

## POULTRY

Slaughtered under Federal Inspection and Poultry  
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods  
August 1962

ROBERT R. MANN  
LIBRARY

OCT 10 1962

October 3, 1962

### Inspected Poultry

The number of head (chickens, turkeys and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. during August 1962 amounted to 192,579,000, compared with 197,844,000 in August 1961. The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes were: young chickens, 171,561,000 head, 573,065,000 pounds; mature chickens, 9,927,000 head, 47,088,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,512,000 head, 12,904,000 pounds; young turkeys, 8,184,000 head, 136,768,000 pounds; old turkeys, 182,000 head, 2,758,000 pounds; and ducks 1,213,000 head, 7,617,000 pounds.

### Certified Poultry

The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome in August 1962 totaled 574,614,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 403,096,000 pounds were iced and 171,518,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: Young chickens, 415,687,000 pounds; mature chickens, 31,901,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 9,957,000 pounds; young turkeys, 109,334,000 pounds; old turkeys, 2,194,000 pounds; ducks, 5,358,000 pounds; and other poultry, 183,000 pounds.

### Canned and Processed Poultry

Poultry inspected and used for canning and other processed food in August 1962 totaled 42,891,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 34,958,000 pounds in August 1961. The quantity used in August 1962 consisted of 10,159,000 pounds of young chickens, 17,835,000 pounds of mature chickens, 12,595,000 pounds of turkeys, and 2,302,000 pounds of other poultry.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,924,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 0.27 percent; mature chickens, 0.40 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.14 percent; young turkeys, 0.13 percent; old turkeys, 0.05 percent; and ducks, 0.01 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations in August 1962 amounted to 11,979,000 pounds (NYD) weight. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.72 percent; mature chickens, 2.83 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.54 percent; young turkeys, 1.34 percent; old turkeys, 1.69 percent; and ducks 1.25 percent. In August 1961, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.72 percent; mature chickens, 2.73 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.42 percent; young turkeys, 1.33 percent; old turkeys, 1.99 percent; and ducks, 2.21 percent.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, August 1962 with comparisons

Class	Number Inspected			Pounds Inspected (Live weight)			Average live weight						
	July 1962		August 1962		July 1962		August 1962		July 1962		August 1962		
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
Young chickens	164,542	173,741	1,196,738	1,200,859	547,502	586,244	573,065	4,072,589	4,072,464	3.33	3.37	3.34	3.40
Mature chickens	8,172	11,249	62,369	65,673	39,122	55,649	47,088	309,266	321,855	4.79	4.95	4.74	4.96
Total chickens	172,714	184,990	1,259,107	1,266,532	586,624	641,893	620,153	4,381,855	4,394,319	3.40	3.47	3.42	3.47
Fryer-roasters	1,171	1,704	10,376	8,130	10,144	14,353	12,904	90,219	70,257	8.66	8.42	8.53	8.69
Young turkeys	3,614	9,645	23,938	17,828	58,986	162,171	135,768	403,814	308,864	16.32	16.81	16.71	16.87
Old turkeys	295	189	182	2,380	5,227	3,187	2,758	59,135	45,321	17.72	16.86	15.15	19.06
Total turkeys	5,060	11,538	9,878	28,338	74,357	179,711	152,430	553,168	424,442	14.64	15.58	15.43	14.98
Ducks	1,243	1,316	6,764	6,371	7,858	8,164	7,617	42,629	40,702	6.32	6.20	6.28	6.30
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	216	575	308	1,613	1,444	---	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	669,055	830,343	780,508	4,979,265	4,860,907	---	---	---	---

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	July 1962			August 1962			January-August 1961			January-August 1962			
	Iced		Frozen		Iced		Frozen		Iced		Frozen		
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	
Young chickens	355,383	41,624	397,007	382,144	45,359	427,503	371,300	44,387	415,687	2,946,755	2,622,067	321,448	2,943,515
Mature chickens	17,652	8,859	26,511	23,784	14,193	37,977	20,906	10,995	31,901	143,760	70,953	214,713	148,984
Total chickens	373,035	50,483	423,518	405,928	59,552	465,480	392,206	55,382	447,588	3,161,468	2,771,051	394,297	3,165,348
Fryer-roasters	1,591	6,274	7,865	2,518	8,665	11,183	2,643	7,314	9,957	14,947	55,338	70,285	13,373
Young turkeys	4,748	42,396	47,144	8,480	121,358	129,838	8,097	101,237	109,334	31,245	291,756	323,001	26,515
Old turkeys	424	3,742	4,166	175	2,367	2,542	88	2,106	2,194	3,960	43,782	47,742	3,256
Total turkeys	6,763	52,412	59,175	11,173	132,390	143,563	10,828	110,657	121,485	50,152	390,876	441,028	43,144
Ducks	101	5,434	5,535	119	5,570	5,689	59	5,299	5,358	1,146	28,822	29,968	955
Other poultry	2	113	115	4	394	398	3	180	183	24	934	958	13
Total poultry	379,901	108,442	488,343	417,224	197,906	615,130	403,096	171,518	574,614	2,863,626	769,796	3,633,422	2,815,163

