

POULTRY

Slaughtered under Federal Inspection and Poultry
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods
September 1962

NOV 27 1962

November 6, 1962

Inspected Poultry

The number of head (chickens, turkeys and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U. S. D. A. during September 1962 amounted to 163,152,000, compared with 179,998,000 in September 1961. The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes were: young chickens, 138,840,000 head, 473,543,000 pounds; mature chickens, 11,585,000 head, 55,772,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,283,000 head, 10,774,000 pounds; young turkeys, 10,449,000 head, 193,592,000 pounds; old turkeys, 44,000 head, 776,000 pounds; and ducks 951,000 head, 6,052,000 pounds.

Certified Poultry

The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome in September 1962 totaled 549,180,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 341,654,000 pounds were iced and 207,526,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 343,530,000 pounds; mature chickens, 37,868,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 8,296,000 pounds; young turkeys, 154,246,000 pounds; old turkeys, 615,000 pounds; ducks, 4,226,000 pounds; and other poultry, 399,000 pounds.

Canned and Processed Poultry

Poultry inspected and used for canning and other processed food in September 1962 totaled 38,785,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 33,588,000 pounds in September 1961. The quantity used in September 1962 consisted of 6,861,000 pounds of young chickens, 16,320,000 pounds of mature chickens, 13,739,000 pounds of turkeys, and 1,865,000 pounds of other poultry.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,455,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 0.22 percent; mature chickens, 0.30 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.13 percent; young turkeys, 0.12 percent; old turkeys, 0.06 percent; and ducks, 0.01 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations in September 1962 amounted to 11,458,000 pounds (NYD) weight. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.68 percent; mature chickens, 2.95 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.73 percent; young turkeys, 1.48 percent; old turkeys, 2.01 percent; and ducks 1.43 percent. In September 1961, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.69 percent; mature chickens, 2.82 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.96 percent; young turkeys, 1.52 percent; old turkeys, 1.90 percent; and ducks, 2.60 percent.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Statistical Reporting Service

Crop Reporting Board

Pou 2-1 (11-62)

Washington, D. C.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, September 1962 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected				Pounds inspected (live weight)				Average live weight					
	September		Jan.-Sept.		September		Jan.-Sept.		Aug.		Sept.		Jan.-Sept.	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1962	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Young chickens	171,561	150,429	138,840	1,347,167	573,065	512,724	473,543	4,585,313	4,546,007	3.34	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.40
Mature chickens	9,927	15,436	11,585	77,805	47,088	75,642	55,772	384,908	377,627	4.74	4.90	4.81	4.95	4.89
Total chickens	181,488	165,865	150,425	1,424,972	620,153	588,366	529,315	4,970,221	4,923,634	3.42	3.55	3.52	3.49	3.47
Fryer-roasters	1,512	1,656	1,283	12,032	12,904	13,369	10,774	103,588	81,031	8.53	8.07	8.40	8.61	8.61
Young turkeys	8,184	11,392	10,449	35,330	28,277	136,768	211,402	615,216	502,456	16.71	18.56	18.53	17.41	17.77
Old turkeys	182	83	44	3,185	2,424	2,758	1,351	60,486	46,097	15.15	16.28	17.64	18.99	19.02
Total turkeys	9,878	13,131	11,776	50,547	40,114	152,430	226,122	779,290	629,584	15.43	17.22	17.42	15.42	15.69
Ducks	1,213	1,002	951	7,766	7,322	7,617	6,188	48,817	46,754	6.28	6.18	6.36	6.29	6.39
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	308	772	2,215	2,003	---	---	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	780,508	821,448	5,800,543	5,601,975	---	---	---	---	---

