Poultry Slaughter



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

Released July 2, 1993, by the Agricultural Statistics Board. This summary relates to preliminary inspection totals for May 1993 and updated April 1993 totals.

Ready-to-Cook Weight Up 2 Percent

Poultry Certified Wholesome during May (ready-to-cook weight), totaled 2.21 billion pounds, up 2 percent from the 2.17 billion pounds certified in 1992. Updated totals for April 1993 show that 2.31 billion pounds were certified. The January through May cumulative total of pounds certified, at 11.1 billion pounds, was up 4 percent from the same period the previous year.

The preliminary total Live Weight of Poultry Inspected during May 1993 was 3.01 billion pounds. Inspections included 2.45 billion pounds of young chickens, 70.3 million pounds of mature chickens, 477 million pounds of turkeys, and 10.3 million pounds of ducks.

Young chickens slaughtered during May 1993 averaged 4.60 pounds per bird. an increase of 2 percent from the 4.53 pounds a year ago. The average live weight of mature chickens was up 1 percent from the previous year at 4.86 pounds per bird. Turkeys slaughtered during May 1993 averaged 22.5 per bird. up 3 percent from May 1992.

Ante-mortem condemnations during May 1993 totaled 8.39 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.28 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.29 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 43.6 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.61 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.72 percent a year earlier.

May 1993 contained 21 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays, the same as May last year. Each weekday represents approximately 5 percent of the month's total.

For information call Joel Moore at (202) 720-3244. Office hours are $8:00\ a.m.$ to $4:30\ p.m.$ ET.

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, May 1993 with Comparisons 1/

	: :	;		: Other	
	Young :	Mature <u>2</u> / :	Total :	Ducks	: Poultry :
Number Inspected	:	1,	000 Head		
Apr 1993	557,469	15,799	573,268	1.631	
May 1992	527,918	14,784	542,702	1.497	
May 1993	533,504	14,460	547,964	1.515	
Jan-May 1992	2,619,931	78,527	2.698.458	7,291	
Jan-May 1993	2,704,173	72,289	2.776.461	7,878	
Live Weight		1.0	30 Pounds		
Apr 1993	2,573,462	71.604	2.645.066	11,121	328
May 1992	2,391,158	71.171	2.462.329	10,008	353
May 1993	2,454,417	70.332	2.524.749	10,254	317
Jan-May 1992	11,846,229	363.927	12,210,156	48,627	
Jan-May 1993	12,408,264	339.693	12,747,957	53,422	
Average Live Weight :		1	Pounds		
Apr 1993	4.62	4.53	4.61	6.82	
May 1992	4.53	4.81	4.54	6.68	
May 1993	4.60	4.86	4.61	6.77	
Jan-May 1992 :	4.52	4.63	4.52	6.67	
Jan-May 1993 :	4.59	4.70	4.59	6.78	

See footnotes at end of table.

-- continued

Poultry Slaughter: Number. Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, May 1993 with Comparisons $\underline{1}$ / (continued)

	- - :		: : Total		
	: Fryer- : Roasters	: : Young <u>3</u> /	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Total :	Poultry
Number Inspected	:		1,000 Head		
Apr 1993 May 1992 May 1993	: : 15 : 42 : 35	21.520 21.489 21.063	179 176 140	21.714 21.707 21.238	
Jan-May 1992 Jan-May 1993	: : 504 : 89	103,943 102,015	924 787	105.372 102.891	
Live Weight	· : :		1,000 Poun	ds	
Apr 1993 May 1992 May 1993	: 115 : 382 : 332	490.383 469.281 472.983		495,150 474.039 477.006	3.151.664 2.946.730 3.012.327
Jan-May 1992 Jan-May 1993	: : 4,829 : 800	2,271,366 2,297,023	23.874 20.124	2,300,068 2,317,947	14.560.590 15.120.988
Average Live Weight	•		Pounds		
Apr 1993 May 1992 May 1993	7.50 9.13 9.38	22.79 21.84 22.46	26.00 24.84 26.33	22.80 21.84 22.46	
Jan-May 1992 Jan-May 1993	: : 9.58 : 8.95	21.85 22.52	25.83 25.56	21.83 22.53	

 $[\]underline{1}$ / Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: May 1992: 4,393, May 1993: 4,717.

