	2.29	3.68
Mich.	51	25	232	113	4.57	4.55	133	63	3	4	1.48	3.11
Wis.	481	284	2,005	1,236	4.17	4.35	1,281	462	52	21	2.87	1.89
Minn.	3,135	3,202	13,207	13,607	4.21	4.25	8,777	8,910	499	563	4.21	4.62
Iowa	1,169	643	5,165	2,770	4.42	4.31	3,534	1,907	131	75	2.83	3.02
Mo.	613	763	3,062	3,515	5.00	4.61	2,187	2,500	56	80	2.04	2.55
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 3/	426	474	1,840	2,216	4.32	4.68	1,229	1,424	52	76	3.14	3.82
Nebr.	1,351	1,406	5,971	6,047	4.42	4.30	3,899	3,907	175	179	3.27	3.31
Kans.	86	61	409	296	4.76	4.85	283	195	12	9	3.27	3.39
Del.	45	61	333	409	7.35	6.75	243	295	7	4	2.38	1.15
Md.	519	568	2,092	2,276	4.03	4.01	1,465	1,604	52	59	2.77	2.92
Va.	215	198	1,264	1,120	5.88	5.65	887	789	32	24	2.80	2.38
N. C.	421	446	2,511	2,645	5.97	5.93	1,777	1,869	48	56	2.15	2.33
S. C.	35	63	225	383	6.49	6.11	164	276	7	12	3.60	3.29
Ca.	575	514	3,893	3,356	6.77	6.53	2,806	2,429	83	80	2.36	2.68
Ky.	45	25	209	156	4.62	6.25	147	108	5	2	2.16	1.67
Tenn.	230	227	1,191	1,274	5.18	5.62	828	880	19	22	1.81	1.85
Ala.	248	246	1,582	1,473	6.37	6.00	1,149	1,072	35	44	2.46	3.34
Miss.	102	101	547	684	5.38	6.79	381	485	12	15	2.35	2.40
Ark.	103	148	700	1,013	6.80	6.83	492	710	23	30	3.54	3.24
La.-Okla. 3/	149	95	820	586	5.50	6.17	570	406	38	23	5.16	4.37
Texas	224	275	1,117	1,390	4.98	5.05	772	940	35	46	3.52	3.65
Idaho	11	18	48	88	4.50	4.99	33	60	1	2	3.16	3.26
Utah	99	112	386	417	3.90	3.74	273	291	9	4	2.47	1.18
Wash.	76	94	342	423	4.49	4.48	224	273	8	10	2.59	2.76
Oreg. 4/	64	730	297	---	4.62	---	205	---	11	---	4.27	---
Calif. 4/	571	730	2,307	3,077	4.03	4.22	1,606	2,113	72	101	3.49	3.67