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	August 1962				September 1961				September 1962				January-September 1961				January-September 1962			
	Frozen		Total		Frozen		Total		Frozen		Total		Frozen		Total		Frozen		Total	
	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds
Young chickens	371,300	44,387	415,687	333,305	39,674	372,979	302,581	40,949	343,530	3,001,849	317,885	3,319,734	2,924,648	362,397	3,287,045					
Mature chickens	20,906	10,995	31,901	33,911	17,679	51,590	24,731	13,137	37,868	177,671	88,632	266,303	173,715	85,986	259,701					
Total chickens	392,206	55,382	447,588	367,216	57,353	424,569	327,312	54,086	381,398	3,179,520	406,517	3,586,037	3,098,363	448,383	3,546,746					
Fryer-roasters	2,643	7,314	9,957	3,019	7,229	10,248	1,939	6,357	8,296	17,966	62,567	80,533	15,312	47,662	62,974					
Young turkeys	8,097	101,237	109,334	9,642	158,427	168,069	12,244	142,002	154,246	40,887	450,183	491,070	38,759	362,115	400,874					
Old turkeys	88	2,106	2,194	61	1,018	1,079	69	546	615	4,021	44,800	48,821	3,325	33,154	36,479					
Total turkeys	10,828	110,657	121,485	12,722	166,674	179,396	14,252	148,905	163,157	62,874	557,550	620,424	57,396	442,931	500,327					
Ducks	59	5,299	5,358	151	4,225	4,376	85	4,141	4,226	1,297	33,047	34,344	1,040	31,914	32,954					
Other poultry	3	180	183	3	584	587	5	394	399	27	1,518	1,545	18	1,171	1,189					
Total poultry	403,096	171,518	574,614	380,092	228,836	608,928	341,654	207,526	549,180	3,243,718	998,632	4,242,350	3,156,817	924,399	4,081,216					

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal Inspection, September 1962 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations			
	Pounds (live weight):		Pounds (live weight):		Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.):		Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.):	
	September	1961	September	1961	September	1961	September	1961
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	1,033	10,543	10,829	7,801	7,132	1.69	1.68	77,141
Young chickens	265	1,273	1,315	1,914	1,477	2.82	2.95	8,951
Mature chickens	1,468	11,816	12,144	9,715	8,609	1.84	1.81	86,092
Total chickens								
	20	14	221	236	168	1.96	1.73	1,285
Fryer-roasters	272	241	665	2,992	2,584	1.52	1.48	7,375
Young turkeys	2	1	85	23	14	1.90	2.01	1,038
Old turkeys	294	256	951	3,151	2,766	1.55	1.50	9,698
Total turkeys	3	---	6	145	78	2.60	1.43	935
Ducks ^{3/}	1	---	4	10	5	1.44	.99	20
Other poultry ^{3/}	1,766	1,455	13,105	13,021	11,458	1.77	1.72	96,745
Total								

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, September 1962 with comparisons ^{4/}

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight				Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight			
	August		September		August		September	
	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	10,159	6,074	59,059	64,980	12	9	64	65
Young chickens	17,835	15,449	16,320	154,881	22	5	100	149
Mature chickens								
	12,595	9,910	13,739	96,799	9	1	29	55
Turkeys								
	2,302	2,155	1,865	27,038	5	3	31	32
Other poultry ^{5/}								
Total	42,891	33,588	38,785	343,698	56	21	224	301

^{1/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
^{3/} Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.
^{4/} All poultry inspected for canning and other processing. Excludes raw product cut up and packaged. (Data issued currently during 1961 included raw product cut up and packaged in plants other than those in which the birds were slaughtered and eviscerated.)
^{5/} Poultry parts and fat used in canning that cannot be identified by class are included in "other poultry."