³/ Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: May 1992: 96, May 1993: 91.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, May 1993 with Comparisons $\underline{1}/$

	; ;	Chickens		; ;	: Other
:	: Young :	Mature	: Total	: Ducks :	:Poultry :
:	: • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1.00	0 Pounds		
Apr 1993 Chilled Frozen	: : 1,723,133 : 144,113	42.668 1.667	1,765,800 145,780	2,324 5,428	40 171
Total :	: : 1,867,245	44,335	1.911.580	7.752	212
May 1992 Chilled Frozen	1,619,099 121,199	41,221 2,714	1,660,320 123,913	2,252 4,883	31 184
Total :	1,740,298	43,935	1,784,233	7.135	216
May 1993 : Chilled : Frozen : Total :	1,652,859 130,997 1,783,856	41.456 2.297 43.753	1.694,315 133,295 1.827.610	2.031 5.245 7.276	31 167 198
Jan-May 1992 : Chilled : Frozen : Total :	7.974.241 619.925 8.594.166	211,022 12,453 223,475	8,185,263 632,378 8,817,641	11.705 22.992 34.698	212 848 1.061
:	0,054,100	220,470	0,017,041	34,090	1.001
Jan-May 1993 : Chilled : Frozen :	8,318,976 691,596	200,330 10,129	8.519,305 701.726	11.607 25,949	192 874
Total :	9.010.572	210.459	9,221,031	37,556	1.066

See footnotes at end of table.

-- continued

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen. Pounds Certified by Type. United States. May 1993 with Comparisons $\underline{1}/$ (continued)

;		:	Total		
:	Fryer- : Roasters :	: Young :	01d	: Total : : Turkeys :	Poultry
Apr 1993 : Chilled : Frozen :		1 180.486 207.800	,000 Pound: 2,531 950	183,017 208,835	1.951,182 360,214
Total :	84	388.287	3.481	391.852	2,311,396
May 1992 : Chilled : Frozen :	174 145	162,135 208.598	1.973 1.177	164.282 209.920	1,826,885 338,901
Total :	319	370,733	3.150	374.202	2.165.786
May 1993 : Chilled : Frozen : Total :	251 251	163.574 212.079 375.653	2.002 817 2.819	165.576 213.148 378.723	1,861,953 351,854 2,213,807
:	201	0,0,00	2,013	070,720	2,210,007
Jan-May 1992 : Chilled : Frozen :	945 2,848	859.462 934,247	13.010 4.778	873,418 941,873	9.070.598 1.598.092
Total :	3,794	1,793,709	17.788	1.815.291	10.668.690
Jan-May 1993 : Chilled : Frozen :	 597	844.775 969.537	11.382 3.965	856,157 974,099	9.387.262 1.702.648
Total :	597	1.814.312	15.347	1.830.256	11,089,910

 $[\]underline{1}$ / Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type. United States. May 1993 with Comparisons 1/

				- 	
	: :	Chickens		: :	: Other
	Young	: Mature	: Total		: Poultry :
	: • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. <i></i>	1,000 Pounds	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	: :				
Apr 1993	7,462	803		6	1
May 1992 May 1993	6,327 6,593	922 800	7.248 7.393	9 6	2 1
•			42,188	40	7
Jan-May 1993	37,367	4.417	41.784	42	6
Percent <u>2</u> /					
May 1992			0.29		
May 1993	0.27	1.14	0.29	0.06	0.24
Dook Monton		•	1,000 Pounds		
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)					
Apr 1993			38,427		3
May 1992 May 1993	34,713 31.634		38.028 34.704	137 179	2 2
:					
Jan-May 1992 Jan-May 1993		17.555 15.888		742 941	16 16
Jan-May 1993	1/2,201	15,000	100,149	341	10
Percent <u>3</u> /					
May 1992		5.18			
May 1993 :	1.43	4.85	1.53	1.93	0.81

See footnotes at end of table.

