

1D POULTRY

37 Slaughtered under Federal Inspection and Poultry  
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods  
February 1962

ALBERT R. MANN  
LIBRARY

APR - 5 1962

March 28, 1962

15  
14 21  
Canned and processed poultry - Poultry inspected for canning and other processed food in February 1962 totaled 33,255,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 31,898,000 pounds in February 1961, an increase of 4 percent. The quantity used in February 1962 consisted of 5,834,000 pounds of young chickens, 15,851,000 pounds of mature chickens, 8,193,000 pounds of turkeys, and 3,377,000 pounds of other poultry. NOTE: Reported quantities inspected for canning and processed foods exclude raw product cut up and packaged. The comparative data on this basis for all months in 1961 are shown on page 4.

Inspected poultry - The number of head (chickens, turkeys, and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. during February 1962 amounted to 119,539,000, compared with 113,134,000 in February 1961. The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes were: young chickens, 112,483,000 head, 382,953,000 pounds; mature chickens, 5,741,000 head, 27,855,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 714,000 head, 6,224,000 pounds; young turkeys 423,000 head, 8,781,000 pounds; old turkeys, 47,000 head, 905,000 pounds; and ducks, 131,000 head and 821,000 pounds.

Certified poultry- The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome during February 1962 totaled 308,381,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, of which 267,236,000 pounds were iced and 41,145,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 275,771,000 pounds; mature chickens, 19,348,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 4,876,000 pounds; young turkeys, 7,020,000 pounds; old turkeys, 711,000 pounds; ducks, 591,000 pounds; and other poultry, 64,000 pounds.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,085,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 0.25 percent; mature chickens, 0.31 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.71 percent; young turkeys, 0.11 percent; and old turkeys, 0.20 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations totaled 10,804,000 pounds (NYD) weight. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.88 percent; mature chickens, 2.55 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.56 percent; young turkeys, 1.76 percent; old turkeys, 3.32 percent; and ducks, 1.62 percent. In February 1961, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.17 percent; mature chickens, 2.52 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.27 percent; young turkeys, 1.14 percent; old turkeys, 1.86 percent; and ducks 2.48 percent.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, February 1962 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected				Pounds inspected (live weight)				Average live weight				
	January 1961		February 1962		January 1961		February 1962		January 1961		February 1962		
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
Young chickens	123,388	112,483	225,081	235,871	424,060	354,813	382,953	766,543	807,013	3.44	3.37	3.40	3.41
Mature chickens	11,325	5,741	16,281	17,066	51,826	29,190	27,855	76,250	79,681	4.58	4.79	4.85	4.67
Total chickens	134,713	118,224	241,362	252,937	475,886	384,003	410,808	842,793	886,694	3.53	3.45	3.47	3.51
Fryer-roasters	852	714	1,810	1,566	7,382	7,345	6,224	16,046	13,606	8.66	8.86	8.72	8.87
Young turkeys	1,392	423	1,931	1,815	33,894	10,888	8,781	44,080	42,675	24.35	19.14	20.76	22.83
Old turkeys	76	47	199	123	1,473	2,034	905	3,900	2,378	19.38	19.19	19.26	19.33
Total turkeys	2,320	1,184	3,940	3,504	42,749	20,267	15,910	64,026	58,659	18.43	13.48	13.44	16.74
Ducks	171	184	427	302	1,022	1,120	821	2,633	1,843	5.98	6.09	6.27	6.10
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	140	88	117	200	257	---	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	519,797	405,478	427,656	909,652	947,453	---	---	---	---

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	January 1962				February 1962				January-February 1961				January-February 1962			
	Iced		Frozen		Iced		Frozen		Iced		Frozen		Iced		Frozen	
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	
Young chickens	272,383	31,597	303,980	232,861	22,925	255,786	250,621	25,150	275,771	506,495	47,057	553,552	523,004	56,747	579,751	
Mature chickens	25,695	10,858	36,553	14,072	6,478	20,550	14,121	5,227	19,348	36,198	17,318	53,516	39,816	16,085	55,901	
Total chickens	298,078	42,455	340,533	246,933	29,403	276,336	264,742	30,377	295,119	542,693	64,375	607,068	562,820	72,832	635,652	
Fryer-roasters	681	5,084	5,765	804	4,978	5,782	1,031	3,845	4,876	1,824	10,686	12,510	1,712	8,929	10,641	
Young turkeys	3,432	23,567	26,999	1,101	7,615	8,716	1,269	5,751	7,020	4,554	30,888	35,442	4,701	29,318	34,019	
Old turkeys	108	1,065	1,173	159	1,472	1,631	44	667	711	278	2,828	3,106	152	1,732	1,884	
Total turkeys	4,221	29,716	33,937	2,064	14,065	16,129	2,344	10,263	12,607	6,656	44,402	51,958	6,565	39,979	46,544	
Ducks	141	582	723	176	609	785	148	443	591	332	1,550	1,882	289	1,025	1,314	
Other poultry	2	75	77	4	44	48	2	62	64	4	108	112	4	137	141	
Total poultry	302,442	72,828	375,270	249,177	44,121	293,298	267,236	41,145	308,381	549,685	110,435	660,120	569,678	113,973	683,651	