1/Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States
October 1961

Region and State	Tuber- culosis	Leu- cosis	Septi- cemia	Airsac- culitis	Inflam- matory	Tumors	Para- sites	Bruises	Cadaver- inflation	Contam- ination	Over- scaled	Decom- position	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N.Atl.	893	5,817	22,771	89	9,613	8,155	8	644	2,028	2,936	189	342	240	53,725
E.N.Cent.	15,463	8,314	24,979	124	7,784	10,072	231	1,166	2,102	3,069	115	32	2,442	75,893
W.N.Cent.	68,370	17,616	87,290	947	20,506	17,520	2,619	3,689	5,211	8,752	1,198	124	29,972	263,814
S.Atl.	10	3,759	16,628	536	6,727	2,770	16	875	1,450	2,648	595	23	15,266	51,903
S.Cent.	39	4,599	15,502	255	5,428	1,244	286	418	867	3,694	279	15	8,547	41,173
West.	34	2,677	12,225	70	5,917	5,471	9	864	729	1,260	111	21	6,648	36,036
U.S.	84,809	42,782	179,395	2,021	55,975	45,232	3,169	7,656	12,387	22,359	2,487	557	63,115	521,944
Maine	242	738	4,911	5	1,716	434	---	131	150	545	44	1	199	9,116
Conn.	---	321	1,038	3	393	254	---	9	11	207	---	---	---	2,236
N.Y.	10	892	2,860	27	784	812	---	171	468	263	48	290	---	6,625
N.J.	630	2,339	9,253	---	3,641	4,879	---	104	1,002	946	49	11	9	22,863
Pa.	11	503	2,011	17	762	427	4	72	67	394	29	35	32	4,364
Ohio	2,588	2,663	6,716	4	2,982	2,924	54	248	675	456	25	6	148	19,489
Ind.	3,687	3,115	8,233	69	1,269	4,720	100	249	774	861	21	10	1,104	24,212
Ill.	7,662	2,348	7,229	---	3,235	1,874	77	640	321	1,493	66	14	908	25,867
Mich.	---	60	303	39	13	113	---	1	111	34	3	1	---	678
Wis.	1,526	128	2,498	12	285	441	---	28	221	225	---	1	282	5,647
Minn.	24,760	5,469	55,349	93	12,540	14,637	717	2,173	3,286	5,724	1,016	105	25,217	151,086
Iowa	4,110	3,486	7,827	10	1,321	652	657	302	545	998	37	2	285	20,232
Mo.	3,212	2,427	6,767	659	1,992	789	660	509	427	656	95	1	1,095	19,289
N.Dak.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S.Dak.	10,032	1,951	5,898	116	2,236	483	100	297	486	308	11	16	145	22,079
Neb.	25,684	4,134	10,789	45	2,110	850	481	337	345	786	29	---	3,126	48,716
Kans.	572	149	660	24	307	109	4	71	122	280	10	---	104	2,412
Del.	---	112	445	1	147	53	1	9	18	9	1	---	3	799
Md.	1	1,994	5,634	---	3,212	843	---	662	645	555	456	---	400	14,411
Va.	---	370	3,166	38	1,657	317	---	21	59	144	24	---	---	5,796
N.C.	---	824	2,851	18	831	660	---	87	426	830	68	7	6,118	12,720
S.C.	---	19	155	5	27	30	2	9	75	111	35	7	1,353	1,826
Ga.	---	420	4,174	276	824	840	13	87	222	994	12	9	7,200	15,071
Ky.	7	99	193	1	64	57	---	2	10	50	---	---	---	483
Tenn.	3	533	2,876	37	518	234	10	66	134	433	223	---	422	5,489
Ala.	---	30	1,065	10	57	176	---	62	157	553	24	4	6,812	8,950
Miss.	---	48	946	11	253	31	---	24	46	275	4	7	1,268	2,913
Ark.	1	304	2,927	60	904	246	---	87	97	575	5	1	20	5,227
La.-Okla.	28	561	2,382	107	732	236	274	42	212	479	15	3	20	5,091
Texas	---	3,024	5,113	29	2,900	264	2	135	211	1,329	8	---	5	13,020
Idaho	---	23	185	45	12	47	---	8	16	59	3	1	332	731
Utah	34	238	458	---	119	295	---	23	23	22	---	4	13	1,229
Wash.	---	151	1,360	10	459	206	---	21	43	97	2	---	888	3,237
Calif.	---	2,212	9,533	15	4,571	4,886	9	788	582	655	101	16	5,312	28,680