-- continued

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, May 1993 with Comparisons 1/ (continued) ___________

			Tabal		
	: Fryer- : : Roasters :	Young	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		Total Poultry
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	:		1.000 Pound	S	
Apr 1993	:	1.035	56	1,091	9.363
May 1992		1.216	47	1,263	8.521
May 1993		967	24	991	8.391
Jan-May 1992	: 23	6,036	233	6,292	48.527
Jan-May 1993	: 1	6,150	184	6,335	48.167
Percent <u>2</u> /	; :				
May 1992	0.03	0.26		0.27	0.29
May 1993	0.15	0.20		0.21	0.28
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	: :		1,000 Pound	s	
Apr 1993	: 2	8,602	360	8.964	47,593
May 1992	: 4	7,285	280	7.569	45,736
May 1993	: 3	8,539	219	8.761	43,645
Jan-May 1992	: 45	39,748	1.527	41.321	251.535
Jan-May 1993	: 10	43,123	1.315	44.448	233.554
Percent <u>3</u> /	:				
May 1992	: 1.19	1.72	7.10	1.77	1.72
May 1993	: 1.03	2.01	6.58	2.04	1.61

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

^{3/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight. Selected States and United States. May 1992-93

: : State :		Number Inspected		: Live Weight : Inspected			Average Live Weight Inspected <u>1</u> /	
	 :	1992	: 1993	: 1992	: 1993	:	1992	: 1993
• •	:	1,	000	1.0	00 Pounds		Pc	unds
AL	:	72,260	67,867	313,571	306,609		4.34	4.52
AR	:	83,488	86,103	366,500	380,718		4.39	4.42
CA	:	20.773	19,903	102,909	105.219		4.95	5.29
DE	:	19,547	20,529	101,382	105,101		5.19	5.12
FL	:	11.062	11.012	48,732	48,047		4.41	4.36
GA	:	69,338	68,140	313.577	314,636		4.52	4.62
LA	:	9.947	12.815	42,166	55,951		4.24	4.37
MD	;	16,700	16,039	75,724	72,604		4.53	4.53
MS	:	38,085	39,726	164,681	181,116		4.32	4.56
MO	:	15,849	16.179	67,486	68,738		4.26	4.25
NC	:	49,126	50.332	247,986	255,118		5.05	5.07
PA	:	7,946	7,329	39,721	36,271		5.00	4.95
SC	:	12,316	14.930	48,659	58,231		3.95	3.90
TN	:	11,536	11.725	53,405	52,023		4.63	4.44
ΤX	:	31,116	30,077	139,405	134.676		4.48	4.48
۷A	:	28,175	28.281	130,142	131,489		4.62	4.65
WA	:	2.828	2.975	12.814	14,478		4.53	4.87
US	: :	527,918	533.504	2,391,158	2,454,417		4.53	4.60

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations.