**Poultry:** Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal Inspection, August 1962 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations			
	Founds (live weight)		Founds (live weight)		Founds (N.Y. dressed wt.)		Founds (N.Y. dressed wt.)	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Young chickens	1,506	0.26	9,340	9,796	9,027	8,828	1.72	1.72
Mature chickens	207	.37	1,008	1,149	1,361	1,195	2.73	2.83
Total chickens	1,713	.27	10,348	10,945	10,388	10,023	1.80	1.80
Fryer-roasters	20	.14	155	207	183	179	1.42	1.54
Young turkeys	212	.13	499	424	1,932	1,648	1.33	1.34
Old turkeys	2	.07	83	64	57	42	1.99	1.69
Total turkeys	234	.13	737	695	2,172	1,869	1.34	1.36
Ducks	7	.09	37	6	162	86	2.21	1.25
Other poultry <sup>3/</sup>	1	.05	1	4	5	1	.97	.36
Total	1,954	.24	11,123	11,650	12,727	11,979	1.71	1.71

**Poultry:** Inspected for canning and other processed foods, August 1962 with comparisons <sup>4/</sup>

Class	Founds used ready-to-cook weight				Founds condemned ready-to-cook weight			
	August		August		August		August	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Young chickens	6,173	10,159	52,985	58,119	3	7	20	52
Mature chickens	14,597	17,835	145,746	138,561	14	13	22	95
Turkeys	10,708	12,595	59,311	83,060	5	2	9	28
Other poultry <sup>5/</sup>	2,320	2,302	25,675	25,173	8	5	5	28
Total	33,798	42,891	283,717	304,913	30	27	56	203

<sup>1/</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

<sup>2/</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

<sup>3/</sup> Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

<sup>4/</sup> All poultry inspected for canning and other processing. Excludes raw product cut up and packaged. (Data issued currently during 1961 included raw product cut up and packaged in plants other than those in which the birds were slaughtered and eviscerated.)

<sup>5/</sup> Poultry parts and fat used in canning that cannot be identified by class are included in "other poultry."