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, October 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	Percent	Percent
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent
			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
N. Atl.	253	329	4,195	6,239	16.58	18.96	3,387	4,730	27	43	0.72	0.77
E. N. Cent.	1,376	2,156	26,941	41,616	19.87	19.30	21,272	33,326	257	405	1.06	1.08
W. M. Cent.	4,594	5,958	93,920	116,469	20.44	19.55	75,347	92,636	1,132	1,789	1.34	1.71
S. Atl.	639	934	11,516	16,808	18.02	18.00	9,204	13,113	98	205	.95	1.36
S. Cent.	1,313	1,810	26,251	36,993	19.99	20.44	20,562	28,931	566	651	2.40	1.96
West.	2,988	3,771	62,720	77,319	20.99	20.50	50,019	61,700	773	1,276	1.37	1.84
U. S.	11,143	14,958	225,543	295,444	20.24	19.75	179,791	234,436	2,853	4,369	1.41	1.65
Pa.	218	266	3,527	4,997	16.18	18.75	2,844	3,772	24	32	.74	.71
Ohio	265	399	5,408	8,239	20.43	20.66	4,189	6,542	31	44	.65	.59
Ind.	521	665	10,224	13,200	19.63	19.86	8,133	10,752	77	160	.84	1.34
Ill.-Mich. 3/	274	397	5,558	8,264	20.28	20.82	4,464	6,603	54	94	1.08	1.26
Wis.	296	695	5,751	11,913	19.45	17.14	4,486	9,429	95	107	1.83	1.00
Minn.	2,104	2,787	42,261	52,053	20.09	18.68	34,066	41,405	579	808	1.53	1.73
Iowa	1,119	1,277	23,469	25,936	20.97	20.30	18,916	20,737	226	355	1.07	1.52
Mo.	609	931	12,744	18,970	20.93	20.38	10,082	14,956	191	340	1.67	1.99
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 3/	238	267	4,614	4,980	19.39	18.65	3,594	4,000	38	70	.92	1.56
Nebr.	309	420	6,547	9,149	21.22	21.76	5,282	7,348	60	120	1.02	1.46
Kans.	215	276	4,285	5,381	19.93	19.50	3,407	4,210	38	96	.99	1.99
Va.	184	349	3,079	5,796	16.69	16.60	2,352	4,257	52	109	1.86	2.09
M. C.	255	320	5,032	6,176	19.72	19.30	4,121	4,990	29	49	.63	.88
S. C.	72	94	1,426	1,919	19.74	20.35	1,151	1,549	7	19	.61	1.14
Ga.	61	89	1,230	1,849	20.29	20.85	1,002	1,487	7	20	.66	1.21
Ky.	155	275	3,055	5,685	19.67	20.68	2,419	4,391	9	75	.34	1.47
Ark.	388	513	7,889	10,692	20.36	20.84	6,012	8,273	309	264	4.36	2.74
Okla.	197	326	3,817	6,480	19.37	19.96	3,015	5,075	100	101	2.91	1.74
Texas	523	644	10,700	13,188	20.46	20.47	8,506	10,467	143	203	1.49	1.71
Colo.	278	365	6,211	7,477	22.38	20.48	5,035	6,002	38	51	.67	.76
Utah	597	672	13,095	14,928	21.94	22.23	10,514	12,128	108	150	.92	1.12
Wash.	38	66	781	1,342	20.63	20.48	597	1,033	10	16	1.37	1.30
Oreg.	164	203	3,650	4,208	22.24	20.75	2,896	3,346	46	62	1.40	1.65
Calif.	1,859	2,437	38,038	48,847	20.46	20.04	30,204	38,769	564	995	1.65	2.27