Selected States and United States, May 1992-93

	: :	To	tal	: Post-Mortem Condemnations					
State	· • : •		ified <u>1</u> /	: N.Y. Dre	essed Weight	: Perc	ent <u>2</u> /		
	;	1992	: 1993	: 1992	: 1993	: 1992	: 1993		
	:		1,000	Pounds		Per	cent		
AL	:	228,800	221.954	4.393	4.547	1.56	1.65		
AR	:	256,125	270,850	4,336	4.285	1.31	1.25		
CA	:	74.781	77,144	2,156	1,519	2.33	1.60		
DE	:	74,695	76,766	1,603	1,597	1.76	1.69		
FL	:	34.417	34,111	881	444	2.01	1.03		
GA	:	232,268	231,862	3,968	3,626	1.41	1.28		
LA	:	30,938	41,106	751	738	1.98	1.47		
MD	:	53.904	50,268	980	919	1.44	1.41		
MS	:	125,251	138,350	2,419	2,412	1.63	1.48		
MO	:	48,599	50,142	994	824	1.64	1.33		
NC	:	182.602	187,396	3,148	3,001	1.41	1.31		
PA	:	28,353	25,711	652	725	1.82	2.22		
SC	:	35,692	41,715	653	836	1.49	1.59		
TN	:	38.042	37,291	740	517	1.54	1.10		
ΤX	:	104,674	101.374	3,177	1,607	2.53	1.33		
VA	:	94,069	93.322	1,434	1,192	1.22	1.01		
WA	:	9,565	10,585	264	375	2.29	2.88		
US	:	1.740.298	1,783,856	34,713	31,634	1.61	1.43		

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, May 1993

	: Tuber-	;	:	: Airsac- :		:
State	: culosis	: Leukosis	: Septicemia		Synovitis	: Tumors
	:		Num	ber		
AL	: :	3,898	175,798	103,000	3,102	34,379
AR		13,435	283.790	114,752	11,333	14,848
CA	:	4,279	76.260	9,371	2,951	12,624
DE	:	54,602	80,368	34.610	 -	
FL	:		16,487	14.456		
GA	:	17,454	144,480	89,300	1,071	27.861
LA	:	9,139	34,522	16,517		3.990
MD	;	33,151	67,313	18,758		
MS	:	6.231	92.819	41,208	1.381	13,290
MO	:	8,905	54.039	16.831	2.043	4.082
NC	: -	21.726	114,181	59,582		29.309
PA	:	1,400	30,433	11.520	000	3.856
SC	:	2,619	21.712		232 704	10.505
TN TX	:		94.079	50.746	704 596	8,577
VA		16,388	62.845	23.550	179	6,5//
WA		10,366	18,757	23,350 851	1/3	
MU	:		10,737	651		
US	 :	215.489	1,570,882	731,319	34,631	234,360
		:	: Contam-	:		
:	: Bruises	: Cadaver	: ination	: Overscald :	Other	: Total
;	· :		Num	ber		
AL :	: : 14,808	25.457	49,148	7,181	132,998	549,769
AR :	: 15,017	26.352	54,153	3,669	82,361	619,710
CA :	: 709		3,022			109,216
DE :	: 3,441	9.195	11,937	4,948		199,101
FL :	: 1,389	3,529	7.703		23,943	67,507
GA :	: 11,064	24.845	22,589	6,311	86,895	431,870
LA :	: 1.621	4,568	3,785	1,790		75,932
MD :	: 1,363	6.138	11.405	206	9.576	147,910
MS :	: 5.859	20.067	24,439	2,551	48.989	256.834
MO :	: 1.836	3,319	8,926		29,737	129,718
NC :	4,175	23.873	25,120	7.467	77.417	362,850
PA :	: 1,865 : 2,256	1,489		1 705	20,742	71.305
	. , , , , , , ,			1,705	24,992 9,266	64,021 30,291
SC :		0 500	סבת ק			.10 / 41
SC :	2.695	9,588 7,512	8,038 8,666	2		
SC : TN : TX :	: 2.695 : 1.666	7,512	8,666	890	5.122	177,854
SC : TN : TX : VA :	2,695 1,666 2,621	7,512			5.122 24.691	177.854 152.749
SC : TN : TX :	: 2.695 : 1.666	7,512	8,666	890 1,313	5.122	177,854

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States. May 1992-93

State:		Number Inspected		:	: Live Weight : Inspected			: Average : Live Weight : Inspected <u>1</u>		e Weight
	:	1992 :	1993	:	1992	:	1993	:	1992	: 1993
	:	1.0	000		1.0	00 Po	unds		Po	ounds
CA	:	-								
GA	:	3.168	2,590		19,119		16.316		6.04	6.30
US	:	14,784	14,460		71.171		70.332		4.81	4.86