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962		
N. Atl.	14,344	14,436	1,000	1,000	3.72	3.75	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1.50	1.52
E. N. Cent.	5,467	5,584	54,134	54,134	3.49	3.43	38,109	38,997	717	741	1.01	1.03
W. N. Cent.	72,540	71,528	17,023	17,023	3.32	3.24	15,746	12,222	327	242	1.67	1.58
S. Atl.	69,908	72,322	243,354	240,850	3.35	3.37	178,065	176,368	3,350	3,564	1.53	1.65
S. Cent.	4,898	4,341	233,323	233,323	3.32	3.23	169,713	168,154	4,120	3,856	1.98	1.84
West.	173,741	171,561	586,244	573,065	3.37	3.34	427,503	415,687	9,027	8,828	1.72	1.72
U. S.	5,737	5,737	18,890	21,707	3.84	3.78	13,672	16,046	263	342	1.55	1.75
Maine	666	666	2,278	2,538	3.90	3.81	1,612	1,822	50	32	2.47	1.40
Mass.	1,315	6,467	3,251	24,323	3.56	3.40	3,166	2,255	63	42	1.49	1.47
Conn.	6,274	833	22,864	2,890	3.64	3.76	16,513	17,475	288	299	1.40	1.37
Pa.	1,640	1,384	5,709	4,425	3.48	3.47	4,201	2,224	52	28	1.01	1.10
Ohio	1,961	336	6,466	971	3.30	3.20	4,734	3,205	57	45	.97	1.13
Ind.	1,530	1,198	1,428	4,304	4.25	3.75	1,017	690	16	10	1.26	1.15
Ill.-Mich. 3/	977	886	5,484	3,083	3.58	3.59	3,932	3,016	48	33	.99	.87
Wis.	128	99	3,477	419	3.56	3.48	2,592	2,286	56	36	1.77	1.33
Minn.	5,294	4,260	616	13,478	4.80	4.25	461	303	2	2	.36	.67
Iowa	7,728	7,728	17,092	28,883	3.23	3.16	12,200	9,600	263	204	1.71	1.69
Mo.	9,350	9,361	24,407	34,177	3.63	3.74	18,029	21,421	288	388	1.31	1.49
Del.	5,024	4,667	15,364	14,176	3.58	3.65	23,824	24,845	421	449	1.40	1.46
Md.	17,631	1,906	58,818	61,888	3.34	3.04	11,059	10,171	241	141	1.75	1.11
N. C.	1,871	28,469	6,255	6,323	3.34	3.34	43,145	45,332	569	816	1.08	1.47
S. C.	30,410	2,406	100,177	92,757	3.29	3.26	4,506	4,528	114	185	2.04	3.27
Ga.	2,607	5,518	8,833	7,988	3.39	3.32	73,913	68,109	1,651	1,549	1.84	1.86
Ky.	16,775	11,992	18,437	18,244	3.42	3.31	6,274	5,701	81	73	1.03	1.02
Tenn.	21,478	21,974	57,068	57,667	3.40	3.30	13,437	13,359	286	246	1.73	1.50
Ala.	2,965	3,178	38,134	38,231	3.32	3.19	41,732	41,994	1,232	991	2.41	1.92
Miss.	9,153	9,764	69,498	70,423	3.23	3.20	27,830	28,087	647	585	1.89	1.71
Ark.	466	438	9,666	10,136	3.26	3.19	50,373	49,910	1,303	1,324	2.09	2.09
La.-Okla. 3/	30	36	30,149	30,634	3.29	3.14	8,293	7,391	182	163	2.10	1.79
Texas	113	121	1,435	1,468	3.08	3.14	21,774	21,712	389	474	1.44	1.73
Idaho	691	761	2,357	2,685	3.41	3.35	1,054	1,087	18	9	1.43	.72
Utah 4/	591	591	2,048	2,048	3.47	3.47	83	90	---	1	.62	.95
Wash.	3,119	3,106	10,836	10,871	3.47	3.50	1,637	1,891	32	16	1.53	.66
Oreg. 5/	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,410	---	16	---	.86	---
Calif.	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,801	7,743	274	283	2.81	2.90