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, October 1961

Region and State	Tuber-: culosis:	Leu-: colitis:	Septi-: cemia	Airrac-: culitis:	Inflam-: matory	Tumors	Para-: sites	Bruises	Cadaver-: ination:	Contam-: seald:	Over-: position:	Decom-: scald:	Other:	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N.Atl.	---	7	1,390	87	143	8	---	31	118	108	5	---	3	1,900
E.N.Cent.	331	84	7,312	7,050	1,289	34	12	192	887	897	116	2	2,361	20,567
W.N.Cent.	5	643	39,720	36,758	5,767	120	24	1,280	2,231	3,878	1,181	48	3,402	95,057
S.Atl.	2	45	5,841	2,085	2,459	50	25	51	280	474	94	78	543	12,027
S.Cent.	---	1,448	14,609	11,629	1,813	32	7	245	407	1,100	85	1,039	469	32,883
West.	---	173	23,073	23,956	7,537	112	70	926	1,582	2,136	232	27	6,961	66,785
U.S.	338	2,400	91,945	81,565	19,008	356	138	2,725	5,505	8,593	1,713	1,194	13,739	229,219
Pa.	---	1	1,076	43	56	1	---	25	95	81	1	---	3	1,382
Ohio	4	16	1,111	247	292	9	1	21	156	78	9	1	8	1,953
Ind.	320	28	2,560	3,360	472	10	1	69	155	300	9	1	425	7,710
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	19	1,482	2,423	204	4	10	38	307	241	72	---	51	4,851
Wis.	7	21	2,159	1,020	321	11	---	64	269	278	26	---	1,877	6,053
Minn.	1	119	18,110	19,111	1,423	47	7	420	1,146	1,797	632	3	1,936	44,802
Iowa	---	173	7,793	6,885	696	42	2	368	225	454	146	18	1,042	17,844
Mo.	3	222	6,789	6,484	2,316	13	12	131	393	836	30	1	101	17,331
N.Dak.-S.Dak. 1/	1	12	3,099	1,290	122	1	---	34	72	12	31	4	4	4,679
Nebr.	---	100	1,901	1,737	872	12	2	142	120	276	117	14	267	5,560
Kans.	---	17	2,028	1,251	338	5	1	185	275	503	225	8	5	4,841
Va.	---	7	3,099	1,592	1,062	1	---	14	165	226	33	69	---	6,268
N.C.	---	2	1,330	198	733	41	---	13	72	114	60	4	457	3,024
S.C.	---	2	593	20	319	---	25	15	12	64	---	5	---	1,077
Ga.	2	19	454	161	255	6	---	7	1	51	---	---	64	1,020
Ky.	---	1	2,650	744	194	6	1	68	64	307	51	1	11	4,098
Ark.	---	932	5,279	4,938	321	6	1	20	72	240	23	782	417	13,031
Okla.	---	225	1,955	2,017	204	---	---	22	114	112	6	9	3	4,667
Texas	---	287	4,467	3,892	1,071	19	5	134	150	415	5	247	38	10,730
Colo.	---	2	704	341	823	4	70	17	72	74	4	7	---	2,118
Utah	---	24	2,545	2,053	1,262	3	---	68	99	80	50	1	5	6,190
Wash.	---	2	398	314	9	7	---	2	2	55	33	---	4	826
Oreg.	---	78	2,135	612	457	21	---	40	56	70	3	---	13	3,514
Calif.	---	67	17,273	20,630	4,986	77	---	798	1,350	1,815	139	6	6,898	54,039

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, October 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations					
	(Live weight)		(Live weight)		inspected 1/		(Ready-to-cook wt.)		Pounds (NYD)		Percent 2/		Percent 2/	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
N.Atl. 3/	6	13	1,000	1,000	9.83	9.08	47	90	1,000	1,000	---	---	---	---
E.N.Cent.	310	332	3,060	3,067	9.87	9.24	2,372	2,379	35	30	1.27	1.09	1.27	1.09
W.N.Cent.	894	825	7,957	7,296	8.90	8.84	6,181	5,710	281	108	3.93	1.65	3.93	1.65
S.Atl.	321	578	2,752	4,891	8.57	8.46	2,131	3,669	32	86	1.29	1.96	1.29	1.96
S.Cent.	75	103	583	863	7.77	8.38	461	685	5	5	.95	.64	.95	.64
West.	37	42	265	364	7.16	8.67	201	276	2	3	.84	.92	.84	.92
U.S.	1,643	1,893	14,676	16,599	8.93	8.77	11,393	12,809	355	232	2.69	1.55	2.69	1.55
Ohio	63	67	574	581	9.12	8.65	442	442	4	4	.75	.73	.75	.73
Wis.	218	233	2,269	2,176	10.40	9.36	1,753	1,685	30	24	1.49	1.19	1.49	1.19
Minn.	725	596	6,498	5,380	8.96	9.02	5,024	4,214	267	87	4.59	1.79	4.59	1.79
Iowa	105	131	947	1,102	8.99	8.42	762	855	11	12	1.31	1.13	1.31	1.13
Va.	292	554	2,516	4,682	8.62	8.46	1,945	3,500	31	86	1.36	1.96	1.36	1.96
Ark. 4/	65	---	494	---	7.56	---	389	---	4	---	1.00	---	1.00	---
Calif. 4/	---	35	---	310	---	8.85	---	233	---	---	3	---	---	1.30