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, September 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
			(live weight)	(live weight)	inspected	certified	(Ready-to-cook wt.)	(NYD)		Percent
			1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
N. Atl.	12,731	11,490	48,462	44,549	3.81	3.88	34,693	31,812	673	665
E. N. Cent.	4,700	2,838	16,618	9,860	3.54	3.47	12,134	7,193	173	88
W. N. Cent.	5,940	4,015	19,996	13,636	3.37	3.40	14,657	9,888	353	162
S. Atl.	61,655	58,233	208,926	198,808	3.39	3.41	153,325	145,349	2,795	2,878
S. Cent.	62,008	58,904	206,527	194,930	3.33	3.31	149,387	140,843	3,593	3,125
West.	3,395	3,360	12,195	11,760	3.59	3.50	8,783	8,445	214	214
U. S.	150,429	138,840	512,724	473,543	3.41	3.41	372,979	343,530	7,801	7,132
Maine	4,960	4,636	19,421	18,141	3.92	3.91	14,134	13,321	307	297
Mass.	437	452	1,776	1,776	4.05	3.93	1,268	1,262	43	32
Conn.	873	776	3,256	2,702	3.73	3.48	2,121	1,817	37	44
Pa.	5,434	5,067	20,154	19,792	3.71	3.91	14,526	14,155	250	277
Ohio	1,376	666	4,838	2,350	3.52	3.53	3,552	1,723	63	22
Ind.	1,736	1,036	5,776	3,316	3.33	3.20	4,211	2,411	56	23
Ill.-Mich. 3/	215	211	960	784	4.47	3.72	694	559	12	12
Wis.	1,373	925	5,044	3,410	3.67	3.69	3,677	2,500	42	31
Minn.	861	693	3,044	2,536	3.53	3.66	2,252	1,920	55	23
Iowa	182	126	1,156	681	6.37	5.41	863	495	5	10
Mo.	4,768	3,167	15,368	10,330	3.22	3.26	11,215	7,405	289	128
Del.	6,190	6,178	22,376	23,521	3.61	3.81	16,550	17,383	269	361
Md.	8,804	7,605	31,586	28,804	3.59	3.79	22,774	20,782	434	352
Va.	4,443	3,933	13,790	12,048	3.10	3.06	9,782	8,651	231	114
N. C.	14,263	15,142	48,361	51,198	3.39	3.38	35,548	37,628	514	659
S. C.	1,336	1,365	4,399	4,607	3.29	3.38	3,177	3,237	56	124
Ca.	25,479	23,196	84,790	75,963	3.33	3.27	62,819	55,712	1,252	1,235
Ky.	2,142	1,914	7,315	6,369	3.41	3.33	5,172	4,529	58	67
Tenn.	4,868	4,238	16,655	14,272	3.42	3.37	12,147	10,539	284	177
Ala.	15,205	13,679	51,270	45,878	3.37	3.35	37,652	33,412	1,010	751
Miss.	10,803	10,232	35,918	32,962	3.32	3.22	26,240	24,127	569	517
Ark.	18,964	18,609	62,302	61,785	3.29	3.32	44,341	43,862	1,130	1,133
La.-Okla. 3/	2,428	2,519	8,192	8,335	3.37	3.31	5,925	6,113	174	118
Texas	7,598	7,713	24,875	25,329	3.27	3.28	17,910	18,261	368	362
Idaho	279	320	999	1,105	3.58	3.45	716	820	9	8
Utah 4/ 5/	39	39	159	159	4.12	---	119	---	---	---
Wash.	459	608	1,630	2,151	3.55	3.54	1,158	1,528	14	14
Oreg. 5/	265	---	913	---	3.44	---	662	---	8	---
Calif.	2,349	2,401	8,479	8,397	3.61	3.50	6,117	6,016	183	192

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds. 5/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, September 1962