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal Inspection, February 1962 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations			
	Pounds (live weight) <sup>1</sup>		Percent 1/		Pounds (live weight)		Percent 2/	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
Young chickens	1,000	1,000	0.25	0.25	1,000	1,000	2.88	2.88
Mature chickens	942	942	.31	.31	6,902	9,901	2.17	2.55
Total chickens	1,029	1,029	.25	.25	7,561	10,538	2.19	2.86
Fryer-roasters	15	44	.20	.71	84	87	1.27	1.56
Young turkeys	11	10	.10	.11	112	139	1.14	1.76
Old turkeys	3	2	.15	.20	34	27	1.86	3.32
Total turkeys	29	56	.14	.35	230	253	1.26	1.77
Ducks <sup>3/</sup>	1	---	.07	.02	25	12	2.48	1.62
Other poultry <sup>3/</sup>	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
Total	1,085	1,085	.25	.25	7,816	10,804	2.15	2.81

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods <sup>4/</sup>, February 1962 with comparisons

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight		Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight	
	January 1962	February 1962	January 1962	February 1962
Young chickens	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Mature chickens	5,736	6,246	12,408	11,570
Turkeys	20,004	16,393	36,630	35,855
Other poultry <sup>2/</sup>	9,993	6,882	15,967	18,186
Total	3,626	2,377	4,957	7,003
	39,359	31,898	69,962	72,614

<sup>1/</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. <sup>2/</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.  
<sup>3/</sup> Dashes mean less than 500 pounds. <sup>4/</sup> All poultry inspected for canning and other processing. Excludes raw product cut up and packaged. (Data issued currently during 1961 included raw product cut up and packaged in plants other than those in which the birds were slaughtered and eviscerated.) <sup>5/</sup> Poultry parts and fat used in canning that cannot be identified by class are included in "other poultry."

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods 1/, 1961

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Young chickens	6,162	6,246	7,284	6,826	7,740	6,275	5,529	6,923	6,074	6,099	6,704	5,974	77,836
Mature chickens	20,237	16,393	20,021	20,426	17,308	13,348	17,585	15,449	19,763	18,606	17,399	216,963	
Turkeys	9,085	6,882	9,560	5,717	5,326	7,648	7,667	7,426	9,910	11,505	12,945	10,978	104,649
Other poultry 2/	2,580	2,377	2,940	3,007	5,066	4,377	2,304	3,024	2,155	3,217	3,005	3,032	37,084
Total	38,064	31,898	39,805	35,976	38,560	35,608	28,848	34,958	33,588	40,584	41,260	37,383	436,532

Class	Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Young chickens	3	9	15	9	3	3	3	7	12	30	38	6	138
Mature chickens	30	15	7	5	19	4	2	13	5	30	31	14	175
Turkeys	5	3	9	2	1	3	3	2	1	4	4	1	38
Other poultry	2	1	1	6	5	2	6	5	3	8	14	1	54
Total	40	28	32	22	28	12	14	27	21	72	87	22	405

1/ All poultry inspected for canning and other processing. Excludes raw product cut up and packaged. (Data issued currently during 1961 included raw product cut up and packaged in plants other than those in which the birds were slaughtered and eviscerated.) 2/ Poultry parts and fat used in canning that cannot be identified by class are included in "other poultry."