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, October 1961

Region and State	Leu- : Tuberc- : culosis		Septi- : Airsac- : Inflam- : Tumors		Para- : Bruises : Cadaver : sites		Contam- : Over- : : Decon- : : position		Other : Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N.Atl.	---	40	---	1	---	2	---	5	---	---	49
E.N.Cent.	15	905	778	237	---	35	106	97	20	---	461
W.N.Cent.	12	4,263	3,463	336	2	165	492	1,061	45	4	225
S.Atl.	---	3,785	4,546	678	---	34	203	221	71	9	---
S.Cent.	1	189	27	20	---	1	8	79	6	---	---
West.	---	210	30	48	---	26	7	41	22	---	52
U.S.	39	9,392	8,844	1,319	6	263	821	1,500	164	13	738
Ohio	---	111	25	92	---	7	18	16	1	---	---
Wis.	---	763	737	143	---	24	82	74	19	---	---
Minn.	5	3,350	2,795	243	2	117	316	925	40	---	---
Iowa	---	672	269	21	---	26	39	33	4	1	80
Va.	10	3,774	4,546	669	---	34	201	221	71	9	---
Calif.	---	189	26	27	---	21	7	40	18	---	52

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, October 1960 and 1961

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
N. Atl. 3/	9	24	160	424	17.78	17.67	341	5	2.78	1.31
E. N. Cent.	53	24	968	388	18.26	16.17	307	10	1.15	2.58
W. N. Cent.	4	3	93	53	23.25	17.67	43	1	1.19	2.10
S. Atl.	9	---	229	---	---	25.44	180	2	---	.97
S. Cent. 3/	12	12	173	234	14.42	19.50	141	1	.64	3.34
U.S.	78	72	1,400	1,328	17.95	18.44	1,056	16	1.27	2.01
Ohio 4/	3	---	39	---	12.98	---	---	1	1.79	---
Wis.	6	8	121	137	19.09	17.89	108	3	1.97	1.55
Minn.	45	24	867	386	19.45	15.87	305	9	1.20	2.56
Calif.	12	12	172	234	14.95	19.28	185	1	.52	2.97

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, October 1961

Region and State	Tuber- : culosis		Leu- : Septi- : Airstac- : Inflam- : Tumors		Para- : Bruises : Cadaver : ination		Contam- : Over- : Decom- : Other		Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	2	3	116	23	---	5	---	26	207
W. N. Cent.	---	18	145	47	---	10	---	3	348
S. Atl.	---	---	8	2	---	1	---	43	55
S. Cent.	---	3	29	17	---	1	---	---	138
West.	---	2	99	115	---	4.1	---	88	372
U.S.	2	26	397	204	---	58	---	160	1,120
Wis.	2	2	22	8	---	---	---	26	89
Minn.	---	18	145	47	---	10	---	3	348
Calif.	---	2	99	115	---	4.1	---	88	372

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Albert R. Mann Library
8-24-61 Acquisitions Div.
ML-PS Ithaca, N. Y.



Definitions -

- Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.
- Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.
- Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.
- Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.
- Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.
- Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.
- Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.