Region and State	Tuber-: No.	Leu-: No.	Septi-: No.	Airsac-: No.	Inflam-: No.	Tumors-: No.	Para-: No.	Bruises-: No.	Cadaver-: No.	Contam-: No.	Over-: No.	Decom-: No.	Other-: No.	Total-: No.
	cullosis:	cosis:	emia:	culitis:	matory:	sites:	sites:	inasion:	scald:	position:	scald:	position:		
N. Atl.	---	37,503	60,197	28,188	18,301	686	11	1,934	4,258	7,399	570	147	218	159,412
E. N. Cent.	4	1,647	6,314	7,140	1,975	153	14	664	2,132	2,587	650	---	3,104	26,384
W. N. Cent.	2	1,678	15,354	12,498	5,238	255	---	1,088	2,756	4,182	192	1	4,509	47,753
S. Atl.	---	104,860	105,802	238,390	37,210	2,600	176	7,503	38,936	54,091	5,082	1,591	287,195	883,436
S. Cent.	---	54,238	117,090	366,928	24,783	3,773	70	10,779	48,626	62,788	5,819	5,148	189,471	889,513
West.	3	1,932	19,095	28,249	4,539	1,502	1	863	1,457	3,558	496	25	9,131	70,851
U. S.	9	201,858	323,852	681,393	92,046	8,969	272	22,831	98,165	134,605	12,809	6,912	493,628	2,077,349
Maine	---	11,484	22,373	10,690	9,789	231	---	1,033	1,600	3,494	115	---	167	60,976
Mass.	---	1,368	4,620	652	943	91	1	213	226	496	55	---	32	8,697
Conn.	---	4,614	4,545	889	1,084	38	---	51	90	1,126	7	---	1	12,445
Pa.	---	18,745	26,961	15,696	5,829	270	10	482	2,178	1,867	392	146	17	72,593
Ohio	4	220	835	1,865	766	27	---	110	512	457	100	---	2,407	7,303
Ind.	---	994	2,630	1,477	412	39	3	140	281	478	103	---	116	6,673
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	155	677	429	102	4	---	57	657	1,156	434	---	---	3,671
Wis.	---	278	2,172	3,369	695	83	11	357	682	496	13	---	581	8,737
Minn.	---	61	783	705	390	82	---	93	653	333	18	---	1,843	4,961
Iowa	2	111	537	633	163	10	---	23	20	231	5	---	583	2,318
Mo.	---	1,504	14,010	11,149	4,676	158	---	949	2,079	3,533	169	1	2,010	40,238
Del.	---	38,086	28,971	22,696	9,069	710	18	528	2,884	2,625	241	1	63	105,892
Mi.	---	28,887	28,092	14,731	7,464	725	153	960	5,351	3,739	1,669	18	6,189	95,978
Va.	---	8,030	17,967	6,046	4,241	36	---	205	779	1,268	198	56	462	39,288
N. C.	---	9,127	10,968	53,781	6,642	511	3	2,637	11,177	12,522	860	99	92,258	200,585
S. C.	---	190	416	19,288	94	6	---	255	1,339	2,108	203	20	14,137	38,056
Ga.	---	19,147	18,493	118,468	9,497	592	---	2,825	16,999	31,211	1,909	1,397	169,910	390,448
Ky.	---	790	4,814	4,934	766	55	---	872	2,201	1,932	310	---	3,667	20,341
Tenn.	---	4,179	3,098	6,432	430	50	---	576	5,257	9,070	493	56	23,955	53,596
Ala.	---	9,806	5,273	110,213	404	314	---	1,302	8,726	12,941	871	138	69,595	219,583
Miss.	---	14,655	13,174	55,970	306	431	7	1,755	5,459	12,445	825	355	44,527	149,909
Ark.	---	11,163	52,727	142,009	12,918	1,308	5	3,406	19,493	12,926	2,246	4,457	40,487	303,145
Ia.-Okla. 1/	---	2,984	12,312	12,916	2,228	465	---	889	1,455	3,480	292	9	232	37,262
Texas	---	10,661	25,692	34,454	7,731	1,150	58	1,979	6,035	9,994	782	133	7,008	105,677
Idaho	3	40	675	602	23	34	---	123	216	144	188	---	343	2,391
Wash.	---	163	1,793	264	262	11	---	47	211	282	24	24	645	3,726
Calif.	---	1,678	16,585	27,375	4,248	1,439	1	687	1,017	3,132	284	1	8,143	64,590