Young Chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, February 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962		
N. Atl.	10,351	10,373	38,972	39,547	3.77	3.81	27,653	28,191	751	882	2.15	2.49
E. N. Cent.	4,261	3,117	15,291	10,595	3.59	3.43	11,071	7,708	211	196	1.54	2.04
W. N. Cent.	3,948	3,493	13,231	11,412	3.35	3.27	9,392	8,050	286	342	2.41	3.35
S. Atl.	43,988	48,418	148,870	135,974	3.38	3.43	108,280	120,408	2,778	4,025	2.08	2.70
S. Cent.	39,336	44,241	125,892	145,457	3.20	3.29	90,594	104,344	2,619	4,200	2.32	3.22
West.	3,469	2,841	12,557	9,858	3.62	3.47	8,796	7,070	257	256	2.28	2.89
U.S.	105,353	112,483	354,813	382,953	3.37	3.40	255,786	275,771	6,902	9,901	2.17	2.88
Maine	3,763	4,296	14,560	16,240	3.87	3.78	10,633	11,931	268	399	2.05	2.74
Mass.	420	347	1,655	1,484	3.97	4.27	1,121	1,028	50	64	3.35	4.81
Conn.	1,177	677	3,798	2,367	3.23	3.49	2,521	1,573	89	76	2.62	3.60
N. J. 3/	30	27	142	130	4.71	4.84	52	31	1	---	1.19	.42
Pa.	4,166	4,409	15,835	16,938	3.80	3.84	11,256	12,055	268	294	1.89	1.94
Ohio	1,436	929	5,374	3,233	3.74	3.48	3,882	2,326	82	56	1.70	1.92
Ind.	1,434	1,166	4,635	3,780	3.23	3.24	3,370	2,729	60	71	1.45	2.08
Ill.-Mich. 4/	251	139	1,172	551	4.67	3.96	832	389	10	12	.95	2.44
Wis.	1,140	883	4,110	3,131	3.60	3.55	2,987	2,264	59	57	1.60	2.01
Minn.	456	645	1,613	2,292	3.54	3.55	1,246	1,684	22	68	1.53	3.32
Iowa 5/	93	---	502	---	5.41	---	389	---	5	---	1.12	---
Mo.	3,222	2,713	10,377	8,652	3.22	3.19	7,211	6,027	249	268	2.67	3.45
Del.	4,596	5,785	16,991	21,748	3.70	3.76	12,662	15,997	264	455	1.72	2.33
Md.	6,208	7,038	22,625	26,197	3.64	3.72	16,371	18,841	273	468	1.34	1.99
Va.	3,395	3,455	9,990	10,275	2.94	2.97	7,159	7,334	291	170	3.25	1.84
N.C.	10,585	11,579	35,688	39,357	3.37	3.40	26,080	28,621	513	861	1.60	2.44
S.C.	710	1,109	2,253	3,720	3.17	3.35	1,672	2,649	40	113	1.96	3.39
Ga.	17,763	18,843	58,944	62,702	3.32	3.33	42,618	45,556	1,347	1,927	2.54	3.42
Ky.	1,632	1,047	5,577	3,520	3.42	3.36	3,918	2,406	109	107	2.18	3.42
Tenn.	3,310	3,348	11,123	11,327	3.36	3.38	8,086	8,120	228	392	2.28	3.85
Ala.	8,503	10,887	27,806	36,834	3.27	3.38	20,507	26,852	621	1,281	2.49	3.87
Miss.	6,831	7,954	21,584	25,643	3.16	3.22	15,602	18,598	547	731	2.82	3.17
Ark.	12,452	13,919	38,566	44,819	3.10	3.22	27,206	31,596	730	1,251	2.11	3.11
La.-Okla. 4/	1,600	1,820	5,216	6,013	3.26	3.30	3,784	4,355	88	116	1.88	2.15
Texas	5,008	5,266	16,020	17,301	3.29	3.29	11,491	12,417	296	322	2.06	2.08
Idaho	236	312	758	1,079	3.21	3.45	557	790	11	18	1.67	1.90
Wash.	395	489	1,318	1,681	3.34	3.43	908	1,187	21	29	1.81	1.93
Oreg. 5/	376	---	1,262	---	3.36	---	885	---	29	---	2.48	---
Calif.	2,379	1,960	8,933	6,849	3.76	3.49	6,236	4,898	193	203	2.41	3.30

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds. 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