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds. 5/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuberc.: Leu.: Septi.: Inflat.: Tumors.: Paras.: Bruises: Cadaver: Contem-: Over-: Decom-: Other: Total												
	cullosis	cemia	colitis	matory	sites	inflation	scald	position	scald	position	scald	position	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	40,404	68,844	30,759	21,388	859	12	2,192	5,669	8,702	1,119	1	1,608	181,557
E. N. Cent.	2,228	10,652	10,869	3,212	238	5	690	2,361	2,692	552	2	2,431	35,932
W. N. Cent.	2,518	25,182	12,522	12,766	531	0	1,419	5,662	7,084	177	2	692	77,559
S. Atl.	116,921	142,554	312,049	49,254	3,205	46	8,954	45,620	68,175	7,700	5	130	352,853
S. Cent.	65,023	189,343	462,050	31,074	4,265	26	13,643	60,478	84,323	6,387	783	218,021	1,135,461
West.	2,324	26,250	44,165	9,030	1,145	5	1,128	1,611	5,418	1,259	5	10,826	103,166
U. S.	229,418	462,825	881,414	126,724	10,243	94	28,026	121,401	176,394	17,194	5,923	586,431	2,646,098
Maine	12,123	24,953	13,796	11,349	269	---	1,190	2,255	4,319	528	1	1,547	72,330
Mass.	1,578	3,781	265	382	177	7	150	304	573	190	---	42	7,449
Conn.	5,322	3,834	883	923	20	---	70	80	1,112	20	---	1	12,265
Pa.	18,436	34,385	13,773	7,214	353	5	638	2,878	2,344	372	---	18	80,416
Ohio	480	2,150	3,031	668	82	---	123	501	648	129	2	1,561	9,375
Ind.	1,297	4,711	4,184	1,323	40	---	202	584	960	275	---	229	13,805
Ill.-Mich. 1/	151	837	561	123	27	---	70	544	423	143	---	300	3,179
Wis.	300	2,954	3,093	1,098	89	5	295	732	661	5	---	341	9,573
Minn.	417	2,086	1,936	793	307	---	171	2,031	500	27	---	535	8,803
Iowa	23	69	85	70	15	---	101	14	327	32	---	24	764
Mo.	2,077	23,010	19,499	11,883	209	---	1,137	3,617	6,215	113	2	108	67,870
Del.	36,906	34,938	20,650	12,546	696	10	623	2,727	2,865	1,159	2	337	113,459
Mi.	31,516	42,884	23,040	12,548	1,068	---	942	5,165	3,447	1,841	10	8,165	130,626
Va.	7,680	20,544	10,699	4,422	66	---	187	725	1,821	730	7	264	47,145
N. C.	15,164	14,731	67,444	5,290	591	29	3,060	13,648	15,876	1,847	124	113,353	251,157
S. C.	442	672	29,014	124	23	1	341	2,269	3,274	142	58	20,299	56,659
Ga.	23,929	27,534	156,527	13,979	742	4	3,679	20,390	40,064	1,981	4,929	206,202	499,960
Ky.	906	4,156	7,323	1,086	55	4	912	1,769	1,727	206	---	3,271	21,416
Tenn.	4,759	6,079	10,147	905	72	---	904	7,093	11,715	710	35	33,366	75,791
Ala.	11,921	7,176	157,435	348	378	3	2,149	10,727	19,326	831	126	94,041	304,461
Miss.	13,483	7,458	67,965	603	399	4	1,989	7,514	15,322	1,107	366	53,756	169,966
Ark.	17,292	107,004	152,946	16,819	1,489	6	3,623	20,257	17,341	2,297	110	28,795	367,979
La.-Okla. 1/	3,657	18,526	17,788	2,815	490	4	1,442	2,862	4,934	221	8	176	52,923
Texas	13,005	38,944	48,446	8,498	1,382	5	2,624	10,256	13,958	1,015	138	4,616	142,887
Idaho	21	781	798	73	43	---	153	292	265	171	---	387	2,984
Utah	104	55	1	14	74	---	4	13	2	1	---	---	268
Wash.	241	2,357	379	368	16	---	55	125	202	43	1	722	4,509
Calif.	1,958	23,057	42,987	8,575	1,012	5	916	1,181	4,949	1,044	4	9,717	95,405