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, September 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
					Percent 2/	Percent 2/			Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	2,128	2,126	10,958	10,949	5.15	5.15	7,289	7,537	187	158
E. N. Cent.	2,300	1,704	10,186	7,431	4.36	4.36	6,883	5,098	233	211
W. N. Cent.	6,212	4,601	27,587	20,059	4.44	4.36	13,186	13,186	883	641
S. Atl.	2,180	1,518	13,120	8,836	6.02	5.82	9,394	6,267	256	196
S. Cent.	1,683	760	9,625	4,516	5.72	5.94	6,816	3,147	233	147
West.	933	876	4,166	3,981	4.47	4.54	2,829	2,633	122	124
U. S.	15,436	11,585	75,642	55,772	4.90	4.81	51,590	37,868	1,914	1,477
Maine	379	349	2,462	2,151	6.50	6.16	1,751	1,589	46	36
Conn. 3/	69	---	432	---	6.29	---	292	---	7	---
N. Y.	189	195	840	883	4.45	4.53	581	616	13	12
N. J.	871	717	3,497	2,815	4.01	3.93	2,043	1,753	66	47
Pa.	212	365	1,206	2,053	5.69	5.63	859	1,419	13	28
Ohio	559	384	2,561	1,678	4.59	4.37	1,748	1,151	65	50
Ind.	829	479	3,666	2,151	4.42	4.49	2,355	1,481	74	58
Ill.	679	623	2,920	2,618	4.30	4.20	2,394	1,776	80	70
Mich.	27	37	135	161	4.98	4.34	88	103	3	5
Wis.	206	181	904	823	4.39	4.54	298	587	11	28
Minn.	3,019	2,074	12,939	8,747	4.29	4.22	8,466	5,692	504	307
Iowa	822	659	3,566	2,852	4.34	4.33	2,480	1,915	91	79
Mo.	830	797	4,195	3,870	5.05	4.86	2,981	2,607	84	85
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 4/	328	218	1,524	923	4.65	4.23	988	623	54	40
Nebr.	1,149	846	5,002	3,614	4.35	4.27	3,221	2,311	141	129
Kans. 3/	64	---	361	---	5.64	---	243	---	9	---
Del.	63	50	452	371	7.13	7.48	321	266	6	8
Md. 3/	507	---	2,085	---	4.11	---	1,432	---	49	---
Va.	191	127	1,227	752	6.41	5.94	875	533	28	13
N. C.	505	393	3,258	2,468	6.45	6.28	2,333	1,746	60	46
S. C.	37	25	244	169	6.56	6.76	175	123	6	4
Ga.	852	483	5,725	3,262	6.72	6.76	4,169	2,332	105	75
Ky. 3/	43	---	319	---	7.41	---	229	---	3	---
Tenn.	311	155	1,907	1,015	6.12	6.53	1,330	700	36	42
Ala.	566	147	2,706	922	4.78	6.28	1,973	660	63	17
Miss.	121	76	828	466	6.83	6.17	582	345	18	9
Ark.	263	89	1,586	672	6.04	7.51	1,113	462	43	26
La.-Okla. 4/	181	56	1,137	336	6.28	6.00	805	229	34	16
Texas	198	169	1,142	772	5.78	4.58	784	525	36	27
Idaho	14	13	71	77	5.04	5.83	49	54	2	1
Utah	40	50	147	184	3.71	3.68	106	131	2	1
Wash.	91	104	399	473	4.39	4.53	307	307	11	13
Oreg. 3/	30	---	142	---	4.76	---	100	---	3	---
Calif. 3/	753	693	3,389	3,198	4.50	4.61	2,304	2,107	104	108

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, September 1962

Region and State	Tuber- : Leu- : Septi- : Airsac- : Inflam- : Para- : Contam- : Over- : Decomp- :		culosis : cosis : cemia : culitis : matory : Tumors : sites : Bruises : Cadaver : ination : scald : osition : Other : Total											
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	295	4,237	15,433	453	7,851	4,688	12	469	971	1,970	191	53	74	36,697
E. N. Cent.	7,115	7,340	16,635	88	5,182	7,370	158	1,505	1,409	3,760	142	311	4,245	55,260
W. N. Cent.	42,362	10,480	31,722	803	20,845	11,865	775	2,262	3,064	7,072	1,378	34	34,160	166,822
S. Atl.	17	1,902	9,861	211	5,030	2,040	4	517	1,309	2,361	215	8	16,505	39,980
S. Cent.	96	1,843	9,771	566	4,316	1,889	122	353	542	3,971	81	56	7,914	31,520
West.	---	712	12,075	189	4,471	6,781	21	1,150	641	1,611	166	37	5,717	33,571
U.S.	49,885	26,514	95,497	2,310	47,695	34,633	1,092	6,256	7,936	20,745	2,173	499	68,615	363,850
Maine	---	747	1,620	411	1,912	181	---	46	93	613	6	---	---	5,629
N.Y.	5	333	1,293	2	743	593	---	126	320	105	97	19	---	3,636
N.J.	195	1,774	6,326	14	1,809	2,548	1	76	365	450	42	21	---	13,621
Pa.	94	444	3,396	22	1,429	553	3	104	88	508	24	7	---	6,672
Ohio	946	1,848	2,399	12	2,131	1,663	109	156	384	932	51	10	2,561	13,202
Ind.	1,040	2,574	6,577	29	310	2,285	20	222	390	565	18	---	1,323	15,353
Ill.	3,384	1,126	6,461	30	821	1,863	23	816	431	2,053	65	301	248	17,622
Mich.	10	82	363	11	97	211	5	259	92	47	2	---	63	1,242
Wis.	1,735	1,710	835	6	1,823	1,348	1	52	112	163	6	---	50	7,841
Minn.	13,345	3,145	9,819	79	7,804	7,338	201	1,051	1,652	3,244	1,161	---	25,538	74,177
Iowa	4,019	1,526	6,881	6	1,896	841	87	294	519	1,061	30	---	4,284	21,444
Mo.	1,862	1,639	7,470	676	3,137	1,776	225	402	549	1,034	34	1	2,450	21,255
N.Dak.-S.Dak. 1/	4,576	1,048	2,252	16	1,585	1,001	7	148	190	283	5	---	584	11,695
Nebr.	18,560	3,117	5,241	23	6,412	1,098	255	362	154	1,429	148	33	1,304	38,136
Del.	---	182	588	13	248	129	---	6	43	41	7	---	---	1,257
Va.	---	208	1,669	9	917	417	---	10	34	114	1	---	---	3,379
N.C.	---	111	763	26	356	149	4	84	482	872	53	---	6,700	9,600
S.C.	---	9	25	4	18	12	---	3	30	82	4	4	446	637
Ga.	---	292	1,005	158	534	735	---	64	301	991	4	4	8,811	12,899
Tenn.	---	326	3,794	193	860	136	---	104	139	1,205	64	14	2,305	9,140
Ala.	---	54	181	193	68	106	3	12	108	231	7	---	1,962	2,925
Miss.	---	127	713	23	113	43	---	31	63	463	2	6	231	1,815
Ark.	---	102	1,556	91	593	157	4	36	51	768	2	7	732	4,099
La.,-Okla. 1/	44	212	1,058	4	1,037	356	115	23	95	244	2	---	46	3,236
Texas	50	1,017	2,431	32	1,625	264	---	135	76	902	4	29	1,263	7,828
Idaho	---	77	191	2	12	35	---	12	5	45	---	---	41	420
Utah	---	102	151	7	39	55	---	7	14	1	5	---	---	381
Wash.	---	144	1,353	3	316	464	---	16	21	286	10	3	1,198	3,814
Calif.	---	333	10,048	177	4,046	6,214	19	1,084	587	1,272	149	34	4,478	28,441