5/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, February 1962

Region and State	:Tuber-: Leu-: Septi-: Aircac-: Inflam-: Tumors-: Para-: Bruises : Cadaver :		:Contam-: Over : Decom-: Other :		Total								
	:culosis: cosis : cemia : culitis : matory :	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			
N. Atl.	30,666	99,332	66,444	17,432	805	17	3,047	4,196	7,905	250	529	363	230,936
E. N. Cent.	1,949	15,058	38,787	3,335	269	15	1,376	3,824	2,283	---	---	228	68,591
W. N. Cent.	1,989	38,969	61,819	9,748	164	37	940	3,673	4,517	---	---	104	121,707
S. Atl.	74,087	138,766	693,738	43,288	2,096	2	6,404	27,205	38,882	1,310	283,995	3,634	1,312,842
S. Cent.	35,233	171,574	837,687	35,010	2,559	24	8,934	31,265	30,382	206	155,213	3,065	1,311,452
West.	1,772	24,944	38,481	6,611	456	2	1,013	1,350	3,189	6	9,796	473	88,093
U. S.	145,696	488,643	1,736,956	115,424	6,349	97	21,714	71,513	86,558	1,772	451,159	7,867	3,133,749
Maine	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	94,385
Mass.	1,043	10,035	2,881	2,076	72	---	---	1,817	4,169	12	415	74	17,195
Conn.	4,622	6,498	9,032	1,897	62	---	---	660	181	---	---	97	24,010
N. J.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	350	1,373	---	---	8	---
Pa.	12,379	33,294	26,225	4,839	201	16	475	1,029	1,970	2	44	---	80,640
Ohio	720	6,155	12,112	1,062	70	---	---	641	895	---	---	13	22,206
Ind.	957	4,673	14,480	1,190	125	---	---	712	558	---	---	174	23,684
Ill.-Mich.	127	1,272	587	353	3	15	31	643	49	---	---	30	3,111
Wis.	145	2,958	11,608	730	71	---	---	1,828	781	---	---	11	19,704
Minn.	208	7,157	8,863	969	38	---	---	879	427	---	---	4	18,666
Mo.	1,759	31,486	52,030	8,716	114	2	790	2,782	3,478	---	---	81	101,278
Del.	23,032	43,231	56,986	17,439	531	---	---	2,180	1,941	7	82	155	146,071
Md.	16,481	45,360	52,735	11,754	529	13	846	3,279	3,528	4	10,155	1,029	145,713
Va.	10,193	20,939	27,857	3,620	68	1	244	717	1,098	8	977	103	65,825
N. C.	7,255	10,823	131,503	4,263	432	5	2,205	8,578	8,369	332	108,080	531	282,376
S. C.	261	987	18,218	712	45	4	267	1,217	1,584	22	10,905	11	34,233
Ga.	15,502	15,834	400,543	5,219	468	14	2,306	10,968	21,547	936	151,652	1,805	626,794
Ky.	1,431	7,042	27,000	1,480	74	3	1,309	766	995	---	794	79	40,973
Tenn.	2,084	12,047	87,089	1,694	87	---	---	2,767	2,429	12	20,272	28	129,124
Ala.	3,664	7,233	311,680	448	172	2	790	5,989	5,844	65	73,918	357	410,162
Miss.	6,165	8,081	160,509	743	331	---	---	4,124	7,140	25	34,901	621	224,143
Ark.	12,393	101,506	188,556	17,989	874	3	2,613	12,335	7,640	23	24,867	1,666	370,465
La.-Okla.	1,652	11,546	15,205	2,509	224	---	---	1,342	1,064	2	47	44	34,295
Texas	7,844	24,119	47,648	10,147	797	16	1,444	3,942	5,270	79	414	270	101,990
Idaho	44	1,286	4,361	128	18	---	---	216	225	---	---	53	6,808
Wash.	218	5,262	2,531	371	7	---	---	48	90	6	2,264	24	10,876
Calif.	1,437	17,694	31,376	5,849	382	2	719	1,058	2,833	---	---	394	68,415