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962		
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Percent		
N. Atl.	1,717	1,600	8,893	8,085	5.18	5.05	6,117	5,498	165	138	2.07	1.90
E. N. Cent.	1,963	1,889	8,569	8,213	4.37	4.35	5,439	5,668	189	213	2.46	2.89
W. N. Cent.	3,690	3,220	16,906	14,221	4.58	4.42	11,462	9,408	513	399	3.39	3.13
S. Atl.	1,779	1,380	10,293	7,602	5.79	5.51	7,360	5,344	198	161	2.14	2.36
S. Cent.	1,188	842	7,095	4,689	5.97	5.57	4,980	3,224	177	148	2.78	3.52
West.	912	996	3,893	4,278	4.27	4.30	2,619	2,759	119	136	3.41	3.55
U. S.	11,249	9,927	55,649	47,088	4.95	4.74	37,977	31,901	1,361	1,195	2.73	2.83
Maine	270	209	1,786	1,362	6.61	6.53	1,304	987	32	26	1.98	2.07
Conn. 3/	66	---	436	---	6.63	---	298	---	7	---	1.73	---
N. Y.	159	---	710	685	4.46	4.52	547	482	10	10	1.49	1.50
N. J.	617	672	2,488	2,676	4.03	3.98	1,527	1,661	60	57	2.69	2.34
Pa.	341	269	1,802	1,501	5.28	5.58	1,248	1,047	27	23	1.71	1.71
Ohio	484	516	2,184	2,264	4.51	4.39	1,486	1,548	55	60	2.81	2.97
Ind.	709	569	3,172	2,529	4.47	4.45	1,787	1,731	58	66	3.03	2.90
Ill.	578	641	2,413	2,703	4.18	4.21	1,857	1,809	66	64	3.03	2.66
Mich.	35	35	146	147	4.14	4.14	105	99	3	5	2.20	3.19
Wis.	157	128	654	570	4.16	4.44	204	481	7	18	1.29	3.43
Minn.	1,705	1,375	7,244	5,801	4.25	4.22	4,872	3,819	274	183	4.21	3.53
Iowa	407	453	1,792	1,974	4.41	4.36	1,261	1,337	43	47	2.65	2.64
Mo.	663	642	3,622	3,252	5.46	5.07	2,567	2,216	63	66	1.94	2.28
N. Dak. 3/S. Dak. 4/	72	---	337	---	4.68	---	211	---	12	---	3.97	---
Nebr.	751	667	3,360	2,788	4.47	4.18	2,178	1,775	108	90	3.55	3.63
Kans. 3/	92	---	551	---	5.99	---	373	223	13	---	2.65	---
Del.	42	40	303	303	7.29	7.50	223	223	3	5	1.34	1.96
Md. 3/	449	---	1,805	---	4.02	---	1,260	---	37	---	2.31	---
Va.	162	173	960	1,032	5.92	5.97	675	725	22	17	2.60	1.83
N. C.	452	339	2,729	2,010	6.03	5.92	1,935	1,407	52	43	2.10	2.34
S. C.	23	17	148	99	6.54	5.90	105	71	4	3	3.02	3.25
Ga.	638	391	4,260	2,441	6.68	6.24	3,102	1,723	79	58	2.08	2.62
Tenn.	241	210	1,316	1,125	5.45	5.35	905	767	20	38	1.71	3.80
Ala.	225	111	1,369	686	6.08	6.19	1,006	506	37	15	3.03	2.39
Miss.	130	45	856	319	6.93	7.02	645	228	23	6	2.93	1.87
Ark.	121	68	856	494	7.10	7.22	567	331	22	20	2.92	4.53
La.-Okla. 4/	155	94	940	533	6.06	5.67	659	370	29	22	3.44	4.61
Texas	299	254	1,582	1,211	5.28	4.77	1,110	803	45	40	3.17	3.66
Idaho	9	10	51	46	5.96	4.82	30	31	1	2	2.98	3.90
Utah	56	51	206	184	3.66	3.57	148	130	3	2	1.68	.93
Wash.	84	110	353	553	4.19	5.03	227	323	8	12	2.35	2.42
Oreg. 3/	69	---	333	---	4.84	---	227	---	10	---	3.50	---
Calif.	681	822	2,902	3,478	4.26	4.23	1,949	2,263	96	120	3.70	3.82

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuber- culcosis	Leu- cosis	Septi- cemia	Airsac- culitis	Inflam- matory	Tumors	Para- sites	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Over- scald	Decom- position	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	45	4,180	14,955	60	6,582	4,221	4	314	936	1,780	113	45	33	33,268
E. N. Cent.	4,613	8,099	19,266	91	4,298	9,288	158	1,195	1,599	3,864	102	1	4,080	56,654
W. N. Cent.	25,411	7,420	21,375	114	13,173	8,426	633	1,772	2,413	4,234	841	4	18,501	104,317
S. Atl.	19	1,577	8,006	236	4,195	1,685	---	502	1,084	2,047	212	8	15,240	34,811
S. Cent.	106	4,253	9,989	485	4,773	841	58	351	739	3,481	60	10	9,639	34,785
West.	5	702	13,775	145	6,227	8,937	119	895	568	1,751	174	15	4,284	37,597
U. S.	30,199	26,231	87,366	1,131	39,248	33,398	972	5,029	7,339	17,157	1,502	83	51,777	301,432
Maine	---	569	1,733	6	1,264	161	---	37	59	564	14	---	28	4,435
N. Y.	1	286	1,138	1	287	488	---	35	191	159	51	21	---	2,658
N. J.	43	2,299	7,771	38	2,653	2,437	---	80	530	304	27	4	2	16,188
Pa.	1	408	2,574	15	1,193	503	---	118	95	597	14	13	3	5,534
Ohio	615	3,188	4,720	8	2,274	2,467	59	205	662	650	7	---	1,220	16,075
Ind.	633	3,042	7,272	42	319	2,971	65	311	425	521	27	1	2,147	17,776
Ill.	2,600	625	6,265	10	511	2,606	28	575	387	2,561	67	---	591	16,866
Mich.	34	88	264	28	58	404	---	24	87	18	1	---	103	1,109
Wis.	731	1,156	745	3	1,096	840	6	80	38	114	---	---	19	4,828
Minn.	8,568	2,489	4,720	50	5,044	5,506	96	868	1,255	1,965	663	---	15,090	46,314
Iowa	2,946	853	4,789	9	1,859	745	165	180	235	483	23	3	639	12,929
Mo.	1,274	1,466	4,466	43	2,348	873	258	283	708	709	114	1	2,209	14,752
Nebr.	11,486	2,384	6,401	---	3,528	1,155	113	368	106	1,009	40	---	547	27,137
Del.	---	76	356	6	217	79	---	6	23	16	---	---	---	779
Va.	---	243	1,633	12	1,152	370	---	2	65	191	8	---	---	3,676
N. C.	---	134	1,309	184	482	175	---	85	333	686	125	5	5,879	9,397
S. C.	---	14	37	1	11	12	---	4	18	33	---	3	495	628
Ga.	1	241	811	30	348	524	---	91	240	885	4	---	8,378	11,553
Tenn.	---	476	3,570	250	150	83	3	129	228	1,295	13	---	3,574	9,771
Ala.	---	250	146	7	38	37	---	23	146	161	22	---	2,260	3,090
Miss.	---	34	167	22	122	32	---	10	18	79	2	4	435	925
Ark.	---	155	1,271	41	590	112	---	13	47	497	1	---	175	2,902
La., Okla., Texas	83	973	1,583	27	1,395	113	52	53	106	432	4	1	276	5,098
Texas	---	2,359	3,231	135	2,386	315	---	107	174	832	18	5	1,545	11,107
Idaho	1	59	348	21	18	62	---	---	4	9	---	---	5	527
Utah	4	62	213	3	22	33	---	5	9	4	1	---	---	356
Wash.	---	74	1,311	---	442	413	---	12	35	178	7	---	771	3,253
Calif.	---	505	11,903	121	5,734	8,429	109	878	514	1,560	166	15	3,508	33,442