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, September 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations				
	1962		1961		1962		1961		1961				
	Thou.	1,000	Thou.	1,000	Pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	Percent	Percent		
N. Atl.	232	3,886	162	3,068	16.75	18.94	3,106	2,422	28	13	0.80	0.47	
E.N. Cent.	1,462	27,349	1,428	26,502	18.71	18.56	21,787	21,311	271	204	1.10	.86	
W.N. Cent.	4,889	89,551	4,115	75,211	18.32	18.28	71,572	60,274	1,195	840	1.48	1.24	
S. Atl.	615	10,028	568	9,482	16.31	16.69	7,900	7,443	141	179	1.57	2.10	
S. Cent.	1,328	24,111	1,288	22,844	18.16	17.74	18,723	18,004	340	303	1.57	1.48	
West	2,866	56,477	2,888	56,485	19.71	19.56	44,981	44,792	917	1,045	1.81	2.06	
U.S.	11,392	211,402	10,449	193,592	18.56	18.53	168,069	154,246	2,892	2,584	1.52	1.48	
Pa.	184	3,010	125	2,387	16.40	19.07	2,451	1,929	20	11	.73	.51	
Ohio	230	4,349	175	3,328	18.90	19.06	3,467	2,687	25	16	.64	.53	
Ind.	499	9,367	476	9,029	18.78	18.98	7,548	7,349	115	72	1.37	.89	
Ill.-Mich. 3/	281	5,612	313	6,055	19.97	19.35	4,462	4,842	62	53	1.23	.97	
Wis.	452	8,021	464	8,090	17.75	17.44	6,310	6,433	69	63	.95	.85	
Minn.	1,922	42,407	1,922	34,844	17.68	18.13	34,047	28,029	662	401	1.74	1.28	
Iowa	1,027	19,689	995	18,765	19.17	18.87	15,760	15,080	203	221	1.14	1.31	
Mo.	664	12,822	489	8,726	19.31	17.84	9,974	6,911	197	99	1.71	1.26	
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 3/	238	4,379	210	3,740	18.40	17.81	3,521	3,028	24	27	.61	.80	
Nebr.	384	7,149	368	6,733	18.62	18.31	5,829	5,309	66	55	1.02	.90	
Kans.	178	3,105	131	2,403	17.44	18.34	2,441	1,917	43	37	1.55	1.72	
Va.	204	2,816	196	3,131	13.79	16.00	2,076	2,306	75	129	2.96	4.58	
N.C.	268	4,738	242	4,400	17.69	18.18	3,840	3,551	43	39	1.00	1.00	
S.C.	53	968	29	537	18.18	18.51	781	439	6	3	.64	.58	
Ge. 4/	55	1,028	55	888	18.56	16.06	830	731	11	5	1.19	.59	
KY. 4/	179	3,204	---	---	17.89	---	2,496	---	54	---	1.87	---	
Ark.	366	6,762	329	5,801	18.50	17.62	5,151	4,573	98	75	1.61	1.44	
OKLa.	203	3,506	288	4,948	17.28	17.18	2,727	3,900	49	75	1.54	1.69	
Texas	535	9,877	470	8,210	18.45	17.47	7,776	6,516	133	109	1.50	1.47	
Colo.	229	5,864	229	4,402	19.87	19.25	4,705	3,542	26	33	.48	.81	
Utah	575	11,290	570	11,178	19.63	19.62	9,141	8,997	137	105	1.35	1.04	
Wash. 4/	60	1,283	---	---	21.21	---	980	---	18	---	1.50	---	
Oreg. 4/	---	---	250	5,127	---	20.48	---	4,071	---	70	---	1.52	---
Calif.	1,687	32,920	1,747	34,091	19.51	19.52	26,105	26,823	649	820	2.19	2.68	