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, February 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
N. Atl.	1,101	1,235	5,730	6,532	5.25	5.29	3,942	4,445	96	95
E. N. Cent.	1,069	1,036	4,571	4,461	4.37	4.31	3,545	3,353	102	98
M. N. Cent.	1,065	985	4,876	4,424	4.58	4.49	3,316	2,958	134	128
S. Atl.	1,229	1,150	5,501	6,256	5.37	5.44	4,717	4,393	125	132
S. Cent.	874	630	4,182	3,210	4.78	5.10	2,901	2,217	123	102
West.	755	705	3,080	2,972	4.08	4.22	2,029	1,982	79	82
U.S.	6,093	5,741	29,190	27,855	4.79	4.85	20,550	19,348	659	637
Maine	180	174	1,181	1,110	6.54	6.36	857	818	26	21
Conn. 3/	120	---	719	---	6.02	---	486	---	11	---
N.Y.	97	104	471	500	4.85	4.81	334	383	6	6
N.J.	341	379	1,379	1,528	4.04	4.03	857	955	22	23
Pa.	176	286	904	1,589	5.13	5.55	534	1,014	10	17
Ohio	308	267	1,347	1,165	4.37	4.37	973	844	31	26
Ind.	335	382	1,519	1,682	4.52	4.40	819	1,167	23	34
Ill.	282	304	1,166	1,235	4.13	4.07	1,346	1,116	36	31
Mich.	40	15	180	60	4.47	4.01	120	49	3	1
Wis.	103	68	459	319	4.45	4.67	387	177	9	6
Minn.	391	367	1,605	1,555	4.11	4.23	1,085	1,032	57	56
Iowa	113	69	495	323	4.37	4.70	339	232	13	7
Mo.	347	384	1,843	1,832	5.31	4.77	1,279	1,217	32	36
Nebr. 2/	173	---	732	---	4.22	---	485	---	30	---
Kans. 3/	41	---	201	---	4.50	---	128	---	2	---
Del.	10	19	72	138	7.17	7.16	52	101	1	1
Md. 3/	193	---	783	---	4.06	---	547	---	15	---
Va.	85	136	461	704	5.41	5.17	334	494	13	15
N.C.	394	353	2,207	2,073	5.60	5.88	1,538	1,454	35	38
S.C.	20	17	134	123	6.72	7.18	110	90	2	2
Ga.	495	437	2,814	2,450	5.69	5.61	2,046	1,724	55	57
Ky.	31	43	141	236	4.50	5.44	94	159	4	3
Tenn.	198	118	885	717	4.47	6.05	611	488	18	13
Ala.	146	90	649	416	4.44	4.64	467	298	22	15
Miss.	41	73	189	364	4.66	5.02	133	259	4	10
Ark.	147	49	807	335	5.50	6.87	565	228	24	17
La.-Okla. 4/	81	108	423	483	5.22	4.47	288	336	15	19
Texas	230	149	1,088	659	4.74	4.43	743	449	36	25
Idaho	8	14	40	65	4.75	4.64	28	44	1	1
Utah 5/	18	21	66	78	3.68	3.71	47	56	2	---
Wash.	69	64	289	272	4.18	4.27	188	179	6	6
Calif.	602	582	2,438	2,454	4.05	4.22	1,619	1,629	65	71

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 5/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, February 1962

Region and State	Tuber- culosis		Leu- cosis		Septi- cemia		Airsac- culitis		Inflam- matory		Tumors		Para- sites		Bruises		Cadaver- ination		Contam- ination		Over-:Decom- scald:position:		Other		Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	
N. Atl.	50	2,436	9,154	105	5,317	2,321	4	245	518	1,666	52	30	2													21,900	
E.N. Cent.	2,559	4,062	10,271	104	2,269	3,491	25	394	1,208	1,325	28	1															26,958
W.N. Cent.	5,519	1,858	12,605	34	4,015	2,427	423	509	731	1,019	147	10															32,944
S. Atl.	19	1,191	6,082	85	2,955	1,174	9	387	791	1,462	51	5															30,292
S. Cent.	7	3,141	10,164	80	3,027	1,055	56	253	484	2,112	94	10															25,924
West.	11	803	10,314	60	3,924	3,698	291	430	449	776	50	49															23,510
U.S.	8,165	13,491	58,590	892	21,507	14,166	808	2,218	4,181	8,360	422	105															161,528
Maine		459	1,435	1	1,042	170	2	42	57	804	11	1															4,026
N.Y.	1	179	664	1	244	196		43	110	60	27	6															1,531
N.J.	49	590	3,193		1,201	879		72	177	331	4	13															6,509
Pa.		443	2,127	95	663	370	1	38	60	239	9	10															4,055
Ohio	356	1,327	2,127	32	1,074	1,189	10	83	472	291	13																7,019
Ind.	662	1,426	3,830	8	191	1,452	1	140	299	375	8																9,217
Ill.	1,350	1,130	3,106	40	893	521	14	147	372	563	5																8,488
Mich.		111	183	17	11	71		2	28	25	1																450
Wis.	190	68	1,025	7	100	258		22	37	71	1	1															1,784
Minn.	2,466	612	3,769	6	2,100	1,221	80	151	241	362	97																13,363
Iowa	683	105	1,069	4	137	61	23	35	42	47																	2,233
Mo.	336	807	2,909	24	1,072	856	253	242	375	340	46																8,484
Del.		44	135	4	54	28	2		10	5																	282
Va.		273	1,972	14	1,039	299		8	45	67	3																3,722
N.C.		241	949	20	593	179		49	255	496	25																8,202
S.C.			50	6	36	30	4	7	10	59	1	1															377
Ga.		140	764	42	275	386	1	92	257	658	12	4															12,956
Ky.		40	406		167	87	5	13	20	43																	786
Tenn.		265	1,435		290	94	4	48	53	198	23																2,735
Ala.		77	426	84	41	250		12	75	236	62	6															4,349
Miss.		20	259	28	166	57		39	103	200	1																2,481
Ark.		334	1,678	351	420	117		19	27	387	1																4,330
La.-Okla. 1/		607	2,948	18	539	314	44	53	71	326	3	3															3,937
Texas		1,798	3,012	22	1,404	136	3	69	135	722	4	1															7,306
Idaho		27	143	27	11	20		2	3	33																	307
Utah		25	78		2	7		3	2	1																	118
Wash.		92	816	4	177	219	5	18	8	153	5																2,017
Calif.		632	8,911	29	3,480	3,427	286	407	433	565	45	49															20,035