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	221	106	3,138	1,743	14.20	16.44	2,444	1,405	18	7	0.64	0.45
E. N. Cent.	1,234	1,015	20,638	16,415	16.72	16.17	16,587	13,227	167	101	.90	.68
W. N. Cent.	4,097	3,310	68,529	54,337	16.73	16.42	55,168	43,663	810	552	1.32	1.13
S. Atl.	492	458	7,578	7,078	15.40	15.45	5,913	5,546	103	108	1.59	1.70
S. Cent.	846	626	14,094	10,094	16.66	16.12	11,071	8,040	193	118	1.52	1.30
West.	2,755	2,669	48,194	47,101	17.49	17.65	38,655	37,453	636	762	1.47	1.80
U. S.	9,645	8,184	162,171	136,768	16.81	16.71	129,838	109,334	1,932	1,648	1.33	1.34
Pa.	166	81	2,181	1,310	13.16	16.13	1,705	1,073	11	6	.56	.53
Ohio	185	147	3,265	2,434	17.62	16.61	2,566	1,959	19	9	.63	.40
Ind.	374	285	6,490	4,872	17.37	17.09	5,280	3,992	51	37	.88	.84
Ill.-Mich. 3/	218	239	3,922	3,995	17.99	16.72	3,150	3,208	39	23	1.11	.64
Wis.	457	344	6,961	5,114	15.24	14.86	5,591	4,068	58	32	.93	.70
Minn.	2,004	1,756	33,119	28,007	16.52	15.95	26,720	22,539	425	285	1.43	1.13
Iowa	1,116	845	19,665	15,176	17.61	17.96	15,910	12,233	203	140	1.15	1.02
Mo.	386	196	6,135	2,967	15.89	15.14	4,765	2,353	92	45	1.67	1.69
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 3/	150	157	2,254	2,428	15.03	15.46	1,892	1,960	10	10	.49	.46
Nebr.	312	266	5,313	4,423	17.02	16.65	4,358	3,539	42	43	.88	1.08
Kans. 4/	129	---	2,043	---	15.84	---	1,523	---	38	---	2.08	---
Va.	187	171	2,732	2,520	14.59	14.73	2,016	1,869	71	64	2.90	2.82
N. C.	170	201	2,938	3,356	17.33	16.73	2,385	2,701	21	39	.81	1.29
S. C.	39	15	651	312	16.70	20.73	522	254	3	1	.47	.49
Ga.	21	47	332	649	15.50	13.88	271	530	2	3	.83	.52
Ark.	236	194	3,862	2,892	16.33	14.92	2,959	2,317	64	27	1.83	1.06
Okla. 4/	59	---	956	---	16.27	---	749	---	15	---	1.75	---
Texas	412	272	7,005	4,575	17.02	16.83	5,576	3,660	90	58	1.42	1.40
Colo.	219	217	3,784	3,772	17.26	17.42	3,114	3,074	15	20	.44	.59
Utah	607	429	11,497	7,614	18.93	17.75	9,199	6,156	122	74	1.18	1.08
Wash. 4/	41	---	755	---	18.21	---	579	---	10	---	1.48	---
Calif.	1,694	1,811	28,713	31,792	16.95	17.55	23,018	25,061	446	634	1.73	2.22