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (nature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, September 1962

Region and State	Tuber- culosis		Leu- cosis		Septi- cemia		Airsac- culitis		Inflam- matory		Tumors		Para- sites		Bruises		Cadaver- inaction		Contam- ination		Over- scald		Decom- position		Other		Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	9	361	31	88	4	---	14	43	36	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	593		
E. N. Cent.	---	72	3,125	3,215	735	8	4	114	454	417	114	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,790	10,056		
W. N. Cent.	19	458	16,552	17,496	4,393	62	3	622	1,397	1,758	814	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,168	49,775		
S. Atl.	---	166	2,757	5,562	1,092	6	---	34	140	172	24	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,264	11,219		
S. Cent.	---	71	7,792	5,469	2,256	65	1	121	210	625	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,387	18,009		
West	---	47	14,629	20,444	12,846	52	120	969	594	2,234	144	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,367	60,480		
U. S.	19	823	45,216	52,217	21,410	197	128	1,874	2,838	5,242	1,109	77	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18,982	150,132	
Pa.	---	4	275	26	31	3	---	11	25	19	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	401		
Ohio	---	11	1,535	1,158	82	---	1	36	47	55	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	175	787		
Ind.	---	38	687	1,162	78	3	3	25	135	108	85	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	317	3,340		
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	19	689	779	409	3	---	46	229	108	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222	2,554		
Wis.	---	202	5,308	9,167	2,810	22	1	316	560	860	290	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,076	3,375		
Minn.	19	188	7,094	4,039	415	17	---	92	288	343	385	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,810	24,366		
Iowa	---	6	1,538	2,521	791	6	---	36	237	302	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	411	13,293		
Mo.	---	---	687	666	53	1	---	28	164	24	28	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	520	6,013		
N.Dak.-S.Dak. 1/	---	56	977	680	256	16	2	119	45	155	36	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	1,685		
Nebr.	---	6	948	423	68	---	---	31	103	74	19	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	398	2,743		
Kans.	---	159	1,939	5,416	440	1	---	4	94	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,675	
Va.	---	1	499	108	438	4	---	26	30	109	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,080	
N. C.	---	1	48	10	30	---	---	3	8	23	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,181	2,411	
S. C.	---	---	128	8	144	1	---	1	3	12	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	83	207	
Ga.	---	11	1,456	1,513	131	2	---	16	42	83	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	303
Ark.	---	15	1,492	2,225	427	4	1	24	35	283	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	842	4,096	
Okla.	---	45	3,517	1,149	1,432	56	---	31	81	141	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	488	6,947
Texas	---	13	277	174	508	---	---	2	25	30	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	1,055
Colo.	---	12	2,885	1,397	1,143	6	---	290	184	143	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23	6,128
Utah	---	2	140	717	699	10	---	50	99	85	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28	3,870
Oreg.	---	20	9,109	17,647	10,494	35	120	592	272	1,914	69	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,275	48,550
Calif.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, September 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
N. Atl. 3/	6	58	71	405	11.83	6.99	1,000	304	---	6
E. N. Cent.	344	291	3,186	2,617	9.26	8.99	2,510	2,059	22	24
W. N. Cent.	465	398	4,210	3,383	9.05	8.50	3,325	2,657	43	41
S. Atl.	704	402	4,726	3,306	6.71	8.22	3,437	2,454	163	75
S. Cent.	53	64	443	530	8.36	8.28	350	420	2	4
West.	84	70	733	533	8.73	7.61	402	402	6	18
U. S.	1,656	1,283	13,369	10,774	8.07	8.40	10,248	8,296	236	168
Ohio	58	75	500	657	8.67	8.78	386	512	2	5
Wis.	286	200	2,686	1,816	9.40	9.10	2,124	1,435	20	16
Minn.	307	333	2,861	2,853	9.32	8.57	2,256	2,244	34	37
Iowa	73	30	594	244	8.19	8.24	478	192	3	3
Va.	504	398	3,983	3,279	7.91	8.23	2,879	2,431	152	75
Ark.	50	47	420	382	8.47	8.08	332	302	2	3
Calif.	69	46	600	353	8.68	7.74	452	259	6	18