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.



Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, February 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962		
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent		
N. Atl.	33	27	557	727	16.88	26.93	460	603	3	3	0.60	0.46
E. N. Cent.	112	32	1,348	443	12.04	13.84	1,069	351	11	5	.91	1.26
W. N. Cent.	113	74	2,045	1,035	18.10	13.99	1,618	829	34	14	1.85	1.51
S. Atl.	84	55	1,771	1,022	21.08	18.58	1,392	817	8	15	.50	1.63
S. Cent.	38	32	889	666	23.39	20.81	702	532	10	7	1.25	1.17
West.	189	203	4,278	4,888	22.63	24.08	3,475	3,888	46	95	1.20	2.16
U.S.	569	423	10,888	8,781	19.14	20.76	8,716	7,020	112	139	1.14	1.76
Pa.	29	26	491	699	17.01	26.75	413	580	2	3	.42	.48
Ohio	18	12	306	183	16.83	15.16	241	145	3	3	1.00	1.29
Ind.	2	1	35	21	18.17	26.12	28	17	---	---	---	---
Wis.	65	18	752	229	11.62	12.66	597	181	5	2	.70	.89
Minn.	63	49	882	673	14.01	13.62	698	535	14	13	1.80	2.16
Iowa	20	---	415	---	20.92	---	331	---	9	---	2.21	---
Mo.	7	4	161	79	23.00	19.58	128	66	1	---	.69	---
Kans.	23	---	587	---	25.52	---	461	---	10	---	1.90	---
Va.	---	2	---	30	---	19.53	---	23	---	---	---	---
N.C.	66	33	1,556	711	23.65	21.58	1,235	569	8	13	.55	1.98
Ark.	7	---	122	---	16.37	---	96	---	---	---	---	---
Texas	15	24	363	481	24.52	19.99	289	387	6	4	1.66	1.05
Utah	17	---	419	---	24.85	---	343	---	2	---	.49	---
Calif.	158	195	3,699	4,758	23.44	24.43	3,000	3,783	43	95	1.28	2.22

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, February 1962

Region and State	: Leu- : culosis : cosis		: Septi- : cemia		: Airtsac- : culitis		: Inflam- : matory		: Tumors		: Para- : sites		: Bruises		: Cadaver- : ination		: Contam- : nation		: Over-:Decom- : scald:position		: Other		: Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	---	1	58	4	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	114
E. N. Cent.	3	2	139	30	46	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	312
W. N. Cent.	---	---	572	288	57	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,064
S. Atl.	---	---	234	93	301	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	858
S. Cent.	---	15	195	25	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	281
West.	---	41	1,532	1,822	753	---	---	---	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,849
U.S.	3	59	2,730	2,262	1,210	---	---	---	27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,478
Pa.	---	1	57	4	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	112
Ohio	2	1	65	9	33	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	147
Ind.	---	---	2	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Wis.	1	1	69	10	9	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	142
Minn.	---	---	523	265	53	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	976
Mo.	---	---	8	7	4	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23
Va.	---	---	8	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21
N. C.	---	---	197	75	201	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	689
Texas	---	12	159	16	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	213
Calif.	---	41	1,519	1,815	744	---	---	---	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,793