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations. Selected States and United States, May 1992-93

	:	Total		: Post-Mortem Condemnations					
State	: :		fied <u>1</u> /	:	N.Y. Dres	sed Weight	: Perc	ent <u>2</u> /	
	:	1992 :	1993	:	1992	: 1993	: 1992	: 1993	
	:		1.000	Pounds	5 -		Per	cent	
CA GA	:	12.242	10.490		668	468	3.88	3.18	
US	:	43.935	43.753		3,315	3,070	5.18	4.85	

 $[\]underline{1}/$ Ready-to-cook weights. $\underline{2}/$ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, May 1993

State :	Tuber- culosis	: : Leukosis	: : Septicemia	: Airsac-	: : Synovitis	: : Tumors			
•			Nu	ımber	* * * * *				
CA : GA :						12,957			
US :		6.082	224,717	10.442	1,933	104,510			
:	Bruises	: : Cadaver	: Contam- : ination	: : Overscald	: : Other	: : Total			
:	Number								
CA : GA :		7,332	10,558		471	31,318			
US :	21.605	30.564	130,788	4,495	34,723	569.859			

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, May 1992-93

State	:	Number Inspected				Weight Dected	: Average : Live Weight : Inspected <u>1</u> /			
	: - :	1992 :	1993	:	1992	: 1993	:	1992	: 1993	
~~~~~	:	1,000			1,000	Pounds		Pounds		
AR	:	1,878	1,973		39,030	40,496		20.78	20.52	
CA	:	1,447	1,431		31.008	31,451		21.43	21.98	
IA	:	1,055	986		29,346	28,422		27.82	28.82	
MN	:	2,866	3,140		51,163	62,270		17.85	19.83	
MO	:	1.706	1,623		36,907	35,576		21.63	21.92	
NC	:	4,333	4,003		95,630	90,616		22.07	22.63	
PA	:									
VA	:	2.721	2,726		51,624	51,915		18.97	19.05	
US	:	21,489	21,063		469,281	472,983		21.84	22.46	

¹/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations. Selected States and United States, May 1992-93

	:	T.4	-1	: P(	ost-Mortem Cond	demnations	
State	: e :	Tot Certi	a: fied <u>1</u> /	: N.Y. D	ressed Weight	: Perc	:ent <u>2</u> /
	:-	1992 :	1993	: 1992	: 1993	: 1992	: 1993
	:		1.000	Pounds		Per	cent
AR	:	32.142	32.513	704	856	2.00	2.35
CA IA	:	25,353 22,734	25,673 21,942	486 661	427 571	1.74 2.50	1.51 2.23
MN MO	:	40.717 29.406	49.864 28.028	868 729	1,268 907	1.89 2.20	2.26 2.83
NC PA	:	75.770	71,690	1.152	1.180	1.34	1.45
VA	:	39,378	41,234	747	677	1.61	1.45
US	:	370,733	375,653	7.285	8,539	1.72	2.01

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, May 1993

State :	: Tuber- : culosis	: : Leukosis :	Septicemia	: Airsac- : culitis	: Synovitis :	Tumors
:			Nu	mber		
AR :	• • -	•	7,893	• • -	- <del></del>	- • -
CA :	<b></b> -		6.617			
IA :				2,671	<b>-</b>	
MN :	<del>-</del> -		15,136	<del>-</del>	1.428	
MO :			15,425	1.677	<b>-</b>	
NC :		21				15
PA :						
VA :			3,877	274		
US :		84	85,176	13.356	6,812	120
:	Bruises	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	: : Overscald	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Total
:			Nu	mber	• • • • • •	
AR :	· · -	574	1,476		<u>-</u>	9.943
CA :	37	405	319		289	7,667
IA :					118	2,789
MN :		1,832				18,396
MO :	240		<del>-</del>			17,342
NC :	353	1,882	1,573		468	4,312
PA :		,		<del>-</del> -		
VA :	7	945	115		475	5,693
US :	1,724	8.593	8,762	1,514	9,830	135,971

## Old Turkeys (Breeders) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause. United States, May 1993

State	:	Tuber- culosis	: :	Leukosis	:	Septicemia		Airsac- culitis		Synovitis :	Tumors
	:			<b></b>		Nur	nbe	er			- <b></b>
US	:					3.625		846		86	198
	:	Bruises	:	Cadaver	;	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	: Other :	Total
	:					Nur	nbe	er		• • • • • • • • • • •	
US	:	26		123		158				626	5,688

#### Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 form collects number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection. Annual totals of poultry slaughtered under Stateadministered Non-Federal Inspection (NFI) are published in the April release.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Poultry Slaughter July 1993

### Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter:

**Ante-Mortem Condemnations** - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

**Old Turkeys (Breeders)** - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

**Young Chickens** - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

**Young Turkeys (Mature)** - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

### Index

	Page
Definitions	17
Mature Chickens Number Inspected, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and U.S., May 1992–1993	11
Mature Chickens Post-Mortem Condemnations by Cause, Selected States and U.S., May 1992-1993	12
Mature Chickens Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and U.S., May 1992–1993	11
Old Turkeys (Breeders) Post-Mortem Condemnations by Cause, U.S., May 1992-1993	15
Poultry Chilled and Frozen Pounds Certified (RTC) by Type, U.S., May 1993	4
Poultry Slaughter Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, U.S., May 1993	6
Poultry Slaughter Number Inspected, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, U.S., May 1993	2
Reliability Statement	16
Young Chickens Number Inspected, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and U.S., May 1992–1993	8
Young Chickens Post-Mortem Condemnations by Cause, Selected States and U.S., May 1992–1993	10
Young Chickens Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and U.S., May 1992-1993	9
Young Turkeys (Mature) Number Inspected, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and U.S., May 1992–1993	13
Young Turkeys (Mature) Post-Mortem Condemnations by Cause. Selected States and U.S., May 1992-1993	14
Young Turkeys (Mature) Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations. Selected States and U.S., May 1992–1993	13
The next " <b>Poultry Slaughter"</b> report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on August 3, 1993.	

Want	to	subse	cribe	?	Time	to	renew?

Subscribe to *Poultry Slaughter* today! If you already subscribe to this timely periodical, note that expiration information about your subscription appears on the top line of your mailing label. **Expiration information will appear in one of three formats:** 1-PPY-2 (this means you have TWO issues remaining in your subscription) or 940430 (expiration date is April 30, 1994) or APR94 (expiration date is April 1994). Disregard this notice if no renewal information appears. **Call toll free, 1-800-999-6779,** and tell us whether you want to subscribe or renew, or return this form to: **ERS-NASS, 341 Victory Drive, Herndon, VA 22070.** 

Poultry Slaughter  ☐ Yes! I want to start my subscription. ☐ Yes! I want to renew my subscription.	Domestic Foreign	1 Year  \$22.00  \$27.50	2 Years  \$42.00 \$52.50	3 Years \$62.00 \$77.50		
New subscribers:	Renewal	ls:				
Name:			<u></u>			
Address:						
City, State, Zip:	ATTACH MAILING LABEL HERE					
Daytime phone: ()						
Payment method:						
☐ Bill me. Use purchase orders, checks cashier's checks, or internation payable to ERS-NASS.	drawn on U.S enal money ord	i. banks, ders. <b>Make</b>				
Credit card orders:   MasterCard   Visa Total	charges \$					
Credit card number:		Card ex	piration date:	Month/Year		
For fastest service, call our toll-fre in the U.S. and Canada; other area	s please	call 703-8		•		