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.



Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuber- : Leu- : Septi- : Airsac- : Inflam- : Tumors		Para- : sites : Bruises		Cadaver- : sites : Bruises		Contam- : Over- : Decom- : scauld : position :		Other : Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	5	243	10	72	5	10	23	42	---	7	417
E. N. Cent.	24	2,115	1,534	687	6	56	356	339	23	3	6,245
W. N. Cent.	188	12,290	11,383	1,937	94	1	2,152	1,223	277	13	33,734
S. Atl.	11	2,615	1,029	1,305	---	11	120	176	19	1	6,433
S. Cent.	49	4,287	1,693	723	9	35	207	325	15	5	7,723
West.	19	12,138	15,332	10,702	124	56	645	2,279	176	11	48,310
U. S.	296	33,688	30,981	15,426	238	59	3,503	4,384	510	31	102,862
Pa.	1	202	9	39	5	---	18	12	---	---	294
Ohio	---	88	44	88	---	---	75	19	7	---	403
Ind.	10	1,272	770	134	1	---	51	118	3	---	2,440
Ill.-Mich. 1/	1	348	516	100	2	---	137	131	2	---	1,395
Wis.	13	407	204	365	3	1	93	71	11	---	2,007
Minn.	43	4,735	6,629	860	53	1	1,408	804	136	5	18,069
Iowa	114	3,912	2,435	397	16	---	431	236	49	5	7,975
Mo.	3	1,260	1,283	413	---	---	167	76	2	---	3,226
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 1/2	2	276	160	31	10	---	74	---	8	---	569
Nebr.	19	1,079	499	188	15	---	44	82	70	3	2,359
Va.	4	1,966	661	649	---	---	57	21	3	---	3,363
N. C.	7	452	365	532	---	---	32	133	14	---	2,683
S. C.	---	24	1	31	---	---	16	1	1	---	75
Ga.	---	113	2	23	---	---	---	19	1	1	165
Ark.	2	972	317	49	2	---	48	77	3	---	1,727
Texas	44	2,116	869	450	6	1	135	95	7	2	3,855
Colo.	---	133	104	397	---	---	80	14	3	---	737
Utah	1	1,919	904	1,204	6	---	146	99	7	---	4,474
Calif.	16	9,054	13,892	8,685	105	40	361	2,102	166	1	41,029

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (ready-to-cook weight)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962		
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Percent		
N. Atl.	9	39	89	320	9.89	8.13	75	238	1	2	1.25	0.82
E. N. Cent.	455	435	4,121	3,828	9.06	8.80	3,246	3,030	30	25	.81	.73
W. N. Cent.	511	463	4,399	4,007	8.61	8.65	3,507	3,139	52	57	1.32	1.58
S. Atl.	563	421	4,386	3,504	7.79	8.33	3,278	2,602	84	76	2.13	2.44
S. Cent.	66	65	543	529	8.23	8.14	422	408	3	9	.61	1.89
West.	100	89	815	716	8.15	8.04	655	540	13	10	1.78	1.55
U. S.	1,704	1,512	14,353	12,904	8.42	8.53	11,183	9,957	183	179	1.42	1.54
Ohio	67	59	531	484	7.97	8.27	407	375	2	3	.61	.61
Wis.	388	375	3,590	3,336	9.26	8.89	2,839	2,649	28	22	.87	.73
Minn.	364	373	3,125	3,278	8.58	8.80	2,498	2,562	42	51	1.50	1.72
Iowa	56	70	480	568	8.56	8.16	385	456	2	5	.58	.90
Va.	538	421	4,163	3,504	7.74	8.33	3,099	2,602	84	76	2.25	2.44
Ark. 3/	59	---	477	---	8.12	---	370	---	3	---	.61	---
Calif.	80	69	660	557	8.28	8.08	531	416	13	10	2.24	1.92