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, February 1951 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations		
	1951	1962	1951	1962	1951	1962	1951	1962	1951	1962	
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	10.84	4	1,000	1,000	1,000	---	---
N. Atl. 3/	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	188	1,629	1,708	9.09	9.05	1,350	1,285	13	13	0.85	0.89
M. N. Cent.	552	4,874	3,725	8.83	8.76	3,843	2,925	61	66	1.39	1.99
S. Atl.	25	220	211	8.80	8.12	163	157	8	2	4.04	1.05
S. Cent. 3/	34	257	173	7.56	7.21	205	136	---	1	---	.64
West.	30	283	481	9.43	8.15	219	369	2	5	.79	1.16
U.S.	829	7,345	6,224	8.86	8.72	5,782	4,876	84	87	1.27	1.56
Ohio	11	84	196	7.59	9.00	73	152	---	1	---	.73
Wis.	168	1,559	1,431	9.25	9.07	1,229	1,131	13	12	.92	.89
Minn.	478	4,293	3,552	8.98	8.77	3,398	2,797	57	53	1.49	1.99
Iowa 4/	70	544	---	7.80	---	416	---	4	---	---	.82
Va.	21	26	181	8.42	8.02	132	157	8	2	4.54	.64
Calif.	28	39	293	9.33	7.89	203	230	2	5	1.01	1.68

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, February 1962

Region and State	Leucocytosis		Septicemia		Airsacculitis		Inflammation		Tumors		Bruises		Contamination		Over-scalp position		Other		Total
	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	
N. Atl.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	2	570	158	4	25	75	129	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,310
M. N. Cent.	41	4,336	403	2	171	563	539	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,780
S. Atl.	---	60	11	---	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	87
S. Cent.	---	129	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	146
West.	4	274	12	---	22	26	88	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	548
U.S.	47	5,369	1,869	6	1	221	666	768	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,871
Ohio	---	75	4	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	133
Wis.	1	493	143	4	24	70	99	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,174
Minn.	40	4,188	1,645	1	153	552	515	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,512
Va.	---	60	11	---	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	87
Calif.	2	259	12	---	16	11	85	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	501

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Old Turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, February 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
N. Atl. 1/	2	6	25	12.50	37	85	4	2	1.40	2.04
E. N. Cent.	16	318	109	19.88	250	272	16	10	2.37	3.21
M. Cent.	43	752	347	17.49	599	41	1	4	1.48	8.08
S. Atl.	4	75	55	18.75	58	9	2	---	.90	---
S. Cent. 3/	13	248	12	19.08	193	304	11	11	1.99	3.21
West.	28	515	382	22.00	494	711	34	27	1.86	3.32
U. S.	106	2,034	905	19.19	1,631	29	1	---	1.33	---
Ohio	5	109	37	23.20	84	53	3	2	1.74	3.38
Mis.	11	209	59	19.09	166	179	13	8	2.26	3.92
Minn.	33	502	229	17.97	480	56	1	---	1.70	---
Iowa 4/	5	81	---	15.48	56	296	9	10	2.02	2.82
Calif.	22	508	370	22.85	409	---	---	---	---	---

Old Turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, February 1962

Region and State	Tuber-		Leu-		Septi-		Airsac-		Inflam-		Paras-		Eruises		Cadaver		Contam-		Over-		Decom-		Other		Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	---	---	41	24	9	---	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	112
M. Cent.	1	1	236	118	67	2	13	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	494
S. Atl.	---	---	58	31	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	91
S. Cent.	---	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16
West.	---	---	4	213	43	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	431
U. S.	1	7	564	216	163	2	---	14	19	43	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,144
Ohio	---	---	---	13	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21
Mis.	---	---	1	37	11	5	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	87
Minn.	---	---	1	192	90	56	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	388
Calif.	---	---	3	181	41	73	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Definitions -

Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.

Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

\*\*\*\*\*

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Albert R. Mann Library  
8-24-61 Acquisitions Div.  
ML-PS Ithaca, N. Y.



Growth Through Agricultural Progress