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, September 1962

Region and State	Tuber-		Leu-		Septi-		Airsac-		Inflam-		Para-		Bruises		Cadaver-		Contam-		Over-		Decom-		Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	---	27	419	22	25	---	2	32	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	560	
E. N. Cent.	---	8	473	569	264	3	23	181	92	2	---	0	746	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,364	
W. N. Cent.	---	3	1,305	1,101	61	3	59	126	323	58	1	1,365	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,406	
S. Atl.	---	6	4,606	2,102	610	1	13	168	102	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,610	
S. Cent.	---	5	178	63	21	7	---	7	88	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	422	
West.	---	5	708	1,353	110	7	---	19	46	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,624	
U. S.	---	54	7,689	5,210	1,091	21	4	147	533	65	1	2,487	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,986	
Ohio	---	2	222	10	81	1	4	64	40	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	485	
Wis.	---	6	218	255	181	2	19	111	39	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,519	
Minn.	---	3	1,027	1,005	50	1	52	113	291	52	1	1,314	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,910	
Iowa	---	---	175	43	2	2	6	8	17	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	289	
Va.	---	6	4,605	2,102	609	1	12	164	100	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,600	
Ark.	---	5	122	43	8	---	5	7	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	297	
Calif.	---	5	681	1,348	98	7	38	17	32	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,558	

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, September 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Founds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected		Total pounds certified (ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	1961		1962		1961		1962		1961		1962	
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl. 3/	---	---	3	18	27.64	24.30	2	14	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	13	12	219	232	16.85	19.33	173	184	4	3	2.03	1.44
W. N. Cent.	59	19	905	277	15.34	14.58	725	219	16	5	1.97	2.01
S. Atl.	4	5	73	93	18.25	18.60	58	75	2	2	3.05	2.39
S. Cent. 3/	4	7	94	146	23.50	20.86	75	116	---	3	---	2.28
West.	3	1	57	10	19.00	16.14	46	7	1	1	1.98	11.85
U. S.	83	44	1,351	776	16.28	17.64	1,079	615	23	14	1.90	2.01
Ohio 3/	5	1	82	12	16.94	14.19	66	10	1	---	1.03	---
Wis.	8	11	137	215	18.00	18.83	107	170	3	3	2.54	1.61
Minn.	44	17	688	247	15.75	14.21	550	197	14	4	2.25	1.81
Iowa 4/	13	---	191	---	14.87	---	154	---	2	---	1.06	---

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, September 1962

Region and State	Tuber-: culosis		Leu-: cosis		Septi-: cemia		Airsac-: culitis		Inflam-: matory		Tumor		Para-: sites		Bruises		Cadaver-: ination		Contam-: Over-: Decom-: position		Other		Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
N. Atl.	---	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4
E. N. Cent.	---	---	2	63	17	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	141
W. N. Cent.	---	---	6	102	23	1	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	341
S. Atl.	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40
S. Cent.	---	---	---	52	28	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	135
West.	---	---	---	9	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76
U. S.	---	---	8	228	82	1	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	737
Ohio	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Wis.	---	---	2	63	17	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43
Minn.	---	---	---	74	23	1	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	249

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds. 4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Albert R. Mann Library
8-24-61 Acquisitions Div.
ML-PS Ithaca, N. Y.



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

Definitions -

Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.

Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.