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuberc- : Leu- : Septi- : Aircas- : Inflam- : Para- : Contam- : Over- : Decom- : :		: cemia : culitis : matory : Tumors : sites : Bruises : Cadaver : ination : scald : position : Other : :		: Total							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	2	145	---	53	---	4	8	---	---	---	---	216
E. N. Cent.	7	581	198	252	1	38	146	158	6	---	---	2,243
W. N. Cent.	1	2,073	1,705	114	3	111	507	499	55	1	---	5,813
S. Atl.	12	3,402	3,828	650	1	6	105	74	5	4	---	8,088
S. Cent.	4	1,097	116	25	---	11	6	96	---	---	---	1,362
West.	20	766	283	102	3	15	13	65	10	---	---	1,348
U. S.	46	8,064	6,130	1,196	8	185	785	896	76	5	---	19,070
Ohio	---	74	8	24	---	3	29	19	---	---	---	171
Wis.	7	507	190	228	1	35	117	139	6	---	---	2,072
Minn.	1	1,785	1,588	53	3	100	397	467	47	---	---	5,159
Iowa	---	239	111	7	---	4	58	10	8	---	---	26
Va.	12	3,402	3,828	650	1	6	105	74	5	4	---	8,088
Calif.	19	735	280	75	3	14	7	50	3	---	---	1,253

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Old Turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations			
	(live weight)		(Ready-to-cook wt.)		Pounds (NYD)		Percent 2/		Pounds (NYD)		Percent 2/	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
N. Atl. 3/	2	2	13	24	12.00	15	10	10	1.87	1.72	1.87	1.72
E. N. Cent.	31	42	535	646	17.26	419	510	9	2.17	1.77	2.17	1.77
W. N. Cent.	103	96	1,637	1,507	15.89	1,316	1,208	32	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.42
S. Atl.	19	25	233	314	12.56	182	250	3	5.24	1.26	5.24	1.26
S. Cent. 3/	8	8	---	88	11.00	---	69	---	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.87
West.	36	9	769	179	21.36	615	142	13	---	---	---	---
U. S.	189	182	3,187	2,758	16.86	2,542	2,194	57	1.99	1.69	1.99	1.69
Ohio	10	9	149	100	14.36	117	80	1	1.01	.85	1.01	.85
Wis. 4/	---	33	---	546	16.70	---	430	---	---	1.83	---	1.83
Minn.	97	71	1,545	1,187	15.91	1,243	952	30	2.20	1.93	2.20	1.93
Iowa	4	12	51	171	13.78	41	140	1	1.71	1.22	1.71	1.22
Va.	19	24	233	296	12.55	182	236	3	1.20	1.46	1.20	1.46
Texas 3/ 4/	---	---	---	6	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	20	8	392	162	19.27	319	129	7	1.97	1.95	1.97	1.95

Old Turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuberc- : Leu- : Septi- : Airsac- : Inflamm- : Tumors : Para- : Bruises : Cadaver : Contam- : Over- : Decom- : Other : Total		culosis : cosis : cemia : culitis : matory :		sites :		: fination : scald : position :		: position :		: position :	
	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
N. Atl.	---	---	8	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	9
E. N. Cent.	2	---	77	155	99	5	2	11	14	---	---	152
W. N. Cent.	---	---	540	275	289	7	21	53	33	8	3	46
S. Atl.	---	---	140	6	106	11	---	10	9	---	---	1
S. Cent.	---	---	13	8	4	---	---	2	3	---	---	54
West.	---	---	36	4	62	3	3	5	1	---	---	62
U. S.	2	814	448	501	26	26	81	60	8	3	315	2,284
Ohio	---	---	12	3	21	---	1	3	---	---	---	5
Wis.	---	---	65	152	78	5	1	8	14	---	---	147
Minn.	---	---	382	243	188	3	18	51	28	8	3	22
Iowa	---	---	40	22	23	4	3	2	---	---	---	24
Va.	---	---	140	6	86	11	---	10	9	---	---	262
Texas	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	---	26	2	61	3	3	1	---	---	---	62

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds. 4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

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Growth Through Agricultural Progress

Definitions -

Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.

Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

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The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.